



Contribution ID: 256

Type: not specified

## Critical Current Degradation Measurements for RRP Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn Strands Under Applied Transversal Loads

*Tuesday 10 April 2018 17:59 (1 minute)*

Superconducting niobium-tin (Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn) wires have become a key technology for the development of next generation accelerator magnets. These conductors can be described by their high critical current density but also by their remarkable strain-dependent behavior. In presence of mechanical loads, the superconducting lattice is distorted resulting usually in a reversible decrease of the critical current. In addition, the performance of the wire is irreversibly degraded when the applied loads exceed a critical threshold. These two aspects are equally critical in view of the next generation of accelerator magnets based on Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn conductors, and they need to be accounted for in the proposed solutions for the design studies of the Future Circular Collider (FCC). At University of Geneva, a measurement probe with a geometry similar to a Walters spring is used to investigate the critical current of impregnated Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn strands under transversal applied forces. This configuration is chosen to simulate the working conditions of a wire in an accelerator magnet. An extensive campaign of measurements has been undertaken to explore the electro-mechanical behavior of the Restacked-Rod-Process (RRP) wire that is being developed for the potential FCC magnets. To approach the conditions experienced in the Rutherford cables of accelerator magnets, the effects of 15 % rolling deformation and of glass fiber sleeving are investigated. The measurements method and the experimental results are presented in detail, yielding essential information for the magnet design.

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**Session Classification:** Poster session

**Track Classification:** EuroCirCol