Evidence for Higgs boson production in association with a top quark pair

Arthur Chomont (LAL) On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

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Introduction : $t\bar{t}H$ at LHC

- Top Yukawa coupling is the largest coupling of Higgs boson to fermion and a key parameter of SM
 - $y_t = \sqrt{2} * m_t / v \simeq 1$
 - Sensitive to BSM physics
- Indirectly obtained through measurement of top quark mass
- Indirectly observed through SM Higgs decaying in two photons and production of Higgs by gluon-gluon fusion
- Direct measurement possible through $t\bar{t}H$ production
 - Tree-level process
 - Run 1 results ATLAS+CMS: $\mu_{t\bar{t}H} = \sigma_{meas}/\sigma_{SM} = 2.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$



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$t\bar{t}H$ experimental signature



Higgs Decay



- Possible final states
 - $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$: 4b + 2W \rightarrow 1712.08895 (submitted to Phys.Rev.D.)
 - $H \rightarrow WW, \tau\tau, ZZ$: 2b + multileptons
 - In case of resonant $(H
 ightarrow ZZ
 ightarrow 4\ell)
 ightarrow$ 1712.02304 (submitted to JHEP)
 - Other final states \rightarrow 1712.08891 (submitted to Phys.Rev.D.)
 - $\blacktriangleright~~H
 ightarrow \gamma\gamma$: 2b $+~2\gamma$ ightarrow 1802.04146 (submitted to Phys.Rev.D.)

• The combination of all the final states will also be described \rightarrow 1712.08891 (submitted to Phys.Rev.D.)

$tar{t}H~(H ightarrow bar{b})$: Classification and analysis strategy

- Final state with largest BR from Higgs but with very large background contribution (*tt* +jets)
- Categorisation based on number of leptons, jets and b-tagged jets (using 4 b-tagging working points)
 - For both single lepton and dilepton final states → control regions used in the fit to constrain background modelling
 - One boosted category with single lepton included
- Strategy of analysis \rightarrow Classification BDT using intermediate MVA classifiers in Signal Regions:
 - Reconstruction BDT: reconstruct Higgs and top candidates
 - Likelihood and Matrix Element: classify signal vs background events







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$t\bar{t}H (H ightarrow b\bar{b})$: Background modelling

- $t\overline{t}$ +jets is the main background
 - 85% to 95% of the background in the different regions
 - Control Regions enriched in either $t\bar{t} +\geq 1b$, $t\bar{t} +\geq 1c$, $t\bar{t} + \text{light to improve modelling}$
- Nominal tt
 +jets sample simulated at NLO with Powheg+Pythia8
 - tt +≥ 1b: relative contribution of each sub-component reweighted to predictions by Sherpa+OpenLoops (NLO, 4-flavour scheme)
 - Split by number of b and c jets based on additional b/c hadrons in the event
- Normalisation of tt +HF free-floating in fit (one normalisation for tt+>=1b and tt+>=1c)
- Systematics on $t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ from comparisons with alternative simulations quite large





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$t\bar{t}H (H \rightarrow b\bar{b})$: Results

- Final fit done on:
 - classification BDT output in SRs
 - ► H_T^{had} in tt̄ +(≥ 1c) CRs in 1ℓ channel, event yields in other CRs
- Normalisation factors on $t\bar{t} + HF$:
 - $t\bar{t} + (\geq 1b)$: 1.24 ± 0.10
 - $t\bar{t} + (\geq 1c)$: 1.63 ± 0.23
- Observed (expected) sensitivity at 1.4 (1.6)σ over SM background

| Uncertainty source | $\Delta \mu$ | |
|---|--------------|-------|
| $t\bar{t} + \ge 1b \mod{ling}$ | +0.46 | -0.46 |
| Background-model stat. unc. | +0.29 | -0.31 |
| b-tagging efficiency and mis-tag rates | +0.16 | -0.16 |
| Jet energy scale and resolution | +0.14 | -0.14 |
| $t\bar{t}H$ modeling | +0.22 | -0.05 |
| $t\bar{t} + \ge 1c \mod$ | +0.09 | -0.11 |
| JVT, pileup modeling | +0.03 | -0.05 |
| Other background modeling | +0.08 | -0.08 |
| $t\bar{t} + \text{light modeling}$ | +0.06 | -0.03 |
| Luminosity | +0.03 | -0.02 |
| Light lepton (e, μ) id., isolation, trigger | +0.03 | -0.04 |
| Total systematic uncertainty | +0.57 | -0.54 |
| $t\bar{t} + \ge 1b$ normalization | +0.09 | -0.10 |
| $t\bar{t} + \ge 1c$ normalization | +0.02 | -0.03 |
| Intrinsic statistical uncertainty | +0.21 | -0.20 |
| Total statistical uncertainty | +0.29 | -0.29 |
| Total uncertainty | +0.64 | -0.61 |



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$t\bar{t}H(multileptons)$: Classification and analysis strategy

- Target Higgs decays to WW, ZZ and ττ through leptonic final states
 - Less signal than in ttH (H→ bb) final states but less background contamination
- Categories defined following number, charge and flavour of the charged leptons
 - Target different decays of the Higgs
 - With additional requirements on number of light and b-tagged jets to reject VV and V+jets backgrounds
- Strategy:
 - MVA in lepton definitions to reject non-prompt and charge mis-id backgrounds
 - Event classified in the different regions using MVA (except 3ℓ + 1τ)





| | $2\ell SS$ | 3ℓ | 4ℓ | $1\ell + 2\tau_{had}$ | $2\ell SS+1\tau_{had}$ | $2\ell OS+1\tau_{had}$ | $3\ell+1\tau_{had}$ |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| BDT trained against | Fakes and $t\bar{t}V$ | $t\bar{t}, t\bar{t}W, t\bar{t}Z, VV$ | $t\bar{t}Z$ / - | $t\bar{t}$ | all | $t\bar{t}$ | - |
| Discriminant | $2 \times 1D BDT$ | 5D BDT | Event count | BDT | BDT | BDT | Event count |
| Number of bins | 6 | 5 | 1 / 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Control regions | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |

$t\bar{t}H(multileptons)$: Background estimation

- Irreducible backgrounds: mostly ttV with prompt leptons
 - Estimated from MC and validated in CRs (in 3ℓ category)
- Reducible background: $t\bar{t}$ events with
 - mis-reconstructed leptons
 - Estimated through different data-driven methods
 - Non-prompt light leptons: originated from b-hadrons decay or photon conversion
 - q mis-id electrons: due to high p_T electrons or trident process









ttH(*multileptons*) : Results

- Observed (expected) significance at 4.1 (2.8)
 σ over SM background
- Alternative fit with free floating normalisation for tīV
 - Same central µ value for signal (degradation in sensitivity)
 - $\mu_{ttZ} = 1.17^{+0.25}_{-0.22}$ and $\mu_{ttW} = 0.92 \pm 0.32$

• Measured cross-section at $\sigma_{t\bar{t}H} = 790^{+230}_{-210}$ fb (expected: 507^{+35}_{-50} fb)

| Uncertainty Source | $\Delta \mu$ | |
|--|--------------|-------|
| $t\bar{t}H$ modeling (cross section) | +0.20 | -0.09 |
| Jet energy scale and resolution | +0.18 | -0.15 |
| Non-prompt light-lepton estimates | +0.15 | -0.13 |
| Jet flavor tagging and τ_{had} identification | +0.11 | -0.09 |
| $t\bar{t}W$ modeling | +0.10 | -0.09 |
| $t\bar{t}Z$ modeling | +0.08 | -0.07 |
| Other background modeling | +0.08 | -0.07 |
| Luminosity | +0.08 | -0.06 |
| $t\bar{t}H$ modeling (acceptance) | +0.08 | -0.04 |
| Fake τ_{had} estimates | +0.07 | -0.07 |
| Other experimental uncertainties | +0.05 | -0.04 |
| Simulation sample size | +0.04 | -0.04 |
| Charge misassignment | +0.01 | -0.01 |
| Total systematic uncertainty | +0.39 | -0.30 |





Best-fit µ for m_H=125 GeV

$t\bar{t}H (H \rightarrow ZZ * \rightarrow 4\ell)$

- Rare decay but with very small background
- Higgs boson candidate with $118 < m_{4\ell} < 129$ GeV
- Additional requirement:
 - ► ≥ 1b-tagged jet
 - \geq 4 jets or \geq 2jet and 1 more lepton

• 0.4 $t\bar{t}H$ event and 0.08 background event expected and 0 data event observed



● µ < 1.9 (68% CL)

$t\bar{t}H (H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$

- Very rare decay but very pure signal
- Categories following number of leptons
 - \blacktriangleright $\geq 1\ell$, at least 2 jets and 1 b-tagged jet
 - 0 lepton, at least 3 jets and 1 b-tagged jet + BDT
- $t\bar{t}H$, tHq and WtH fitted together



• $\mu = 0.5 \pm 0.6$

Combination

- Combination of all previous final states
- Assumptions
 - tHqb, WtH treated as background (fixed to SM expectations within theory uncertainties)
 - BR of Higgs decay fixed to SM values
- Cross-section measured: 590⁺¹⁶⁰₋₁₅₀ fb (expected: 507⁺³⁵₋₅₀ fb)
- Observed (expected) significance:
 4.2 (3.8)σ

| Channel | Best-fit μ | | Significance | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Observed | Expected | Observed | Expected |
| Multilepton | $1.6 \ ^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ | $1.0 \ ^{+0.4}_{-0.4}$ | 4.1σ | 2.8σ |
| $H \rightarrow b \bar{b}$ | $0.8 \ ^{+0.6}_{-0.6}$ | $1.0 \ ^{+0.6}_{-0.6}$ | 1.4σ | 1.6σ |
| $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ | $0.6 \ ^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$ | $1.0 \ ^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$ | 0.9σ | 1.7σ |
| $H\to 4\ell$ | < 1.9 | $1.0 \ ^{+3.2}_{-1.0}$ | | 0.6σ |
| Combined | $1.2 \ ^{+0.3}_{-0.3}$ | $1.0 \ ^{+0.3}_{-0.3}$ | 4.2σ | 3.8σ |



| Uncertainty Source | $\Delta \mu$ | |
|--|--------------|-------|
| $t\bar{t}$ modeling in $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ analysis | +0.15 | -0.14 |
| $t\bar{t}H$ modeling (cross section) | +0.13 | -0.06 |
| Non-prompt light-lepton and fake τ_{had} estimates | +0.09 | -0.09 |
| Simulation statistics | +0.08 | -0.08 |
| Jet energy scale and resolution | +0.08 | -0.07 |
| $t\bar{t}V$ modeling | +0.07 | -0.07 |
| $t\bar{t}H$ modeling (acceptance) | +0.07 | -0.04 |
| Other non-Higgs boson backgrounds | +0.06 | -0.05 |
| Other experimental uncertainties | +0.05 | -0.05 |
| Luminosity | +0.05 | -0.04 |
| Jet flavor tagging | +0.03 | -0.02 |
| Modeling of other Higgs boson production modes | +0.01 | -0.01 |
| Total systematic uncertainty | +0.27 | -0.23 |
| Statistical uncertainty | +0.19 | -0.19 |
| Total uncertainty | +0.34 | -0.30 |
| | | 12/ |

Conclusion

- Evidence in the $t\bar{t}H$ search at ATLAS with $36.1 fb^{-1}$ at 4.2σ (3.8 σ expected)
 - Heavy use of MVA significantly improve sensitivity of the analysis
 - Still large uncertainties on modelling and some irreducible backgrounds such as tīV and tī +HF
- Measured cross-section: 590^{+160}_{-150} fb (expected: 507^{+35}_{-50} fb)
- Still some final states statistically limited such $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$, $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ will significantly improve with 2017 data
- Increase in luminosity will also help in background modelling to reduce systematic uncertainties for the other final states (non-prompt estimates in multilepton channel ...)

Backup









| Variable | Definition | $SR_{1,2,3}^{\ge 6j}$ | $SR_{1,2}^{5j}$ | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| General kinematic variables | | | | | |
| ΔR_{bb}^{org} | Average ΔR for all b-tagged jet pairs | × | √ | | |
| $\Delta R_{bb}^{\max p_T}$ | ΔR between the two b-tagged jets with the largest vector sum $p_{\rm T}$ | 1 | | | |
| $\Delta \eta_{jj}^{max}$ | Maximum $\Delta \eta$ between any two jets | 1 | | | |
| $m_{bb}^{\min \ \Delta R}$ | Mass of the combination of two b tagged jets with the smallest ΔR | × - | | | |
| $m_{jj}^{\min \Delta R}$ | Mass of the combination of any two jets with the smallest ΔR | | ~ | | |
| $N_{66}^{\rm Higgs~30}$ | Number of b-tagged jet pairs with invariant mass within 30 GeV of the Higgs-boson mass | × . | ~ | | |
| $H_{\rm T}^{\rm had}$ | Scalar sum of jet p_T | | 1 | | |
| $\Delta R_{c,ub}^{min}$ | ΔR between the lepton and the combination of the two b-tagged jets with the smallest ΔR | | ~ | | |
| Aplanarity | $1.5\lambda_2,$ where λ_2 is the second eigenvalue of the momentum tensor [100] built with all jets | ~ | ~ | | |
| H_1 | Second Fox–Wolfram moment computed using all jets and the lepton | × | √ | | |
| Variables from | reconstruction BDT | | | | |
| BDT output | Output of the reconstruction BDT | < | ×* | | |
| m ^{Higgs} | Higgs candidate mass | 1 | ~ | | |
| m _{H,biop, top} | Mass of Higgs candidate and b-jet from leptonic top candidate | 1 | | | |
| $\Delta R_{16}^{\text{Higgs}}$ | ΔR between <i>b</i> -jets from the Higgs candidate | 1 | ~ | | |
| $\Delta R_{H,t\bar{t}}$ | ΔR between Higgs candidate and $t\bar{t}$ candidate system | ×* | ×* | | |
| $\Delta R_{H, \text{lep-top}}$ | ΔR between Higgs candidate and leptonic top candidate | 1 | | | |
| $\Delta R_{H,b_{\text{hool top}}}$ | ΔR between Higgs candidate and $b\text{-jet}$ from hadronic top candidate | | \checkmark | | |
| Variables from | likelihood and matrix element method calculations | | | | |
| LHD | Likelihood discriminant | × | 4 | | |
| MEM _{D1} | Matrix element discriminant (in $SR_1^{\geq 6j}$ only) | × - | | | |
| Variables from | i b-tagging (not in SR ^{≥6} ₁) | | | | |
| $w_{b-\log}^{Higgs}$ | Sum of b-tagging discriminants of jets from best Higgs candidate from the reconstruction BDT | 1 | 1 | | |
| B_{jet}^3 | 3 rd largest jet b-tagging discriminant | 1 | < | | |
| B_{jet}^4 | 4 th largest jet b-tagging discriminant | 1 | | | |
| B_{int}^5 | 5 th largest jet b-tagging discriminant | × - | 1 | | |

| Variable | Definition | $\mathrm{SR}_1^{\geq 4j}$ | $\mathrm{SR}_2^{\geq 4j}$ | $\mathrm{SR}_3^{\geq 4j}$ | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| General kinematic variables | | | | | | |
| m_{bb}^{\min} | Minimum invariant mass of a b-tagged jet pair | 1 | ~ | - | | |
| m_{bb}^{max} | Maximum invariant mass of a b-tagged jet pair | - | - | ~ | | |
| $m_{bb}^{\min} \Delta R$ | Invariant mass of the b-tagged jet pair with minimum ΔR | 1 | - | ~ | | |
| mina pr | Invariant mass of the jet pair with maximum p_{T} | ~ | - | - | | |
| mins PT | Invariant mass of the b-tagged jet pair with maximum $p_{\rm T}$ | ~ | - | ~ | | |
| $\Delta \eta_{bb}^{avg}$ | Average $\Delta \eta$ for all b-tagged jet pairs | ~ | ~ | ~ | | |
| $\Delta \eta_{\ell,j}^{max}$ | Maximum $\Delta \eta$ between a jet and a lepton | - | ~ | ~ | | |
| $\Delta R_{bb}^{max\ p_T}$ | ΔR between the b-tagged jet pair with maximum p_T | | ~ | ~ | | |
| $N_{bb}^{ m Higgs \ 30}$ | Number of b-tagged jet pairs with invariant mass within 30 GeV of the Higgs-boson mass | ~ | ~ | - | | |
| $n_{jets}^{p_T>40}$ | Number of jets with $p_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$ | - | ~ | ~ | | |
| ${\rm Aplanarity}_{\rm b,jet}$ | $1.5\lambda_2,$ where λ_2 is the second eigenvalue of the momentum tensor [100] built with all b-tagged jets | | ~ | - | | |
| $H_{\rm T}^{\rm all}$ | Scalar sum of $p_{\rm T}$ of all jets and leptons | | | ~ | | |
| Variables from | reconstruction BDT | | | | | |
| BDT output | Output of the reconstruction BDT | 1.00 | <** | × | | |
| m_{bb}^{Higgs} | Higgs candidate mass | 1 | - | ~ | | |
| $\Delta R_{H,t\bar{t}}$ | ΔR between Higgs candidate and $t\bar{t}$ candidate system | \sim | - | - | | |
| $\Delta R_{B,\ell}^{\min}$ | Minimum ΔR between Higgs candidate and lepton | ~ | ~ | ~ | | |
| $\Delta R_{B,b}^{\min}$ | Minimum ΔR between Higgs candidate and b-jet from top | ~ | ~ | - | | |
| $\Delta R_{H,b}^{\max}$ | Maximum ΔR between Higgs candidate and $b\text{-jet}$ from top | | ~ | - | | |
| $\Delta R_{bb}^{\rm Higgs}$ | ΔR between the two jets matched to the Higgs candidate | | ~ | - | | |
| Variables from b-tagging | | | | | | |
| $w_{b-t.ng}^{Higgs}$ | Sum of b-tagging discriminants of jets from best Higgs can- didate from the reconstruction BDT | - | ~ | - | | |







ttH multilepton: BDT output





ATLAS

3/ SB

Post-Fit

25

vs = 13 TeV. 36.1

∎ tiH

tīΖ

Non-prompt

/// Uncertainty

0.8 0.9

BDT output

RDT output

Data

TTW

Other

Diboson

--- Pre-Fit Bkad

ttH multilepton

| Channel | Selection criteria |
|--------------------------|--|
| Common | $N_{\text{icts}} \ge 2$ and $N_{b\text{-icts}} \ge 1$ |
| 2 <i>ℓ</i> SS | Two very tight light leptons with $p_T > 20$ GeV |
| | Same-charge light leptons |
| | Zero medium τ_{had} candidates |
| | $N_{\text{jets}} \ge 4$ and $N_{b\text{-jets}} < 3$ |
| 3.6 | Three light leptons with $p_T > 10$ GeV; sum of light-lepton charges ± 1 |
| | Two same-charge leptons must be very tight and have $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ |
| | The opposite-charge lepton must be loose, isolated and pass the non-prompt BDT |
| | Zero medium τ_{had} candidates |
| | $m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 12 \text{ GeV}$ and $ m(\ell^+\ell^-) - 91.2 \text{ GeV} > 10 \text{ GeV}$ for all SFOC pairs |
| | $ m(3\ell) - 91.2 \text{ GeV} > 10 \text{ GeV}$ |
| 4ℓ | Four light leptons; sum of light-lepton charges 0 |
| | Third and fourth leading leptons must be tight |
| | $m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 12 \text{ GeV}$ and $ m(\ell^+\ell^-) - 91.2 \text{ GeV} > 10 \text{ GeV}$ for all SFOC pairs |
| | $ m(4\ell) - 125 \text{ GeV} > 5 \text{ GeV}$ |
| | Split 2 categories: Z-depleted (0 SFOC pairs) and Z-enriched (2 or 4 SFOC pairs) |
| $1\ell + 2\tau_{had}$ | One tight light lepton with $p_T > 27$ GeV |
| | Two medium η_{ind} candidates of opposite charge, at least one being tight |
| | $N_{jets} \ge 3$ |
| $2\ell SS + 1\tau_{had}$ | Two very tight light leptons with $p_T > 15$ GeV |
| | Same-charge light leptons |
| | One medium τ_{had} candidate, with charge opposite to that of the light leptons |
| | $N_{jets} \ge 4$ |
| | m(ee) - 91.2 GeV > 10 GeV for ee events |
| $200S \pm 17_{had}$ | Two loose and isolated light leptons with $p_T > 25$, 15 GeV |
| | One medium 7 _{had} candidate |
| | Opposite-charge light leptons |
| | Une medium η_{hed} candidate $\omega(f(\tau) > 10 \text{ GeV} = 10 \text{ GeV})$ at a GeV $z > 10 \text{ GeV}$ for the SDOC science |
| | m(v v) > 12 GeV and $pn(v v) = 91.2$ GeV $ > 10$ GeV for the SPOC pair N = > 9 |
| 26:1- | $\beta_{jets} \ge 0$ 26 coloridad anomala |
| JCT L'hod | or sciencion, except. |
| | the medium π_{-} , condidate with charge ennegite to the total charge of the light leptons |
| | One medium τ_{had} candidate, with charge opposite to the total charge of the light leptons. The two same charge light leptons must be tight and have $n_{\pi} > 10 \text{ GeV}$. |



ttH multilepton



| Systematic uncertainty | Type | Components |
|--|------|------------|
| Luminosity | N | 1 |
| Pileup reweighting | SN | 1 |
| Physics Objects | | |
| Electron | SN | 6 |
| Muon | SN | 15 |
| Thad | SN | 10 |
| Jet energy scale and resolution | SN | 28 |
| Jet vertex fraction | SN | 1 |
| Jet flavor tagging | SN | 126 |
| E_{T}^{miss} | SN | 3 |
| Total (Experimental) | | 191 |
| Data-driven non-prompt/fake leptons and charge misassignment | | |
| Control region statistics | SN | 38 |
| Light-lepton efficiencies | SN | 22 |
| Non-prompt light-lepton estimates: non-closure | N | 5 |
| γ-conversion fraction | N | 5 |
| Fake τ_{had} estimates | N/SN | 12 |
| Electron charge misassignment | SN | 1 |
| Total (Data-driven reducible background) | | 83 |
| ttH modeling | | |
| Cross section | N | 2 |
| Renormalization and factorization scales | s | 3 |
| Parton shower and hadronization model | SN | 1 |
| Higgs boson branching fraction | N | 4 |
| Shower tune | SN | 1 |
| tW modeling | | |
| Cross section | N | 2 |
| Renormalization and factorization scales | S | 3 |
| Matrix-element MC event generator | SN | 1 |
| Shower tune | SN | 1 |
| tīZ modeling | | |
| Cross section | N | 2 |
| Renormalization and factorization scales | S | 3 |
| Matrix-element MC event generator | SN | 1 |
| Shower tune | SN | 1 |
| Other background modeling | | |
| Cross section | N | 15 |
| Shower tune | SN | 1 |
| Total (Signal and background modeling) | - | 41 |
| Total (Overall) | | 315 |
| | | |

Combination

 Different acceptances following Hggs decays in mutilepton channels allow for independent μ fit for each Higgs decay



Combination

