

Top quark pair property measurements using the ATLAS detector at the LHC

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On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

- 1) Introduction
- 2) Charge Asymmetry at 8 TeV
- 3) FCNC top quark decays at 13 TeV
- 4) Spin correlations 8 TeV
- 5) Colour flow 13 TeV



1 Top quark properties?

$m_{top} = 173.1 \pm 0.6 \text{ GeV}$ (PDG 2017)



$m_{hf} = O(1 \text{ GeV})$



$m_{light} = O(1)$
or $O(100) \text{ MeV}$



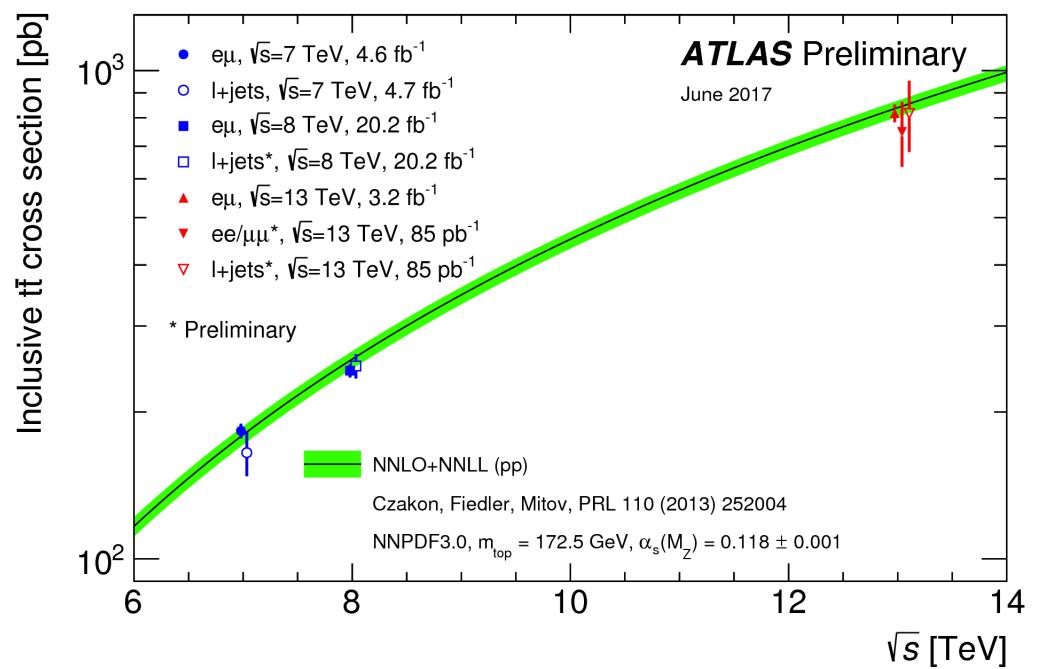
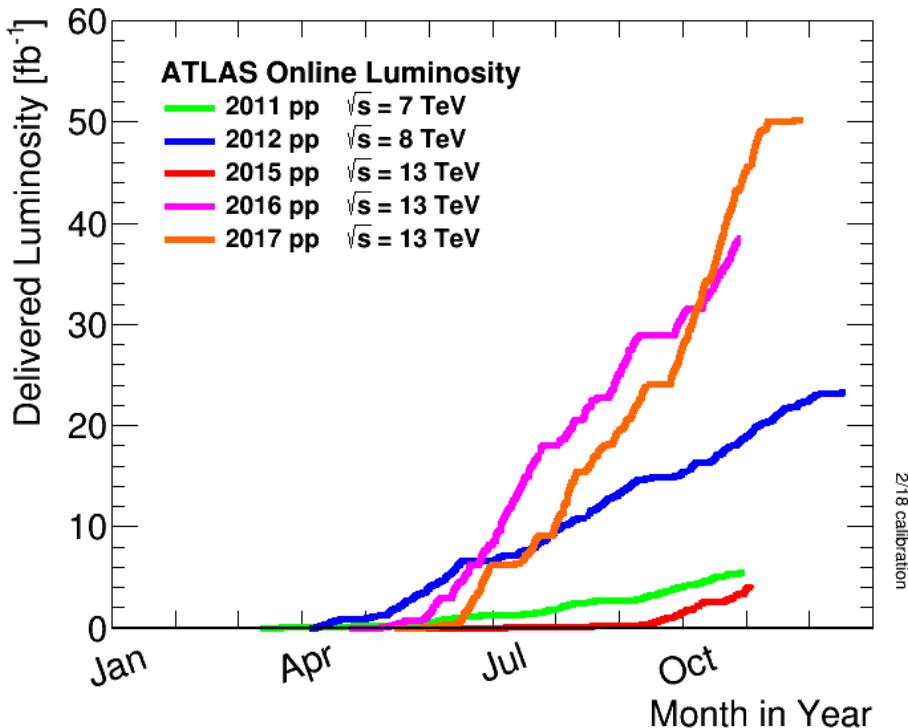
BSM effects
~ mass expected
in top quark
properties

1 ATLAS top quark pairs



Large statistics at 8 (20/fb) and 13 TeV (36/fb) after event selection
 $O(10^5)$ in di-lepton, $O(10^6)$ in lepton+jets channel (8 TeV)

$t\bar{t}$ production: $pp \rightarrow gg \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ ($\sim 80\text{-}90\%$) and $pp \rightarrow q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ ($\sim 20\text{-}10\%$)



2 Charge Asymmetry A_C



“Charge Asymmetry” really means t vs \bar{t} asymmetry

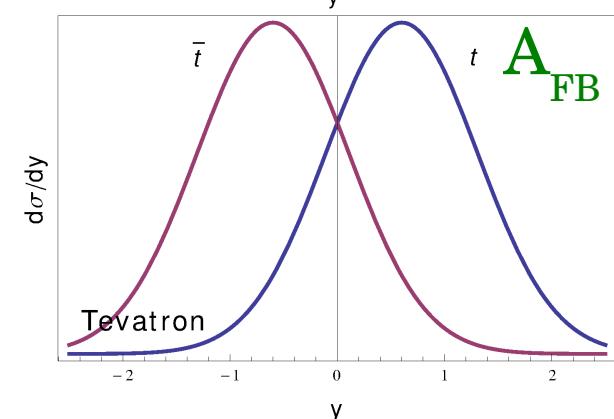
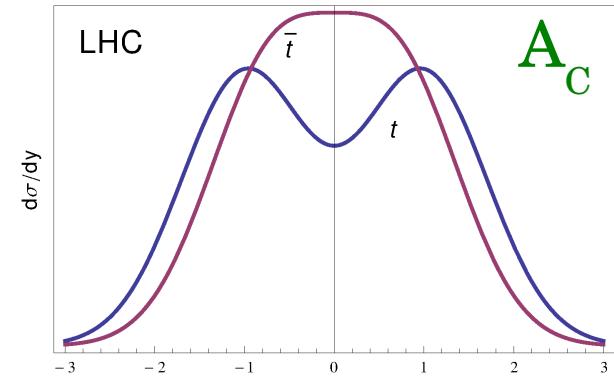
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$: symmetric at LO

$pp \rightarrow gg \rightarrow t\bar{t}$: symmetric to all orders

$pp \rightarrow qq \rightarrow t\bar{t}(g)$: small asymmetry in HO

At LHC t more forward, \bar{t} more central
 \Rightarrow difference of t and \bar{t} rapidities:

$$\Delta|y| = |y_t| - |y_{\bar{t}}|$$



[arXiv:1207.0331]

“Charge Asymmetry” is “ $t\bar{t}$ rapidity difference asymmetry”

$$A_C = (N(\Delta|y| > 0) - N(\Delta|y| < 0)) / (N(\Delta|y| > 0) + N(\Delta|y| < 0))$$

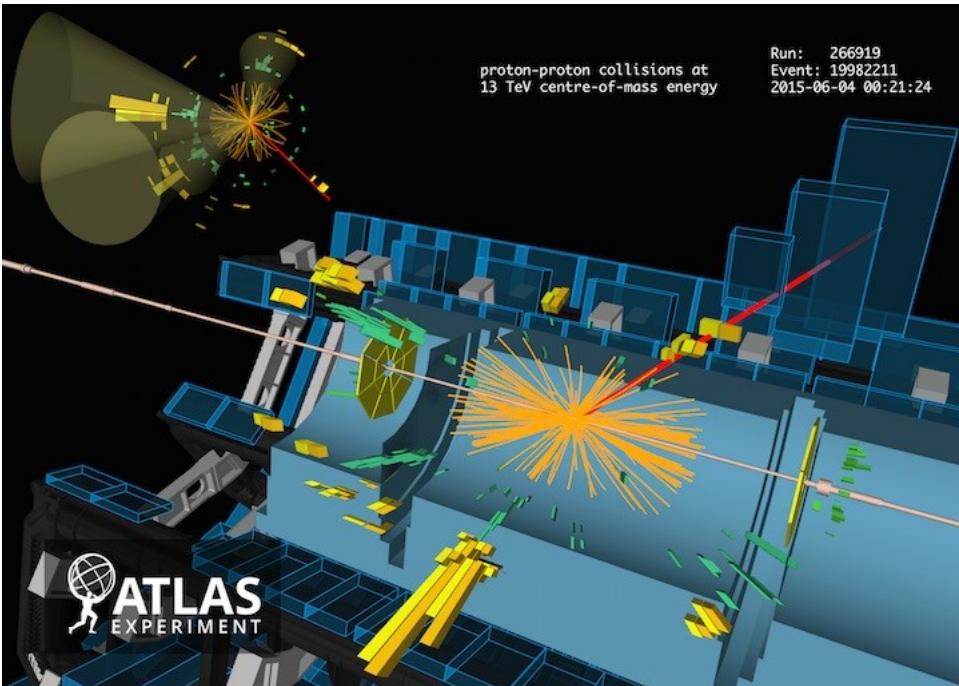
[Phys. Rev. D94 (2016) 032006,
 Phys. Lett. B756 (2016) 52,
 Eur. Phys. J. C76 (2016) 87]

Of course with BSM everything is possible ...

ATLAS 2 A_C measurements 8 TeV

Lepton (e, μ) + jets (boosted)

[Phys. Lett. B756 (2016) 52, Eur. Phys. J. C76 (2016) 87]



$t \rightarrow bW^+$ ($W^+ \rightarrow q\bar{q}$)

$\bar{t} \rightarrow \bar{b}W^-$ ($W^- \rightarrow l^-\nu$)

Boosted: $b\bar{q}\bar{q}$ in one R=1 jet

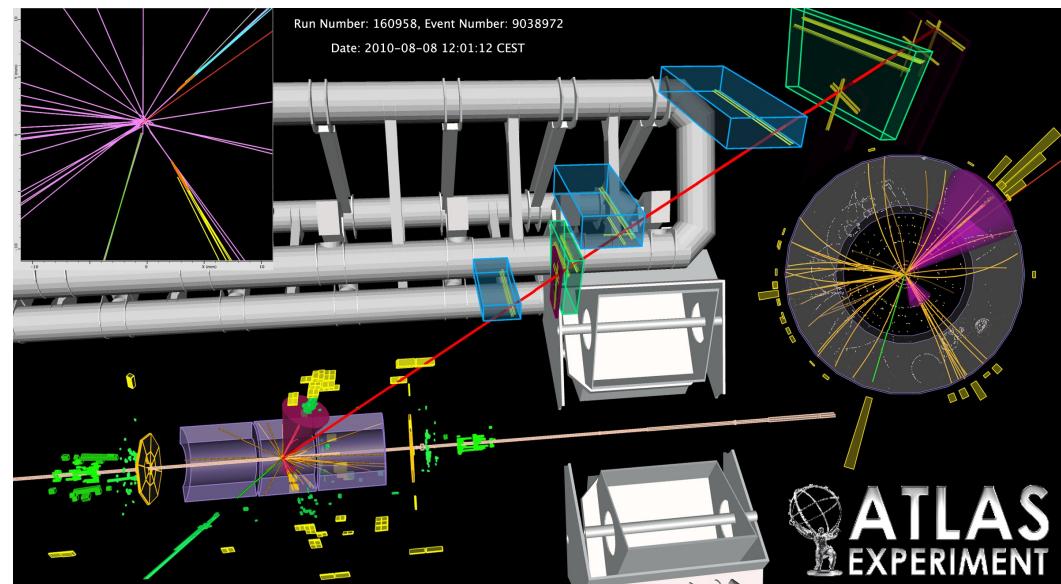
Unfold (fully bayesian) to “ $t\bar{t}$ parton level”

In-situ calibration W+jets bkg



Di-lepton (ee, $\mu\mu$, $e\mu$)

[Phys. Rev. D94 (2016) 032006]



$t \rightarrow bW^+$ ($W^+ \rightarrow l^+\nu$)

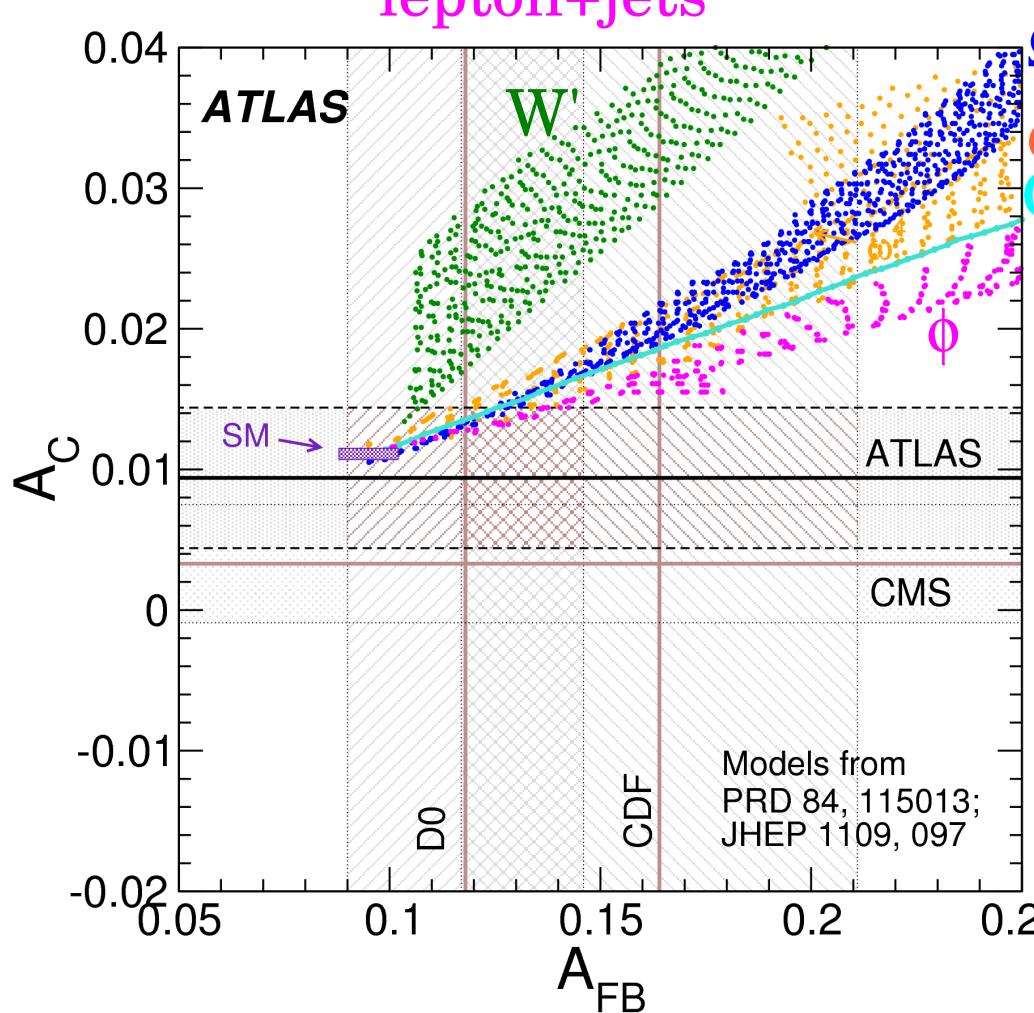
$\bar{t} \rightarrow \bar{b}W^-$ ($W^- \rightarrow l^-\bar{\nu}$)

DY and Z $b\bar{b}$ bkg from CRs

2 A_C measurements 8 TeV

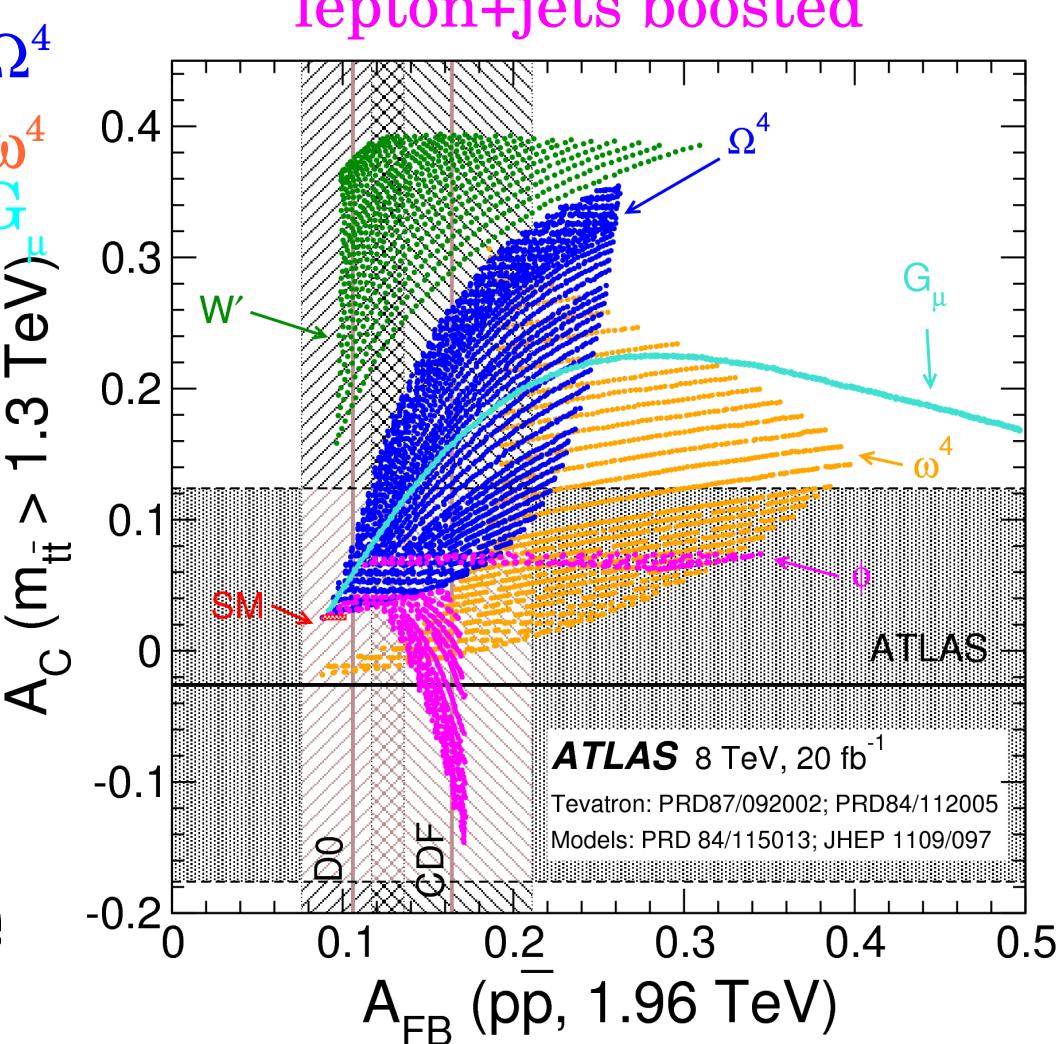


lepton+jets



[Eur. Phys. J. C76 (2016) 87]

lepton+jets boosted



[Phys. Lett. B756 (2016) 52]

SM prediction consistent with A_C (and A_{FB}) measurements

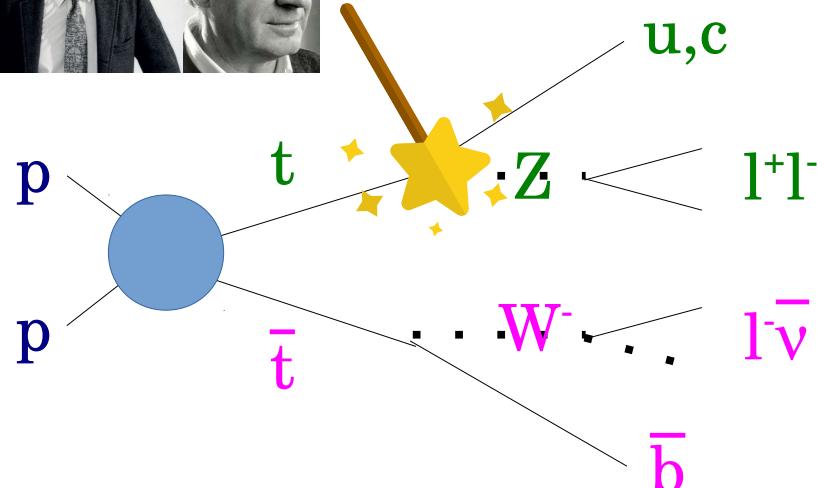
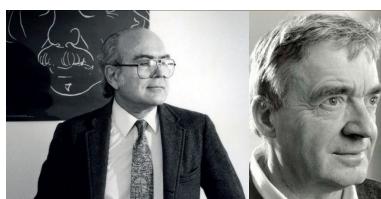
(ATLAS+CMS combination: [arXiv:1709.05327](https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.05327), sub. to JHEP)

3 FCNC top decays: $t \rightarrow qZ$



$t \rightarrow qZ$ ($Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$); $\bar{t} \rightarrow \bar{b}W^-$ ($W^- \rightarrow l^-\bar{\nu}$)

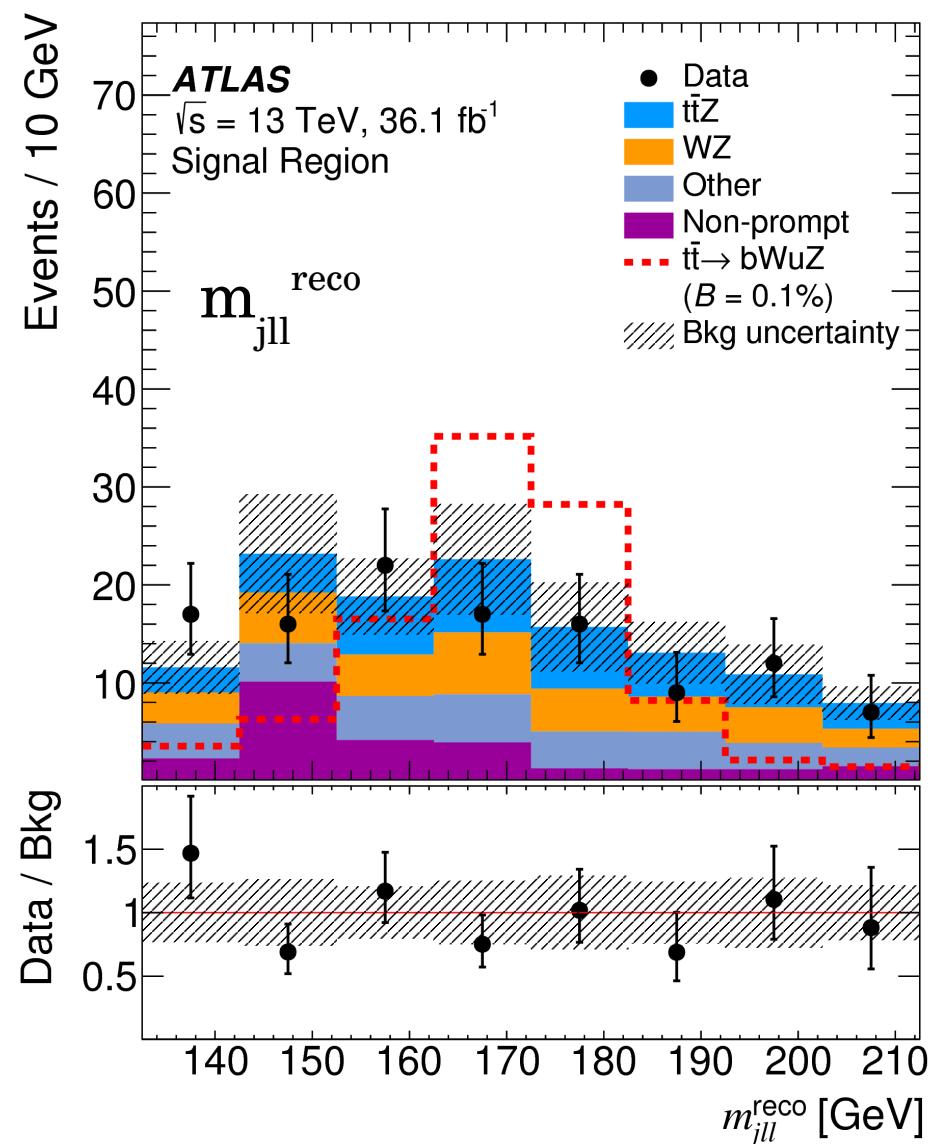
SM BR($t \rightarrow qZ$) $\approx 10^{-14}$, BSM up to 10^{-4}



Select 3-lepton events in 13 TeV data

Bkg: $pp \rightarrow WW, ZZ, WZ, t\bar{t}Z, tZ$;
study in 5 CRs

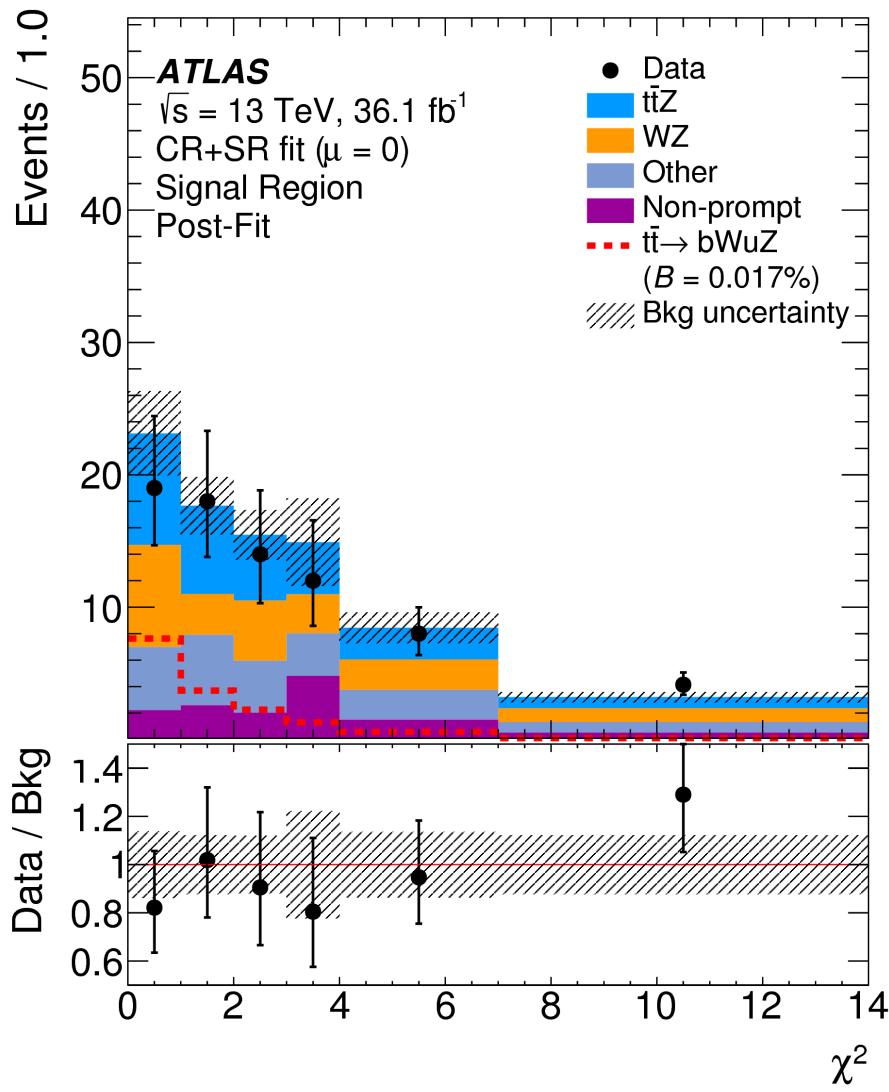
[arXiv:1803.09923, sub. to JHEP]



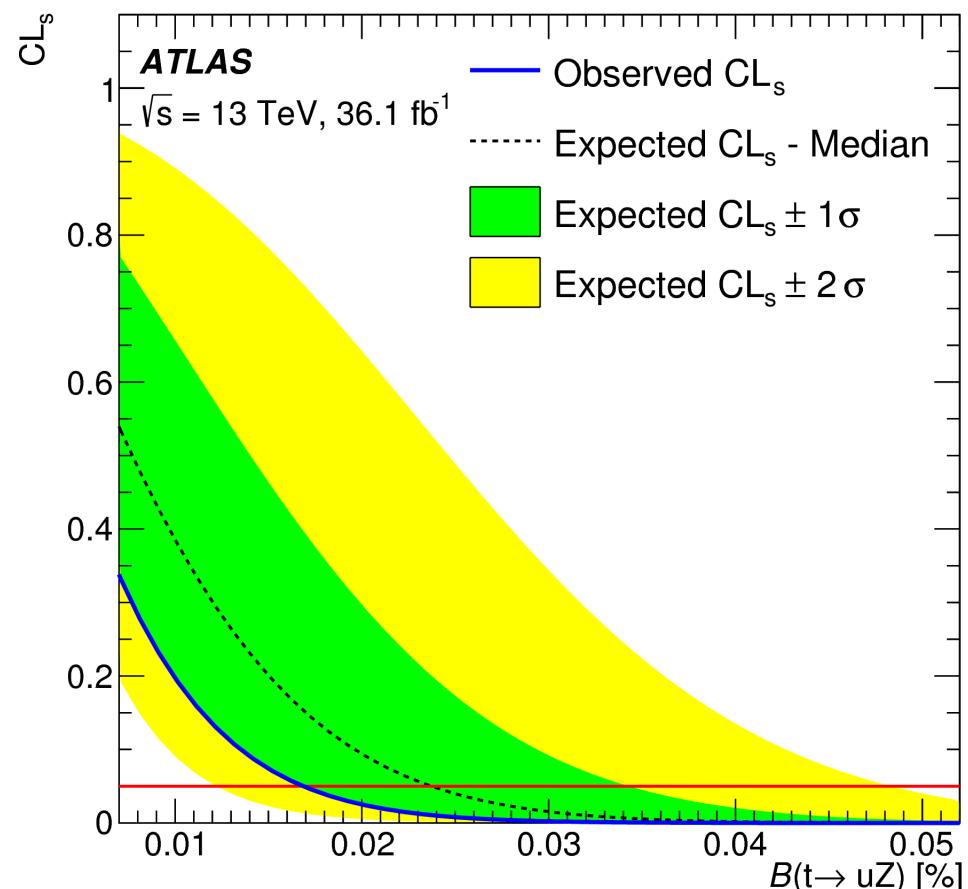
3 FCNC top decays: $t \rightarrow qZ$



χ^2 of kin. fit in SR + 5
kin. dist's in CRs



$\text{BR}(t \rightarrow uZ) < 1.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ (95% CL)
 $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow cZ) < 2.4 \cdot 10^{-4}$



(bkg) modeling dominant uncertainty

[arXiv:1803.09923, sub. to JHEP]

3 FCNC top decays: $t \rightarrow qH$

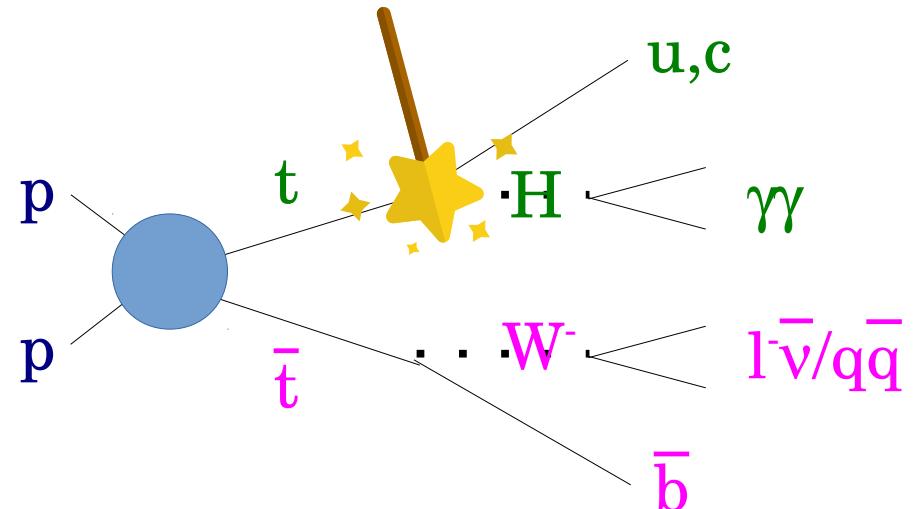


$t \rightarrow qH (H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma), \bar{t} \rightarrow \bar{b}W^- (W^- \rightarrow l^-\bar{\nu}/q\bar{q})$



In SM $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow qH) \approx 10^{-15}$
 BSM up to 10^{-3}

[JHEP 10 (2017) 129]



Select di-photon + jets (and lepton) events in 13 TeV data
 Di-photon mass $100 < m_{\gamma\gamma} < 160$ GeV

Hadronic selection

No lepton

4 jets, 1+ b-tag

Leptonic selection:

1 lepton

2+ jets, $p_t > 30$ GeV

$m_T > 30$ GeV



3 FCNC top decays: $t \rightarrow qH$



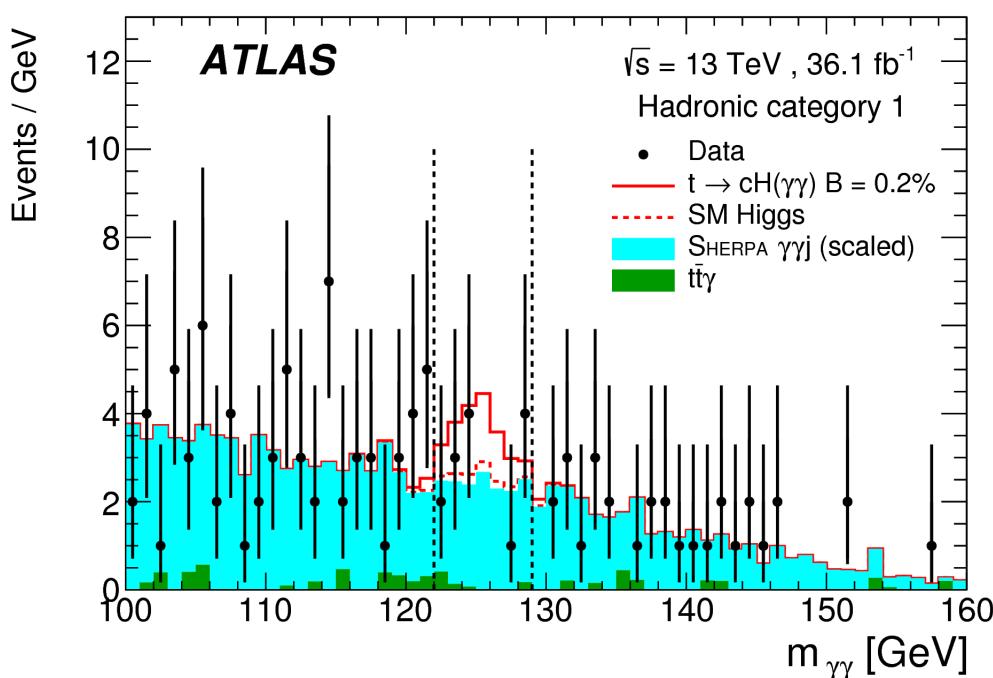
Hadronic selection

[JHEP 10 (2017) 129]

$m_{j\gamma\gamma}$ and m_{jjj} for all jjjj perm's

$152 < m_{\gamma j} < 190$ GeV and

$120 < m_{jjj} < 220$ GeV

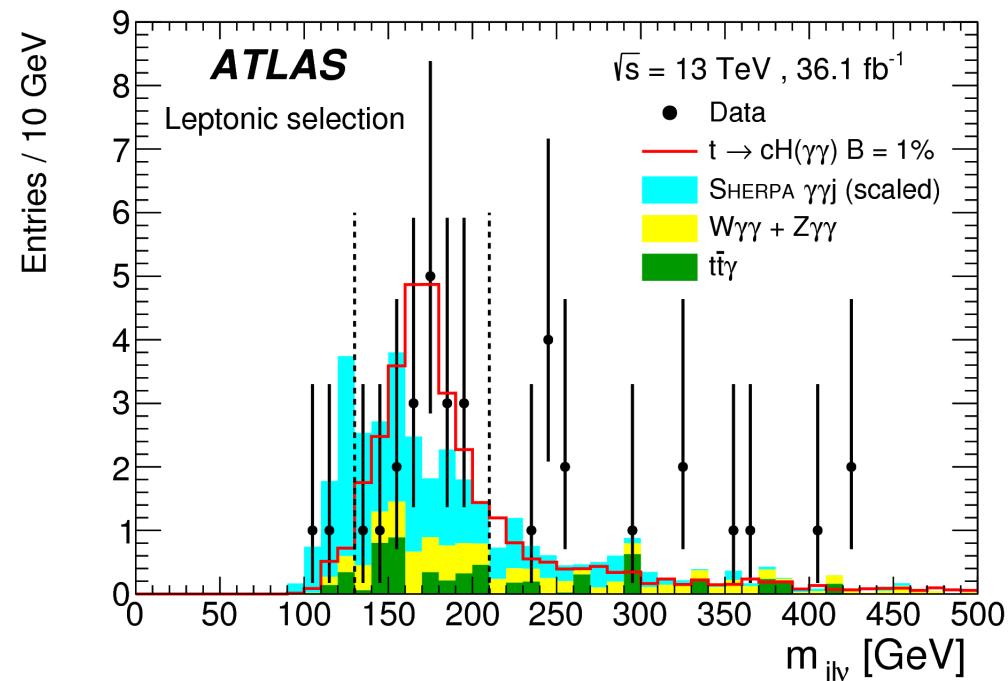


Leptonic selection

$m_{j\gamma\gamma}$ and m_{jlv} for all jj perm's

$152 < m_{\gamma j} < 190$ GeV and

$130 < m_{jlv} < 210$ GeV



$$\text{BR}(t \rightarrow c(u)H) < 2.2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ (95\% CL)}$$

Uncertainty dominated by JES, modeling, $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$, $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$

4 $t\bar{t}$ spin correlation 8 TeV



[JHEP 03 (2017) 113]

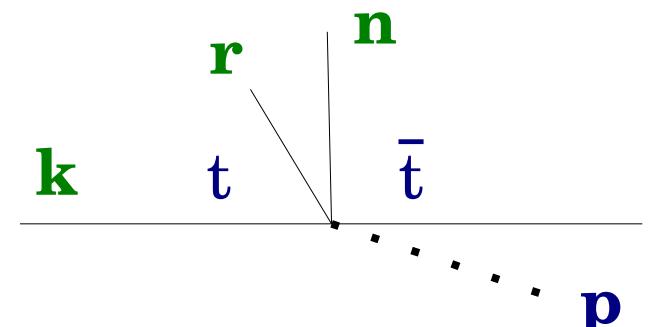
Di-lepton selection essentially as for A_C

Coordinate system for “spin density matrix”

k: direction of t in $t\bar{t}$ cms

n: transverse to plane of beam ($\mathbf{p}=(0,0,1)$) and **k** ($\mathbf{n} \sim \mathbf{p} \times \mathbf{k}$)

r: transverse to **k** and **n** ($\mathbf{r} \sim \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{n}$)



[Bernreuther, Heisler, Si,
JHEP 12 (2015) 026]

Observables:

Angles $\theta_{+(-)}^a$ of $t(\bar{t})$ lepton in $t(\bar{t})$ rest frame w.r.t. axis a

Reconstruct $t\bar{t}$ system using “v weighting” from $\mathbf{p}_{t,\text{miss}}$ and kinematics

Unfold (fully bayesian) to “ $t\bar{t}$ parton level” or “pseudo-top particle level”

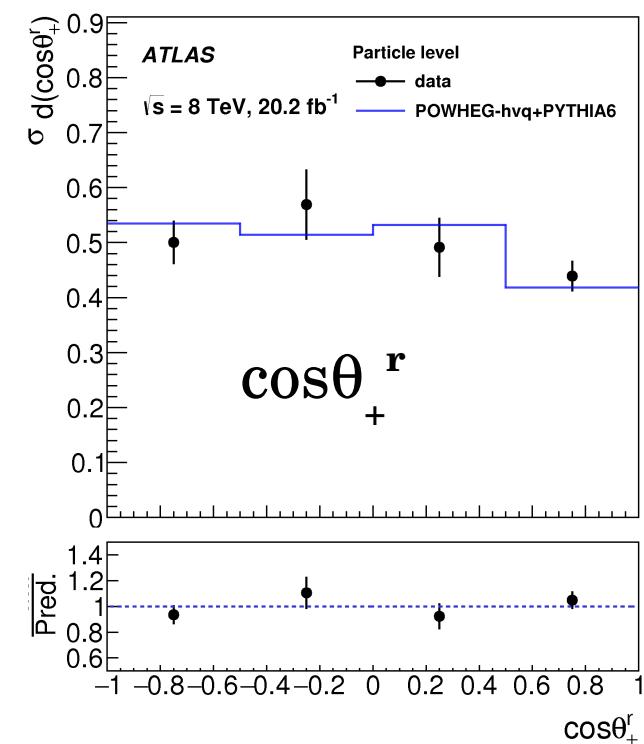
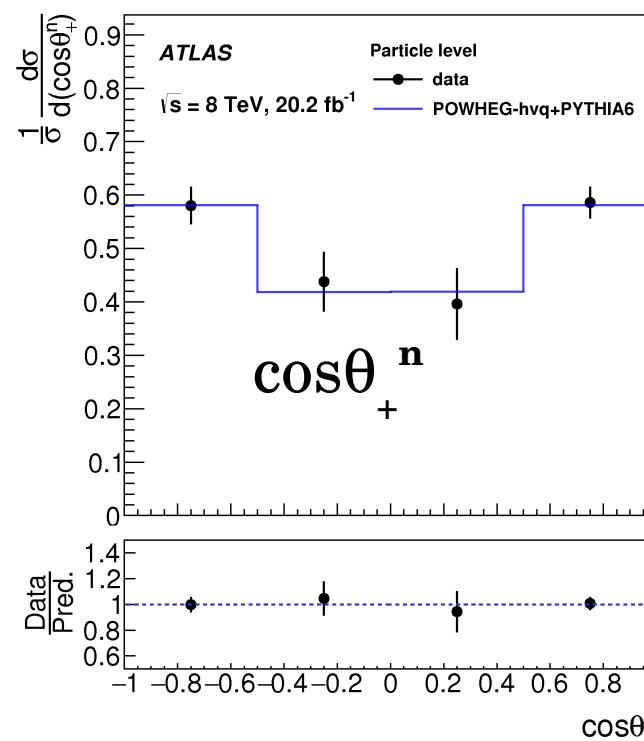
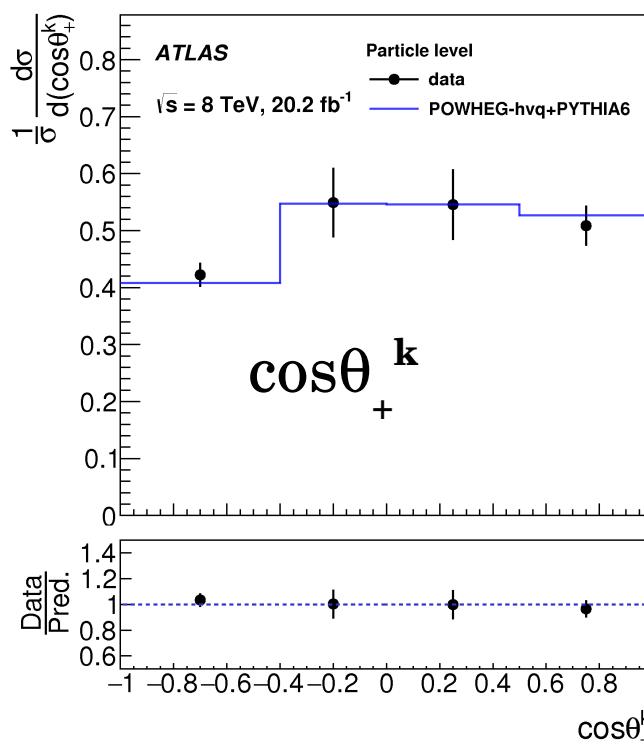
4 $t\bar{t}$ spin correlation 8 TeV



$$1/\sigma \frac{d^2\sigma}{d\cos\theta_+^a d\cos\theta_-^b} =$$

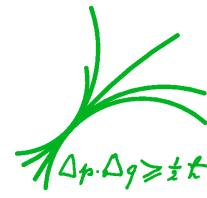
$$\frac{1}{4} (1 + B_+^a \cos\theta_+^a + B_-^b \cos\theta_-^b - C(a,b) \cos\theta_+^a \cos\theta_-^b)$$

[JHEP 03 (2017) 113]

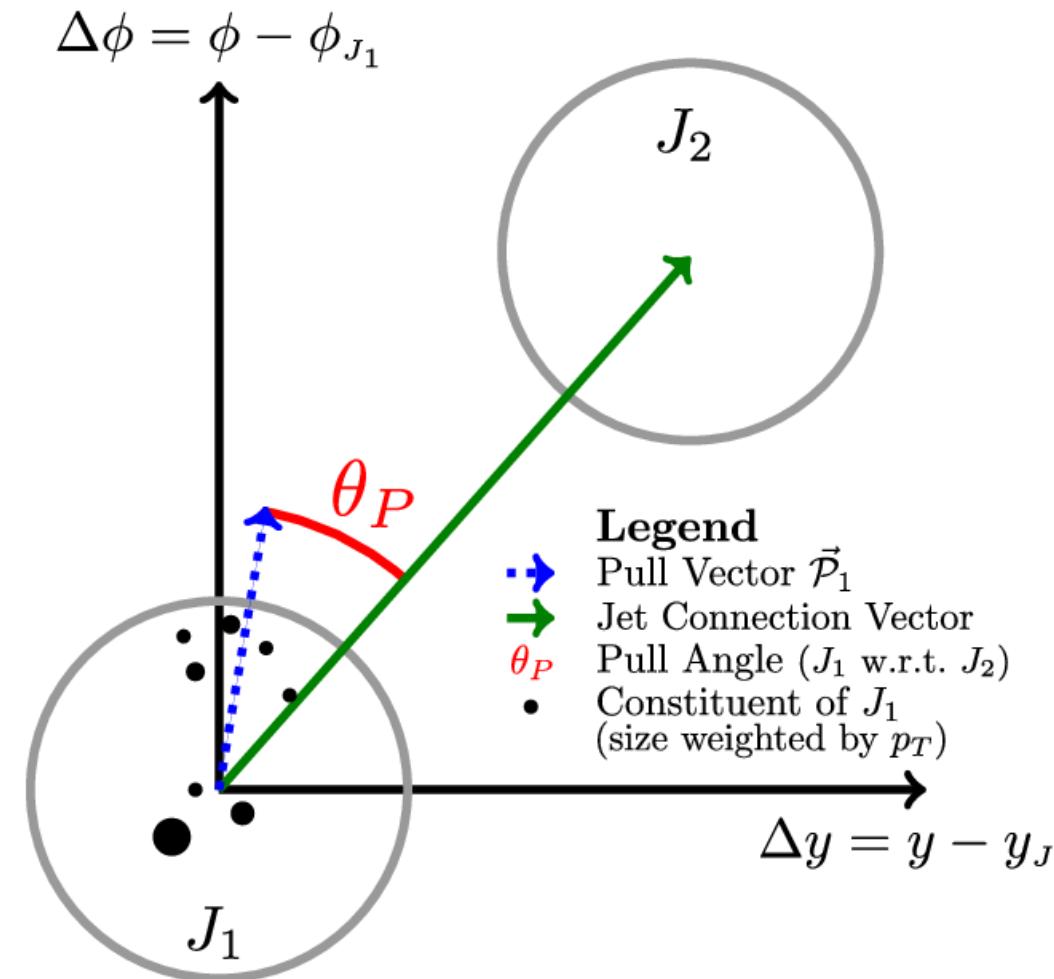


Plus 3 angles w.r.t. \bar{t} and 9 combinations ... SM in agreement

ATLAS5 Colour flow 1+jets 13 TeV



[ATLAS-CONF-2017-069]



Jet pull vector:

$$\mathbf{p} = \sum_{i \text{ in } J} (\mathbf{p}_{t,i} / p_{t,J}) |\Delta \mathbf{r}_i| \Delta \mathbf{r}_i$$

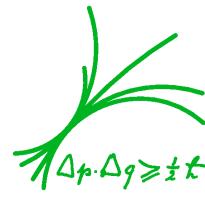
$\Delta \mathbf{r}_i = (\Delta y_i, \Delta \phi_i)$ w.r.t. jet axis (y_J, ϕ_J)

Calculated from charged particles after “ghost association” to jets

Jet pull angle θ_P between \mathbf{p}_1 and vector connecting jets J_1 and J_2

- 1) $t \rightarrow bW(W \rightarrow q\bar{q})$: use $q\bar{q}$ jets
Colour singlet
- 2) $t\bar{t} \rightarrow WW + b\bar{b}$: use $b\bar{b}$ jets
Colour connection diluted

ATLAS5 Colour flow 1+jets 13 TeV

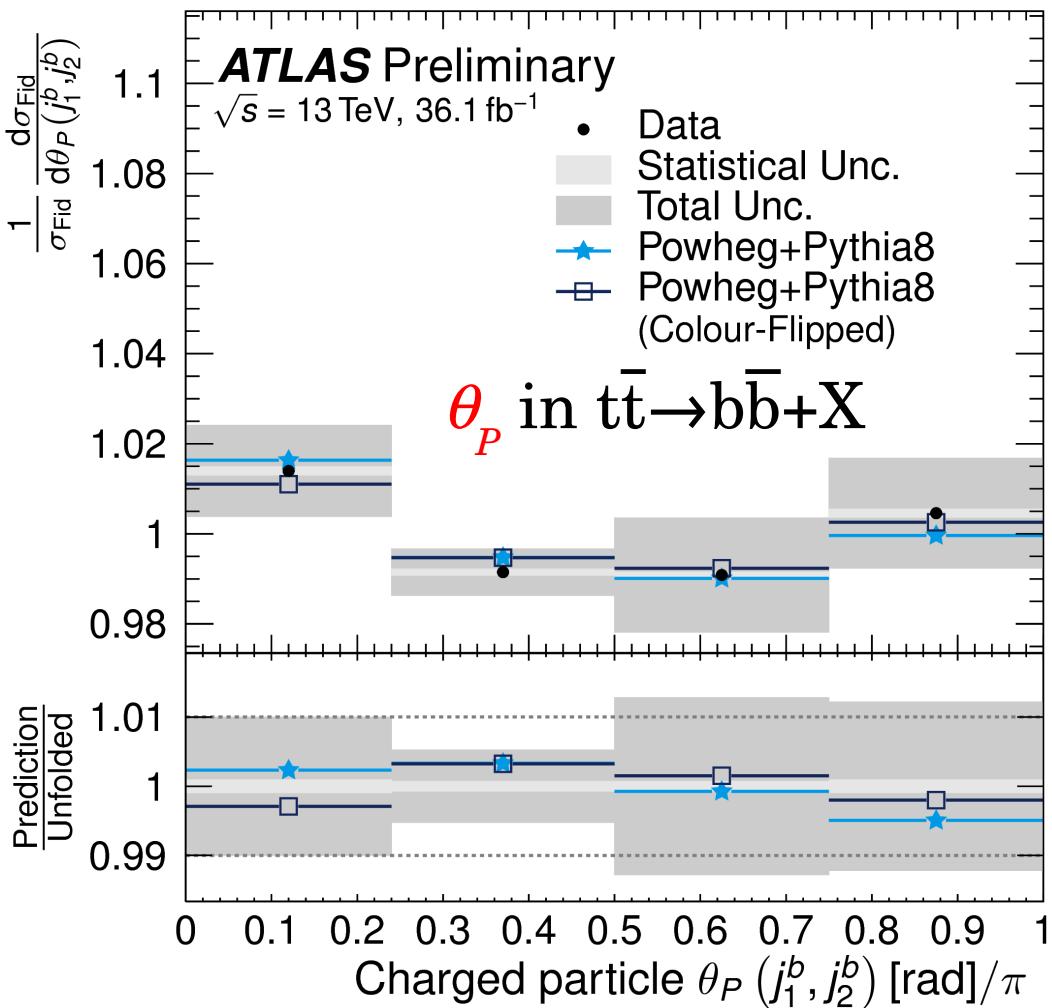
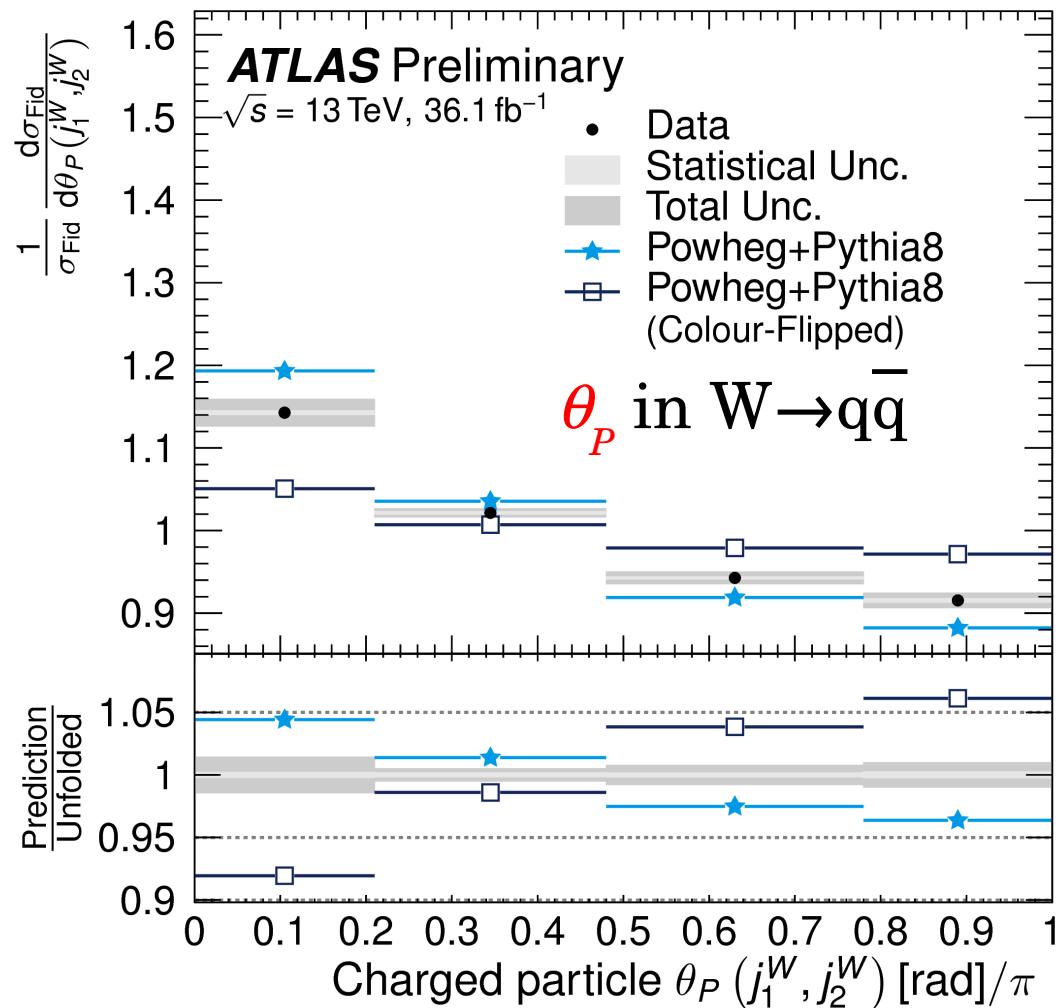


Unfold (iterative bayesian) to “pseudo-top particle level”

Consistency of MC models with data not great

[ATLAS-CONF-2017-069]

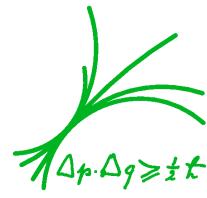
“colour-flipped” strawman non-SM significantly worse in $\bar{q}\bar{q}$



Summary

- Top quark (pair) properties in pp with ATLAS
 - 8 TeV (20/fb) and 13 TeV (36/fb)
- “Charge asymmetry” at 8 TeV
 - lepton+jets (boosted), di-lepton, SM predictions consistent
- FCNC decays $t \rightarrow qZ$ and $t \rightarrow qH$ (13 TeV)
 - Beginning to probe BSM predictions
- Spin correlation 8 TeV di-lepton
 - Complete set of measurements, SM predictions consistent
- Colour flow in lepton+jets $t\bar{t}$ (13 TeV)
 - Consistent with QCD
- Still hope for BSM but hiding places become narrow!

Outtakes



$t\bar{t}$ spin correlation 8 TeV



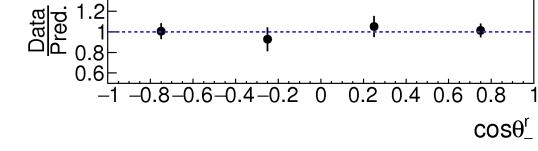
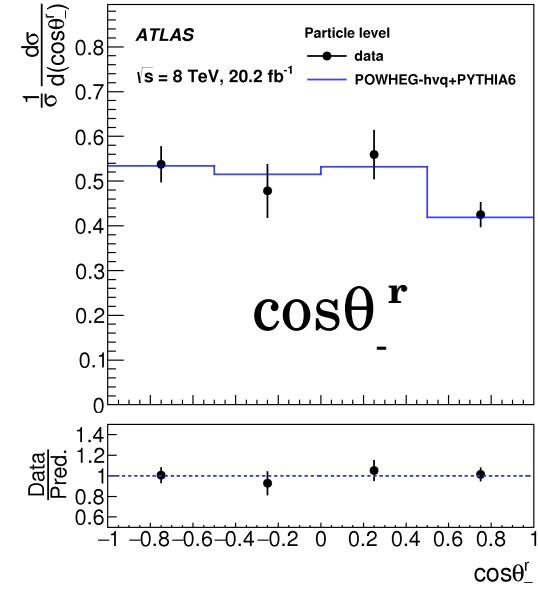
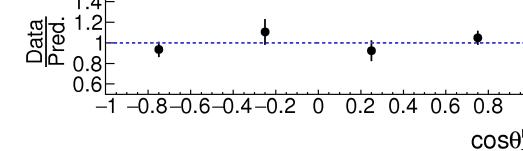
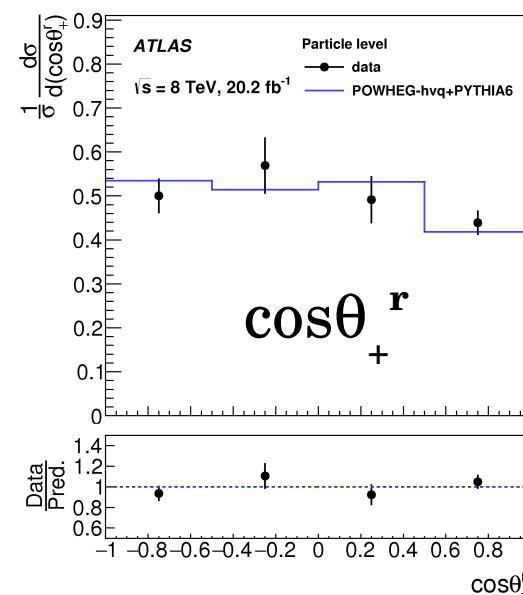
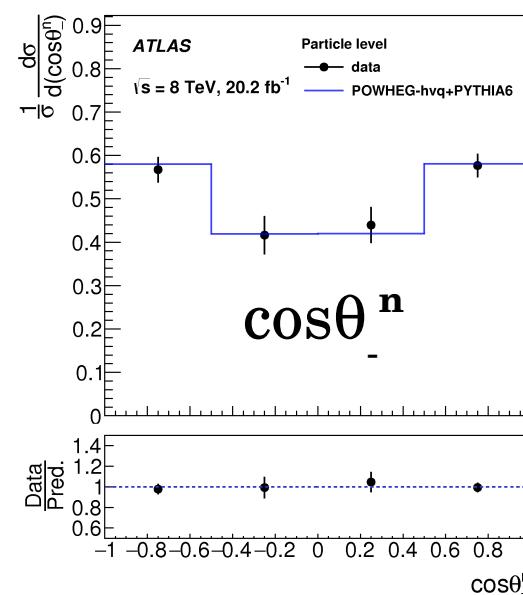
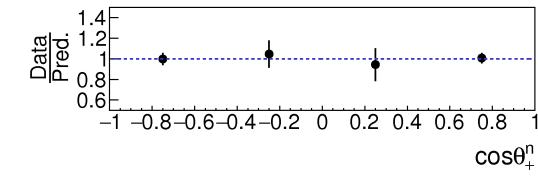
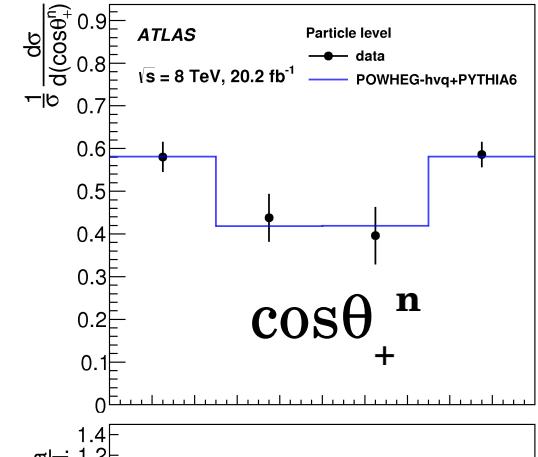
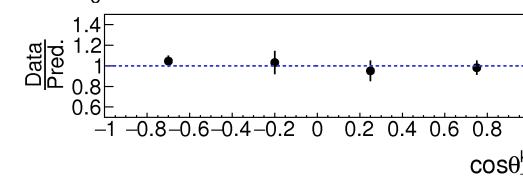
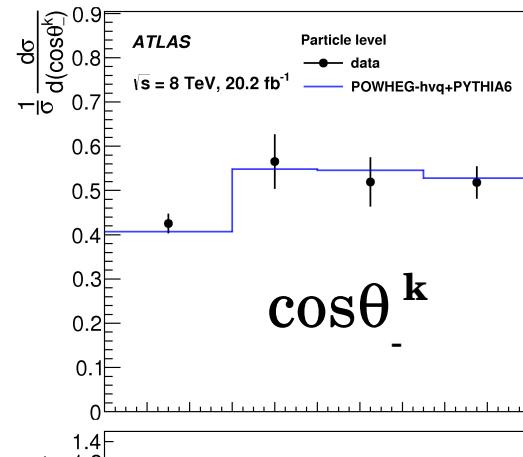
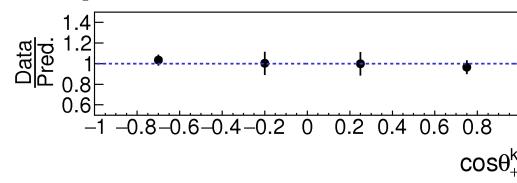
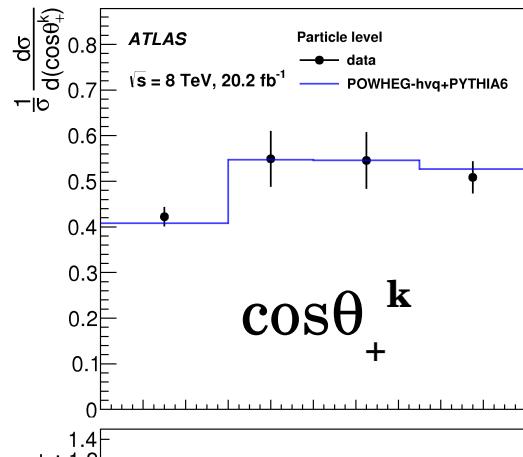
$$1/\sigma d^2\sigma/(d\cos\theta_+^a d\cos\theta_-^b) =$$

[JHEP 03 (2017) 113]

$$1/4(1+B_+^a \cos\theta_+^a + B_-^b \cos\theta_-^b - C(a,b) \cos\theta_+^a \cos\theta_-^b)$$

Expectation values	NLO predictions	Observables
B_+^k	0.0030 ± 0.0010	$\cos\theta_+^k$
B_-^k	0.0034 ± 0.0010	$\cos\theta_-^k$
B_+^n	0.0035 ± 0.0004	$\cos\theta_+^n$
B_-^n	0.0035 ± 0.0004	$\cos\theta_-^n$
B_+^r	0.0013 ± 0.0010	$\cos\theta_+^r$
B_-^r	0.0015 ± 0.0010	$\cos\theta_-^r$
$C(k, k)$	0.318 ± 0.003	$\cos\theta_+^k \cos\theta_-^k$
$C(n, n)$	0.332 ± 0.002	$\cos\theta_+^n \cos\theta_-^n$
$C(r, r)$	0.055 ± 0.009	$\cos\theta_+^r \cos\theta_-^r$
$C(n, k) + C(k, n)$	0.0023	$\cos\theta_+^n \cos\theta_-^k + \cos\theta_+^k \cos\theta_-^n$
$C(n, k) - C(k, n)$	0	$\cos\theta_+^n \cos\theta_-^k - \cos\theta_+^k \cos\theta_-^n$
$C(n, r) + C(r, n)$	0.0010	$\cos\theta_+^n \cos\theta_-^r + \cos\theta_+^r \cos\theta_-^n$
$C(n, r) - C(r, n)$	0	$\cos\theta_+^n \cos\theta_-^r - \cos\theta_+^r \cos\theta_-^n$
$C(r, k) + C(k, r)$	-0.226 ± 0.004	$\cos\theta_+^r \cos\theta_-^k + \cos\theta_+^k \cos\theta_-^r$
$C(r, k) - C(k, r)$	0	$\cos\theta_+^r \cos\theta_-^k - \cos\theta_+^k \cos\theta_-^r$

$t\bar{t}$ spin correlation 8 TeV



plus 9 combinations ... SM prediction in agreement

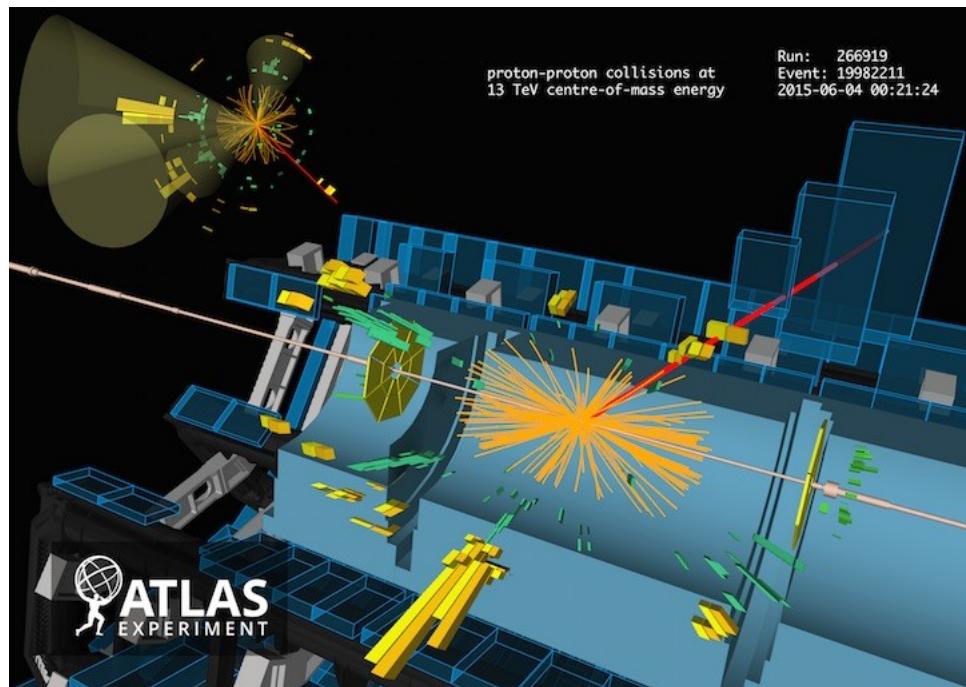
ATLAS top quark pair properties

[JHEP 03 (2017) 113]

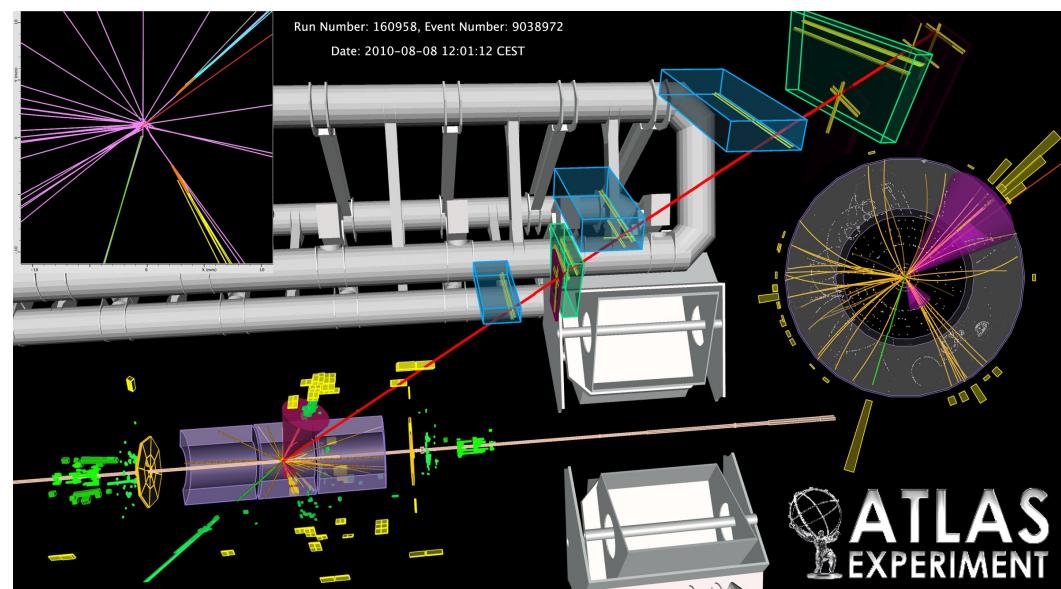
A_C measurements (8 TeV)



Lepton (e, μ) + jets



Di-lepton (ee, $\mu\mu$, e μ)



$p_{t,l} > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta_l| < 2.5$ (2.47), anti- k_t R=0.4 jets, $p_t > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.5$
 1 l, 4 jets, 0,1,2+ b-tags

$M_{t,W} + E_{t,\text{miss}} > 60 \text{ GeV}$,
 $E_{t,\text{miss}} > 40(20) \text{ GeV}$ (0,1) b-tag

Unfold (FBU) to “ $t\bar{t}$ parton level”, constrain e.g. W+jets bkg

2 ± 1 , $m_{ll} > 15 \text{ GeV}$, 2+ jets,
 1 b-tag, $E_{t,\text{miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ (ee or $\mu\mu$)
 $H_t > 130 \text{ GeV}$ (e μ)