

Measurement of the Underlying Event in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ALICE experiment at the LHC



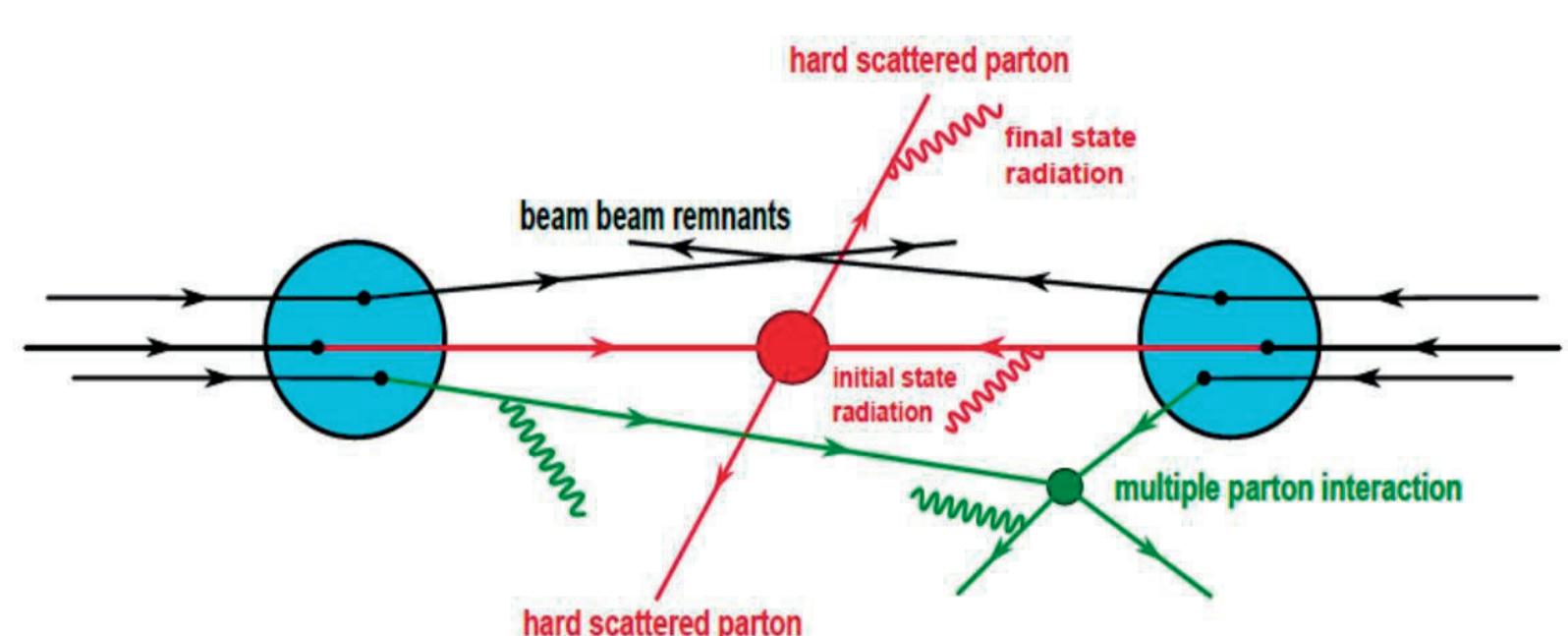
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Motivation

- Underlying Event (UE): everything in a single particle collision except the hard process.
 - MPI, initial and final state radiations, beam remnants etc.

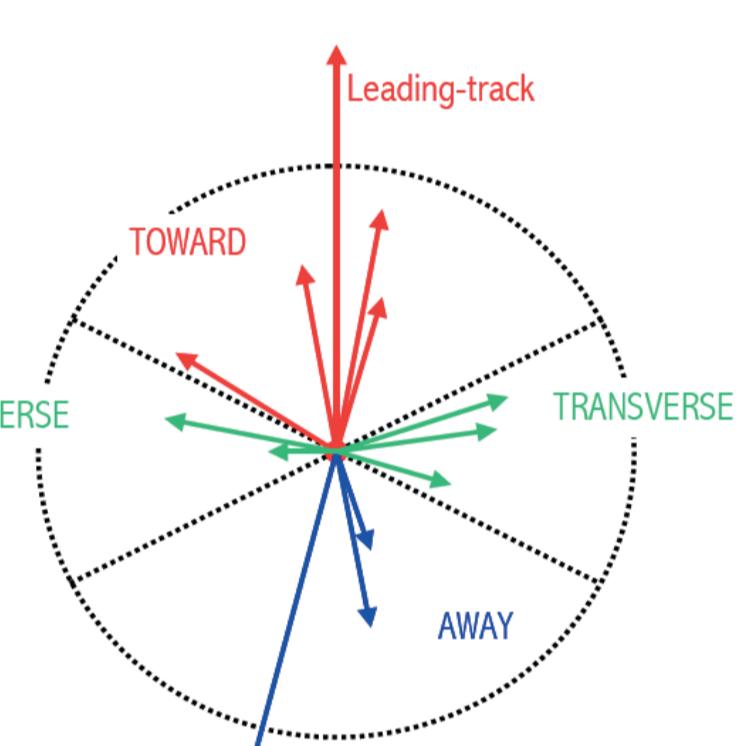


Why it is important to study UE.

- Allows us to access detailed information of the hadronic structure, and also impacts on isolation criteria, jet pedestals, etc.
- Providing a good description of the ambient activity in the event, a basic step of the event characterization process.

Analysis Strategy

- Data sample: pp collisions data at 13 TeV taken by ALICE detector in 2016.
- Monte-Carlo simulation: Pythia 8 (Monash 2013) and EPOS-LHC.
- Definition of the topological regions: according to the azimuthal direction of leading particle, we define three distinct topological regions,



Main observables.

- Average charged particles density vs. leading track p_T .

$$\frac{1}{\Delta\eta\Delta\phi} \frac{1}{N_{ev}(p_T, lead)} N_{ch}(p_T, lead)$$

- Average sum (p_T) density vs. leading track p_T .

$$\frac{1}{\Delta\eta\Delta\phi} \frac{1}{N_{ev}(p_T, lead)} \sum p_T(p_T, lead)$$

Three track transverse momentum thresholds:

all the observables were measured with three track p_T thresholds 0.15 GeV/c, 0.5 GeV/c, 1 GeV/c.

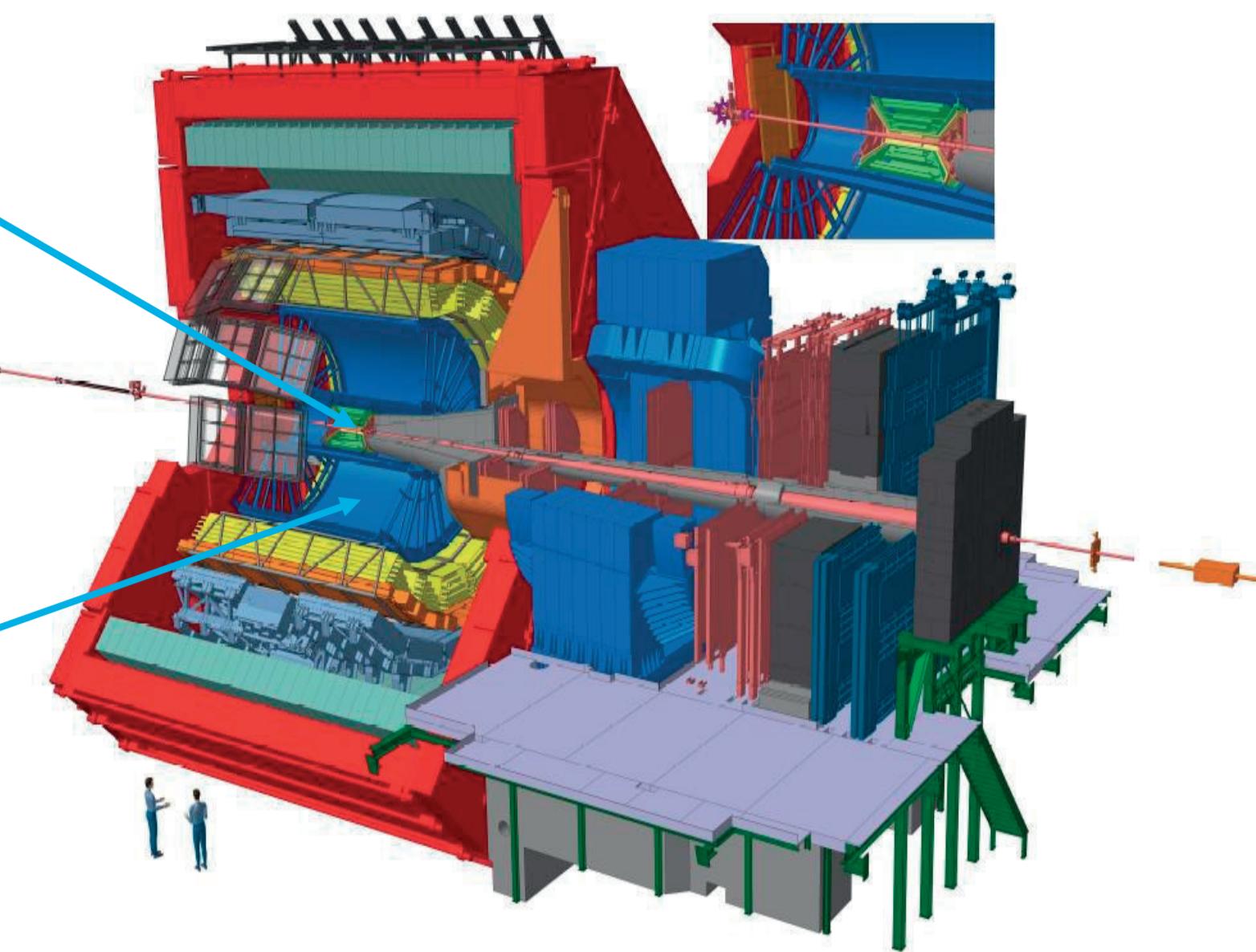
Four corrections:

leading track misidentification, tracking efficiency, track contamination, vertex reconstruction.

ALICE detector

Inner Tracking system(ITS)

- $|\eta| < 0.9$
- Based on 3 types of silicon technology
- Vertex reconstruction
- event trigger decision

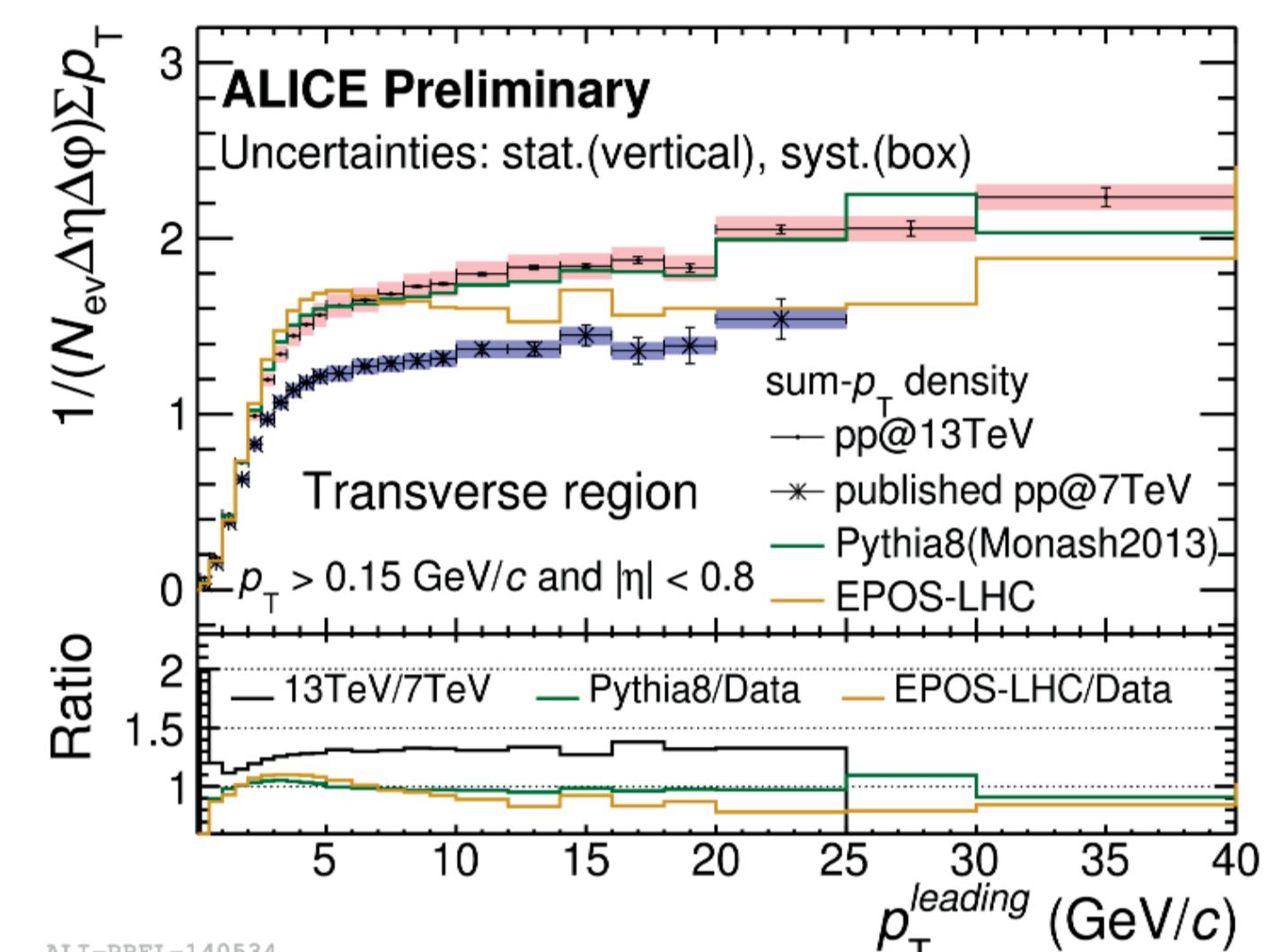
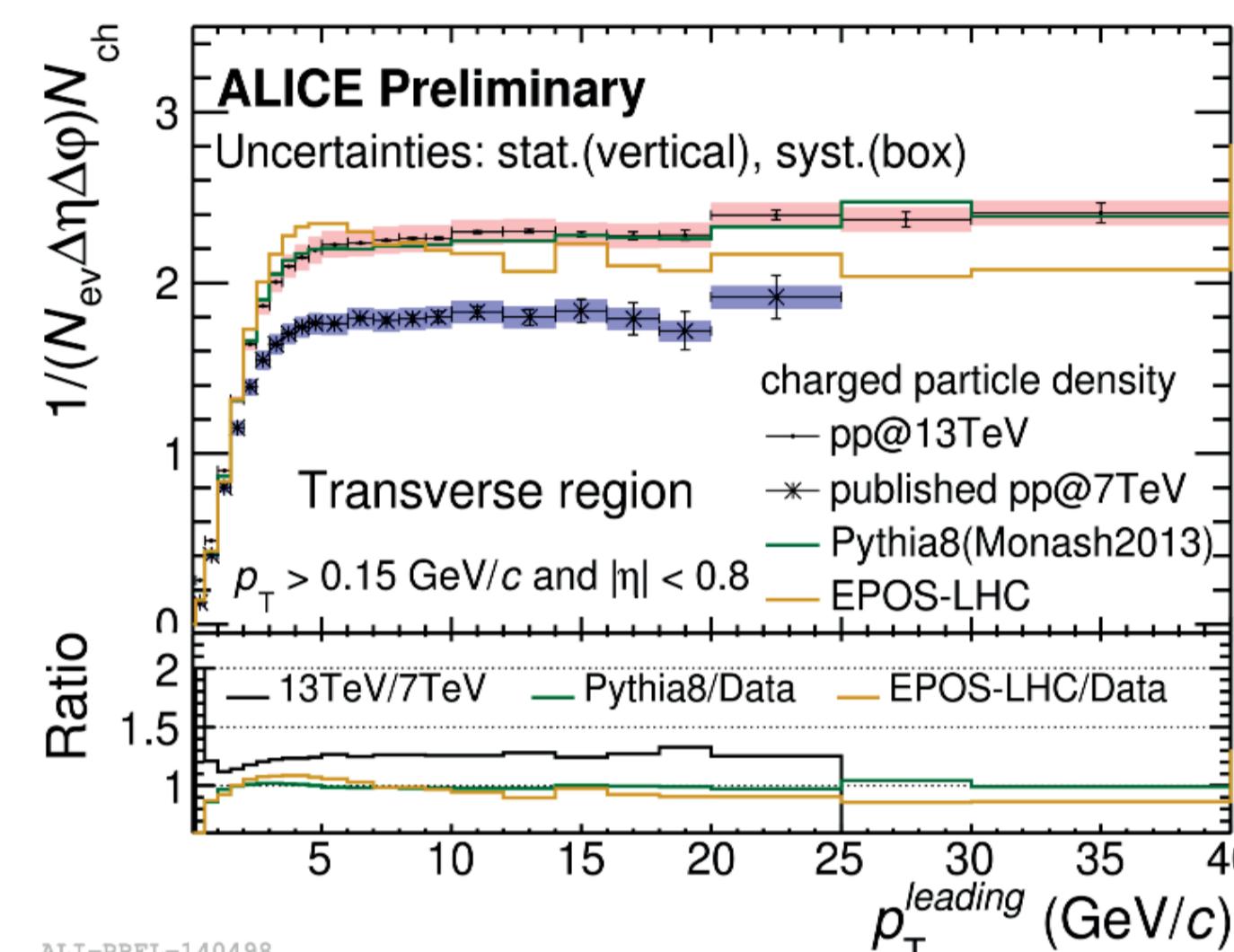


Time projection chamber(TPC)

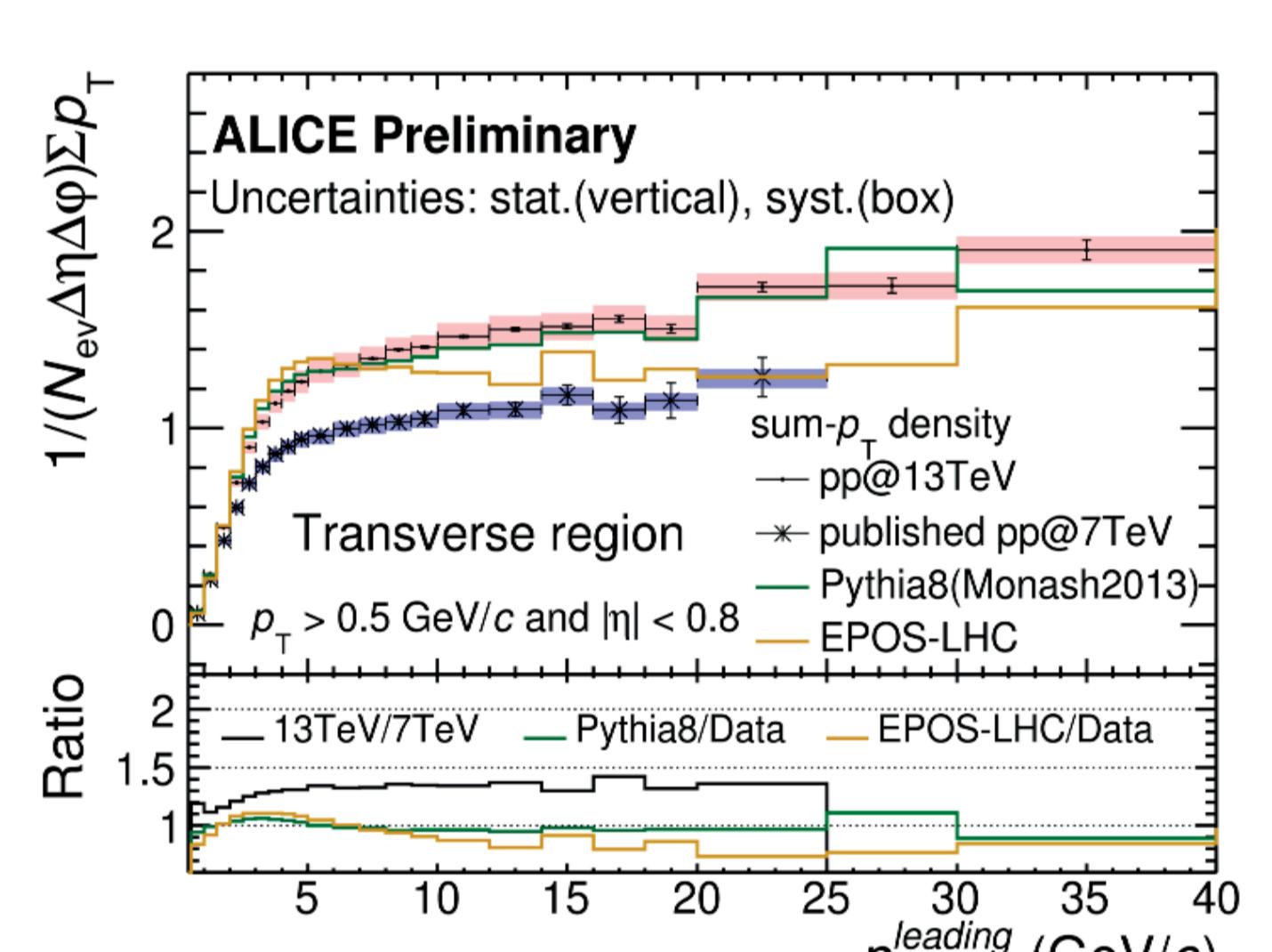
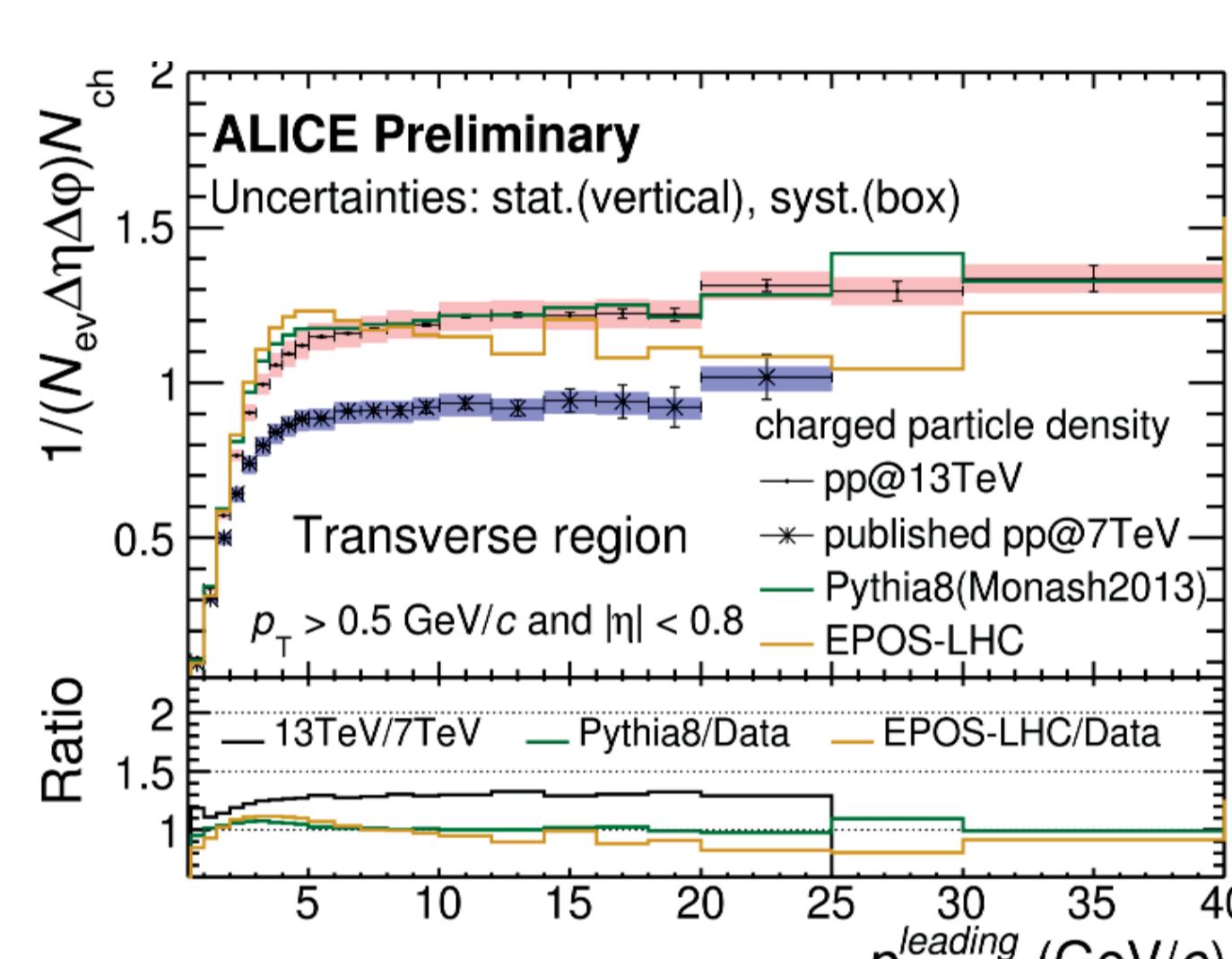
- $|\eta| < 0.9$
- Charged particle tracking
- Particle identification

Results

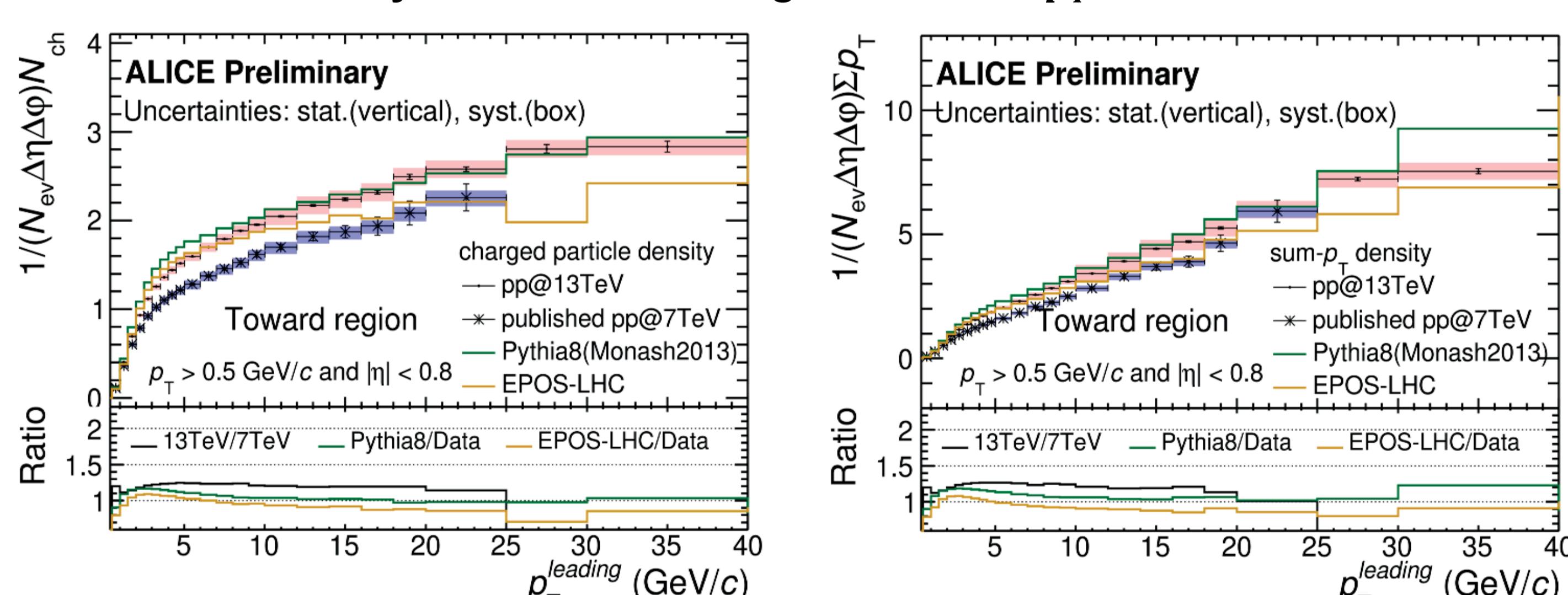
UE measurements in Transverse region for track $p_T > 0.15$ GeV/c



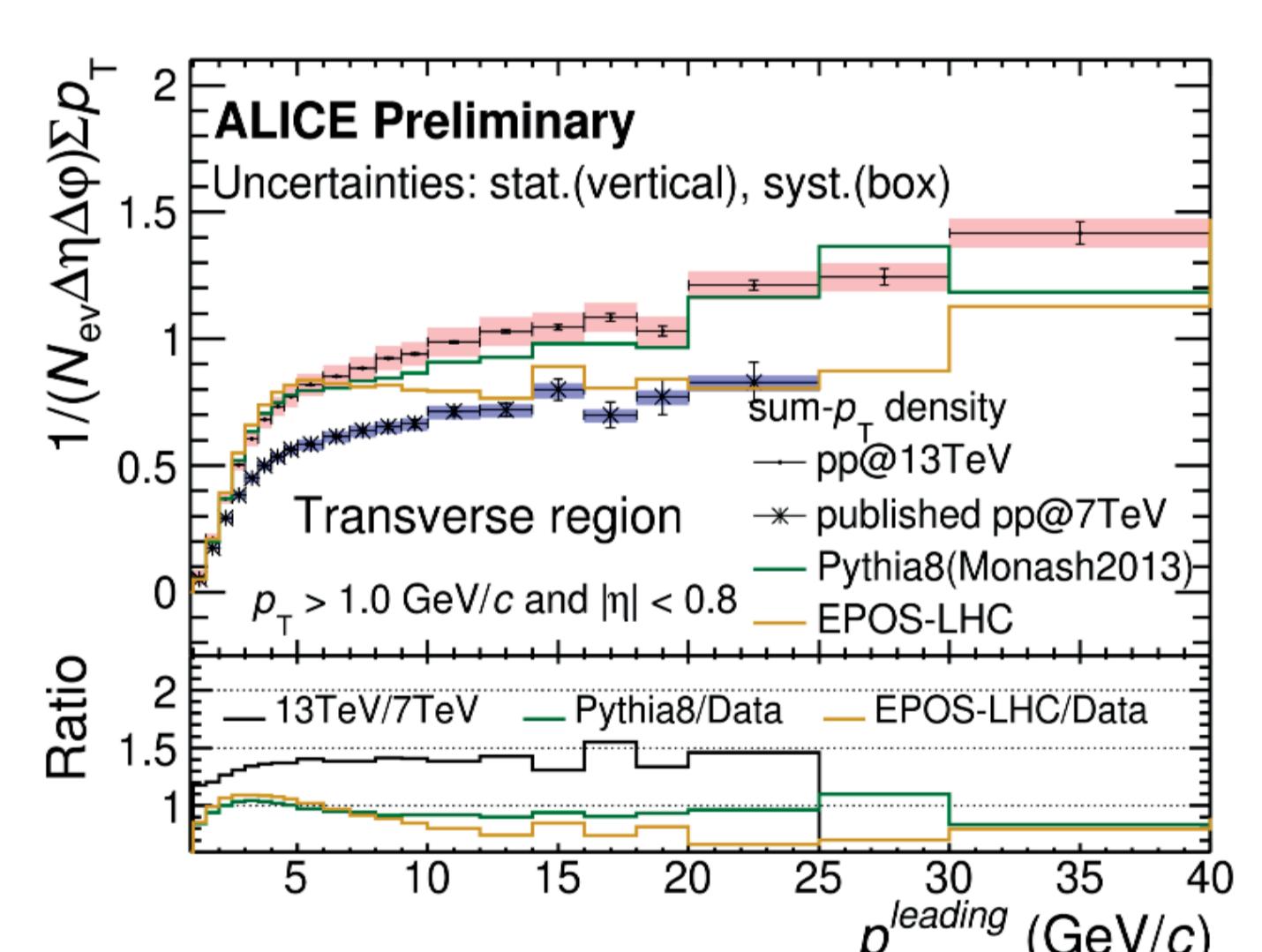
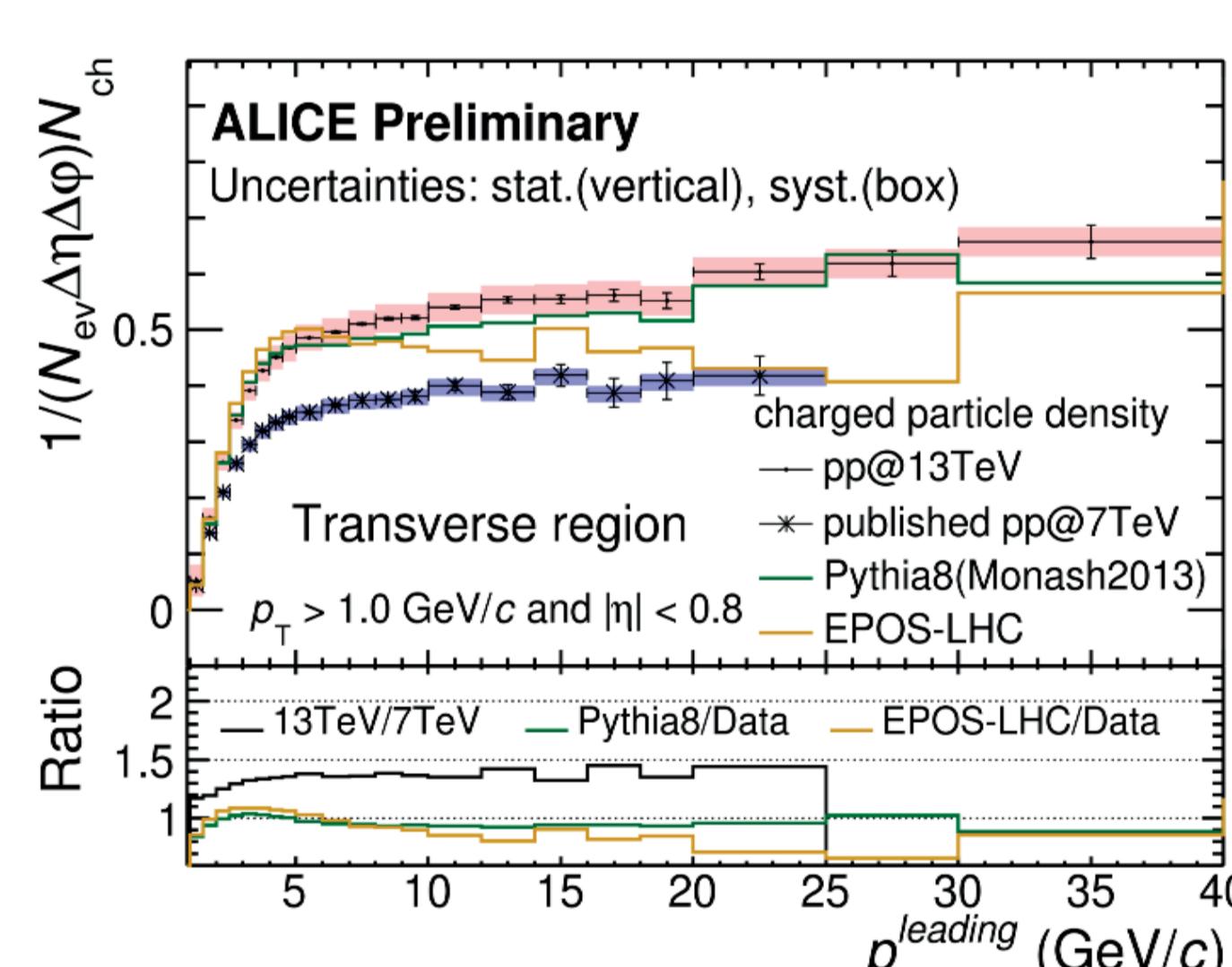
UE measurements in Transverse region for track $p_T > 0.5$ GeV/c



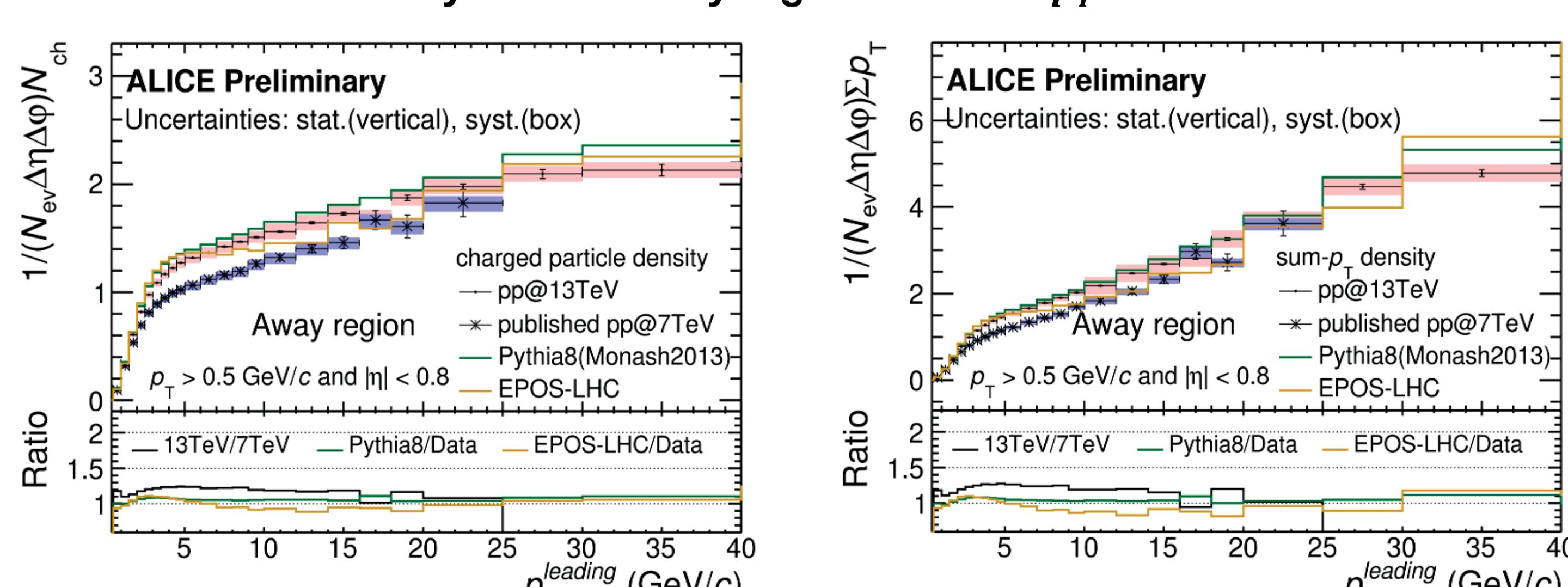
Jet activity + UE in Toward region for track $p_T > 0.5$ GeV/c



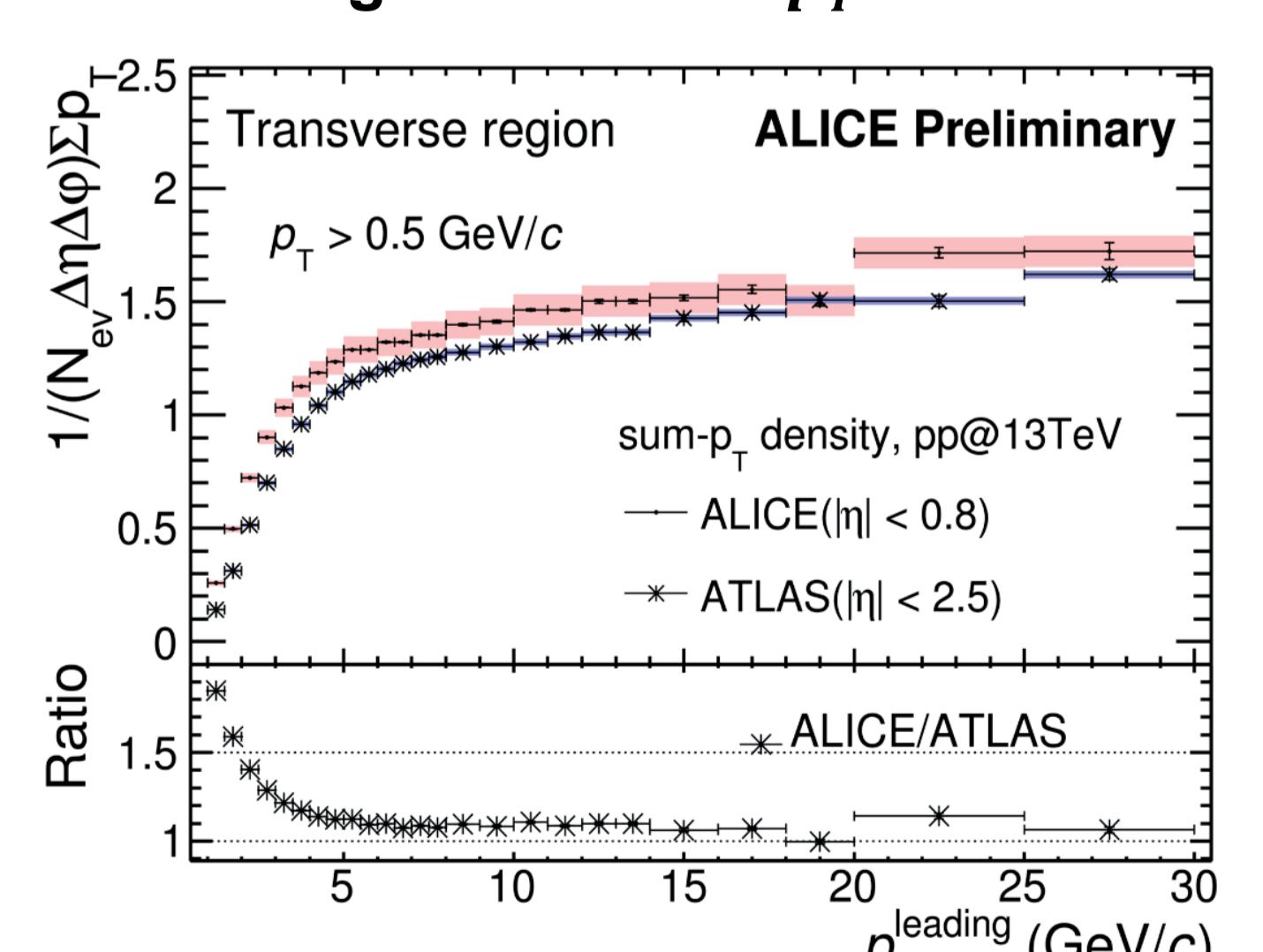
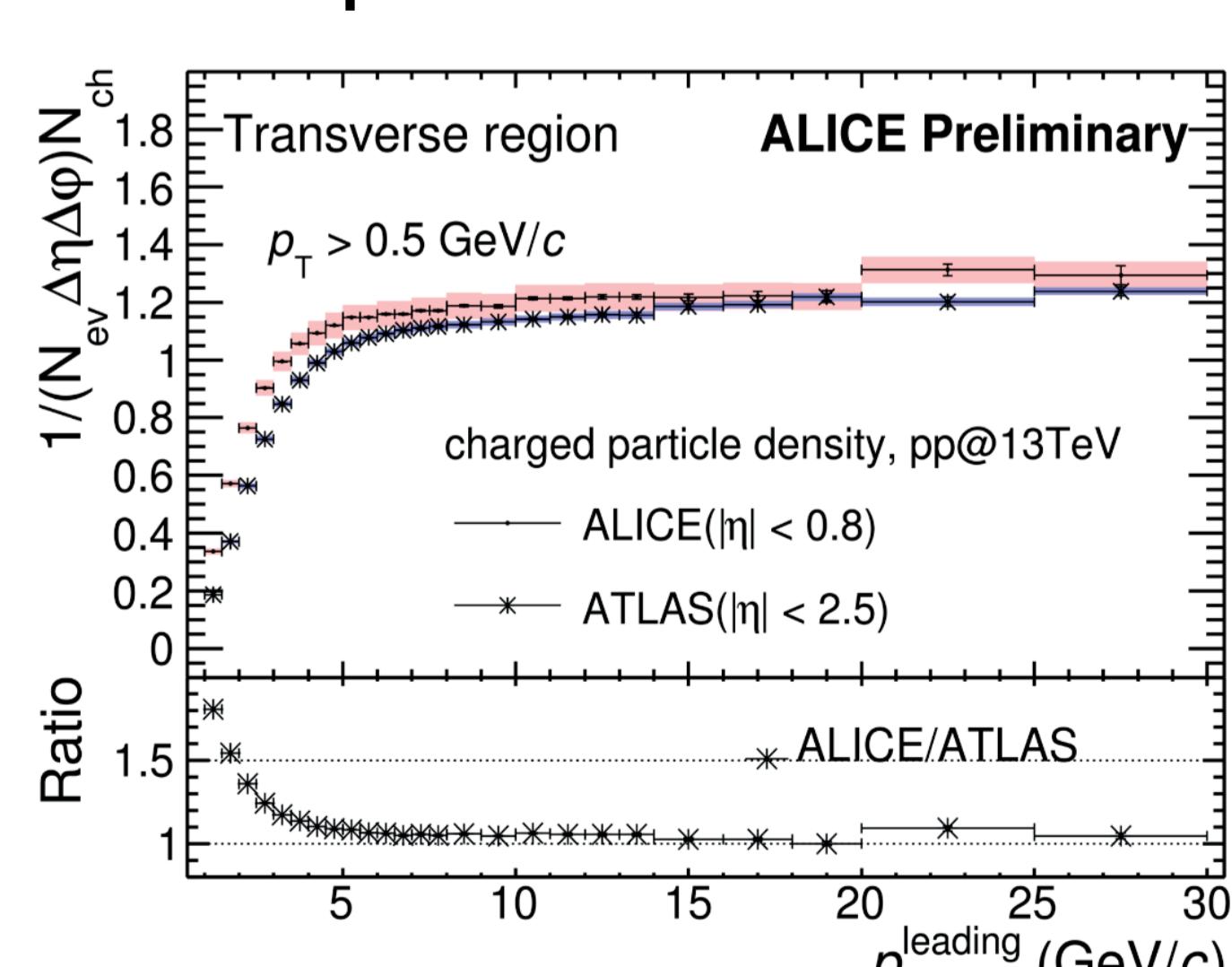
UE measurements in Transverse region for track $p_T > 1$ GeV/c



Jet activity + UE in Away region for track $p_T > 0.5$ GeV/c



Compare to ATLAS UE results in Transverse region for track $p_T > 0.5$ GeV/c



Summary

- First Underlying Event measurements of the charged particle density and sum p_T density in pp collisions at 13 TeV with ALICE detector have been presented.
 - A plateau range was observed in the results of charged particle density in Transverse region, the same as at 0.9 TeV and 7 TeV.
 - The shapes are similar for different track p_T thresholds.
 - Observed the same trends for different collision energies(7 TeV and 13 TeV).
- In general, PYTHIA8 describes the observed trends better than EPOS-LHC, in particular for high leading p_T .

- ALICE results (narrower η range) are in general higher than ATLAS results. This is most likely due to the larger influence of the leading interaction in a restricted η range.

References

- [1] The ALICE Collaboration, "Underlying Event measurement in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ and 7 TeV with the ALICE experiment at the LHC", JHEP 1207 (2012) 116.
- [2] The ATLAS Collaboration, "Measurement of charged-particle distributions sensitive to the underlying event in $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV proton-proton collisions with the ATLAS detector at the LHC", JHEP 1703 (2017) 157.