

# Higgs Physics at the LHeC and the FCC-eh



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on behalf of

the LHeC/FCC-eh Higgs Physics Group

EPS-HEP Conference, Venice, Italy

July 7, 2017

# Outline

## ★ Introduction

- ◆ Higgs production @ ep colliders
- ◆ Analysis framework

## ★ SM Higgs

- ◆ hbb, hcc coupling
- ◆ hcc coupling

## ★ Exploring New Physics

- ◆ Top Yukawa coupling
- ◆ Constraining EFT operators: via di-Higgs Measurements
- ◆ Invisible Higgs decay
- ◆ Exotic Higgs decay:  $h \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow 4b$

## ★ Outlook & Summary

More details, see [Uta Klein's talk "FCC-eh SM and BSM Higgs Studies" in the FCC week 2017, [https://indico.cern.ch/event/556692/contributions/2510778/attachments/1468874/2272276/FCC\\_Berlin\\_UKlein\\_01.06.2017.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/556692/contributions/2510778/attachments/1468874/2272276/FCC_Berlin_UKlein_01.06.2017.pdf) ]

# SM Higgs Production @ ep Colliders

## CC: LO SM Higgs Production

e-p (swap charges for e+p)

e- u -> ve h d

e- d -> ve h u

electrons →

$E_{T,miss}$

protons →

Fwd jet

WWH

around 90-80%

around 10-20%

## NC: LO SM Higgs Production

e-p (swap charges for e+p)

e- d -> e- h d

e- u -> e- h u

electrons →

FS electron

protons →

Fwd jet

ZZH

around 1/3

around 1/3

→ In ep, direction of quark (FS?) is well defined.

$\sigma$  [fb] (LO QCD CTEQ6L1  $M_H=125$  GeV)

Collider	LHeC	FCC-eh
c.m.s. energy [TeV]	1.3	3.5
NC DIS, unpol.	21	127
CC DIS, unpol.	109	560
CC DIS, $P_e = -80\%$	196	1008

→ Scale dependencies of the LO calculations  
~ 5-10%.

→ NLO QCD corrections are small,  
but shape distortions of kinematic  
distributions up to 20%.

→ QED corrections up to -5%

[J. Blumlein, G.J. van Oldenborgh, R. Ruckl,  
Nucl.Phys.B395:35-59,1993]

[B.Jager, arXiv:1001.3789]

# Analysis Framework

## Event generation

- SM or BSM production
  - CC & NC DIS background
- by **MadGraph5/MadEvent**



- Fragmentation
- Hadronization

by **PYTHIA** (modified for ep)



## Fast detector simulation

by **Delphes**

→ test of FCCeh detector



S/B analysis → **Cuts** or **BDT**

- Calculate cross section with tree-level Feynman diagrams (any UFO) using pT of scattered quark as scale ( $\hat{s}$ ) for ep processes with **MadGraph5**
- Standard HERA tools can NOT to be used !
- Higgs mass **125 GeV** as default
- Fragmentation & hadronisation uses **ep-customised Pythia**.
- **Delphes 'detector'**
  - displaced vertices and signed impact parameter distributions
  - studied for **LHeC**, and used for **FCC-eh** SM Higgs extrapolations
- powerful method to optimize detector tuning and S/N (**S/B** ?) for various Higgs, top and BSM decays
- Ongoing: **Integration of FCC-eh into FCC simulation framework**

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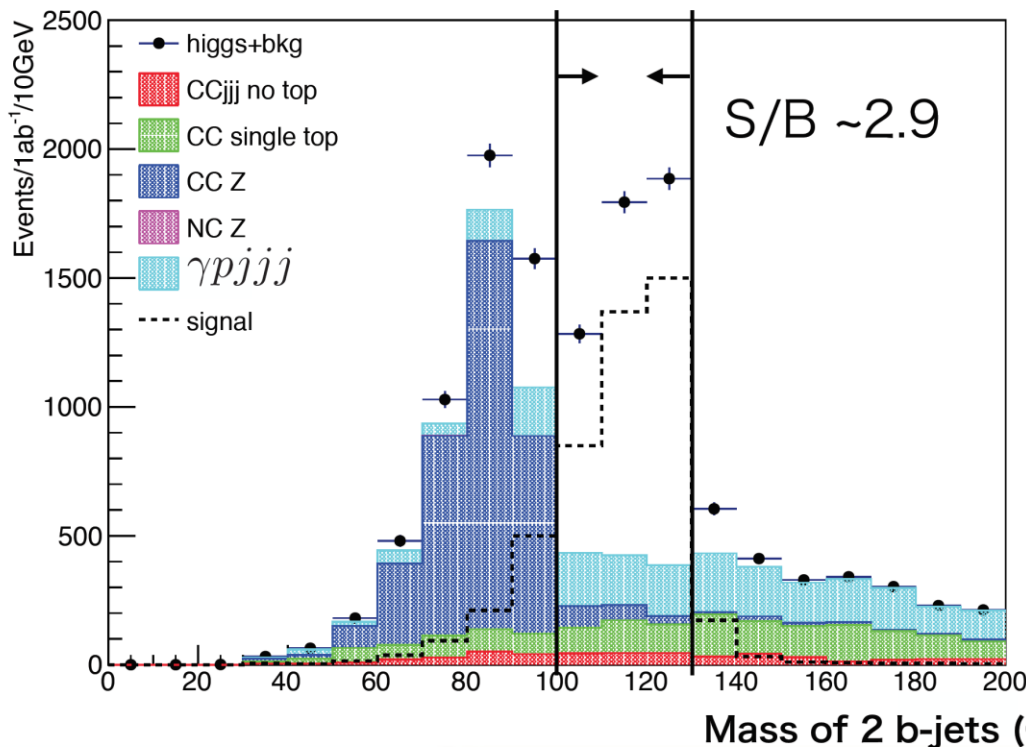
# Cut-based Results for Hbb @ LHeC

[Masahiro Tanaka, Masahiro Kuze]

Previous studies pursued since the LHeC CDR

[ before the Higgs discovery, see <http://cern.ch/lhec> ]

- Assumed  $1000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of statistics. ( $\sim 10$  years running for LHeC.)
- Veto efficiency of 90% for photo-production background is assumed, using forward electron tagging.



b-tag performance (cut based)

- b-jet: 75%
- c-jet mis-tagging rate: 5%
- Light-jet mis-tagging rate: 1%

Precision of coupling constant  
(Statistics error only)

$$K = \frac{\sqrt{N_s + N_b}}{2N_s}$$

Signal: 3600

Bkg: 1250

$\kappa(\text{Hbb}) \sim 0.97\%$

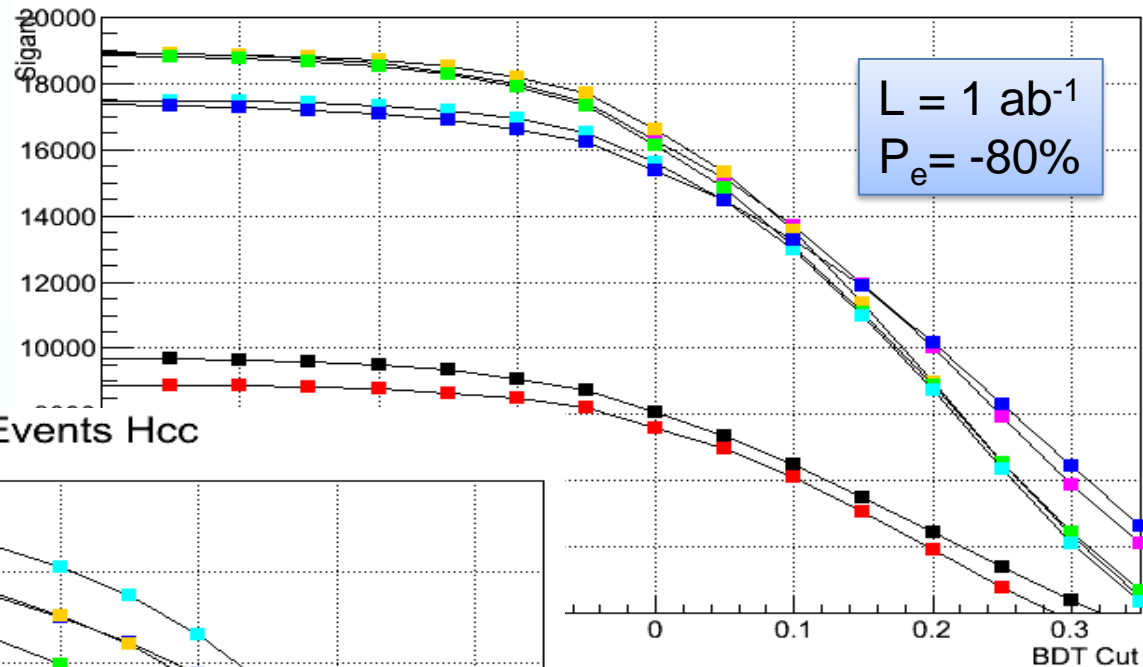
# BDT Results for Hbb @ LHeC

[ Uta Klein & Daniel Hampson ]

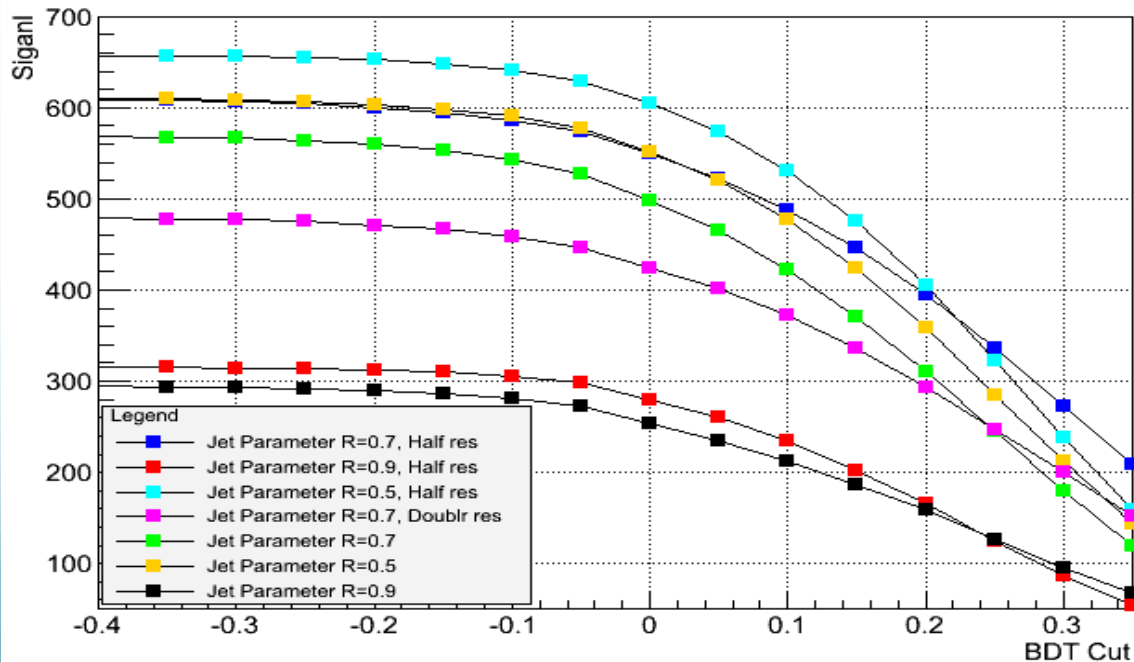
Signal Events Hbb

Hbb:

- using **same background assumptions** as for cut-based analysis
- A **factor 5 more Hbb candidates** (~ 15,000) (How?)
- => uncertainty ~ **0.5%**



Signal Events Hcc



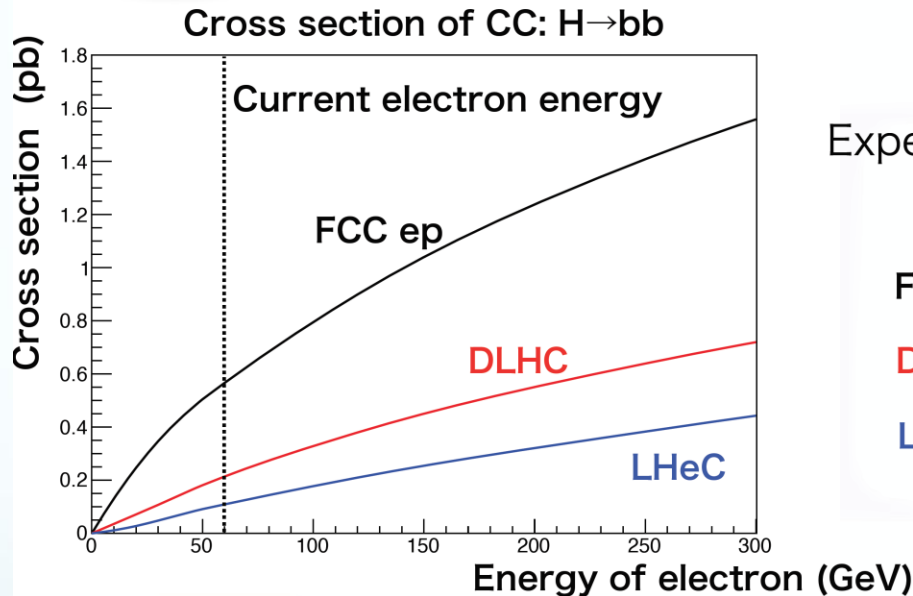
Hcc:

- High sensitivity to **vertex resolution** (nominal 10  $\mu\text{m}$ ) and **jet radius**
- Expect ~ **400-600 Hcc candidates**

# Hbb & Hcc Summary

- Assume a 60 GeV **polarized electron beam** and **1000 fb<sup>-1</sup>** (~10 years running)
- Expected number of signal events and error of coupling constant from **BDT** results.
- **Background** assumed to be known to ~2%

**U Klein (Liverpool)**



Expected number of signal events  
( $E_e = 60$  GeV)

**FCC ep (~85,000 H→bb events)**

**DLHC (~35,000 H→bb events)**

**LHeC (~15,000 H→bb events)**

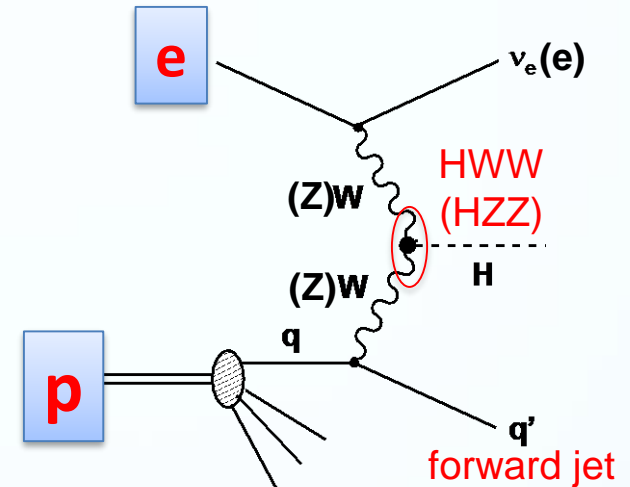
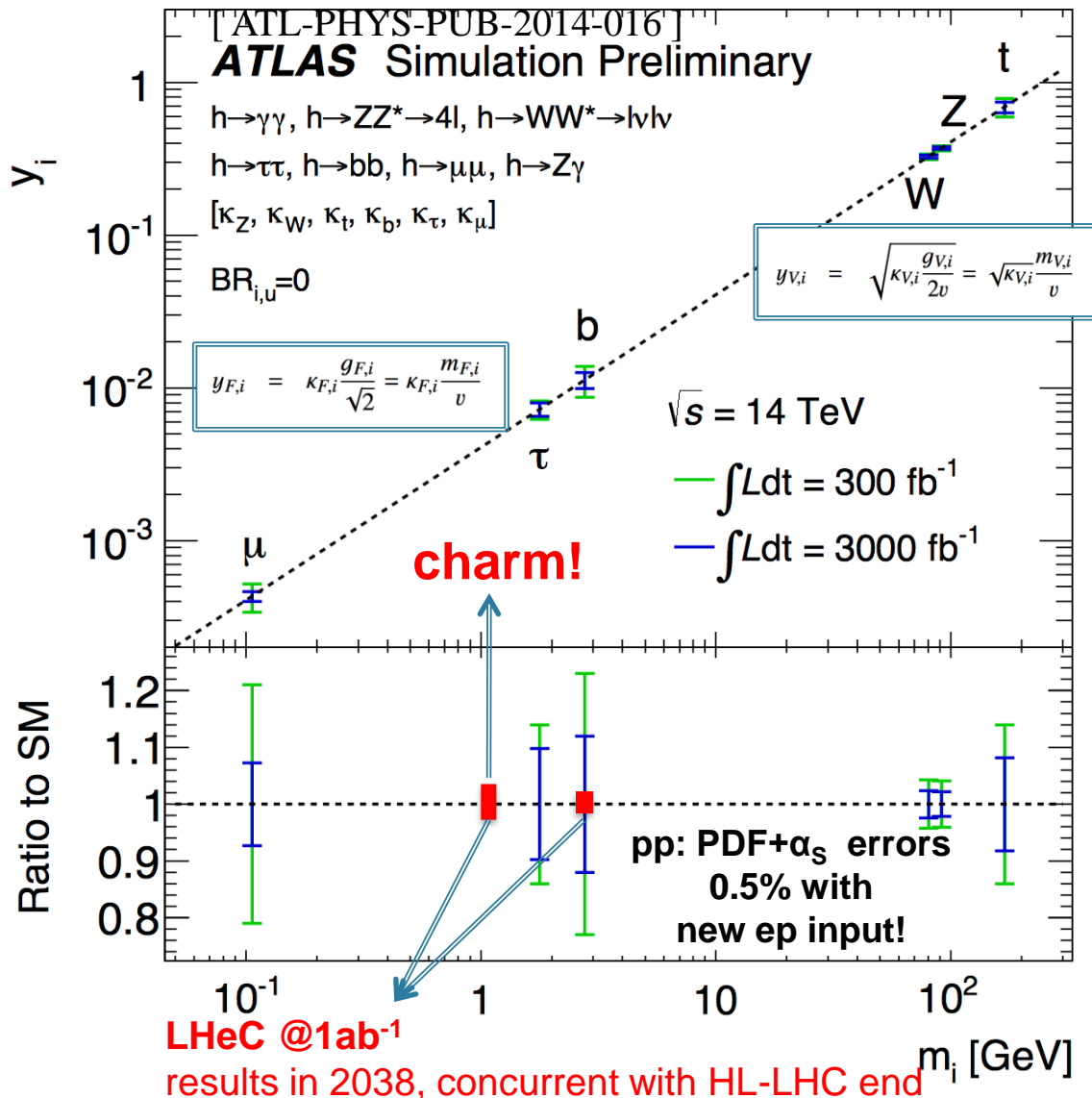
	<b>LHeC</b> ( $E_p = 7$ TeV $\sqrt{s} \sim 1.3$ TeV)	<b>DLHC</b> ( $E_p = 14$ TeV $\sqrt{s} \sim 1.8$ TeV)	<b>FCC ep</b> ( $E_p = 50$ TeV $\sqrt{s} \sim 3.5$ TeV)
$\kappa$ (Hbb)	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
$\kappa$ (Hcc)	<b>4%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>

When extracting Hbb, Hcc couplings, assuming SM values of HWW, HZZ couplings.



# Higgs Couplings at HL-LHC + LHeC

running concurrently



use ep as the 'near' detector for pp to beat  
 $\rightarrow \alpha_s$  and PDF uncertainties  
 to  $< \sim 0.5\%$ ,  
 $\rightarrow \delta m_b$  to 10 MeV,  
 $\rightarrow \delta m_c$  to 3 MeV

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## ★ Exploring New Physics

- ◆ Top coupling Measurement
- ◆ Di-Higgs Measurement
- ◆ Invisible Higgs decay
- ◆ Exotic Higgs decay:  $h \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow 4b$

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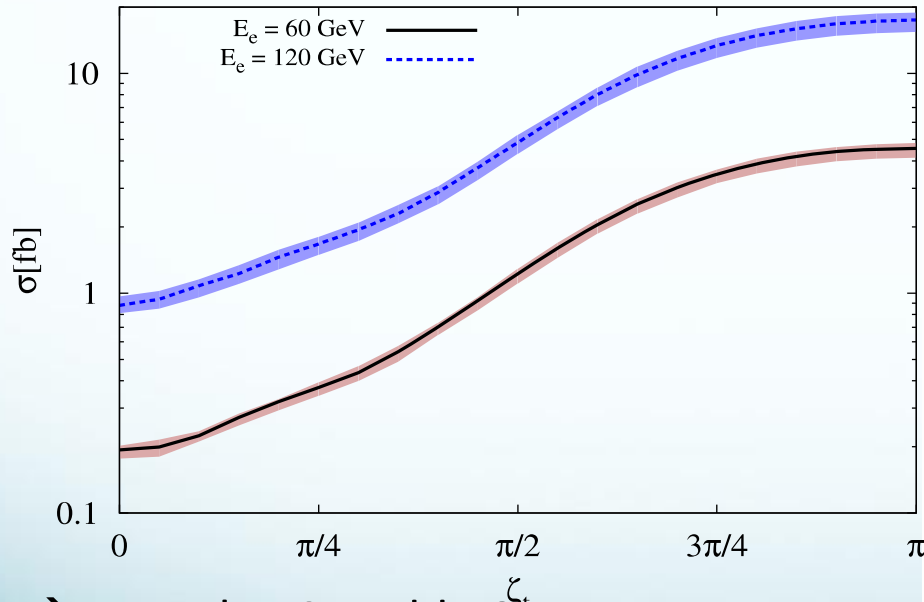
# Top Yukawa Coupling @ LHeC

[ B.Coleppa, M.Kumar, S.Kumar, B.Mellado, Phys. Lett. B 770 (2017) 335 ]

Introduce **CP phase dependent top Yukawa coupling**

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{m_t}{v} \bar{t} [\kappa \cos \zeta_t + i \gamma_5 \sin \zeta_t] t h$$

**Total cross-section** as a function of phase with scale uncertainties



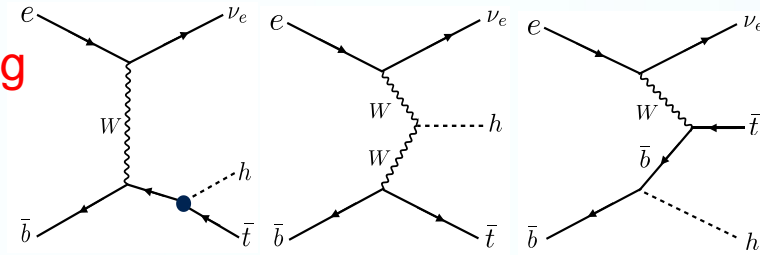
→ Test also CP-odd BSM

→ Observe/Exclude non-zero phase to better than  $4\sigma$  **with 1000 fb<sup>-1</sup>**

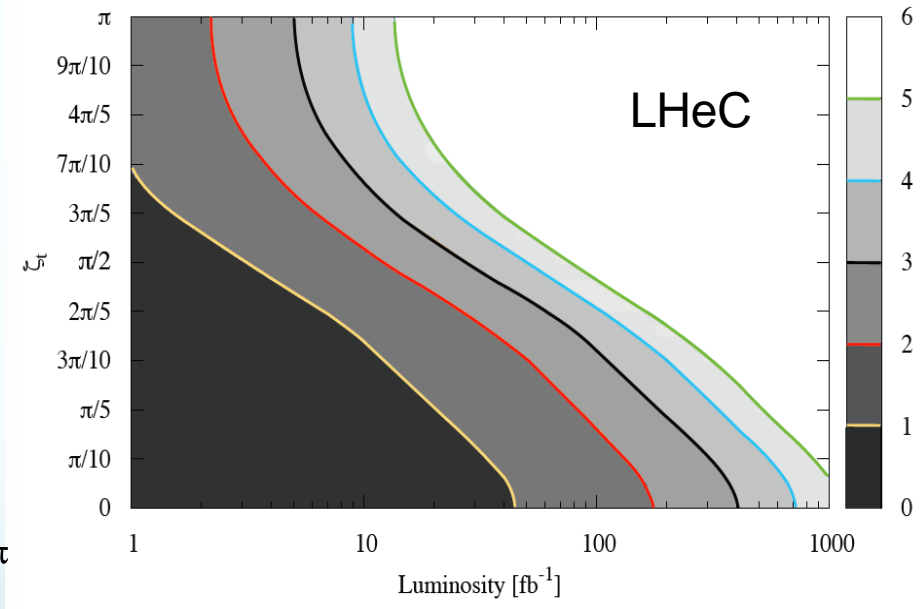
→ With Zero Phase: Measure **coupling  $\kappa$  with 17% accuracy**

→ work ongoing on FCC-eh prospects

$h \rightarrow b \bar{b}$   
 $t \rightarrow b \ell \nu$



**Significances** based on fiducial cross section



# Double Higgs Production @ FCC-eh

[ “Probing anomalous couplings using di-Higgs production in electron-proton collisions” by Mukesh Kumar, Xifeng Ruan, Rashidul Islam, Alan S. Cornell, Max Klein, Uta Klein, Bruce Mellado, *Physics Letters B* 764 (2017) 247-253, arXiv:1509.04016]

## Introduce EFT operators

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \mathcal{L}_{hhh}^{(3)} + \mathcal{L}_{hWW}^{(3)} + \mathcal{L}_{hhWW}^{(4)}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{hhh}^{(3)} = \frac{m_h^2}{2v} (1 - \overset{\text{SM}}{\underbrace{g_{hhh}^{(1)}}}) h^3 + \frac{1}{2v} g_{hhh}^{(2)} h \partial_\mu h \partial^\mu h, \quad (2)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{hWW}^{(3)} = -g \left[ \frac{g_{hWW}^{(1)}}{2m_W} W^{\mu\nu} W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h + \frac{g_{hWW}^{(2)}}{m_W} (W^\nu \partial^\mu W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{\tilde{g}_{hWW}}{2m_W} W^{\mu\nu} \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h \right], \quad (3)$$

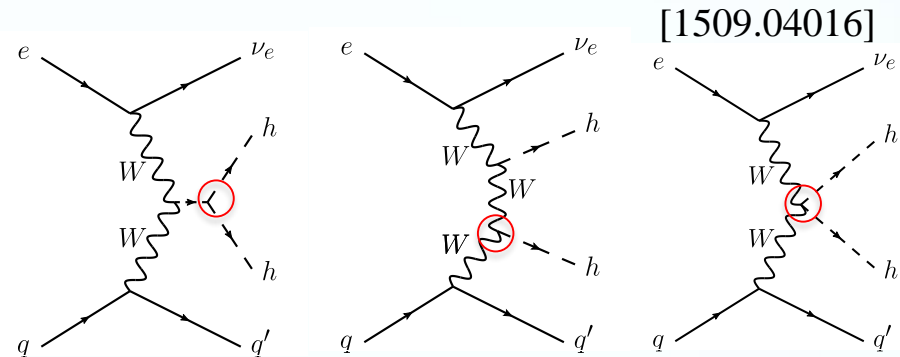
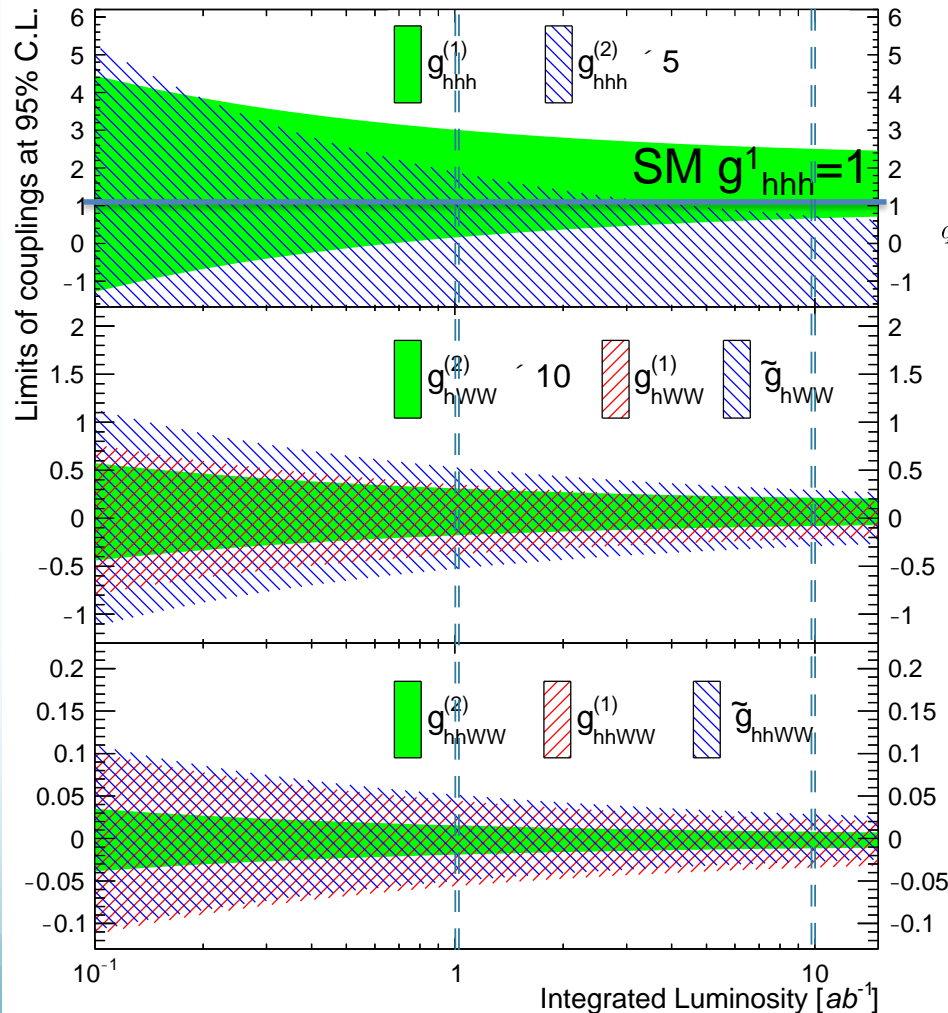
$$\mathcal{L}_{hhWW}^{(4)} = -g^2 \left[ \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(1)}}{4m_W^2} W^{\mu\nu} W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h^2 + \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(2)}}{2m_W^2} (W^\nu \partial^\mu W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h^2 + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{\tilde{g}_{hhWW}}{4m_W^2} W^{\mu\nu} \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^\dagger h^2 \right]. \quad (4)$$

→ All other  $g$  coefficients are anomalous couplings to the  $hhh$ ,  $hWW$  and  $hhWW$  anomalous vertices

→ those are 0 in SM

# Double Higgs Production @ FCC-eh

95% C.L. Exclusion Limits from  $\sigma_{\text{fiducial}}$   
5% systematic uncertainty included



Event Selection using  $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$   
Final state: 1 fwd j + 4 b + MET  
Cut-based analysis

$1\sigma$  for SM hhh for  $E_e$ , 60 (120) GeV & 10  $ab^{-1}$

$$g_{hhh}^{(1)} = 1.00^{+0.24(0.14)}_{-0.17(0.12)}$$

→ Limits are obtained by scanning one of the coefficients, while keeping the others couplings to their SM values.

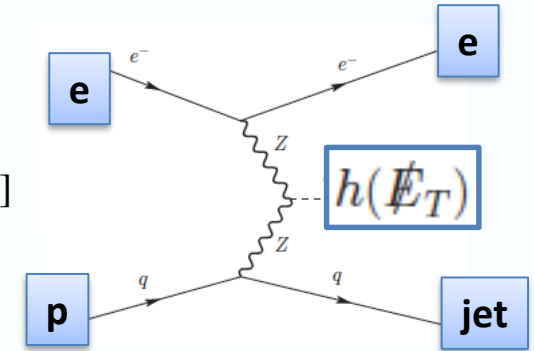
# Invisible Higgs Decay @ LHeC

**HL-LHC** with  $3 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  [ 1411. 7699 ]

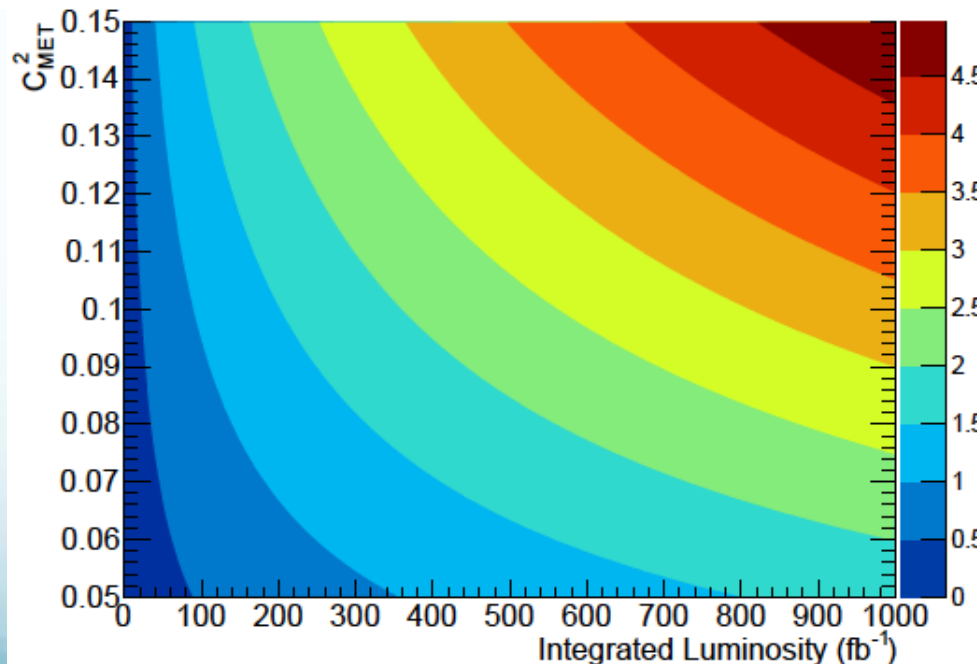
$\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \cancel{E}_T) < 3.5\% \text{ @ } 95\% \text{ C.L.}, \text{ MVA-based}$

For **LHeC**, with  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$ ,  $P_e = -0.9$  [ Y.-L. Tang et al., 1508.01095 ]

$\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \cancel{E}_T) < 6\% \text{ @ } 95\% \text{ C.L.}, \text{ Cut-based}$



$$C_{\text{MET}}^2 = \kappa_Z^2 \times \text{Br}(h \rightarrow \cancel{E}_T) \quad \kappa_Z: \text{BSM w.r.t. SM HZZ coupling}$$



Statistical significance

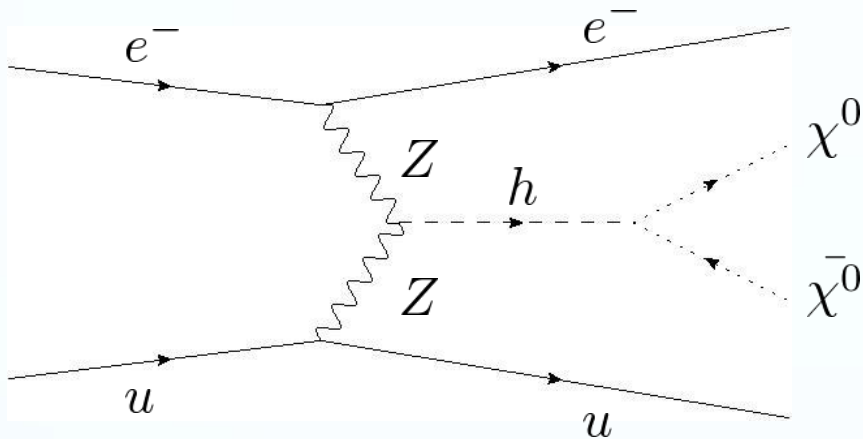
→ potential much enhanced for FCC-eh @ 3.5 TeV & HE-LHC-eh @ 1.8 TeV



# Invisible Higgs Decay @ FCC-eh

[ Satoshi Kawaguchi, Masahiro Kuze (Tokyo Inst. of Tech.) ]

## NC production of an invisible Higgs



Final state: 1 fwd j + 1  $e^-$  + MET

Dominant Background:  
 $W^-(-\rightarrow e^- \nu) j \nu$ ,  $Z(-\rightarrow \nu \nu) j e^-$ ,  $W^{+/-} j e^-$

→ Delphes detector level

→ BDT-based analysis

## BR( $h \rightarrow \text{inv.}$ ) at $2\sigma$ level

Delphes detector	LHeC	DLHeC	FCC-eh
	1.3 TeV	1.8 TeV	3.5 TeV
LHC-style	4.7%	3.2%	1.9%
First 'ep-style'	5.7%		2.6%

# Exotic Higgs Decays

## Cut-based Analysis @ LHeC

[ S. Liu, Y. Tang, C. Zhang, S. Zhu, 1608.08458 ]

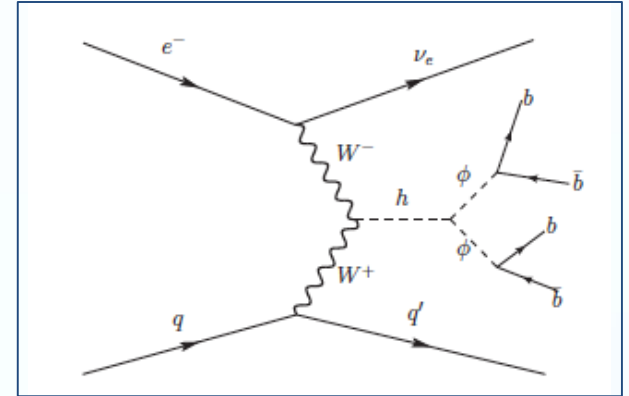
Introducing a new real scalar  $\phi$  with effective interaction

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \lambda_h v h \phi^2 + \lambda_b \phi \bar{b} b + \mathcal{L}_{\phi \text{ decay, other}}$$

Final state: 1 fwd j + 4 b + MET

Parton level, 95% C.L.

$\Rightarrow m_\phi = 20, 40, 60 \text{ GeV}, 0.3\%, 0.2\%, 0.1\% \text{ precisions}$   
for  $C_{4b}^2 = \kappa_V^2 \rightarrow \text{Br}(h \rightarrow \phi\phi) \rightarrow \text{Br}^2(\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b})$



## BDT Analysis @ FCC-eh Delphes-detctor level

Significances after BDT > 0.

[ Uta Klein, Michael o'Keefe (U of Liverpool) ]

$P_e = -80\%$ ,  $L = 1000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$M_\phi \text{ (GeV)}$

BR (%)	$\sigma \text{ (fb)}$	20		60		Z
		$\Delta\sigma \text{ (fb)}$	Z	$\Delta\sigma \text{ (fb)}$	Z	
0.2	0.03	0.02	1.14	0.03	0.03	1.17
0.4	0.05	0.02	2.27	0.07	0.03	2.33
0.6	0.08	0.02	3.37	0.10	0.03	3.47
0.8	0.10	0.02	4.46	0.13	0.03	4.59
1	0.13	0.03	5.54	0.17	0.03	5.71

$$Z = \sqrt{2 \left[ (S + B) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{S}{B} \right) - S \right]}$$

Discover limits:

BR ~ 1% for  $1000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

BR ~ 10% for  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
(within 1 year)

# Summary & Outlook

- ★ LHeC/FCC-eh offers **a variety of opportunities for Higgs physics**  
We explore the potential of SM and BSM Higgs searches
- ★ SM Higgs
  - $Hbb$
  - $Hcc$
- ★ Exploring New physics:
  - Top Yukawa coupling
  - Constraining EFT operators via di-Higgs measurements
  - Invisible Higgs decay
  - Exotic Higgs decay:  $h \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow 4b$
- ★ Physics potential yet to be fully exploited
  - Complementary between pp, ep & ee
  - More studies ongoing ( $H_{tt}$ ,  $H_{WW}$ ,  $H_{ZZ}$ , total Higgs decay width,  $H^{++}$ ,  $H^+ \dots$  )
  - You are welcome !!!

More details,

see [Uta Klein's talk "FCC-eh SM and BSM Higgs Studies" in the FCC week 2017,  
[https://indico.cern.ch/event/556692/contributions/2510778/attachments/1468874/2272276/FCC\\_Berlin\\_UKlein\\_01.06.2017.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/556692/contributions/2510778/attachments/1468874/2272276/FCC_Berlin_UKlein_01.06.2017.pdf) ]



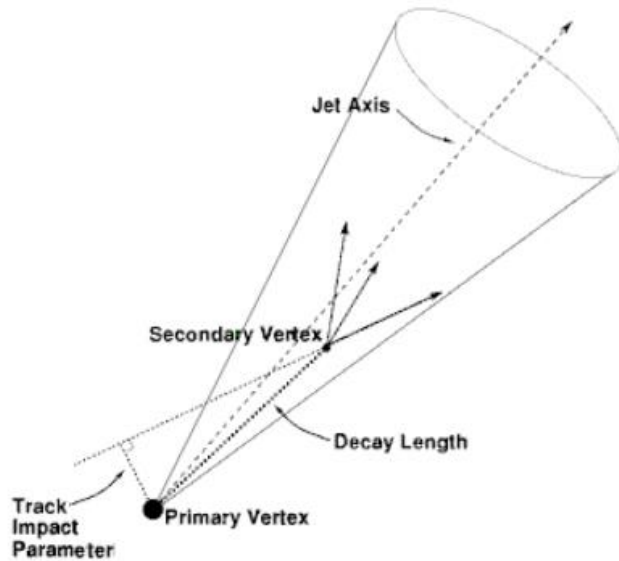
**Thank you for your  
attention !**

**Any Questions ?**

# Backup Slides

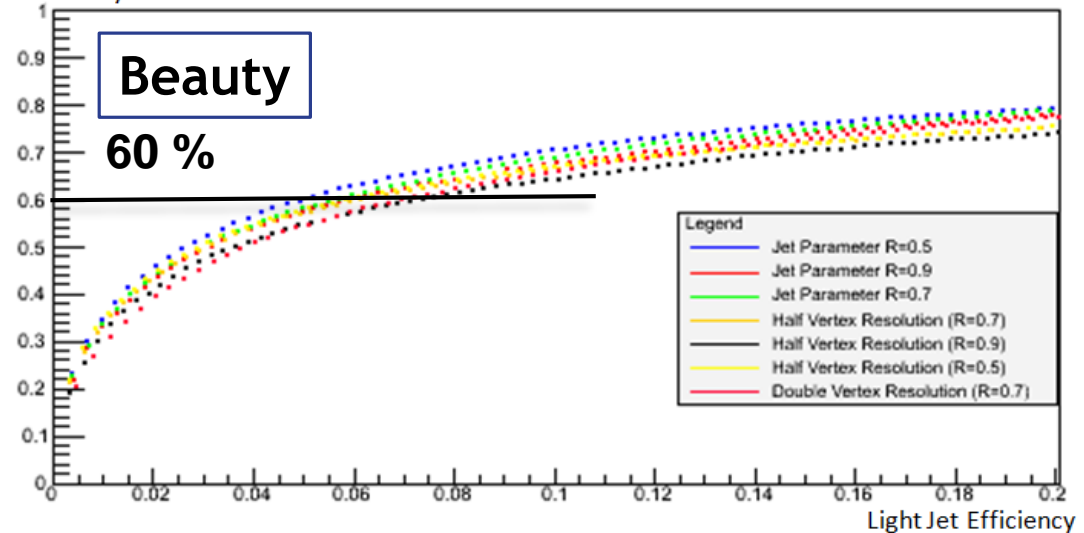
## HFL Tagging

[ Uta Klein & Daniel Hampson ]

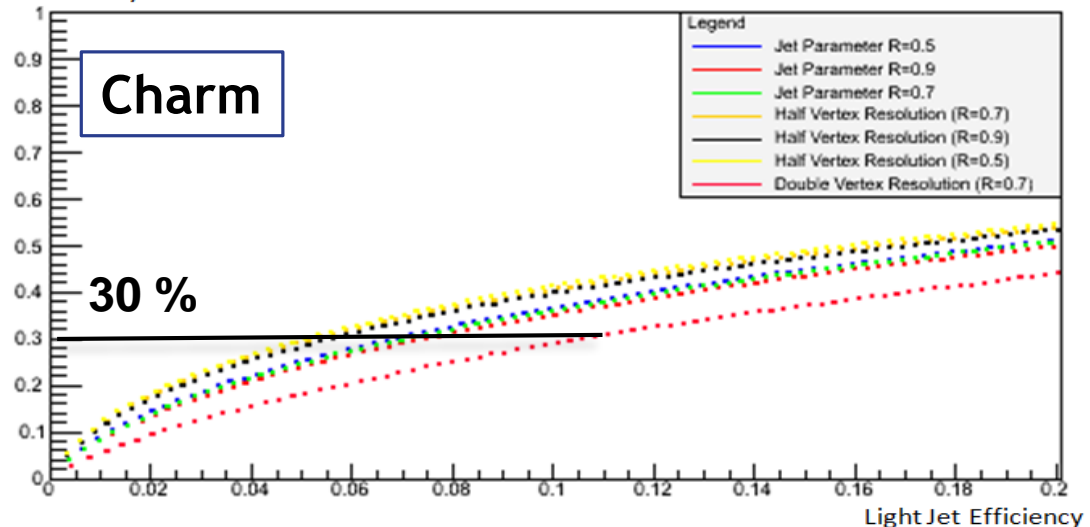


- Realistic and conservative HFL tagging within **Delphes realised**, and dependence on **vertex resolution** (nominal  $10\ \mu\text{m}$ ) and **anti-kt jet radius** studied
- Light jet rejection very conservative, i.e. factor 10 worse than ATLAS
- **Used in full LHeC analysis and for FCC-eh extrapolations**

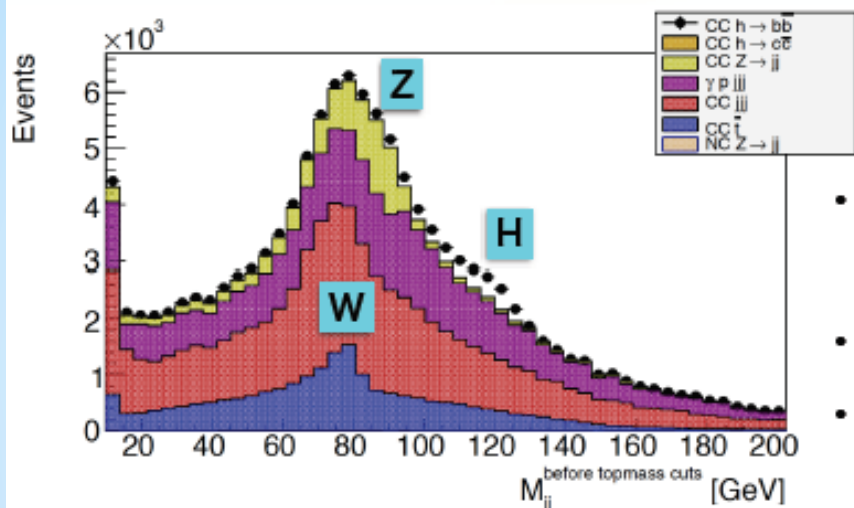
b Jet Efficiency



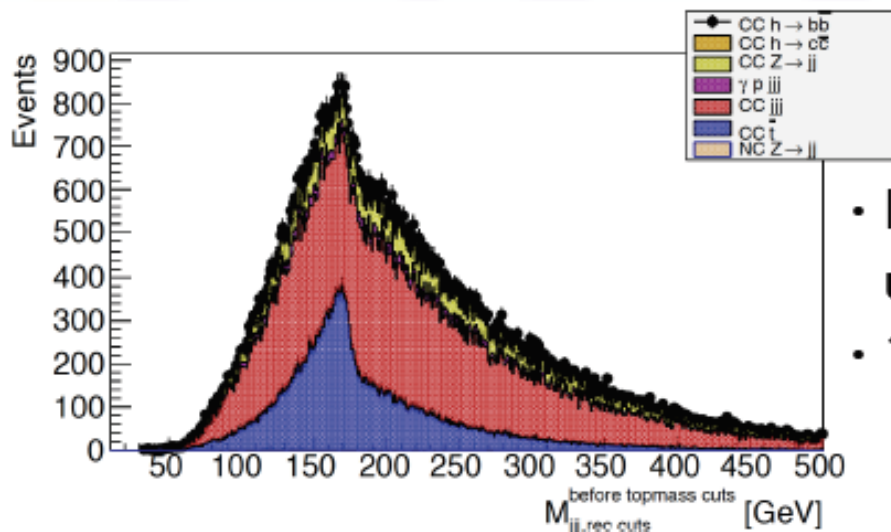
c Jet Efficiency



# Higgs w/o HFL tagging



- Invariant Di-jet Mass using 2 lowest eta **un-tagged** jets.
- 100% photo production background.
- No anti top cut.



- Invariant Mass of 3 highest  $p_T$  **un-tagged** jets.
- 10% photo production background.

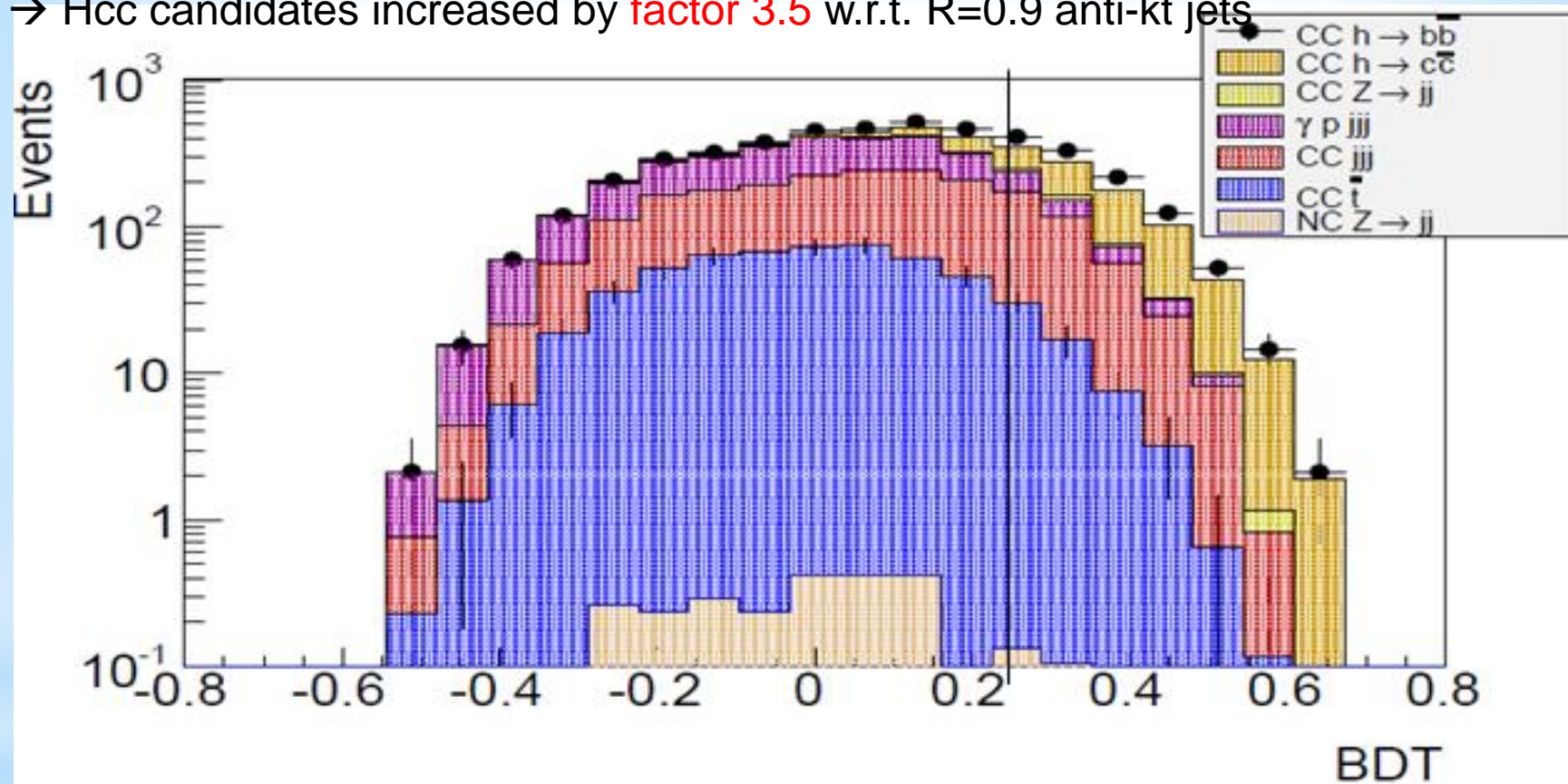


# BDT Result for Hcc @ LHeC

[ Uta Klein & Daniel Hampson ]

NEW : Using **R = 0.5 anti-kt jets** and ATLAS IBL **vertex resolution (5  $\mu\text{m}$ )**

→ Hcc candidates increased by **factor 3.5** w.r.t. R=0.9 anti-kt jets



BDT cut > 0.2

→ Hcc Signal events: ~ 474

→  $S/\sqrt{S+B}=12.8$

=>  $\kappa(\text{Hcc}) = 4\%$  for  $1000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

→ Clear potential to access the Higgs to charm decay channel in ep.

# Exploring SM EFT

[ M. Trott @ LHeC Workshop 2014

<http://lhec.web.cern.ch> ]

*In the absence of any explicit new states, or overwhelming theory prejudice, the goal is to systematically study the SM EFT for hints of NP, using all possible future facilities to maximize physics conclusions.*

*What is the SM EFT? A linear realization of gauge symmetry and the new state is a 0+ scalar:*

*Four fermion operators with leptons and quark fields:*

8 : (LL)(LL)		8 : (RR)(RR)		8 : (LL)(RR)	
$Q_{ll}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	$Q_{ee}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	$Q_{le}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	$Q_{uu}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	$Q_{lu}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{dd}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{ld}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	$Q_{eu}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	$Q_{qe}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{ed}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
				$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$
8 : (LR)(RL) + h.c.		8 : (LR)(LR) + h.c.			
$Q_{ledq}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_{tj})$	$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$		
		$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$		
		$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$		
		$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$		

→ 59 operators or 2499 parameters experimentally to constraint!

→ where nearly 50% of the parameters (1053) are sensitive to **lepton-quark interactions** – not just about lepto-quarks

Number of 4 fermion parameters with lepton-quark:  $13 n_g^4$  or 1053 of 2499

# Effective vertices

[1509.04016]

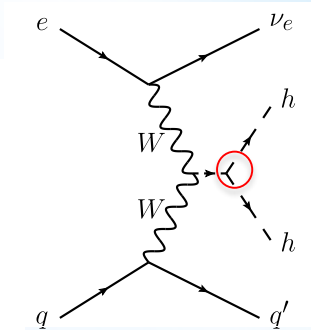
FCC-eh SM( $P_e = -0.8$ )  $\sigma(\text{HH}) = 430$  ab in VBF !

$$\Gamma_{hhh} = -6\lambda v \left[ g_{hhh}^{(1)} + \frac{g_{hhh}^{(2)}}{3m_h^2} (p_1 \cdot p_2 + p_2 \cdot p_3 + p_3 \cdot p_1) \right], \quad (6)$$

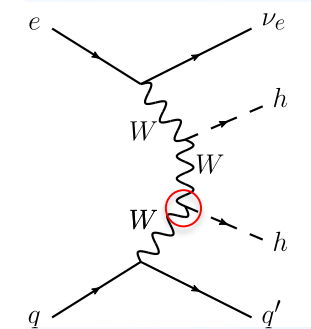
$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{hW^-W^+} = g m_W \left[ \left\{ 1 + \frac{g_{hWW}^{(1)}}{m_W^2} p_2 \cdot p_3 + \frac{g_{hWW}^{(2)}}{m_W^2} (p_2^2 + p_3^2) \right\} \eta^{\mu_2 \mu_3} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{g_{hWW}^{(1)}}{m_W^2} p_2^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_2} - \frac{g_{hWW}^{(2)}}{m_W^2} (p_2^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_3} + p_3^{\mu_2} p_3^{\mu_3}) \right. \\ \left. - i \frac{\tilde{g}_{hWW}}{m_W^2} \epsilon_{\mu_2 \mu_3 \mu \nu} p_2^\mu p_3^\nu \right], \quad (7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{hhW^-W^+} = g^2 \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(1)}}{m_W^2} p_3 \cdot p_4 + \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(2)}}{m_W^2} (p_3^2 + p_4^2) \right\} \eta^{\mu_3 \mu_4} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(1)}}{m_W^2} p_3^{\mu_4} p_4^{\mu_3} - \frac{g_{hhWW}^{(2)}}{m_W^2} (p_3^{\mu_3} p_3^{\mu_4} + p_4^{\mu_3} p_4^{\mu_4}) \right. \\ \left. - i \frac{\tilde{g}_{hhWW}}{m_W^2} \epsilon_{\mu_3 \mu_4 \mu \nu} p_3^\mu p_4^\nu \right]. \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

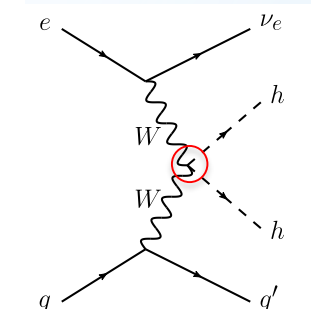
Note the dependence on momenta in non-SM vertices.  
This induces significant impact on scattering kinematics.



1,2,3=  
h,h,h



1,2,3 =  
h,W<sup>-</sup>,W<sup>+</sup>



1,2,3,4 =  
h,h,W<sup>-</sup>,W<sup>+</sup>



# Double Higgs Production @ FCC-eh

## Event Selection using $h \rightarrow bb$

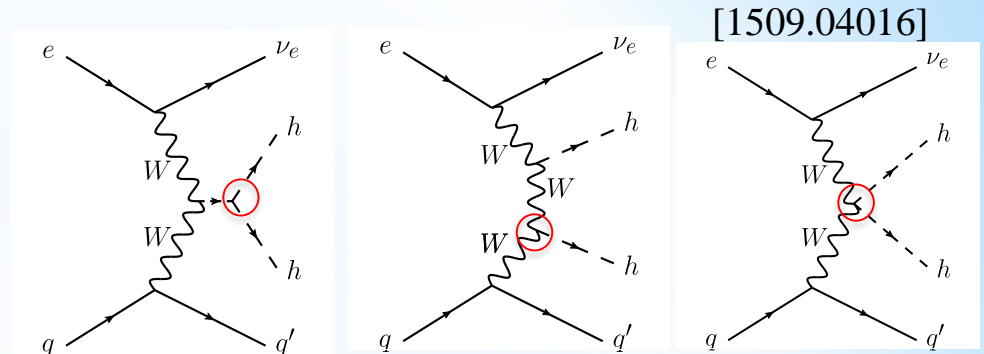
1 fwd j + 4 b + MET

Assumptions:

$P_e = -0.8$ , anti-kt jets with  $R=0.4$  ;

b-tagging efficiency for  $|\eta| < 5 \sim 70\%$ ,

misidentification rate  $\sim 10\%$  for charm and 1% for light quarks /gluons .



## Delphes detector-level

$$S = \sqrt{2[(S + B) \log(1 + S/B) - S]}$$

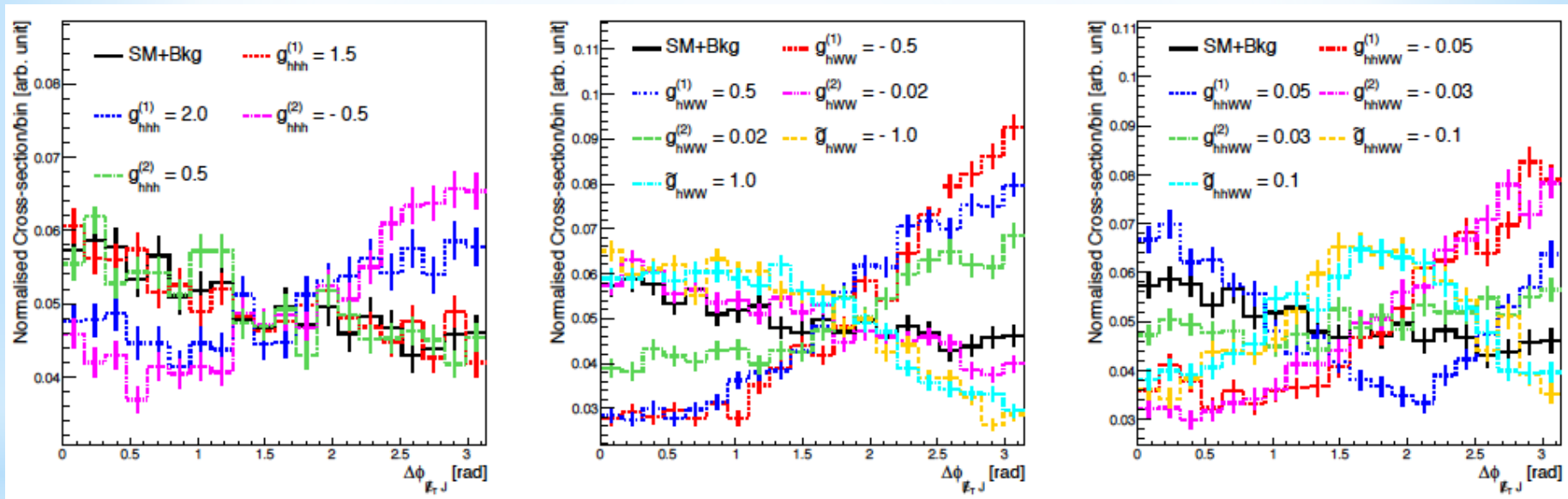
Cuts / Samples	Signal	4b+jets	2b+jets	Top	ZZ	$b\bar{b}H$	ZH	Total Bkg	Significance
Initial	$2.00 \times 10^3$	$3.21 \times 10^7$	$2.32 \times 10^9$	$7.42 \times 10^6$	$7.70 \times 10^3$	$1.94 \times 10^4$	$6.97 \times 10^3$	$2.36 \times 10^9$	0.04
At least 4b + 1 j	$3.11 \times 10^2$	$7.08 \times 10^4$	$2.56 \times 10^4$	$9.87 \times 10^3$	$7.00 \times 10^2$	$6.32 \times 10^2$	$7.23 \times 10^2$	$1.08 \times 10^5$	0.94
Lepton rejection $p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV	$3.11 \times 10^2$	$5.95 \times 10^4$	$9.94 \times 10^3$	$6.44 \times 10^3$	$6.92 \times 10^2$	$2.26 \times 10^2$	$7.16 \times 10^2$	$7.75 \times 10^4$	1.12
Forward jet $\eta_J > 4.0$	233	13007.30	2151.15	307.67	381.04	46.82	503.22	16397.19	1.82
$E_T > 40$ GeV	155	963.20	129.38	85.81	342.18	19.11	388.25	1927.93	3.48
$\Delta\phi_{E_T j} > 0.4$	133	439.79	61.80	63.99	287.10	14.53	337.14	1204.35	3.76
$m_{bb}^1 \in [95, 125], m_{bb}^2 \in [90, 125]$	54.5	28.69	5.89	6.68	5.14	1.42	17.41	65.23	6.04
$m_{4b} > 290$ GeV	49.2	10.98	1.74	2.90	1.39	1.21	11.01	29.23	7.51

# Azimuthal Angle Distributions

[1509.04016]

between missing transverse energy and forward jet, at Delphes detector-level, including background :  $bbbbj$ ,  $bbjjj$ ,  $Z(bb)h(bb)j$ ,  $ttj$ ,  $h(bb)bbj$

→ For signal, we consider  $hh \rightarrow bbbb$  decays motivated by  $h \rightarrow bb$  studies.



→ normalized DIS cross sections (kinematical distributions) are sensitive to non-BSM vertices

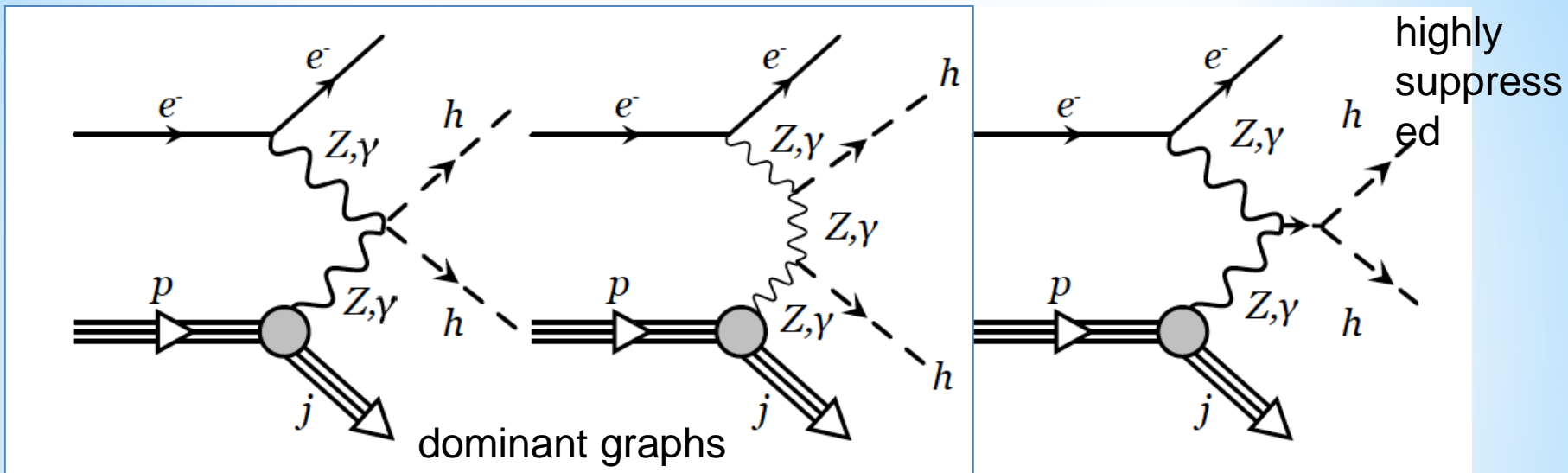
→ initial study published for this novel variable

→ potential for a deeper analysis and interpretation

# Double Higgs Production @ FCC-eh

## Limits on Di-Boson & Di-Higgs Interactions

[S. Kuday, H. Saygin, I. Hos, F. Cetin, 1702.00185]



- Vertices for **Neutral Current DIS ( $Z, \gamma$ )** and **Photoproduction ( $\gamma$ )** studied in Higgs Effective Lagrangian Model : parametrise  $hhZZ$  and  $hh\gamma\gamma$  in 4-point interactions in terms of CP-even and CP-odd Wilson coefficients (and Higgs self coupling and Yukawa coupling)
- Study at Delphes-detector level (FCC-hh) azimuthal dependencies between scattered lepton and forward jet
- $hh$  : 4b final states investigated using a very first version of FCC-hh detector
- Promising sensitivity found while scanning parameter space for Wilson coefficients



# Invisible Higgs Decay @ FCC-eh

## Dominant Background

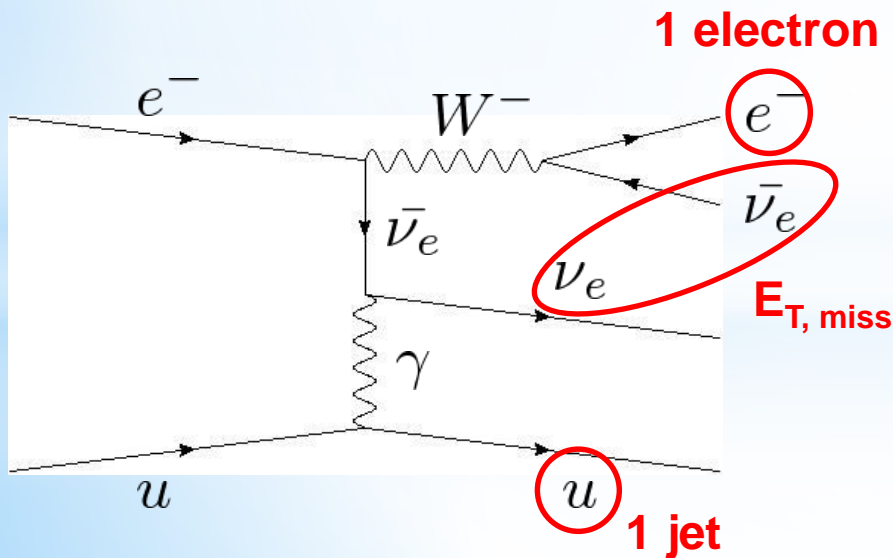
[ Satoshi Kawaguchi, Masahiro Kuze (Tokyo Inst. of Tech.) ]

$W^+j e^-$  and  $W^-j e^-$  backgrounds and

background

$$p + e^- \rightarrow W^- + j + \nu_e$$

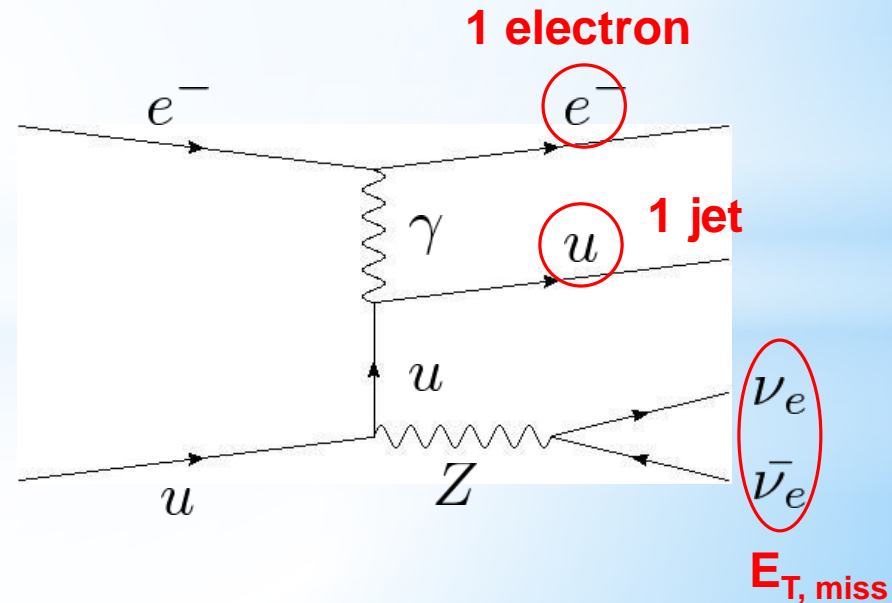
$$W^- \rightarrow e^- + \nu_e$$



background

$$p + e^- \rightarrow Z + j + e^-$$

$$Z \rightarrow \nu + \bar{\nu}$$



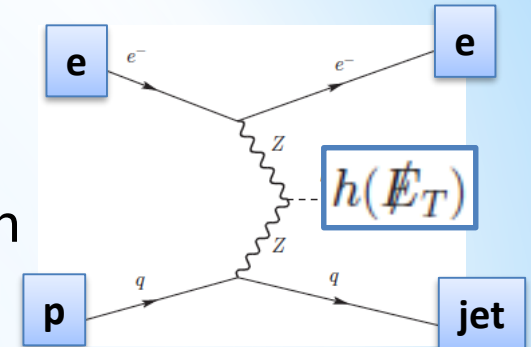
# Invisible Higgs Decay @ FCC-eh

## Selection Requirements

[ Satoshi Kawaguchi, Masahiro Kuze (Tokyo Inst. of Tech.) ]

### Basic cuts (Cut 0)

- $N(\text{jets})$  for the jet and the electron
- $p_T$  for the leading jet and the leading electron
- for the leading jet and the leading electron
- for the leading jet and the leading electron



Cut 1 :  $|\Delta\phi_{\text{jet}, E_{\text{Tmiss}}}| > 1 \text{ rad}$

Cut 2 :  $E_{\text{Tmiss}} > 50 \text{ GeV}$

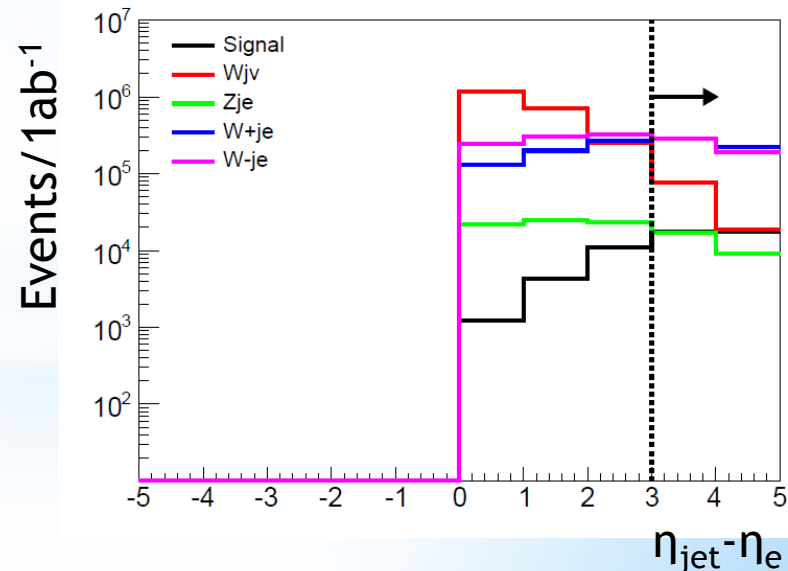
Cut 3 :  $\eta_{\text{jet}} - \eta_e > 3$

Cut 4 :  $\phi_{\text{jet}} - \phi_e < 2.4$

Cut 5 :  $-1.3 < \eta_e < 1.1$

Cut 6 :  $0.08 < y_e < 0.55$

Cut 7 : require 1 electron, 1 jet,  
and veto tau's and muons



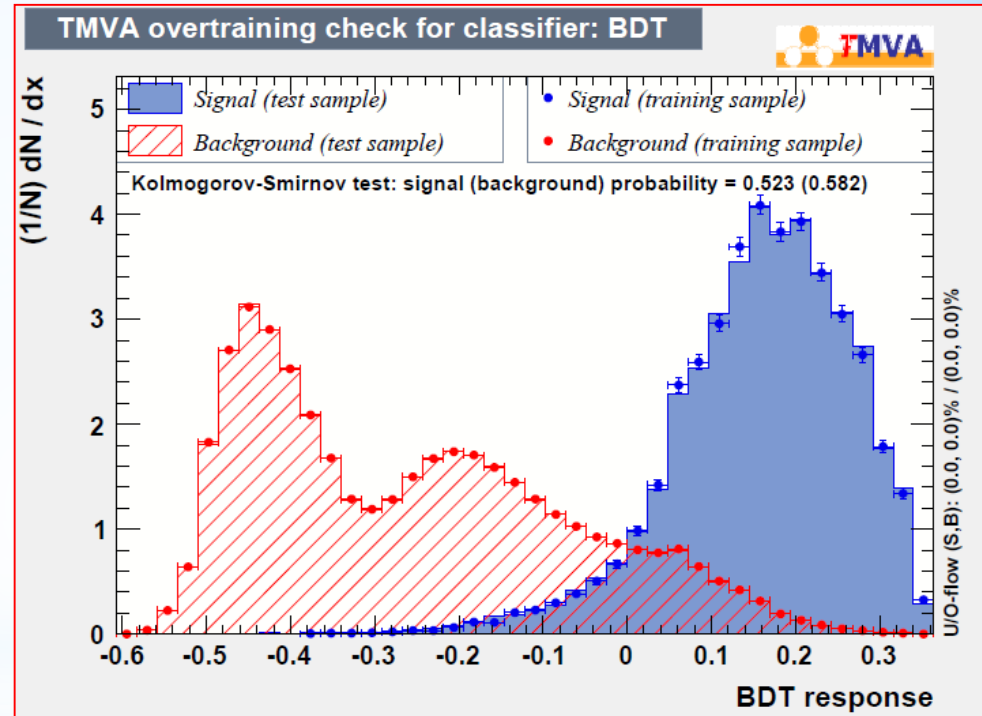
# Invisible Higgs Decay @ FCC-eh

## Results

[ Satoshi Kawaguchi, Masahiro Kuze (Tokyo Inst. of Tech.) ]

**MVA (BDT)** using samples with 1 jet and 1e<sup>-</sup> with high p<sub>T</sub>  
other variables as a BDT input.

BDT >	Signal	Bkg	Z[%]
0	31961	267904	3.25
0.05	29932	176439	2.81
0.1	25686	94138	2.40
0.15	19898	42439	2.08
<b>0.2</b>	<b>13020</b>	<b>15562</b>	<b>1.93</b>
0.25	6998	4969	2.04
0.3	2320	1003	2.82



Branching ratio calculated by :

In the case of  $2\sigma$   
 $\Rightarrow$  BR(h  $\rightarrow$  inv.)  $\sim$  1.93%

# Exotic Higg Decay @ FCC-eh

## Kinematics @ Quark-level

[ Uta Klein, Michael o'Keefe (U of Liverpool)

$\Delta\phi$  between b quarks in the scalar (parton level)

$\Delta\eta$  between b quarks in the scalar (parton level)

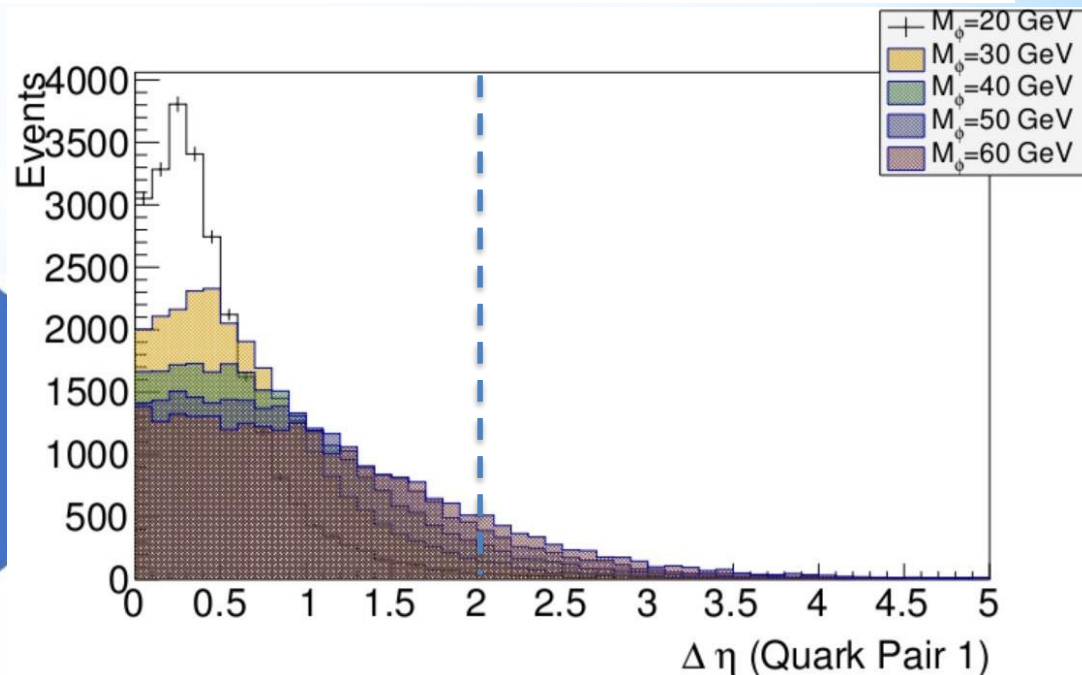
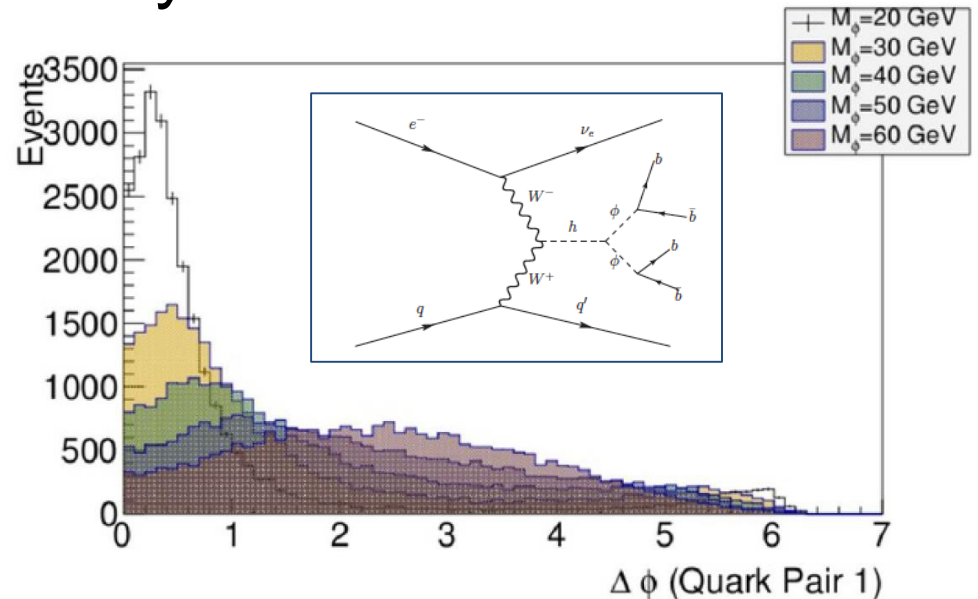
→ use  $\Delta\eta < 2$  for finding two scalars with mass within  $2m_b$  and  $m_H/2$  looping over N jets minimising  $\Delta m$

Jet A,  $1 < A < N$

Jet B,  $A+1 < B < N$

Jet C,  $B+1 < C < N$

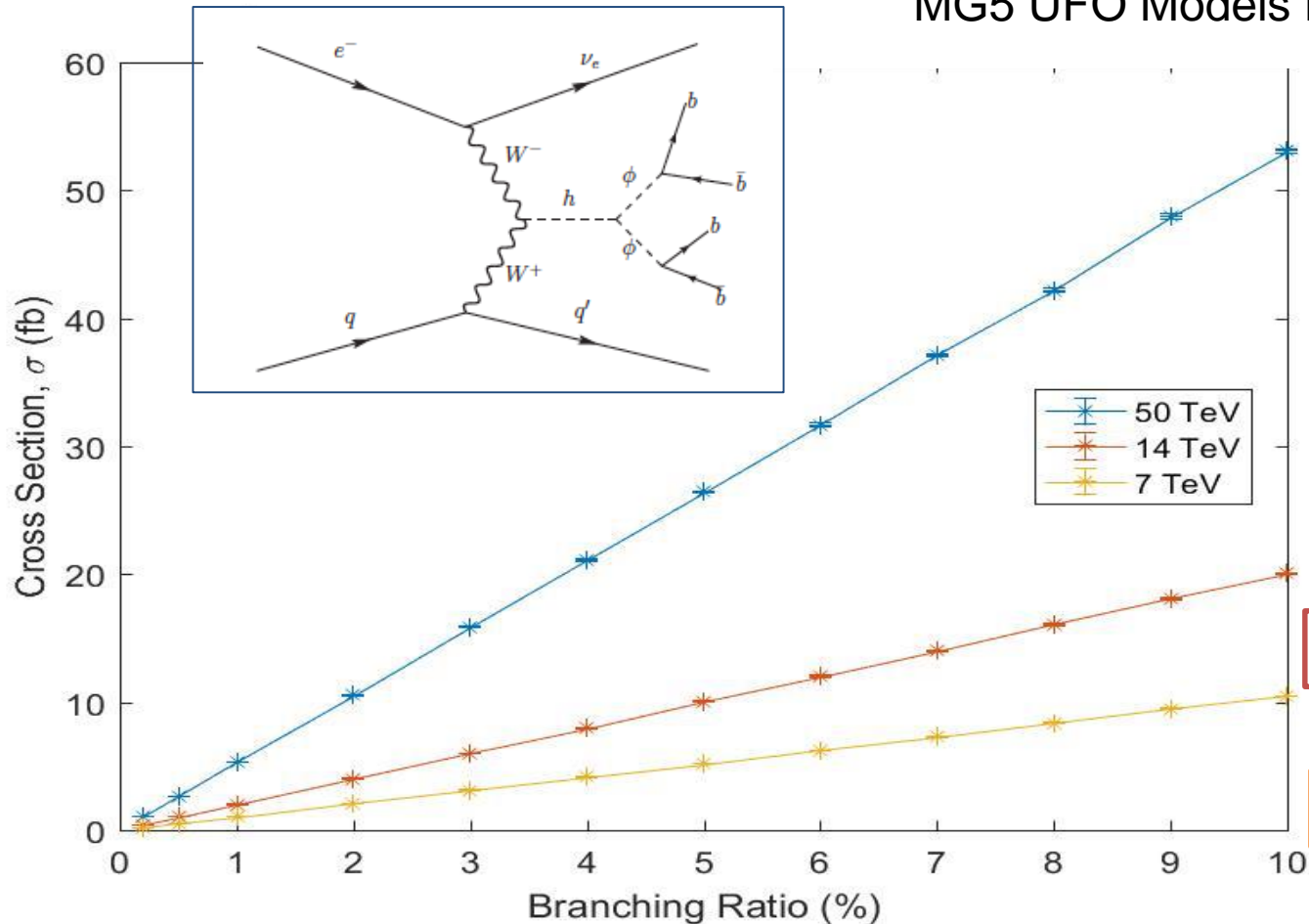
Jet D,  $C+1 < D < N$



# Exotic Higg Decay @ FCC-eh

[ Uta Klein, Michael o'Keefe (U of Liverpool) ]

MG5 UFO Models from [ 1608.08458 ]



**FCC-eh @ 3.5 TeV**

**DLHeC @ 1.8 TeV**

**LHeC @ 1.3 TeV**

→ reflecting coupling of new scalar to 125 GeV higgs

Values for  $P_e=0$



# Background for $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Typical background processes and assumptions about b-tagging for cut-based study

