



XXVI International Workshop on Deep Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects
Kobe (Japan), April 16th- 20th 2018

Exclusive measurements with CMS

Marta Ruspa
(Univ. Piemonte Orientale & INFN-Torino, Italy)
on behalf of the CMS Collaboration

Outline



- Introduction
- CMS detector and forward instrumentation
- Exclusive $\pi^+\pi^-$ production at 7 TeV
[CMS FSQ-12-004, submitted to PRD, arXiv: 1706.08310]
- Exclusive Υ production in pPb at 5.02 TeV
[CMS FSQ-13-009]

<https://cms-results.web.cern.ch/cms-results/public-results/publications/FSQ/index.html>



CMS detector

DIS18, M. Ruspa

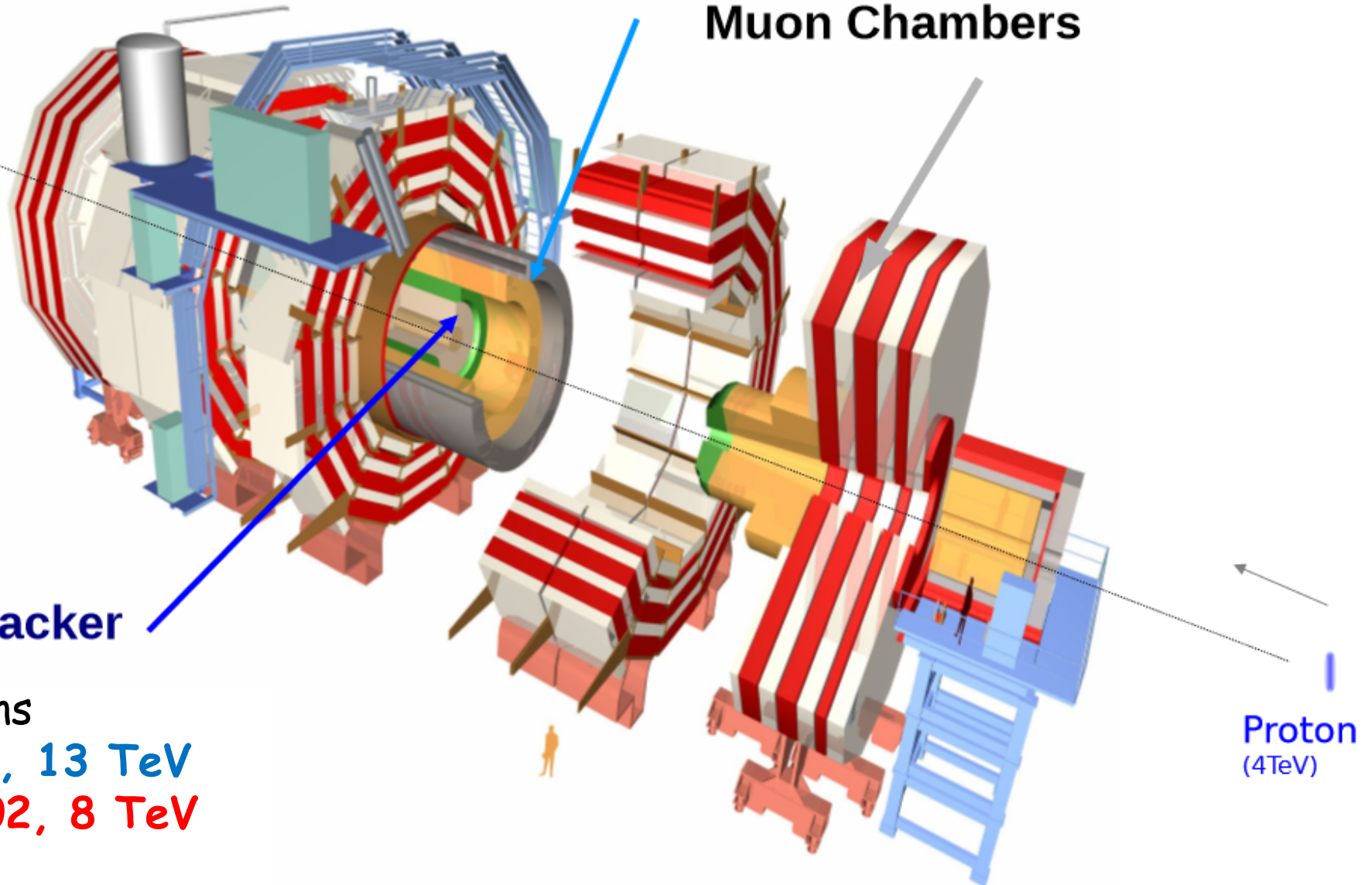
Pb
(1.58TeV)
Proton
(4TeV)

EM and Hadron calorimeters
Muon Chambers

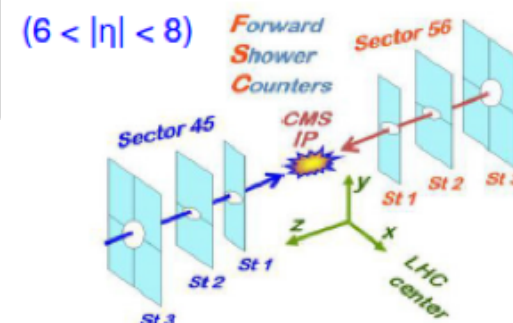
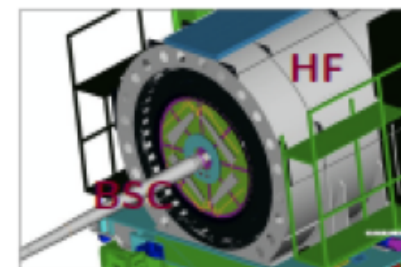
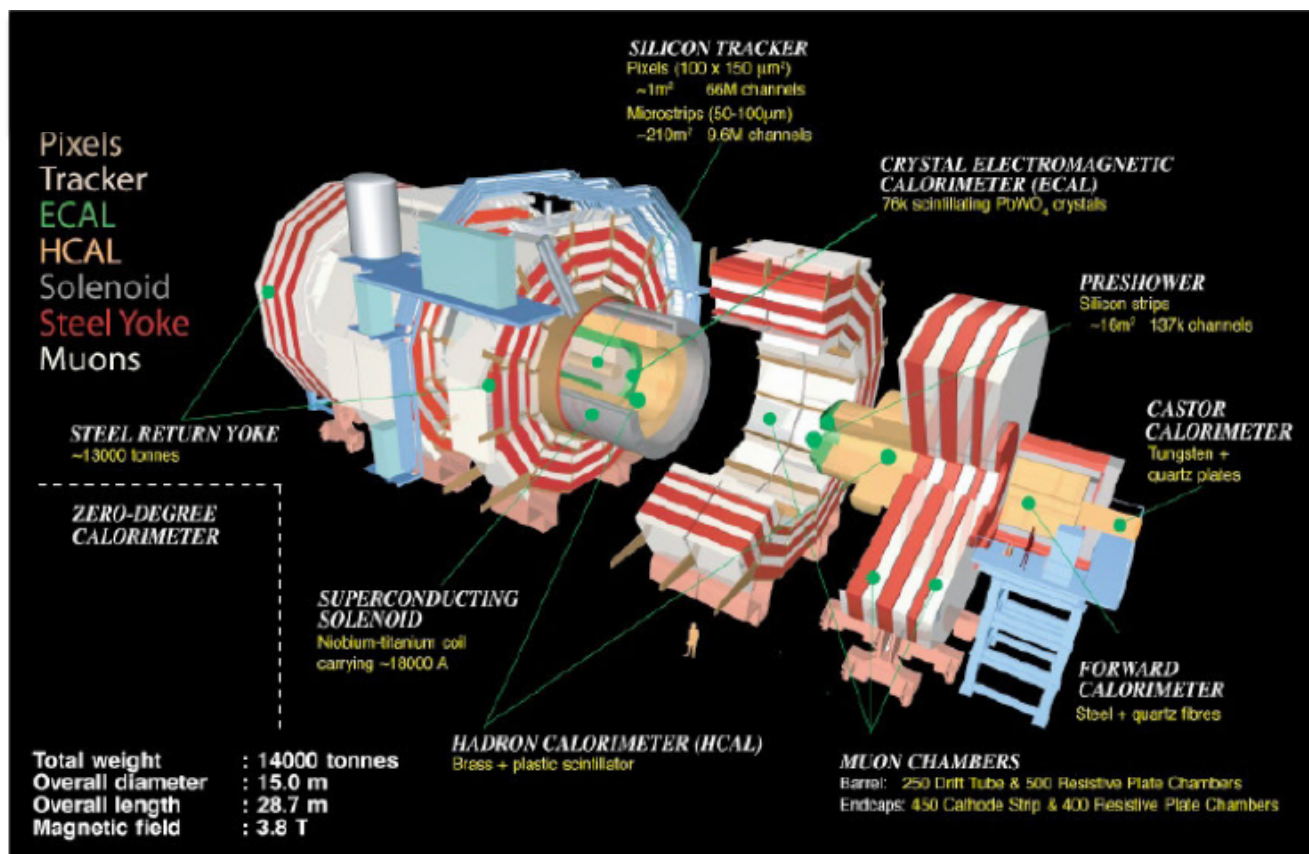
Inner tracker

LHC Runs
pp 7, 8, 13 TeV
pPb 5.02, 8 TeV

Proton
(4TeV)



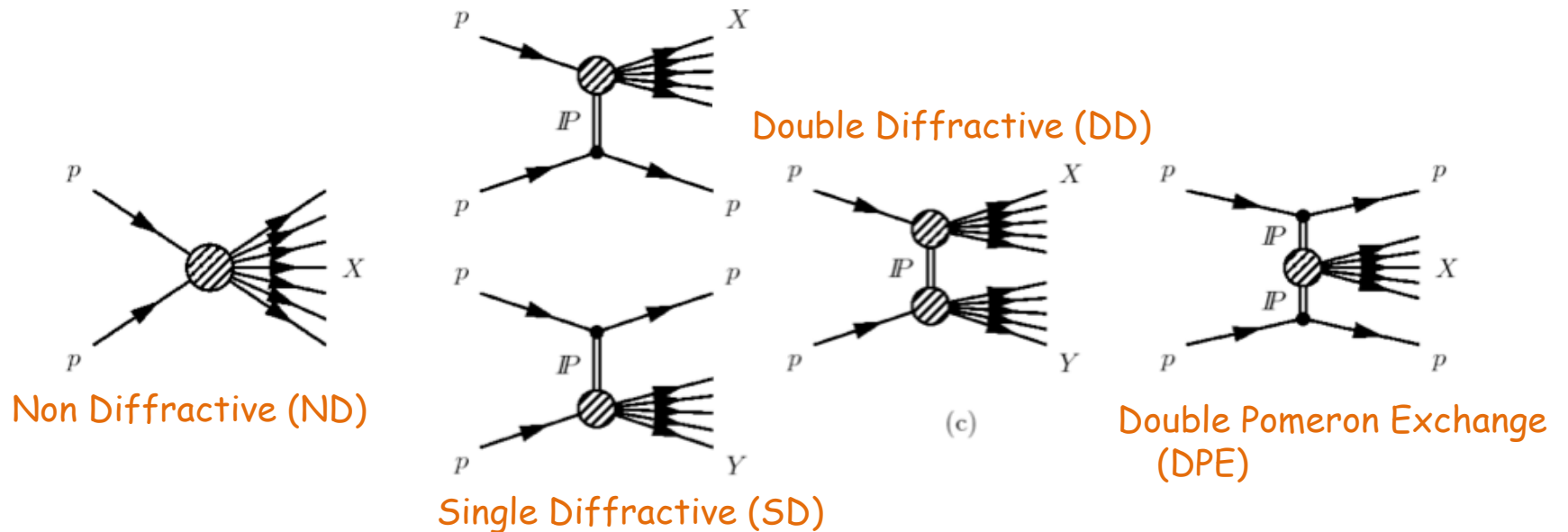
CMS detector forward instrumentation



- **Hadron Forward calorimeter (HF):** $2.9 < |\eta| < 5.2$ (10 m from IP)
- **Beam Scintillator Counters BSC :** $3.2 < |\eta| < 4.7$ (in front of HF)
- **CASTOR calorimeter:** $-6.6 < |\eta| < -5.2$ (14.4 m from IP, one side only)
- **Forward Shower Counters FSC:** $6 < |\eta| < 8$ (59-114 m from IP)
- **Zero Degree calorimeter:** $|\eta| > 8.1$ (140 m from IP)

**+ TOTEM
detector**
(see Enrico's talk)

About diffractive and...



- Energy of scattered protons \approx beam energy (within a few %) \rightarrow **protons in the final state**

Pomeron exchange (IP), **Large Rapidity Gap (LRG)**

- **If X = anything:**

- Measure fundamental quantities of soft QCD
- Contributes significantly to pile-up, underlying event (SD ~ 15 mb, DD ~ 10 mb)

- **If X includes jets, W 's, Z 's:**

- **Hard processes, calculable in perturbative QCD**
- **Measure proton structure, QCD at high parton densities, discovery physics**

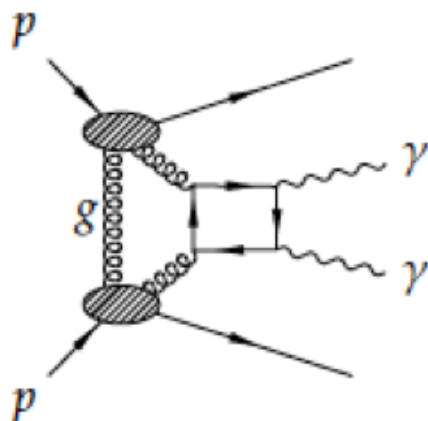


...exclusive reactions

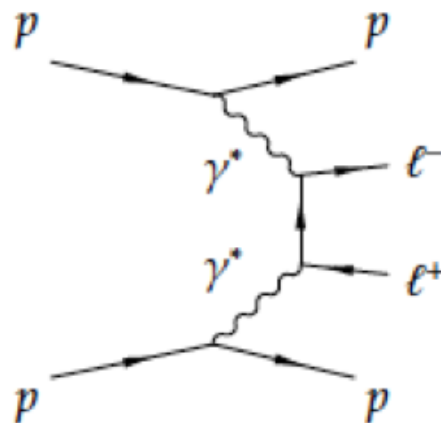
Study the reaction

$$pp \rightarrow p^{(*)} X p^{(*)}$$

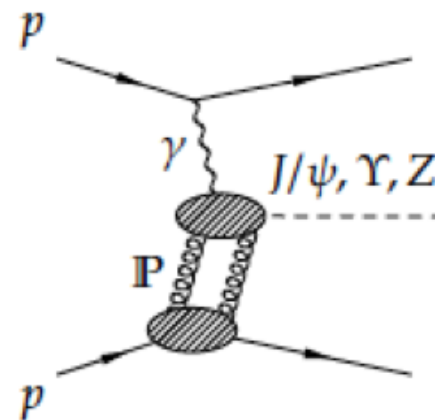
where numerous production mechanisms can contribute to produce the central system
 $X = e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-, \gamma\gamma, W^+W^-, \dots$



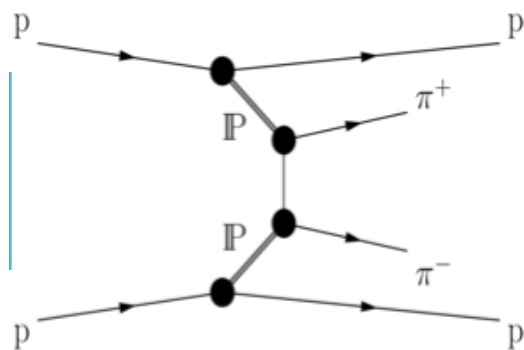
IPIP exchanges



$\gamma\gamma$ interactions



γ IP fusion

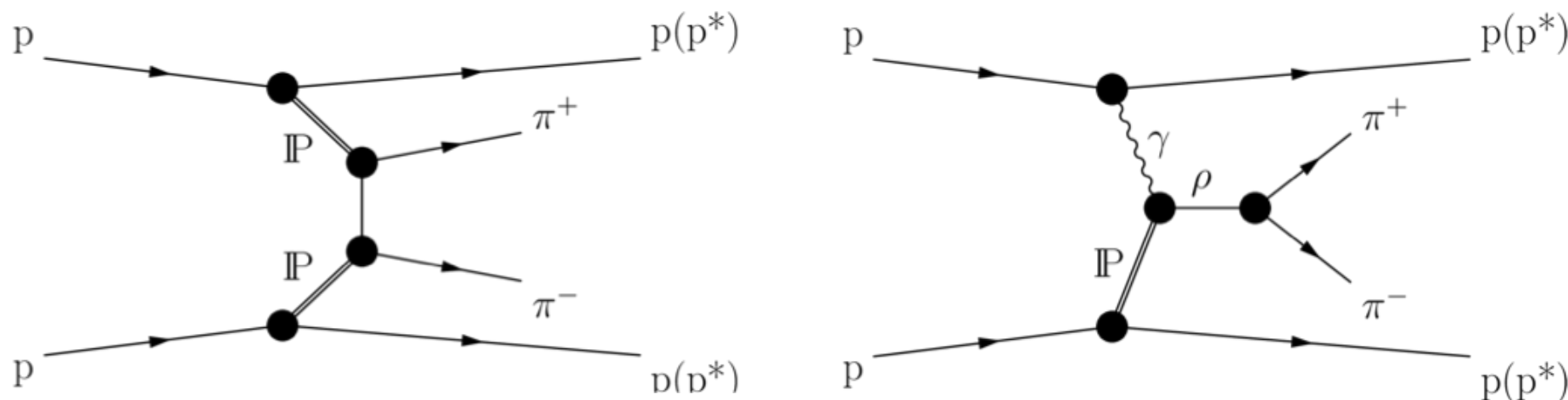


Exclusive $\pi^+\pi^-$ production at 7 TeV

Experimental signature



Described in terms of Double Pomeron Exchange (DPE)
at low scales or perturbatively in "CEP"



Low PU 2010 data @7 TeV, $L \sim 505 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$

Two opposite-sign pions with $p_T > 0.2 \text{ GeV}$, $|y| < 2$

Exclusivity: no other tracks and no energy above thresholds in calorimeter

Monte Carlo Models:

PYTHIA 8C, PYTHIA 8 MBR, Dime for DPE

STARLight for fotoproduction

Background estimation

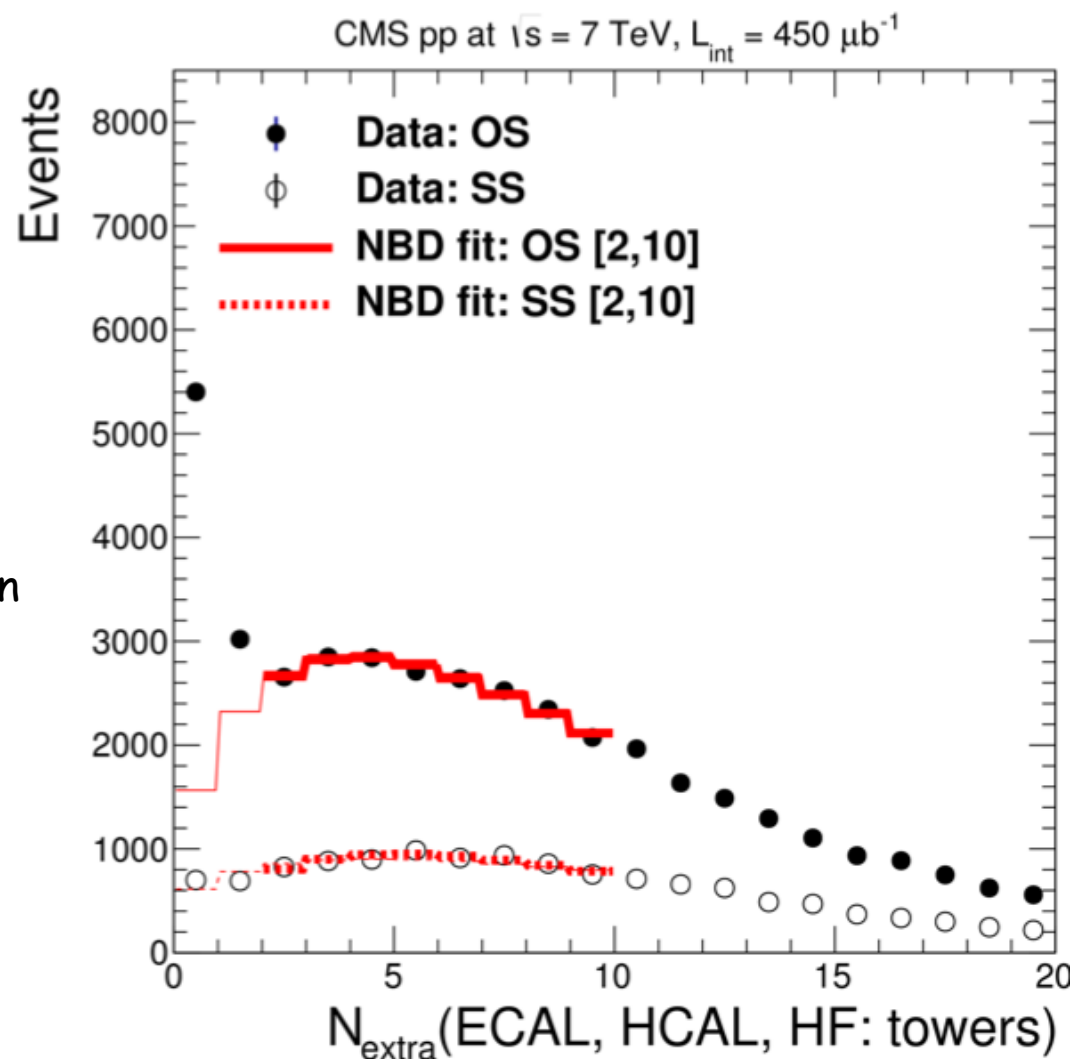


OS: Opposite Sign, **signal**
 SS: Same Sign, **background**

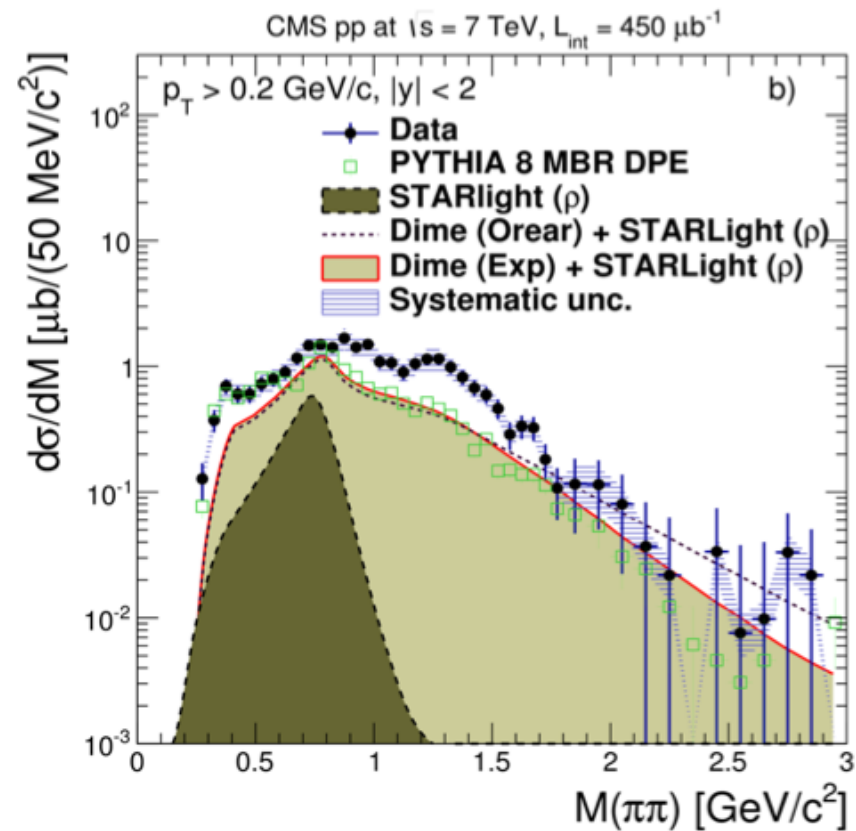
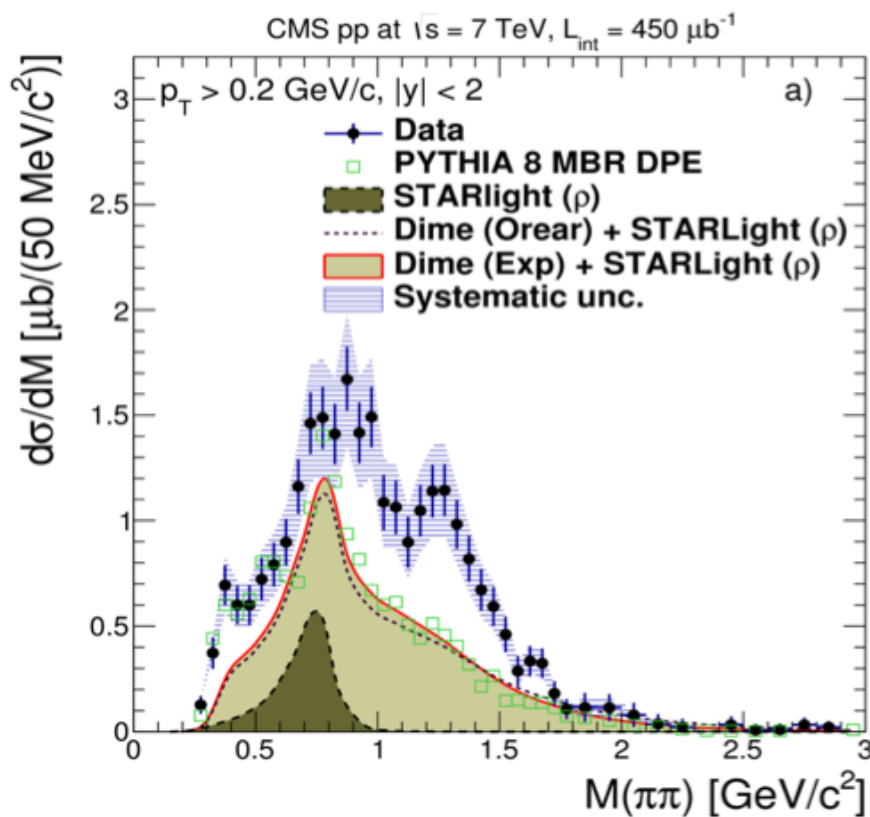
Data driven background subtraction
 looking at N of extra CAL towers above
 noise threshold

$N_{\text{extra}} > 1$ well described by NBD between
 2 and 10

Extrapolation of NBD to 0, 1 in OS
 sample provides background estimation



$$d\sigma/dM$$

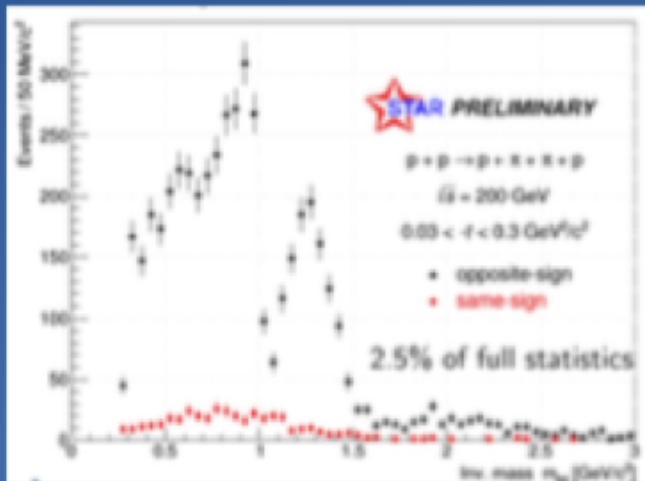


Compared to predictions of
 Dime and PYTHIA (DPE)
 STARLight (rho photoproduction)

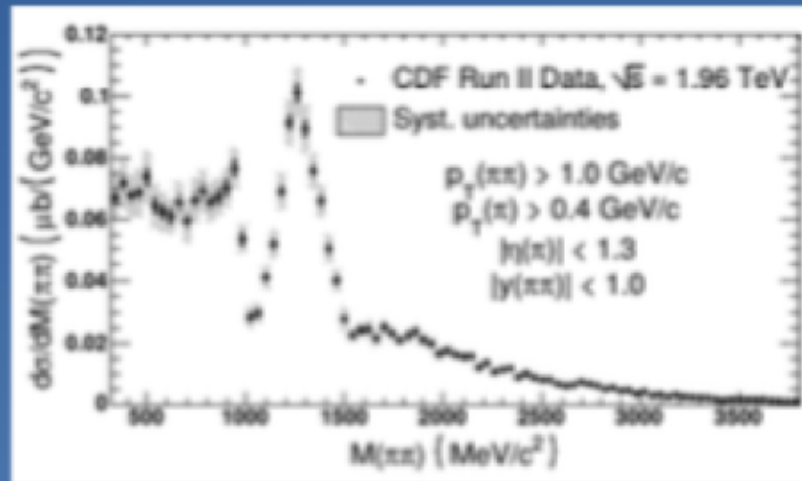
Beware: proton dissociation
 NOT in the models

Central, exclusive production in pp

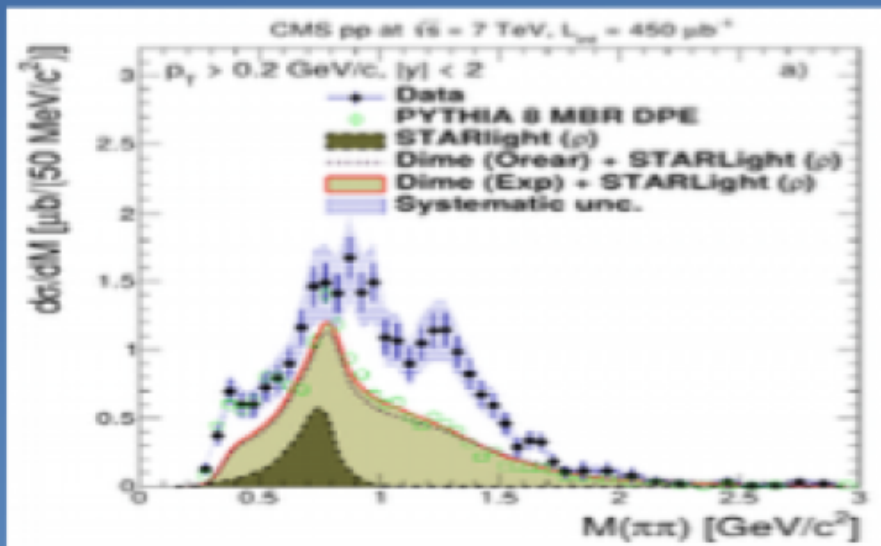
- Appears to be a universal, energy independent observation.
- Similar features observed at RHIC, Tevatron, LHC.



STAR, R. Sikora, Diffraction 2016.



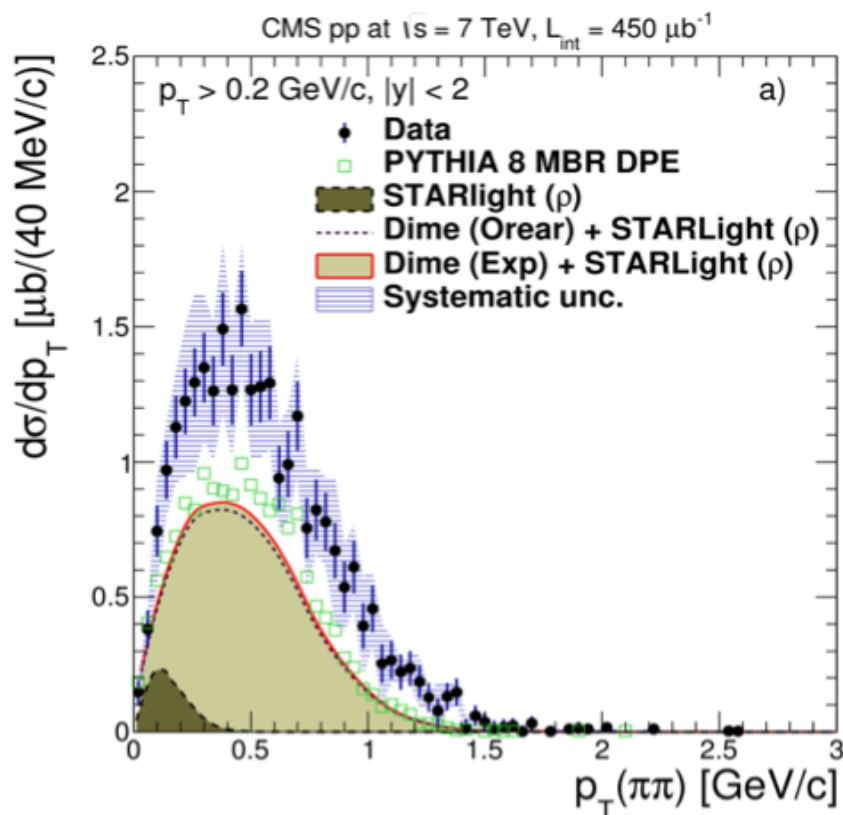
CDF, Phys. Rev. D 91 (2015) 091101.



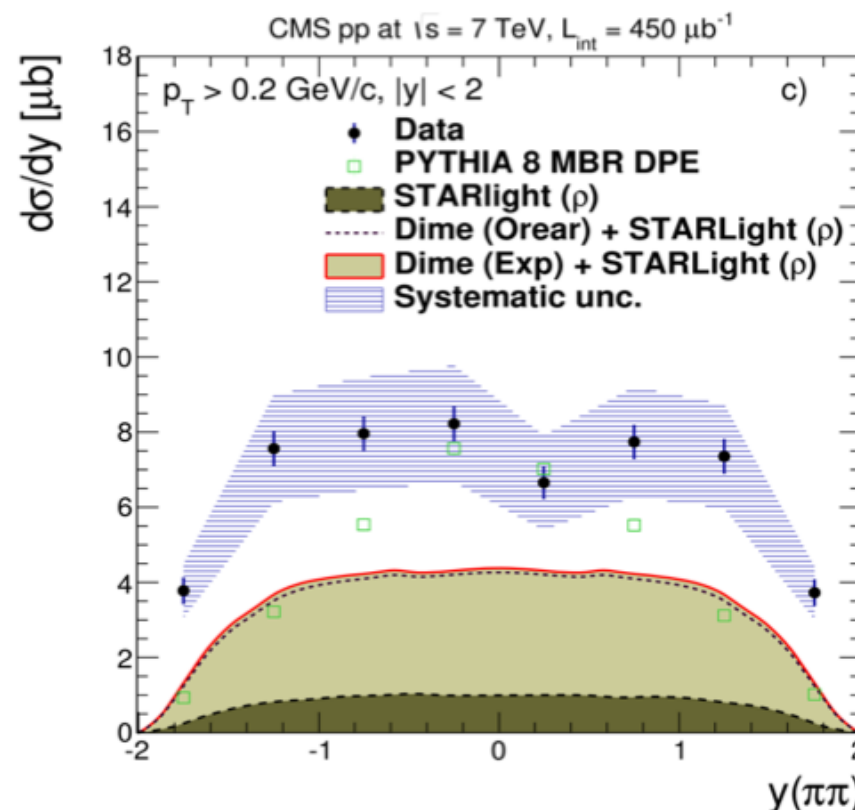
CMS, arXiv:1706.08310

From Monday's plenary
by J. Nystrand

$$d\sigma/dp_T, d\sigma/dy$$



Compared to predictions of
Dime and PYTHIA (DPE)
STARLight (rho photoproduction)

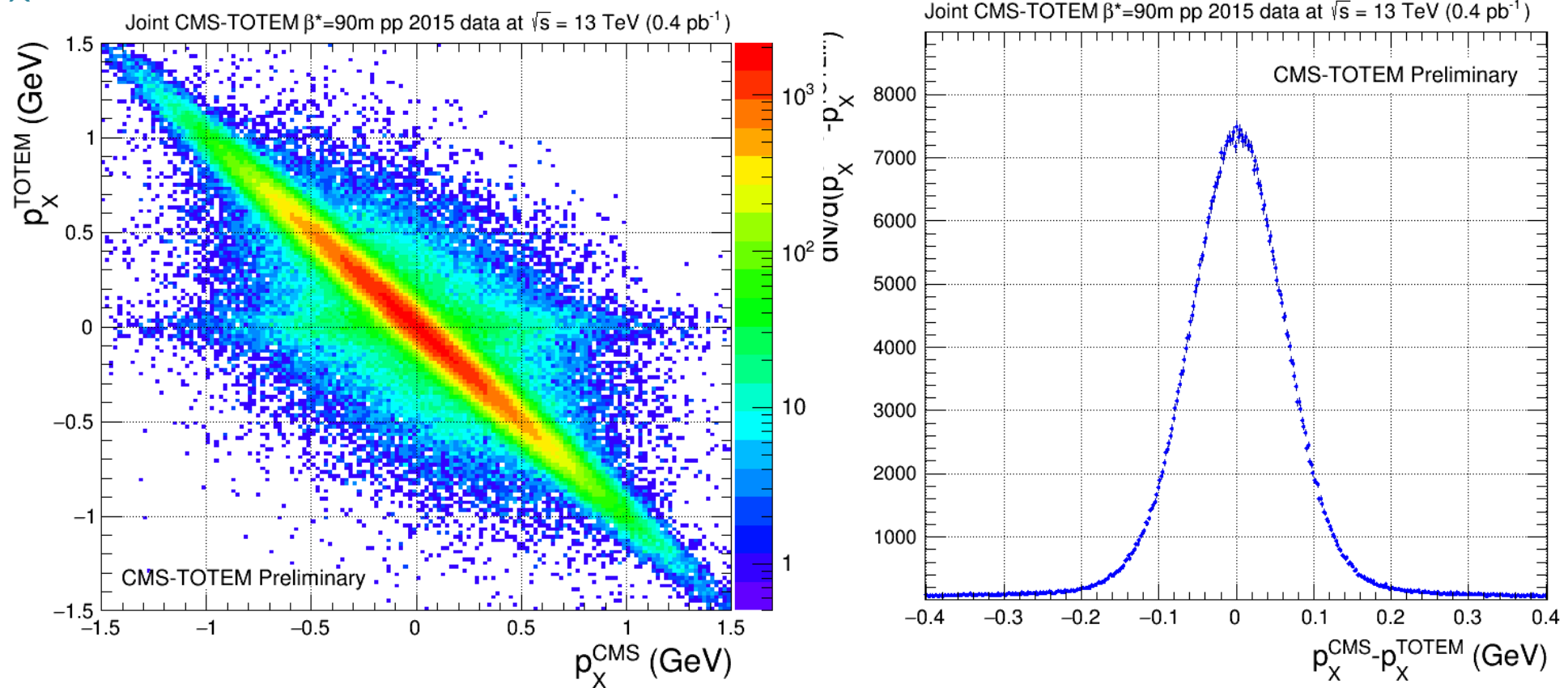


Beware: proton dissociation
NOT in the models

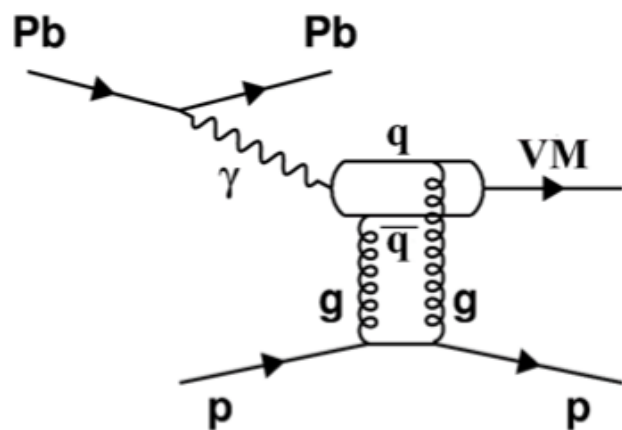
Recent phenomenological developments, including continuum+resonances, indicate that data-model agreement can improve tuning IP-IP-f2 coupling

[P. Lebiedowicz, O. Nachtmann and A. Szczurek, PRD 93 (2016) 0504015]

Prospect: combined CMS+TOTEM data



Requirement of transverse momentum balance applied to reject background and select events of central exclusive production, $pp \rightarrow ppX$ with $X = \pi^+\pi^-, K^+K^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-, K^+K^-K^+K^-, \dots$



Exclusive γ production in pPb

Motivation

Ultraperipheral pPb collisions

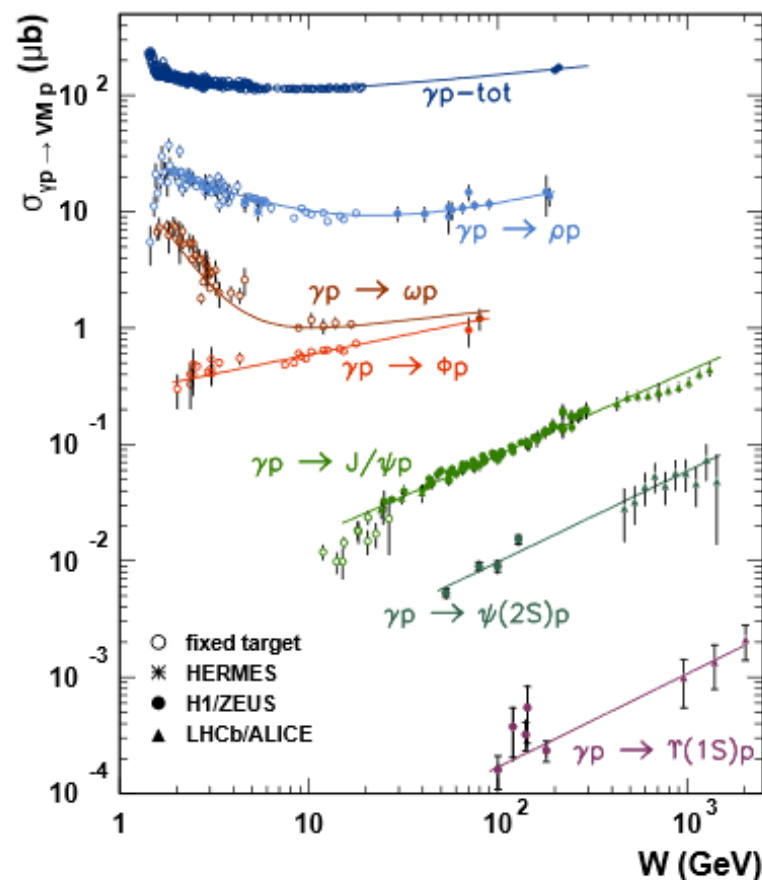
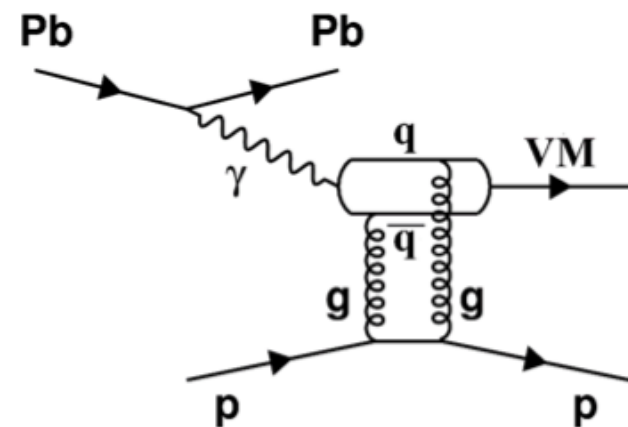
Photon flux grows with the square of the charge, Z^2

Photoproduction process sensitive to gluon density squared in nucleon (nucleus)

$$x = (M_Y / W_{\gamma p})^2$$

Photonuclear cross-section shows power-law dependence with $W_{\gamma p}$

$$\sigma \propto W_{\gamma p}^{\delta}$$

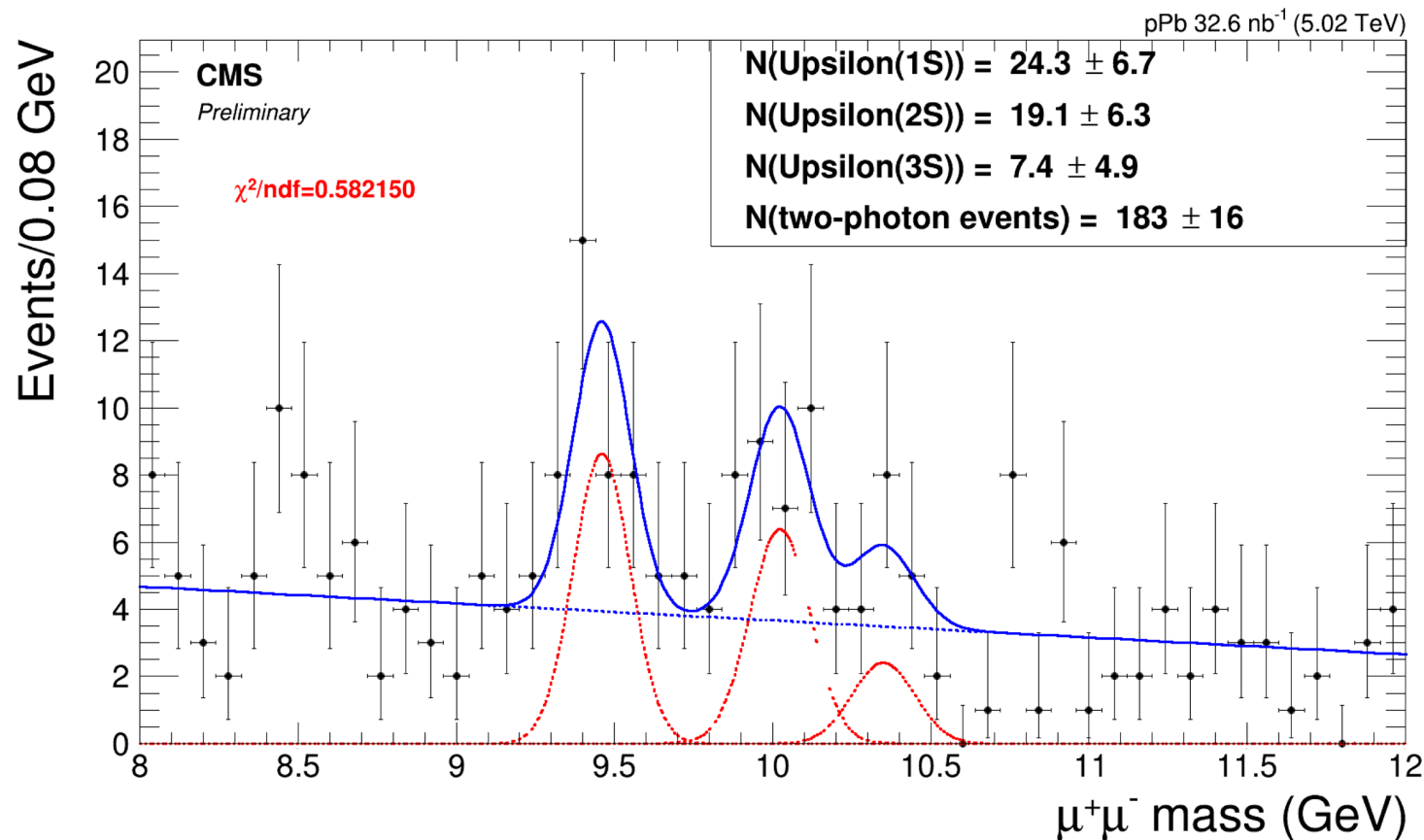


Data

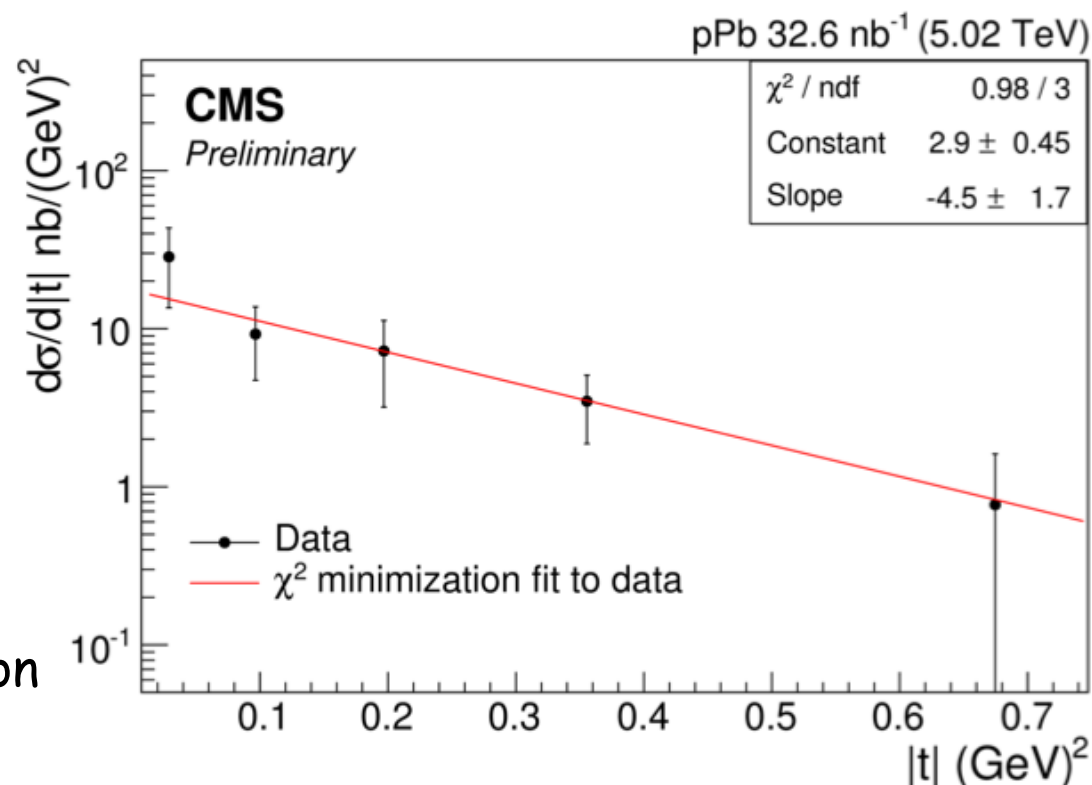


2013 pPb data @5.02 TeV, $L \sim 33 \text{ nb}^{-1}$, UPC trigger with two muons
Dimuons with $p_T(\mu) > 3.3 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.2$, $0.1 < p_T(\mu\mu) < 1 \text{ GeV}$,
 $9.12 < M_{\mu\mu} < 10.64 \text{ GeV}$, no extra tracks

STARLight for signal and QED continuum
Data-driven subtraction of proton-dissociation background



Photoproduction cross section vs $|t|$



$d\sigma/dt$ fitted with an exponential function, provides infos on the transverse profile of the interaction region

CMS Results

$$b = 4.5 \pm 1.7 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (syst.) GeV}^{-2}$$

Data is in agreement with ZEUS measurements and consistent with predictions based on pQCD models

ZEUS for $\Upsilon(1S)$

$$b = 4.3^{+2.0}_{-1.3} \text{ (stat)}$$

Phys.Lett.B 708 (2012) 14

Photoproduction cross section vs $W_{\gamma p}$

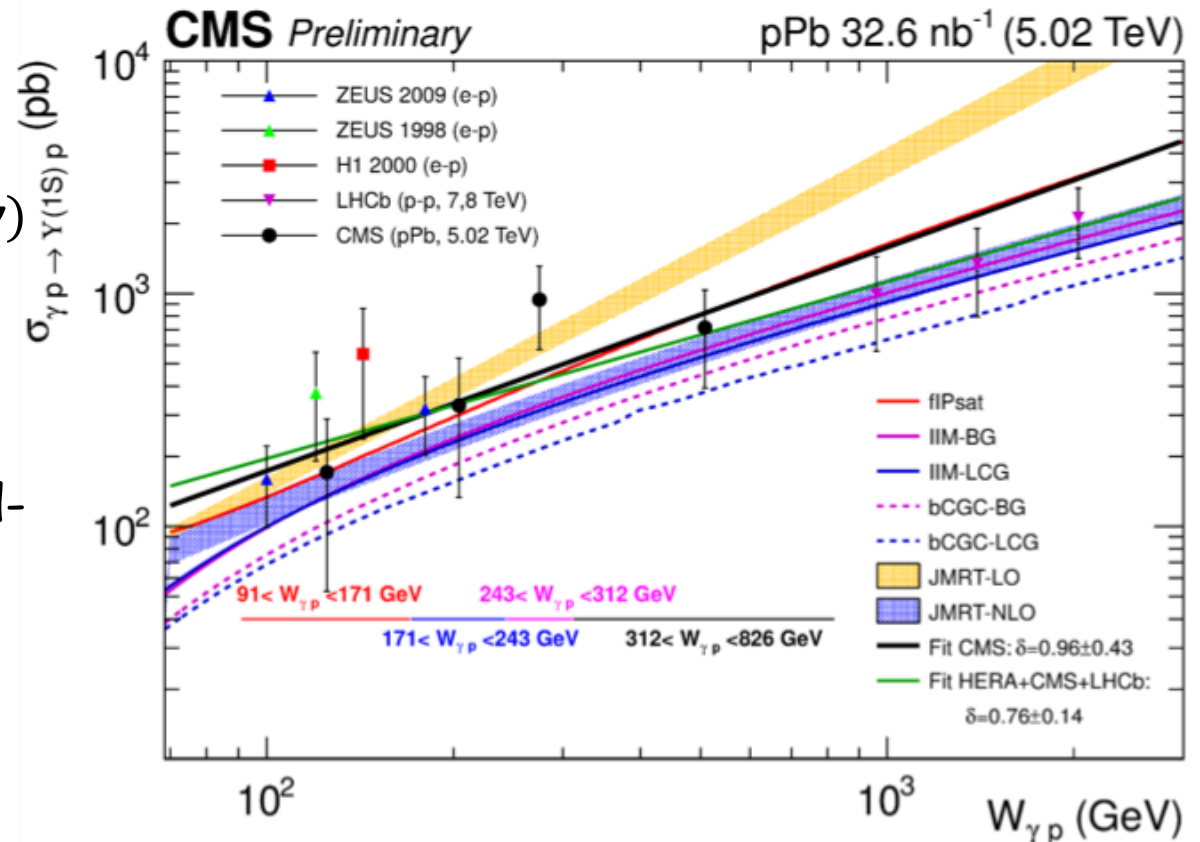


Cross section estimated by

$$\sigma_{\gamma p \rightarrow Y(1S)p} = \frac{1}{\Phi} \frac{d\sigma_{Y(1S)}}{dy}$$

$$W_{\gamma p}^2 = 2 \cdot E_p \cdot M_Y \cdot \exp(+/-y)$$

Cross-section corrected for muonic branching ratio, feed-down, upsilon (1S) fraction



A fit with power-law $A \times (W/400)^\delta$ to the CMS data

$$\delta = (0.96 \pm 0.43), A = 655 \pm 196$$

Data compatible with power-law dependence of $\sigma(W_{\gamma p})$, disfavours LO pQCD predictions

ZEUS

$$\delta = 1.2 \pm 0.8$$

[PLB 680(2009) 4-12]

Summary



- **Exclusive $\pi^+\pi^-$**
 - Differential cross-sections above exclusive $\pi^+\pi^- + \rho$ photoproduction predictions for high-pt
 - The invariant mass spectrum shows some features not included in the purely non-resonant predictions

- **Exclusive Υ in pPb**
 - Data compatible with power-law dependence of $\sigma_{\Upsilon(1S)}(W_{\gamma p})$ and previous measurements by HERA and LHCb
 - $d\sigma/dt$ in agreement with earlier measurements and consistent with predictions based on pQCD models