



## Budgets and spares for reference design

Stefano Redaelli for the WP5 collimation team

Main inputs from: A. Rossi, D. Perini, P. Fessia

Specific systems: D. Agulia, R. Jones, G. Kirby, M. Martino, D. Wollmann, VSC team (V. Baglin)



19/10/2017

# Table of contents



- Introduction
- Project timeline
- Proposed spare policy
- Budget estimates
- Uncertainties and options
- Conclusions

# Introduction

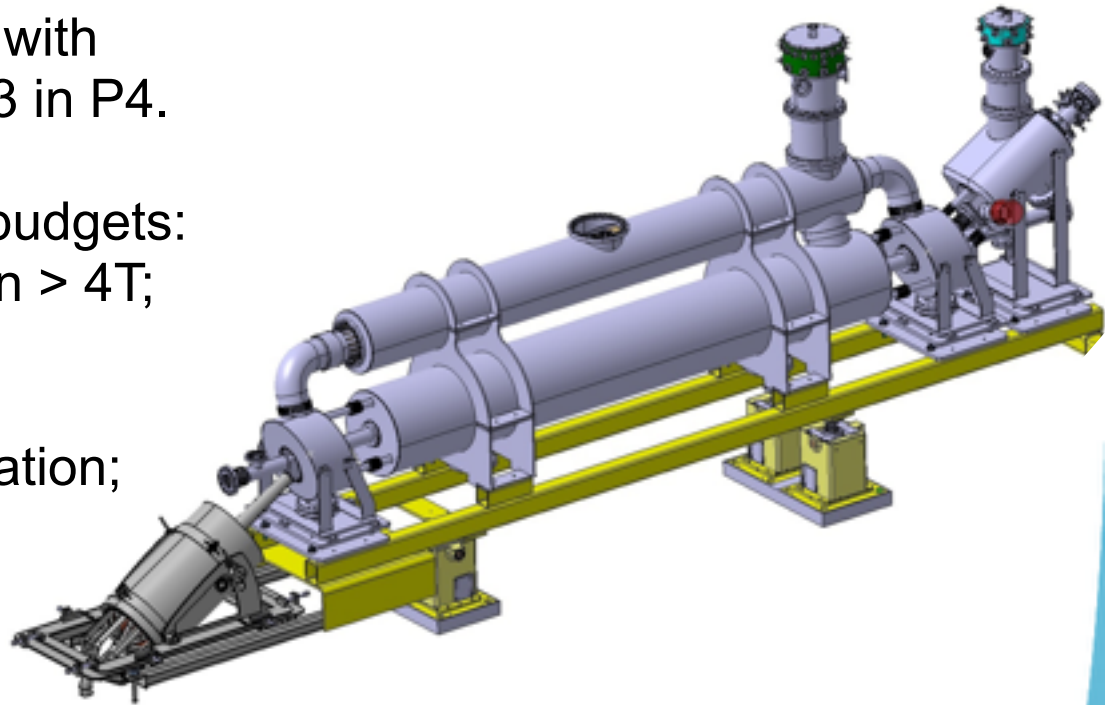


Project goal:

Build 2 hollow e-lens devices, with spares, and install them in LS3 in P4.

Reference design driving the budgets:

- 4T main field; serious option  $> 4\text{T}$ ;
- 5 A current along 3 m;
- full set of correctors;
- adequate beam instrumentation;
- spares to ensure reliable operations.



Scope of this talk:

- Collect present estimates from CERN teams that will be responsible of production of sub-components;
- Comment of possible alternative scenarios and uncertainties;
- Indicative break down in work units.

# Assumptions for and status of budget estimate



# Assumptions for and status of budget estimate



- These figures are resulting from a bottom-up approach that will have to be reviewed critically before the final proposal to the C&S review.  
*We have not asked firm commitments but initial budget estimates.*

- These figures are resulting from a bottom-up approach that will have to be reviewed critically before the final proposal to the C&S review.

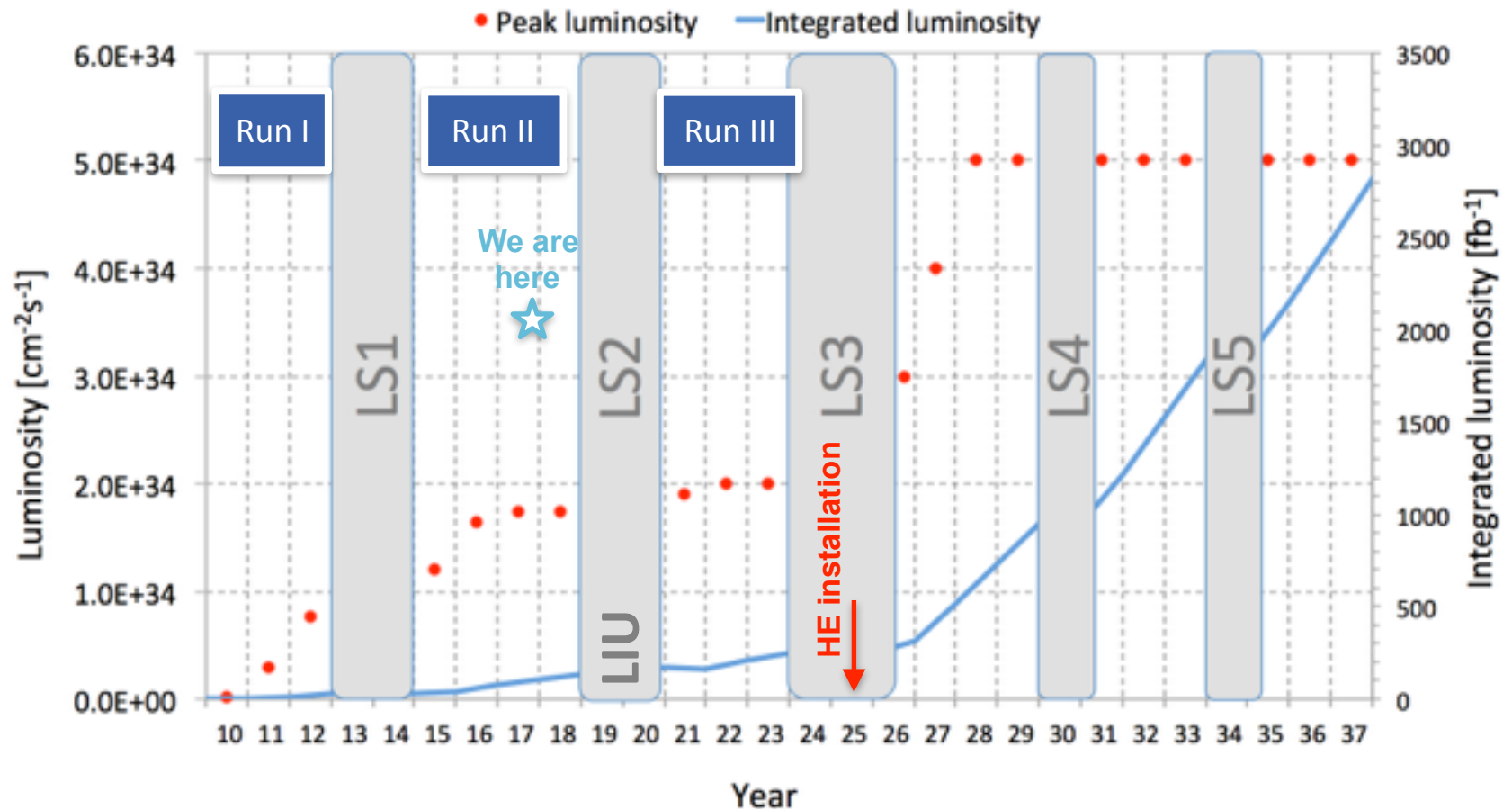
*We have not asked firm commitments but initial budget estimates.*

- Not all hardware teams are equally advanced with their estimates / evaluations

*Lenses are not yet in the baseline — difficult to find resources.  
Several teams where only triggered on that by this review.  
Some team still not fully involved (transport, cabling, ...)*

- These figures are resulting from a bottom-up approach that will have to be reviewed critically before the final proposal to the C&S review.  
*We have not asked firm commitments but initial budget estimates.*
- Not all hardware teams are equally advanced with their estimates / evaluations  
*Lenses are not yet in the baseline — difficult to find resources.  
Several teams where only triggered on that by this review.  
Some team still not fully involved (transport, cabling, ...)*
- Still uncertainties on final design choices (“baseline” vs “optional” scenarios)  
*Need some time to assess implications of alternatives.*

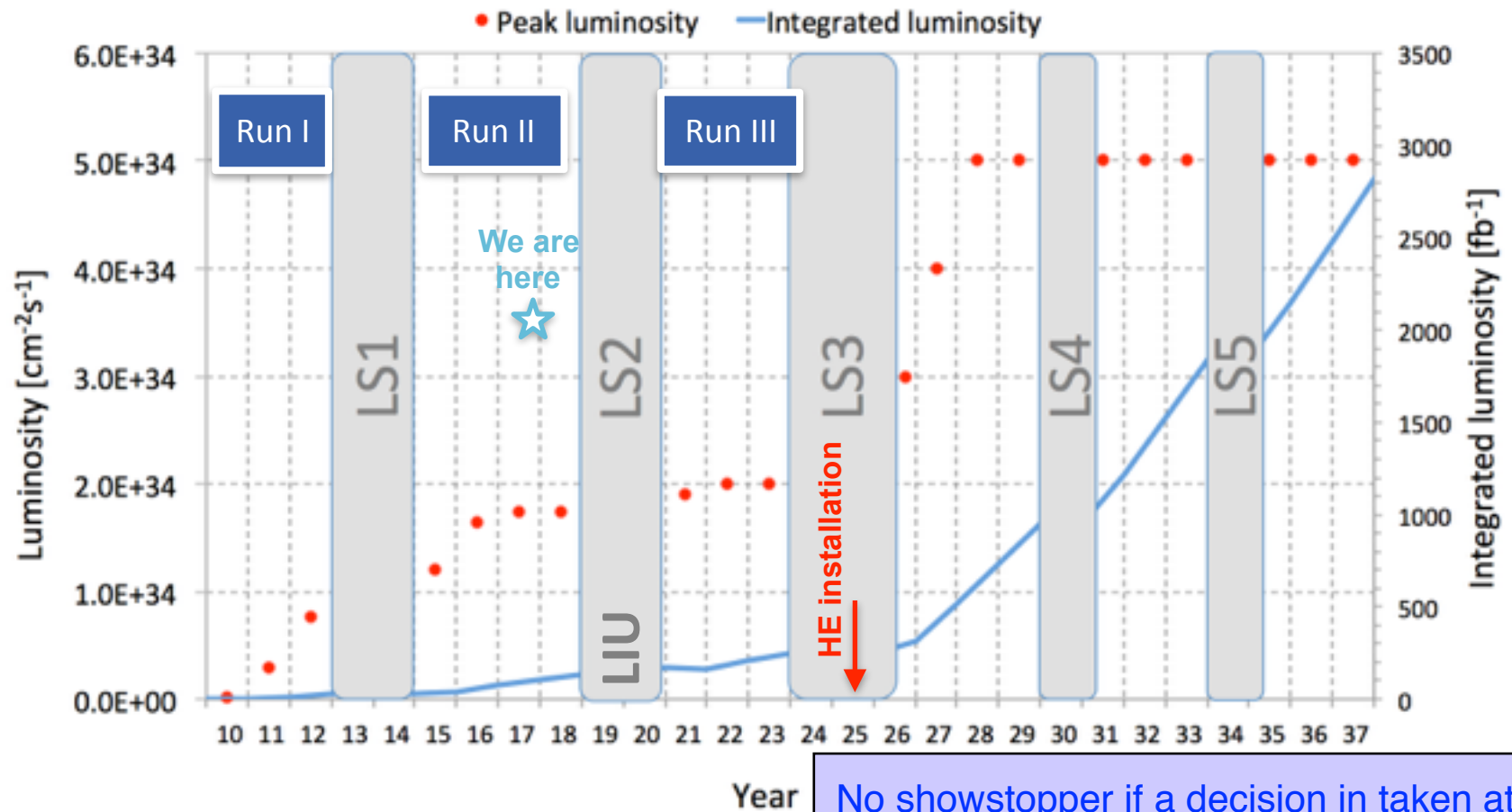
# Timeline



Driving items for schedule: magnet systems (~2-3 years); decision for interventions on cryogenics system that have to be implemented in long shutdowns (e.g., ~March 2018 for any work during LS2).



# Timeline



No showstopper if a decision is taken at cost&schedule review in March 2018.

Driving items for schedule: magnet systems (~2-3 years); decision for interventions on cryogenics system that have to be implemented in long shutdowns (e.g., ~March 2018 for any work during LS2).

# Proposed spare policy — comments



# Proposed spare policy — comments



- We need to make the HE an operational device that is needed for high-intensity operation at the HL-LHC  
— Halo control is a “must” for handling 700MJ beams.

# Proposed spare policy — comments



- We need to make the HE an operational device that is needed for high-intensity operation at the HL-LHC
  - Halo control is a “must” for handling 700MJ beams.
- We are convinced that we need components for a complete spare unit in case of failure of one HE
  - Working on making B1/B2 designs/layouts identical
  - Possible technical advantages in installing the whole object, prepared on surface (e.g., relative alignment on single girder)

# Proposed spare policy — comments



- We need to make the HE an operational device that is needed for high-intensity operation at the HL-LHC
  - Halo control is a “must” for handling 700MJ beams.
- We are convinced that we need components for a complete spare unit in case of failure of one HE
  - Working on making B1/B2 designs/layouts identical
  - Possible technical advantages in installing the whole object, prepared on surface (e.g., relative alignment on single girder)
- Identified a set of “disposable” components
  - Replacement every year or more of guns
  - Modulator in the tunnel (to be assessed for HL-LHC conditions)

# Proposed spare policy — comments



- We need to make the HE an operational device that is needed for high-intensity operation at the HL-LHC
  - Halo control is a “must” for handling 700MJ beams.
- We are convinced that we need components for a complete spare unit in case of failure of one HE
  - Working on making B1/B2 designs/layouts identical
  - Possible technical advantages in installing the whole object, prepared on surface (e.g., relative alignment on single girder)
- Identified a set of “disposable” components
  - Replacement every year or more of guns
  - Modulator in the tunnel (to be assessed for HL-LHC conditions)
- Synergy with present R&D effort
  - Interest from CERN team to build complete and conform prototype of gun and collector units.
  - Work started, building experience on a complete gun production!
  - Synergy di BE/BI plans for an e-beam tests stand.

# Proposed spare policy — comments



- We need to make the HE an operational device that is needed for high-intensity operation at the HL-LHC
  - Halo control is a “must” for handling 700MJ beams.
- We are convinced that we need components for a complete spare unit in case of failure of one HE
  - Working on making B1/B2 designs/layouts identical
  - Possible technical advantages in installing the whole object, prepared on surface (e.g., relative alignment on single girder)
- Identified a set of “disposable” components
  - Replacement every year or more of guns
  - Modulator in the tunnel (to be assessed for HL-LHC conditions)
- Synergy with present R&D effort
  - Interest from CERN team to build complete and conform prototype of gun and collector units.
  - Work started, building experience on a complete gun production!
  - Synergy di BE/BI plans for an e-beam

Looking forward to receiving  
reviewer's feedback!

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems





# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems

- Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
- Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
- Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel
- Power converters
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, with figures for spares.

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel
- Power converters
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, with figures for spares.
- Beam instrumentation
  - Standard systems for BPM and BLM systems;
  - R&D on gas curtain payed for, missing production costs;
  - RHIC instruments as option at this stage.

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel
- Power converters
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, with figures for spares.
- Beam instrumentation
  - Standard systems for BPM and BLM systems;
  - R&D on gas curtain payed for, missing production costs;
  - RHIC instruments as option at this stage.
- Vacuum systems
  - Components for both lenses in the tunnel, no need for spares.

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- **Magnet systems**
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- **Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4**
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel
- **Power converters**
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, with figures for spares.
- **Beam instrumentation**
  - Standard systems for BPM and BLM systems;
  - R&D on gas curtain payed for, missing production costs;
  - RHIC instruments as option at this stage.
- **Vacuum systems**
  - Components for both lenses in the tunnel, no need for spares.
- **Modulators**
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, plan 1 spare.

# Budget accounting for different sub-systems



- Magnet systems
  - Main and side solenoids, cryostats, correctors, ...
  - Assume very complete set of corrector for budgets, à la RHIC
  - Production and acquisition for 3 lenses.
- Adaptation of the cryogenics system in P4
  - Infrastructure for both lenses in the tunnel
- Power converters
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, with figures for spares.
- Beam instrumentation
  - Standard systems for BPM and BLM systems;
  - R&D on gas curtain payed for, missing production costs;
  - RHIC instruments as option at this stage.
- Vacuum systems
  - Components for both lenses in the tunnel, no need for spares.
- Modulators
  - Powering for 2 lenses in the tunnel, plan 1 spare.
- Integration, transport, cooling and cabling
  - Tunnel work for 2 lenses

# Budget approach “Bonaventura”





# Budget approach “Bonaventura”

“Qui comincia l'avventura del  
signor Bonaventura...”  
*Il Corriere dei Piccoli, 1917*



# Budget estimates

System	Cost [kCHF] for 2 units	Cost [kCHF] spares	TOTAL
Magnets systems (solenoid, correctors, cryostats, leads)	2100	700	2800
Cryogenics system	2000	-	2000
Power converters (with HV cables)	1080	119	1199
Supports and feet	200	-	200
Vacuum systems	200	-	200
Gun and collector	240	30	270
Cabling, integration, transport, cooling, alignment	500	-	500
Beam instrumentation: BPM, BLM	320	30	350
Beam instrumentation: gas jet monitor	400	50	450
Electron beam modulators	150	75	225
Energy extraction system and protection	300	20	320
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>7490</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>8514</b>

# Budget uncertainties, risks, contingency



# Budget uncertainties, risks, contingency



- Magnetic system, QPS and power converters to be reviewed for scenario with main solenoid  $> 4\text{T}$ 
  - Possible change of design not studied in details.
  - One company quoted an additional total budget of 350kCHF for 6T vs 4T!
  - Different implementations possible for magnet protection.

# Budget uncertainties, risks, contingency



- Magnetic system, QPS and power converters to be reviewed for scenario with main solenoid  $> 4\text{T}$ 
  - Possible change of design not studied in details.
  - One company quoted an additional total budget of 350kCHF for 6T vs 4T!
  - Different implementations possible for magnet protection.
- Main solenoid: 1 (present assumption) vs 3 converters
  - Budget-wise, trade off between converters vs energy extraction system.  
Nearly equivalent according to present knowledge

# Budget uncertainties, risks, contingency



- Magnetic system, QPS and power converters to be reviewed for scenario with main solenoid  $> 4\text{T}$ 
  - Possible change of design not studied in details.
  - One company quoted an additional total budget of 350kCHF for 6T vs 4T!
  - Different implementations possible for magnet protection.
- Main solenoid: 1 (present assumption) vs 3 converters
  - Budget-wise, trade off between converters vs energy extraction system.  
Nearly equivalent according to present knowledge
- It seems appropriate to add  $\sim 300 \text{ kCHF}$  as provision for manpower needs
  - Works in the tunnel, ...
  - Temporary removal of agents for changes of QRL.

- Magnetic system, QPS and power converters to be reviewed for scenario with main solenoid  $> 4\text{T}$ 
  - Possible change of design not studied in details.
  - One company quoted an additional total budget of 350kCHF for 6T vs 4T!
  - Different implementations possible for magnet protection.
- Main solenoid: 1 (present assumption) vs 3 converters
  - Budget-wise, trade off between converters vs energy extraction system.  
Nearly equivalent according to present knowledge
- It seems appropriate to add  $\sim 300 \text{ kCHF}$  as provision for manpower needs
  - Works in the tunnel, ...
  - Temporary removal of agents for changes of QRL.
- Magnets system production
  - Final drawing and design depending on company:  $\sim 100\text{kCHF}$ ;
  - Needs at SM18 for magnet testing.

# Budget uncertainties, risks, contingency



- Magnetic system, QPS and power converters to be reviewed for scenario with main solenoid  $> 4\text{T}$ 
  - Possible change of design not studied in details.
  - One company quoted an additional total budget of 350kCHF for 6T vs 4T!
  - Different implementations possible for magnet protection.
- Main solenoid: 1 (present assumption) vs 3 converters
  - Budget-wise, trade off between converters vs energy extraction system.  
Nearly equivalent according to present knowledge
- It seems appropriate to add  $\sim 300 \text{ kCHF}$  as provision for manpower needs
  - Works in the tunnel, ...
  - Temporary removal of agents for changes of QRL.
- Magnets system production
  - Final drawing and design depending on company:  $\sim 100\text{kCHF}$ ;
  - Needs at SM18 for magnet testing.
- Power converters: might need additional manpower  $\sim 70\text{kCHF}$



# Known “alternative” scenarios



# Known “alternative” scenarios



- Alternative scenarios for beam instrumentation:
  - Might remove one beam curtain monitor per lens (see slides A. Rossi), would reduce cost by ~200kCHF.
  - BI options: 2x120kCHF for BSE detector and YAG screen  
Experience at RHIC with hollow e-lens and electron detector will be useful for the decision-making process.

# Known “alternative” scenarios



- Alternative scenarios for beam instrumentation:
  - Might remove one beam curtain monitor per lens (see slides A. Rossi), would reduce cost by ~200kCHF.
  - BI options: 2x120kCHF for BSE detector and YAG screen  
Experience at RHIC with hollow e-lens and electron detector will be useful for the decision-making process.
- WP5 support to test stand at CERN
  - Hollow cathode development covered by present budgets
  - Implications of cold tests stand to be assessed

# Known “alternative” scenarios

- Alternative scenarios for beam instrumentation:
  - Might remove one beam curtain monitor per lens (see slides A. Rossi), would reduce cost by ~200kCHF.
  - BI options: 2x120kCHF for BSE detector and YAG screen  
Experience at RHIC with hollow e-lens and electron detector will be useful for the decision-making process.
- WP5 support to test stand at CERN
  - Hollow cathode development covered by present budgets
  - Implications of cold tests stand to be assessed
- Vacuum work: still not clear if we need a second valve
  - This would add about 100-200kCHF in total.

# Known “alternative” scenarios



- Alternative scenarios for beam instrumentation:
  - Might remove one beam curtain monitor per lens (see slides A. Rossi), would reduce cost by ~200kCHF.
  - BI options: 2x120kCHF for BSE detector and YAG screen  
Experience at RHIC with hollow e-lens and electron detector will be useful for the decision-making process.
- WP5 support to test stand at CERN
  - Hollow cathode development covered by present budgets
  - Implications of cold tests stand to be assessed
- Vacuum work: still not clear if we need a second valve
  - This would add about 100-200kCHF in total.
- Additional dipole corrector for residual dipole compensation
  - Not yet studied in detail.

# Known “alternative” scenarios

- Alternative scenarios for beam instrumentation:
  - Might remove one beam curtain monitor per lens (see slides A. Rossi), would reduce cost by ~200kCHF.
  - BI options: 2x120kCHF for BSE detector and YAG screen  
Experience at RHIC with hollow e-lens and electron detector will be useful for the decision-making process.
- WP5 support to test stand at CERN
  - Hollow cathode development covered by present budgets
  - Implications of cold tests stand to be assessed
- Vacuum work: still not clear if we need a second valve
  - This would add about 100-200kCHF in total.
- Additional dipole corrector for residual dipole compensation
  - Not yet studied in detail.
- Could gain 300kCHF if Al shield can make magnet stably without EE system

# Comment on component for the “third” lens



We decided to build within the present R&D budgets a “conform” prototypes of gun and collector:

- Can be used in a test stand;
- Goal to use them as spares for operational system;
- If not possible, cost to complete a third lens would be increased by ~ 200kCHF.

Strategy to keep components on surface seems appropriate:

- Final mounting in the tunnel if individual component fails.
- Possibility to assemble the whole unit if one needs to be replaced.

# Conclusions

- Presented budget estimates for 2+1 hollow electron lenses
  - We propose to plan for having component for one full lens on surface.
- We come to a total estimated production cost of 8.5 MCHF
- Spares and 1 more magnet system amount to ~1 MCHF
- Consistent with previous figures (review 2016), now with solid feedback from CERN groups/teams responsible for hardware
  - Thanks to all teams involved!
- Some contingency and “risk” or missing items were identified.
  - Hard to be more precise without another “final” iteration on systems
- This will have to be followed by a top-down revision before cost and schedule review next year.
- Effort was made to isolate work units that could be appealing for external collaborators
  - Several concrete interests expressed, more follow up at Annual meeting