technische universität dortmund

# The XXV European Synchrotron Light Sources Workshop

# ESRF: Operation and Upgrade Status

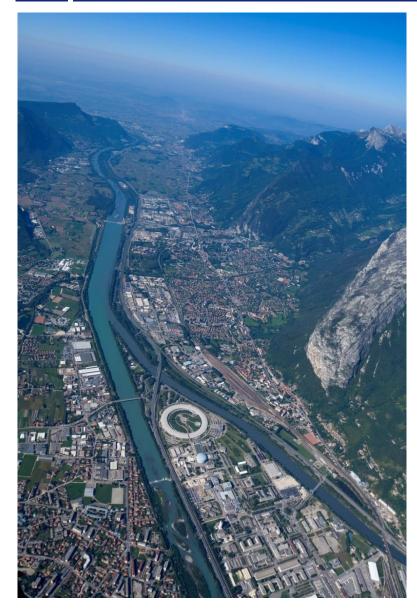
Jean-Luc Revol 20-22 November 2017





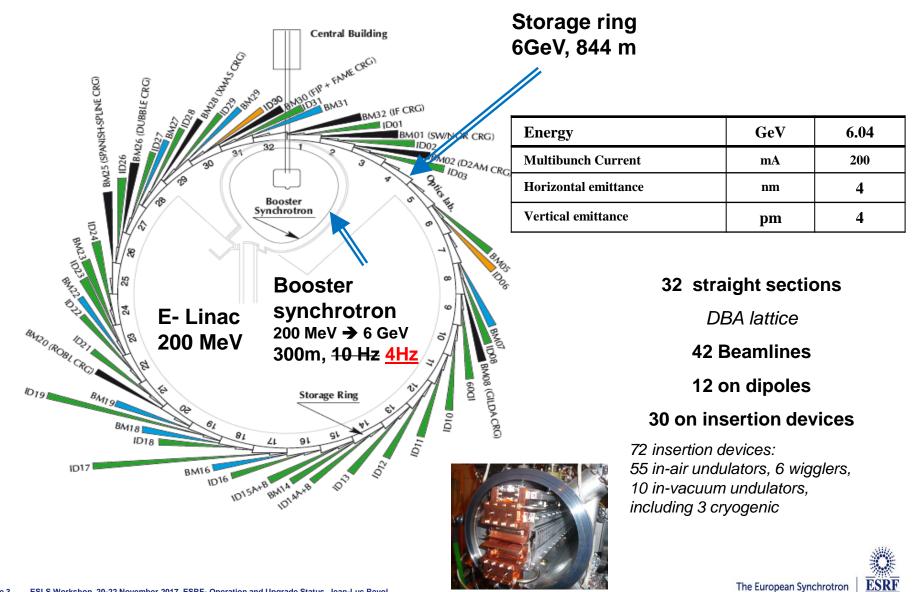
# The European Synchrotron

# OUTLINE



- The ESRF in brief
- > Operation performance
- ≻Top-up operation
- > ERSF/EBS project overview
- > Schedule 2015-2020
- Project design & procurement status
- Assembly & Installation Phase





# **OPERATION : MACHINE STATISTICS FOR 2014-2017**



*Throughout 2016, the ESRF delivered 5485 hours of beamtime to its users, out of the 5537 planned* 

	2014	2015	2016	<b>2017</b> (until Nov.)
Availability (%)	99.11	98.53	99.06	98.05
Mean Time Between Failures (hrs)	105.5	93.6	93.8	58.4
Mean duration of a failure (hrs)	0.94	1.37	0.88	1.14

2014: 52 Failures / 2015: 59 Failures / 2016: 59 Failures / 2017: 61 Failures until now.



## MAIN LONG FAILURES

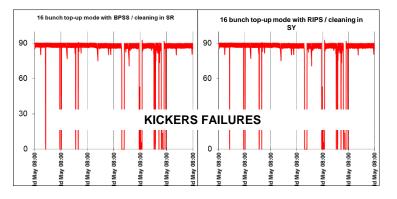
#### RUN2017-02

11 failures k6, 9 due to kicker3.

The thyratron was suspected and replaced.

#### RUN2017-04

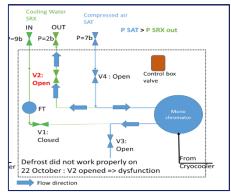
13 failures due to bad synchronization of the 4 kickers @ 4 Hz.





#### RUN2017-05

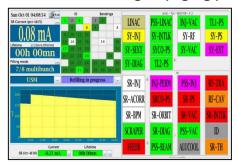
Duration front end closed : 12h30 Compressed air in the water beamline water cooling network.



#### RUN2017-04 Duration : 238 mn Storm and lightning <u>on ESRF site</u> with electrical drop.

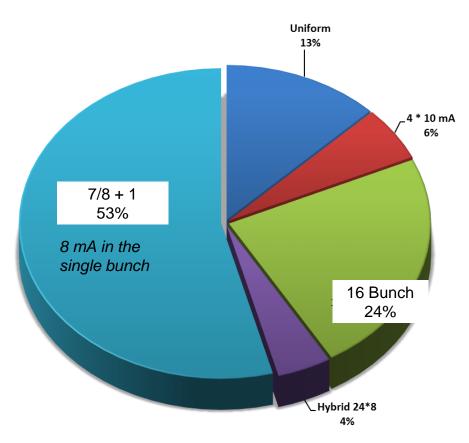


RUN2017-04 Duration : 343 mn A circuit breaker triggered, due to a air damaged ( aging )

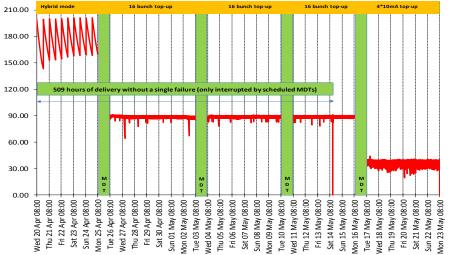




# **OPERATION: FILLING MODES IN 2017**



2016-02: CURRENT PROFILE FOR HYBRID + TOP-UP MODE [16 bunch + 4 \* 10 mA]



# 16 Bunch in top-up since 26 April 2016 High brightness

I max = 90 mA, Refill every 20 mins, delta I = 5 mA, Vertical emittance < 10 pm



1) Suppress the vertical blow-up during cleaning (suppress the impurity) In time structure mode Was 1nm.rad vertically during 20 sec → now ZERO

Cleaning performed in the booster prior to injection



- → A few shifts during MDT with the specialized beamline ID18
- → Routinely performed in 16 bunch and 4 bunch

#### 2) Define the injection frequency

Was 6 and 4 hours with a vertical blow-up of the vertical emittance to increase the lifetime



- $\rightarrow$  A few shifts with users during MDT to test different injection frequencies → now 20 mn in 16 bunch and 4 bunch with standard low vertical emittance
- 3) Automatize the injection process

Was manual actions from the operators lasting a few minutes

 $\rightarrow$  now automatic sequencing of the various equipment,



- including error management
- → Routinely used in 16 bunch and 4 bunch

4) Minimize the orbit perturbation of the stored beam during injection Was more than 1mm horizontally and a few hundred µm vertical

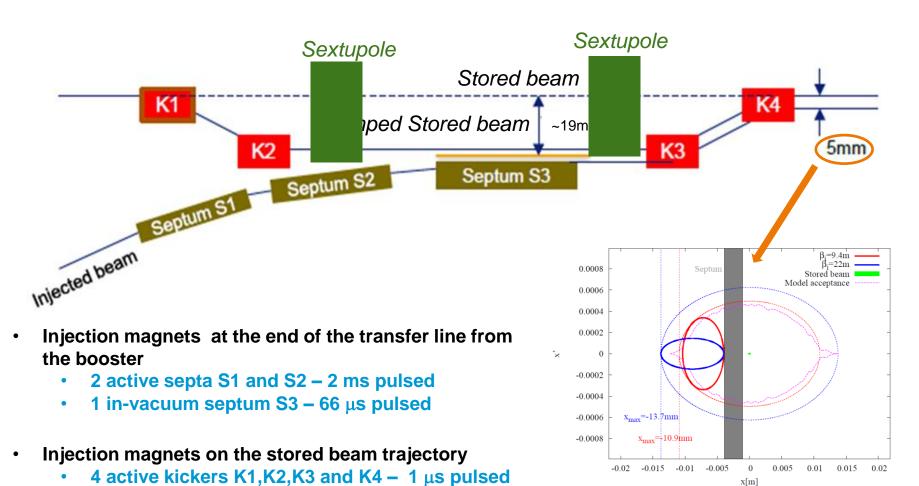
→ now 100 µm peak H and 10 µm peak V, routinely achieved in all modes



- $\rightarrow$  A few MDT shift with users to determine their sensitivity. Most of them are not sensitive or could do normalization One beamline very very sensitive to horizontal motion with ms resolution → See all perturbations with high resolution! ... could use gating
- → Sensitivity of beamlines using coherence still to be fully assessed



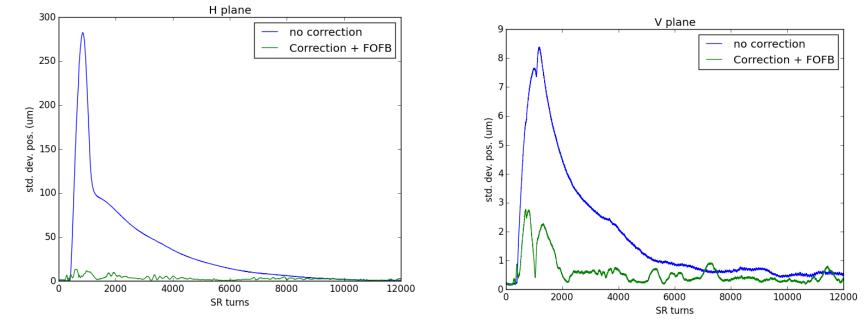
# INJECTION INTO THE STORAGE RING



• 2 sextupoles located within the injection bump producing non linear effects



• Septa: fringe fields, depends on field strength and distance to the stored beam

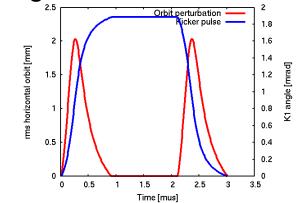


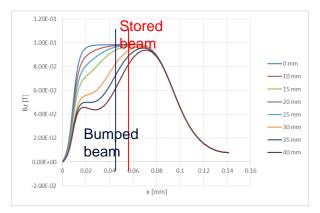
• The perturbation is reproducible and now corrected by the Fast Orbit Feedback (FOFB) system

→ Perturbation reduced to a few microns in both planes



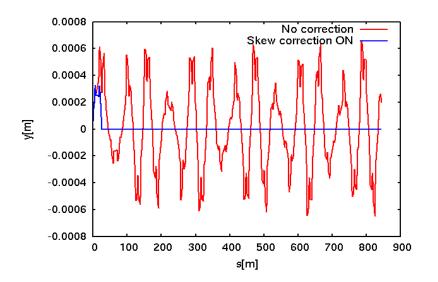
- Bump non-closure, 4 identical kickers pulse shape required (timing, pulse shape,...) → Need precise tuning and reproducibility
- Sextupoles located inside the injection bump (dominating effect):
  - B<sub>v</sub>(x) evolves quadratically
  - Amplitude (time) dependent orbit distortion
  - Amplitude (time) dependent β-beat
- $\rightarrow$  Both resulting in apparent emittance increase
  - Now largely corrected by adding copper shims inside the kickers ferrite gap to generate a nonlinear field
  - ➔ In parallel an active feed-forward system is in operation using a vertical and horizontal shaker







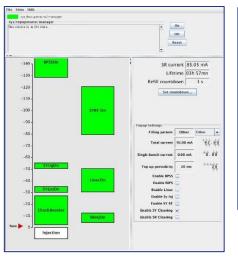
- Vertical perturbations also observed from : coupling, misaligned elements...
- Vertical perturbation dominated by non-linear kicker, vertical offsets and roll angles:
- Use a pair of skew quadrupoles to locally correct the vertical perturbations

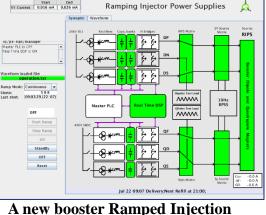




# **TOP-UP IN USER MODE**

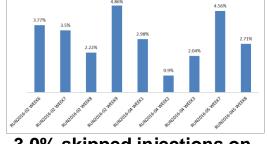
- Top-up operation in 16x6 and 4x10 bunch modes since April 2016:
  - Refill every 20 minutes in 16 bunch and in 4 bunch



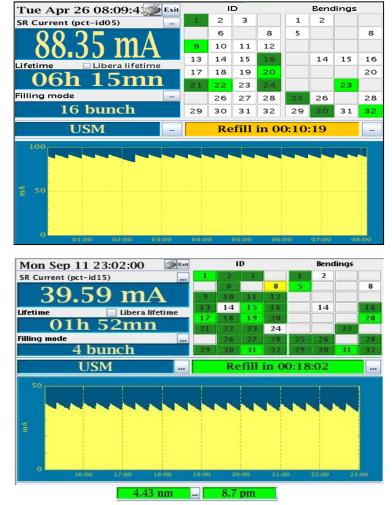


Power Supply (RIPS) is in operation

**Injection sequencer in operation** 



3.0% skipped injections on average over year 2016-2017:





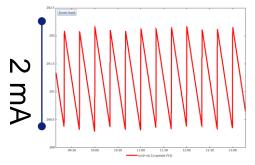
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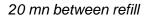
## SHORT AND MEDIUM TERM PERSPECTIVES

#### 1) Use cleaning in the injector in 7/8+1.

- ➔ Envisaged this run
- 2) Implement top-up in 7/8+1
  - ➔ Envisaged in 2018
  - → Depending on the results of the last tests with users, further improvement could still be envisaged to reduce perturbations
- 3) Supress sextupoles in the bump
  - ➔ Done for the new machine
- 4) <u>Improve Septum leakage field effects</u>
  → New septa for the new machine
- 5) Improve Septum and kickers power supply stability → Will be implemented for the new machine









# ESRF-EBS: AN AMBITIOUS NEW STANDARD FOR SYNCHROTRON STORAGE RINGS



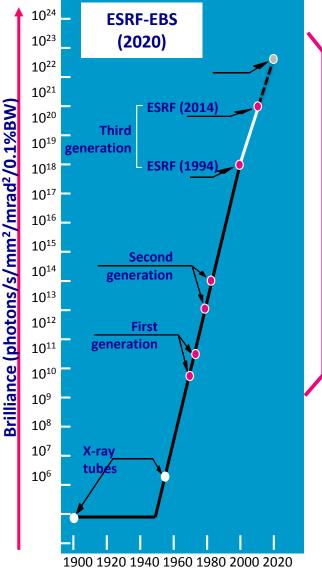
# ESRF Extremely Brilliant Source ESRF-EBS – 150 M€ (2015-2022)

ESRF-EBS



- ~100 times more brilliant and coherent X-rays
- Programme to exploit the qualities of this new and unique extremely brilliant X-ray source:
  - Creation of new beamlines
  - Innovative detector programme
  - « Data as a Service » strategy

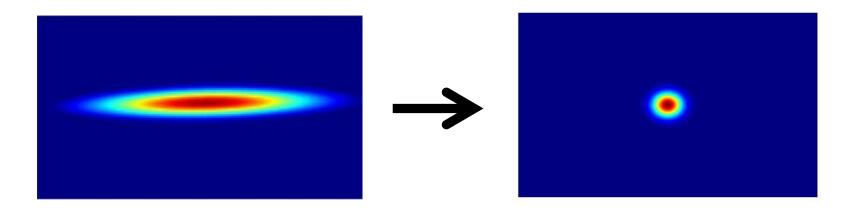
# Budget for the source only: 104 M€





Synchrotron Radiatior

# Reduce the horizontal emittance from 4nm to 0.14nm

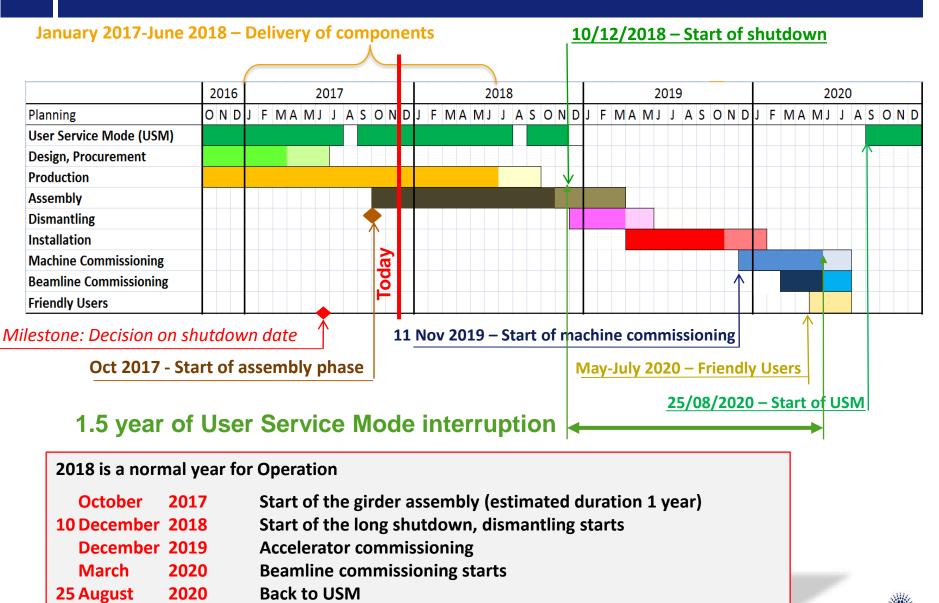


Beam-line experiments can benefit from :

an <u>increase in brilliance</u> an <u>increase of coherence</u> (the coherent fraction, in hor. plane)

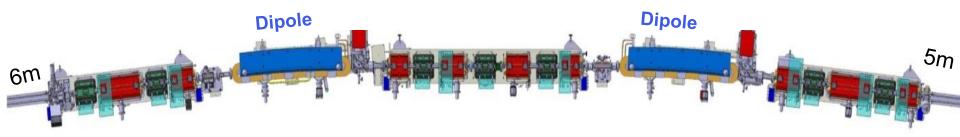


# **OPERATION AND EBS PROJECT PLAN (2015-2020)**



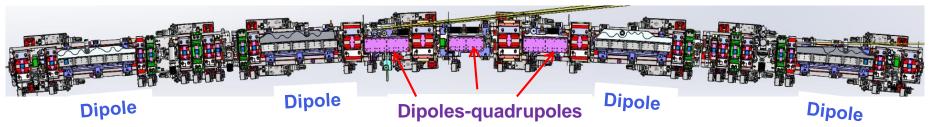
# Present ESRF lattice

32 cells, Double Bend Achromat = (2 dipoles + 15 quad. sext.) per cell ID length = 5 m (standard) / 6m / 7m



# ESRF EBS lattice

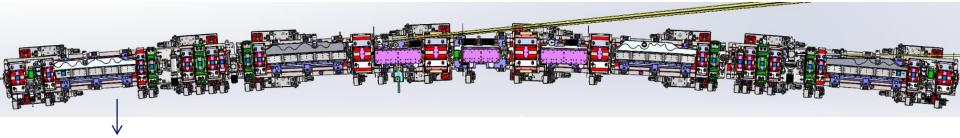
Hybrid 7 Bend Achromat = (4 dipoles + 3 dipoles-quad + 24 quad., sext., oct.) per cell 32 identical arcs 21.2 m long, ID length = 5 m



31 magnets per cell instead of 17 currently Free space between magnets (total for one cell): **3.4m** instead of **8m** today !!



GIRDERS





# Four girders per cell to install:

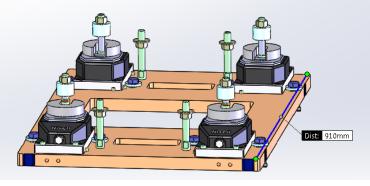
- Magnet supports
- Magnets
- Vacuum equipment
- Diagnostics

Bare girder weight: ~6t Fully equipped girder: ~12-13t 129 girders in total

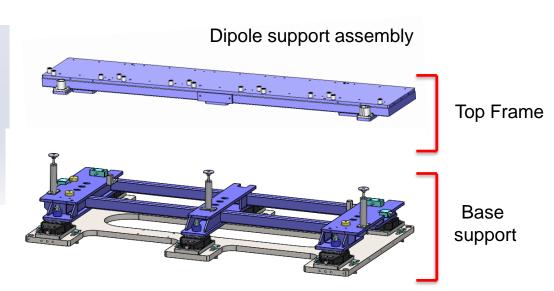
More than 70% of the girders produced About 30 girders at ESRF, the remaining ones stored at the factories

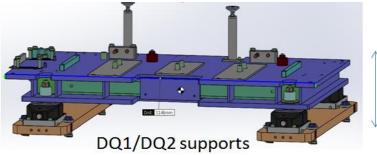


# **`MAGNET SUPPORTS**



QF6/QF8 supports





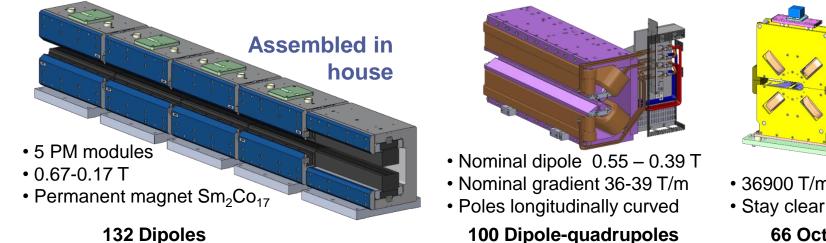
200mm



# About 70% of the supports delivered

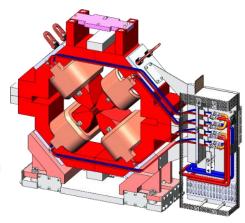


### **MAGNETS: MORE THAN 1000 MAGNETS TO PRODUCE**

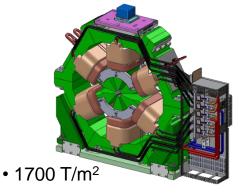


High Gradient • 89 & 87 T/m

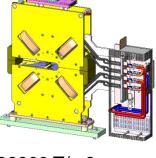
Moderate • Up to 54 T/m



524 Quadrupoles (132 HG, 392 MG)



 Including correction coils **196 Sextupoles** 



• 36900 T/m3 Stay clear for SR

66 Octupoles

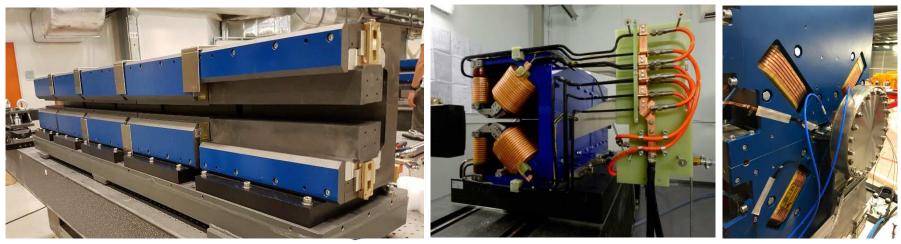
- Horizontal: 0.1 T.mm
- Vertical 0.1 T.mm
- Skew quad: 0.12 T

**98 Correctors** 



The European Synchrotron

### **MAGNETS: MORE THAN 1000 MAGNETS TO PRODUCE**



**132 Dipoles** 

**100 Dipole-quadrupoles** 

**66 Octupoles** 

# About 60% of the magnets produced, 40% delivered



524 Quadrupoles (132 HG, 392 MG)

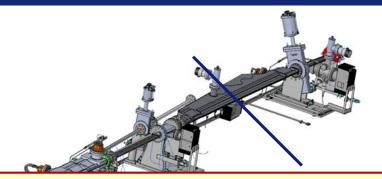
**196 Sextupoles** 





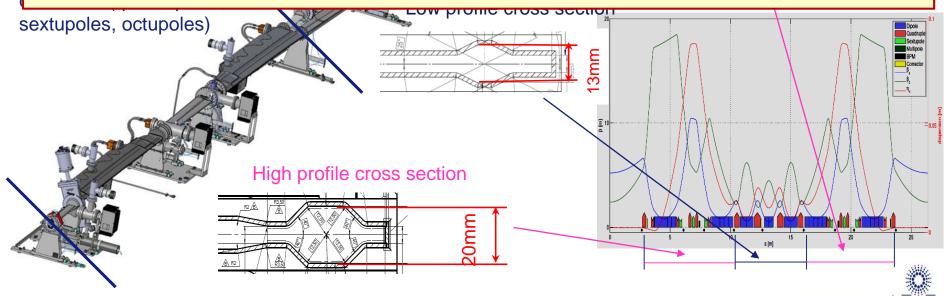
# ✓ <u>Three main families of chambers:</u>

Low profile stainless steel chambers (inside combined dipole-quadrupoles & HG



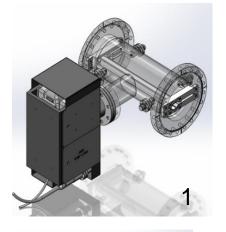
About 25% of the aluminum chambers delivered About 10% of the Stainless Steel chambers delivered Production in line with the assembly process

Several batches of Valves, Pumps, Bellows etc have been deliverd



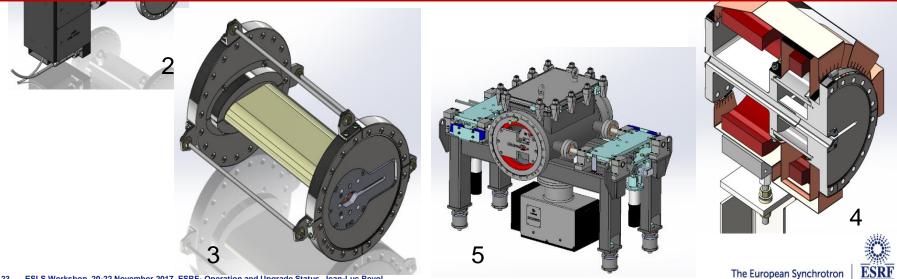
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# VACUUM CHAMBERS – CH12 DIAGNOSTICS



- 1. H stripline
- 2. V stripline
- 3. Shaker
- 4. Current transformer
- 5. Beam losses collimator





# ABSORBERS DESIGN : TWO FAMILIES



Toothed absorber

ABS CH13-1-13

ABS CH4-1-1

No weld, no braze

ABS CH9-1-29

Crotch 1

0

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### **POWER SUPPLIES**



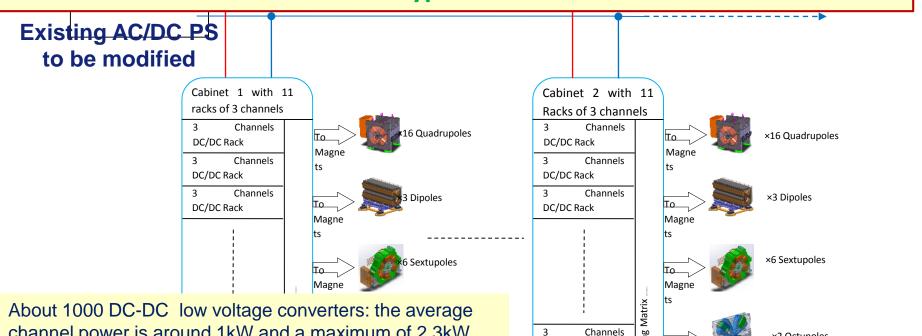
# 360 V dc distribution network

3

Cell N+1

400V 17 Dulcos commo

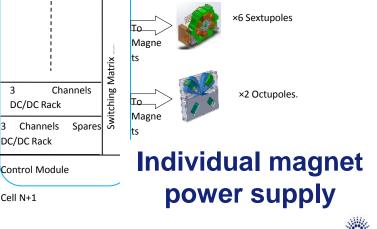
# Prototype received



channel power is around 1kW and a maximum of 2.3kW.

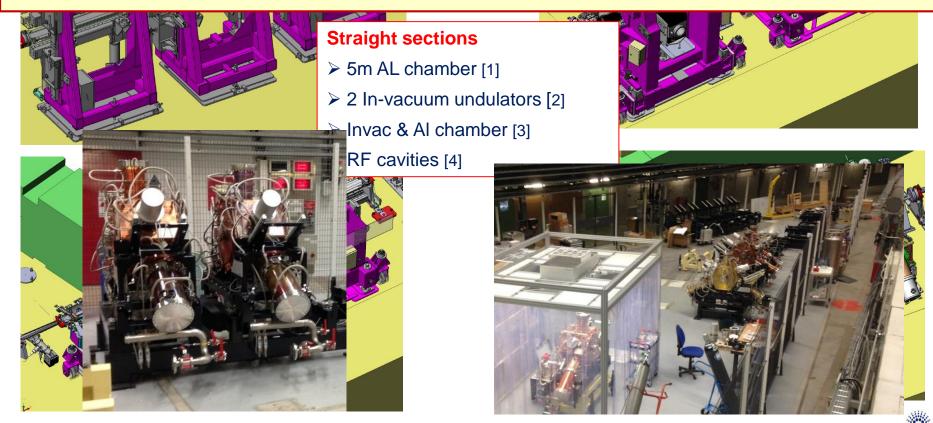
The stability requested will be 15ppm with a MTBF of more than 400 000 hours.

The integration in 32 cabinets will be designed with the Computer Services for redundancy and HOT-Swappability



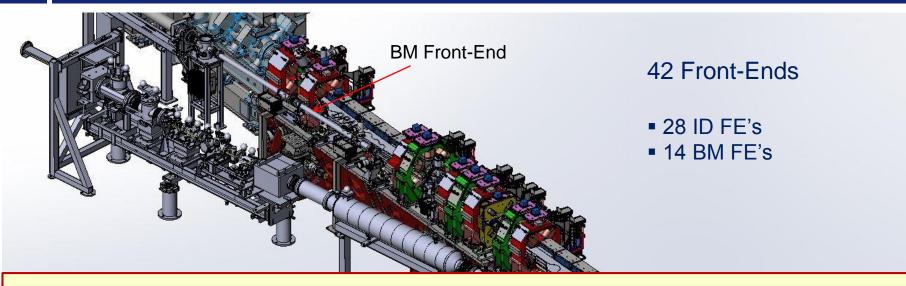


Present Insertion Devices will be reused New BM devices in fabrication All RF cavities received and RF conditioned All RF-related contracts active



ESRF

# **FRONT-ENDS**



# All FE components in production, several batches received

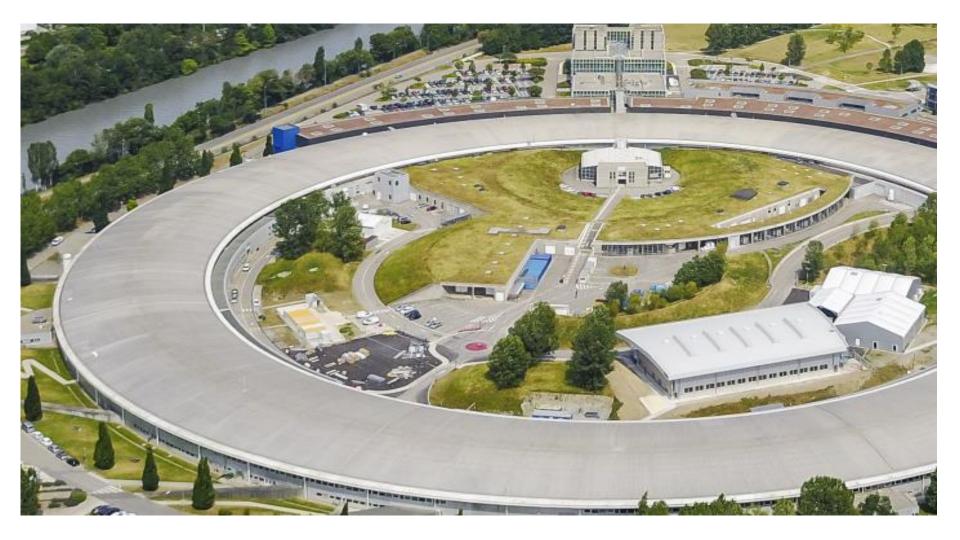
New Front-End design completed for :

- SR junction chambers
- BM and ID FE module1
- All FE components in production, several batches received



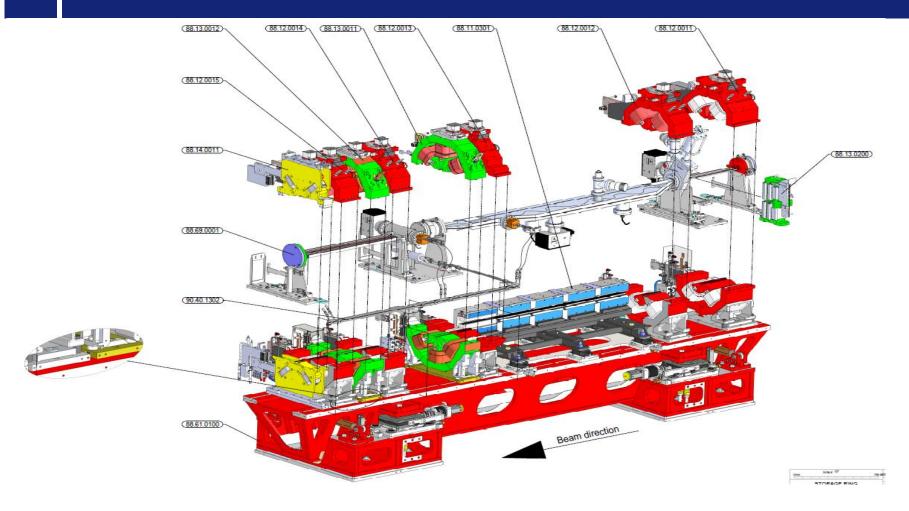
**ID** Front-End

# FROM ASSEMBLY TO INSTALLATION





# **COMPLETE GIRDER DISASSEMBLED VIEW**





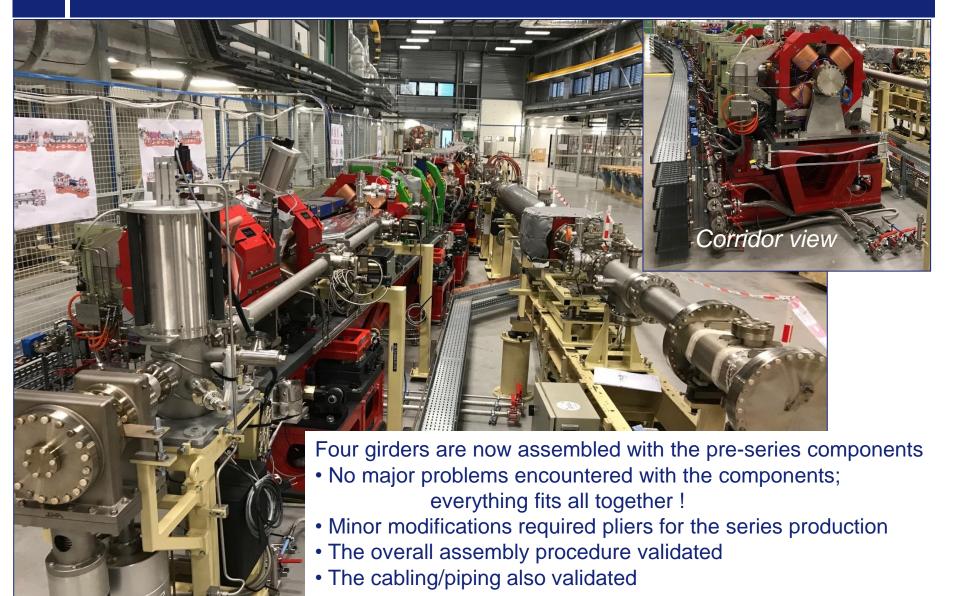
# FULL CELL MOCKUP







# FULL CELL MOCKUP

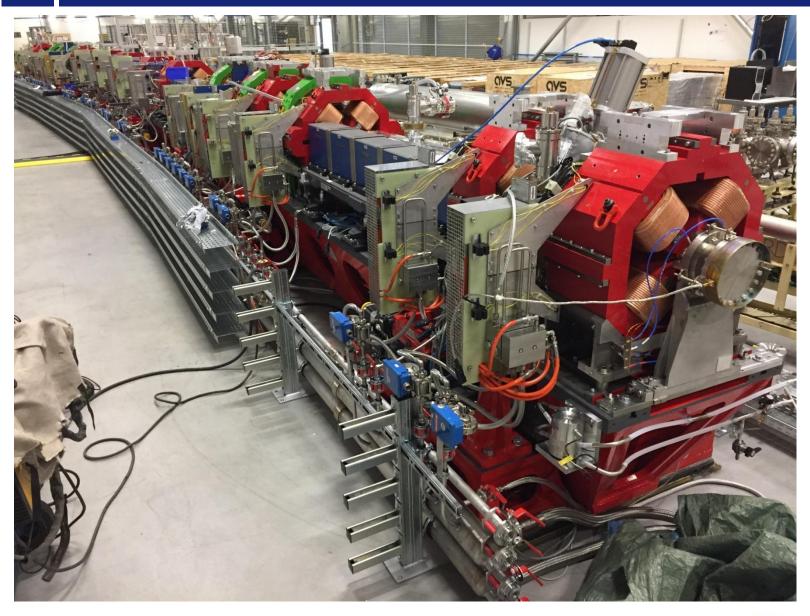


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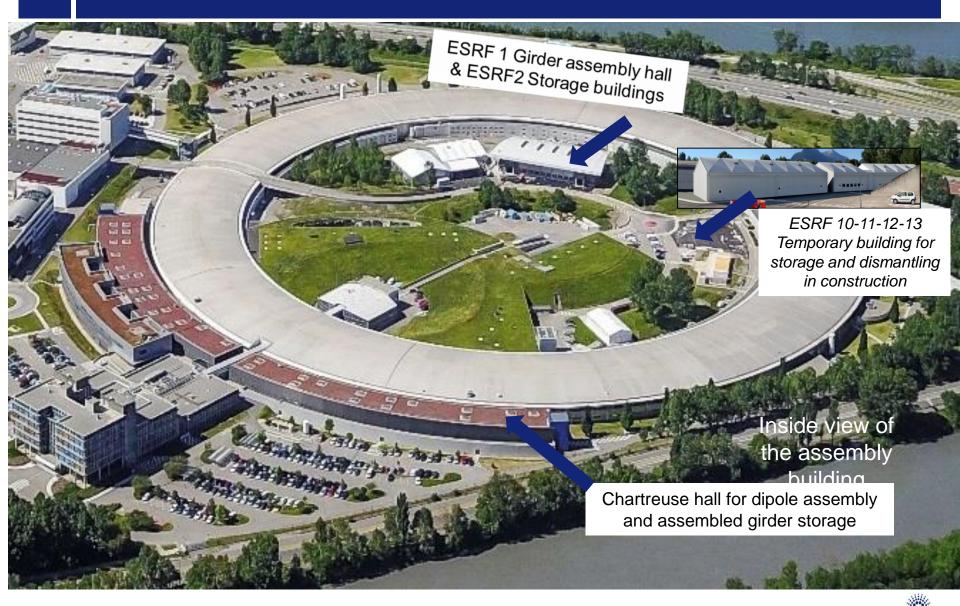
ESRF

# MOCK-UP: TUNNEL CORRIDOR VIEW





#### EBS BUILDINGS FOR THE ASSEMBLY AND INSTALLATION PHASE





#### **ESRF01 – STORAGE AND ASSEMBLY BUILDING**



The Assembly phase takes place during the Operation of the facility!

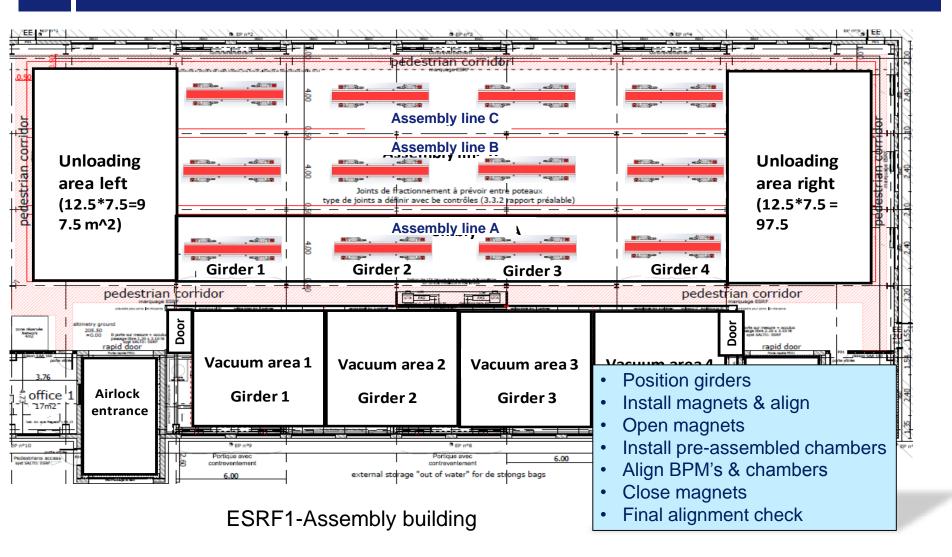


### **ESRF02A/B – STORAGE BUILDINGS**





### **ASSEMBLY PLANNING – ESRF01 LAYOUT**





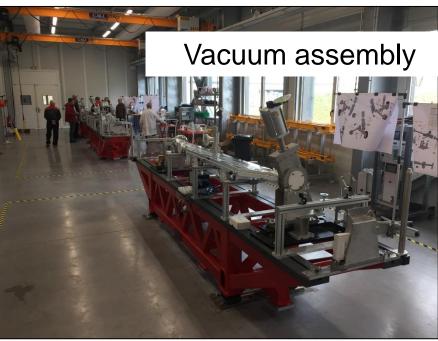
# ASSEMBLY STARTING DATE: GIRDERS ROLL IN ON OCTOBER 20, 2017





### **ASSEMBLY IN FULL SWING: MAGNETS & VACUUM**





	2016 2017											20	18								201	19								202	0		
Planning	OND	JF	MA	V M J	J	A S	0	ND	J	F IV	ΛΑ	МJ	JA	s s	0	NC	J	F	MA	M	JJ	J A	s	0	N D	J	F	MA	. M	J J	Α	S (	
User Service Mode (USM)																																	
Design, Procurement																																	
Production																																	
Assembly																																	
Dismantling																																	
Installation																																	
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Beamline Commissioning							(	Gir	de	ra	2.5.5	ser	nh	lv	7																		
Friendly Users									T۲					- 7																			

ESRF

# **INSTALLATION**

Normally access for ordinary maintenance is via the roof, using over-head cranes,

but ....

Assembled girders are too heavy for the cranes → Specific handling tools have been developed.

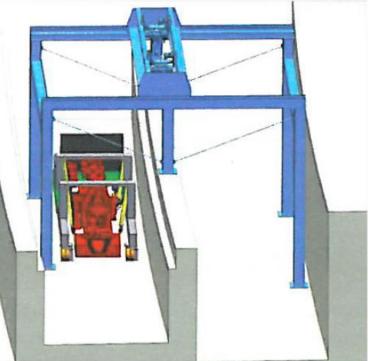


# **INSTALLATION**



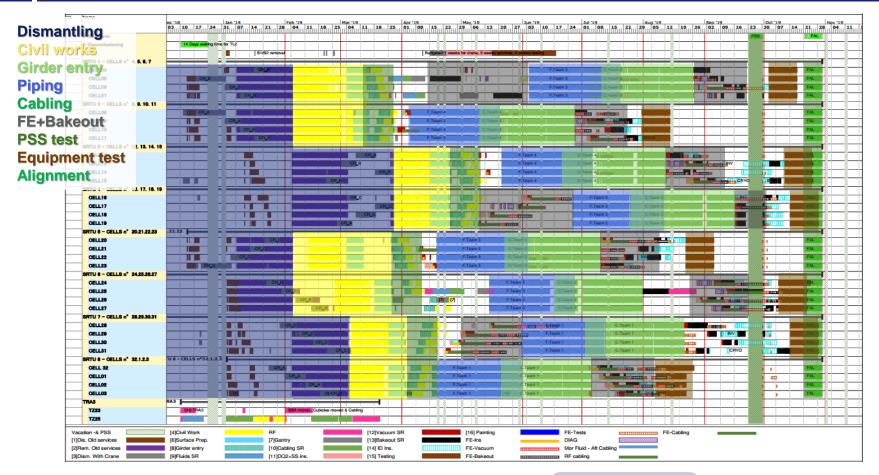
- The first girder transport module has been delivered to ESRF
- ✓ There will be four girder transport
- The girder transport modules will be used inside our buildings

- Dedicated transport module has been developed
- Dedicated gantry will be installed to pass over the tunnel wall





## **DISMANTLING + INSTALLATION PLANNING**



	2016	5			2	201	7								2	01	8								2	01	9								2	020	D		
Planning	ON	DJ	F	MA	мΜ.	I I	Α	S	0	ND	r c	F	M	Α	МJ	J	Α	s	0	I D	J	F	м	Α	МJ	J	Α	s	0	V D	r c	F	M	Α	МJ	J	Α	S (	V D
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Beamline Commissioning																								1-	-4			4:	~~										
Friendly Users																									SI	d	Id	UI.	or										

ESRF

# STORAGE RING COMMISSIONING

#### System tests completed by 1 December 2019

- 2 weeks per cell (power supplies, low-level RF, vacuum front-ends, IDs)
- 1 week for Personal Safety System,
- 1 week Machine interlock, RF

#### Allocated time for electron beam commissioning: 3 months

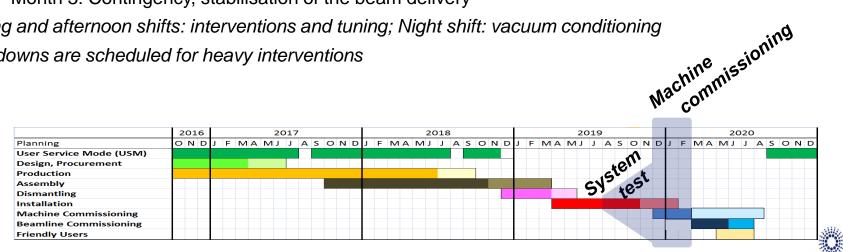
Start: Monday December 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2019 → End: Sunday March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2020

Best case scenario: (risk mitigation and alternative scenarios not available now).

- Month 1: debugging of equipment and software, 1<sup>st</sup> turn, initial tuning at low current  $\geq$
- Month 2: Current ramping, finer optics tuning  $\geq$
- $\geq$ Month 3: Contingency, stabilisation of the beam delivery

Morning and afternoon shifts: interventions and tuning; Night shift: vacuum conditioning

2 shutdowns are scheduled for heavy interventions



## **DRAFT OPERATION SCHEDULE 2020**

Dec 2019	Jan 2020 Feb 2020	Mar 2020 Apr 2020	May 2020 Jun 2020	Jul 2020	Aug 2020	Sep 2020	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Dec 2020
Sun 01 s s s	Wed 01 s s s Sat 01 M M			s Wed 01 B M C	Sat 01 B B C	Tue 01 M M M	Thu 01	Sun 01	Tue 01 M M M
Mon 02 F F C	Thu 02 s s s Sun 02 M M		Sat 02 B B C Tue 02 s s	s Thu 02 B B C	Sun 02 B B C	Wed 02	Fri 02	Mon 02	Wed 02
Tue 03 F F C	Fri03 s s s Mon 03 M M	C Tue 03 B M C Fri 03 B B C	Sun 03 B B C Wed 03 s M	M Fri 03 B B C	Mon 03 s s s	Thu 03	Sat 03	Tue 03 M M M	Thu 03
Wed 04 F F C	Sat04 s s s Tue04 M M		Mon 04 B M C Thu 04 M M		Tue 04 s s s	Fri 04	Sun 04	Wed 04	Fri 04
Thu 05 F F C	Sum 05 s s s Wed 05 M M		Tue 05 M B C Fri 05 M M		Wed 05 s s s	Sat 05	Mon 05	Thu 05	Sat 05
Fri06 F F C	Mon 06 s s s Thu 06 M M				Thu 06 s s s	Sun 06	Tue 06 M M M	Fri 06	Sun 06
Sat 07 F F C	Tue 07 s s Fri 07 M M		Thu 07 B B C Sun 07 M M		Fri07 s s s	Mon 07	Wed 07	Sat 07	Mon 07
Sun 08 F F C	Wed 08 s s Sat 08 M M		Fri 08 B B C Mon 08 M B		Sat 08 s s s	Tue 08 M M M	Thu 08	Sun 08	Tue 08 M M M
Mon 09 F F C	Thu 09 s M C Sun 09 M M		Sat 09 B B C Tue 09 B M		Sun 09 s s s	Wed 09	Fri 09	Mon 09	Wed 09
Tue 10 F F C	Fri 10 M M C Mon 10 s s		Sum 10 B B C Wed 10 B M		Mon 10 s s s	Thu 10	Sat 10	Tue 10 M M M	Thu 10
Wed 11 F F C			Mon 11 B M C Thu 11 B B		Tuell s s s	Fri 11	Sun 11	Wed 11	Fri 11
Thu 12 F F C	SatllMMC Tuells s Sum 12 MMC Wed 12 s s		Tue 12 M B C Fri 12 B B	C Sun 12 B B C	Wed 12 s s s	Sat 12	Mon 12	Thu 12	Sat 12
Fri 13 F F C	Mon 13 M M C Thu 13 s s		Wed 13 B M C Sat 13 B B	C Mon 13 B M C	Thul3 s s s	Sun 13	Tue 13	Fri 13	Sun 13
Sat 14 F F C	Tue 14 M M C Fri 14 s s		Thu 14 B B C Sun 14 B B	C Tue 14 M B C	Fri 14 s s s	Mon 14	Wed 14 s s s	Sat 14	Mon 14
Sun 15 F F C	Wed 15 M M C Sat 15 s s		Fri 15 B B C Mon 15 B M		Sat 15 s s s	Tue 15 M M M	Thu 15 s s s	Sun 15	Tue 15 M M M
Mon 16 F F C	Thu 16 M M C Sun 16 s s		s Sat 16 B B C Tue 16 M B		Sun 16 s s s	Wed 16 R	Frildsss	Mon 16	Wed 16
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ESRF

Friendly Users

# CONCLUSION

#### EBS project running in parallel with ESRF operation

- No impact on user operation
- Continuation of the development (injector, top-up, cryo undulators,...)  $\geq$

#### EBS project execution progression:

- $\geq$ Engineering Design completed
- $\geq$ Production of the ESRF-EBS components is in full swing
- The first cell (out of 32) called "MockUp" has been built  $\geq$
- Serial components contracts will be exhausted over the next 10 months  $\geq$
- Assembly has started on October 20th, 2017 and will last about 1 year  $\geq$
- $\geq$ Dismantling/Installation planning and organisation charts are finalised
- Storage Ring and Beamlines Commissioning phase is being finalised  $\geq$ At this stage, no major show stopper identified.

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# MANY THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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