

EFT parameterization for VBS

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VILLUM FONDEN



The SMEFT

SMEFT = Effective Field Theory with SM fields + symmetries

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda} \mathcal{L}_5 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^3} \mathcal{L}_7 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{L}_8 + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{L}_n = \sum_i C_i \mathcal{Q}_i^{d=n}$$

C_i - free parameters (Wilson coefficients)

\mathcal{Q}_i - gauge invariant operators that
form a complete basis

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👍 any UV compatible with the SM in the low energy limit
can be matched onto the SMEFT

👍 a convenient phenomenological approach:
systematically classifies all the possible new physics signals

👍 allows to compute with no reference to the UV

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We consider B, L conservation and only first order deviations → only \mathcal{L}_6

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6$$

$$\mathcal{L}_6 = \sum_i C_i \mathcal{Q}_i$$

there are 59 operators = 76 (2499) real parameters for 1 (3) generation(s)

The Warsaw basis

Gzadkowski, Iskrzynski, Misiak, Rosiek 1008.4884

X^3		φ^6 and $\varphi^4 D^2$		$\psi^2 \varphi^3$	
Q_G	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	Q_φ	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)^3$	$Q_{e\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{l}_p e_r \varphi)$
$Q_{\tilde{G}}$	$f^{ABC} \tilde{G}_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	$Q_{\varphi\square}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi) \square (\varphi^\dagger \varphi)$	$Q_{u\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{q}_p u_r \tilde{\varphi})$
Q_W	$\varepsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$	$Q_{\varphi D}$	$(\varphi^\dagger D^\mu \varphi)^*$ $(\varphi^\dagger D_\mu \varphi)$	$Q_{d\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{q}_p d_r \varphi)$
$Q_{\widetilde{W}}$	$\varepsilon^{IJK} \tilde{W}_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$				
$X^2 \varphi^2$		$\psi^2 X \varphi$		$\psi^2 \varphi^2 D$	
$Q_{\varphi G}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	Q_{eW}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi l}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \tilde{G}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	Q_{eB}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi l}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi W}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	Q_{uG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \tilde{\varphi} G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{\varphi e}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \widetilde{W}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	Q_{uW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{\varphi} W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{\varphi B}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{uB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tilde{\varphi} B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \tilde{B}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{\varphi u}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
$Q_{\varphi WB}$	$\varphi^\dagger \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi d}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \widetilde{WB}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \tau^I \varphi \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi ud}$	$i(\tilde{\varphi}^\dagger D_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

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$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)$		$(\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)$		$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	Q_{ee}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	Q_{le}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{uu}	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{lu}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{dd}	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	Q_{ld}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{eu}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{qe}	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{ed}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
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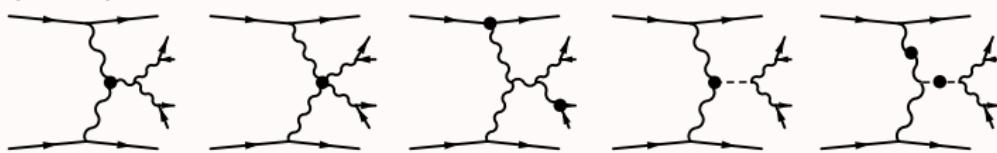
$(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)$ and $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{L}R)$		B -violating			
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_t^j)$	Q_{duq}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^k]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$	Q_{qqu}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(1)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} \varepsilon_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(3)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{jk} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$	Q_{duu}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		

Which operators are relevant for VBS?

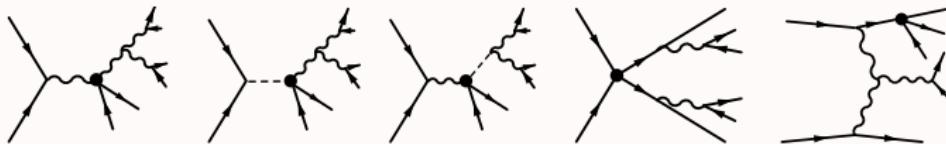
1. Identify all the terms that can contribute

(a) corrections to SM diagrams : TGC / QGC, hVV , Vff , $\delta\Gamma_{Z,W,h}$, δm_W ,

(gqq)



(b) BSM vertices that give new diagrams : $VVff$, $Vhff$, $ffff \dots$



2. Verify which are phenomenologically relevant. Depends on:

- symmetries assumed on the Lagrangian (CP, flavor)
- signal selection cuts
- complementary constraints?

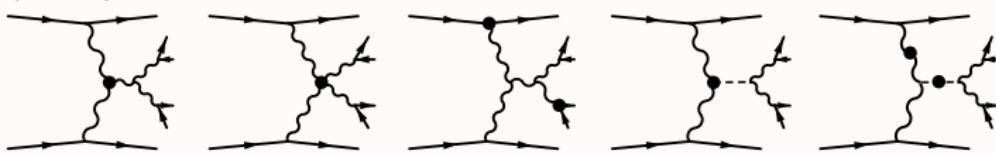
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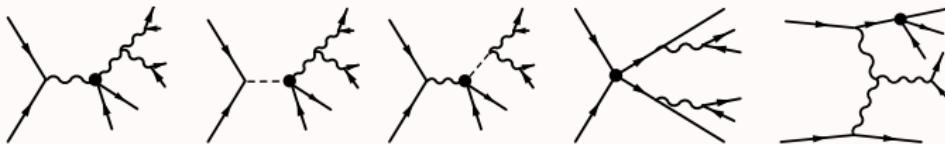


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VBS with the Warsaw basis - general case

corrections to SM diagrams

Gzadkowski, Iskrzynski, Misiak, Rosiek 1008.4884

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$Q_{\varphi \tilde{B}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{dG}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{\varphi u}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
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$Q_{\varphi \tilde{G}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{G}_\mu^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	Q_{eB}	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi l}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
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$Q_{\varphi \widetilde{W}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	Q_{uW}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{\varphi} W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{\varphi B}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	Q_{uB}	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tilde{\varphi} B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
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		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
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$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(1)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} \varepsilon_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(3)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{jk} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
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$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)$		$(\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)$		$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)$	
Q_{ll}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	Q_{ee}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	Q_{le}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{uu}	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{lu}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{dd}	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	Q_{ld}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{eu}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{qe}	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{ed}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
				$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$

$(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)$ and $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{L}R)$		B -violating			
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_t^j)$	Q_{duq}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^k]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$	Q_{qqu}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(1)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} \varepsilon_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(3)}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{jk} (\tau^I \varepsilon)_{mn} [(q_p^\alpha)^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$	Q_{duu}	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		

Summary - most general case

Corrections to SM couplings/propagators

Vff ($\rightarrow \Gamma_W, \Gamma_Z$)	$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} \mathcal{Q}_{HWB} \mathcal{Q}_{II} \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^1 \mathcal{Q}_{Hq}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{Hq}^1 \mathcal{Q}_{He} \mathcal{Q}_{Hu} \mathcal{Q}_{Hd} \mathcal{Q}_{Hud}$
Vff (dipole)	$\mathcal{Q}_{eW} \mathcal{Q}_{eB} \mathcal{Q}_{uW} \mathcal{Q}_{dB} \mathcal{Q}_{dW} \mathcal{Q}_{dB} (\mathcal{Q}_{uG}, \mathcal{Q}_{dG})$
TGC/QGC	$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} \mathcal{Q}_{HWB} \mathcal{Q}_{II} \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_W \mathcal{Q}_{\tilde{W}} \mathcal{Q}_{H\tilde{W}B}$
hVV	$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} \mathcal{Q}_{HWB} \mathcal{Q}_{II} \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{HW} \mathcal{Q}_{H\tilde{W}} \mathcal{Q}_{HB} \mathcal{Q}_{H\tilde{B}} \mathcal{Q}_{H\tilde{W}B} \mathcal{Q}_{H\square}$
m_W	$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} \mathcal{Q}_{HWB} \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{II}$
Γ_h	$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} \mathcal{Q}_{II} \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{eH} \mathcal{Q}_{dH} \mathcal{Q}_{uH} \mathcal{Q}_{H\square}$

Couplings giving new diagrams

VVff	$\mathcal{Q}_{eW} \mathcal{Q}_{eB} \mathcal{Q}_{uW} \mathcal{Q}_{dB} \mathcal{Q}_{dW} \mathcal{Q}_{dB} \mathcal{Q}_{II}$
Vhff	$\mathcal{Q}_{HI}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{HI}^1 \mathcal{Q}_{Hq}^3 \mathcal{Q}_{Hq}^1 \mathcal{Q}_{He} \mathcal{Q}_{Hu} \mathcal{Q}_{Hd} \mathcal{Q}_{Hud}$
4-fermions	...

28 (30) operators and 254 (290) parameters counting phases and flavor indices
+ four-fermion operators!

Reducing the set – symmetries

X ³		φ ⁶ and φ ⁴ D ²		ψ ² φ ³	
Q _G	f ^{ABC} G _μ ^{Aν} G _ν ^{Bρ} G _ρ ^{Cμ}	Q _φ	(φ [†] φ) ³	Q _{eφ}	(φ [†] φ)(l̄ _p e _r φ)
Q _{˜G}	f ^{ABC} ˜G _μ ^{Aν} G _ν ^{Bρ} G _ρ ^{Cμ}	Q _{φ□}	(φ [†] φ)□(φ [†] φ)	Q _{uφ}	(φ [†] φ)(q̄ _p u _r ˜φ)
Q _W	ε ^{IJK} W _μ ^{Iν} W _ν ^{Jρ} W _ρ ^{Kμ}	Q _{φD}	(φ [†] D ^μ φ) [*] (φ [†] D _μ φ)	Q _{dφ}	(φ [†] φ)(q̄ _p d _r φ)
Q _{˜W}	ε ^{IJK} ˜W _μ ^{Iν} W _ν ^{Jρ} W _ρ ^{Kμ}				
X ² φ ²		ψ ² Xφ		ψ ² φ ² D	
Q _{φG}	φ [†] φ G _{μν} ^A G ^{Aμν}	Q _{eW}	(l̄ _p σ ^{μν} e _r)τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φl} ⁽¹⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(l̄ _p γ ^μ l _r)
Q _{φ˜G}	φ [†] φ ˜G _{μν} ^A G ^{Aμν}	Q _{eB}	(l̄ _p σ ^{μν} e _r)φ B _{μν}	Q _{φl} ⁽³⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ ^{↔I} φ)(l̄ _p τ ^I γ ^μ l _r)
Q _{φW}	φ [†] φ W _{μν} ^I W ^{Iμν}	Q _{uG}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} T ^A u _r)˜φ G _{μν} ^A	Q _{φe}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(ē _p γ ^μ e _r)
Q _{φ˜W}	φ [†] φ ˜W _{μν} ^I W ^{Iμν}	Q _{uW}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} u _r)τ ^I ˜φ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φq} ⁽¹⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(q̄ _p γ ^μ q _r)
Q _{φB}	φ [†] φ B _{μν} B ^{μν}	Q _{uB}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} u _r)˜φ B _{μν}	Q _{φq} ⁽³⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ ^{↔I} φ)(q̄ _p τ ^I γ ^μ q _r)
Q _{φ˜B}	φ [†] φ ˜B _{μν} B ^{μν}	Q _{dG}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} T ^A d _r)φ G _{μν} ^A	Q _{φu}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(ū _p γ ^μ u _r)
Q _{φWB}	φ [†] τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I B ^{μν}	Q _{dW}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} d _r)τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φd}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(d̄ _p γ ^μ d _r)
Q _{φ˜WB}	φ [†] τ ^I φ ˜W _{μν} ^I B ^{μν}	Q _{dB}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} d _r)φ B _{μν}	Q _{φud}	i(˜φ [†] D _μ φ)(ū _p γ ^μ d _r)

Reducing the set – symmetries

Assume CP conservation

X ³		φ ⁶ and φ ⁴ D ²		ψ ² φ ³	
Q _G	f ^{ABC} G _μ ^{Aν} G _ν ^{Bρ} G _ρ ^{Cμ}	Q _φ	(φ [†] φ) ³	Q _{eφ}	(φ [†] φ)(l̄ _p e _r φ)
Q _W	ε ^{IJK} W _μ ^{Iν} W _ν ^{Jρ} W _ρ ^{Kμ}	Q _{φD}	(φ [†] D ^μ φ) [*] (φ [†] D _μ φ)	Q _{uφ}	(φ [†] φ)(q̄ _p u _r ψ)
X ² φ ²		ψ ² Xφ		ψ ² φ ² D	
Q _{φG}	φ [†] φ G _{μν} ^A G ^{Aμν}	Q _{eW}	(l̄ _p σ ^{μν} e _r)τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φl} ⁽¹⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(l̄ _p γ ^μ l _r)
Q _{φW}	φ [†] φ W _{μν} ^I W ^{Iμν}	Q _{eB}	(l̄ _p σ ^{μν} e _r)φ B _{μν}	Q _{φl} ⁽³⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ ^{↔I} φ)(l̄ _p τ ^I γ ^μ l _r)
Q _{φB}	φ [†] φ B _{μν} B ^{μν}	Q _{uG}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} T ^A u _r)ψ G _{μν} ^A	Q _{φe}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(ē _p γ ^μ e _r)
Q _{φWB}	φ [†] τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I B ^{μν}	Q _{uW}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} u _r)τ ^I ψ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φq} ⁽¹⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(q̄ _p γ ^μ q _r)
		Q _{uB}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} u _r)ψ B _{μν}	Q _{φq} ⁽³⁾	(φ [†] i D _μ ^{↔I} φ)(q̄ _p τ ^I γ ^μ q _r)
		Q _{dG}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} T ^A d _r)φ G _{μν} ^A	Q _{φu}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(ū _p γ ^μ u _r)
		Q _{dW}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} d _r)τ ^I φ W _{μν} ^I	Q _{φd}	(φ [†] i D _μ [↔] φ)(d̄ _p γ ^μ d _r)
		Q _{dB}	(q̄ _p σ ^{μν} d _r)φ B _{μν}	Q _{φud}	i(ψ [†] D _μ φ)(ū _p γ ^μ d _r)

Reducing the set – symmetries

Assume CP conservation + approx. $U(3)^5$ flavor sym

X^3		φ^6 and $\varphi^4 D^2$		$\psi^2 \varphi^3$	
Q_G	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	Q_φ	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)^3$		
Q_W	$\varepsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$	$Q_{\varphi \square}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi) \square (\varphi^\dagger \varphi)$		
"	"	$Q_{\varphi D}$	$(\varphi^\dagger D^\mu \varphi)^* (\varphi^\dagger D_\mu \varphi)$		
$X^2 \varphi^2$		$\psi^2 X \varphi$		$\psi^2 \varphi^2 D$	
$Q_{\varphi G}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$			$Q_{\varphi l}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi W}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$			$Q_{\varphi l}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi B}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$			$Q_{\varphi e}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{\varphi WB}$	$\varphi^\dagger \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$			$Q_{\varphi q}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
"	"			$Q_{\varphi q}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
"	"			$Q_{\varphi u}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
"	"			$Q_{\varphi d}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
"	"				

Reducing the set – selection cuts

Cuts can help removing (new) diagrams.

Examples:



→ non-resonant fermion pair



kinematics \neq VBS signal
could be removed

4-fermion operators (apart from Q_{II}) and new diagrams
are likely to be negligible in resonant VBS



Simulation studies required to make solid statements

Reducing the set – complementary constraints

Ideal statement: “the operator $\hat{X}X$ is very constrained from another measurement, so it can be neglected”

it's OK to use this argument to reduce the parameter set (for now)

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Reducing the set – complementary constraints

Ideal statement: “the operator XX is very constrained from another measurement, so it can be neglected”

it's OK to use this argument to reduce the parameter set (for now)

My skepticism: this statement is basis dependent as the EFT is *not* intuitive

suppose I have a theory that produces $(D^\mu W_{\mu\nu}^i)(i\Phi^\dagger \overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}^{i\nu} \Phi)$
⇒ deviations in processes with TGC/QGC

In the Warsaw basis it corresponds to a combination of $C_{H\square}$, $C_{Hq}^{(3)}$, $C_{HI}^{(3)}$, C_H + others

$$(D^\mu W_{\mu\nu}^i)(i\Phi^\dagger \overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}^{i\nu} \Phi) = g \left(2\Phi^\dagger \Phi (D_\mu \Phi^\dagger D^\mu \Phi) + \frac{Q_{H\square}}{2} + \frac{Q_{Hq}^{(3)} + Q_{HI}^{(3)}}{2} \right)$$

Grzadkowski et al: $(\varphi^\dagger \varphi) [(D_\mu \varphi)^\dagger (D^\mu \varphi)] \stackrel{(5.1)}{=} \frac{1}{2} (\varphi^\dagger \varphi) \square (\varphi^\dagger \varphi) + [\boxed{\psi^2 \varphi^3}] + [\boxed{\varphi^6}] + m^2 [\boxed{\varphi^4}] + [\boxed{E}]$.

LEP measurements tell $C_{Hq}^{(3)}, C_{HI}^{(3)} \ll 1 \rightarrow$ I remove them from the fit
→ no parameter left to account for the deviation in processes with TGC/QGC!

Reducing the set – complementary constraints

Ideal statement: “the operator XX is very constrained from another measurement, so it can be neglected”

it's OK to use this argument to reduce the parameter set (for now)

My skepticism: this statement is basis dependent as the EFT is *not* intuitive

What this means:

- ▶ the operators in a basis don't capture only new physics contributing directly to them, but also to other invariants that were removed from the basis
- ▶ their physical interpretation is not obvious! (\sim no control on the structures that were removed)
- ▶ to my knowledge it is not possible to select a basis that “minimizes” this
- ▶ reducing the parameter set “intuitively” is ok as long as there is no deviation. If anything appears it is necessary to include *all* to interpret it correctly

Operators relevant for VBS - minimal set

imposing CP + $U(3)^5$ flavor symmetry, neglecting contributions $\propto y_f$, $f \neq b, t$
and assuming non-standard diagrams give negligible impact

Corrections to SM couplings/propagators

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HD} = (H^\dagger D_\mu H)^* (H^\dagger D^\mu H) \quad \text{● ● ● ●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{H\square} = (H^\dagger H)(H^\dagger \square H) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_W = \varepsilon_{ijk} W_{\mu\nu}^i W^{j\nu\rho} W_\rho^{k\mu} \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HB} = (H^\dagger H) B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HW} = (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^i W^{i\mu\nu} \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HWB} = (H^\dagger \sigma^i H) W_{\mu\nu}^i B^{\mu\nu} \quad \text{● ● ● ●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{II} = (\bar{l}\gamma_\mu l)(\bar{l}\gamma^\mu l) \quad \text{● ● ● ●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HI}^{(1)} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}\gamma^\mu l) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HI}^{(3)} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^i H)(\bar{l}\sigma^i \gamma^\mu l) \quad \text{● ● ● ●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HQ}^{(1)} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{q}\gamma^\mu q) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{HQ}^{(3)} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^i H)(\bar{q}\sigma^i \gamma^\mu q) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{He} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}\gamma^\mu e) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{Hu} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{u}\gamma^\mu u) \quad \text{●}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{Hd} = (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{d}\gamma^\mu d) \quad \text{●}$$

● = Vff ($\Gamma_{W,Z}$) ● = TGC/QGC ● = hVV (Γ_h) ● = m_W

14 operators and 14 parameters

HEFT = Non-linear EFT = EW chiral Lagrangian

Main idea: the Higgs does not need to be in a doublet

$$H = \frac{v + h}{\sqrt{2}} \mathbf{U} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

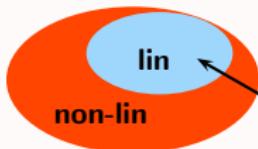
h treated as a singlet with arbitrary couplings

$$\mathcal{F}(h) = 1 + 2a \frac{h}{b} + b \frac{h^2}{v^2} + \dots$$

$\mathbf{U} = e^{i\pi^I \sigma^I/v}$ adimensional

derivative expansion $\sim \chi\text{PT}$

→ a **very general** EFT



contains the linear as a particular limit

→ matches composite Higgs models + other UVs with significant nonlinear effects in the EWSB sector

HEFT operators for VBS - minimal set

restricting to CP + $U(3)^5$ and neglecting 4-fermion interactions

29 operators

$$\mathcal{P}_C = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu) \mathcal{F}_C$$

$$\mathcal{P}_B = B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_B$$

$$\mathcal{P}_1 = B_{\mu\nu} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W^{\mu\nu}) \mathcal{F}_1$$

$$\mathcal{P}_3 = \text{Tr}(W_{\mu\nu} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_3$$

$$\mathcal{P}_5 = \text{Tr}(W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_5$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{11} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{11}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{13} = i \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_{13}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{17} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_{17}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{23} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu) (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{23}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{26} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{26}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_5^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \{ \mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{T} \} Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_7^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{T} Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_2^\ell = i \bar{L}_R \gamma_\mu \mathbf{U}^\dagger \{ \mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{T} \} \mathbf{U} L_R \mathcal{F}$$

$$R_2^\ell = (\bar{L}_L \gamma_\mu L_L) (\bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu L_L) \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_T = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \mathcal{F}_T$$

$$\mathcal{P}_W = W_{\mu\nu}^a W^{a\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_W$$

$$\mathcal{P}_2 = B_{\mu\nu} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_2$$

$$\mathcal{P}_4 = B_{\mu\nu} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_4$$

$$\mathcal{P}_6 = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu))^2 \mathcal{F}_6$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{12} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}))^2 \mathcal{F}_{12}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{14} = \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\lambda} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\nu W_{\rho\lambda}) \mathcal{F}_{14}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{18} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}_\mu, \mathbf{V}_\nu]) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_{18}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{24} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\nu) \mathcal{F}_{24}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{WWW} = \frac{\varepsilon_{abc}}{\Lambda^2} W_\mu^{a\nu} W_\nu^{b\rho} W_\rho^{c\mu} \mathcal{F}_{WWW}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_2^Q = i \bar{Q}_R \gamma_\mu \mathbf{U}^\dagger \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{U} Q_R \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_6^Q = i \bar{Q}_R \gamma_\mu \mathbf{U}^\dagger \{ \mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{T} \} \mathbf{U} Q_R \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_8^Q = i \bar{Q}_R \gamma_\mu \mathbf{U}^\dagger \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{T} \mathbf{U} Q_R \mathcal{F}$$

$$R_5^\ell = (\bar{L}_L \gamma_\mu \mathbf{T} L_L) (\bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu \mathbf{T} L_L) \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathbf{T} = U \sigma^3 \mathbf{U}^\dagger$$

$$\mathbf{V}_\mu = D_\mu \mathbf{U} \mathbf{U}^\dagger$$

Quick dictionary:

$$\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \rightarrow Z_\mu$$

$$\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu) \rightarrow Z_\mu Z_\nu + W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-$$

$$\mathcal{F}_i \rightarrow 1 + h/v + \dots$$

basis of 1604.06801

HEFT operators for VBS - minimal set

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$$\mathcal{P}_3 = \text{Tr}(W_{\mu\nu} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_3$$

$$\mathcal{P}_5 = \text{Tr}(W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_5$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{11} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{11} \quad \textcolor{red}{F_{S,1}}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{13} = i \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_{13}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{17} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_{17}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{23} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu) (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{23} \quad \textcolor{red}{F_{S,0}}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{26} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu))^2 \mathcal{F}_{26}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_1^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_5^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \{ \mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{T} \} Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_7^Q = i \bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{T} Q_L \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_2^\ell = i \bar{L}_R \gamma_\mu \mathbf{U}^\dagger \{ \mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{T} \} \mathbf{U} L_R \mathcal{F}$$

$$R_2^\ell = (\bar{L}_L \gamma_\mu L_L) (\bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu L_L) \mathcal{F}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_T = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \mathcal{F}_T$$

$$\mathcal{P}_W = W_{\mu\nu}^a W^{a\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_W$$

$$\mathcal{P}_2 = B_{\mu\nu} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu]) \mathcal{F}_2$$

$$\mathcal{P}_4 = B_{\mu\nu} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_4$$

$$\mathcal{P}_6 = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu))^2 \mathcal{F}_6 \quad \textcolor{red}{F_{S,0}}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{12} = (\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} W_{\mu\nu}))^2 \mathcal{F}_{12}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{14} = \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\lambda} \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\nu W_{\rho\lambda}) \mathcal{F}_{14}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{18} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}_\mu, \mathbf{V}_\nu]) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}_{18} \quad \textcolor{red}{F_{S,0}}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{24} = \text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu) \text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\nu) \mathcal{F}_{24} \quad \textcolor{red}{F_{S,0}}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{WWW} = \frac{\varepsilon_{abc}}{\Lambda^2} W_\mu^{a\nu} W_\nu^{b\rho} W_\rho^{c\mu} \mathcal{F}_{WWW}$$

$$\mathbf{T} = U \sigma^3 \mathbf{U}^\dagger$$

$$\mathbf{V}_\mu = D_\mu \mathbf{U} \mathbf{U}^\dagger$$

Quick dictionary:

$$\text{Tr}(\mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu) \rightarrow Z_\mu$$

$$\text{Tr}(\mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu) \rightarrow Z_\mu Z_\nu + W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-$$

$$\mathcal{F}_i \rightarrow 1 + h/v + \dots$$

correspond to $d \geq 8$
in the SMEFT

Discussion points

Analysis @ $d=6$: we can restrict to a minimal set of 14 parameters

1. preliminary study: which diagrams are negligible?
can L/T polarizations be distinguished?
any sensitivity to CP violation?
which input scheme ($\{\alpha_{\text{em}}, m_Z, G_F\}$ or $\{m_W, m_Z, G_F\}$)?
2. start with a feasible subset of parameters if 14 are too many.
3. tools: compare available codes for SMEFT predictions
4. including more parameters: possibility of combining / comparing with other datasets

Later extensions:

1. switch to a HEFT analysis
2. including some $d=8$ operators

Extra slides

TGC vs QGC in the SMEFT

TGC

$$-ig_{WWV} \left[g_1^V \left(W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} V^\nu - W_{\mu\nu}^- W^{+\mu} V^\nu \right) + \kappa_V W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- V^{\mu\nu} \right] - i\lambda_V V^{\mu\nu} W_\nu^{+\rho} W_{\rho\mu}^-$$

g_1^γ	1	g_1^Z	$1 - \frac{v^2}{4c_{2\theta}} \left(C_{HD} + 4C_{HI}^{(3)} - 2C_{II} + 4t_\theta C_{HWB} \right)$
κ_γ	$1 + \frac{v^2}{t_\theta} C_{HWB}$	κ_Z	$1 - \frac{v^2}{4c_{2\theta}} \left(C_{HD} + 4C_{HI}^{(3)} - 2C_{II} + 4s_{2\theta} C_{HWB} \right)$
λ_γ	$6C_W s_\theta$	λ_Z	$6C_W c_\theta$

QGC

$$g^2/2 \left[g_{WW}^{(1)} \left((W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-)^2 - (W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu})^2 \right) + g_{VV'}^{(1)} \left(W^{+\mu} W^{-\nu} \frac{V_\mu V'_\nu + V_\nu V'_\mu}{2} - W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} V_\nu V'^\nu \right) \right]$$

$g_{WW}^{(1)}$	$1 - \frac{v^2 c_\theta^2}{2c_{2\theta}} \left(C_{HD} + 4C_{HI}^{(3)} - 2C_{II} + 4t_\theta C_{HWB} \right)$	$g_{\gamma\gamma}^{(1)}/s_\theta^2$	1
$g_{Z\gamma}^{(1)}/s_{2\theta}$	$1 - \frac{v^2}{4c_{2\theta}} \left(C_{HD} + 4C_{HI}^{(3)} - 2C_{II} + 4t_\theta C_{HWB} \right)$		
$g_{ZZ}^{(1)}/c_\theta^2$	$1 - \frac{v^2}{2c_{2\theta}} \left(C_{HD} + 4C_{HI}^{(3)} - 2C_{II} + 4t_\theta C_{HWB} \right)$		

+ structures from $C_W \epsilon_{IJK} W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\nu\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$

aTGC in the SMEFT - schemes

α_{em} scheme	m_W scheme
δg_1^γ	0
δg_1^Z	$-\frac{v^2}{4c_{2\theta}} \left(c_{HD} + 4c_{H\ell}^{(3)} - 2c_{II} + 4\frac{s_\theta}{c_\theta} c_{HWB} \right)$
$\delta \kappa_\gamma$	$v^2 \frac{c_\theta}{s_\theta} c_{HWB}$
$\delta \kappa_Z$	$-\frac{v^2}{4c_{2\theta}} \left(c_{HD} + 4c_{H\ell}^{(3)} - 2c_{II} + 4s_{2\theta} c_{HWB} \right)$
$\delta \lambda_\gamma$	$6c_W s_\theta$
$\delta \lambda_Z$	$6c_W c_\theta$

aTGC in the HEFT

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{WWV} = & -ig_{WWV} \left\{ g_1^V \left(W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} V^\nu - W_\mu^+ V_\nu W^{-\mu\nu} \right) + \kappa_V W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- V^{\mu\nu} \right. \\ & - ig_5^V \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} (W_\mu^+ \partial_\rho W_\nu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\rho W_\mu^+) V_\sigma + \\ & \left. + g_6^V (\partial_\mu W^{+\mu} W^{-\nu} - \partial_\mu W^{-\mu} W^{+\nu}) V_\nu \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$g_{WWZ} = g \cos \theta, \quad g_{WW\gamma} = e$$

1311.1823

	Coeff. $\times e^2/s_\theta^2$	Chiral
$\Delta \kappa_\gamma$	1	$-2c_1 + 2c_2 + c_3 - 4c_{12} + 2c_{13}$
Δg_6^γ	1	$-c_9$
Δg_1^Z	$\frac{1}{c_\theta^2}$	$\frac{s_\theta^2}{4e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{2s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + c_3$
$\Delta \kappa_Z$	1	$\frac{s_\theta^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{4s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 - \frac{2s_\theta^2}{ct^2} c_2 + c_3 - 4c_{12} + 2c_{13}$
Δg_5^Z	$\frac{1}{c_\theta^2}$	c_{14}
Δg_6^Z	$\frac{1}{c_\theta^2}$	$s_\theta^2 c_9 - c_{16}$

aQGC in the HEFT

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}_{4X} \equiv g^2 & \left\{ g_{ZZ}^{(1)} (Z_\mu Z^\mu)^2 + g_{WW}^{(1)} W_\mu^+ W^{+\mu} W_\nu^- W^{-\nu} - g_{WW}^{(2)} (W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu})^2 \right. \\ & + g_{VV'}^{(3)} W^{+\mu} W^{-\nu} (V_\mu V'_\nu + V'_\mu V_\nu) - g_{VV'}^{(4)} W_\nu^+ W^{-\nu} V^\mu V'_\mu \\ & \left. + i g_{VV'}^{(5)} e^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- V_\rho V'_\sigma \right\}\end{aligned}$$

1311.1823

	Coeff. $\times e^2/4s_\theta^2$	Chiral
$\Delta g_{WW}^{(1)}$	1	$\frac{s_{2\theta}^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{8s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 4c_3 + 2c_{11} - 16c_{12} + 8c_{13}$
$\Delta g_{WW}^{(2)}$	1	$\frac{s_{2\theta}^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{8s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 4c_3 - 4c_6 - \frac{v^2}{2} c_{\square h} - 2c_{11} - 16c_{12} + 8c_{13}$
$\Delta g_{ZZ}^{(1)}$	$\frac{1}{c_\theta}$	$c_6 + \frac{v^2}{8} c_{\square h} + c_{11} + 2c_{23} + 2c_{24} + 4c_{26}$
$\Delta g_{ZZ}^{(3)}$	$\frac{1}{c_\theta}$	$\frac{s_{2\theta}^2 c_\theta^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{2s_{2\theta}^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 4c_\theta^2 c_3 - 2s_\theta^4 c_9 + 2c_{11} + 4s_\theta^2 c_{16} + 2c_{24}$
$\Delta g_{ZZ}^{(4)}$	$\frac{1}{c_\theta}$	$\frac{2s_{2\theta}^2 c_\theta^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{4s_{2\theta}^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 8c_\theta^2 c_3 - 4c_6 - \frac{v^2}{2} c_{\square h} - 4c_{23}$
$\Delta g_{\gamma\gamma}^{(3)}$	s_θ^2	$-2c_9$
$\Delta g_{\gamma Z}^{(3)}$	$\frac{s_\theta}{c_\theta}$	$\frac{s_{2\theta}^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{8s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 4c_3 + 4s_\theta^2 c_9 - 4c_{16}$
$\Delta g_{\gamma Z}^{(4)}$	$\frac{s_\theta}{c_\theta}$	$\frac{2s_{2\theta}^2}{e^2 c_{2\theta}} c_T + \frac{16s_\theta^2}{c_{2\theta}} c_1 + 8c_3$
$\Delta g_{\gamma Z}^{(5)}$	$\frac{s_\theta}{c_\theta}$	$8c_{14}$