W Measurements at PHENIX

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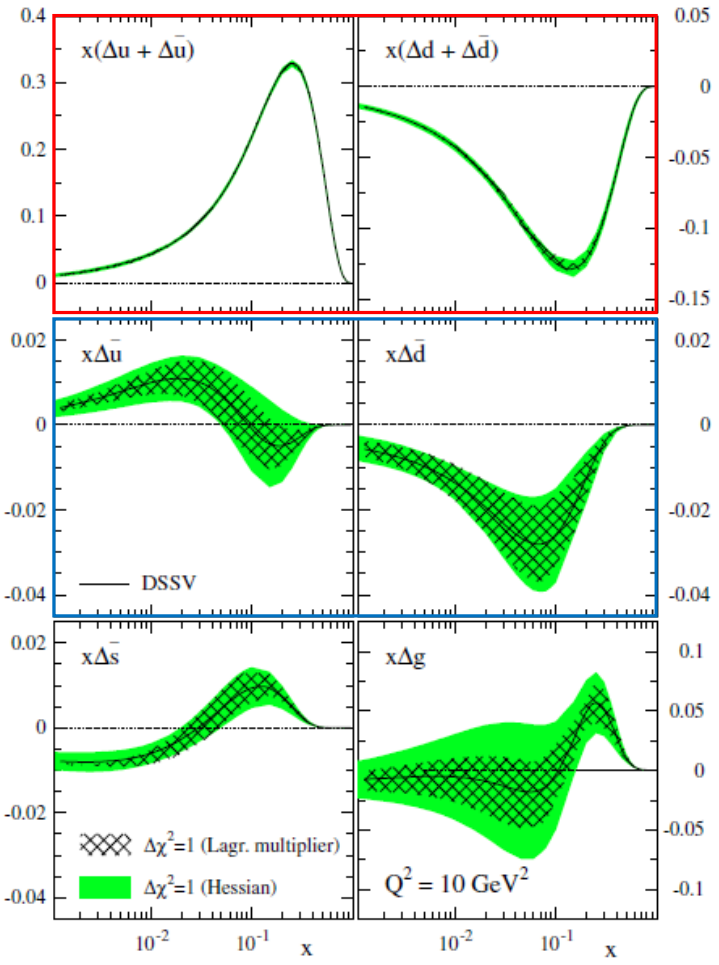
For the PHENIX collaboration

Outline

- **Introduction**
  - Motivation
  - RHIC and PHENIX
  - Recent longitudinal spin runs
- **W Measurements at PHENIX**
  - $W \rightarrow e$ at midrapidity
  - $W \rightarrow \mu$ at forward rapidity
- **Summary**

Introduction Motivation



PRD80. 034030 (2009)

- Jaffe-Manohar spin sum rule
  - $S_p = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\Delta\Sigma + \Delta G + L_z$
- $\Delta\Sigma$?
  - $(\Delta q + \Delta\bar{q})$:

    well constrained down to x ~ 10^{-3} , thanks to DIS
  - $\Delta\bar{q}$:

    poorly constrained with large uncertainty,

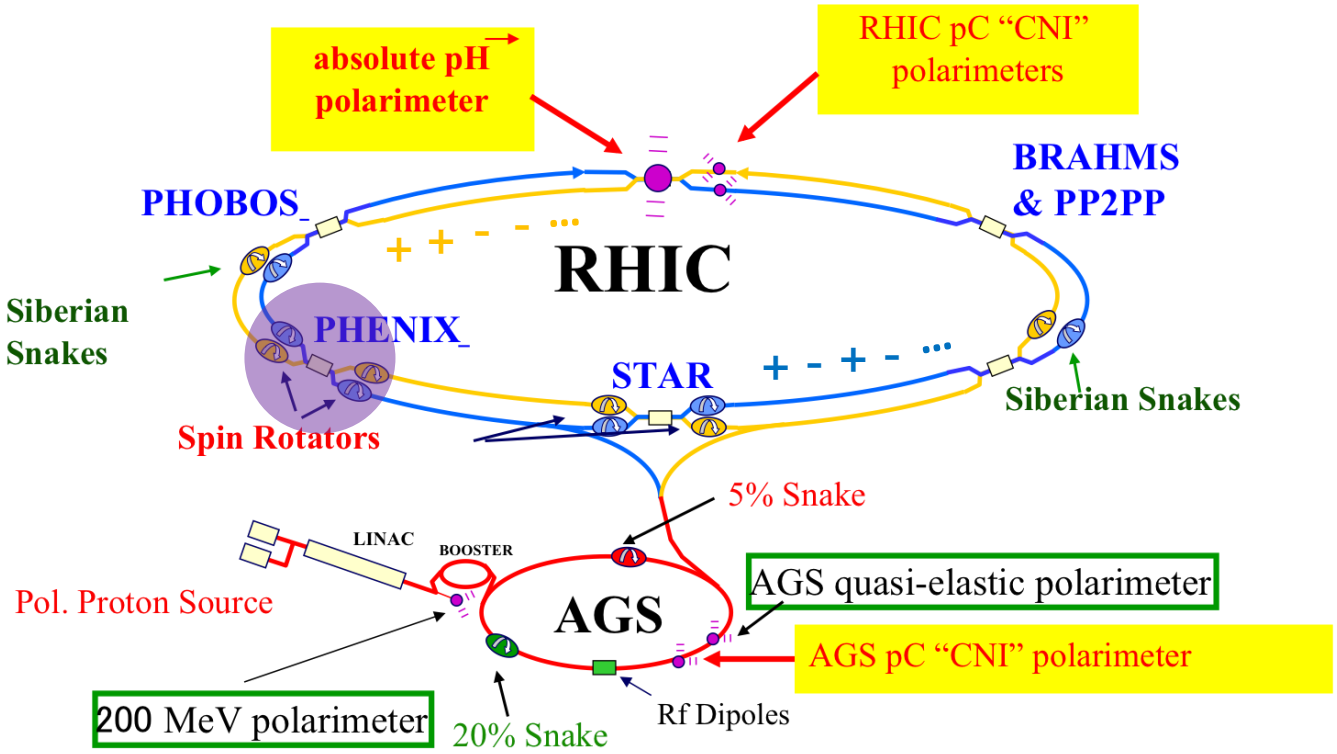
    mainly originated from fragmentation functions

    → RHIC: fragmentation free *W* decay leptons
- ΔG?
  - Barely accessible via DIS / Limited access via SIDIS
  - Substantial non-zero contribution discovered at RHIC:

    a. STAR Jet A_{LL} (PRL115, 092002)

    b. PHENIX midrapidity π^0 A_{LL} (PRD93, 011501)

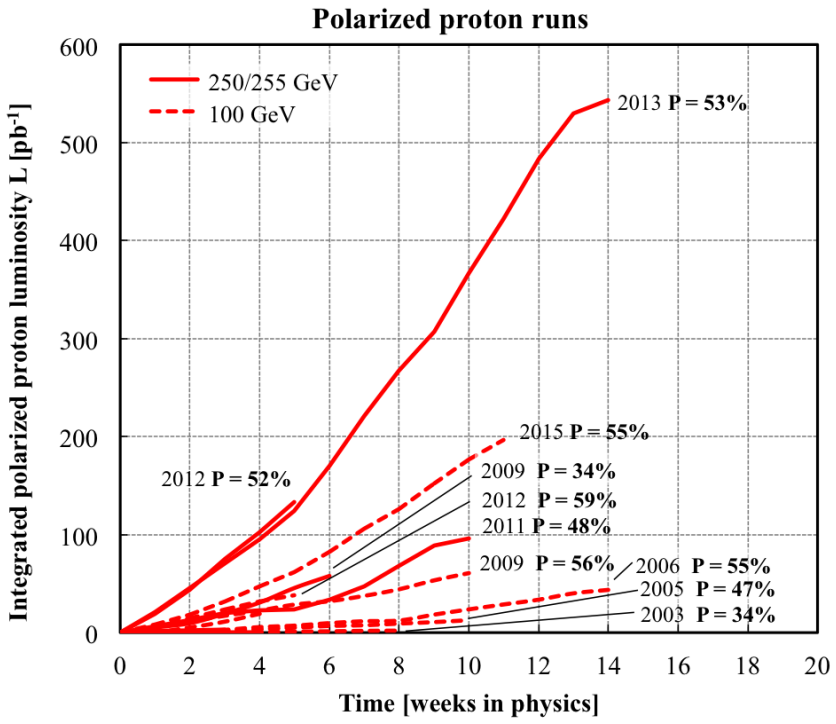
Introduction RHIC and PHENIX



- **RHIC @ Brookhaven Lab., NY**
  - Polarized p + p @ √s = 62.5 to 510 (GeV)
  - Maximum average polarization ($\langle P \rangle$) ≈ 60 (%)

Introduction

Recent longitudinal spin runs at RHIC



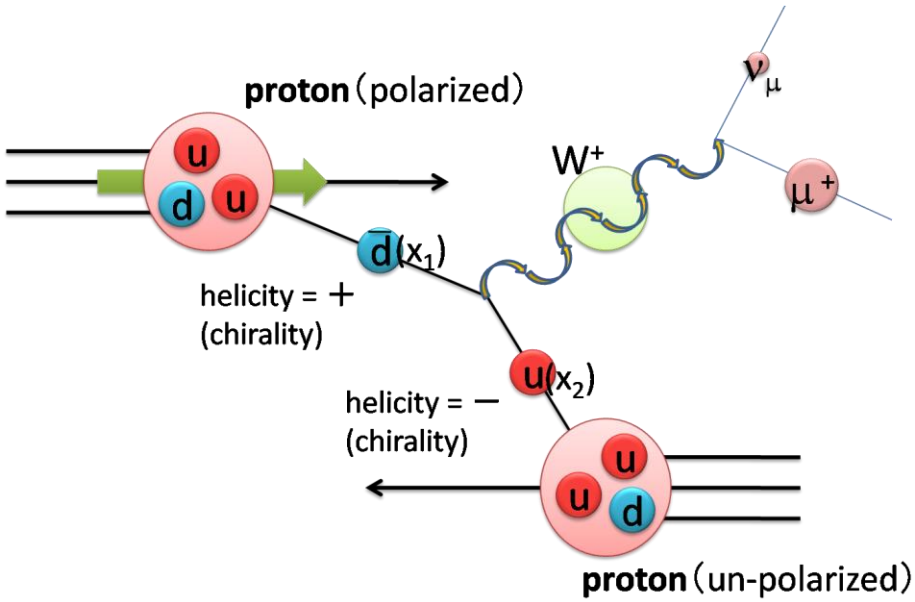
Year	√s (GeV)	Int. L (pb^{-1})	$\langle P \rangle$ (%)	FoM ($L \cdot \langle P \rangle^2$)
09	200	15.6	56 / 57	4.98
	500	14.0	33 / 36	1.66
11	500	27.6	48 / 48	6.36
12	**510**	**53**	**56 / 58**	**17.21**
13	**510**	**285**	**54 / 55**	**84.65**

* Int. L: MinBias with no vertex cut at PHENIX
* **Int. L**: MinBias with 40 cm vertex cut

- **PHENIX RUN11 - RUN13**
  - Top 3 highest FoM years for all longitudinal spin runs
  - Forward detector upgrade completed at 2012

W Measurements at PHENIX

A_L via *W* decay leptons



$$A_L = \frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma} = \frac{\sigma_+ - \sigma_-}{\sigma_+ + \sigma_-}$$

$$A_L^{W+} = \frac{-\Delta u(x_1)\bar{d}(x_2) + \Delta\bar{d}(x_1)u(x_2)}{u(x_1)\bar{d}(x_2) + \bar{d}(x_1)u(x_2)}$$

$$A_L^{W-} = \frac{-\Delta d(x_1)\bar{u}(x_2) + \Delta\bar{u}(x_1)d(x_2)}{d(x_1)\bar{u}(x_2) + \bar{u}(x_1)d(x_2)}$$

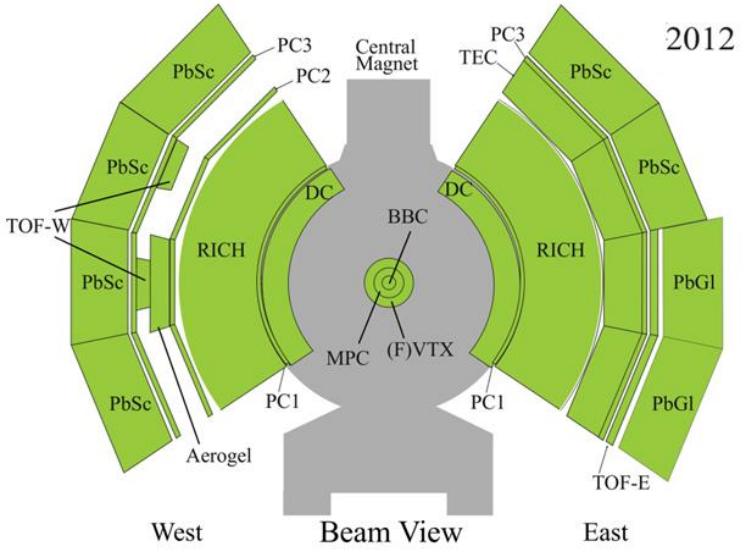
technically,

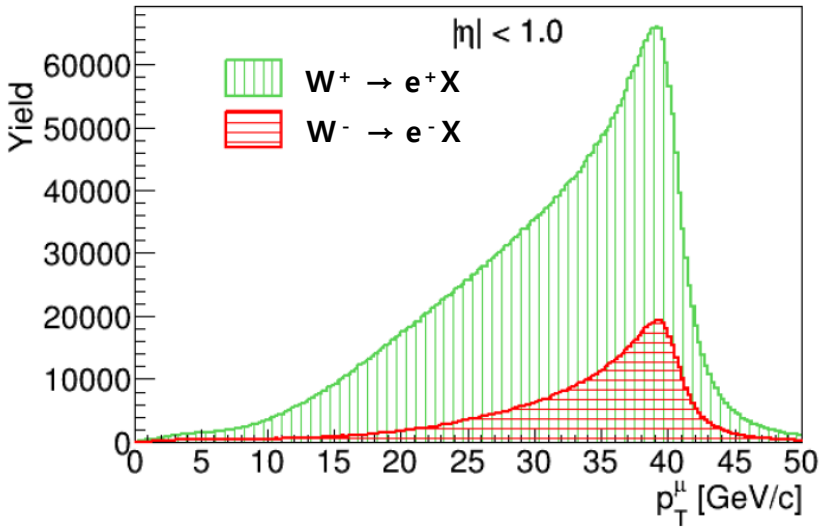
$$A_L^{W} = \frac{1}{P}\frac{N_+ - RN_-}{N_+ + RN_-}$$

- *P* : avg. polarization of each beam
- *N*+ (*N*-) : yields in same (opposite) helicity
- *R* ($\frac{L++}{L+-}$) : relative luminosity

- **A_L (single longitudinal spin asymmetry) measurement at PHENIX**
  - Midrapidity (|η| < 0.35): $W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$
  - Forward rapidity (1.2 < |η| < 2.2 / 2.4): $W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$ PHENIX Midrapidity



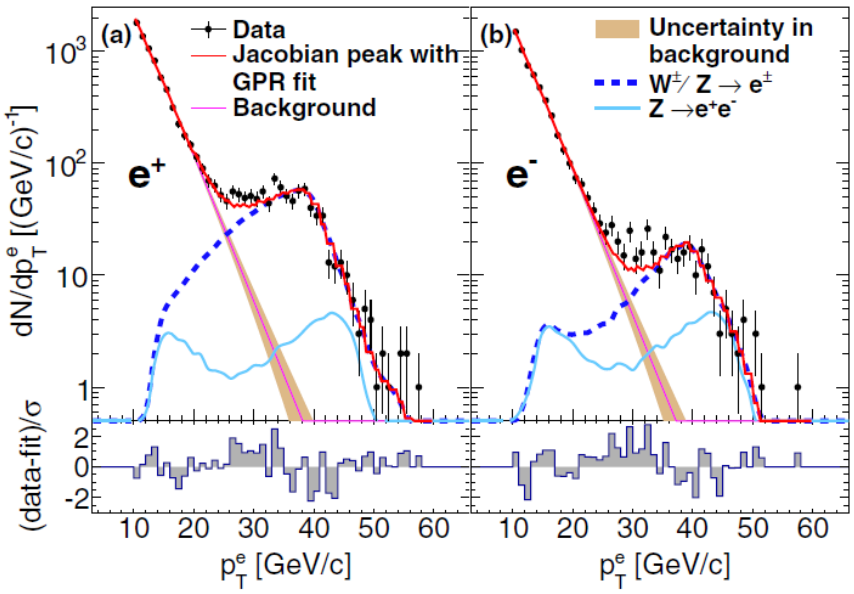


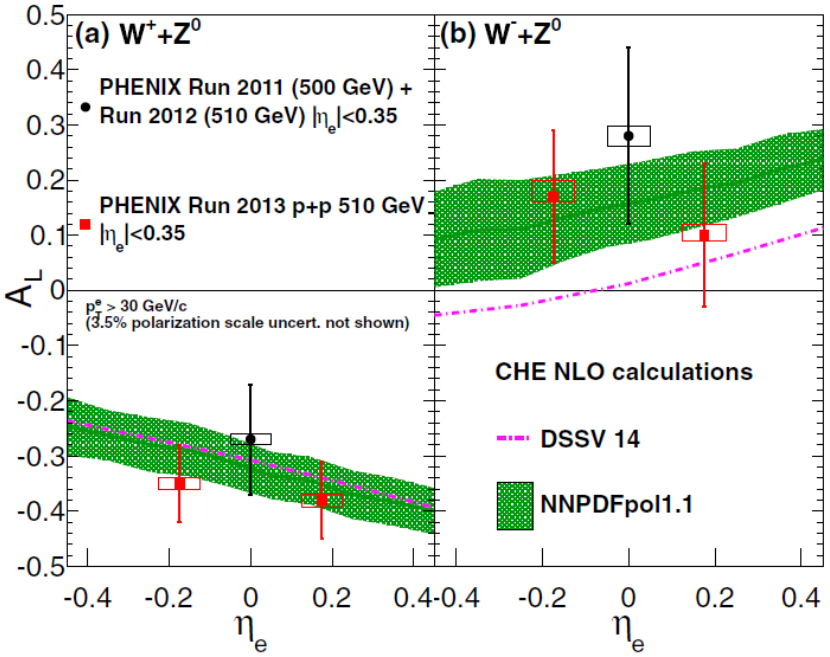
- **Central Arms**
  - $|\eta| < 0.35$, $\Delta\phi = \frac{\pi}{2} \times 2$
  - Tracking: DC, PC
  - pID: RICH, ToF
  - EMCal: PbGl, PbSc

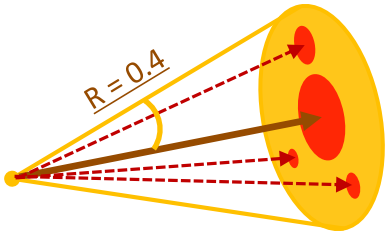
- **$W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$ at $|\eta| < 0.35$**
  - Distinct Jacobian peak
  - Triggered by energy
  - Momentum measurement by energy
  - Charge determination by tracking in B-field

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$ Analysis and Results

PRD93, 051103 (2016)



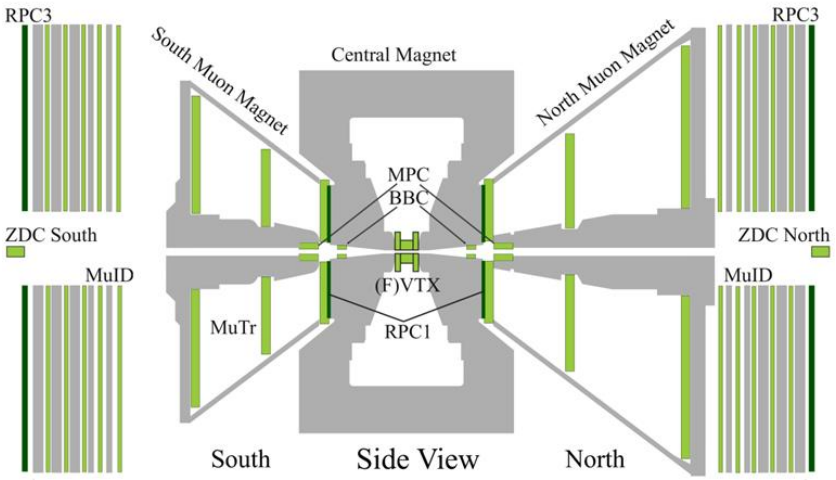


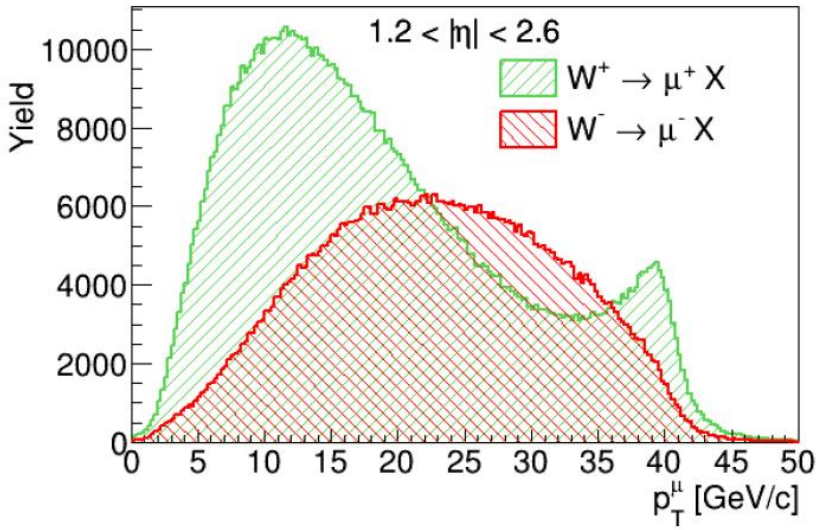


$$\frac{E_{cone} - E_{candiate}}{E_{candiate}} < 10\ (\%)$$

- **$W^{\pm}/Z^0 \rightarrow e^{\pm}$, A_L with integrated RUN11-13 data**
  - $\sqrt{s}$ = 500 (11) / 510 (12, 13) GeV, total Int. L = 240 pb^{-1}
  - Signal extraction via charge isolation + backgrounds estimation by Gaussian Process Regression
  - Probed Bjorken x of ~ **0.16** ($M_W/\sqrt{s}$)

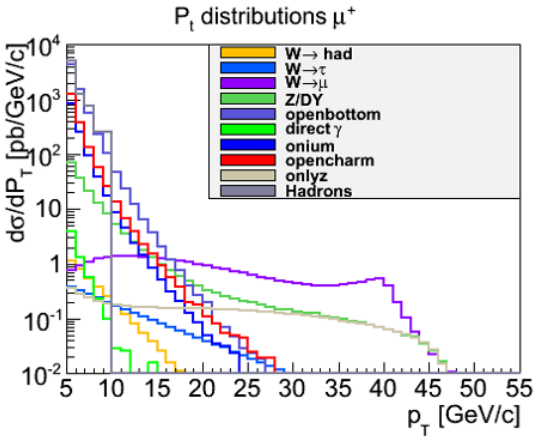
$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ PHENIX Forward Rapidity

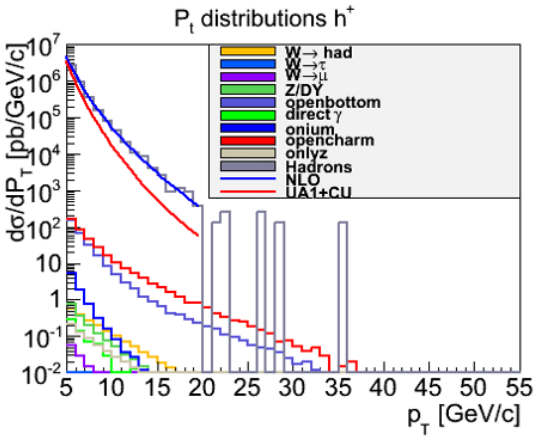


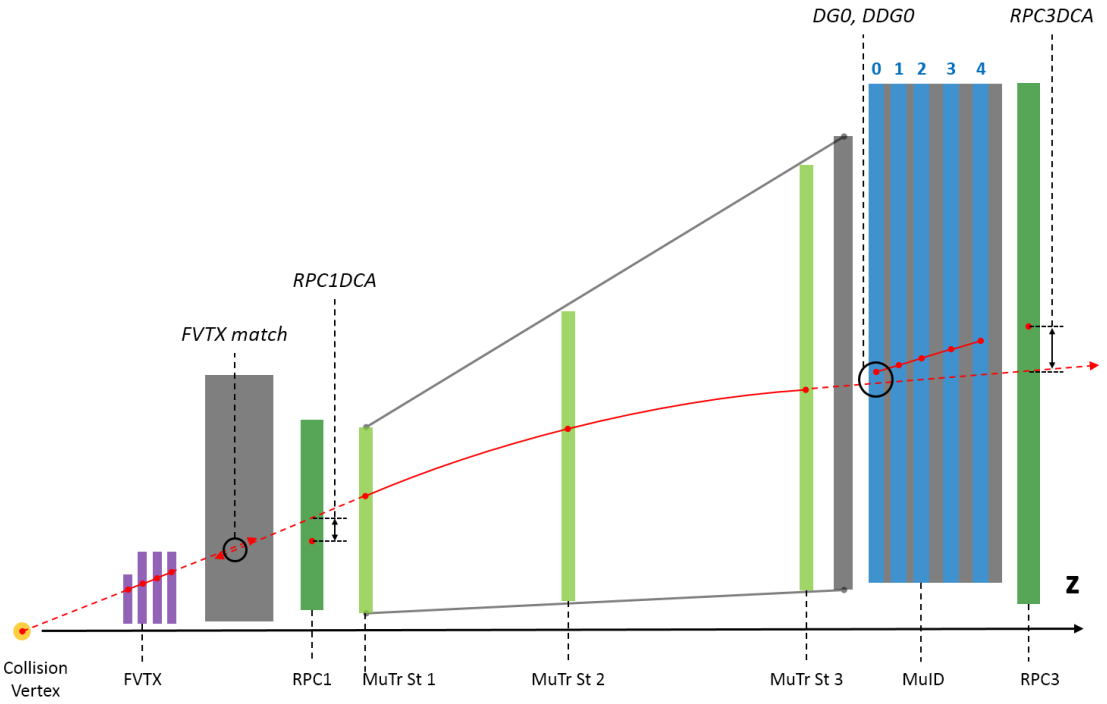


- **Muon Arms**
  - 1.2 < |η| < 2.2 (S) or 2.4 (N), Δϕ = 2π
  - FVTX (Si strip, from 2012)
  - Tracking: MuTr (CS chambers)
  - pID: MuID (steel interleaved Iarocci tubes), RPCs
- **$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ at 1.2 < |η| < 2.2 / 2.4**
  - Suppressed/No Jacobian peak
  - Triggered by momentum
  - Momentum measurement by tracking in B-field
  - Charge determination by tracking in B-field

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ Approach

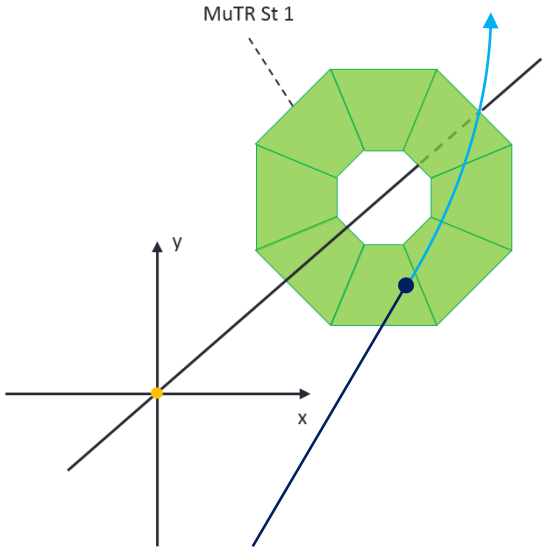


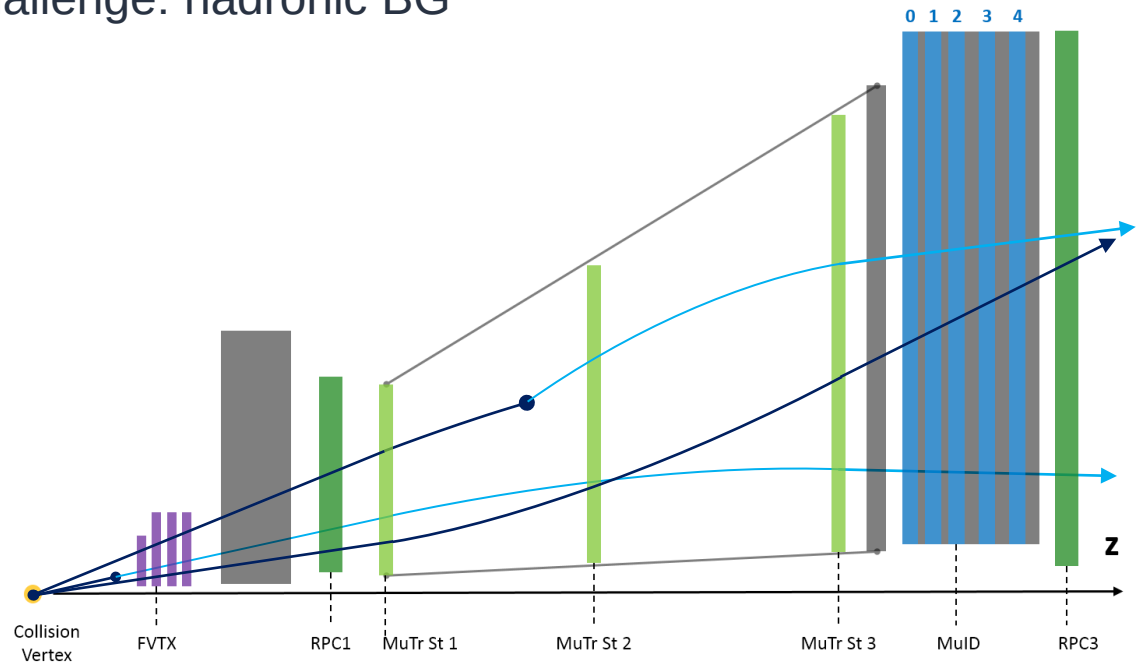




- **Challenges and Approach**
  - In addition to strongly suppressed Jacobian peak,
    a. Limited detector acceptance
    b. Abundant backgrounds (muonic and hadronic)
    c. Smearing in p_T reconstruction
  - No single variable can discriminate *W* signal from BG clearly, but each variable has advantage over certain type of BG

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ Major challenge: hadronic BG



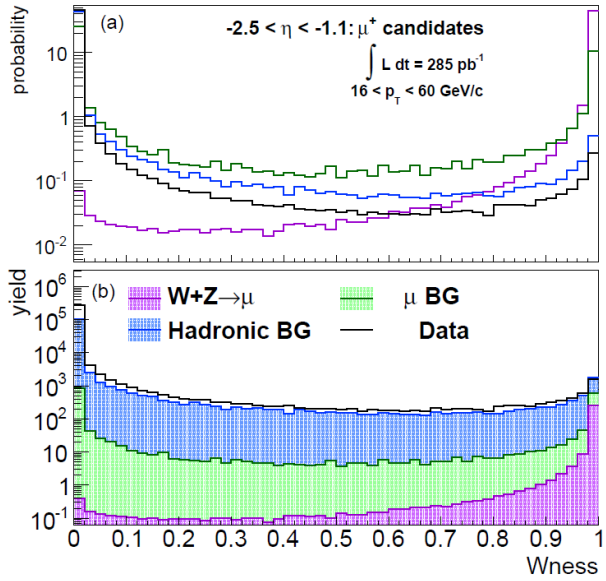


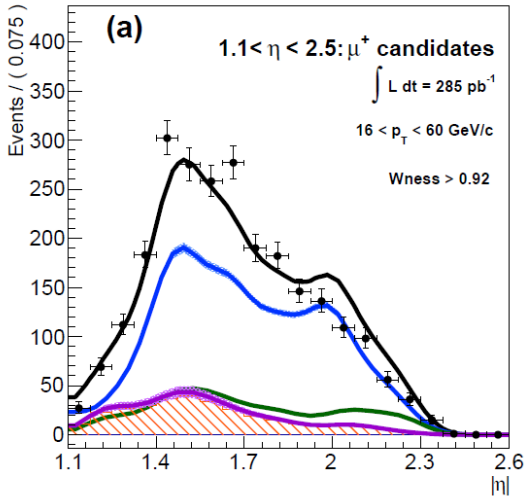
Punch - through	Penetrate through all absorbers and leave trail on detectors
Early muonic decay	Decay to muon before reaching MuTr (DCAr, DCAz)
Late muonic decay	Decay to muon inside MuTr

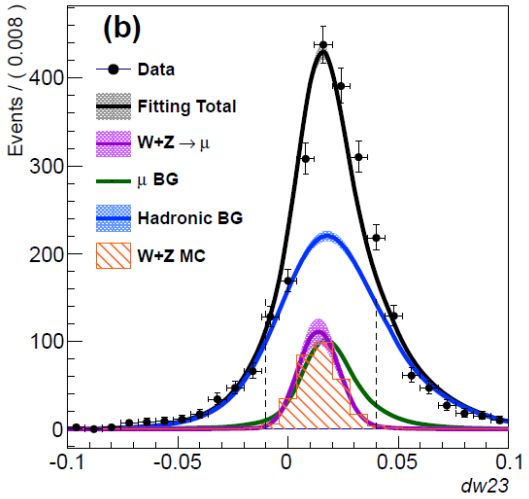
- **Hadronic BG in Muon Arms**
  - Relatively low momentum charged hadrons (mainly $\pi^{\pm}$ and $K^{\pm}$, $p_T < 20$ (GeV))
  - Only small fraction of them penetrate through upstream absorber and reach MuTr, but enormous total cross section creates large backgrounds

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ Analysis

arXiv:1804.04181





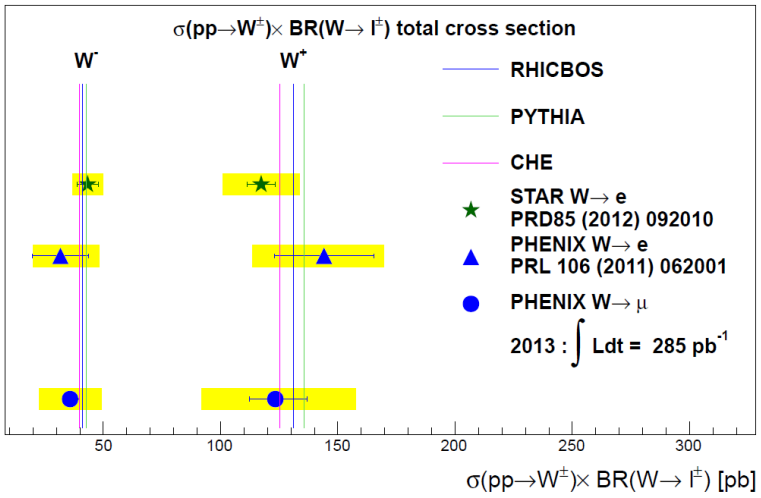


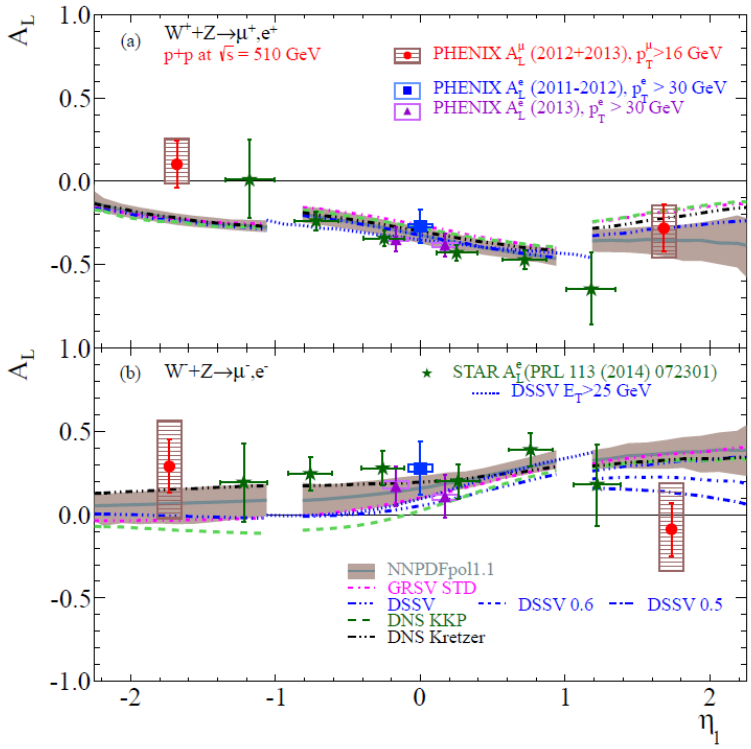
- **Multivariate analysis: *W* likelihood (Wness)**
  - Wness = $\frac{\lambda_{sig}}{\lambda_{sig} + \lambda_{BG}}$,

    where $\lambda_{sig} = (\lambda_{DG0,\,w} \cdot \lambda_{DDG0,\,w} \cdot \lambda_{DCA\_r,\,w} \ldots)$
  - Improve sample purity by applying high Wness filter on μ candidates
  - Signal estimation by unbinned max. likelihood fit

$W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ Results

arXiv:1804.04181





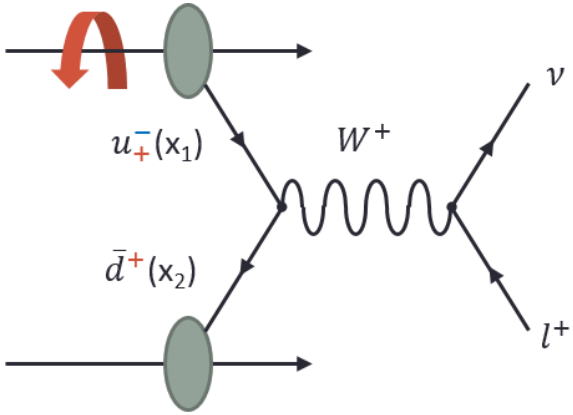
- **$W^{\pm}/Z^0 \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$, A_L with integrated RUN12-13 data**
  - √s = 510 GeV, Int. *L* = 53 (2012) + 285 (2013) pb^{-1}
  - **First** $W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ measurement at $|\eta| > 1$, probed Bjorken x of ~ **0.1** (backward) / ~ **0.3** (forward)
  - Consistent cross sections to existing RHIC $W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$ within uncertainties
  - Discrepancy to the theory curves at backward W^+ and forward W^-

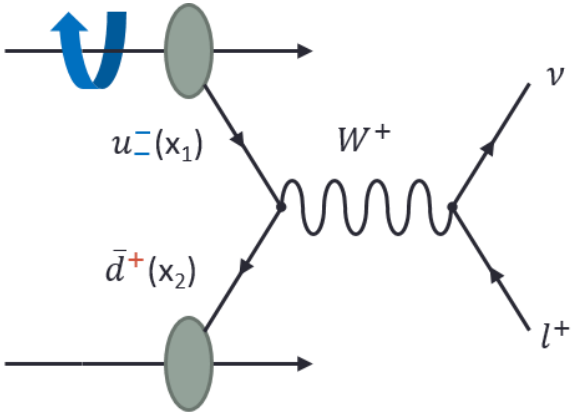
Summary

- **$W^{\pm}/Z^0 \rightarrow e^{\pm}$**
  - RUN11 - RUN13, total Int. L = 240 pb^{-1}
  - Signal extraction by Jacobian peak
  - A_L results shows good match to the STAR, including larger asymmetry than theory in W^+

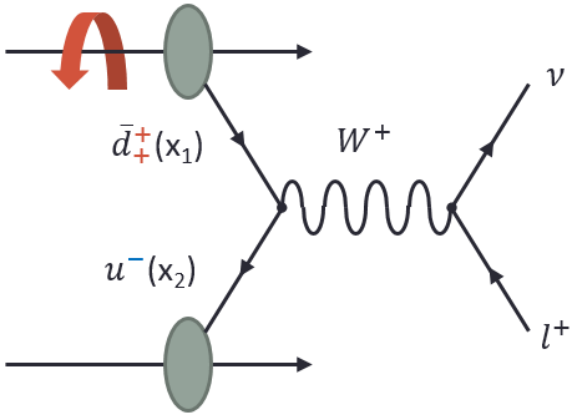
- **$W^{\pm}/Z^0 \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$**
  - RUN12 - RUN13, total Int. L = 285 pb^{-1}, 1st $W^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm}$ measurement at $|\eta| > 1$
  - Signal extraction by multivariate analysis and unbinned max. likelihood fit
  - Measured cross sections show reasonable match to the existing results
  - Discrepancy to the theories at backward W^+ and forward W^-

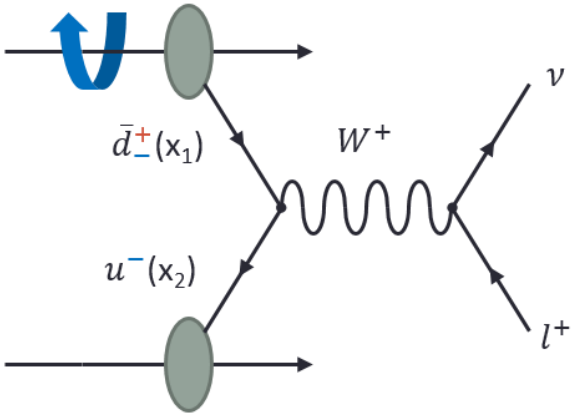
Backup *W* partonic processes





$$A_L^{W+} = \frac{u^-_-(x_1)\bar{d}^+(x_2) - u^-_+(x_1)\bar{d}^+(x_2)}{u^-_-(x_1)\bar{d}^+(x_2) + u^-_+(x_1)\bar{d}^+(x_2)}$$ ← 1. Δu is being probed

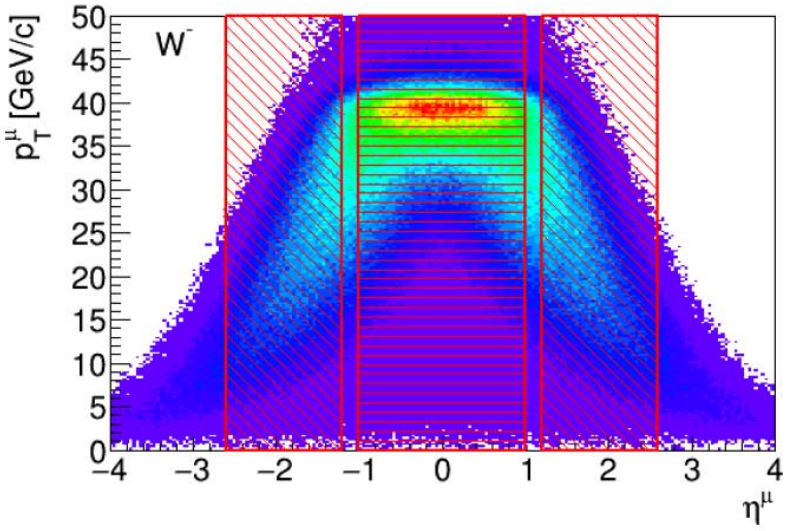


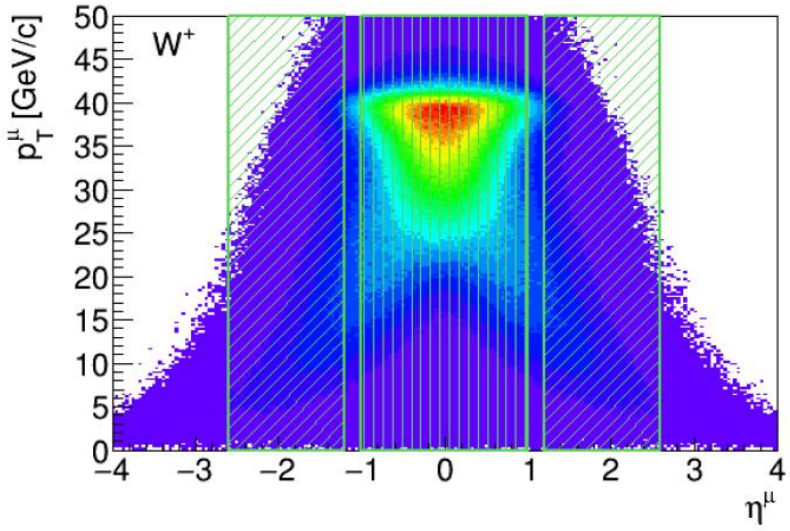


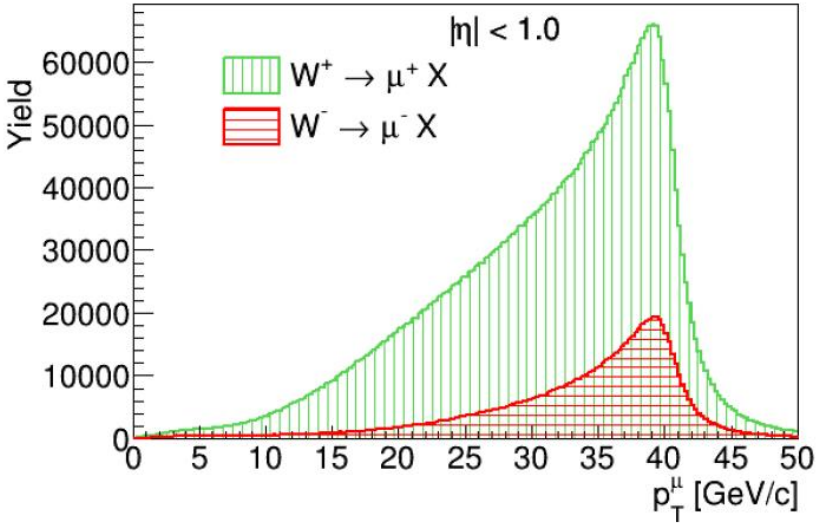
$$A_L^{W+} = \frac{\bar{d}^+_-(x_1)u^-(x_2) - \bar{d}^+_+(x_1)u^-(x_2)}{\bar{d}^+_-(x_1)u^-(x_2) + \bar{d}^+_+(x_1)u^-(x_2)}$$ ← 2. $\Delta\bar{d}$ is being probed

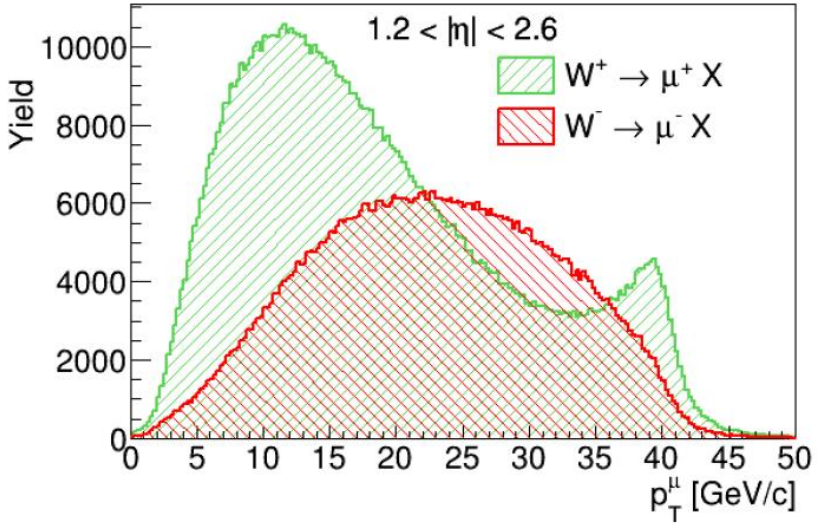
Backup

W p_T kinematics in PHENIX acceptance



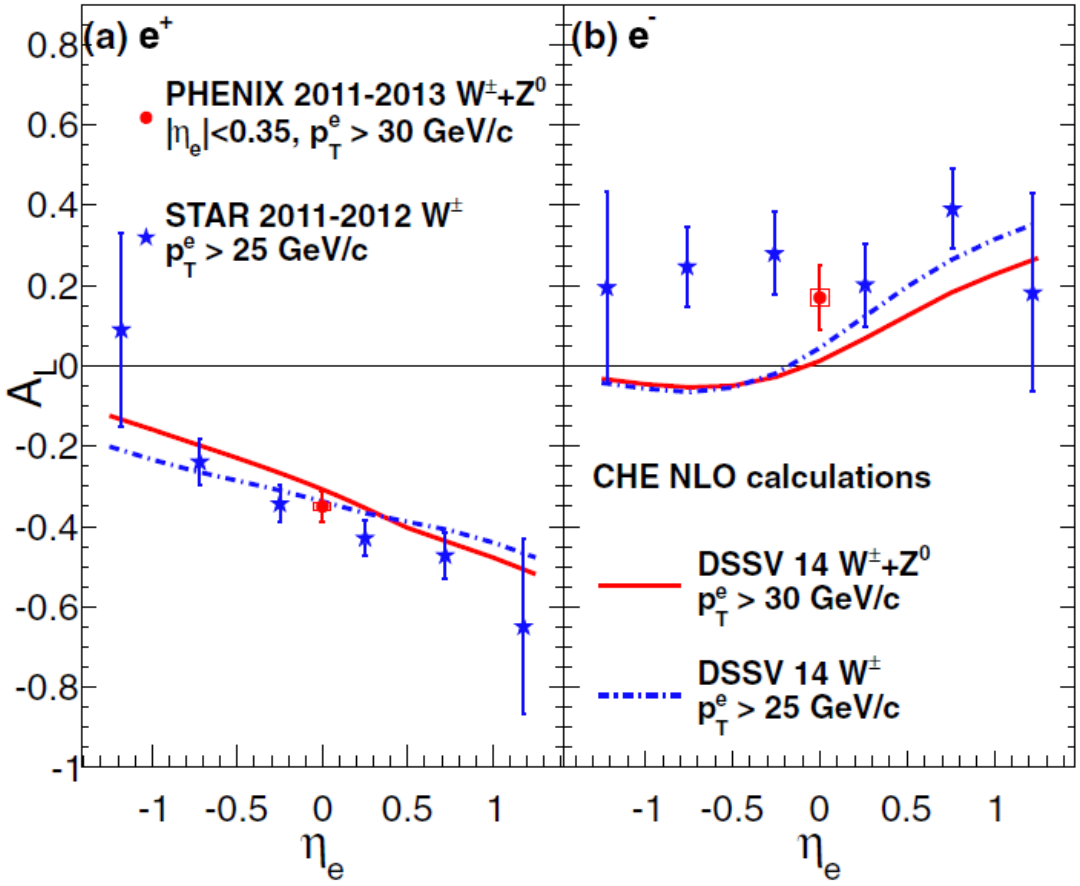






Backup

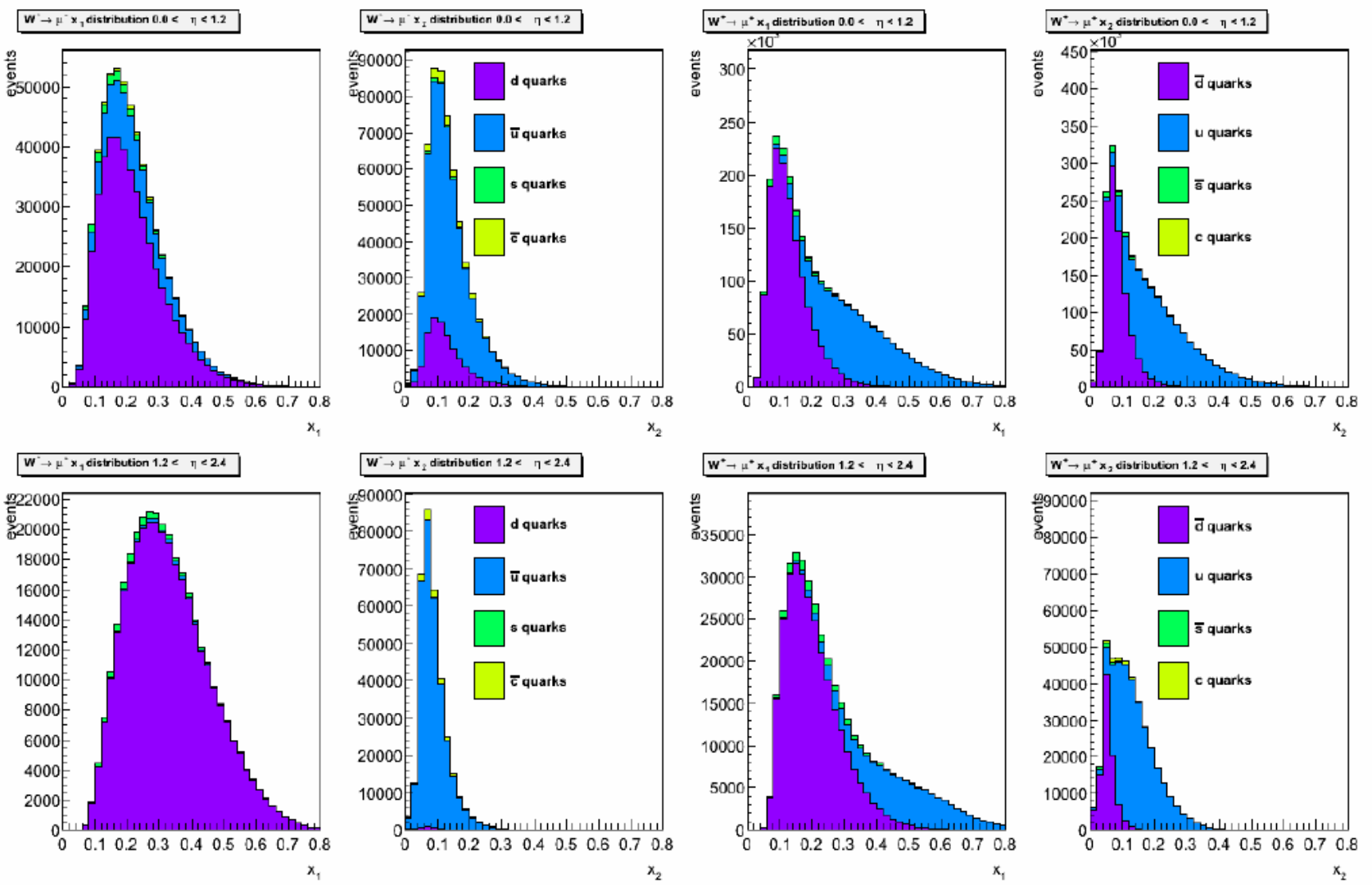
$W^{\pm} \rightarrow e^{\pm}$, with STAR RUN11-12 results



PRD93, 051103 (2016)

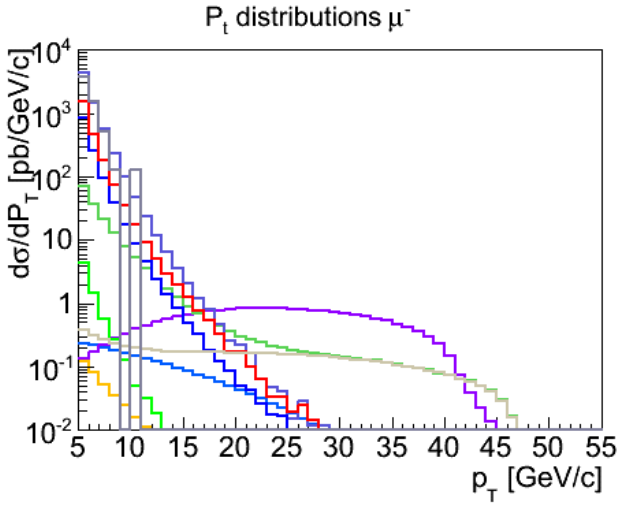
Backup

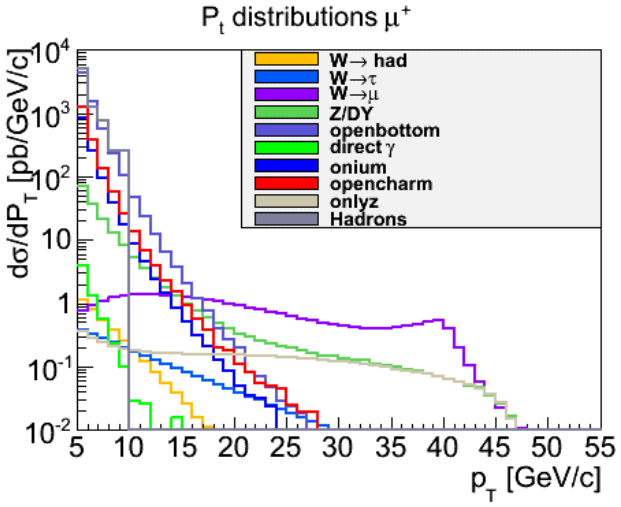
Bjorken x distributions of $W^{\pm}$

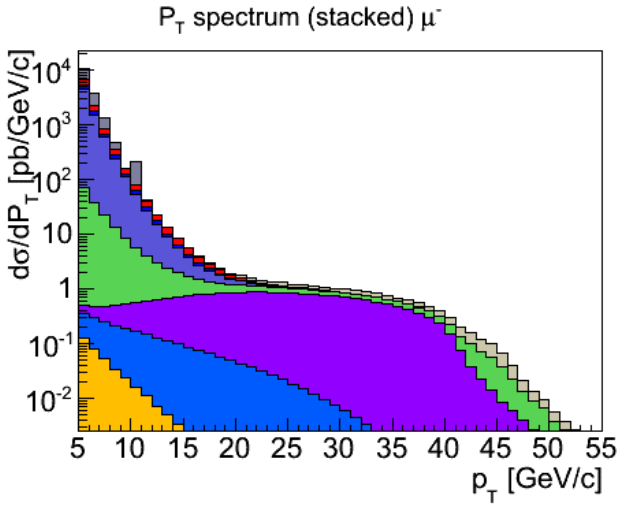


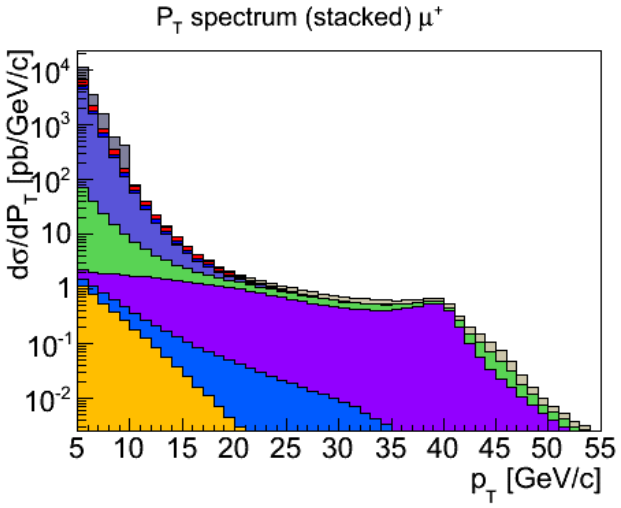
Backup

Muonic decay processes



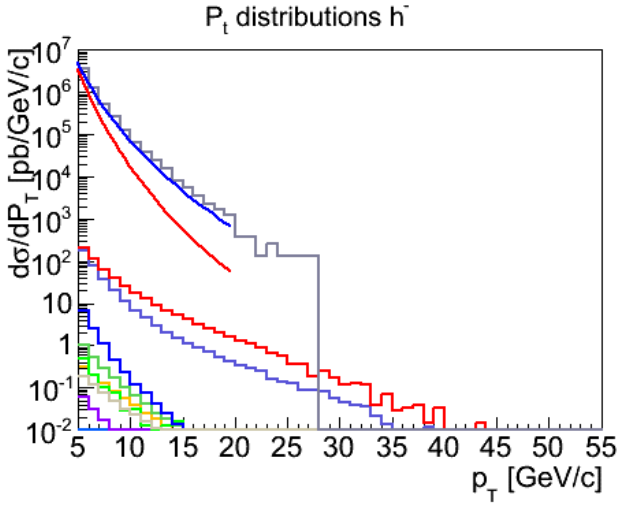


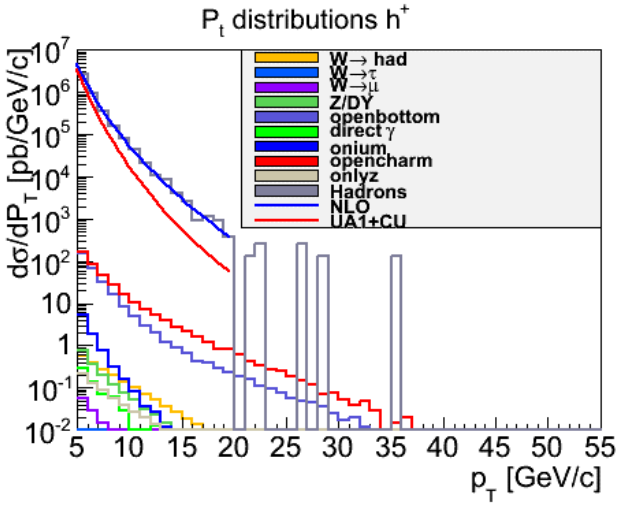


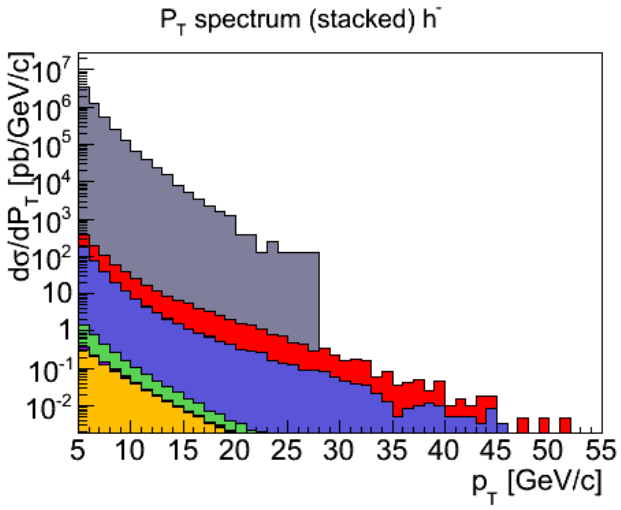


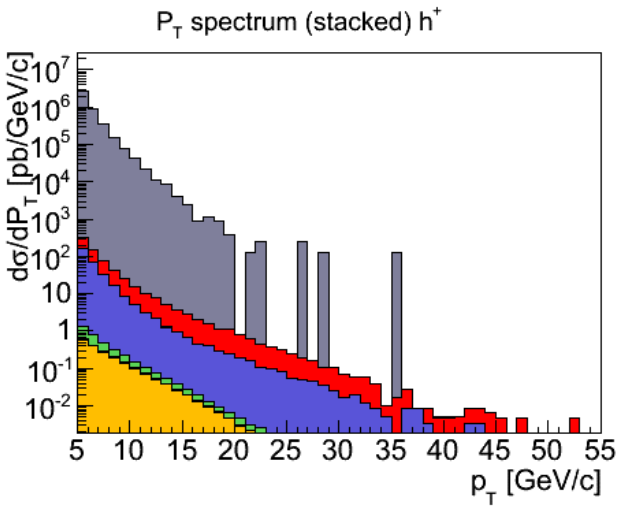
Backup

Hadronic decay processes

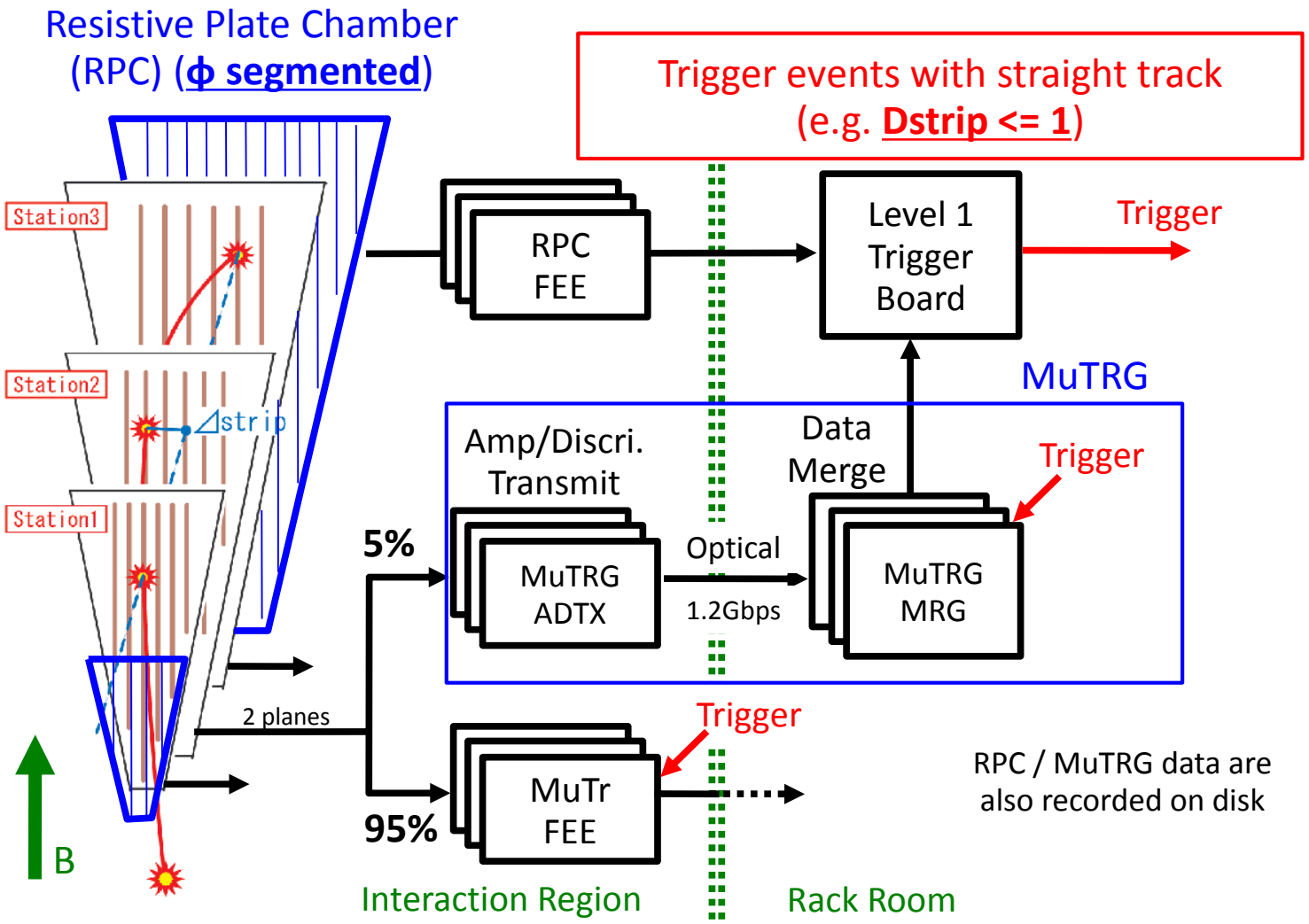




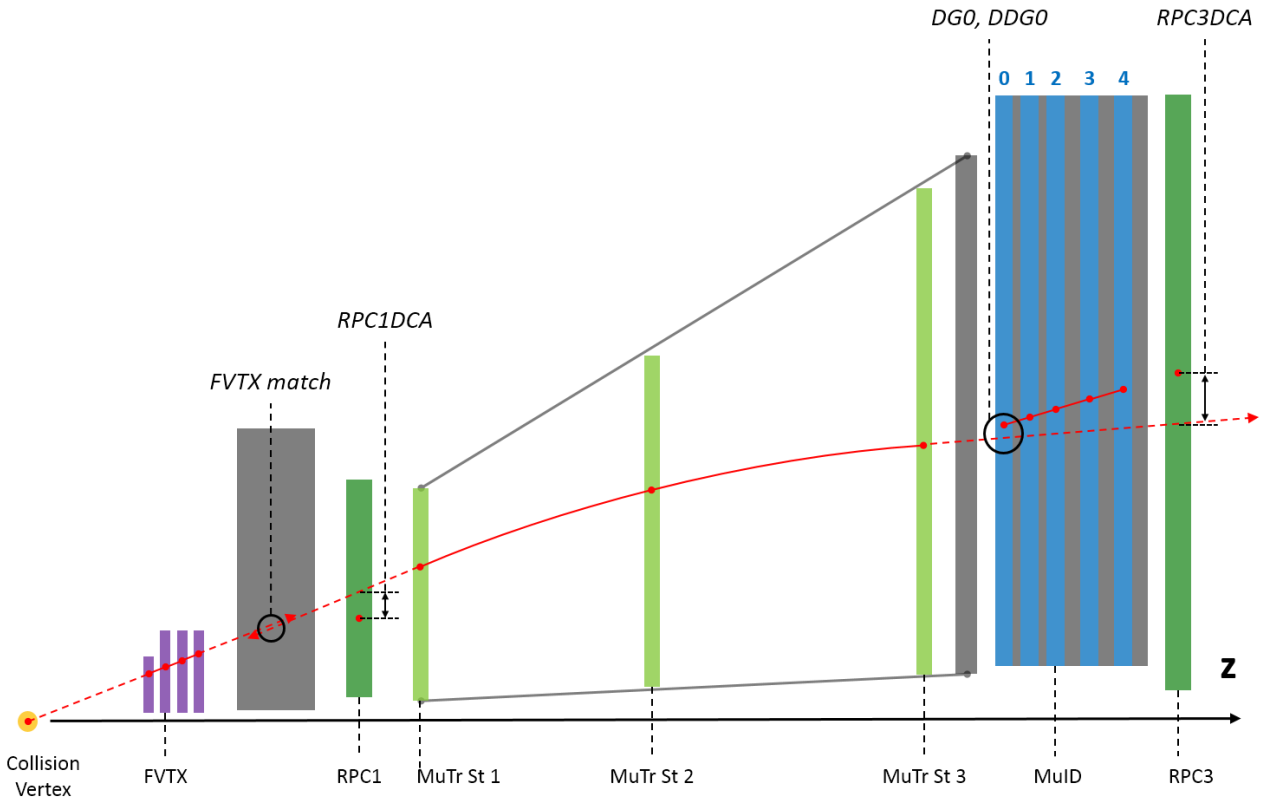




Backup μ trigger

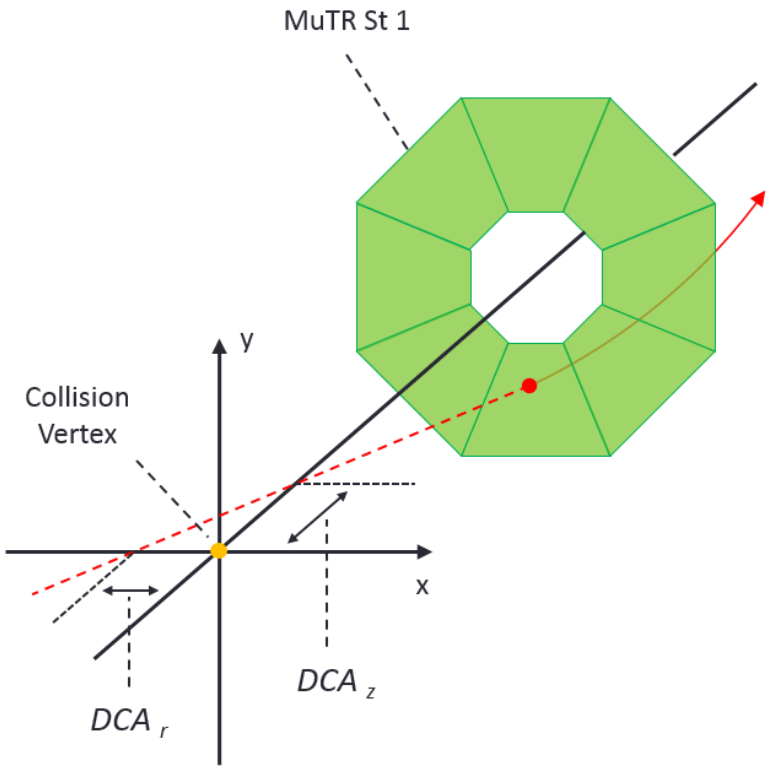


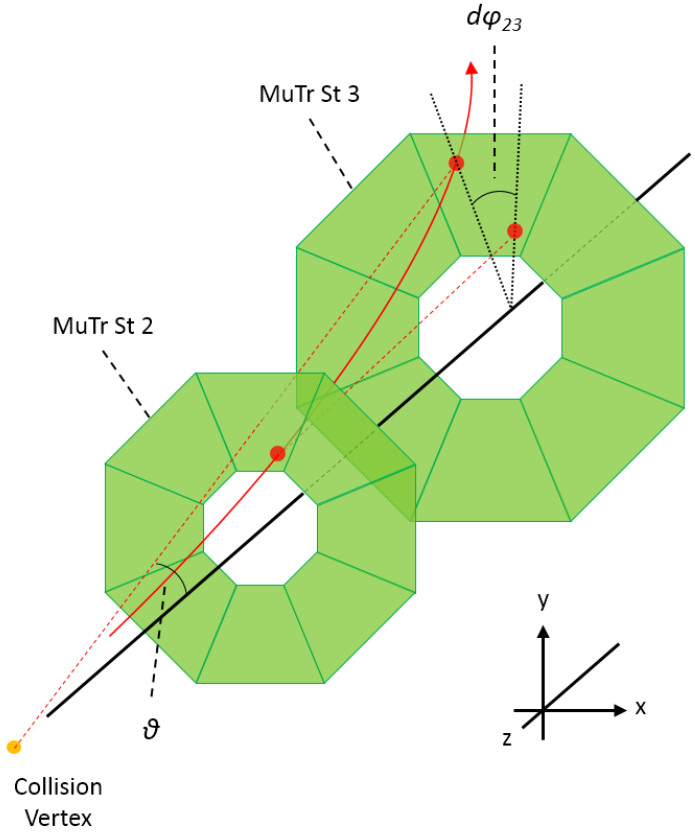
Backup $W \rightarrow \mu$ analysis variables



FVTX match	Match between FVTX track and MuTr residuals in Δr, Δϕ, and Δθ
RPC1(3)DCA	Difference btw RPC1(3) hit cluster and track at RPC1(3) z
DG0	Distance difference btw track – road at 1st MuID plane's z
DDG0	Angular difference btw track – road at 1st MuID plane's z

Backup $W \rightarrow \mu$ analysis variables

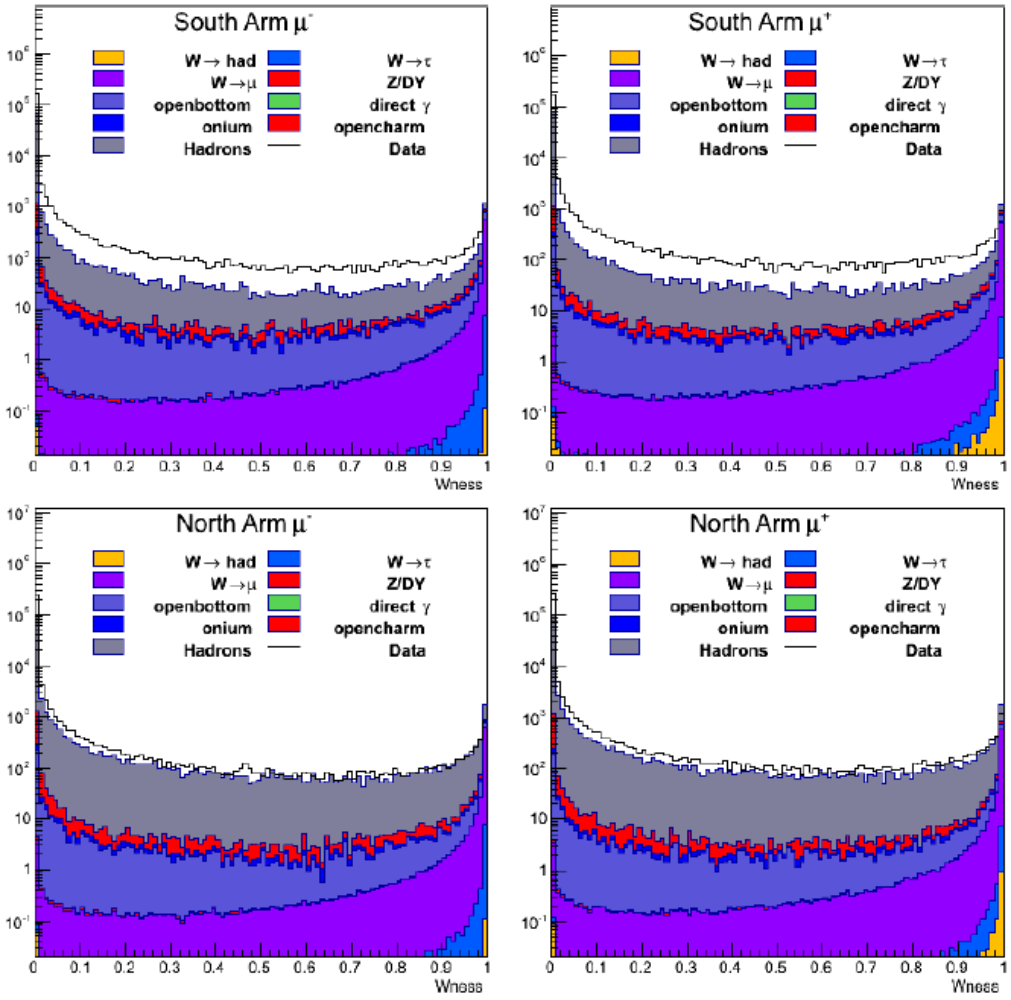




DCA_r	Radial distance of extrapolated track at vertex z
DCA_z	Z distance of extrapolated track at vertex z, **NOT used** due to multiple collision
dw23	Weighted sagitta ($pT \times \sin\theta \times d\phi_{23}$), one of two variables for signal extraction fit

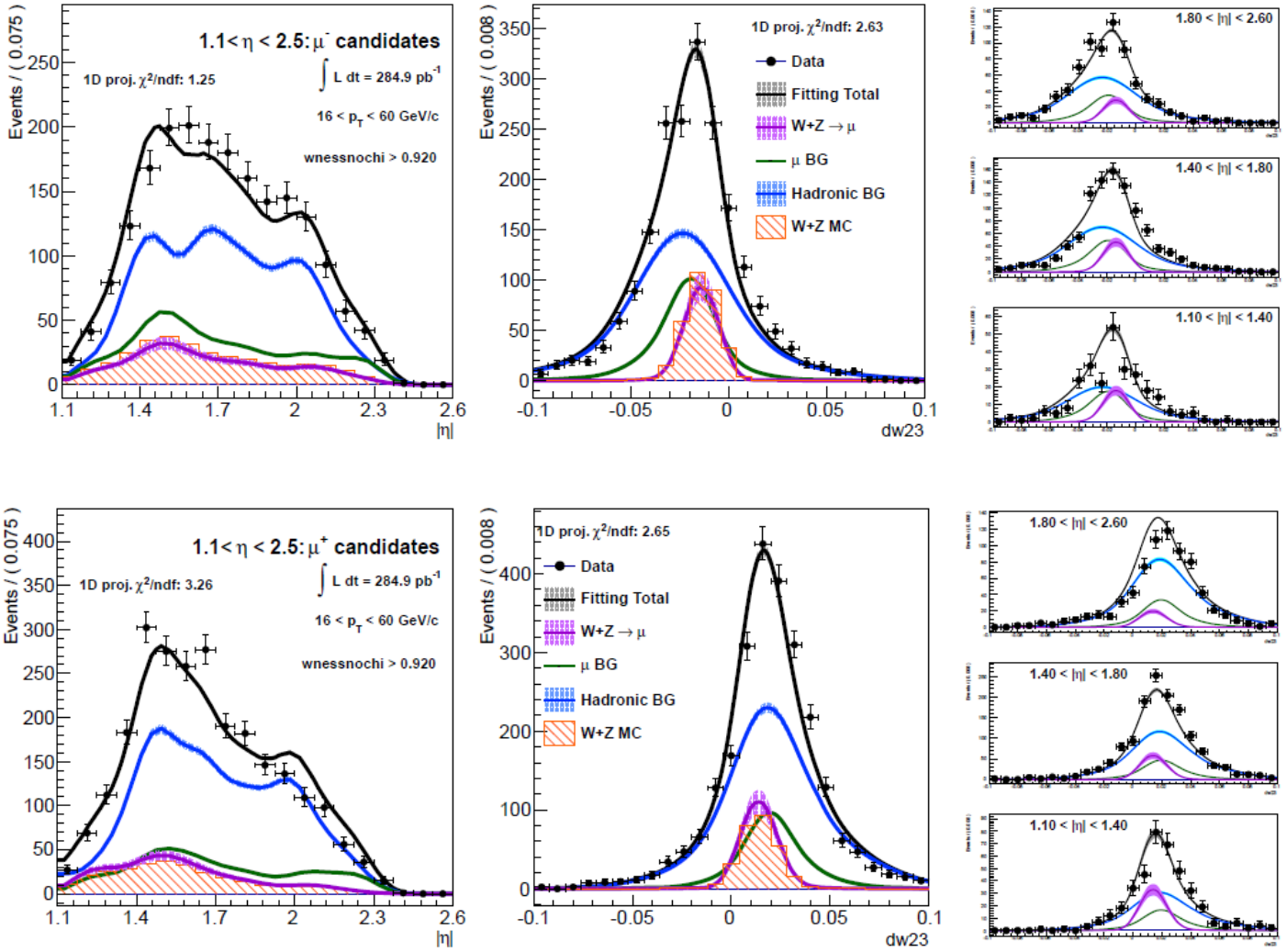
Backup

Stacked Wness for each Arm/Charge



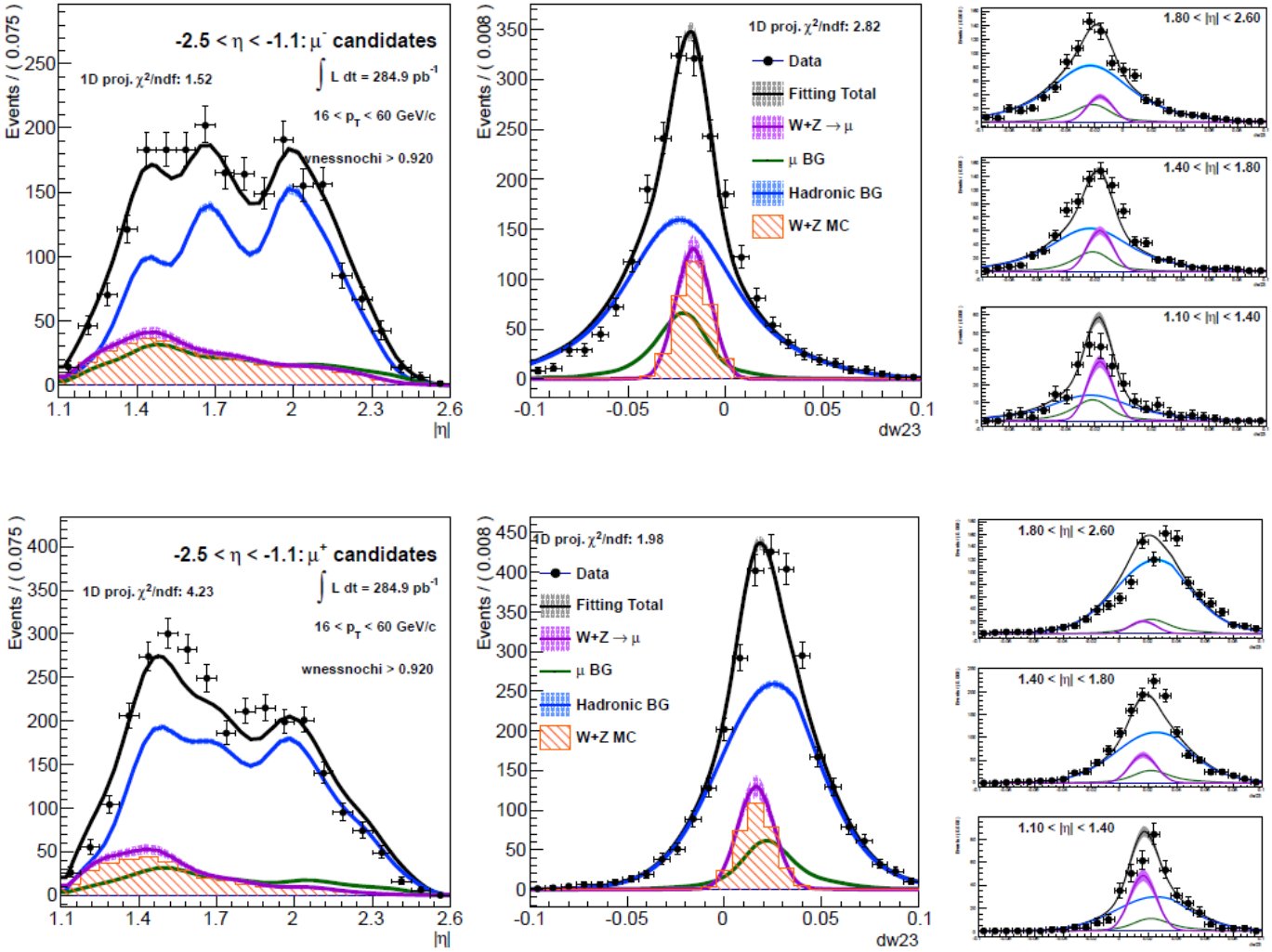
Backup

$W \rightarrow \mu$ signal extraction by unbinned max. likelihood fit (1)



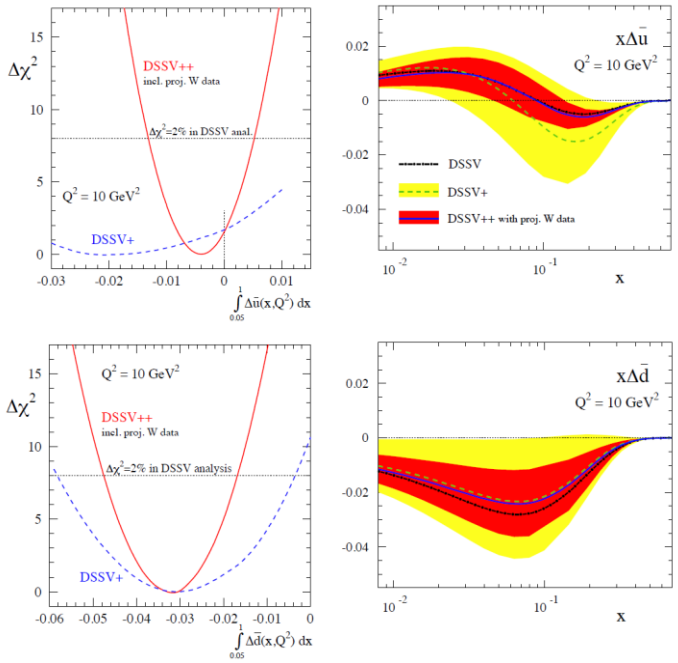
Backup

$W \rightarrow \mu$ signal extraction by unbinned max. likelihood fit (2)

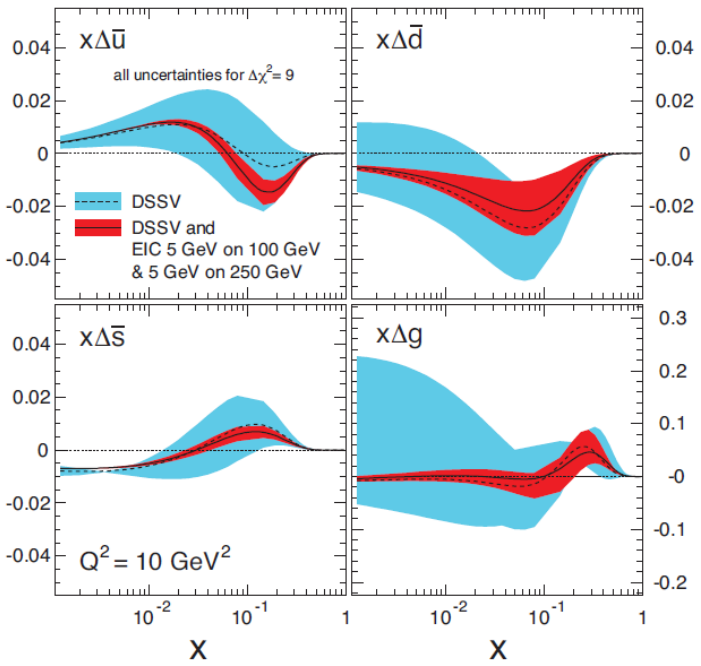


Backup Outlook

arXiv: 1501.01220



arXiv: 1212.1701



- **Improve global analysis with existing RHIC data, Move toward to the EIC**
  - Significant constraint in $\Delta\bar{q}$ is expected once **all** existing RHIC data included in the global analysis
  - Even further constraint can be possible with future EIC data

Backup

Future RHIC data taking perspectives

arXiv: 1602.03922

	Year	$\sqrt{s}$ (GeV)	Delivered Luminosity	Scientific Goals	Observable	Required Upgrade
Scheduled RHIC running	2017	$p^{\uparrow}p$ @ 510	400 pb^{-1} 12 weeks	Sensitive to Sivers effect non-universality through TMDs and Twist-3 $T_{q,F}(x,x)$ Sensitive to sea quark Sivers or ETQS function Evolution in TMD and Twist-3 formalism	A_N for γ, $W^{\pm}$, Z^0, DY	A_N^{DY}: Postshower to FMS@STAR
				Transversity, Collins FF, linearly pol. Gluons, Gluon Sivers in Twist-3	$A_{UT}^{\sin(\phi_s-2\phi_h)}$ $A_{UT}^{\sin(\phi_s-\phi_h)}$ modulations of h^+ in jets, $A_{UT}^{\sin(\phi_s)}$ for jets	None
				First look at GPD Eg	A_{UT} for J/Ψ in UPC	None
	2023	$p^{\uparrow}p$ @ 200	300 pb^{-1} 8 weeks	subprocess driving the large A_N at high x_F and η	A_N for charged hadrons and flavor enhanced jets	Yes Forward instrum.
				evolution of ETQS fct. properties and nature of the diffractive exchange in p+p collisions.	A_N for γ A_N for diffractive events	None None
	2023	$p^{\uparrow}Au$ @ 200	1.8 pb^{-1} 8 weeks	What is the nature of the initial state and hadronization in nuclear collisions	R_{pAu} direct photons and DY	R_{pAu}(DY):Yes Forward instrum.
				Nuclear dependence of TMDs and nFF	$A_{UT}^{\sin(\phi_s-\phi_h)}$ modulations of h^+ in jets, nuclear FF	None
				Clear signatures for Saturation	Dihadrons, γ-jet, h-jet, diffraction	Yes Forward instrum.
	2023	$p^{\uparrow}Al$ @ 200	12.6 pb^{-1} 8 weeks	A-dependence of nPDF,	R_{pAl}: direct photons and DY	R_{pAl}(DY): Yes Forward instrum.
				A-dependence of TMDs and nFF	$A_{UT}^{\sin(\phi_s-\phi_h)}$ modulations of h^+ in jets, nuclear FF	None
				A-dependence for Saturation	Dihadrons, γ-jet, h-jet, diffraction	Yes Forward instrum.
Potential future running	202X	$p^{\uparrow}p$ @ 510	1.1 fb^{-1} 10 weeks	TMDs at low and high x	A_{UT} for Collins observables, i.e. hadron in jet modulations at $\eta > 1$ and mid-rapidity observables as in 2017 run	Yes Forward instrum.
				quantitative comparisons of the validity and the limits of factorization and universality in lepton-proton and proton-proton collisions		None
	202X	$\vec{p}\vec{p}$ @ 510	1.1 fb^{-1} 10 weeks	$\Delta g(x)$ at small x	A_{LL} for jets, di-jets, h/γ-jets at $\eta > 1$	Yes Forward instrum.

Table 1-2: Summary of the Cold QCD physics program propsed in the years 2017 and 2023 and if an additional 500 GeV run would become possible.