

Investigations of the Ohmic decay and the soft X-ray emission of high-braking index pulsar PSR J1640–4631

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In this work, we investigate the Ohmic decay of surface dipole magnetic field of high-braking index pulsar PSR J1640–4631, and interpret the observed soft X-ray flux $F_x^\infty [2-10\text{keV}]$ from *Chandra* + *NuStar* telescopes. We obtain the ohmic decay timescale $\tau_{\text{ohm}} \sim 3.23 \times 10^6$ yr. Observations indicate that magnetic multipole fields could exist in a neutron star and the toroidal component of multipole fields at and near the pulsar cap is thought to be responsible for the star's unique pulse profile. A possible application of ohmic decay timescale to thermoplastic wave (TPW) heating due to toroidal fields dispassion is studied for interpreting the observed soft x-ray emission of PSR J1640–4631, and other heating mechanisms for the star's surface thermal emission are also investigated.

Primary authors: GAO, Zhifu (Xinjiang Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 150, Science 1-Street, Urumqi, Xinjiang 830011, China); WANG, Na (Xinjiang Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 150, Science 1-Street, Urumqi, Xinjiang 830011, China); HUANYU, Jia (School of Physical Science and Technology, Southwest Jiaotong University, Chengdu 610031, China); XIANGDONG, Li (Department of Astronomy and Key Laboratory of Modern Astronomy and Astrophysics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu 210046, China)

Co-author: HUI, Wang (Xinjiang Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 150, Science 1-Street, Urumqi, Xinjiang 830011, China; School of Physical Science and Technology, Southwest Jiaotong University, Chengdu 610031, China)

Presenter: GAO, Zhifu (Xinjiang Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 150, Science 1-Street, Urumqi, Xinjiang 830011, China)