Search for the critical point through the rapidity dependence of cumulants



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Search for a critical point at the Beam Energy Scan

• characteristic signature: non-monotonicity and sign change of cumulants as a function of beam energy



Stephanov 0809.3450, 1104.1627

2

At RHIC energies, μ_B has non-trivial rapidity dependence



Near mid-rapidity: $\mu_B(y_s) \approx \mu_{B,0} + \alpha y_s^2$

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(see Chun Shen's talk at 11:30 today for a more complete picture!) ³

Rapidity is a finer-resolution probe of the critical regime than \sqrt{s}



"mini-scan" in y can be used to give additional signatures of a CP

There are several different ways to look at the rapidity dependence



More crisp picture of the critical region

5

Consider a hypothetical heavy ion collision which freezes out near a hypothetical critical point:



freezeout curve is extended in the critical regime due to $\mu_B = \mu_B(y_s) = \mu_{B,0} + \alpha \ y_s^2$

O
$$\Box \Delta \rightarrow y_s = 0, 0.6, 1.2$$

$$\alpha = 50 MeV$$

Distinctive signatures of criticality arise in the dependence of the kurtosis on the total rapidity acceptance



Including contributions from total rapidity acceptance $|y| < y_{max}$ averages over details of the critical regime

O $\Box \Delta \rightarrow y_s = 0, 0.6, 1.2$

Binning in rapidity gives a more sensitive probe of the critical region



Sign change at lower rapidity

Critical signatures easier to detect at lower rapidity

Decreasing \sqrt{s} to approach a critical point, binned cumulants increase with rapidity



Increasing with rapidity near mid-rapidity

If a critical point is passed, binned cumulants switch to decreasing with rapidity



<u>Decreasing</u> with rapidity near mid-rapidity

Whether cumulants binned in rapidity increase or decrease as a function of rapidity **switches** when a critical point is passed



Independent test of critical behavior from \sqrt{s} -dependence of cumulants

What have we learned?

- Rapidity dependence of μ_B gives the rapidity dependence of cumulants characteristic signatures of criticality
- Binning cumulants in rapidity gives a more sensitive probe of the critical region than considering the full rapidity acceptance
- The rapidity dependence of binned cumulants changes qualitatively if the critical point is passed in the beam energy scan
 - Rapidity dependence gives independent test of location of critical point to \sqrt{s} dependence