

# NNLO predictions for jets and V+jet at the LHC

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work with J. Currie, R. Gauld, A. Gehrmann-De Ridder, T. Gehrmann,  
E.W.N. Glover, T.A. Morgan, J. Pires, and D.M. Walker

# Outline

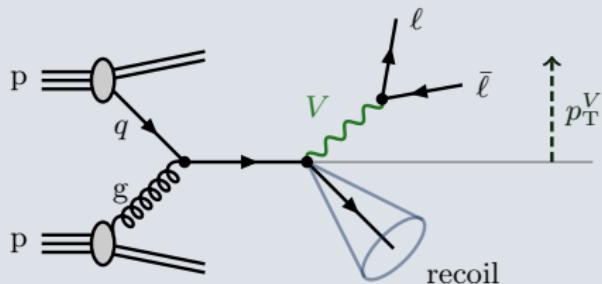
## Part 1. V+jet Production & Related Observables

- ↪ The transverse momentum spectrum of gauge bosons
- ↪ Angular coefficients in  $Z \rightarrow \ell^-\ell^+$  production

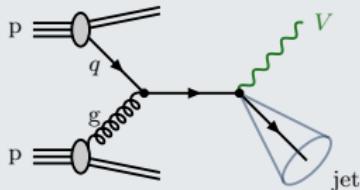
## Part 2. Jet Production at the LHC

- ↪ Inclusive Jet Production
- ↪ Dijet Production

# $V + \text{jet}$ Production & Related Observables



## Why $V + \text{jet}$ production?



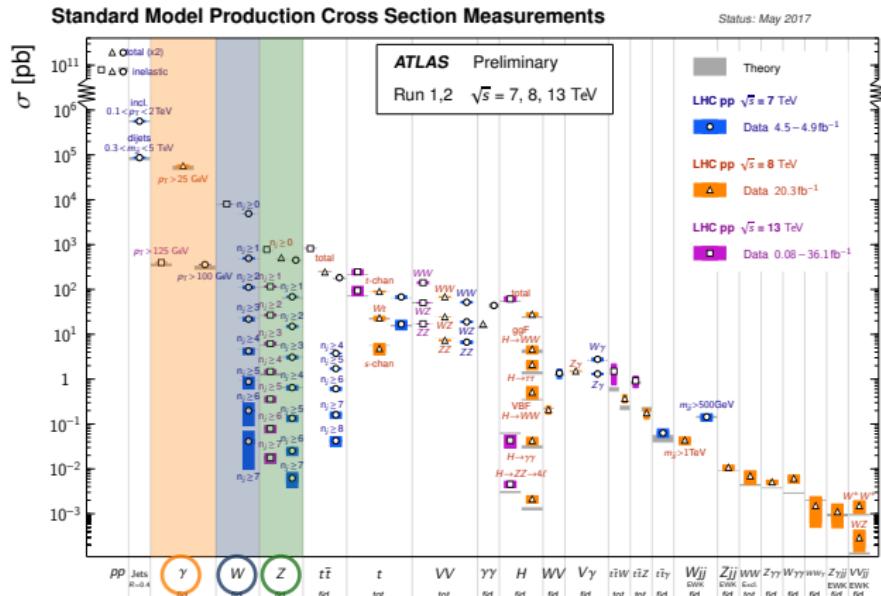
$$p\ p \rightarrow V + \text{jet} \quad \begin{cases} V = \gamma \\ V = W \\ V = Z/\gamma^* \end{cases} \rightarrow \ell + \nu \quad \rightarrow \ell + \bar{\ell}$$

- ▶ large cross section & clean signature

+jet  $\rightsquigarrow$  sensitivity to  $\alpha_s$  & gluon PDF

- ▶ precision measurements
    - ↪ test pQCD
    - ↪ constrain PDFs (gluon)
  - ▶ detector calibration
    - ↪ jet energy scale
  - ▶ search for BSM physics

high-precision predictions  
mandatory!



# Where do we stand?

## Theory status – $V +$ jet production

(not exhaustive)

### ► NLO QCD

- $Z \& W$  ..... [Giele, Glover, Kosower '93]
- + threshold logs ..... [Becher, Lorentzen, Schwartz '12]
- $\gamma$  ..... [Baer, Ohnemus, Owens '90] [Gordon, Vogelsang '94] [Catani, Fontannaz, Guillet, Pilon '02]

### ► NLO EW

- $Z$  ..... [Kühn, Kulesza, Pozzorini, Schulze '05] [Denner, Dittmaier, Kasprzik, Mück '11]
- $W$  ..... [Kühn, Kulesza, Pozzorini, Schulze '07] [Denner, Dittmaier, Kasprzik, Mück '09]
- $V$  (Sudakov logs) ..... [Becher, Tormo '13, '15]

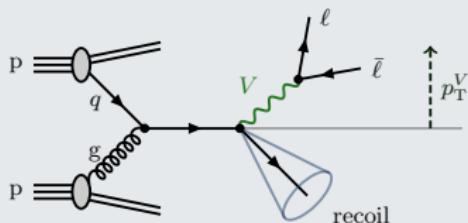
### ► NLO QCD+EW (+multijet merging) ..... [Kallweit, Lindert, Maierhofer, Pozzorini, Schönherr '15]

### ► NNLO QCD (this talk)

- $Z$  ..... [Gehrmann-De Ridder, Gehrmann, Glover, AH, Morgan '15]  
[Boughezal, Campbell, Ellis, Focke, Giele, Liu, Petriello '15]
- $W$  ..... [Boughezal, Liu, Petriello '16]  
[Gehrmann-De Ridder, Gehrmann, Glover, AH, Walker '17]
- $\gamma$  ..... [Campbell, Ellis, Williams '16]

↔ all  $V +$  jet processes now known to **NNLO QCD!**

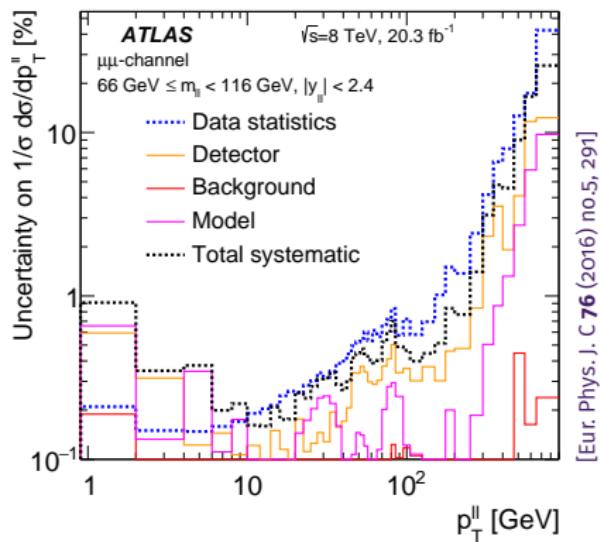
$p_T^V$  – Towards precision phenomenology



$$p\ p \rightarrow V + X \rightarrow \ell \bar{\ell} + X$$

- ▶ large cross section
  - ▶ clean leptonic signature

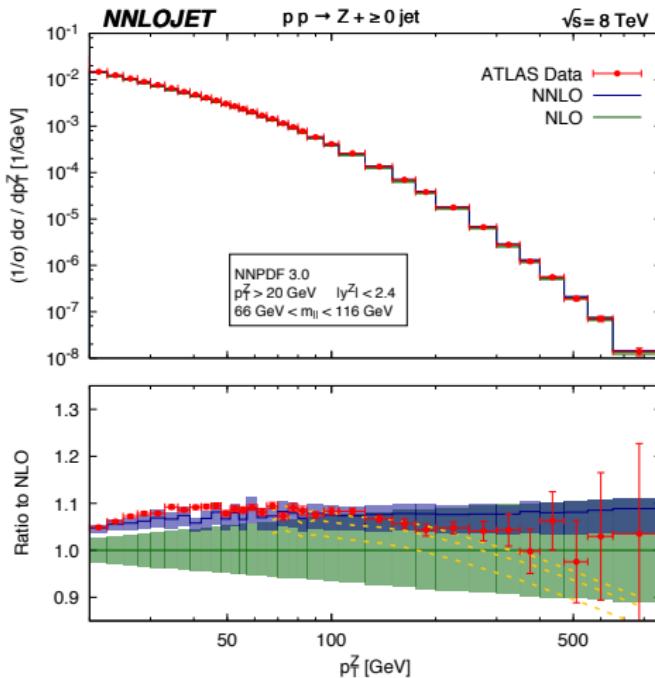
**recoil**  $\rightsquigarrow$  sensitivity to  $\alpha_s$ , gluon PDF



- ▶ fully inclusive w.r.t. QCD radiation
  - ▶ only reconstruct leptons
    - ~~ sub-% accuracy! (for Z)
  - ▶ probes various aspects of theory predictions
  - ▶ ratios:  $(d\sigma/dp_T^V)/(d\sigma/dp_T^{V'})$

FEWZ      }  
 DYNNLO    }      Only NLO accurate  
             in this distribution

# Inclusive $p_T$ spectrum of $Z/\gamma^*$



[Gehrmann–De Ridder, Gehrmann, Glover, AH, Morgan '16]

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \cdot \frac{d\sigma}{dp_T^Z}$$

**NLO**

*undershoots data by 5–10%*

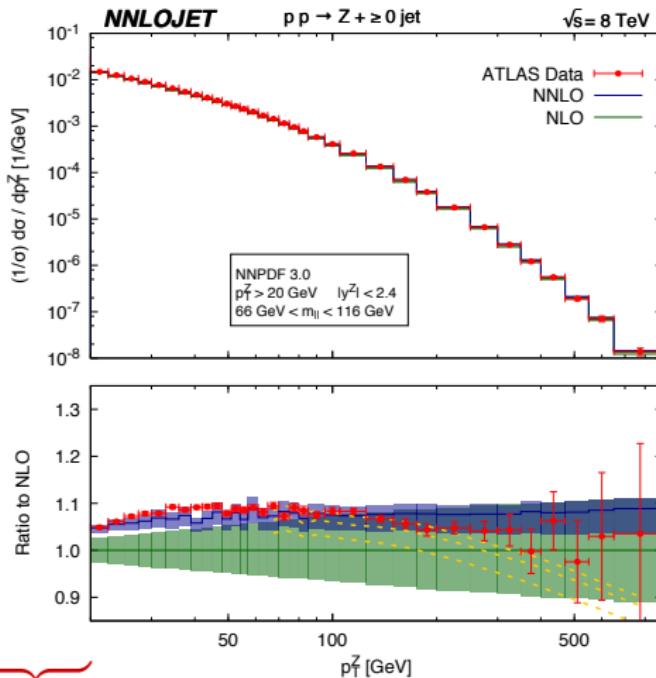
**NNLO**

*significant improvement in Data vs. Theory comparison*

- + EW corrections:

[Denner, Dittmaier, Kasprzik, Mück '11]

# Inclusive $p_T$ spectrum of $Z/\gamma^*$



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- + EW corrections:
- [Denner, Dittmaier, Kasprzik, Mück '11]

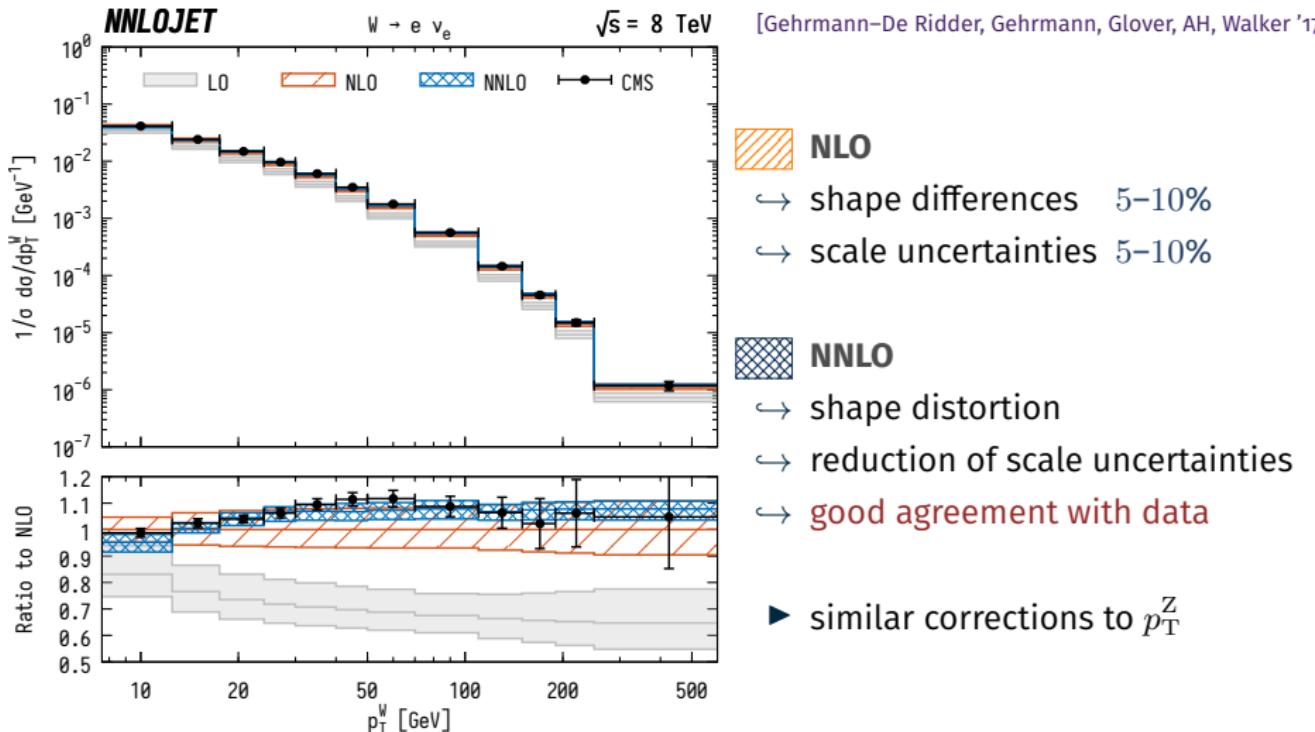
f.o. divergent  
for  $p_{T,Z} \rightarrow 0$

resummation  $\alpha_s^n \log^k(p_T/M)$

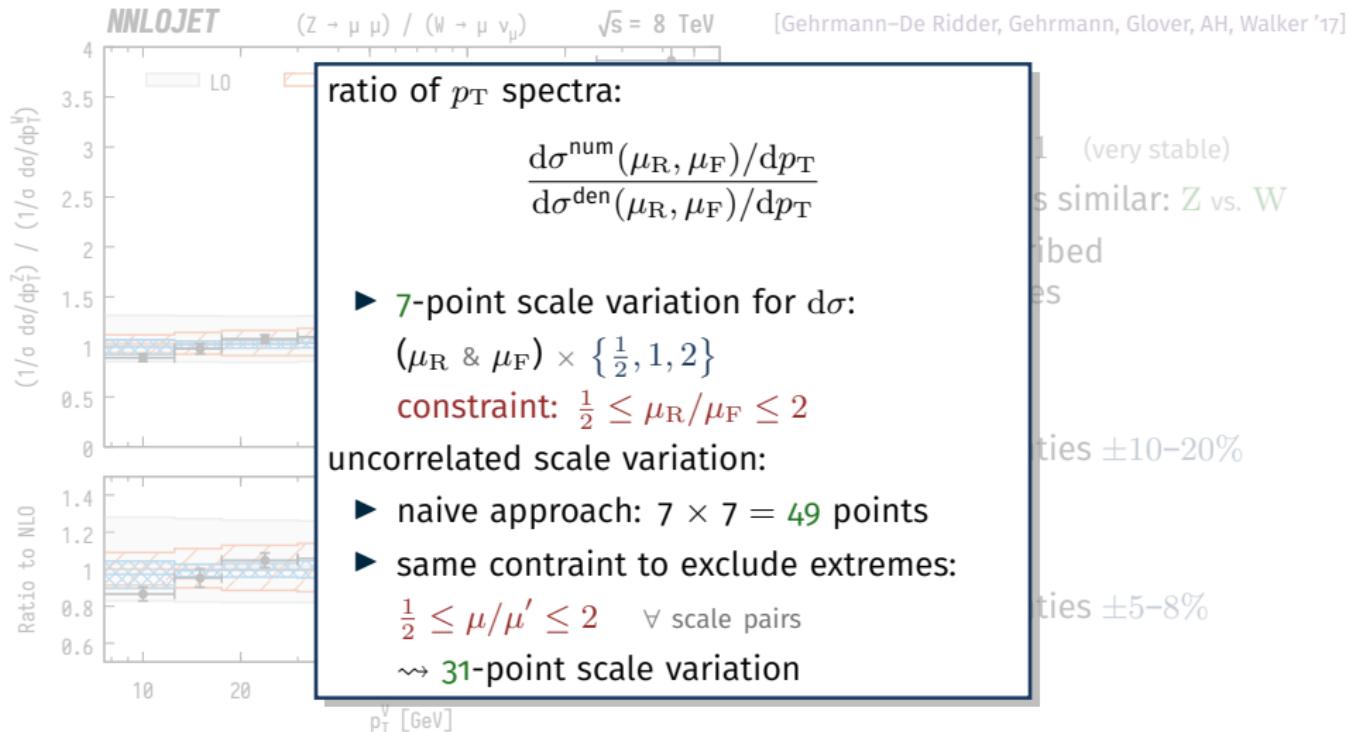
► RADISH [with Bizon, Monni, Re, Rottoli, Torrielli]

► NNLO matched to N<sup>3</sup>LL (talk by P.F. Monni)

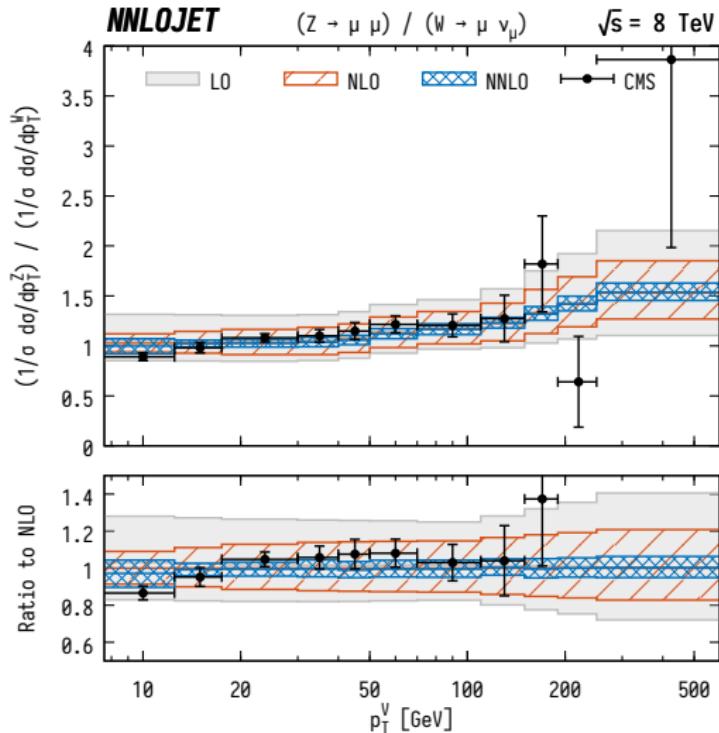
# Inclusive $p_T$ spectrum of $W^\pm$



# Ratio of $p_T$ spectra: Z/W



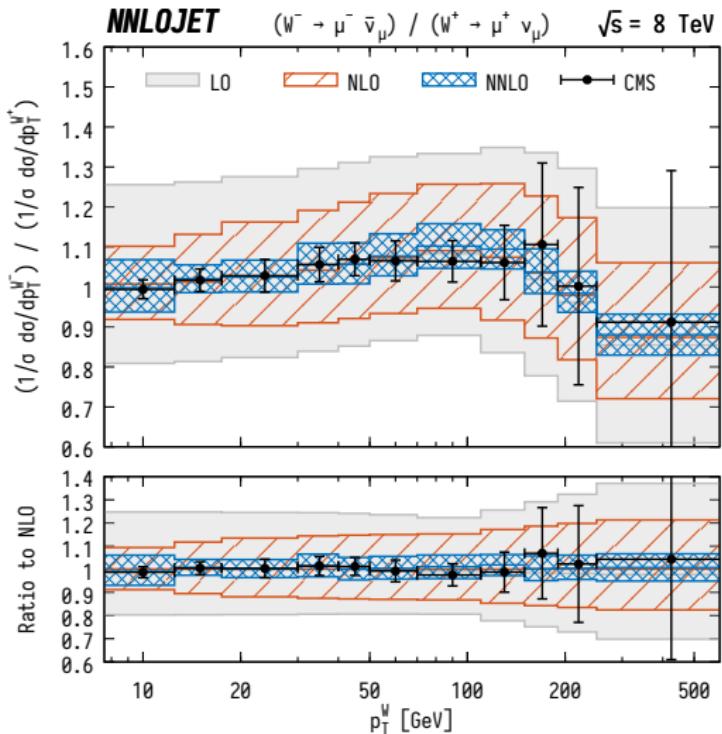
# Ratio of $p_T$ spectra: Z/W



[Gehrman-De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, AH, Walker '17]

- ▶  $K_{(N)\text{NLO}} / (\text{NLO}) \sim 1$  (very stable)
- ↪ QCD corrections similar:  $Z$  vs.  $W$
- ▶ data well described by central values
  
- **NLO**
- ↪ scale uncertainties  $\pm 10\text{--}20\%$
  
- **NNLO**
- ↪ scale uncertainties  $\pm 5\text{--}8\%$

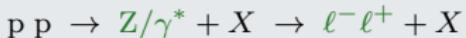
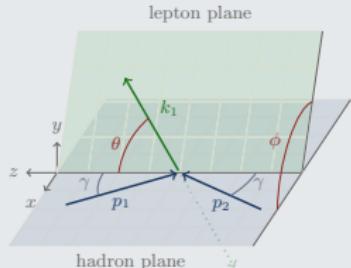
# Ratio of $p_T$ spectra: $W^-/W^+$



[Gehrman-De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, AH, Walker '17]

- ▶  $K_{(N)NLO} / (N)LO \sim 1$  (very stable)
- ↪ QCD corrections similar:  $W^-$  vs.  $W^+$
- ▶ data well described by central values
- ↪ **NLO**  
↪ scale uncertainties  $\pm 10\text{--}20\%$
- ↪ **NNLO**  
↪ scale uncertainties  $\pm 5\text{--}8\%$

# Angular coefficients – going beyond rate measurements



- ▶ lepton angular distributions ( $\theta, \phi$ )
- ▶ probe production dynamics & polarisation
- ▶  $M_W$  &  $\sin^2 \theta_W$  measurement

[Gauld, Gehrman–De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, AH '17]

Angular coefficients:  $A_i(p_T^Z, y^Z, m_{\ell\ell})$

(Collins–Soper frame)

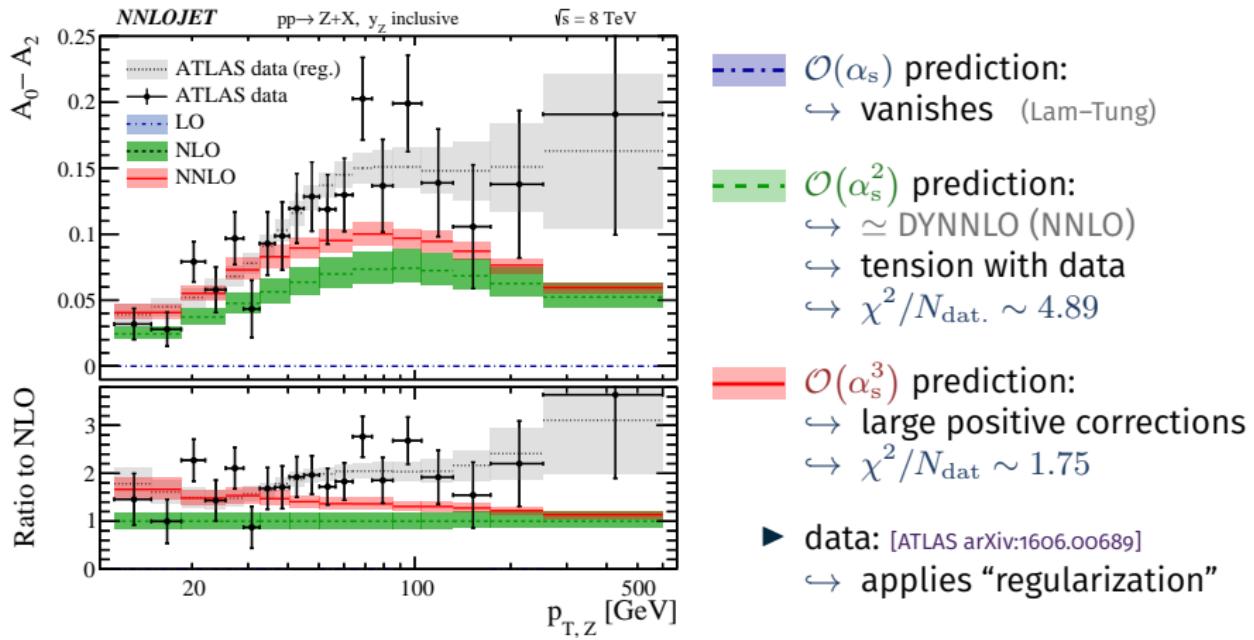
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\sigma}{dp_T^Z dy^Z dm_{\ell\ell} d\cos\theta d\phi} = & \frac{3}{16\pi} \frac{d\sigma^{\text{unpol.}}}{dp_T^Z dy^Z dm_{\ell\ell}} \left\{ (1 + \cos^2\theta) + \frac{1}{2} A_0 (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \right. \\ & + A_1 \sin(2\theta) \cos\phi + \frac{1}{2} A_2 \sin^2\theta \cos(2\phi) \\ & + A_3 \sin\theta \cos\phi + A_4 \cos\theta + A_5 \sin^2\theta \sin(2\phi) \\ & \left. + A_6 \sin(2\theta) \sin\phi + A_7 \sin\theta \sin\phi \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Lam–Tung relation

$$A_0 - A_2 = 0$$

- ▶ analogue of Callen–Gross relation in DIS
- ▶ not affected by  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s)$  corrections

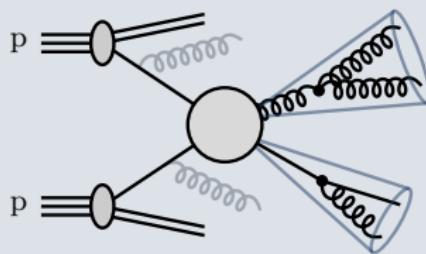
# Angular coefficients – ATLAS @ 8 TeV



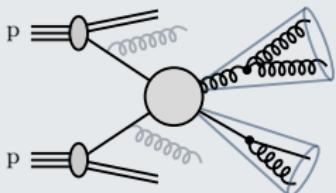
No significant data\* vs. theory disagreement between  
**(un-regularized) ATLAS & theory @  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3)$**

$$* \chi^2 = \sum_{i,j}^{N_{\text{dat.}}} (O_{\text{exp}}^i - O_{\text{th.}}^i) \sigma_{ij}^{-1} (O_{\text{exp}}^j - O_{\text{th.}}^j)$$

# Jet Production at the LHC



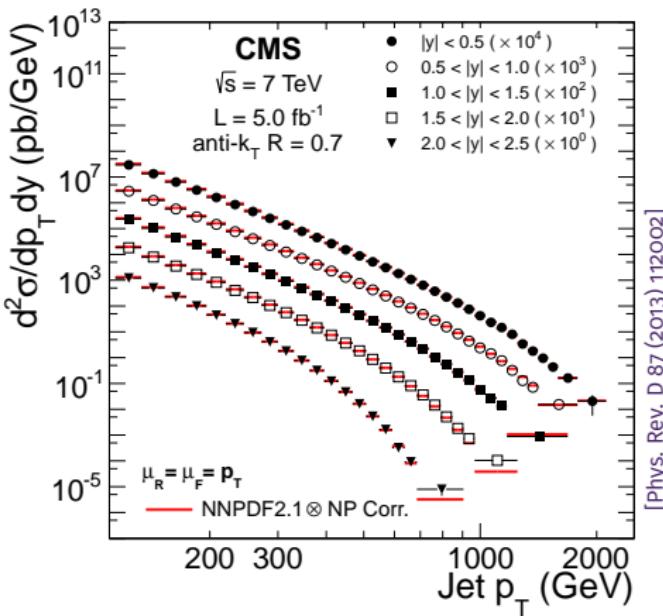
# Jet Production at the LHC



$$p + p \rightarrow \text{jet(s)} + X$$

- ▶ jets produced in abundance
- ▶ precise measurements ( $p_{T,j} \gtrsim 20 \text{ GeV}$ )
- ▶ wide kinematic range accessible

- ▶ test perturbative QCD
  - ↪ study scale choices
- ▶ constrain PDFs (talk by R. Thorne)
  - ↪ sensitive to gluon
  - ↪ probe wide  $x$ -range
- ▶ determine  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$  and running
- ▶ search for BSM physics

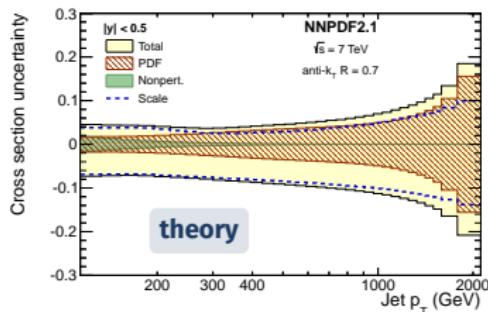
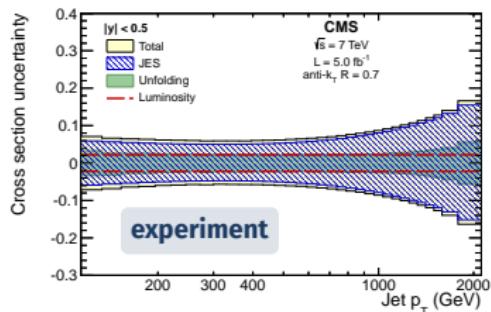


[Phys. Rev. D 87 (2013) 112002]

# Jet Production – Where do we stand?

(very incomplete list!)

- ▶ **NLO QCD** ..... [Ellis, Kunszt, Soper '92] [Giele, Glover, Kosower '94] [Nagy '03]
- ▶ **NLO QCD +PS (POWHEG)** ..... [Alioli, Hamilton, Nason, Oleari, Re '11]
- ▶ **NLO QCD +Resummation (threshold + jet radius)** (talk by F. Ringer) .. [Liu, Moch, Ringer '17]
- ▶ **NLO EW** ..... [Dittmaier, AH, Speckner '12] [Campbell, Wackerlo, Zhou '16]  
[Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Pagani, Shao, Zaro '17]
- ▶ **NNLO QCD (this talk)** ..... [Gehrman-De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, Pires '13]  
[Currie, Gehrman-De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, Pires, Wells '14]  
[Currie, Glover, Pires '16] [Currie, Gehrman-De Ridder, Gehrman, Glover, AH, Pires '17]

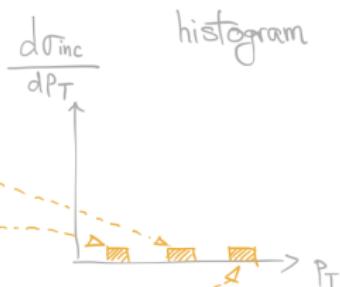
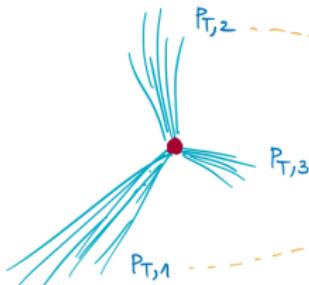


- ▶ up to  $\sim 2 \text{ TeV}$ : sys. uncert. dominant
- jet energy scale  $\pm 5\text{--}10\%$

- NLO scale uncert.  $\sim 10\%$   
(limiting factor in  $\alpha_s$  & PDF extraction)
- ▶ **NNLO needed!**

# Inclusive Jet Production

Measurement:  
(transverse plane)



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} n \text{ reconstructed jets} \\ \text{in the event} \end{array} \right\} \longleftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n \text{ binnings to} \\ \text{the histogram} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \sum_{\text{bins}} \frac{d\sigma_{\text{inc}}}{dp_T} \neq \sigma_{\text{tot}}$$

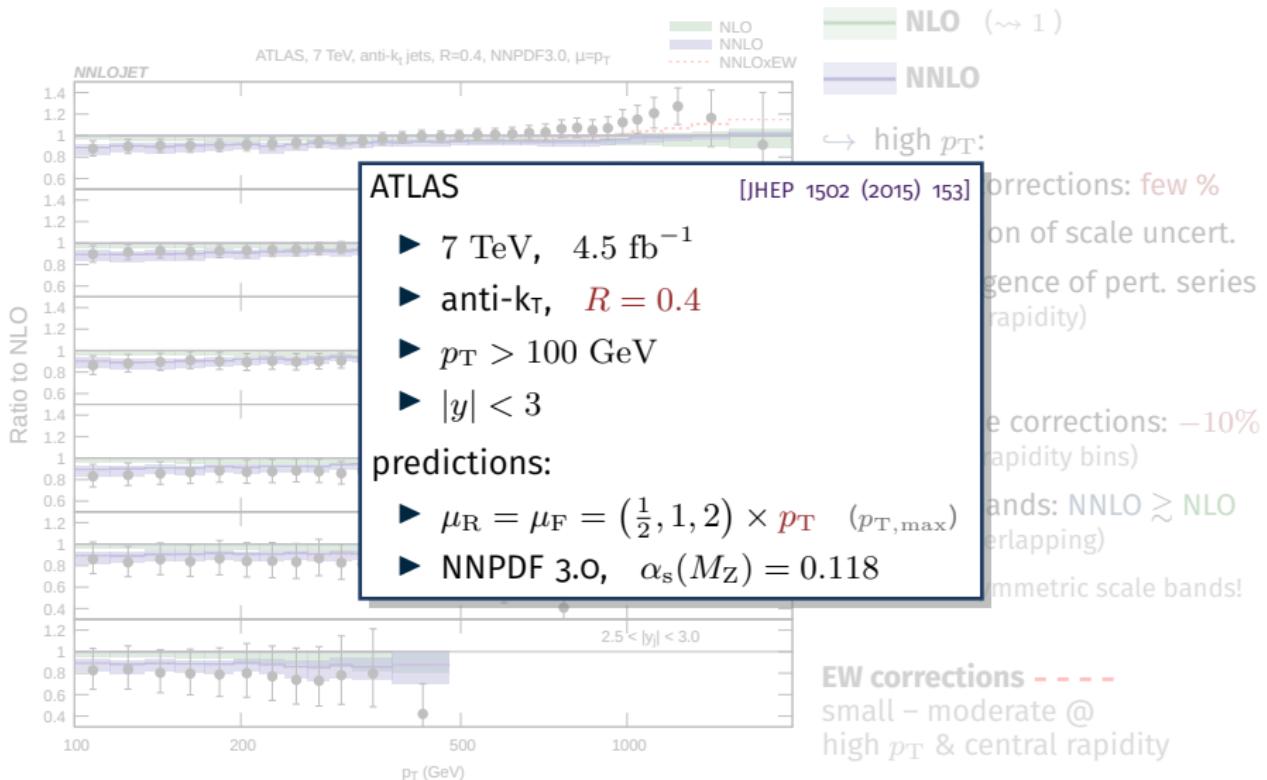
scale choices



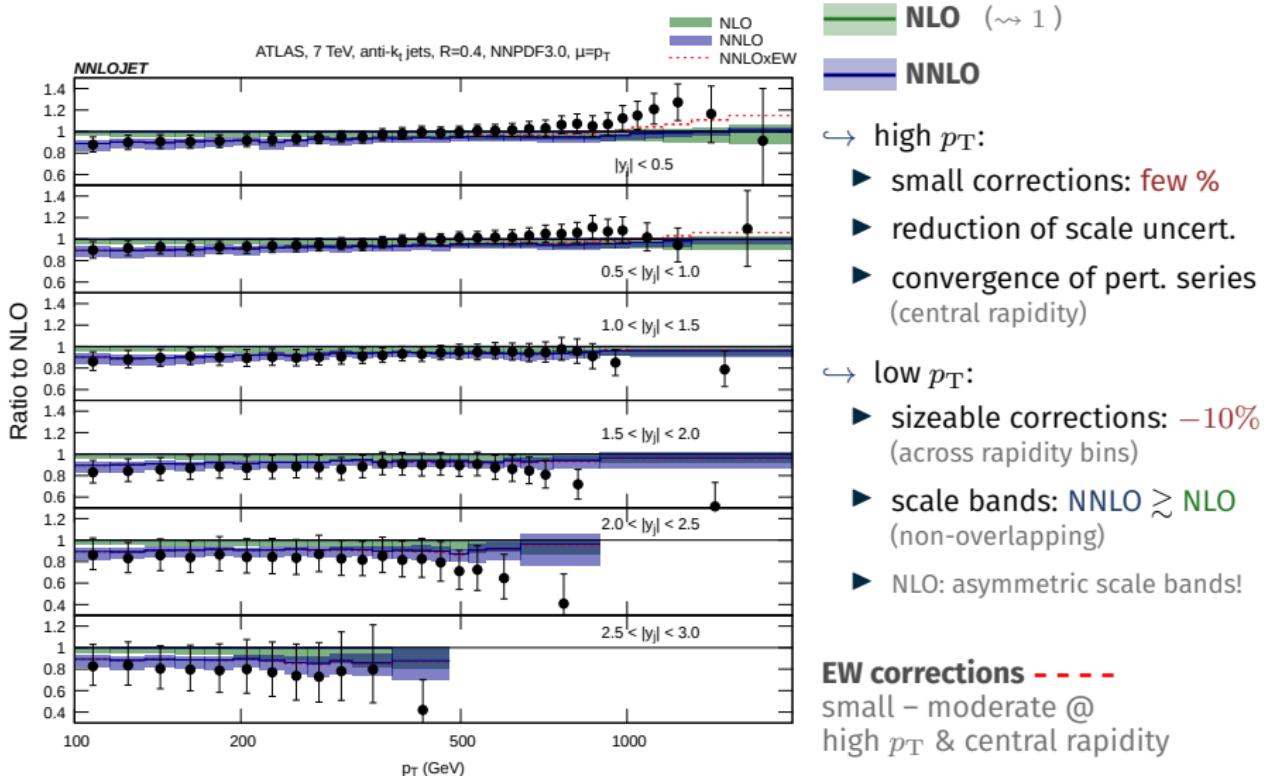
binning of *individual jets vs. events*

- ▶ “global” scales (event):  $p_{T,\text{max}}$ ,  $\langle p_T \rangle, \dots$
- ▶ “local” scales (jet):  $p_T, \dots$

# Inclusive Jet Production – ATLAS @ 7 TeV

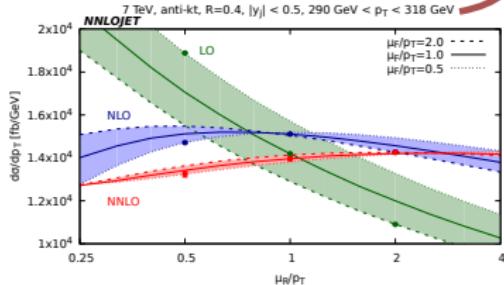
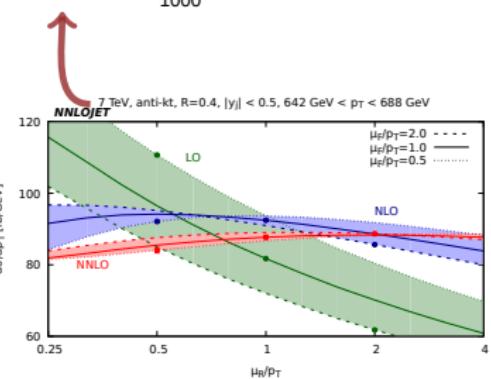
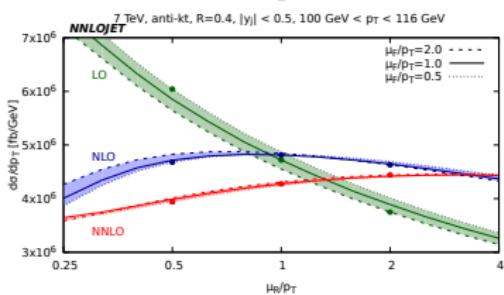
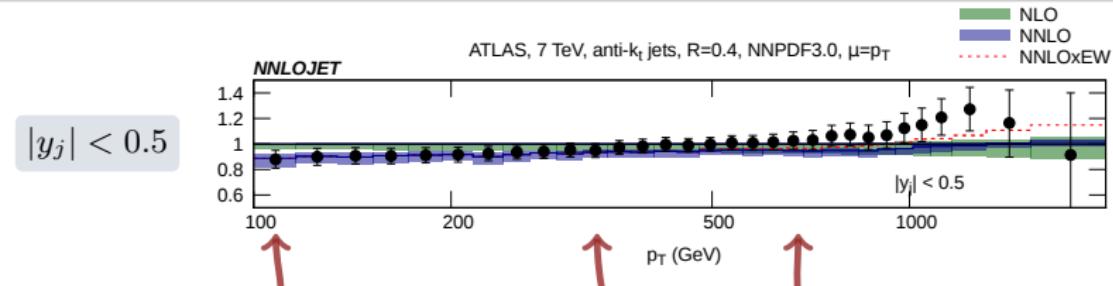


# Inclusive Jet Production – ATLAS @ 7 TeV



\* no non-pert. corrections

# Inclusive Jet Production – Scale Variation



- NLO: turn-over @  $\mu_R/p_T \sim 0.5-1$ 
  - ↔ asymmetric bands
  - ↔ pert. uncert. underestimated?!
- NNLO: monotonic behaviour
  - ↔ symmetric bands

*solid: analytic RGE, points: NNLOJET*

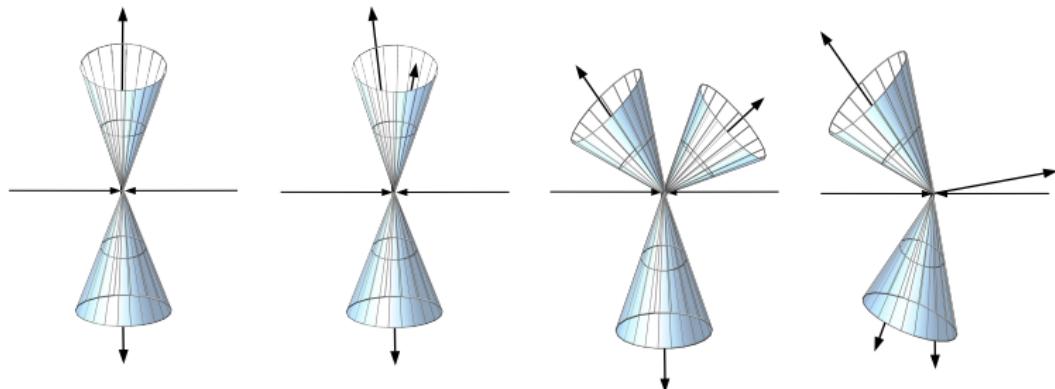
# Inclusive Jet Production – Scale Choices

## Two common scale choices

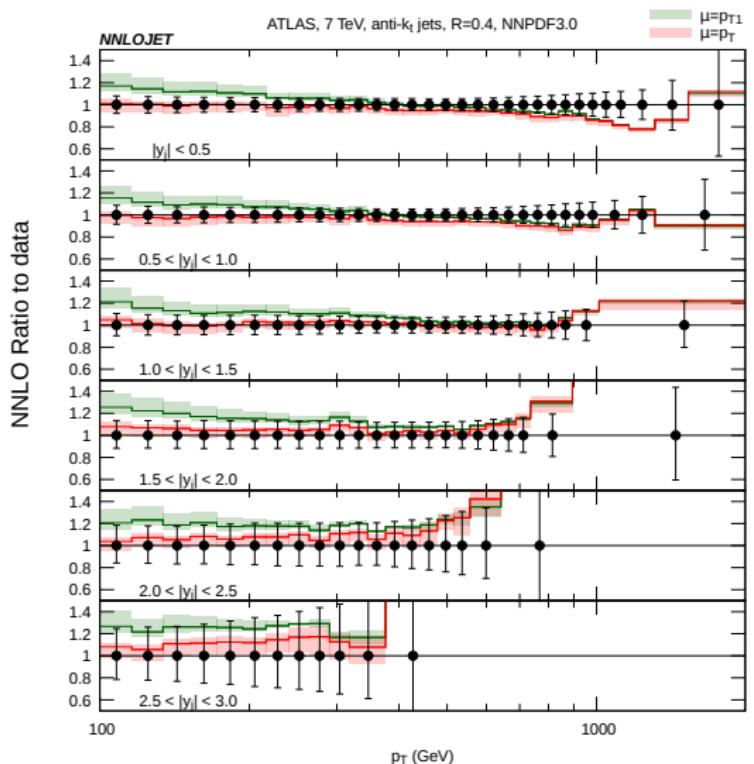
$p_{T,\max}$  the *leading-jet transverse momentum*

$p_T$  transverse momentum of the *individual jets*

- ▶ identical at LO ( $2 \rightarrow 2$  kinematics)
- ▶ high- $p_T$  jets are mostly back-to-back:  $\Rightarrow p_{T,\max} \sim p_T$
- ▶ differences:
  - ↪  $\geq 3$  jets in the event
  - ↪ jets outside of fiducial cuts
- ▶ sensitive to the cone size  $R$



# Inclusive Jet Production — $p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$ vs. $p_{\text{T}}$



## Inclusive Jets @ NNLO

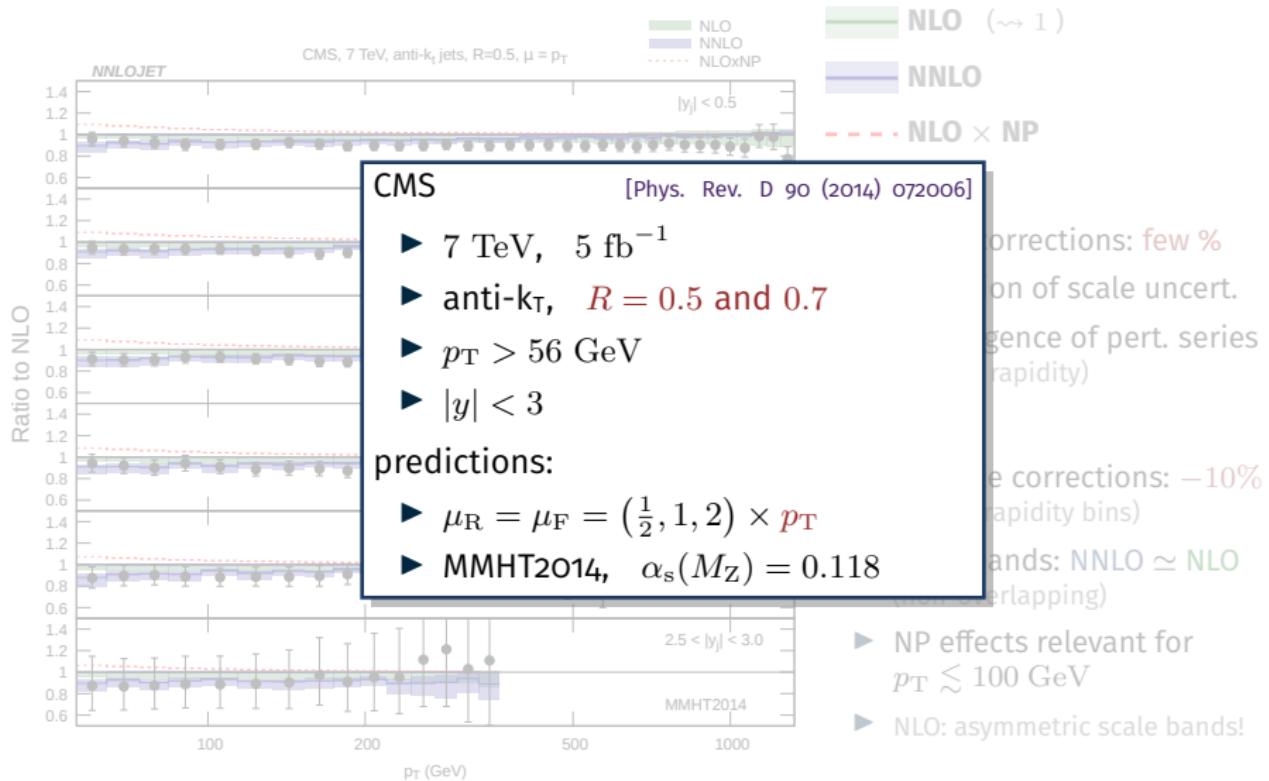
$\mu_0 = p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$   
 $\mu_0 = p_{\text{T}}$

high  $p_{\text{T}}$ : both scales coincide  
(as expected)

low  $p_{\text{T}}$ : significant differences 15–20%  
↳  $p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$  away from data  
↳  $p_{\text{T}}$  in line with data  
(non-overlapping bands)

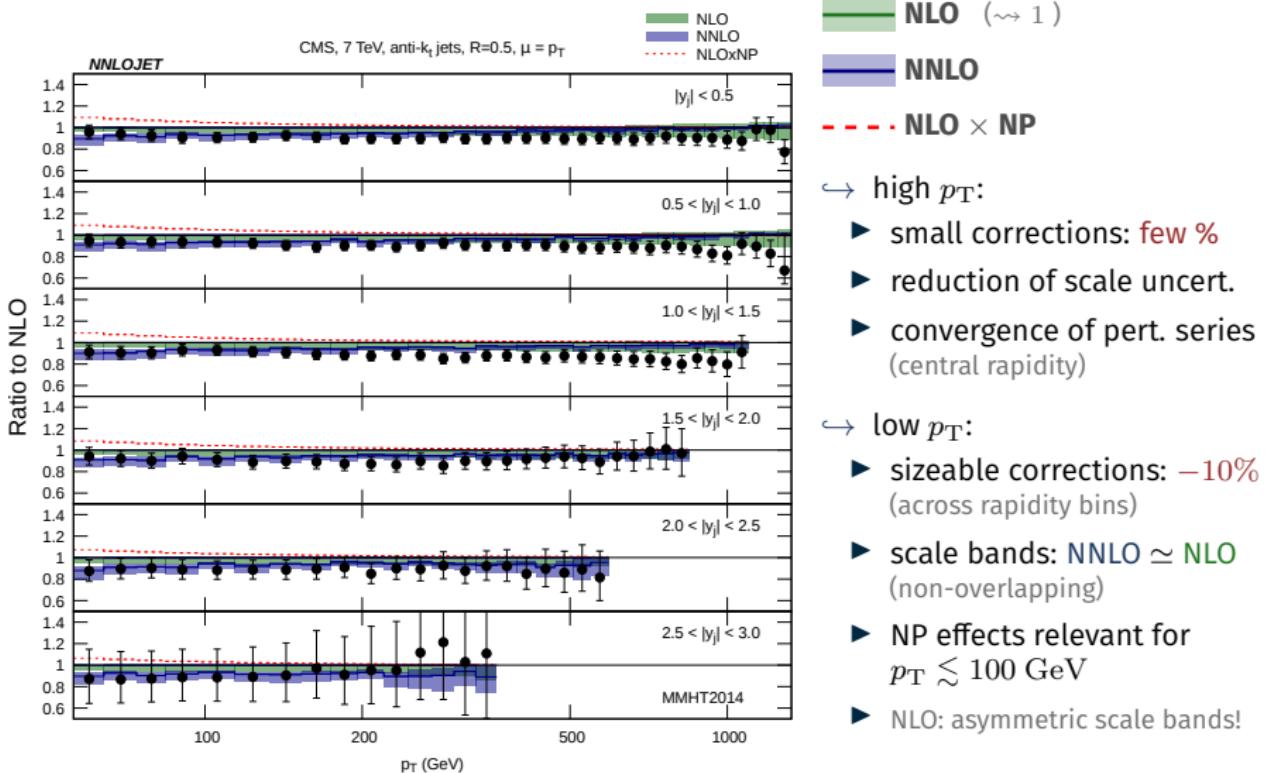
large effects from scale ambiguity!

# Inclusive Jet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV



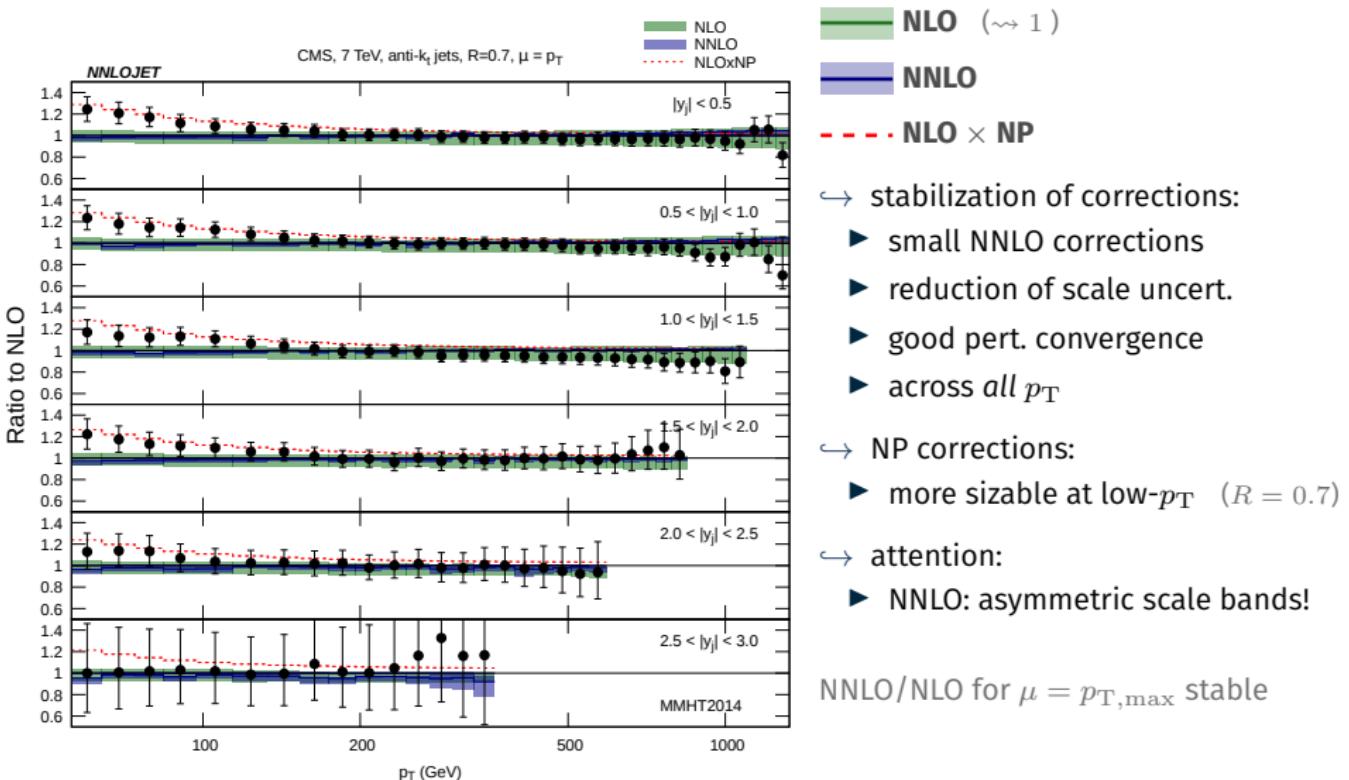
similar to ATLAS ( $R = 0.4$ )

# Inclusive Jet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV ( $R = 0.5$ )

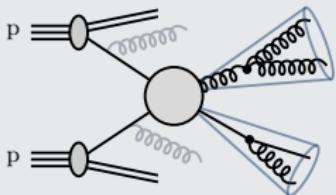


similar to ATLAS ( $R = 0.4$ )

# Inclusive Jet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV ( $R = 0.7$ )



# Dijet Production



$$p + p \rightarrow 2 \text{ jets} + X \quad (\# \text{ jets} \geq 2)$$
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} j_1: \text{leading jet} \\ j_2: \text{sub-leading jet} \end{array} \right\} \rightsquigarrow \text{dijet system}$$

- $m_{jj} = (p_{j_1} + p_{j_2})^2$
  - $y^* = \frac{1}{2} (y_{j_1} - y_{j_2})$
- $\left. \begin{array}{l} m_{jj} = 2 p_T \cosh y^* \quad (\text{back-to-back}) \\ \end{array} \right\}$
- $\leftrightarrow$  scattering angle in part. system  $\leftrightarrow$   $x$  smeared out

- sensitivity to  $x$ :

$$\bar{y} = \frac{1}{2} (y_{j_1} + y_{j_2}) \quad \text{longitudinal boost}$$

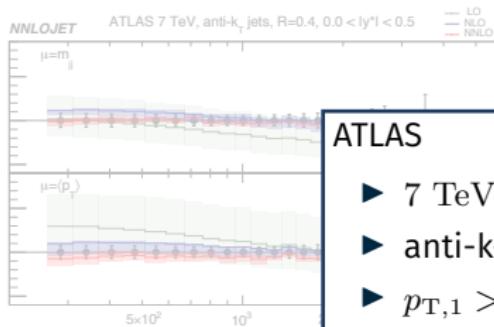
$$y_{\max} = \max(y_{j_1}, y_{j_2}) \quad \text{scattering angle in lab}$$

## scale choices

$$m_{jj}, \quad \langle p_T \rangle = \frac{1}{2}(p_{T,1} + p_{T,2}), \quad p_{T,1}, \quad p_{T,1} e^{-0.3y^*}, \quad m_{jj}/2, \dots$$

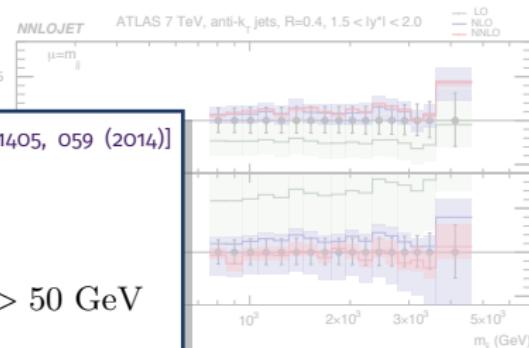
# Dijet Production – $m_{jj}$ vs. $\langle p_T \rangle$

$0.0 < |y^*| < 0.5$



$$\mu_0 = m_{jj}$$

$1.5 < |y^*| < 2.0$



ATLAS

[JHEP 1405, 059 (2014)]

- ▶ 7 TeV,  $4.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- ▶ anti- $k_T$ ,  $R = 0.4$
- ▶  $p_{T,1} > 100 \text{ GeV}, p_{T,2} > 50 \text{ GeV}$
- ▶  $|y| < 3$
- ▶ binned in  $|y^*|$

small  $|y^*|$ :

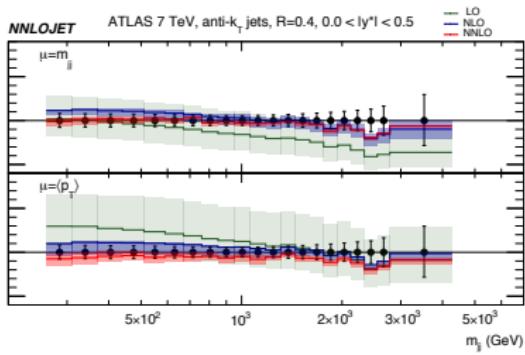
- ▶ both scales good  
↪ overlapping regions
- ▶  $\mu_0 = m_{jj}$  vs.  $\langle p_T \rangle$
- ▶ MMHT2014,  $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.118$

large  $|y^*|$ :

- ▶  $m_{jj}$ : similarly good to small  $|y^*|$
- ▶  $\langle p_T \rangle$ : large NLO corrections with huge scale uncertainties  
↪ for  $|y^*| > 2.0$  even negative cross sections @ NLO!  
↪ inclusion of NNLO resolves these issues
- ↪ choose  $\mu_0 = m_{jj}$  (based on pert. convergence and residual scale uncertainties)

# Dijet Production – $m_{jj}$ vs. $\langle p_T \rangle$

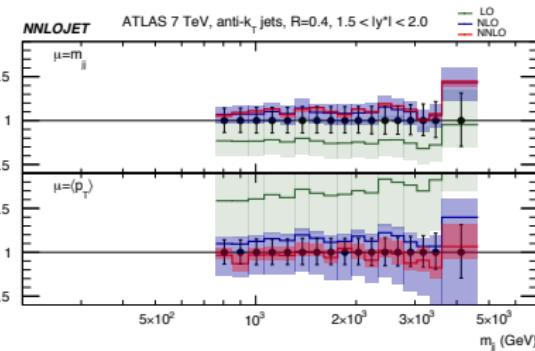
$$0.0 < |y^*| < 0.5$$



$\mu_0$

$\left. \begin{array}{c} || \\ m_{jj} \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} || \\ \langle p_T \rangle \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right\}$

$$1.5 < |y^*| < 2.0$$



Legend: LO (green), NLO (blue), NNLO (red)

small  $|y^*|$ :

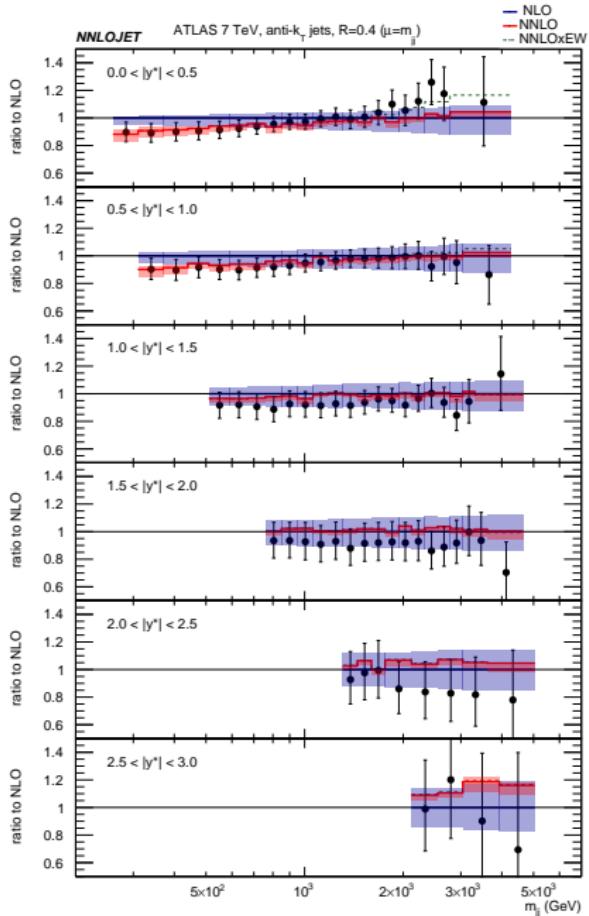
- ▶ both scales give reasonable predictions:  
↪ overlapping bands, perturbative convergence, ...

large  $|y^*|$ :

- ▶  $m_{jj}$ : similarly good to small  $|y^*|$
- ▶  $\langle p_T \rangle$ : large NLO corrections with huge scale uncertainties  
↪ for  $|y^*| > 2.0$  even negative cross sections @ NLO!  
↪ inclusion of NNLO resolves these issues

~~ choose  $\mu_0 = m_{jj}$  (based on pert. convergence and residual scale uncertainties)

# Dijet Production – ATLAS @ 7 TeV



**NLO** ( $\sim 1$ )

**NNLO**

- ▶ typically  $\lesssim 10\%$
- ▶ relatively flat
- ▶ large reduction of scale uncert.

→ low  $m_{jj}$  & low  $|y^*|$ :

- ▶ shape distorted by NNLO
- ▶ scale bands: **NNLO**  $\simeq$  **NLO**  
(NLO: asymmetric again)
- ▶ better data-theory agreement

scales in dijet production  
better behaved

# Summary & Outlook

- ▶ theoretical predictions for  $V + \text{jet}$  in good shape!
- ▶ **NNLO QCD** now available  $\forall V = W^\pm, Z/\gamma^*, \gamma$ 
  - ↪ significant reduction in scale uncertainties ( $\sim$  few %)
  - ↪ resolve / reduce long-standing tension with data:  
 $H_T, p_T, \text{ang. coefficients, ...}$

- ▶ **NNLO QCD** corrections completed for jet production  $(N_C^2, N_C N_F, N_F^2)$
- ▶ inclusive jet production:
  - ↪ intermediate – high  $p_T$ : good perturbative convergence ( $\text{NLO} \rightarrow \text{NNLO}$ )
  - ↪ low  $p_T$ : larger scale uncertainties & scale ambiguities ( $p_{T,\max}$  vs.  $p_T$ )
- ▶ dijet production:
  - ↪ inclusion of NNLO largely removes scale ambiguities (even for  $\langle p_T \rangle$ )
  - ⇒  $\mu_0 = m_{jj}$  provides good convergence & reduced scale uncertainties
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  - improvement in comparison to data
- ▶ APPLfast-NNLO interface: (talk by C. Gwenlan)
  - [Britzger, Gwenlan, AH, Morgan, Sutton, Rabbertz]

# Summary & Outlook

- ▶ theoretical predictions for  $V + \text{jet}$  in good shape!
- ▶ **NNLO QCD** now available  $\forall V = W^\pm, Z/\gamma^*, \gamma$ 
  - ↪ significant reduction in scale uncertainties ( $\sim$  few %)
  - ↪ resolve / reduce long-standing tension with data:  
 $H_T, p_T, \text{ang. coefficients}, \dots$

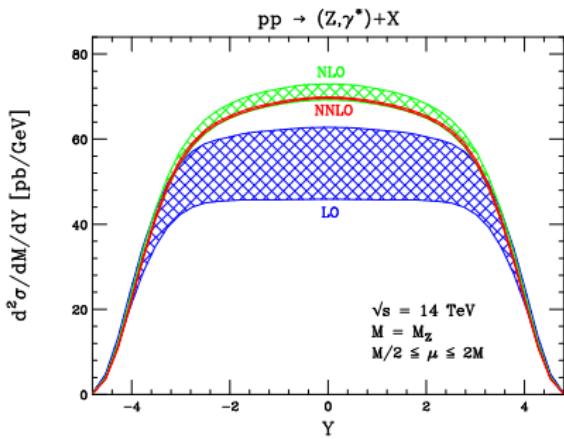
- ▶ **NNLO QCD** corrections completed for jet production  $(N_C^2, N_C N_F, N_F^2)$
- ▶ inclusive jet production:
  - ↪ intermediate – high  $p_T$ : good perturbative convergence ( $\text{NLO} \rightarrow \text{NNLO}$ )
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  - ↪ improvement in comparison to data

Thank you

# Backup Slides

# Why Higher-Order Corrections?

- ▶ high-precision mandatory
  - ↪ processes with large  $K$ -factors ( $H$ )
  - ↪ “standard candles” (jets,  $V$ ,  $t$ , ...)
- ▶ reduction of scale uncertainties
  - ↪ variation of  $\mu_R$  &  $\mu_F$



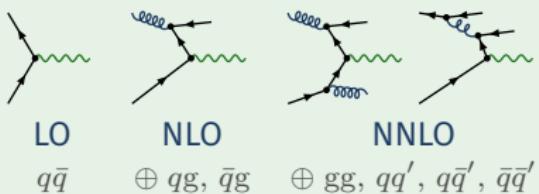
[Anastasiou, Dixon, Melnikov, Petriello '04]

## Jet clustering



- ▶ better modelling of jet algorithm between theory & experiment

## Initial-state radiation



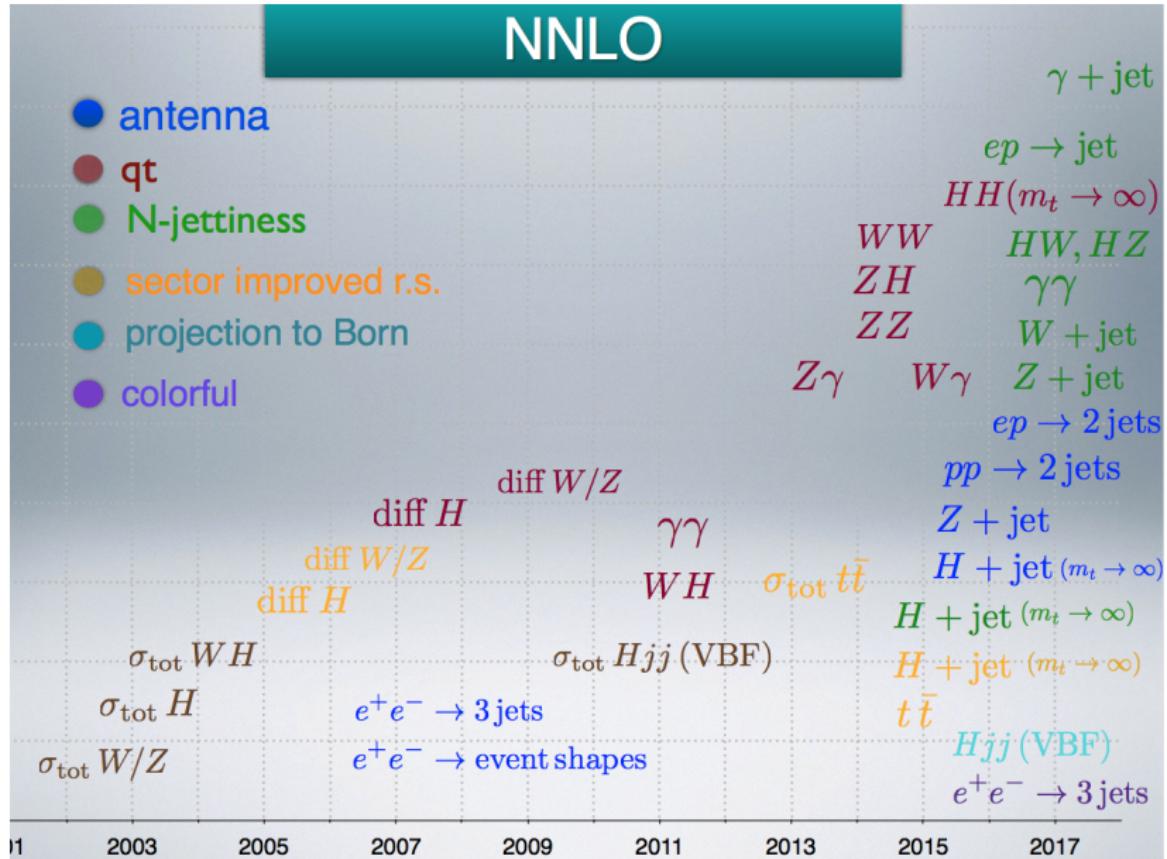
- ▶ opening up of all channels
- ▶ more complicated  $p_T$  recoil

# NNLO Subtraction Methods

remarkable progress in the development of methods to perform NNLO computations

(not an exhaustive list)	local subtraction	analytic	pp collisions	final-state jet(s)
Antenna	✗ (local after rot <sup>n</sup> )	✓	✓	✓
CoLoRful	✓	✓	✗	✓
$q_T$ -Subtr.	✗	✓	✓	✗ (only t)
Sector-improved Residue Subtr.	✓	✗	✓	✓
$N$ -jettiness	✗	✓	✓	✓ (≤ 1 jet so far)

# NNLO Timeline





X. Chen, J. Cruz-Martinez, J. Currie, R. Gauld, A. Gehrmann-De Ridder,  
T. Gehrmann, E.W.N. Glover, AH, I. Majer, T. Morgan, J. Niehues, J. Pires, D. Walker

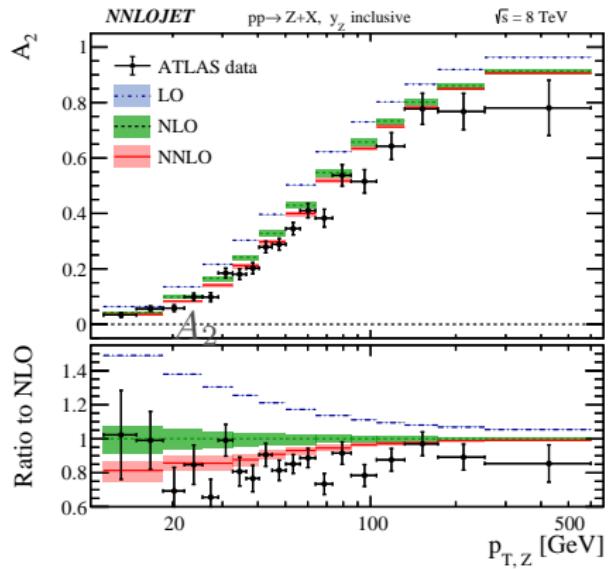
## Common framework for NNLO corrections using Antenna Subtraction

### Processes:

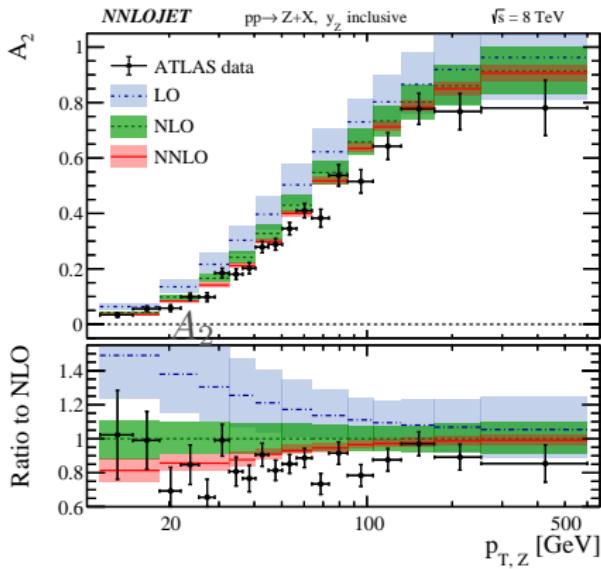
- ▶ parton-level event generator
  - ▶ based on antenna subtraction
  - ▶ test & validation framework
  - ▶ APPLfast-NNLO interface  
[Britzger, Gwenlan, AH, Morgan, Sutton, Rabbertz]  
**(talk by C. Gwenlan)**
  - ▶ ...
- ▶  $pp \rightarrow (Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-) + 0, 1 \text{ jets}$
  - ▶  $pp \rightarrow (W^\pm \rightarrow \ell \nu) + 0, 1 \text{ jets}$
  - ▶  $pp \rightarrow H + 0, 1 \text{ jets}, \text{ VBF}$   
 $\hookrightarrow \gamma\gamma, \ell^+\ell^-\gamma, 4\ell, \dots$
  - ▶  $pp \rightarrow \text{dijets}$
  - ▶  $ep \rightarrow 1, 2 \text{ jets}$
  - ▶  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3 \text{ jets}$
  - ▶ ...

# Ratios — correlated vs. uncorrelated

**correlated:**



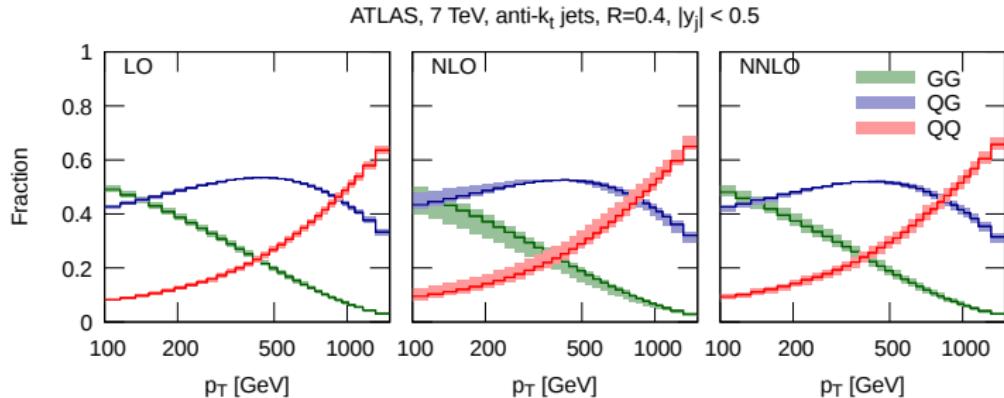
**uncorrelated:**



- LO       $\alpha_s$  cancels in correlated case  $\rightsquigarrow$  almost no scale bands
- NLO     substantial differences in **correlated** vs. **uncorrelated**
- NNLO    similar uncertainty estimates

**uncorrelated** exhibits more realistic behaviour  $\rightsquigarrow$  default choice

# Jet Production – Channel Breakdown



- █ gluon–gluon [LC '13] [SLC '14]  
     $\hookrightarrow$  low  $p_T$
- █ quark–gluon [LC '16]  
     $\hookrightarrow$  low – intermediate  $p_T$
- █ quark–quark [LC '16]  
     $\hookrightarrow$  high  $p_T$

\*LC = leading colour

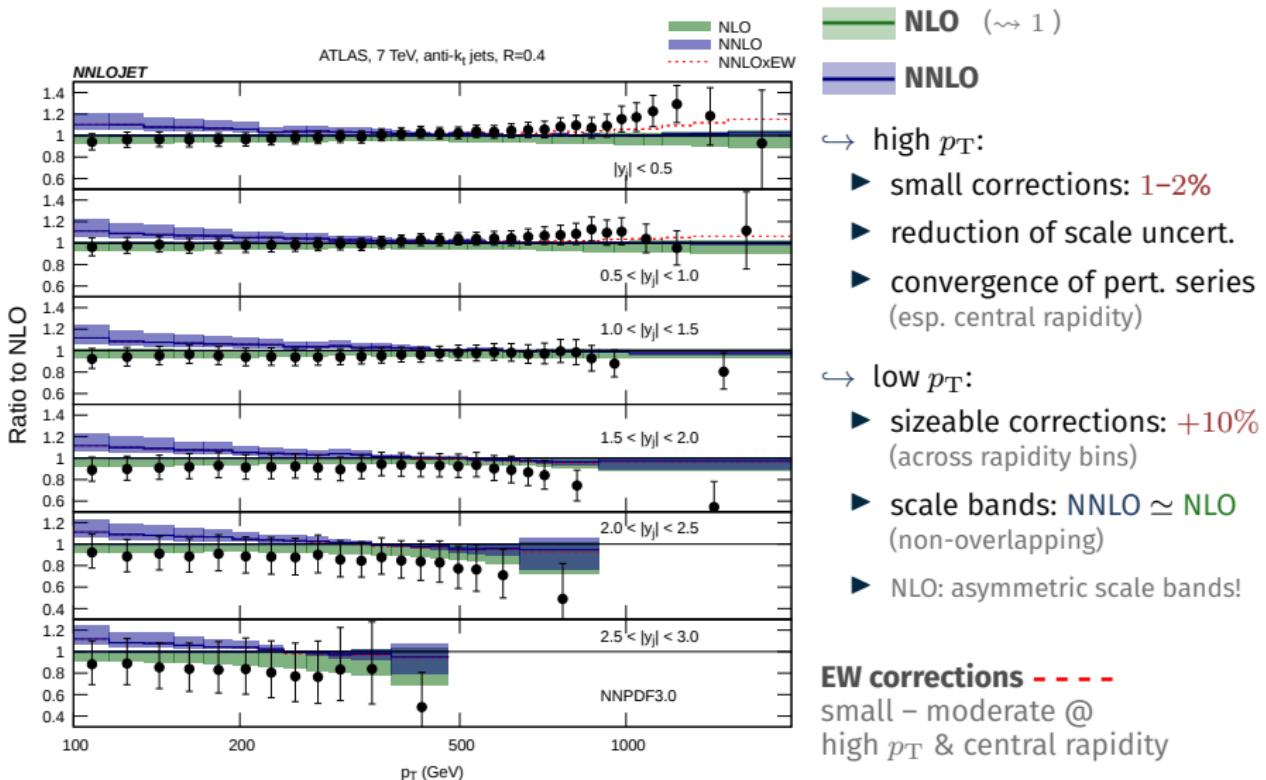
\*SLC = sub-leading colour

# Analytic Scale Variation

►  $L_R = \ln(\mu^2/\mu_0^2)$

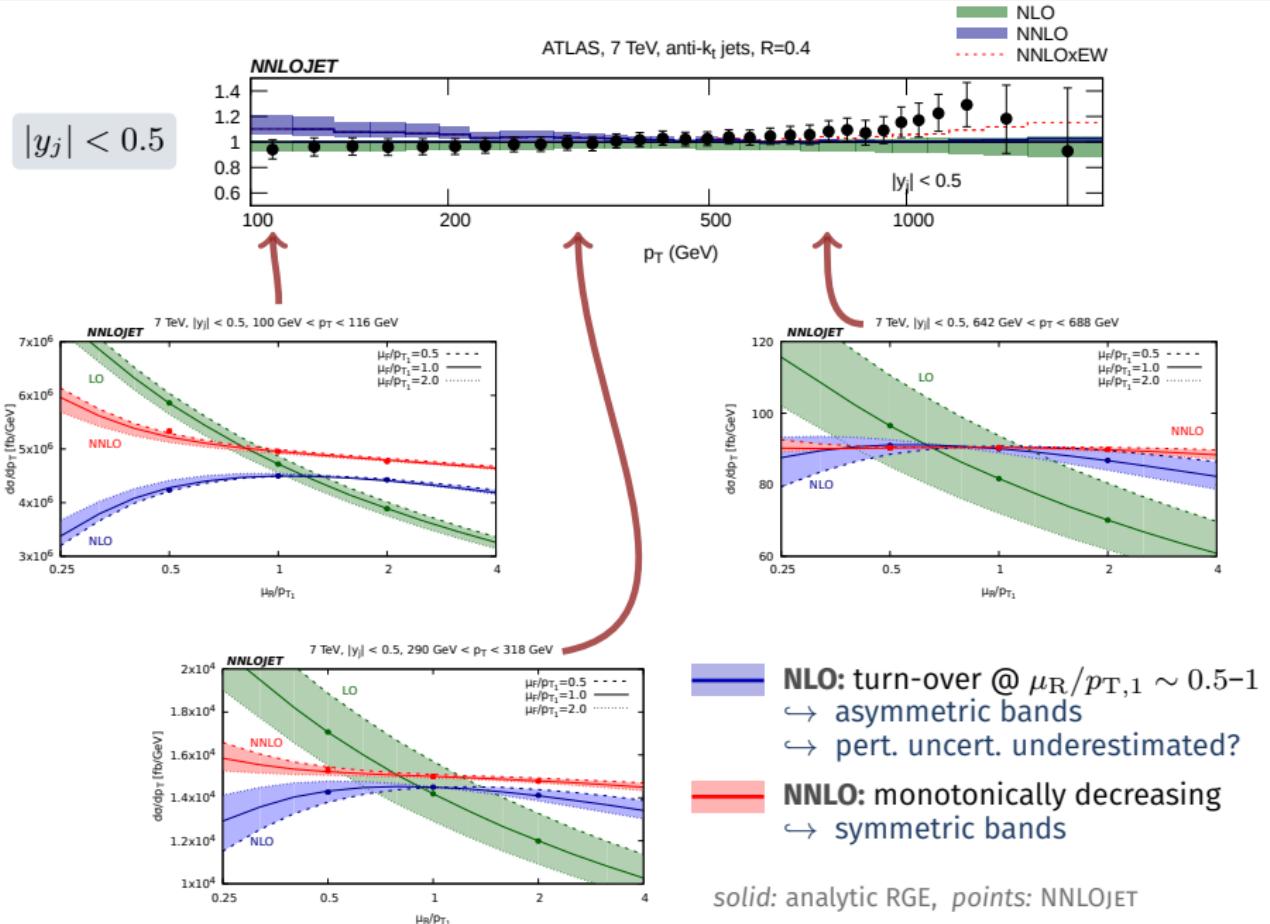
$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(\mu, \mu_0, \alpha_s(\mu)) = & \left( \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{2\pi} \right)^2 f_i(\mu_0) \otimes \sigma_{ij}^0 \otimes f_j(\mu_0) \\ & + \left( \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{2\pi} \right)^3 f_i(\mu_0) \otimes \left[ \sigma_{ij}^1 + 2\beta_0 L_R \sigma_{ij}^0 \right] \otimes f_j(\mu_0) \\ & + \left( \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{2\pi} \right)^4 f_i(\mu_0) \\ & \otimes \left[ \sigma_{ij}^2 + 3\beta_0 L_R \sigma_{ij}^1 + (2\beta_1 L_R + 3\beta_0^2 L_R^2) \sigma_{ij}^0 \right] \otimes f_j(\mu_0)\end{aligned}$$

# Inclusive Jet Production – ATLAS @ 7 TeV ( $\mu = p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$ )

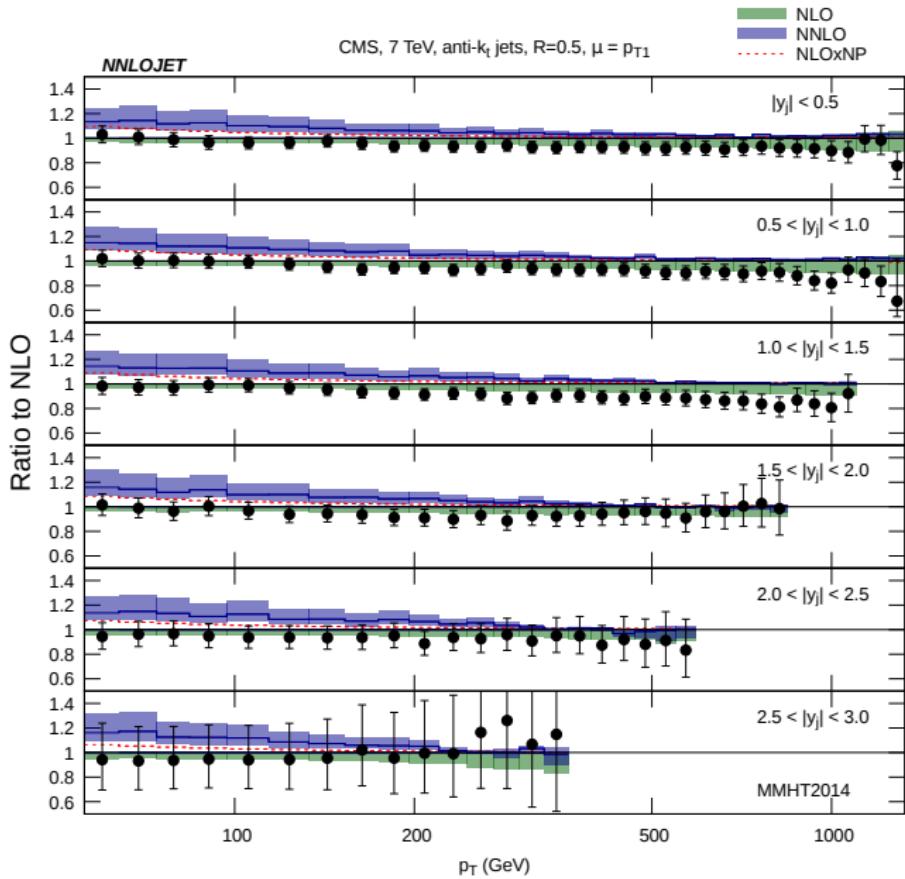


\* no non-pert. corrections

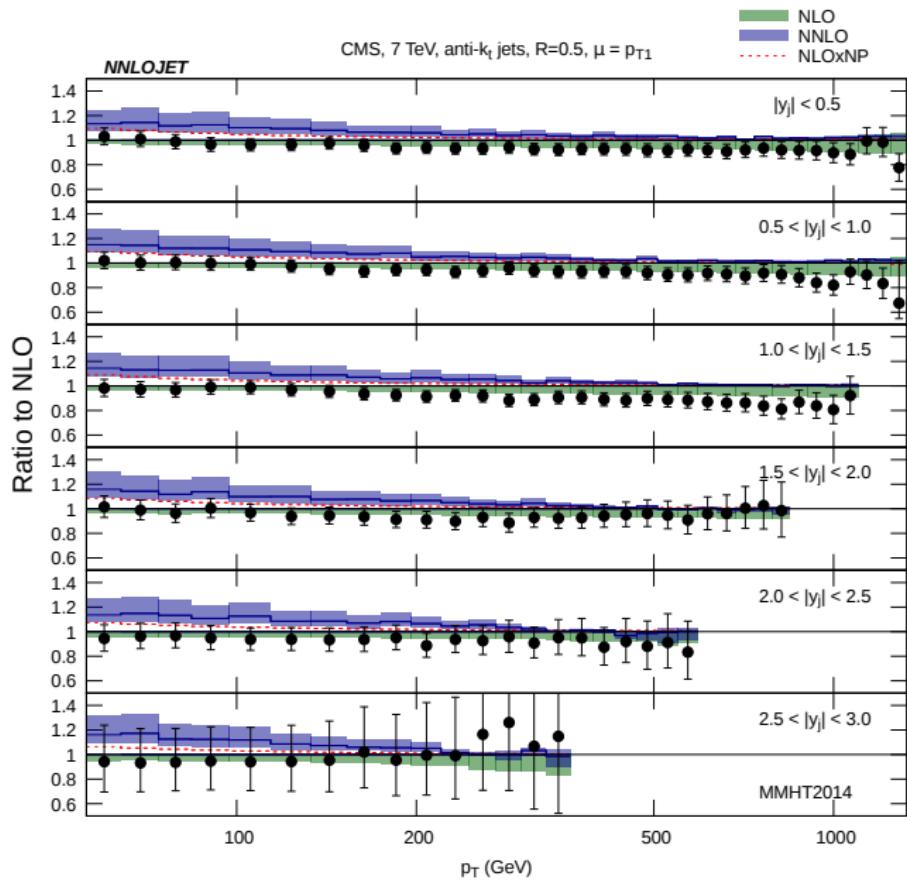
# Inclusive Jet Production – Scale Variation ( $\mu = p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$ )



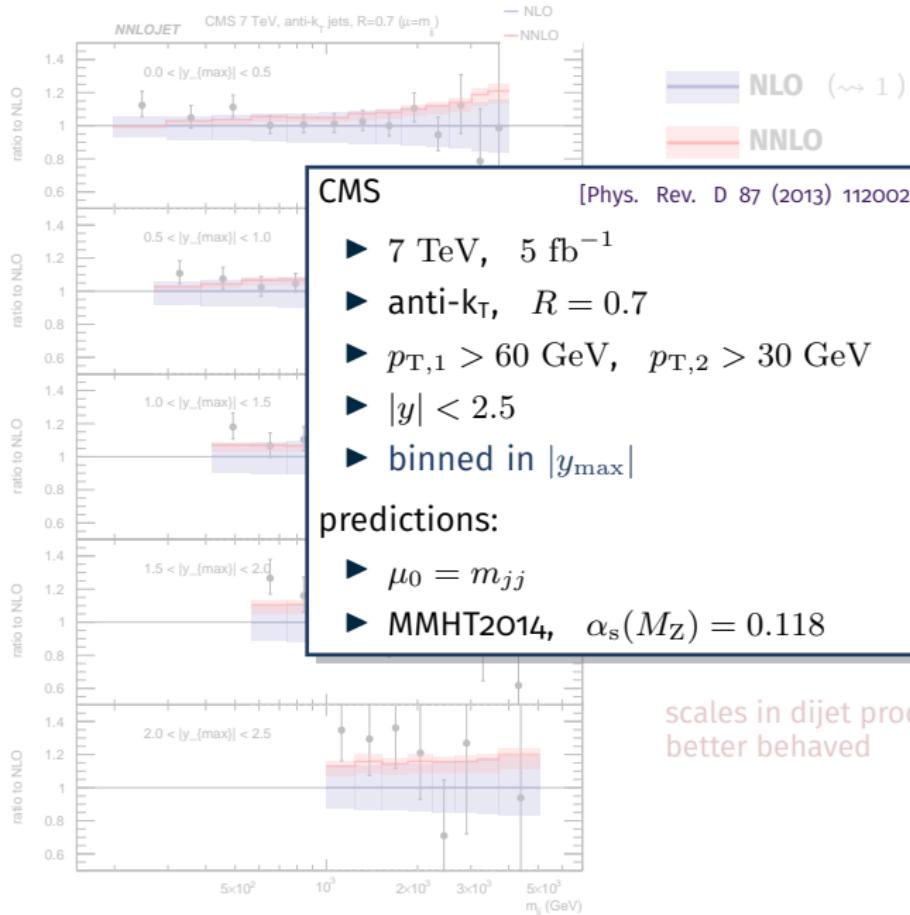
# Inc. Jet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV ( $R = 0.5$ ) ( $\mu = p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$ )



# Inc. Jet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV ( $R = 0.7$ ) ( $\mu = p_{\text{T},\text{max}}$ )

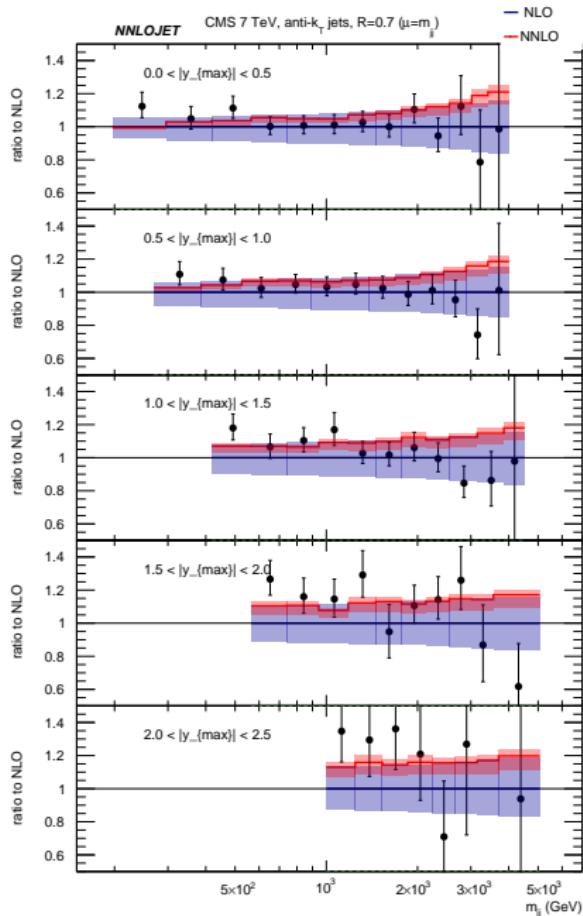


# Dijet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV



of scale uncert.  
ands  
d by NNLO  
 $jj$   
 $m_{jj}$   
10–20%  
~ 5–10% @ low- $m_{jj}$

# Dijet Production – CMS @ 7 TeV



NLO ( $\sim 1$ )  
NNLO

- ▶ large reduction of scale uncert.
- ▶ overlapping bands

↪ low  $|y_{\text{max}}|$ :

- ▶ shape distorted by NNLO
- ▶ small @ low- $m_{jj}$
- ▶ +20% @ high- $m_{jj}$

↪ high  $|y_{\text{max}}|$ :

- ▶ relatively flat: 10–20%
- ↪ NP corrections  $\sim 5\text{--}10\%$  @ low- $m_{jj}$

scales in dijet production  
better behaved