

# Top Mass <sup>(and Width)</sup> Measurements with the ATLAS experiment



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## **The Top Quark Mass**

- Top quark: the **heaviest** known elementary particle
- $m_t + m_W + m_H$  measurements  $\rightarrow$  over-constraints to SM fits
  - **direct measurements** can be compared to **indirect results** to probe validity of SM
  - $m_t$  important to determine SM **vacuum stabilty**







## **Methods to Measure the Top Mass**

**Direct** "*m*<sub>t</sub>" measurements: 

reco = invariant mass of jets from top decay **m**<sub>top</sub>

extraction from total or partial invariant mass of top decay products ⇒ "Standard Method"

- data compared with MC simulation with different input values of  $m_t$  in MC Ο
- relying on jets, parton showers (LO), non-perturbative effects Ο  $\Rightarrow$  measuring " $m_{t}^{MC}$ "

(still controversial arguments, see e.g. **CERN-TH-2017-266**)

- **Indirect** measurements of  $m_t$  from cross-sections (inclusive or differential)
  - in a well-defined renormalization scheme, e.g.  $m_{t}^{\text{pole}}$  (corresponding to definition Ο

of free particle mass)

 $\sigma^{\text{theor.}}(\alpha_{s} \mid m_{t'} \text{ PDF, } \mu_{F'} \mu_{R'} \dots) \text{ vs } \sigma^{\text{meas.}}$ **m**<sub>t</sub> = parameter in the SM

"O(1 GeV) difference" between  $m_t^{MC}$  and  $m_t^{pole}$ 

measurements All the presented measurements based on LHC

> Run1 pp-data @7-8 TeV

**Both types:** 

precision



## **Standard Method - Dilepton Channel**

### ▶ PLB 761(2016)350

- Clean standard dilepton selection ( $ee/e\mu/\mu\mu + 2$  jets ( $\geq 1 b$ -tag) ):
  - not possible to fully reconstruct top decay
    - $\Rightarrow$  use  $m_{\ell b}$  as observable sensitive to  $m_t$
- Template method:
  - **analytical model** to describe  $m_{\ell b}$  distribution

as a function of  $m_t$  built with MC simulation as different  $m_t$  values:

- for signal (*tt*+sing.top)  $\rightarrow$  Gaussian+Landau with linear dependence of parameters vs  $m_t$
- o unbinned maximum-likelihood fit to data





## **Standard Method - Dilepton Channel**

- Optimization:
  - cut on  $p_{T,\ell b}$  to increase purity of correctly matched  $\ell b$  pairs

 $\Rightarrow$  minimize total uncertainty









## **Std. Method - Combination**

### ▶ ATLAS-CONF-2017-071

- 7 TeV + 8 TeV, *l*+jets + dilepton:
  - **successive combination** from most sensitive to less sensitive
  - 7 TeV dilep. excluded
     because of no significant<sup>(\*)</sup> gain

\*: considering statistical precision of systematic uncertainties



Statistics	0.41	0.39	0.27
Method	$0.05 \pm 0.07$	$0.13 \pm 0.11$	0.06
Signal Monte Carlo generator	$0.09 \pm 0.15$	$0.16 \pm 0.17$	0.14
Hadronisation	$0.22 \pm 0.09$	$0.15\pm0.10$	0.07
Initial- and final-state QCD radiation	$0.23 \pm 0.07$	$0.08 \pm 0.11$	0.07
Underlying event	$0.10\pm0.14$	$0.08 \pm 0.15$	0.05
Colour reconnection	$0.03 \pm 0.14$	$0.19 \pm 0.15$	0.08
Parton distribution function	$0.05 \pm 0.00$	$0.09\pm0.00$	0.07
Background normalisation	$0.03 \pm 0.00$	$0.08 \pm 0.00$	0.03
W/Z+jets shape	0	$0.11 \pm 0.00$	0.07
Fake leptons shape	$0.07 \pm 0.00$	0	0.03
Jet energy scale	$0.54 \pm 0.04$	$0.54 \pm 0.02$	0.21
Relative b-to-light-jet energy scale	$0.30 \pm 0.01$	$0.03 \pm 0.01$	0.15
Jet energy resolution	$0.09 \pm 0.05$	$0.20\pm0.04$	0.10
Jet reconstruction efficiency	$0.01 \pm 0.00$	$0.02 \pm 0.01$	0.03
Jet vertex fraction	$0.02 \pm 0.00$	$0.09\pm0.01$	0.05
b-tagging	$0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.38 \pm 0.00$	0.17
Leptons	$0.14 \pm 0.01$	$0.16 \pm 0.01$	0.09
$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$	$0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.05\pm0.01$	0.04
Pile-up	$0.05 \pm 0.01$	$0.15\pm0.01$	0.06
Total systematic uncertainty	$0.74 \pm 0.05$	$0.82 \pm 0.06$	0.42
Total	$0.85 \pm 0.05$	$0.91 \pm 0.06$	0.50

0				
Correlations	$m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ (7 TeV)	$m_{\rm top}^{\rm l+jets}$ (7 TeV)	$m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ (8 TeV)	$m_{\rm top}^{\rm 1+jets}$ (8 TeV)
$m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ (7 TeV)	1.00			
$m_{\rm top}^{\rm 1+jets}$ (7 TeV)	-0.07	1.00		
$m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ (8 TeV)	0.52	0.00	1.00	
$m_{\rm top}^{\rm l+jets}$ (8 TeV)	0.06	-0.07	-0.19	1.00
BLUE weight $(m_{top})$	-	0.17	0.43	0.40
BLUE weight $(m_{top})$	-	0.17	0.43	0.40

Reduction of uncertainties thanks to **complementarity** and **anti-correlations** 





## **Top width measurement**

ATLAS



(templates derived through reweighting, quadratic interpolation of  $-\Delta \log(L)$ )

(NNLO  $\rightarrow 1.322 \text{ GeV}$ )  $\Gamma_t = 1.76 \pm 0.33 \text{ (stat.)} {}^{+0.79}_{-0.68} \text{ (syst.)} \text{ GeV} = 1.76 {}^{+0.86}_{-0.76} \text{ GeV}$ 

Systematic uncertaity mostly from JES, *b*-tagging and *tt* ME generator



Data

2

Quadratic Fit

 $\Gamma_t$  [GeV]

0.4

0.2

1.4

1.5

1.6

1.7 1.8 1.9

### **Top Mass from** *tt* **cross-section DEPIC 74 (2014) 3109**

- Theory calculations for  $\sigma_{tt}$  use  $m_t^{\text{pole}}$
- Most precise **total**  $\sigma_{tt}$  **measurements** at 7 and 8 TeV compared with theory with different PDF sets
  - small dependency on  $m_t^{MC}$  through acceptance

Cross-section [pb]

• Combined value:

 $m_t^{\text{pole}} = 172.9_{-2.6}^{+2.5} \text{ GeV}$ 

o uncertainty mostly from **theory** ⇒ not gaining much combining

$\Delta m_t^{ m pole}$ (GeV)	$\sqrt{s} = 7 \mathrm{TeV}$	$\sqrt{s} = 8 \mathrm{TeV}$
Data statistics	0.6	0.3
Analysis systematics	0.8	0.9
Integrated luminosity	0.7	1.2
LHC beam energy	0.7	0.6
$PDF + \alpha_s$	1.8	1.7
QCD scale choice	$^{+0.9}_{-1.2}$	$^{+0.9}_{-1.3}$





# **Top Mass from** *tt* **+1-jet**

•  $m_t^{\text{pole}}$  extractd from **normalized differential cross-section** of inverse of *tt***+1j invariant mass**:

$$\mathcal{R}(m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s) = \frac{1}{\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1\text{-jet}}} \frac{\mathrm{d}\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1\text{-jet}}}{\mathrm{d}\rho_s} (m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s).$$

- sensitive because amount of gluon radiation depends on  $m_t$ , with large effects in phase-space region near threshold
- 7 TeV data-set, *tt ℓ*+jets selection:
  - *tt* system reconstructed, additional leading jet required  $p_T$  > 50 GeV
  - parton-level **unfolded distribution** compared to NLO+PS *tt* +1jet calculation vs  $m_t^{\text{pole}}$

 $m_t^{\text{pole}} = 173.7 \pm 1.5 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.4 \text{ (syst.)}_{-0.5}^{+1.0} \text{ (theory) GeV} \pm 2.2 \text{ GeV}$ 

- dominant systematic uncertainties:
  - JES and ISR/FSR









## **Top Quark Mass Measurements at ATLAS - Summary**





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## **ATLAS vs CMS**

ATLAS+CMS Preliminary LHC <i>top</i> WG	m <sub>top</sub> summary, <b>f</b> s = 7-13 TeV	September 2017					
World Comb. Mar 2014, [7] stat	total stat						
total uncertainty	$m_{top}\pm total \;(stat \pm syst)$	s Ref.					
ATLAS, I+jets (*)	172.31±1.55 (0.75±1.35)	7 TeV [1]					
ATLAS, dilepton (*)	$173.09 \pm 1.63 \ (0.64 \pm 1.50)$	7 TeV [2]					
CMS, I+jets	$173.49 \pm 1.06 \ (0.43 \pm 0.97)$	7 TeV [3]					
CMS, dilepton	$172.50 \pm 1.52$ (0.43 $\pm$ 1.46)	7 TeV [4]					
CMS, all jets	$173.49 \pm 1.41$ (0.69 $\pm$ 1.23)	7 TeV [5]					
LHC comb. (Sep 2013) LHC top WG	173.29 $\pm$ 0.95 (0.35 $\pm$ 0.88)	7 TeV [6]					
World comb. (Mar 2014)	173.34 $\pm$ 0.76 (0.36 $\pm$ 0.67)	1.96-7 TeV [7]					
ATLAS, I+jets	$172.33 \pm 1.27$ (0.75 $\pm$ 1.02)	7 TeV [8]					
ATLAS, dilepton	173.79 ± 1.41 (0.54 ± 1.30)	7 TeV [8]					
ATLAS, all jets	<b></b> 175.1± 1.8 (1.4±1.2)	7 TeV [9]					
ATLAS, single top	$172.2 \pm 2.1 \ (0.7 \pm 2.0)$	8 TeV [10]					
ATLAS, dilepton	$172.99 \pm 0.85 \ (0.41 \pm 0.74)$	8 TeV [11]					
ATLAS, all jets	$173.72 \pm 1.15 (0.55 \pm 1.01)$	8 TeV [12]					
ATLAS, I+jets	$172.08 \pm 0.91~(0.38 \pm 0.82)$	8 TeV [13]					
ATLAS comb. ( <sup>Sep 2017</sup> ) H <del>▼</del> H	172.51 $\pm$ 0.50 (0.27 $\pm$ 0.42)	7+8 TeV [13]					
CMS, I+jets	$172.35 \pm 0.51~(0.16 \pm 0.48)$	8 TeV [14]					
CMS, dilepton	$172.82 \pm 1.23~(0.19 \pm 1.22)$	8 TeV [14]					
CMS, all jets	$172.32 \pm 0.64~(0.25 \pm 0.59)$	8 TeV [14]					
CMS, single top	$172.95 \pm 1.22 \ (0.77 \pm 0.95)$	8 TeV [15]					
CMS comb. (Sep 2015)	172.44 $\pm$ 0.48 (0.13 $\pm$ 0.47)	7+8 TeV [14]					
CMS, I+jets	$\begin{array}{c c} 172.25 \pm 0.63 & (0.08 \pm 0.62) \\ \hline 172.35 \pm 0.63 & (0.08 \pm 0.62) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & arXiv:1403.427 \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & arXiv:1403.427 \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) & (7) \\ \hline 112.5 \pm 0.012 & (7) &$	13 TeV [16] [13] ATL&S-CONF-2017-071 [14] Phys.Rev.D93 (2015) 072004 [15] EPJC 77 (2017) 354 [16] CMS-PAS-TOP-17-007					
165 170 17	75 180	185					
m <sub>top</sub> [Gev]							



## **Measurements compared to ATLAS combination**







<b>Systematics</b>		$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$		$\sqrt{s} =$	Correlations			
		m <sup>dil</sup> <sub>top</sub> [GeV]	$m_{top}^{1+jets}$ [GeV]	$m_{\rm top}^{\rm dil}$ [GeV]	$m_{top}^{l+jets}$ [GeV]	$\rho_{03}$	$\rho_{13}$	$\rho_{23}$
	Results	173.79	172.33	172.99	172.08			
	Statistics	0.54	0.75	0.41	0.39	0	0	0
	$-Stat. comp. (m_{top})$		0.23		0.11			
	– Stat. comp. (JSF)		0.25		0.11			
	- Stat. comp. (bJSF)		0.67		0.35			
	Method	$0.09 \pm 0.07$	$0.11 \pm 0.10$	$0.05 \pm 0.07$	$0.13 \pm 0.11$	0	0	0
	Signal Monte Carlo generator	$0.26 \pm 0.16$	$0.22 \pm 0.21$	$0.09 \pm 0.15$	$0.16 \pm 0.17$	+1.00	+1.00	+1.00
	Hadronisation	$0.53 \pm 0.09$	$0.18\pm0.12$	$0.22 \pm 0.09$	$0.15 \pm 0.10$	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
	Initial- and final-state QCD radiation	$0.47 \pm 0.05$	$0.32 \pm 0.06$	$0.23 \pm 0.07$	$0.08 \pm 0.11$	+1.00	-1.00	+1.00
	Underlying event	$0.05 \pm 0.05$	$0.15\pm0.07$	$0.10\pm0.14$	$0.08\pm0.15$	+1.00	-1.00	+1.00
	Colour reconnection	$0.14 \pm 0.05$	$0.11 \pm 0.07$	$0.03 \pm 0.14$	$0.19 \pm 0.15$	-1.00	+1.00	-1.00
	Parton distribution function	$0.11\pm0.00$	$0.25\pm0.00$	$0.05 \pm 0.00$	$0.09 \pm 0.00$	+0.72	+0.72	-0.48
	Background normalisation	$0.04\pm0.00$	$0.10\pm0.00$	$0.03 \pm 0.00$	$0.08 \pm 0.00$	-0.77	-0.74	-0.06
	W/Z+jets shape	$0.00\pm0.00$	$0.29 \pm 0.00$	0	$0.11 \pm 0.00$	0	0	0
	Fake leptons shape	$0.01 \pm 0.00$	$0.05\pm0.00$	$0.07\pm0.00$	0	0	0	0
	Jet energy scale	$0.75 \pm 0.08$	$0.58 \pm 0.11$	$0.54 \pm 0.04$	$0.54 \pm 0.02$	+0.18	-0.29	-0.54
	Relative b-to-light-jet energy scale	$0.68 \pm 0.02$	$0.06 \pm 0.03$	$0.30\pm0.01$	$0.03 \pm 0.01$	+1.00	+1.00	+1.00
	Jet energy resolution	$0.19\pm0.04$	$0.22 \pm 0.11$	$0.09 \pm 0.05$	$0.20 \pm 0.04$	0	0	+0.22
	Jet reconstruction efficiency	$0.07\pm0.00$	$0.12\pm0.00$	$0.01 \pm 0.00$	$0.02 \pm 0.01$	+1.00	+1.00	+1.00
	Jet vertex fraction	$0.00\pm0.00$	$0.01\pm0.00$	$0.02\pm0.00$	$0.09\pm0.01$	-1.00	+1.00	+1.00
	b-tagging	$0.07\pm0.00$	$0.50\pm0.00$	$0.04\pm0.02$	$0.38 \pm 0.00$	0	0	-0.23
	Leptons	$0.13 \pm 0.00$	$0.04\pm0.00$	$0.14\pm0.01$	$0.16 \pm 0.01$	-0.08	-0.17	+0.11
	$E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$	$0.04 \pm 0.03$	$0.15\pm0.04$	$0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.05 \pm 0.01$	-0.12	+0.22	+0.97
	Pile-up	$0.01\pm0.00$	$0.02\pm0.01$	$0.05 \pm 0.01$	$0.15 \pm 0.01$	0	0	0
	Total systematic uncertainty	$1.31\pm0.07$	$1.03\pm0.08$	$0.74 \pm 0.05$	$0.82 \pm 0.06$			
	Total	$1.41 \pm 0.07$	$1.27\pm0.08$	$0.85 \pm 0.05$	$0.91 \pm 0.06$	0.06	-0.07	-0.19



## **Top width categories**









## Systematics in top mass from dilep. kinematics

 Dependence on top pT (from comparison with NLO+PS)

Mass shift [GeV]	$m_t^{\rm MC}$	$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\ell}$	$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{e\mu}$	m <sup>eµ</sup>	$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{e} + p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mu}$	$E^e + E^\mu$
Powheg $(h_{\text{damp}} = \infty) \rightarrow (h_{\text{damp}})$	$m_{t} = m_{t}$	0.9	3.0	-1.3	0.9	0.5
Top $p_{\rm T}$ NNLO reweighting		1.8	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.3

- On comparison with fNLO:
  - PDFs: 0.3 GeV from envelope of different PDF sets (considering also PDFs without LHC and Tevatron jet data in region relevant for *tt* production)
  - uncertainty from  $a_s$ : 0.01 GeV
  - dependency on  $m_t^{MC}$  (acceptance effects): 0.1 GeV from 5 GeV variation of  $m_t^{MC}$



## **Dependence on scale functional form**



