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Type: Parallel Talk

## Measurement of four-particle cumulants and symmetric cumulants with subevent methods in small collision systems with the ATLAS detector

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Measurements of four-particle flow cumulants  $c_n\{4\} = \langle v_n^4 \rangle - 2\langle v_n^2 \rangle^2$  for  $n = 2$  and  $3$ , and symmetric cumulants  $SC(n, m) = \langle v_n^2 v_m^2 \rangle - \langle v_n^2 \rangle \langle v_m^2 \rangle$  for  $(n, m) = (2, 3)$  and  $(2, 4)$  are presented in  $pp$ ,  $p+Pb$  and peripheral  $Pb+Pb$  collisions at various collision energies, aiming to probe the long-range collective nature of multi-particle production in small systems. Results are obtained using the standard cumulant method, as well as the two-subevent and three-subevent cumulant methods. Results from the standard method are found to be strongly biased by non-flow correlations as indicated by strong sensitivity to the chosen event class definition. A systematic reduction of non-flow effects is observed when using the two-subevent method and the results become independent of event class definition when the three-subevent method is used. The values of  $v_n\{4\} = \sqrt[4]{-c_n\{4\}}$  are found to be constant over the range  $40 < N_{ch} < 200$  in  $pp$  collisions, providing direct evidence that multi-particle collectivity persists to low multiplicity. The measured  $SC(n, m)$  shows an anti-correlation between  $v_2$  and  $v_3$ , and a positive correlation between  $v_2$  and  $v_4$ . The magnitude of  $SC(n, m)$  is constant with  $N_{ch}$  in  $pp$  collisions, but increases with  $N_{ch}$  in  $p+Pb$  and  $Pb+Pb$  collisions. The normalized symmetric cumulants  $SC(n, m) / \langle v_n^2 \rangle \langle v_m^2 \rangle$  are found to be independent of  $p_T$ , suggesting  $v_n$ - $v_m$  correlations reflect the global properties of the event. These measurements provide further evidence for long-range multi-particle collectivity, and quantify the nature of its event-by-event fluctuations.

### Content type

Experiment

### Collaboration

ATLAS

### Centralised submission by Collaboration

Presenter name already specified

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