

Long-range collectivity of charm and strange hadrons in pPb with CMS



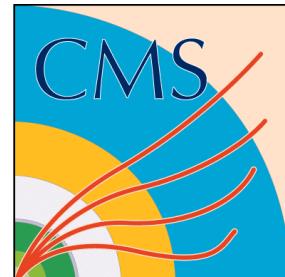
Zhenyu Chen, Wei Li

(Rice University)

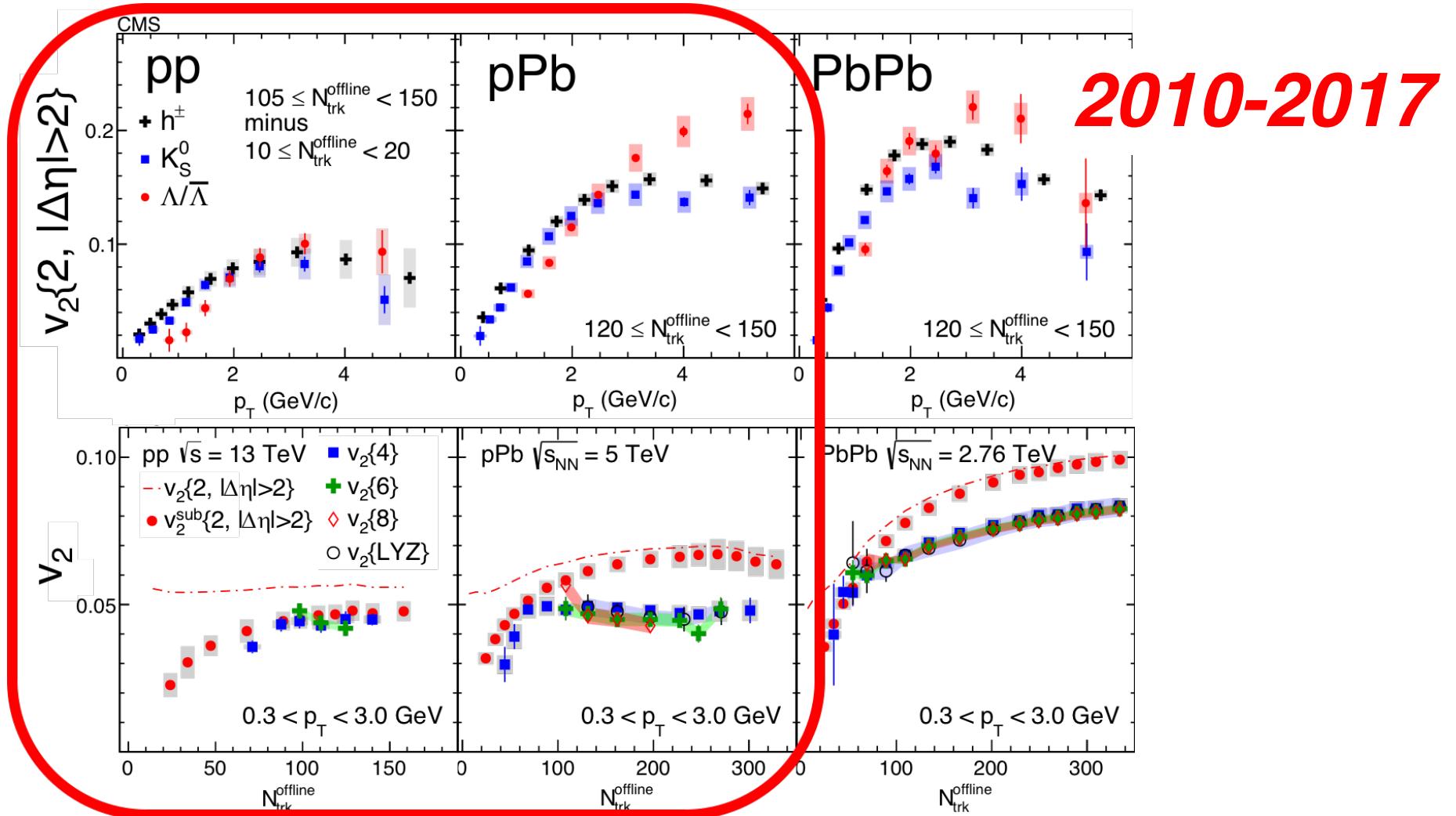
for the CMS collaboration



Quark Matter 2018, Venice, Italy

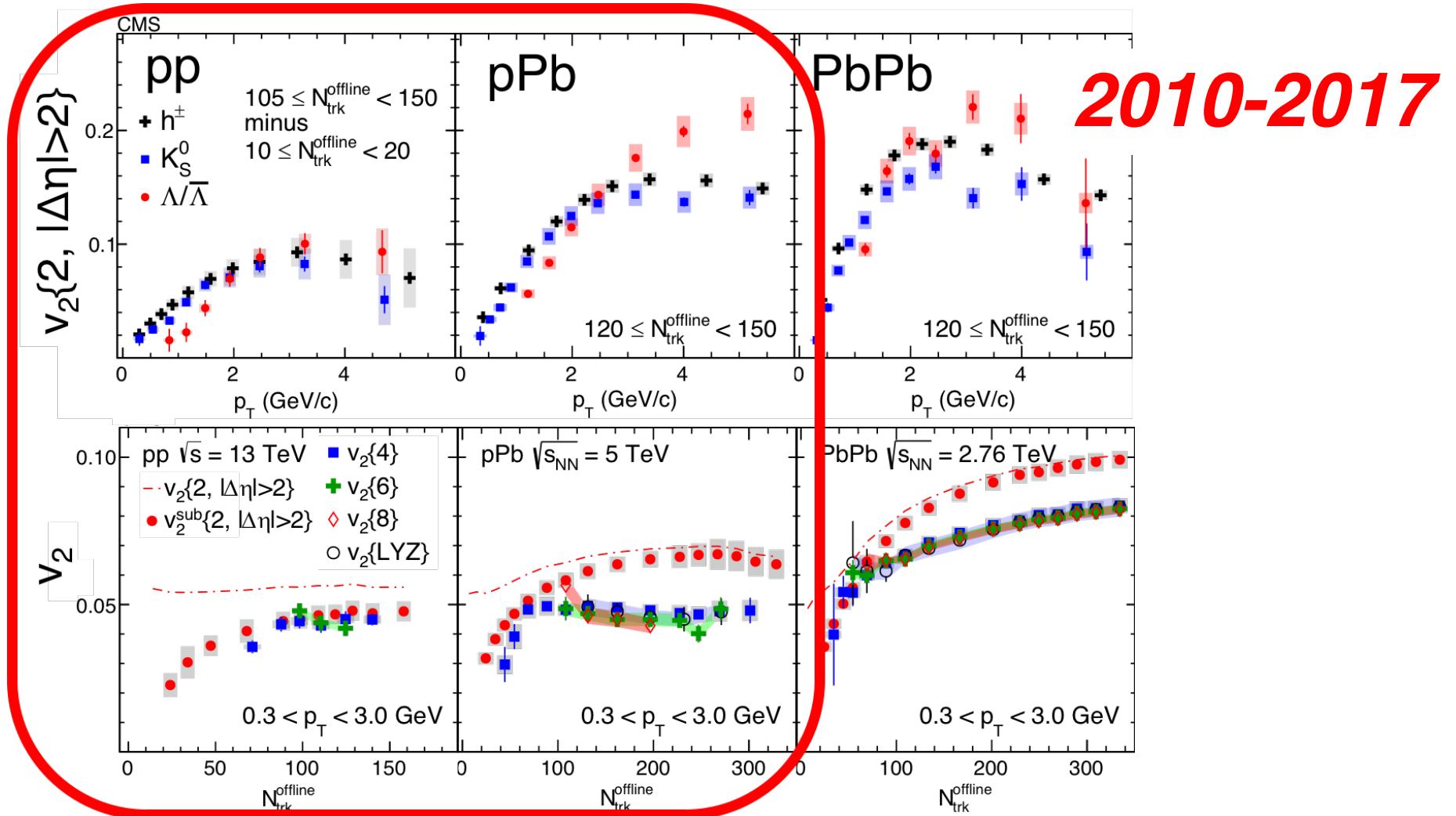


Collectivity in small systems



Collectivity of bulk particle production in small systems

Collectivity in small systems



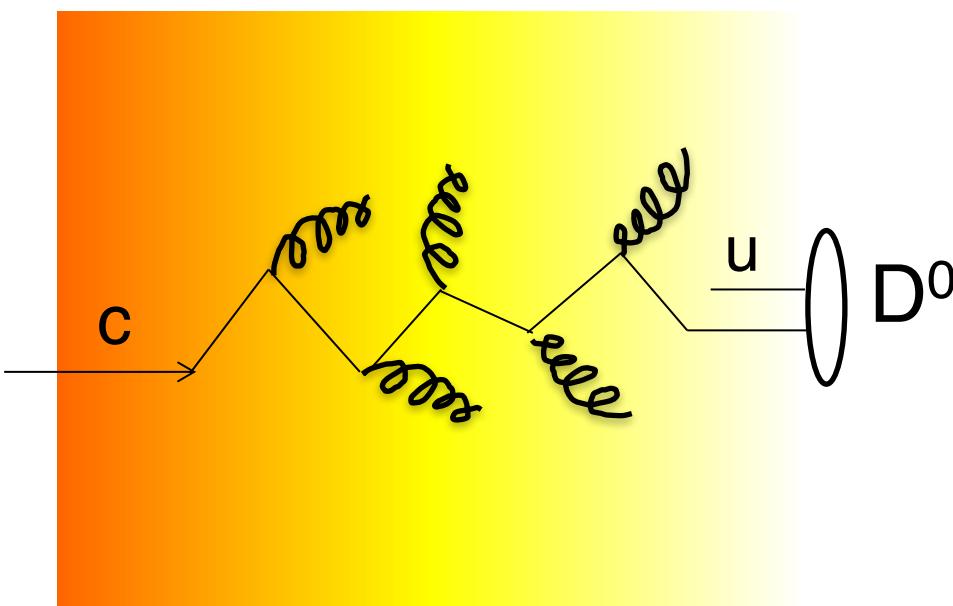
Collectivity of bulk particle production in small systems

QM2018: what about heavier quarks (i.e., c, b)?

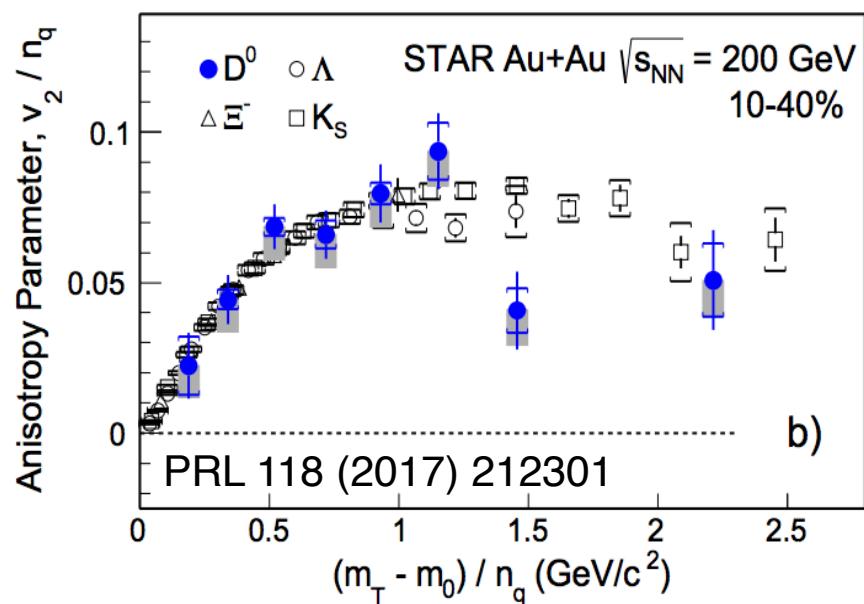
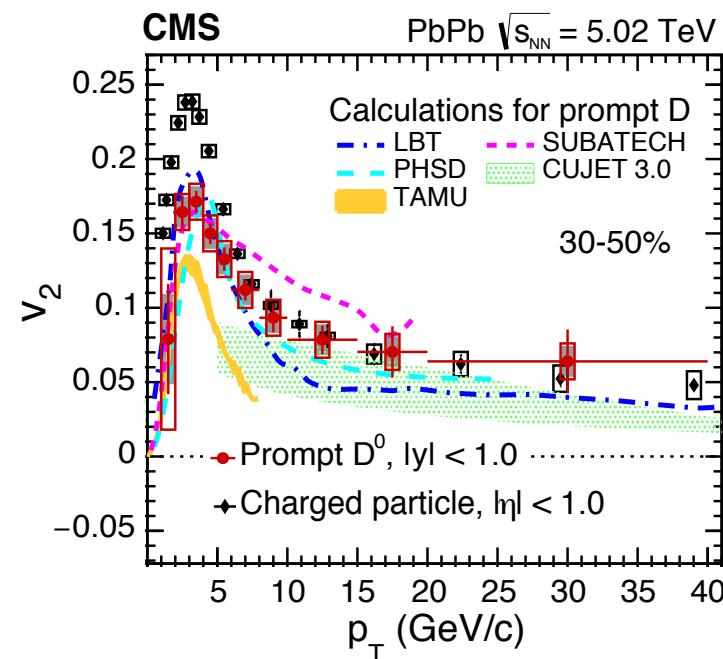
Heavy quarks in QGP

arXiv:1708.03497

Large AA systems



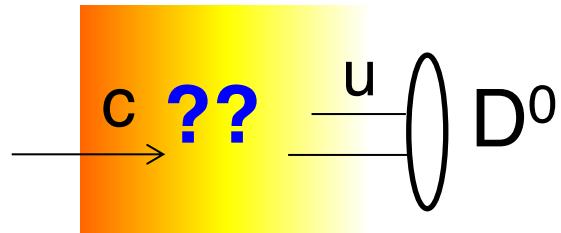
Charms expected to flow!!



Charms thermalized in AA!?

Heavy quarks in small systems

Collectivity (v_2) for heavy quarks in small system?

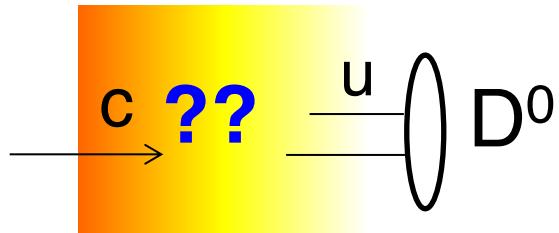


Interaction with a (tiny) QGP?
Thermalization for a small size?

e.g., in pA/pp

Heavy quarks in small systems

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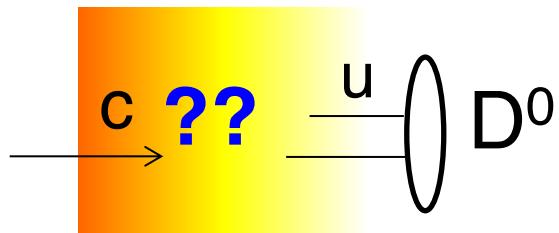
OR

A new window for initial correlations?

(Y. Ma et. al., arXiv:1803.11093)

Heavy quarks in small systems

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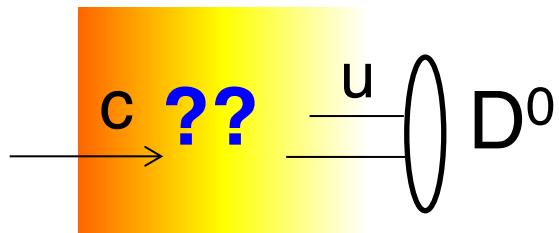
(Y. Ma et. al., arXiv:1803.11093)

Comparing to bulk system (light quarks/gluons)

$K_s^0, \Lambda, \Xi^-, \Omega^-$

Heavy quarks in small systems

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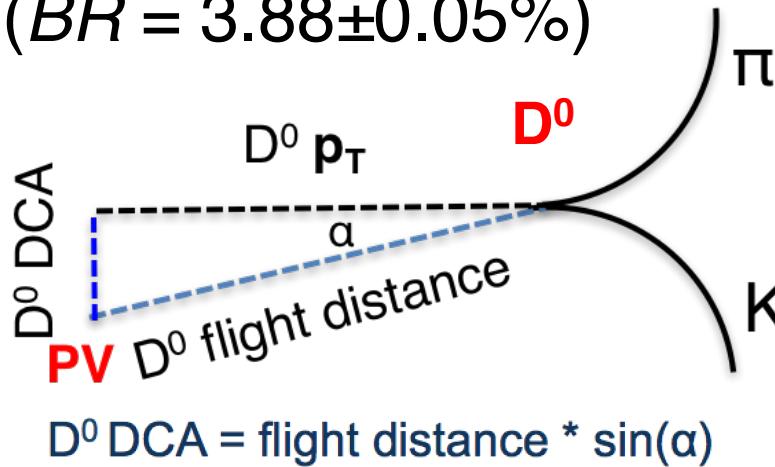
Comparing to bulk system (light quarks/gluons)

$K_s^0, \Lambda, \Xi^-, \Omega^-$ (also 1st time in small systems)

CMS, arXiv:1804.09767, submitted to PRL

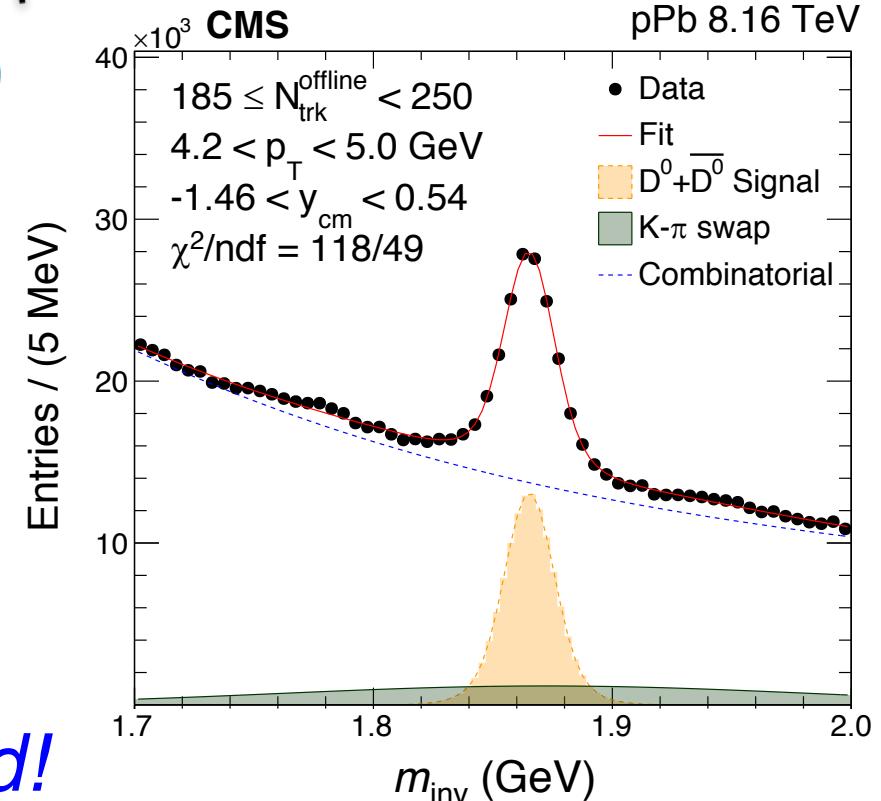
D⁰ meson in pPb at CMS

$D^0 \rightarrow K + \pi$ ($BR = 3.88 \pm 0.05\%$)



(No PID for π/K)

arXiv:1804.09767
pPb 8.16 TeV



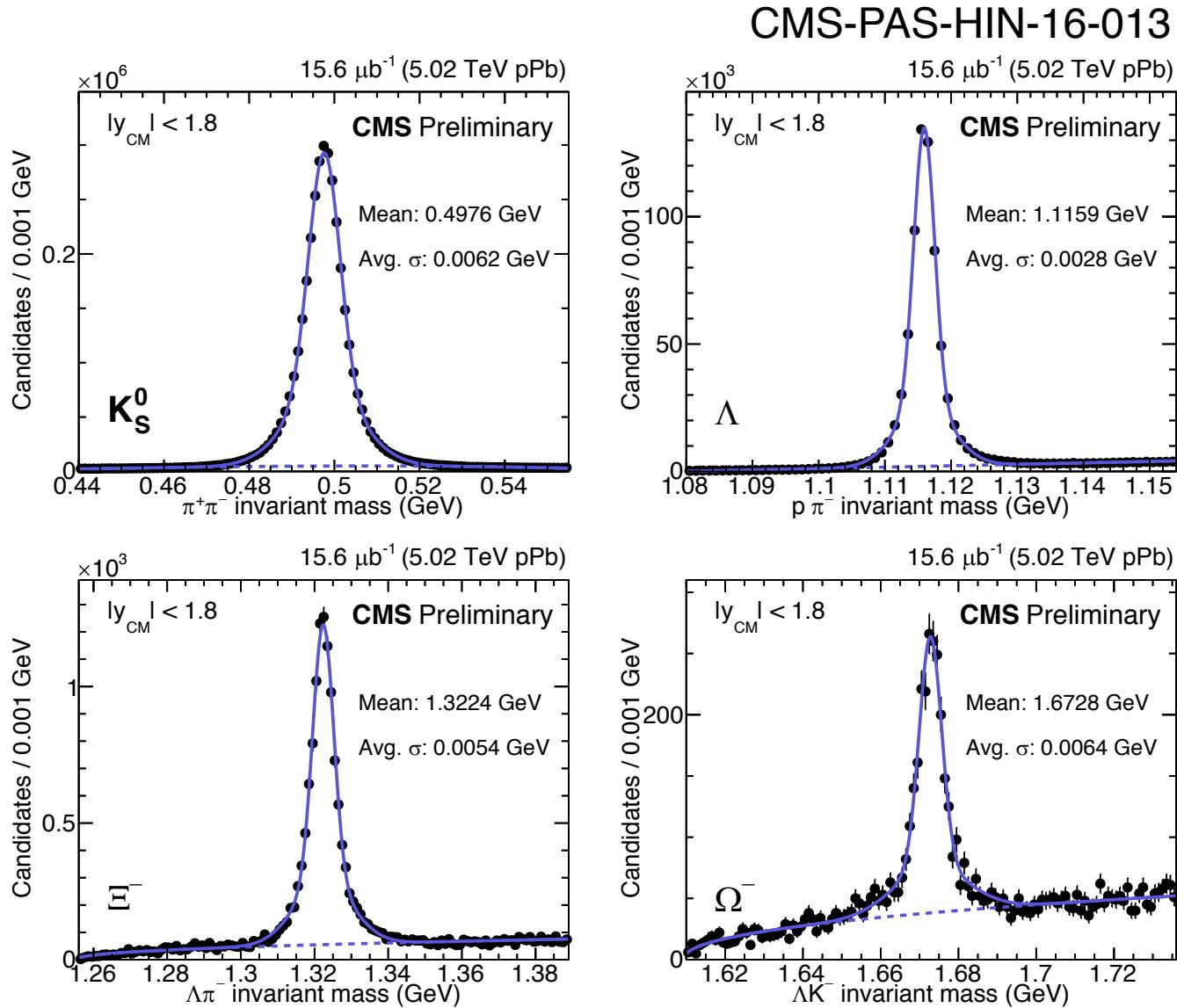
2016 pPb @ 8.16 TeV:

- High Multiplicity ($N_{\text{trk}} \geq 185$, top 0.33%): **550 million**
- Minimum Bias: **7 billion**

Large number of events needed!

D⁰ from B decay: ~ 1-7%

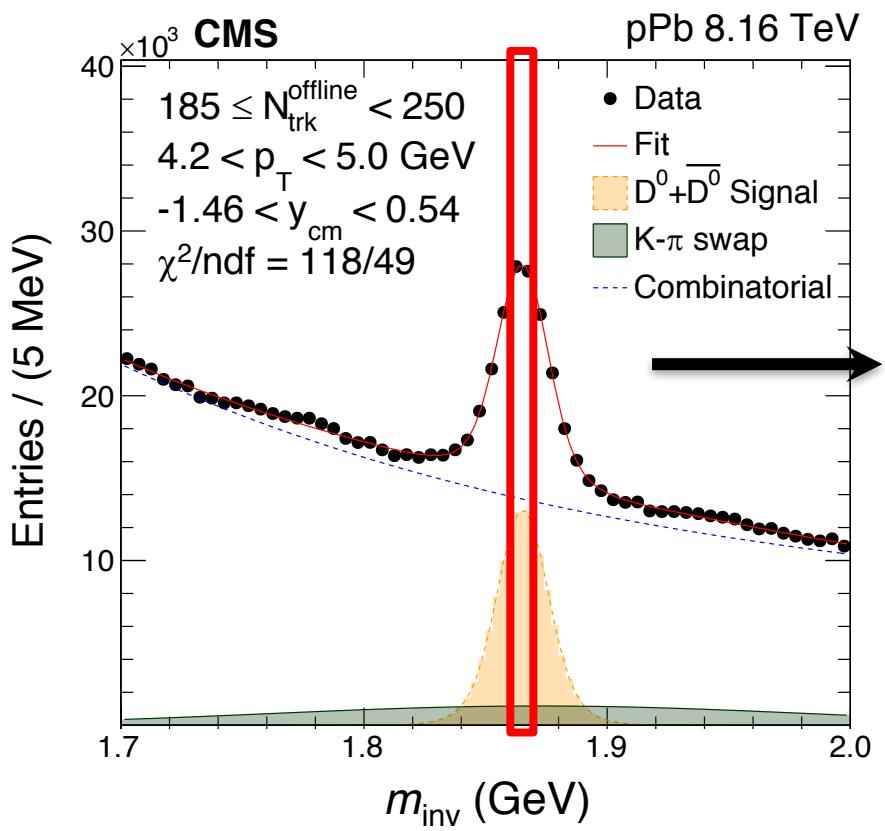
Strange hadron reconstruction



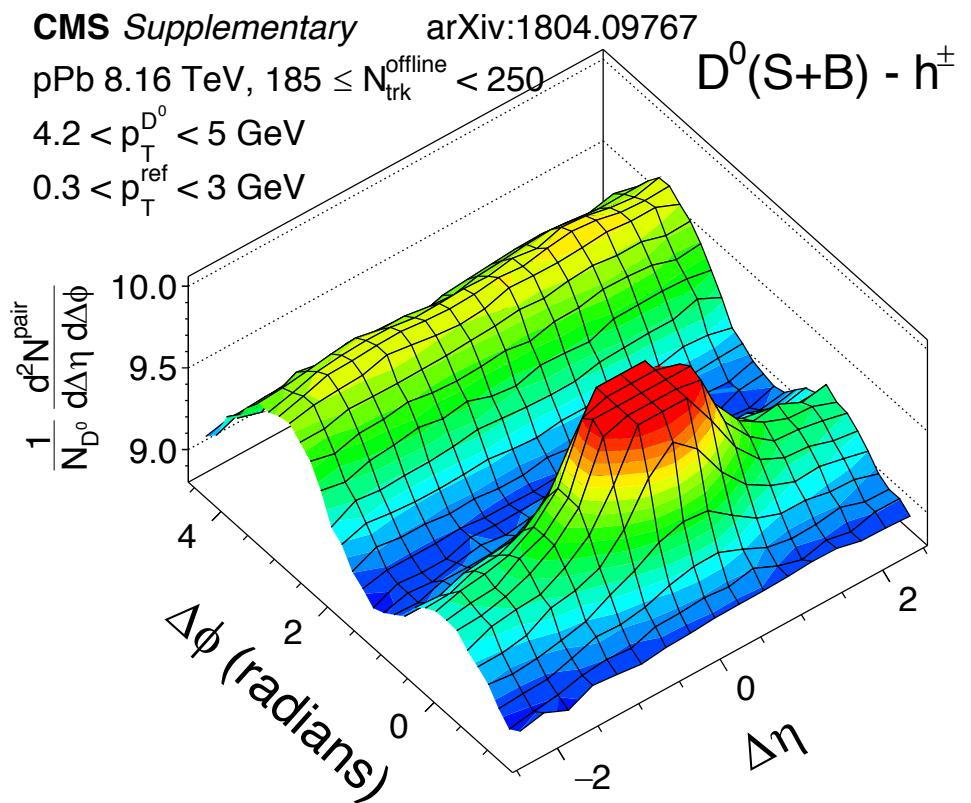
Well established in many earlier measurements

D⁰ – charged hadron correlations

$185 \leq N_{\text{trk}} < 250$

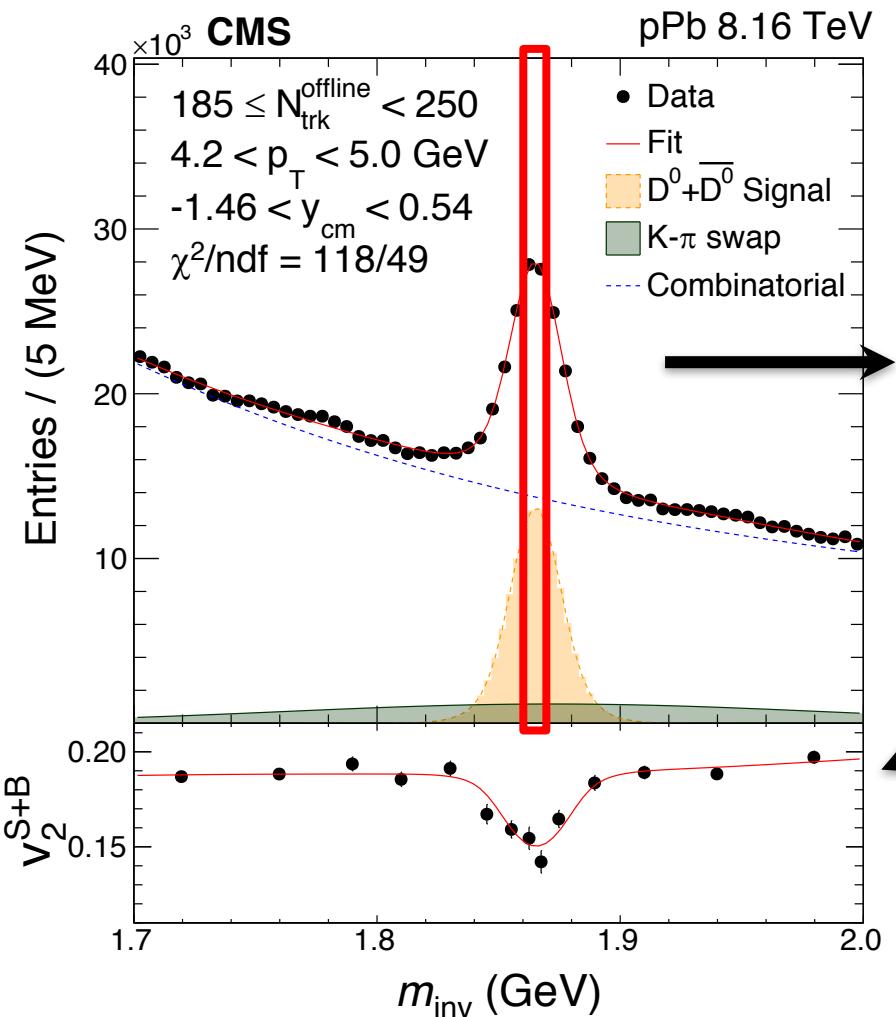


$|\text{Im}_{\text{inv}} - m_{D^0}| < 0.005 \text{ GeV}$

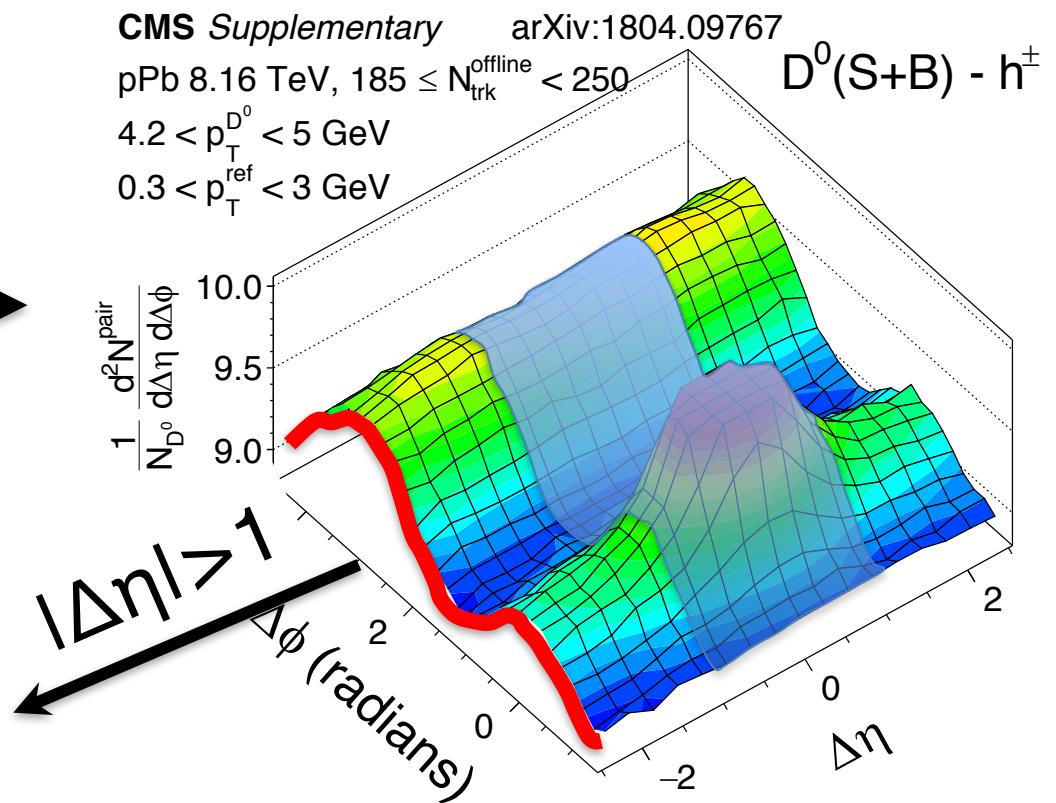


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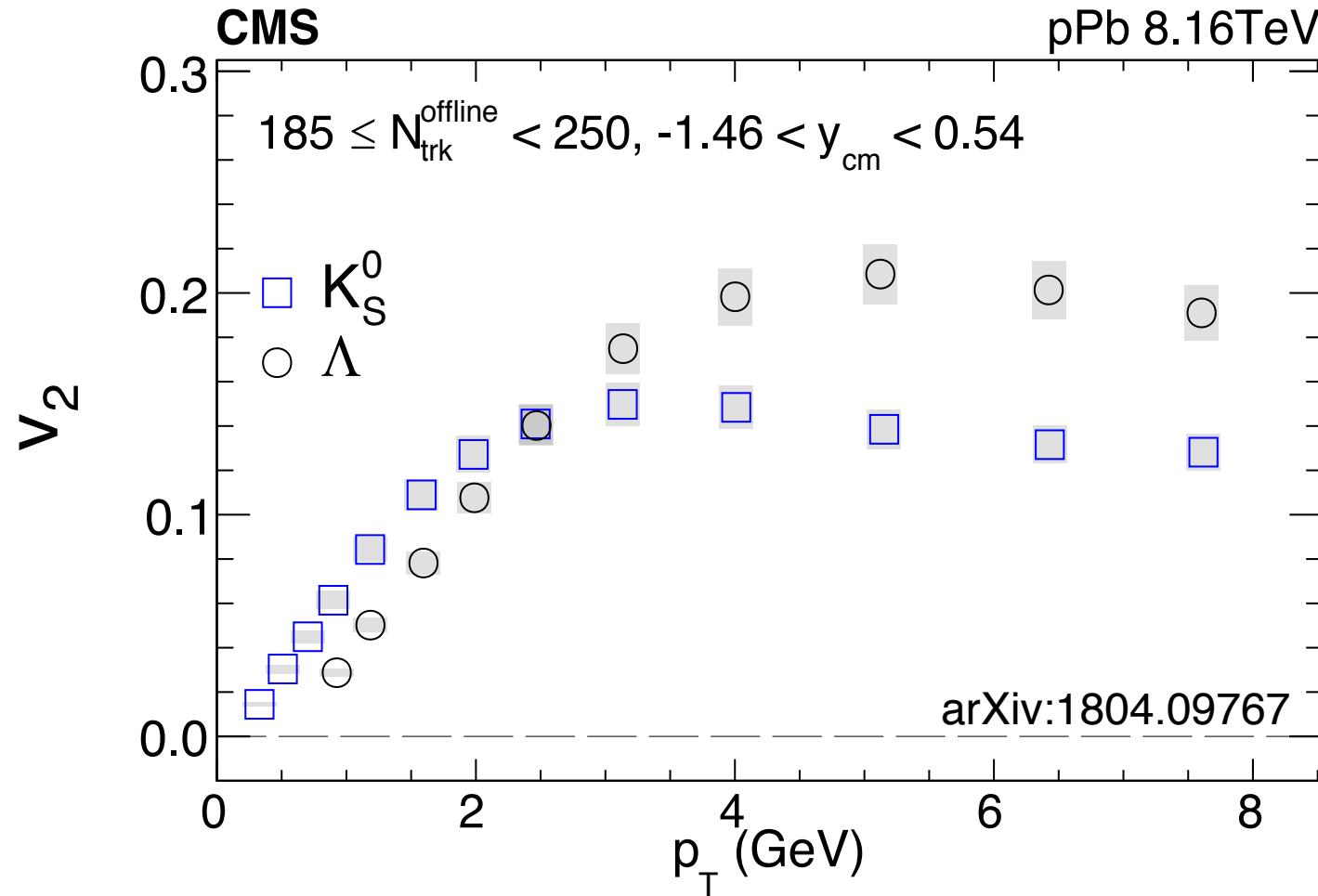


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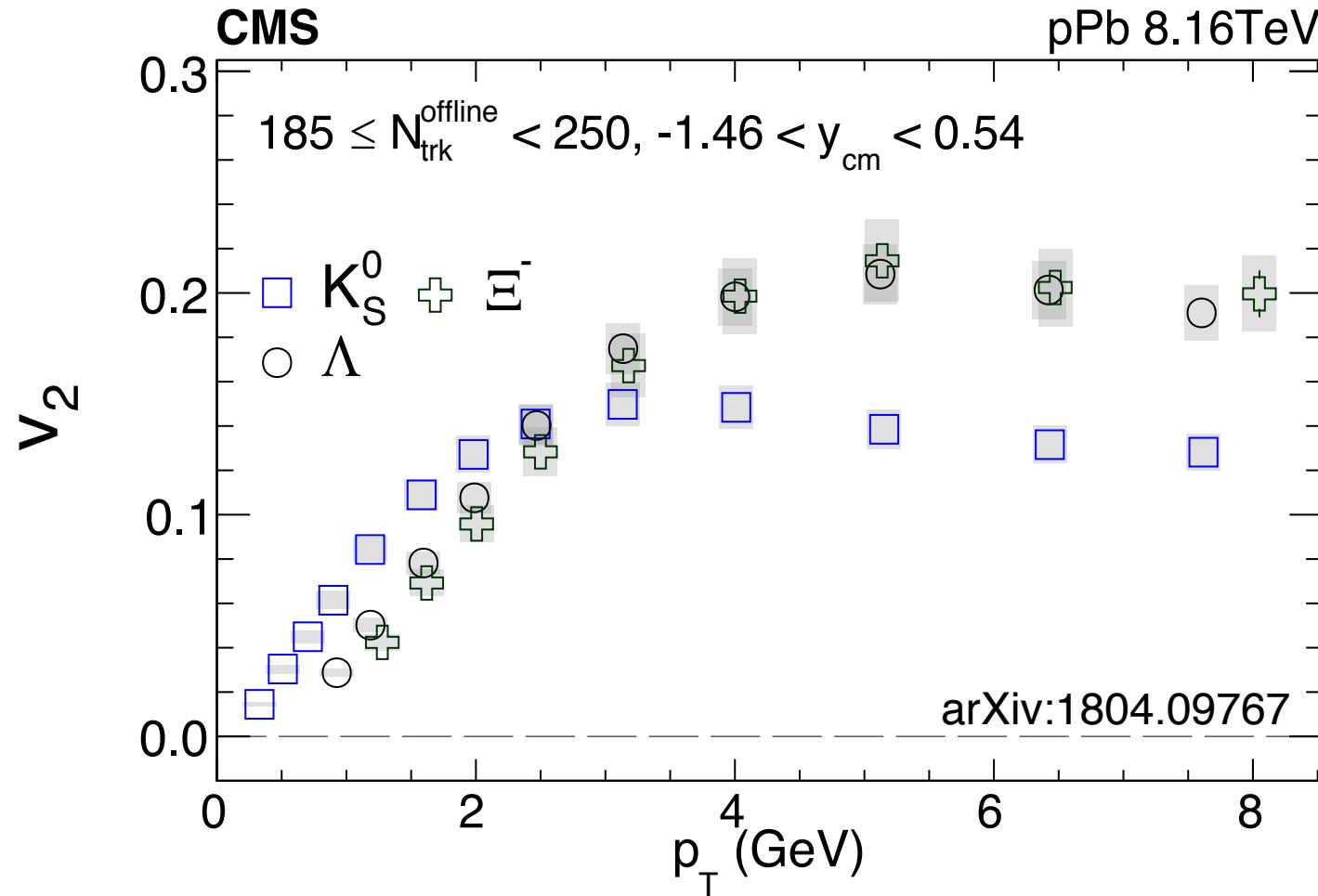
$$v_n^{\text{Sig}+\text{Bkg}}(m_{\text{inv}}) = \alpha(m_{\text{inv}}) \boxed{v_n^{\text{sig}}} + (1 - \alpha(m_{\text{inv}})) v_n^{\text{Bkg}}$$

Strange and charm hadron v_2 in pPb



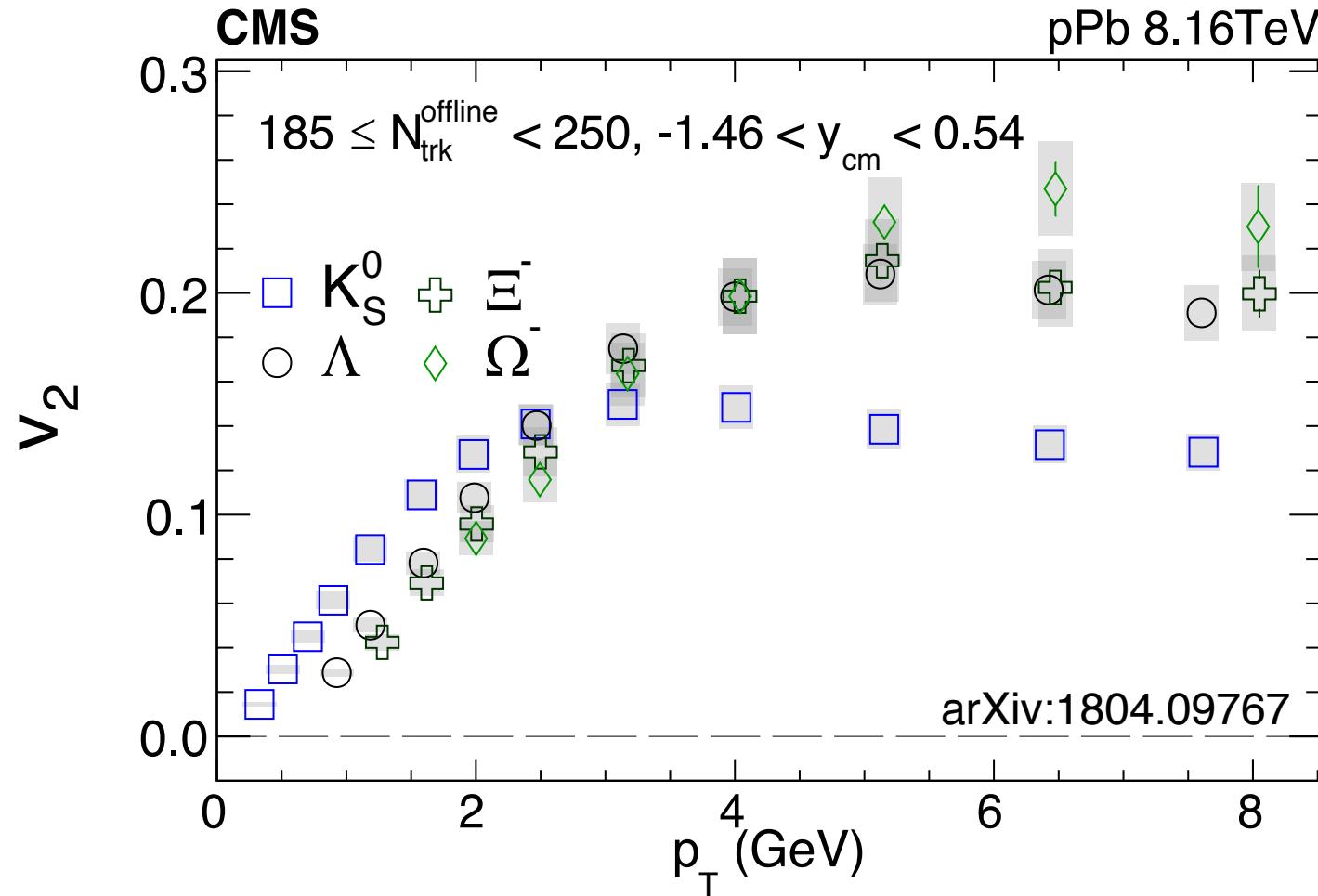
Mass ordering for light, strange hadrons

Strange and charm hadron v_2 in pPb



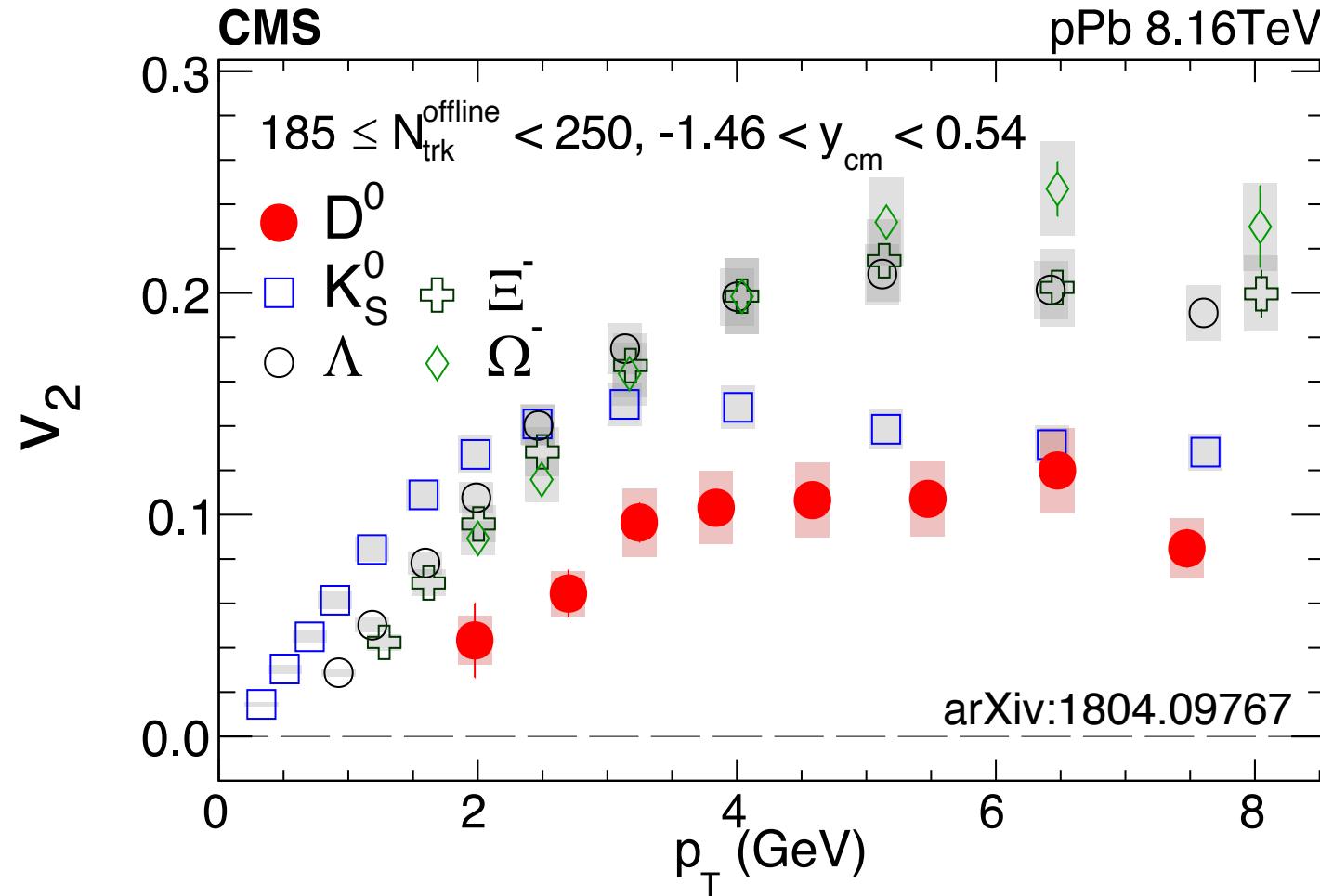
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Mass ordering for light, strange hadrons

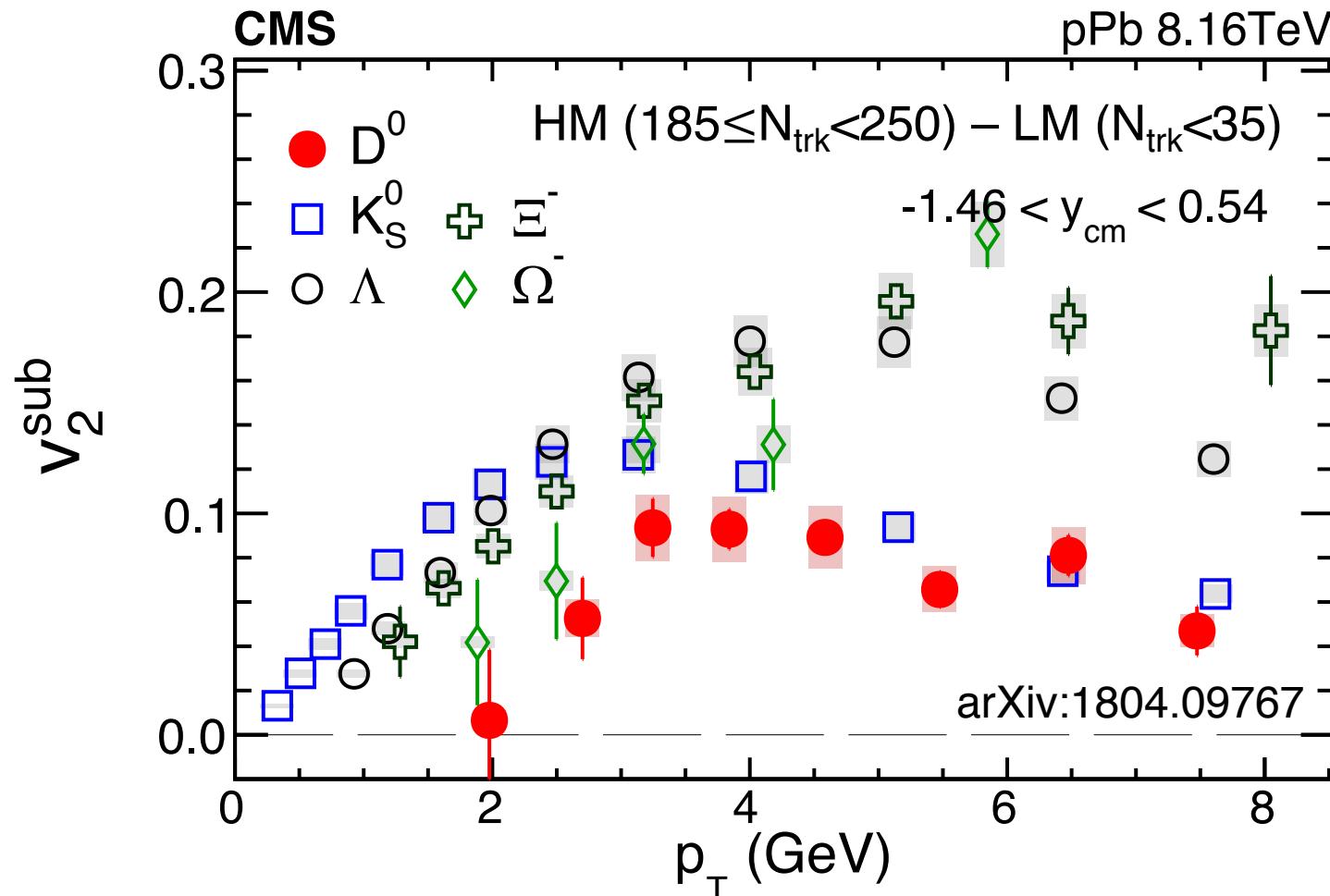
Strange and charm hadron v_2 in pPb



Significant $D^0 v_2$, follow mass ordering at low p_T
 D^0 similar to K_S^0 (both mesons) at higher p_T

Strange and charm hadron v_2 in pPb

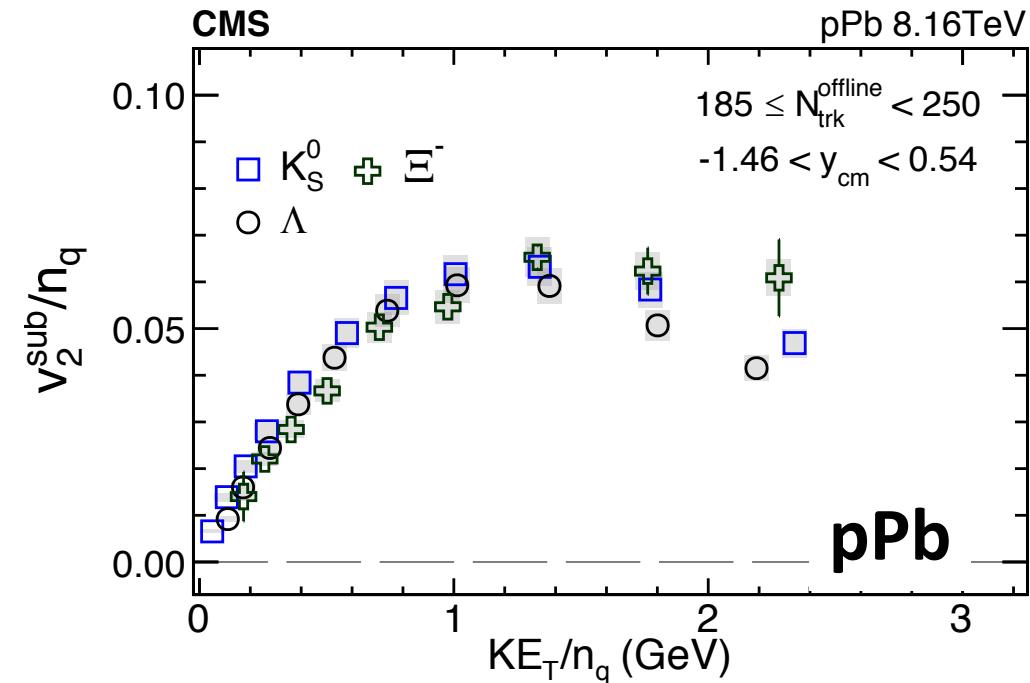
Removing “nonflow”: $V_2^{\text{sub}} = V_2^{\text{HM}} - V_2^{\text{LM}} \frac{N_{\text{assoc}}^{\text{LM}}}{N_{\text{assoc}}^{\text{HM}}} \frac{Y_{\text{jet}}^{\text{HM}}}{Y_{\text{jet}}^{\text{LM}}}$



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Quark number scaling in pPb

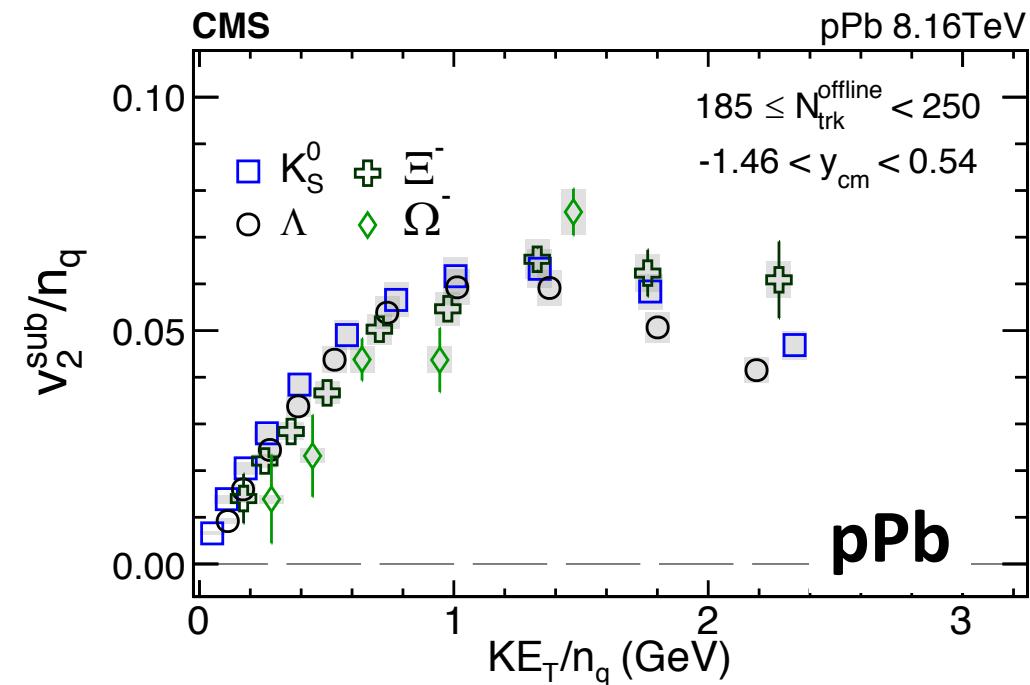
arXiv:1804.09767



Approx. scaling for strange hadrons

Quark number scaling in pPb

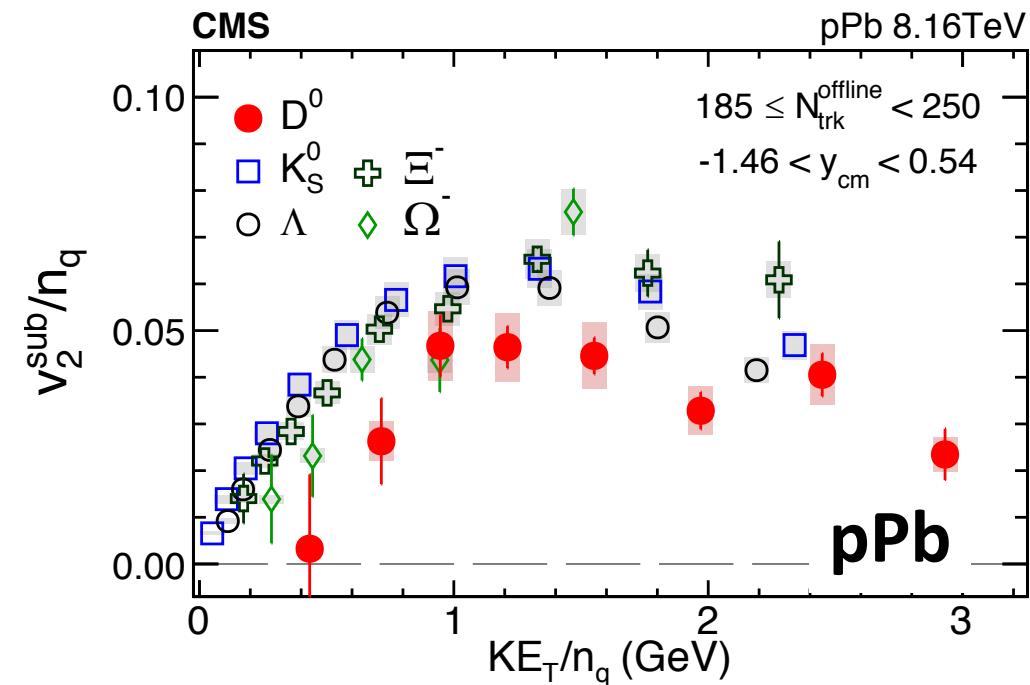
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Approx. scaling for strange hadrons except for Ω ?

Quark number scaling in pPb

arXiv:1804.09767

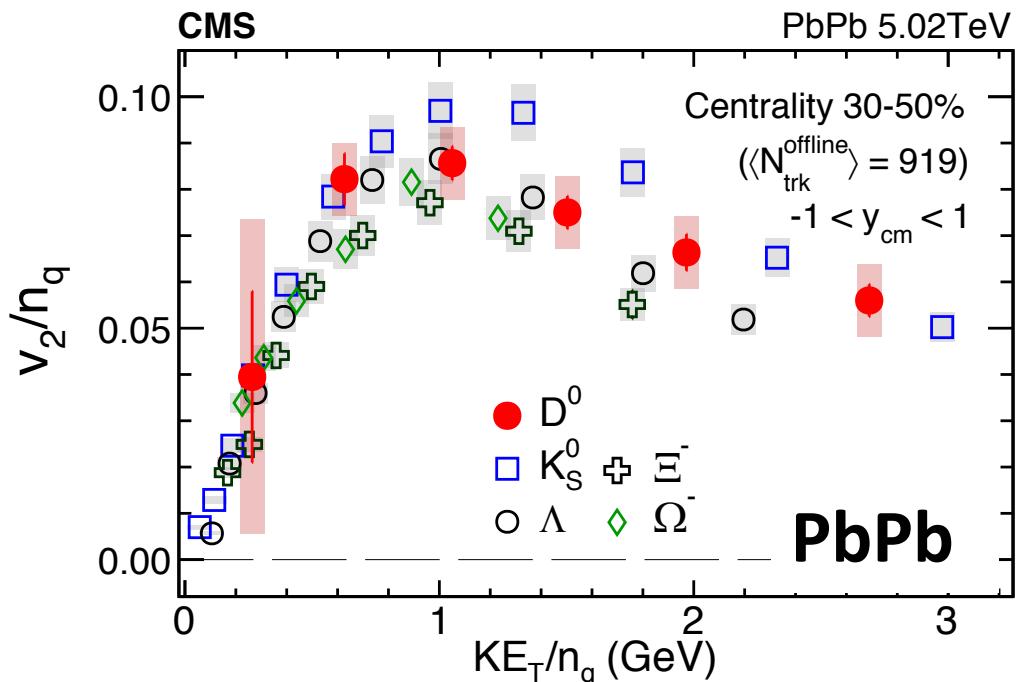
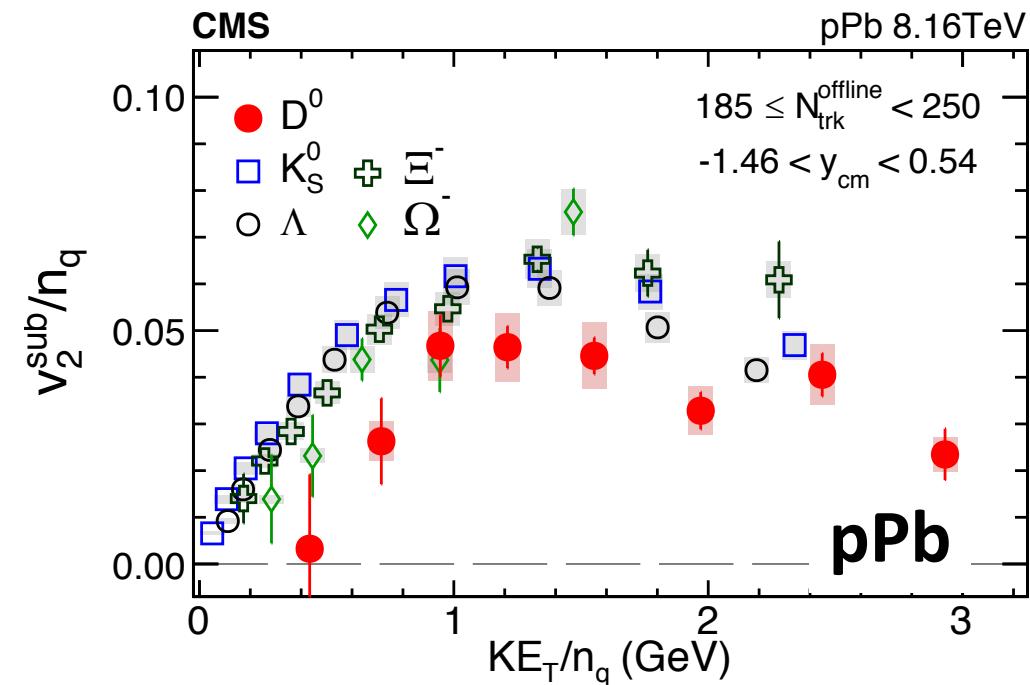


Approx. scaling for strange hadrons except for Ω ?

D^0 v_2 consistently lower → $v_2(c) < v_2(u,d,s)$

Quark number scaling in pPb

arXiv:1804.09767



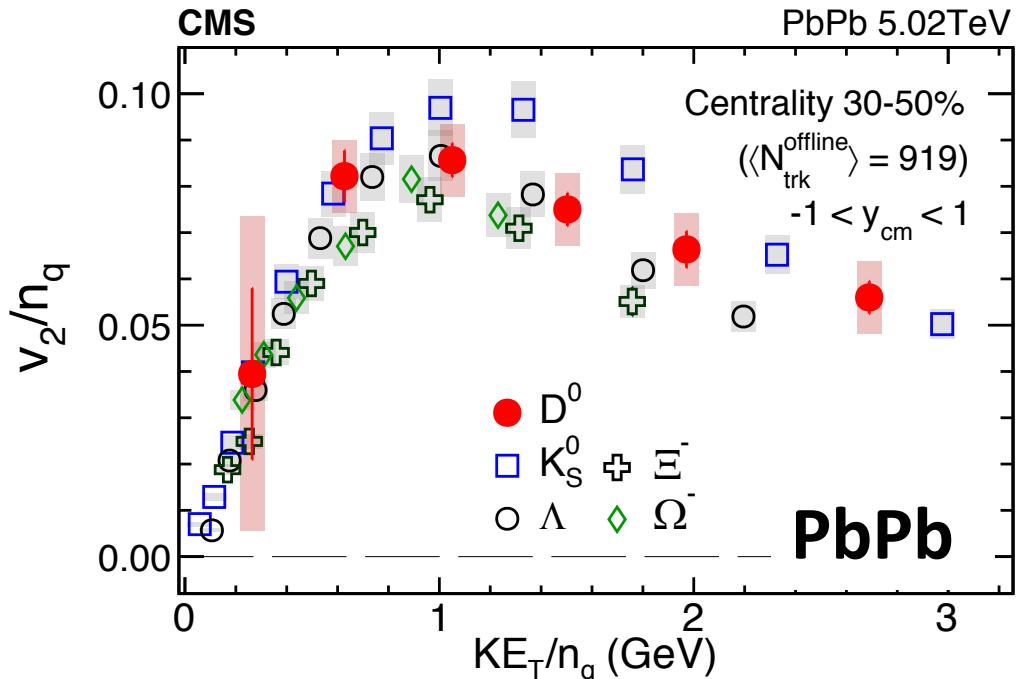
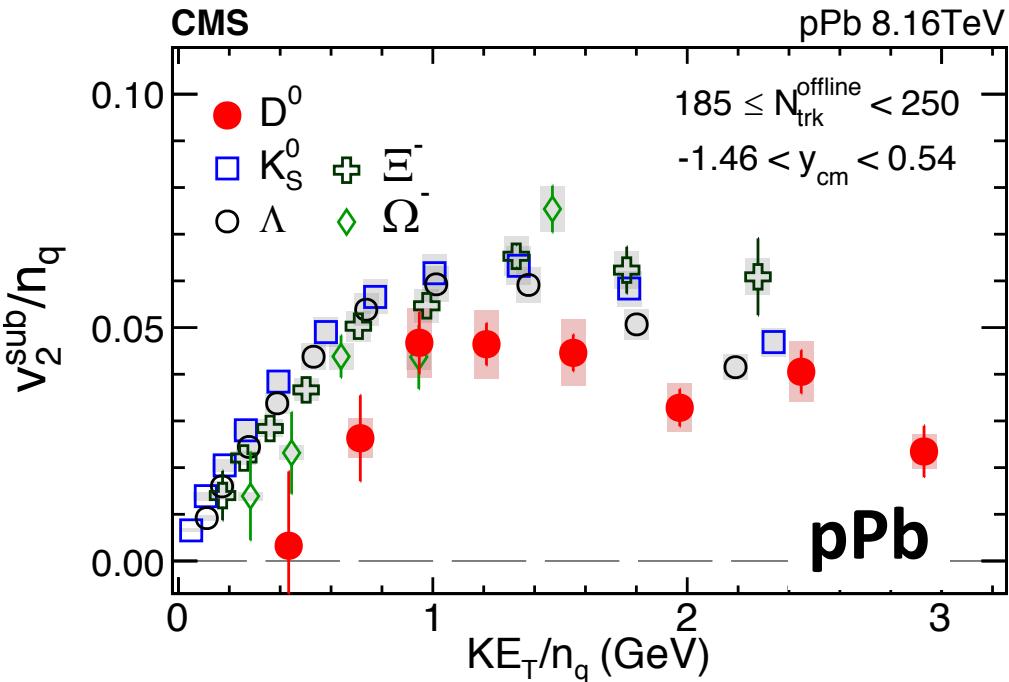
Approx. scaling for strange hadrons except for Ω ?

D^0 v_2 consistently lower → $v_2(\text{c}) < v_2(\text{u,d,s})$

Different trend in species dependence from PbPb

Quark number scaling in pPb

arXiv:1804.09767



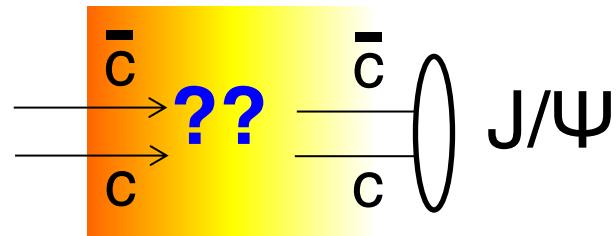
In hydro-QGP picture:

Less flow/thermalization for charm quarks in pPb
due to a much reduced small system size?

Interpretations in CGC/glasma picture?

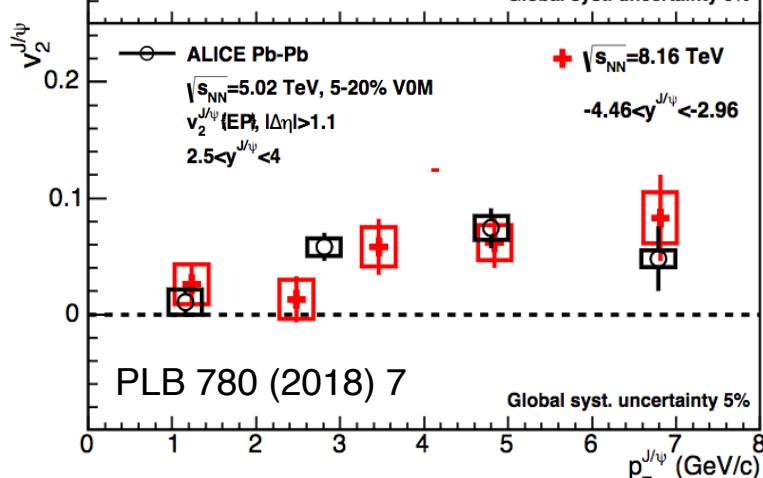
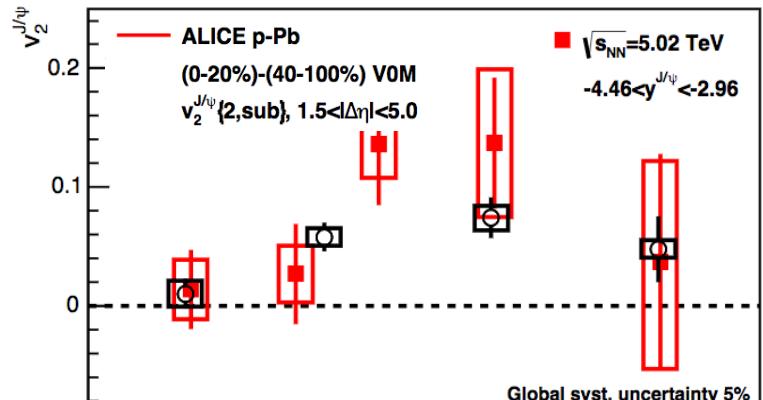
One more thing ...

Collectivity of *Charmonia* in small system?



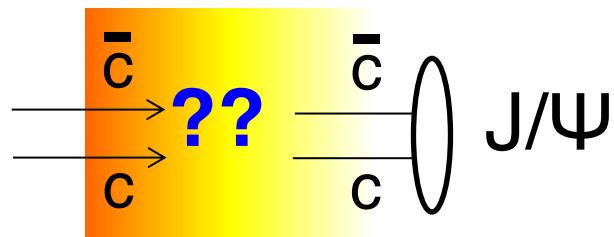
- Recombination of flowing $c\bar{c}$
- Initial correlations from Glasma?

Inclusive J/ ψ from ALICE



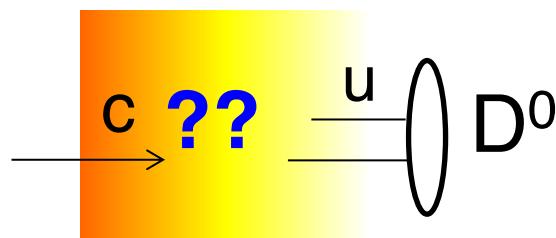
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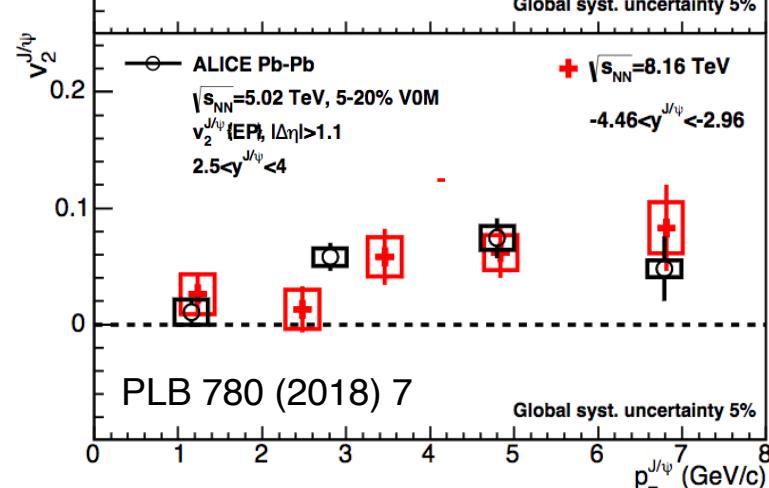
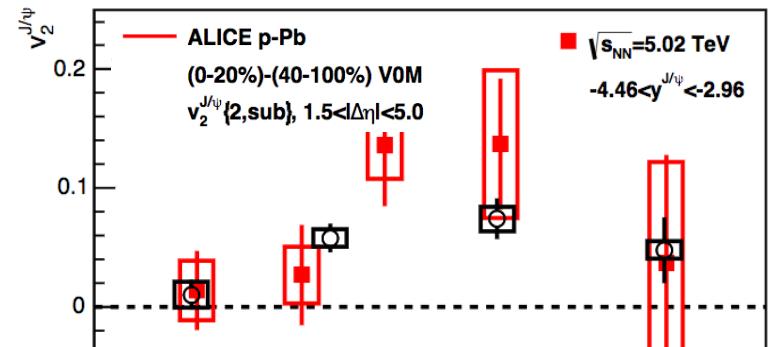
V.S.



$$v_2(c) < v_2(u,d,s)$$

→ $v_2(J/\Psi) < v_2(D^0)?$

Inclusive J/Ψ from ALICE

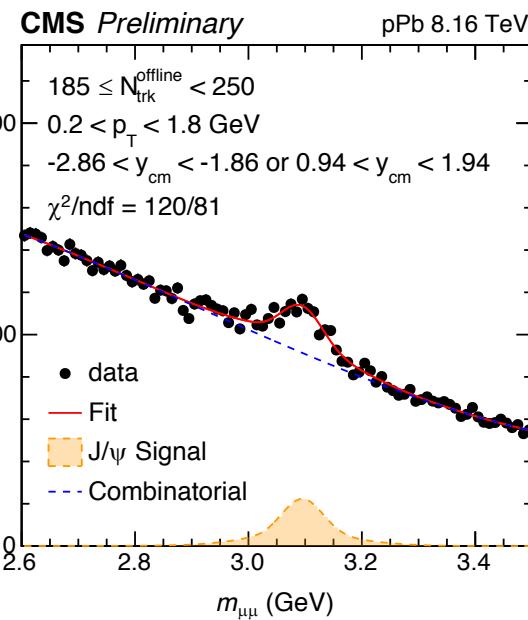


J/Ψ($\rightarrow\mu^+\mu^-$) reconstruction in pPb

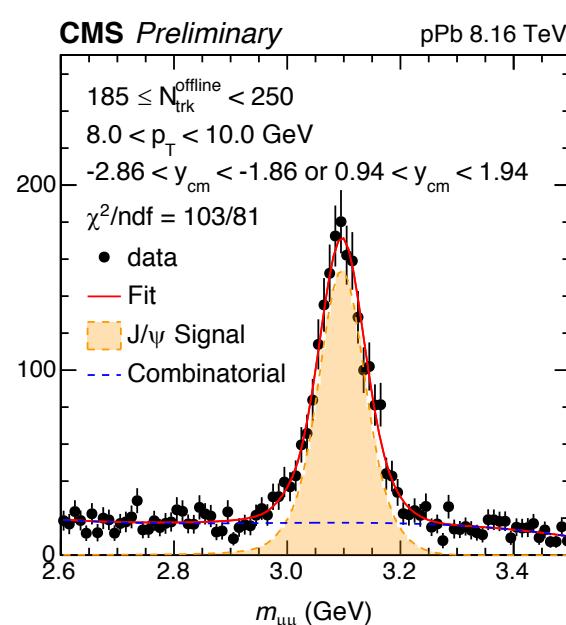
CMS-PAS-HIN-18-010

High-multiplicity pPb ($185 \leq N_{\text{trk}} < 250$)

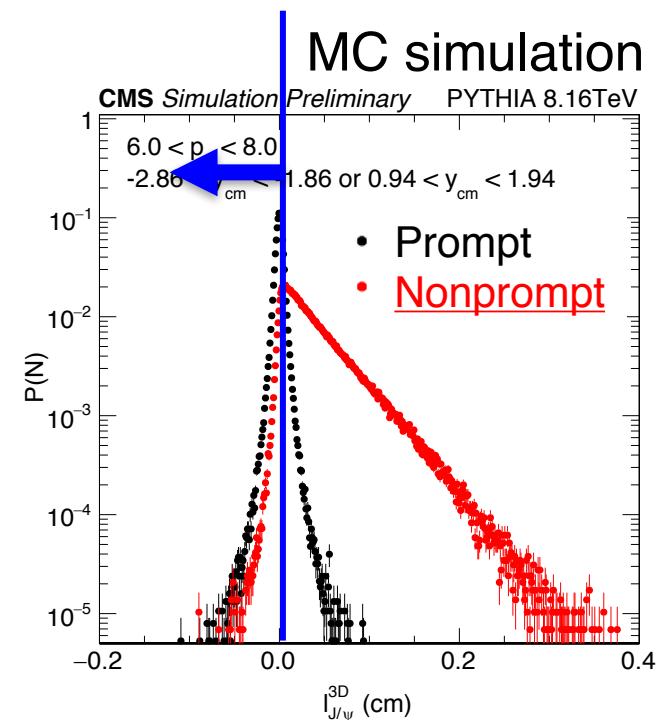
$0.2 < p_{\text{T}} < 1.8 \text{ GeV}$



$8 < p_{\text{T}} < 10 \text{ GeV}$



J/Ψ from B reduced



Good efficiency down to $p_{\text{T}} \sim 0 \text{ GeV}$
at forward $|y_{\text{lab}}| < 2.4$

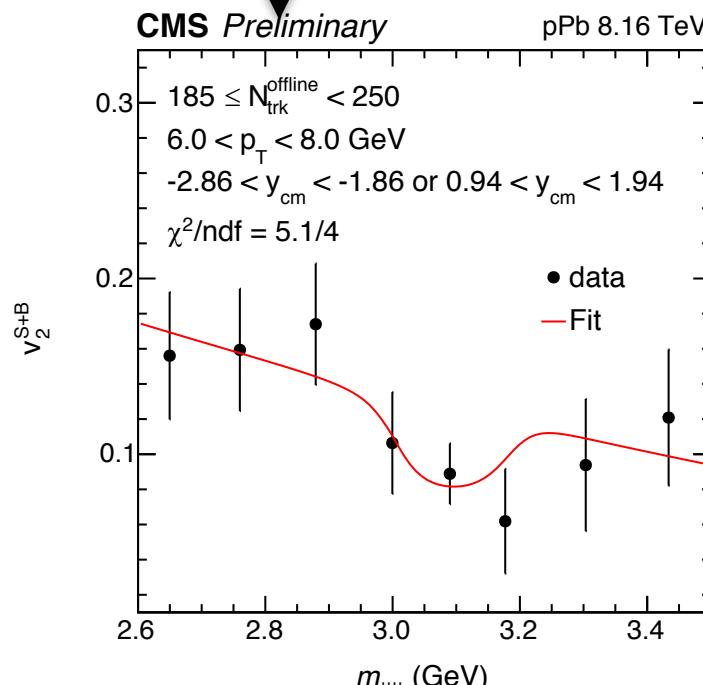
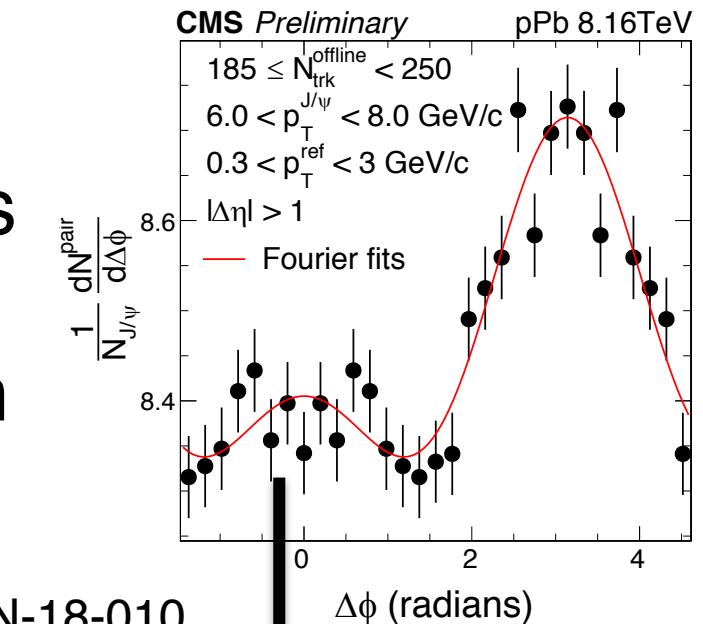
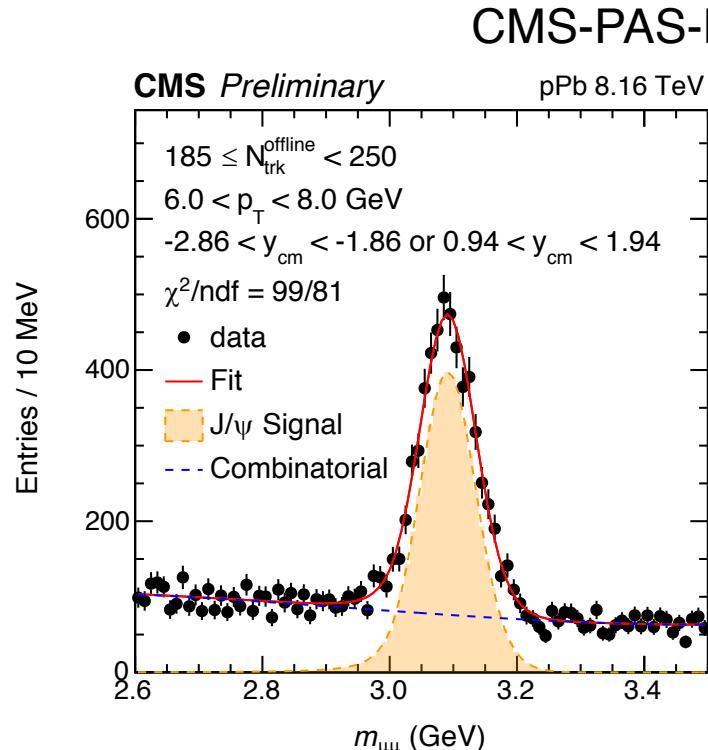
$$\ell_{J/\psi}^{3D} = L_{xyz} m_{J/\psi} / |p_{\mu\mu}|$$

Residual: $\sim 5\%$
(systematics)

J/Ψ – charged hadron correlation

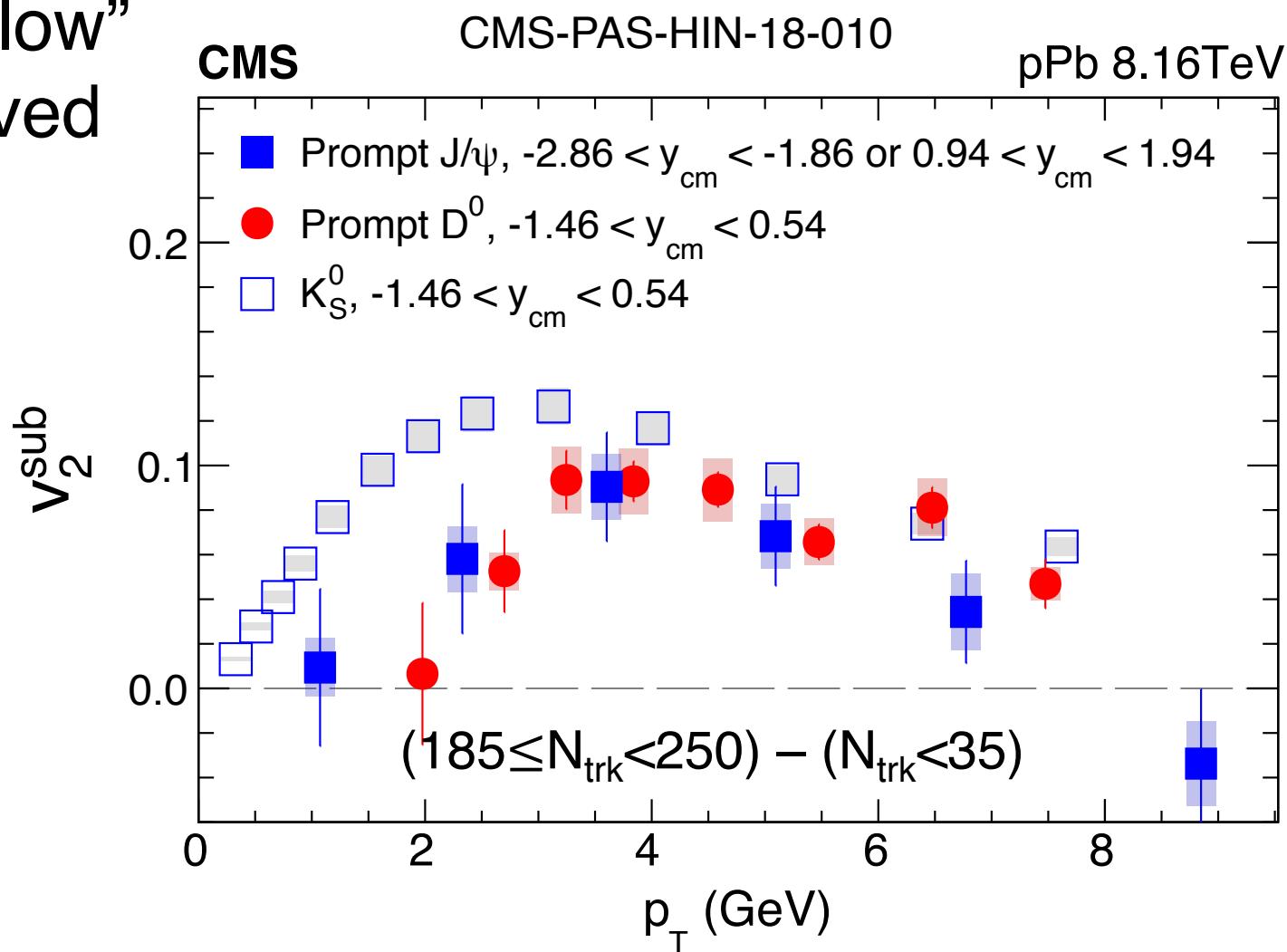
Same technique as for
 D^0 and strange hadrons

$|\Delta\eta| > 1$ projection



Prompt J/ Ψ meson v_2 in pPb

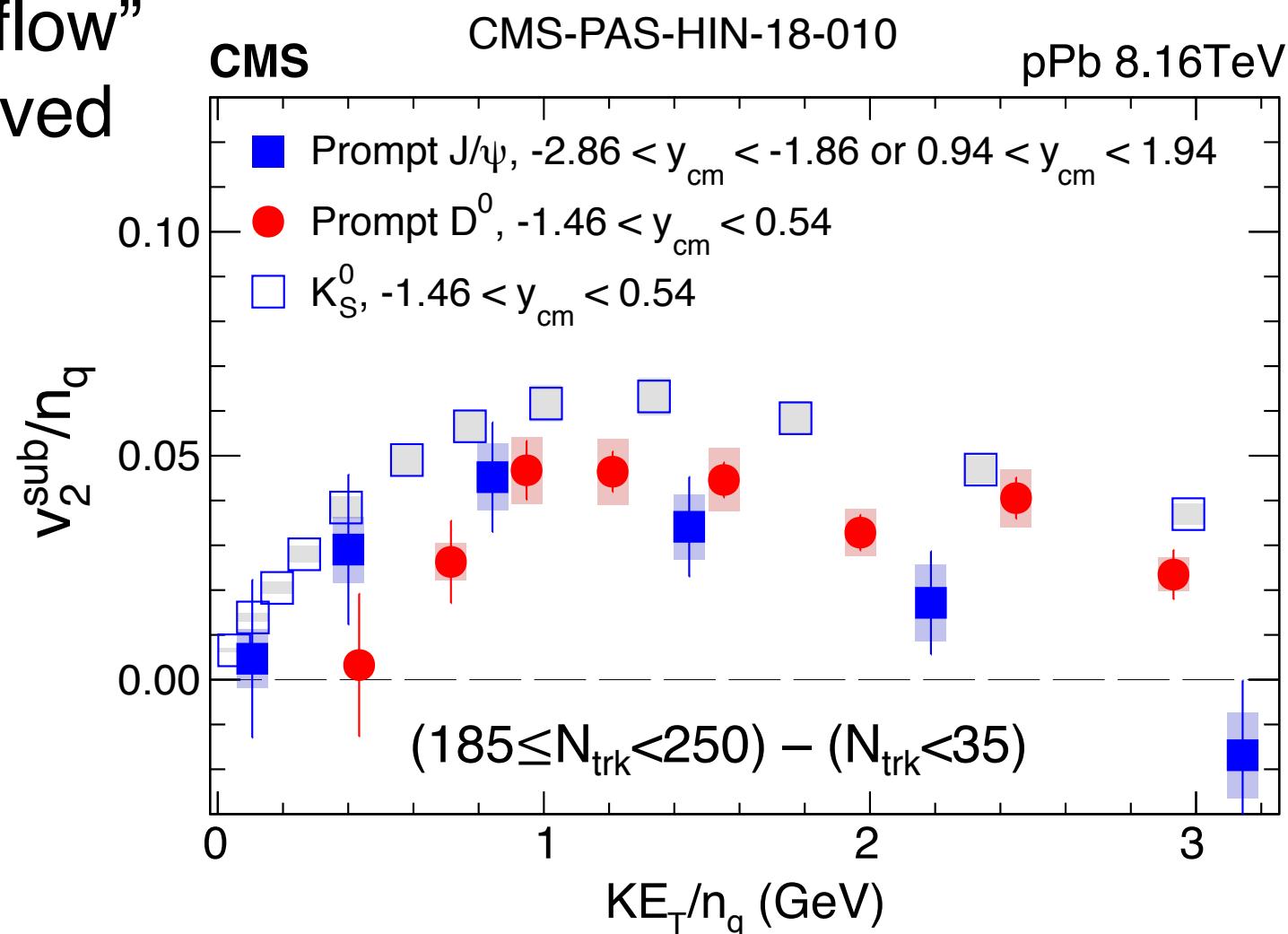
“Nonflow” removed



Significant J/Ψ v_2 \rightarrow most direct evidence of charm v_2
 J/Ψ comparable to D^0 ? Both below light flavor K_S^0

Prompt J/ Ψ meson v_2 in pPb

“Nonflow” removed

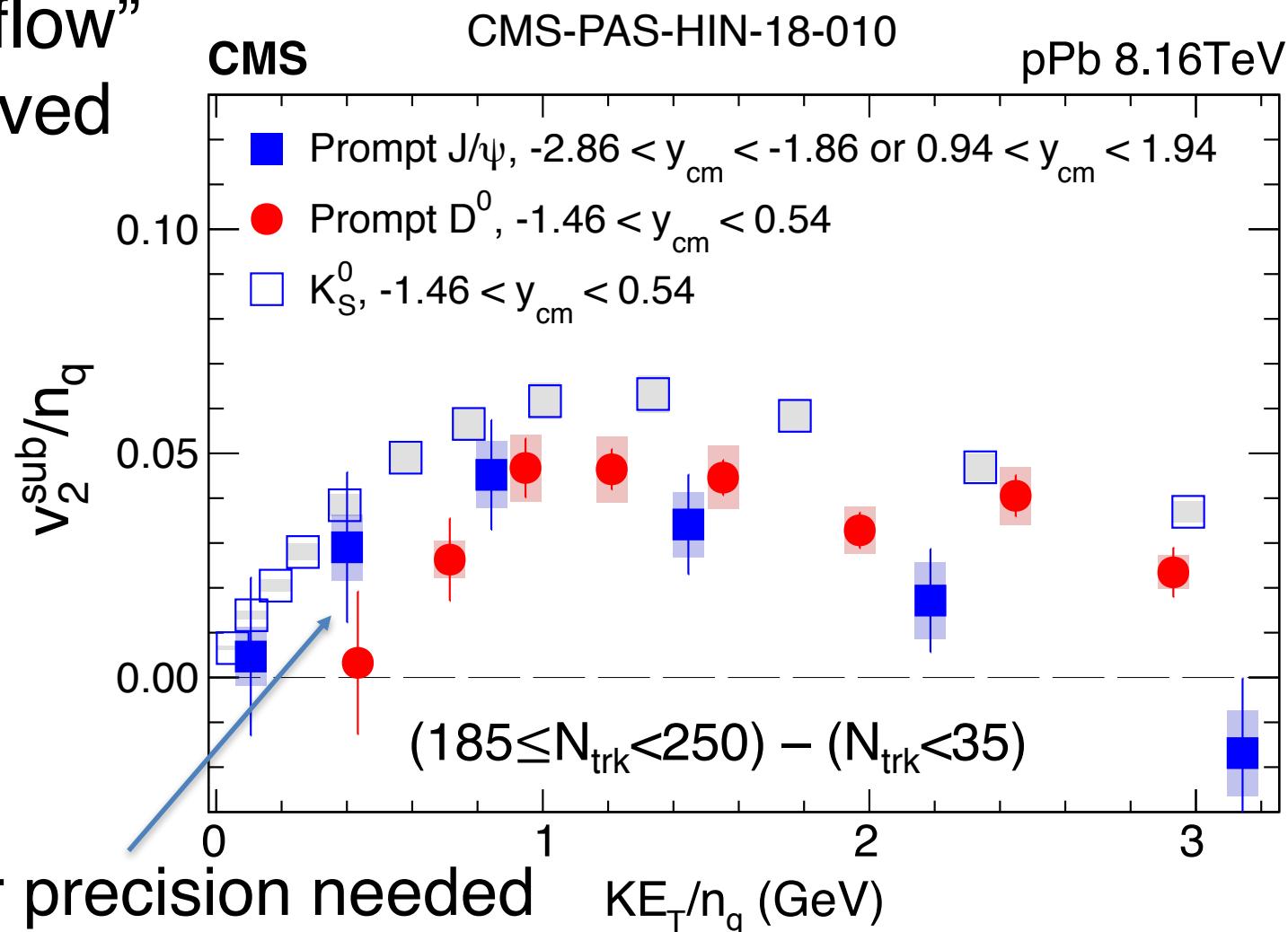


As a function of KE_T

$$v_2(D^0) \approx v_2(J/\Psi) < v_2(K_S^0)?$$

Prompt J/ Ψ meson v_2 in pPb

“Nonflow” removed



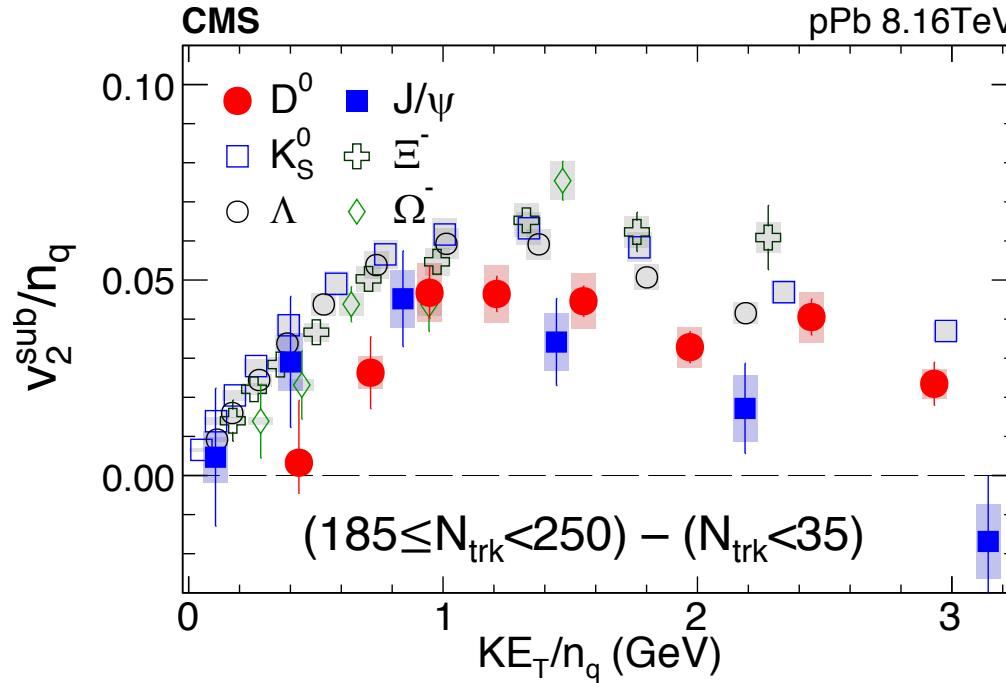
Better precision needed KE_T/n_q (GeV)

As a function of KE_T

$$v_2(D^0) \approx v_2(J/\Psi) < v_2(K_S^0)?$$

Summary

New results of charm (**D⁰**, **J/Ψ**) and strange flow in pPb



Clear observation of v_2 signal for charm quarks

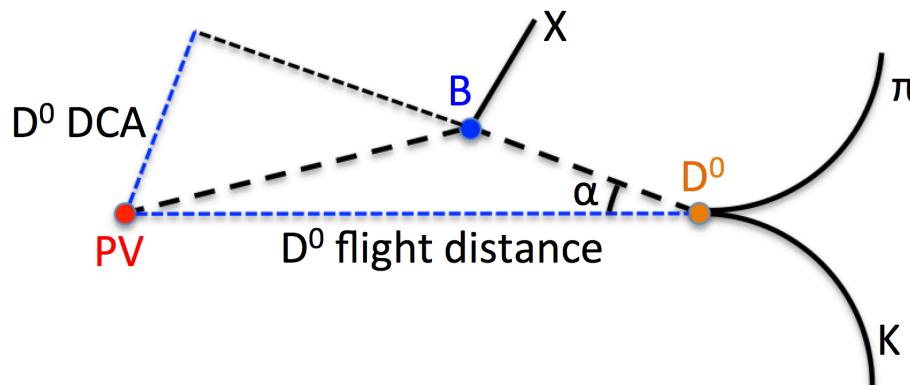
- Weaker collectivity than light quarks (?)
- Different trend in species dependence from PbPb

New insights to the origin of “Ridge” in small systems
(eps. with better precision, *bottom*; also in pp in the future)

Backups

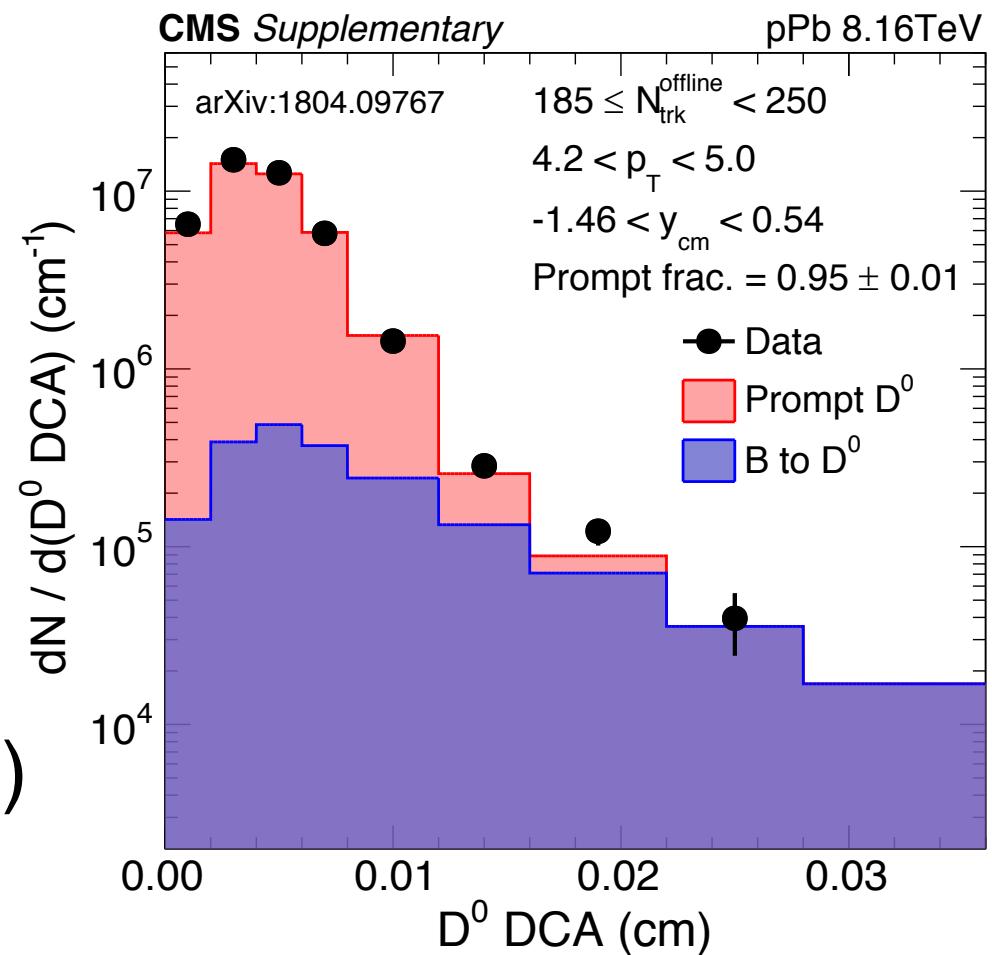
D⁰ meson in pPb at CMS

Suppress nonprompt D⁰ from B mesons

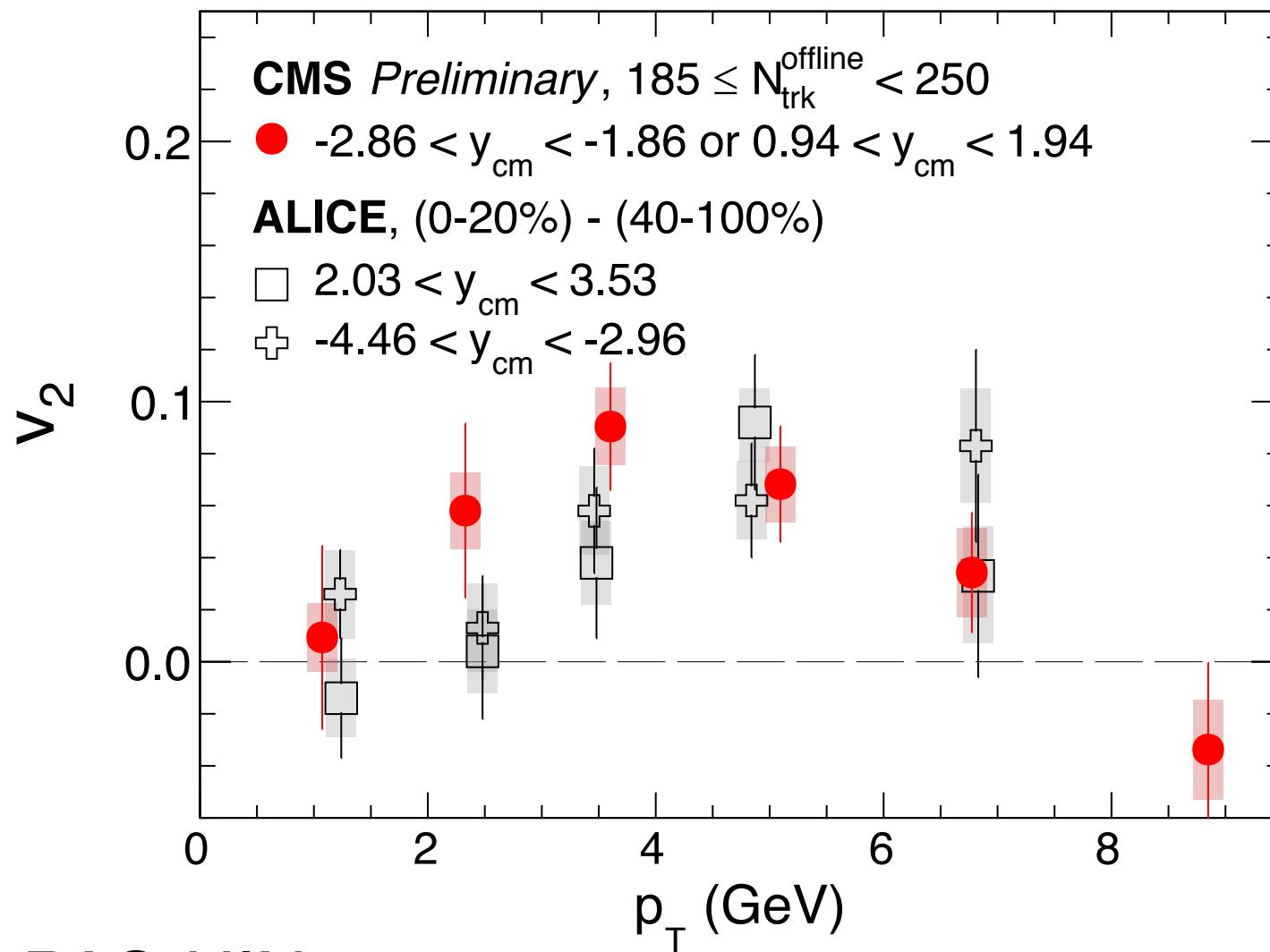


Residual NP D⁰: ~ 1-7%
(considered as systematics)

arXiv:1804.09767



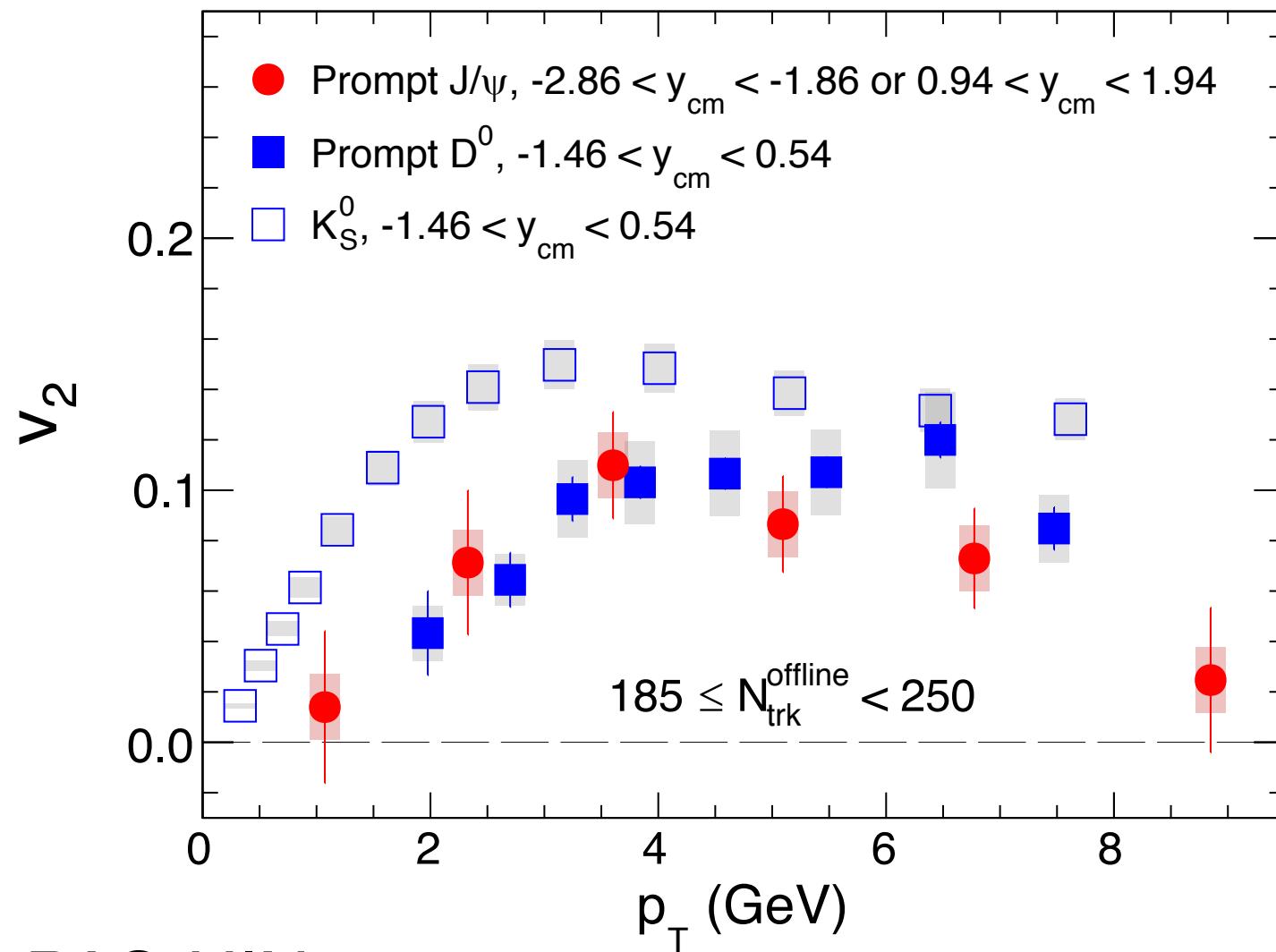
pPb 8.16TeV



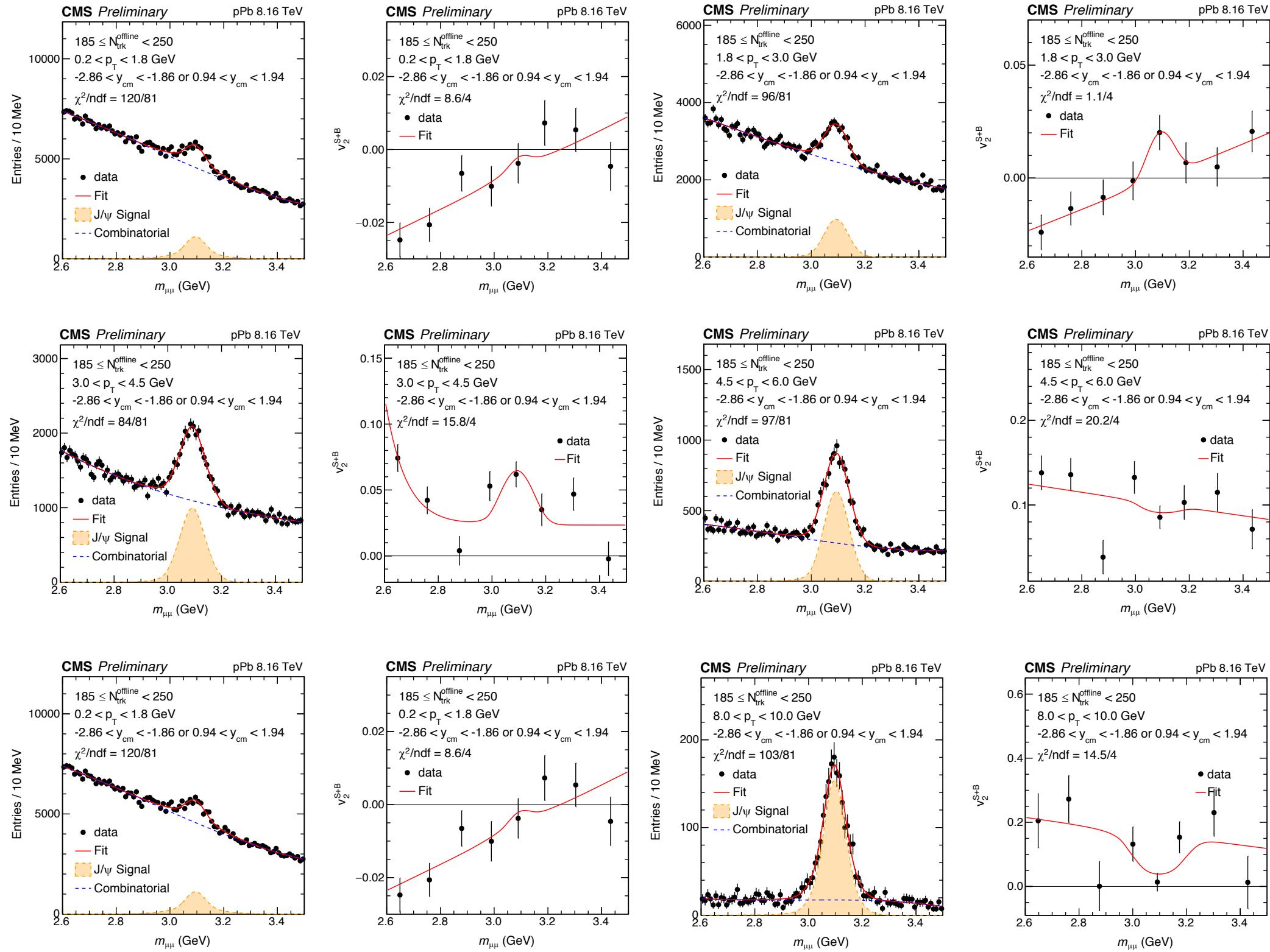
CMS-PAS-HIN-18-010

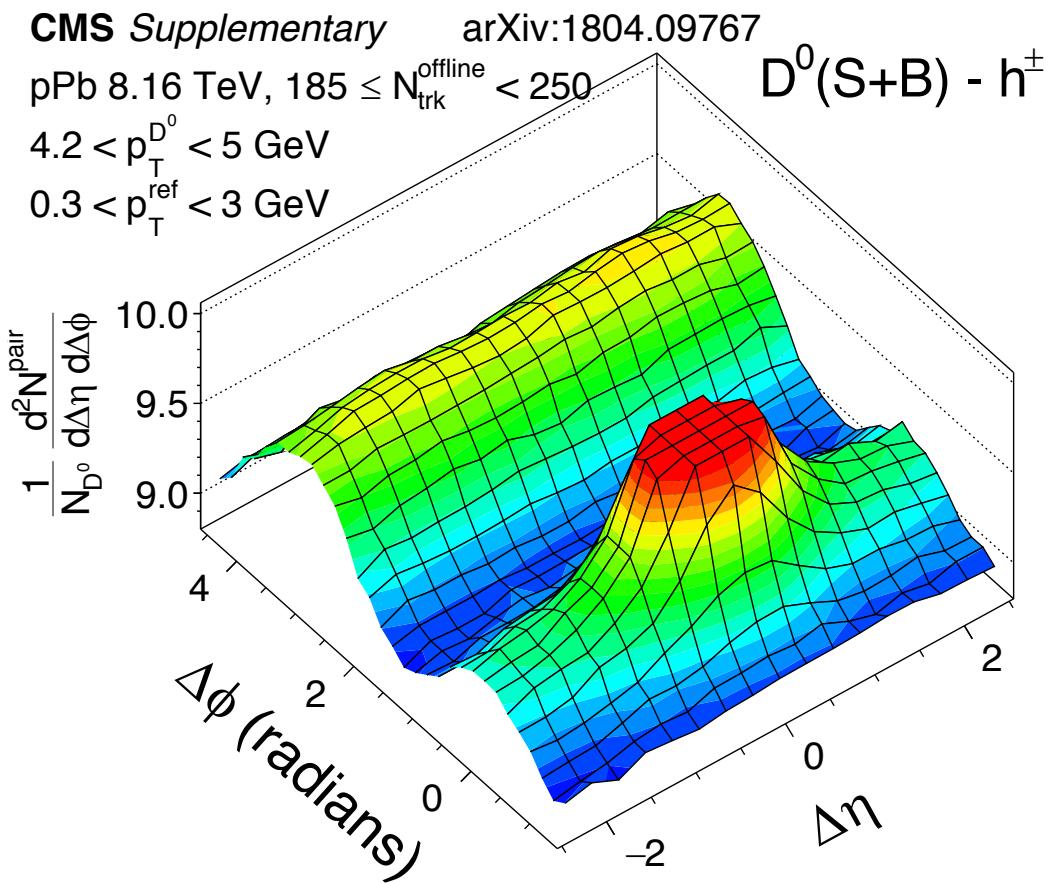
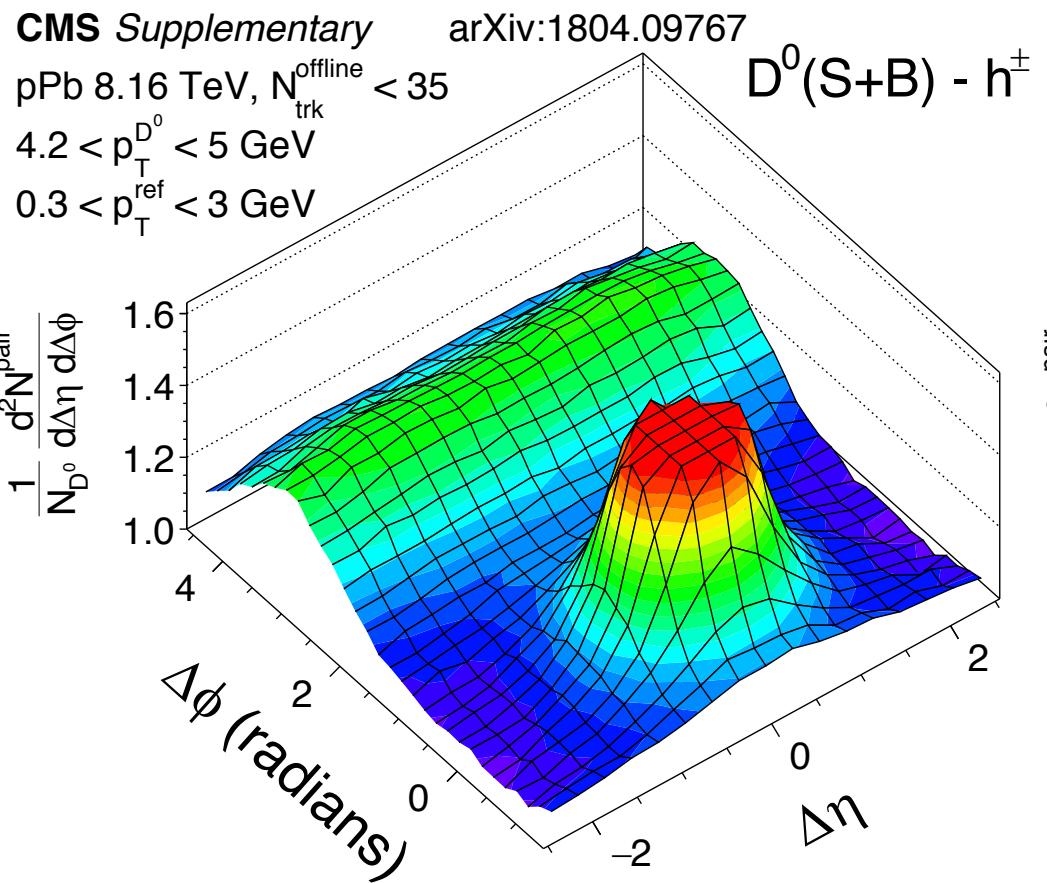
CMS Preliminary

pPb 8.16TeV



CMS-PAS-HIN-18-010





CMS

pPb 8.16TeV

