

## Differential jet cross sections at the CMS experiment

Anterpreet Kaur  
Panjab University, Chandigarh (India)

on behalf of the CMS Collaboration

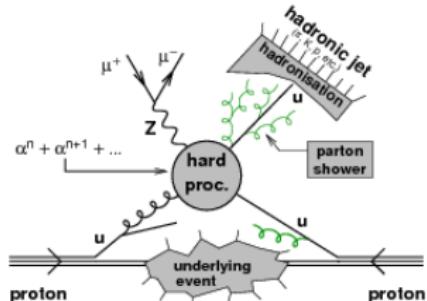
DIS2018: XXVI International Workshop on Deep Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects  
April 16-20, 2018, Kobe, Japan

April 18, 2018



## Jets :

- key component to extend our understanding of the Standard Model physics
- signatures of large momentum transfers at short distances, belong primarily to perturbative domain of Quantum Chromodynamics (pQCD)
- produced abundantly in the collisions of protons at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC)
- important backgrounds for many new physics models

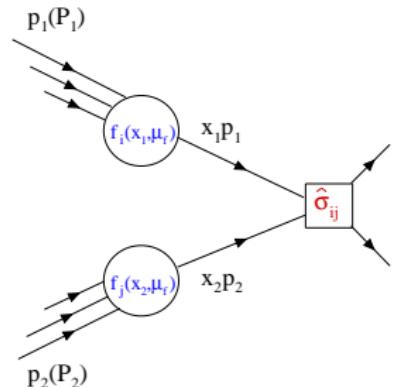


## Inclusive jet cross section measurement :

- gives important information about the strong coupling constant  $\alpha_S$

$$\sigma_{i\text{-jet}} = \sigma(pp \rightarrow i \text{ jets} + X) \propto \alpha_S^i$$

- provides a deep insight to understand the proton structure by deriving constraints on the parton distribution functions (PDFs)



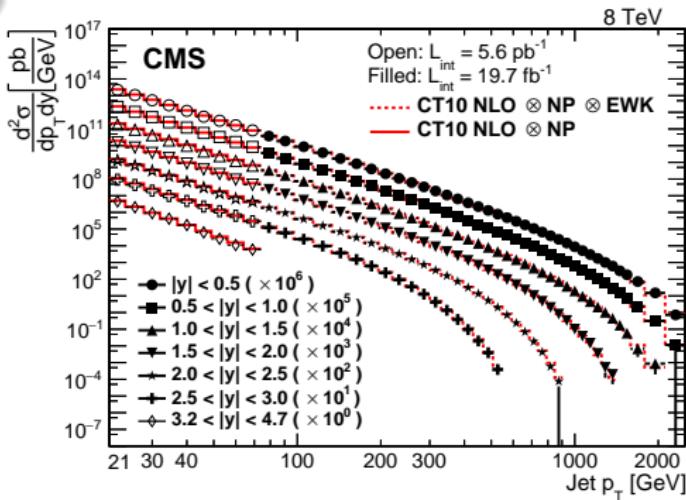
$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{P_1 P_2 \rightarrow X} &= \sum_{i,j} \int dx_1 dx_2 f_{i,P_1}(x_1, \mu_f) f_{j,P_2}(x_2, \mu_f) \\ &\times \hat{\sigma}_{ij \rightarrow X} \left( x_1 p_1, x_2 p_2, \alpha(\mu_f^2), \frac{Q^2}{\mu_f^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

## Inclusive jet production @ 8 TeV

Double-differential cross-section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dp_T dy} = \frac{1}{\epsilon \mathcal{L}_{int,eff}} \frac{N_{jets}}{\Delta p_T (2\Delta|y|)}$$

- Measurement at 8 TeV  
 $\mathcal{L} = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  and  $\mathcal{L} = 5.6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- anti- $k_t$  jets with  $R = 0.7$
- $21 \leq p_T < 74 \text{ GeV}$ , upto  $|y| = 4.7$
- $74 \leq p_T < 2500 \text{ GeV}$ , upto  $|y| = 3.0$
- Theoretical NLO calculations :
  - using CT10 PDF set
  - corrected for non-perturbative (NP) and electroweak (EWK) effects



JHEP 03 (2017) 156

## Inclusive jet production @ 8 TeV

### Data/theory using the CT10 NLO PDF :

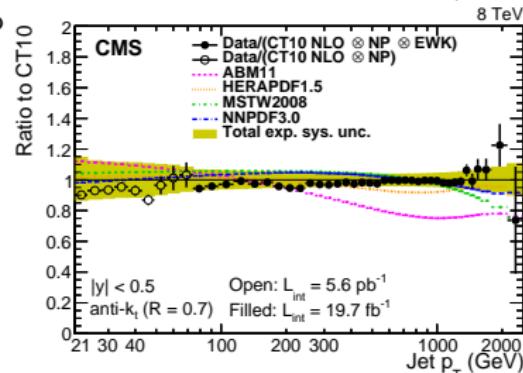
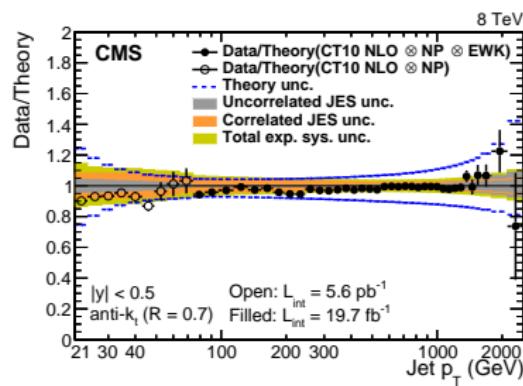
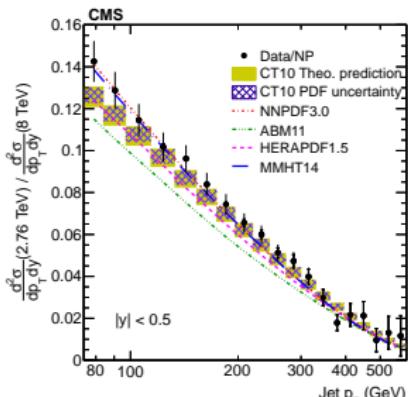
- Good agreement except low- $p_T$  region
- Data uncertainties : jet energy scale (1-45%), lumi (2.6%)
- NLO uncertainties : scale (5-40%), PDF (10-100%)

### Ratios to CT10 PDF :

- Significant discrepancies with ABM11 PDF

### Ratios 2.76/8 TeV, 7/8 TeV :

- Partial reduction of uncertainties  $\rightarrow$  better sensitivity to PDFs



JHEP 03 (2017) 156

## Inclusive jet production @ 8 TeV

QCD analysis using HeraFitter (1.1.1)

- Inclusive cross sections + HERA inclusive DIS :
    - ▶ probes hadronic parton-parton interaction over a wide range of  $x$  and  $Q$
    - ▶ constraints on PDFs
    - ▶ significant improvement of the gluon distribution

## Extraction of $\alpha_5$

- Least square minimization on  $p_T(y)$  spectrum :
    - using the CT10 NLO PDF set

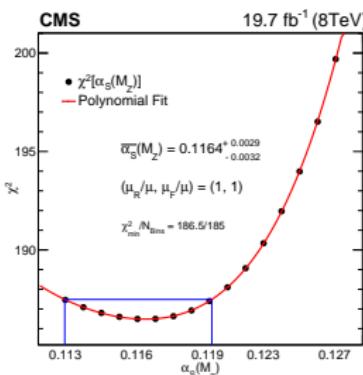
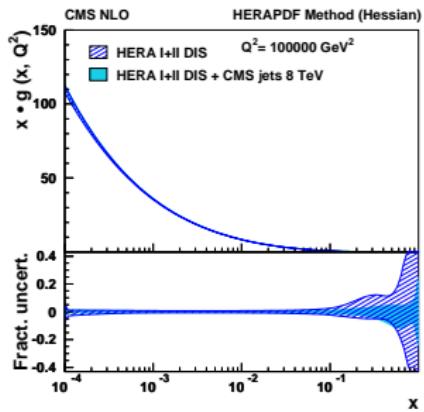
$$\alpha_S(M_7) = 0.1164^{+0.0060}_{-0.0043}$$

- ▶ using the NNPDF3.0 NLO PDF set

$$\alpha_S(M_Z) = 0.1172 \begin{array}{l} +0.0083 \\ -0.0075 \end{array}$$

- Consistent with the world average value :

$$\alpha_S(M_Z) = 0.1181 \pm 0.0011$$



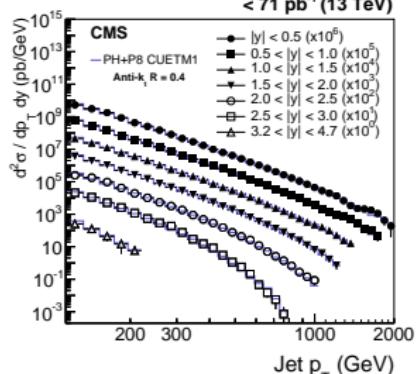
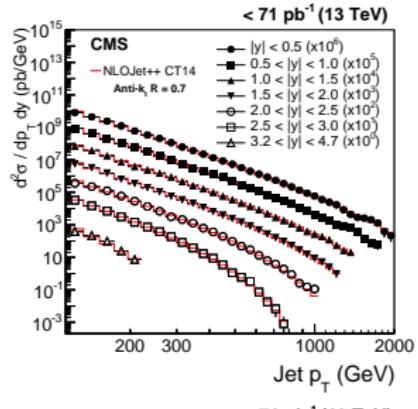
JHEP 03 (2017) 156

## Inclusive jet production @ 13 TeV

Double-differential cross-section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dp_T dy} = \frac{1}{\epsilon \mathcal{L}_{int,eff}} \frac{N_j}{\Delta p_T \Delta y}$$

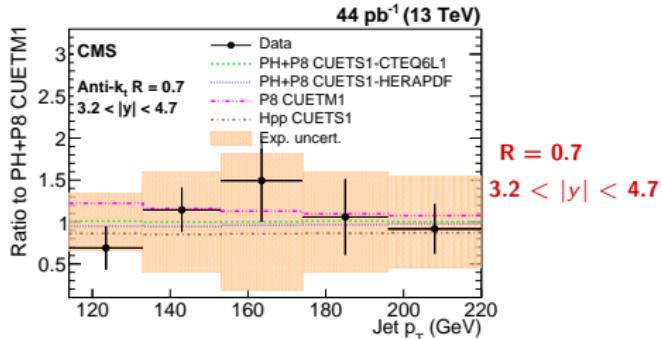
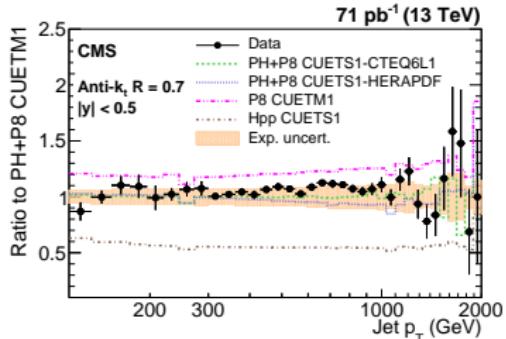
- Measurement at 13 TeV  
 $\mathcal{L} = 71 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  and  $\mathcal{L} = 44 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- anti- $k_t$  jets with  $R = 0.4$  and  $R = 0.7$
- $p_T < 2 \text{ TeV}$
- Large rapidity coverage :  $|y| < 3$ ,  $3.2 < |y| < 4.7$
- Theoretical NLO calculations :
  - using CT14 PDF set
  - corrected for non-perturbative (NP) and electroweak (EWK) effects
- x-sections accurately described for  $R = 0.7$ , while for  $R = 0.4$  theory overestimates by 5–10%



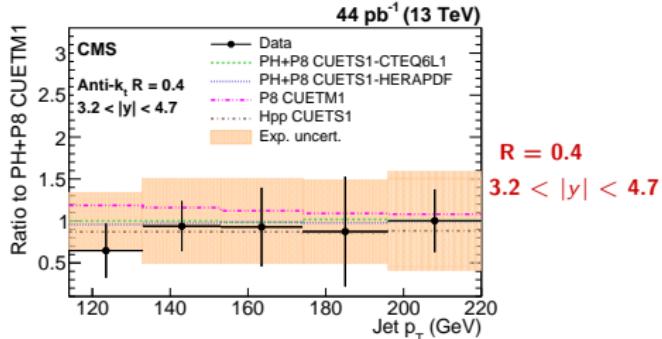
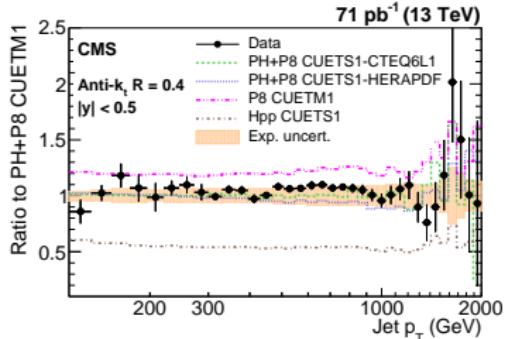
EPJC 76 (2016) 451

## Inclusive jet production @ 13 TeV

**R = 0.7**  
 $|y| < 0.5$

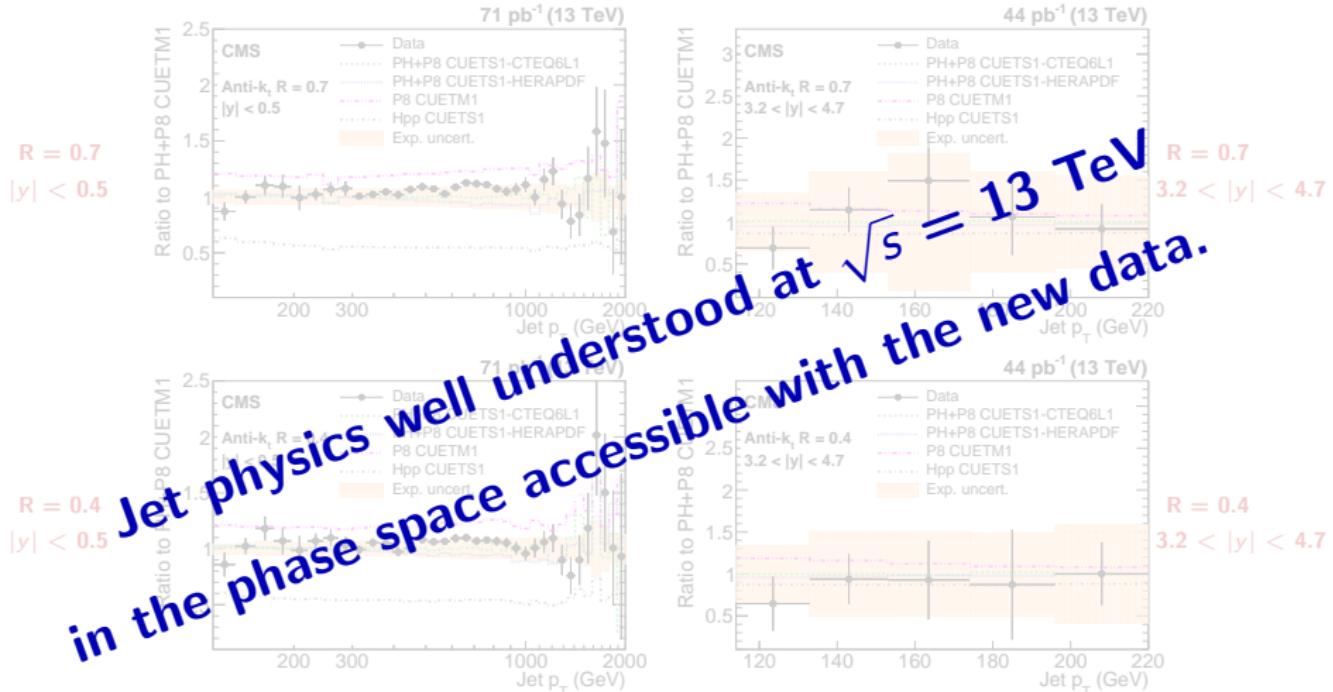


**R = 0.4**  
 $|y| < 0.5$



- PYTHIA8 CUETM1 (LO) agrees well in shape for only  $|y| < 1.5$ .
- HERWIG++ CUETS1 (LO) agrees in shape for all rapidity bins.
- POWHEG+PYTHIA8 (NLO) with various tunes show good agreement for both R.

## Inclusive jet production @ 13 TeV



- PYTHIA8 CUETM1 (LO) agrees well in shape for only  $|y| < 1.5$ .
- HERWIG++ CUETS1 (LO) agrees in shape for all rapidity bins.
- POWHEG+PYTHIA8 (NLO) with various tunes show good agreement for both  $R$ .

## Triple-Differential dijets

Triple differential cross-section

$$\frac{d^3\sigma}{dp_{T,\text{avg}} dy^* dy_b} = \frac{1}{\epsilon \mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}^{\text{eff}}} \frac{N}{\Delta p_{T,\text{avg}} \Delta y^* \Delta y_b}$$

- Measurement at 8 TeV,  $\mathcal{L} = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- anti- $k_t$  jets with  $R = 0.7$
- Cross section as a function of the :
  - ▶ average transverse momentum,

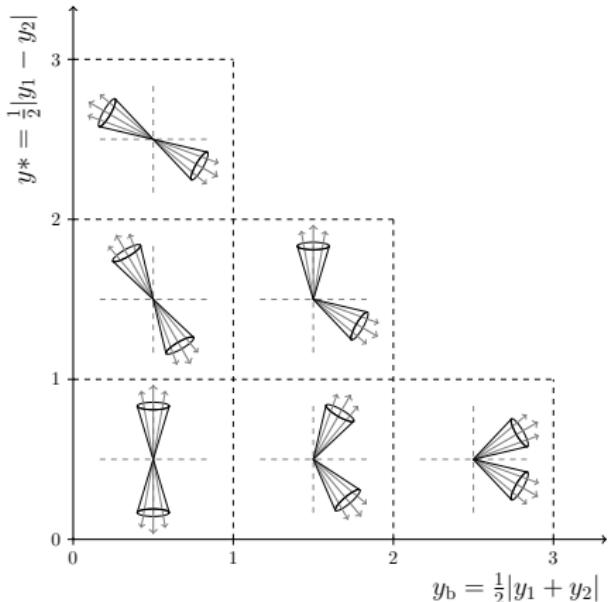
$$p_{T,\text{avg}} = \frac{1}{2}(p_{T,1} + p_{T,2})$$

- ▶ half the rapidity separation,

$$y^* = \frac{1}{2}|y_1 - y_2|$$

- ▶ boost of the two leading jets,

$$y_b = \frac{1}{2}|y_1 + y_2|$$



EPJC 77 (2017) 746

## Triple-Differential dijets

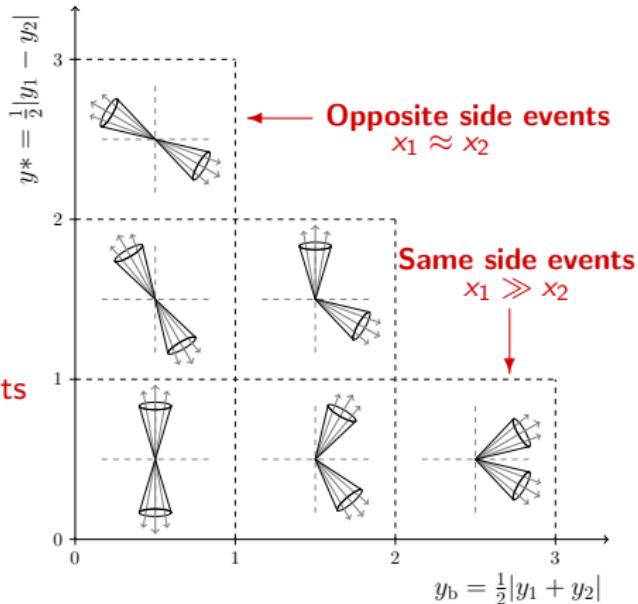
Triple differential cross-section

$$\frac{d^3\sigma}{dp_{T,\text{avg}} dy^* dy_b} = \frac{1}{\epsilon \mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}^{\text{eff}}} \frac{N}{\Delta p_{T,\text{avg}} \Delta y^* \Delta y_b}$$

- Dijet rapidities and the parton momentum fractions are related :

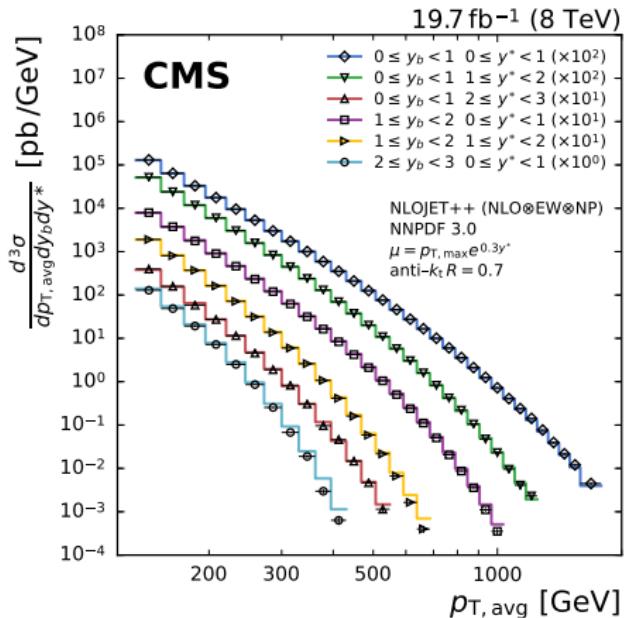
$$x_{1,2} = \frac{p_T}{\sqrt{s}} (e^{\pm y_1} + e^{\pm y_2})$$

- For small  $y_b$ ,  $x_1 \approx x_2 \rightarrow$  Opposite side events
- For large  $y_b$ ,  $x_1 \gg x_2 \rightarrow$  Same side events  
(Boosted region)



## Triple-Differential dijets

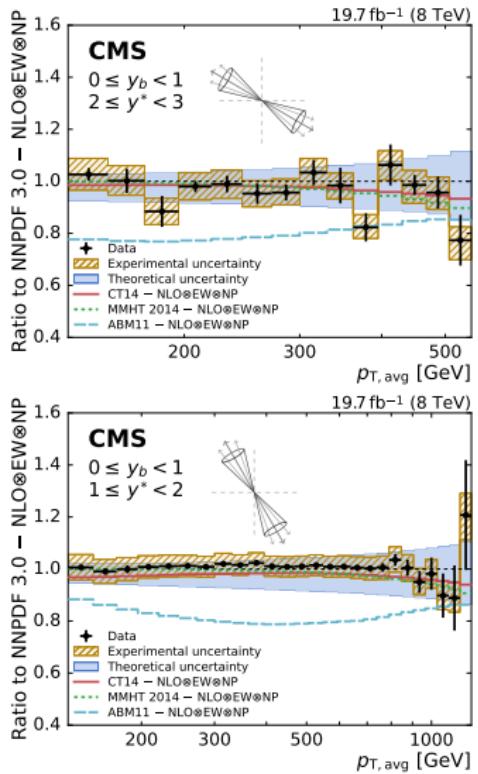
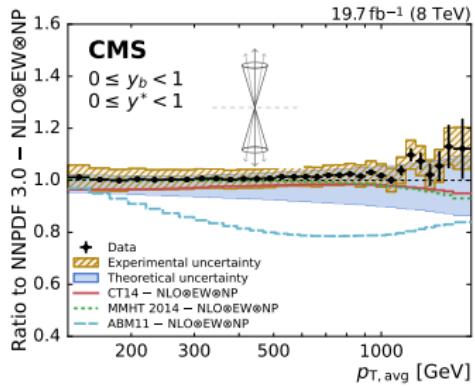
- $p_{T,\text{avg}}$  spectrum for six phase-space regions in  $y^*$  and  $y_b$
- Theoretical NLO predictions :
  - ▶ using NLOJET++ with NNPDF 3.0 PDF set
  - ▶ corrected for non-perturbative (NP) and electroweak (EW) effects
- Data are well described by NLO predictions except for the boosted region.



EPJC 77 (2017) 746

## Triple-Differential dijets

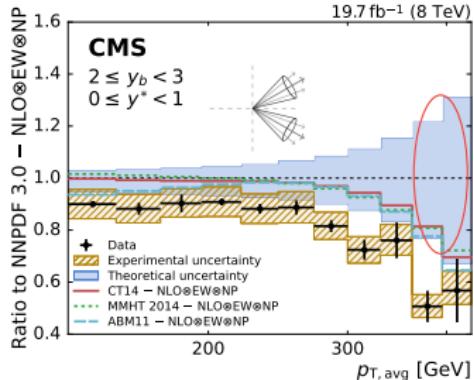
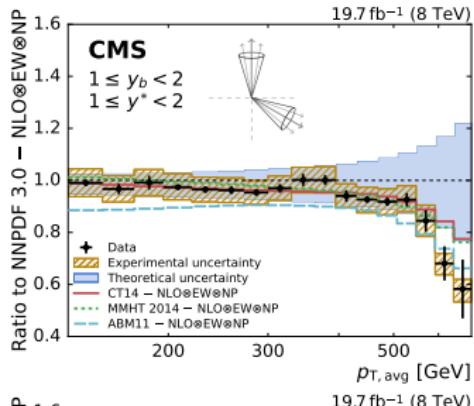
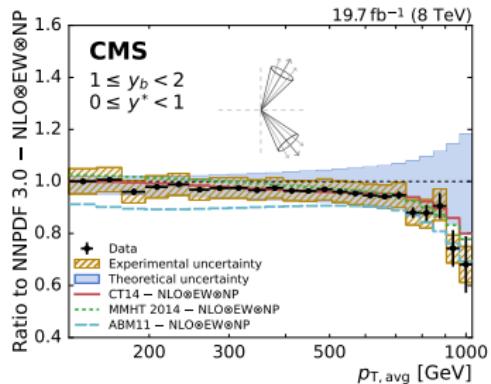
- Ratios to NNPDF 3.0 - NLO  $\otimes$  EW  $\otimes$  NP
- Data points with statistical uncertainty
- Experimental uncertainty
- Theoretical uncertainty (PDF, Scale and NP)
- Good agreement with MMHT2014 and CT14 PDF NLO calculations
- ABM11 PDF underestimates the predictions



EPJC 77 (2017) 746

## Triple-Differential dijets

- Data are well described in most of the analysed phase spaces.
- Differences observed at high  $p_{T,\text{avg}}$  and  $y_b$  : less known high  $x$  region of the PDFs is probed.
- Smaller data uncertainties : potential to constrain the PDFs.



EPJC 77 (2017) 746

## Triple-Differential dijets

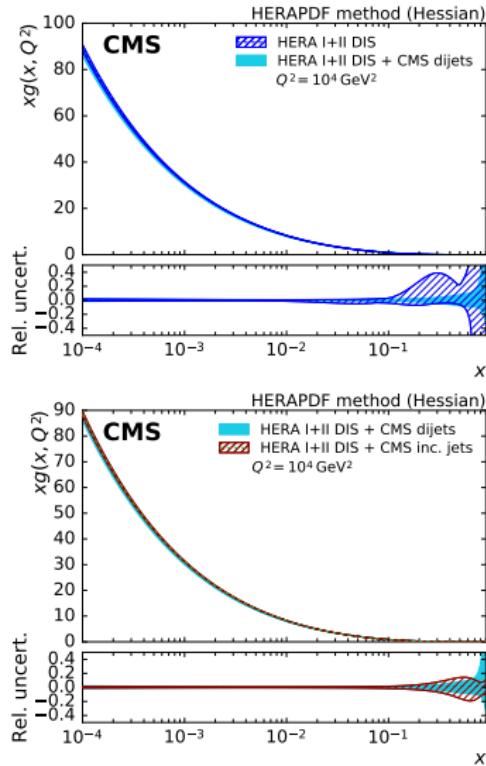
### QCD analysis using XFitter (1.2.2)

- Dijet cross sections + HERA inclusive DIS :
  - ▶ an increased gluon PDF at high  $x$  with reduced uncertainties of the PDFs
  - ▶ change in shape especially at low  $Q^2$
- Comparison of gluon PDFs with inclusive jet data :
  - ▶ similar shapes of the PDFs and the uncertainties
- Precise  $\alpha_S$  extraction together with PDF fit :

$$\alpha_S(M_Z) = 0.1199 \pm 0.0015 (\text{exp})^{+0.0031}_{-0.0020} (\text{theo})$$

- Agreement with the world average value :

$$\alpha_S(M_Z) = 0.1181 \pm 0.0011$$



EPJC 77 (2017) 746

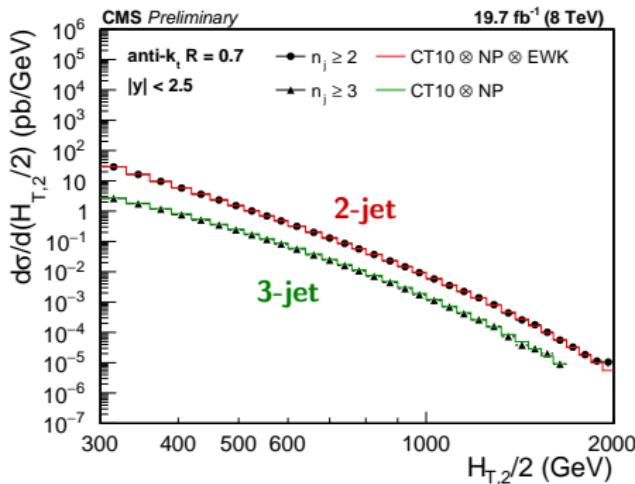
## Differential cross-section

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d(H_{T,2}/2)} = \frac{1}{\epsilon \mathcal{L}_{int,eff}} \frac{N_{event}}{\Delta(H_{T,2}/2)}$$

- Measurement at 8 TeV,  $\mathcal{L} = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- anti- $k_t$  jets with  $R = 0.7$
- 2-jet and 3-jet event cross sections as a function of :**

$$H_{T,2}/2 = \frac{1}{2}(p_{T,1} + p_{T,2})$$

- Theoretical NLO calculations :
  - using CT10 PDF set
  - corrected for non-perturbative (NP) and electroweak (EWK) effects



CMS-PAS-SMP-16-008

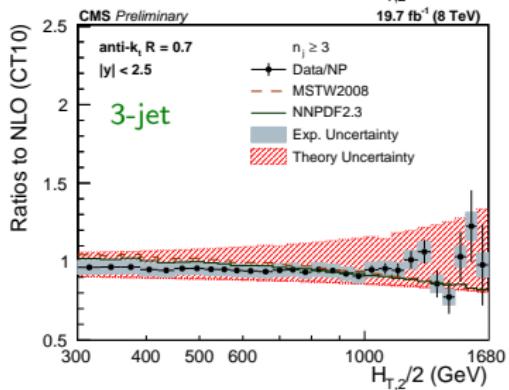
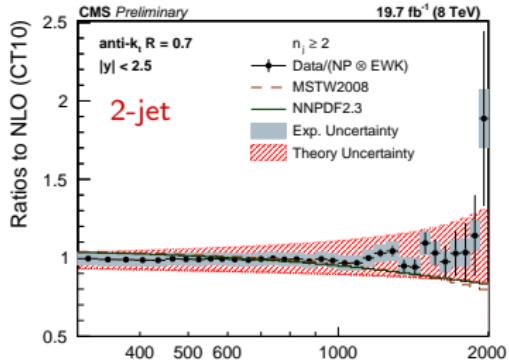
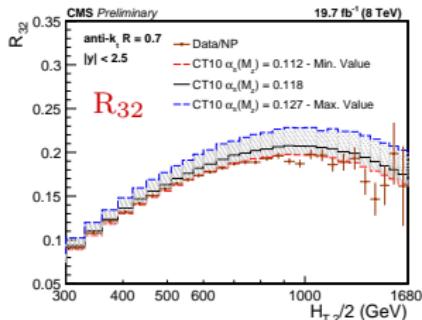
## Inclusive multijets

### Multijet cross sections

- Data are well described by theory predictions within uncertainty.
- EWK corrections explain the increasing excess of the 2-jet data w.r.t. theory ( $\sim 1$  TeV).

### Cross section ratio

- $R_{32} = \frac{\sigma_{3\text{-jet}}}{\sigma_{2\text{-jet}}} \sim \alpha_S$
- Experimental uncertainties, theory uncertainties due to NP effects, PDFs, scale choice, EWK corrections may cancel partially or fully
- Better tool to extract  $\alpha_S$

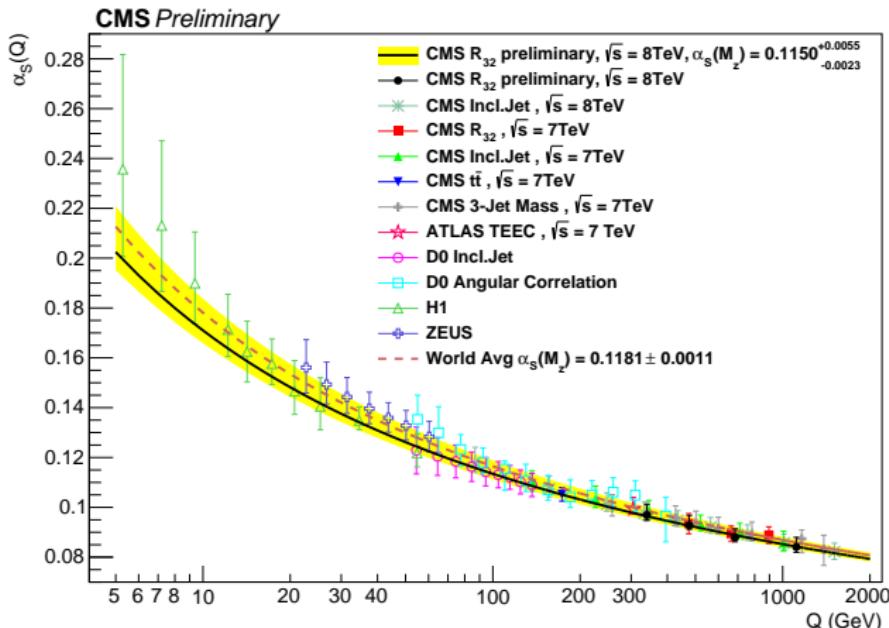


CMS-PAS-SMP-16-008

## Inclusive multijets

### Determination of $\alpha_s$

- By minimizing the  $\chi^2$  between the measurement and the theory
- In a fit to  $R_{32}$ , using the MSTW2008 PDF set :  $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1150 \pm 0.0023$ (all except scale)  $^{+0.0050}_{-0.0000}$ (scale)
- $\alpha_s(M_Z)$  extracted in ranges of  $H_{T,2}/2 \rightarrow$  evolved to  $\alpha_s(Q)$



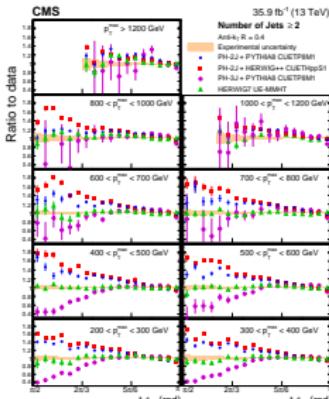
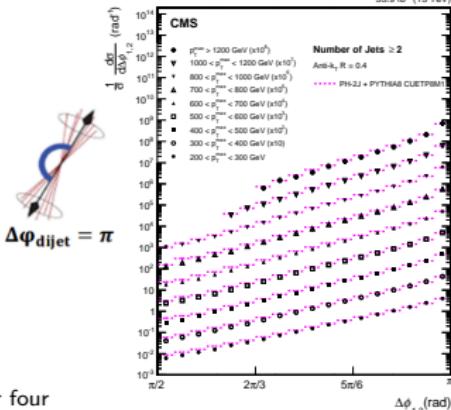
## Azimuthal correlations

Normalized differential cross-section

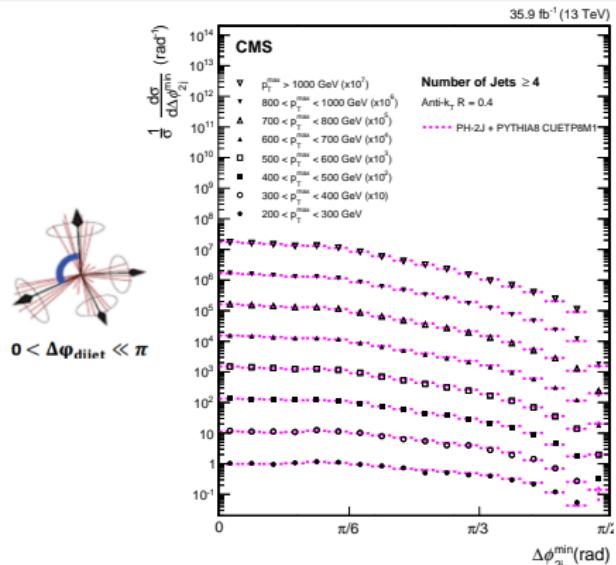
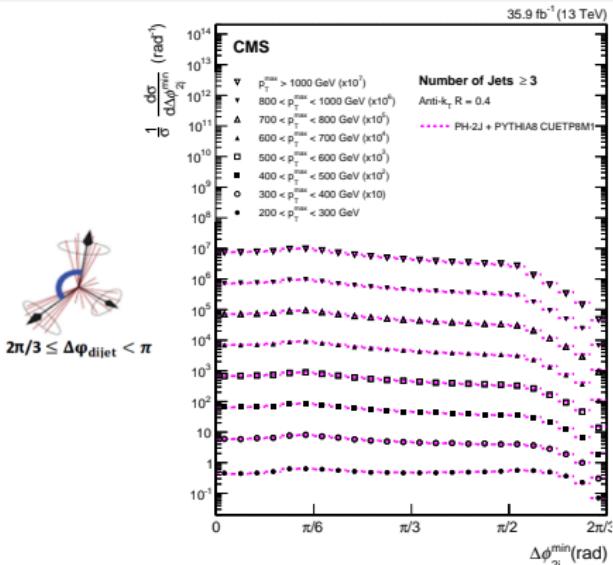
$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{d\Delta\phi_{1,2}}, \quad \frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{d\Delta\phi_{2j}^{\min}} \text{ (3-jet and 4-jet)}$$

- Measurement at 13 TeV,  $\mathcal{L} = 35.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- anti- $k_t$  jets with  $R = 0.4$
- Normalized cross sections as a function of the :
  - azimuthal angular separation between the two highest leading  $p_T$  jets
  - minimum azimuthal angular separation between any two of the three or four leading  $p_T$  jets (3-jet and 4-jet)
- Spectrum gets flatter and become more sensitive to parton shower on moving from 2-jet to 3-jet to 4-jet
- Best agreement is given by Herwig7
- POWHEG-2J gives better results when matched with Pythia8 than Herwig++
- POWHEG-3J+Pythia8 is generally lower than POWHEG-2J+Pythia8

arXiv:1712.05471 (Submitted to EPJC)



## Azimuthal correlations



- Pythia8 (LO) exhibits small deviations from the  $\Delta\phi_{1,2}$  and fails to describe  $\Delta\phi_{2j}^{min}$
- Herwig++ exhibits the largest deviations from the  $\Delta\phi_{1,2}$  but provides a reasonable description of the  $\Delta\phi_{2j}^{min}$
- MADGRAPH+Pythia8 provides a good overall description of the measurements except for  $\Delta\phi_{2j}^{min}$  in 4-jet case
- An interesting tool to test the theoretical predictions of multijet production processes

## Summary

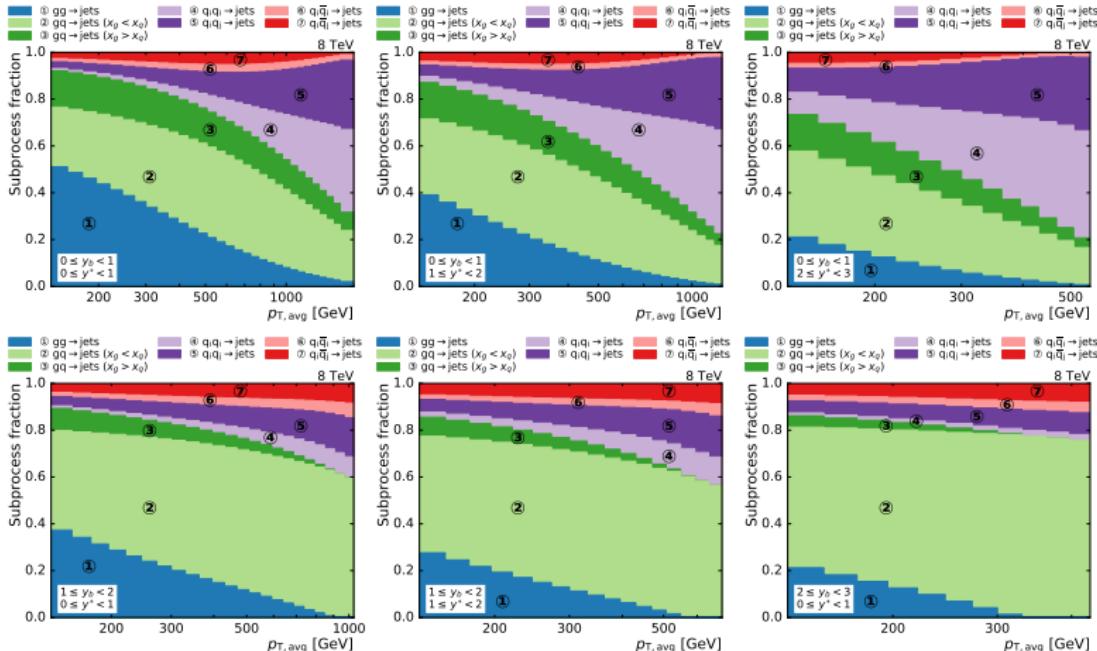
- Jet production in pp collisions is one of the main phenomenological predictions of pQCD.
- Many interesting results from CMS\*, reaching new levels of precision and exploring new regions of phase space :
  - ▶ Measurements of differential jet cross sections over a wide range in transverse momenta from inclusive jets to multi-jet final states are presented.
  - ▶ Compared to theoretical predictions including those matched to parton shower and hadronization.
  - ▶ Impact on the determination of the strong coupling constant  $\alpha_S$  as well as on parton density functions (PDFs) are reported.
- Wide range of jet measurements at various collision energies improve our understanding of QCD.

**THANKS!!**

\* <http://cms-results.web.cern.ch/cms-results/public-results/publications/SMP/index.html>

# Back-Up Slides

# Triple-differential dijets

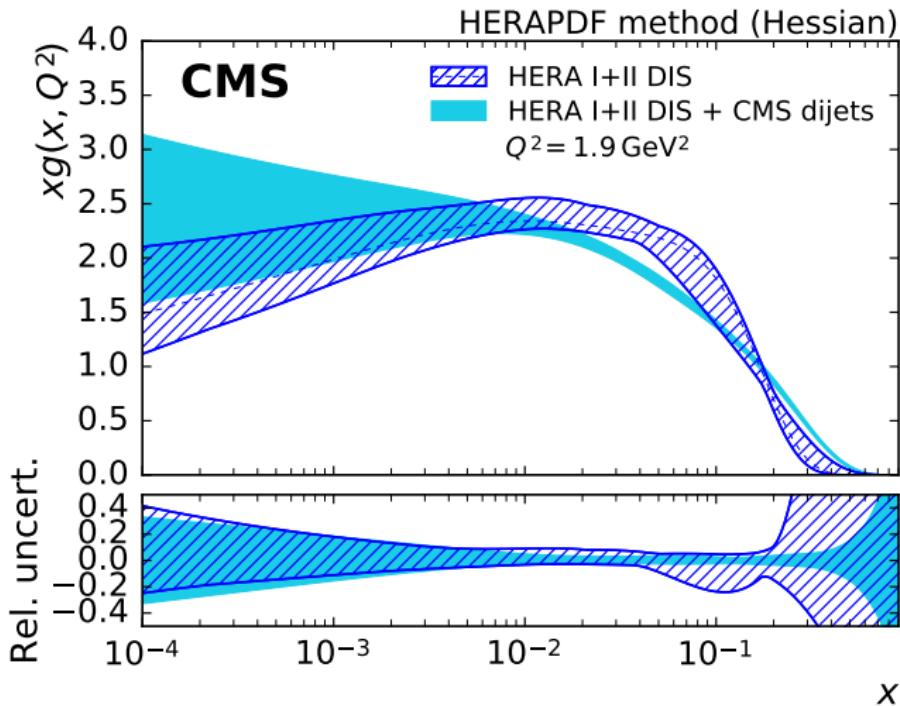


## Triple-differential dijets

| Data set                                    | $n_{\text{data}}$ | HERA data           |                                     | HERA & CMS data         |                                     |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   |                   | $\chi^2_{\text{P}}$ | $\chi^2_{\text{P}}/n_{\text{data}}$ | $\chi^2_{\text{P}}$     | $\chi^2_{\text{P}}/n_{\text{data}}$ |
| NC HERA-I+II $e^+p$ $E_p = 920 \text{ GeV}$ | 332               | 382.44              | 1.15                                | 406.45                  | 1.22                                |
| NC HERA-I+II $e^+p$ $E_p = 820 \text{ GeV}$ | 63                | 60.62               | 0.96                                | 61.01                   | 0.97                                |
| NC HERA-I+II $e^+p$ $E_p = 575 \text{ GeV}$ | 234               | 196.40              | 0.84                                | 197.56                  | 0.84                                |
| NC HERA-I+II $e^+p$ $E_p = 460 \text{ GeV}$ | 187               | 204.42              | 1.09                                | 205.50                  | 1.10                                |
| NC HERA-I+II $e^-p$                         | 159               | 217.27              | 1.37                                | 219.17                  | 1.38                                |
| CC HERA-I+II $e^+p$                         | 39                | 43.26               | 1.11                                | 42.29                   | 1.08                                |
| CC HERA-I+II $e^-p$                         | 42                | 49.11               | 1.17                                | 55.35                   | 1.32                                |
| CMS triple-differential dijet               | 122               | —                   | —                                   | 111.13                  | 0.91                                |
| Data set(s)                                 |                   | $n_{\text{dof}}$    | $\chi^2$                            | $\chi^2/n_{\text{dof}}$ | $\chi^2$                            |
| HERA data                                   |                   | 1040                | 1211.00                             | 1.16                    | —                                   |
| HERA & CMS data                             |                   | 1162                | —                                   | —                       | 1372.52                             |
|   |                   |                     |                                     |                         | 1.18                                |

EPJC 77 (2017) 746

## Triple-differential dijets



EPJC 77 (2017) 746