

Top modelling and tuning in ATLAS

status, latest developments and wishlist

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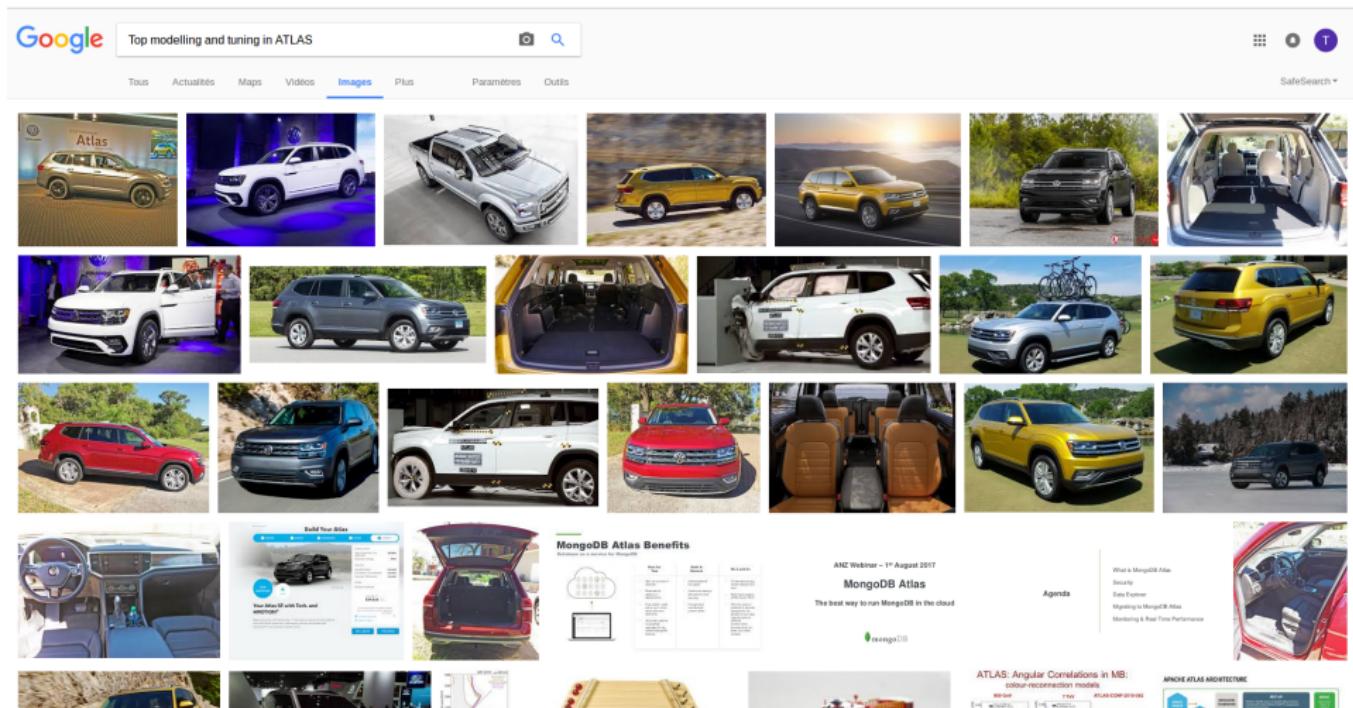
on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

DESY - Zeuthen
(previously at CPPM-Marseille)

Tuesday, September 19th 2017



“Top modelling and tuning in ATLAS” : let’s google it



Introduction

- We need Monte-Carlo generators to model top-quark processes
 - top-quark as signal - modelling of detector acceptance and response
 - top-quark as background - reliable prediction of any variable in the full phase-space
- MC generators setups are made of several components
 - need to choose parameters which cannot be obtained from first principles
 - each configuration requires to be wisely optimised (or tuned)
- Many studies performed by ATLAS since run-1
 - 13 PUB-notes in [TopPublicResults](#) page + a few more in [MCPublicResults](#) page
 - comparisons between MC generators setups
 - with more and more measurements available : comparisons of these setups to data
- In this talk : status and recent developments in ATLAS
 - mostly speaking about $t\bar{t}$



Overview

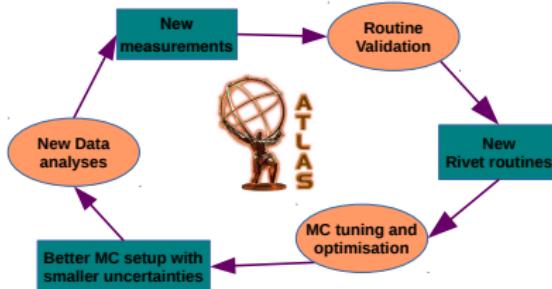
- 1 With several ingredients...
 - Available ATLAS unfolded data
 - MC generators setups and tunes
- 2 ...we define a good nominal setup...
 - Baseline ttbar model : Powheg+Pythia8
- 3 ...with meaningful and reliable modelling uncertainties...
 - Additional radiation
 - Hadronisation and Parton Shower model
 - NLO matching scheme
- 4 ...while working on further developments
 - NLO multileg generators
 - Other processes
 - Future improvements and wishlist
- 5 Conclusions



Available ATLAS unfolded data

- Feeding community with results useable for tuning

- well-defined observables
- unfolded at particle-level
- Rivet routines (and HepData)



- Many available measurements (mostly $t\bar{t}$)
- Several new results this week !
- New data to improve our understanding
 - new channels
 - new processes
 - new variables
- Not shown on this list :
 - results unfolded at parton-level
 - ongoing analyses

\sqrt{s}	channel	description	reference
Public Rivet routines			
7 TeV	2ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ gap fractions	TOPQ-2011-21
7 TeV	$1\ell, 2\ell$	$t\bar{t}$ jet shapes	STDM-2011-48
7 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ Njets, jets p_T	TOPQ-2012-03
7 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (resolved)	TOPQ-2013-07
8 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ jet pull observables	TOPQ-2014-09
8 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (boosted)	TOPQ-2014-15
8 TeV	$1\ell, 2\ell$	$t\bar{t}$ +HF inclusive	TOPQ-2014-10
8 TeV	2ℓ	$Wt+t\bar{t}$ inclusive	TOPQ-2012-20
8 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (resolved)	TOPQ-2015-06
Other publications			
8 TeV	1ℓ	t -channel diff.	TOPQ-2015-05
8 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ spin density matrix	TOPQ-2015-13
8 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t} + \gamma$ diff.	TOPQ-2015-21
8 TeV	2ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ Njets, jets p_T , gap fractions	TOPQ-2015-04
13 TeV	2ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ Njets, jets p_T , gap fractions	TOPQ-2015-17
13 TeV	2ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (resolved)	TOPQ-2016-04
13 TeV	1ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (resolved, boosted)	TOPQ-2016-01
New results shown this week !			
13 TeV	0ℓ	$t\bar{t}$ diff. (boosted)	TOPQ-2016-09
13 TeV	2ℓ	Wt diff.	TOPQ-2016-12
...	TOPQ-2017-13

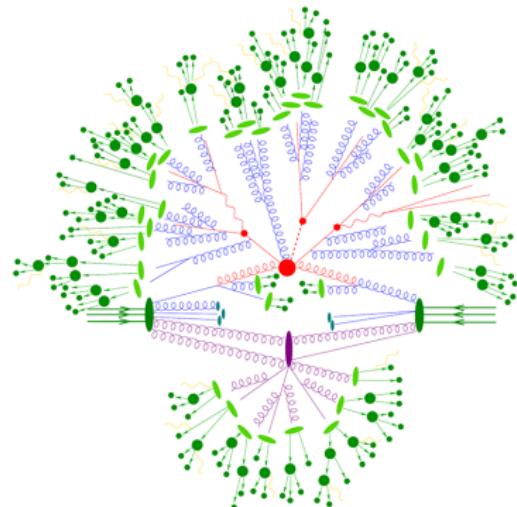


Modelling $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + X$ events

- Several ingredients to build a good model, for each step of the $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + X$ event
 - Parton Distribution Functions
 - Matrix Element generator
 - Parton Shower and hadronisation generator
 - possibly : additional legs in the ME generator
 - possibly : afterburners for decay of some particles

- For each ingredient :
 - choice determined by different kind of arguments
 - trustable theoretical predictions
 - existing measurement of a parameter
 - comparisons of predictions to measurements
 - ⇒ tuning (or optimisation)

- At each step, uncertainties are assessed
 - propagating the uncertainty of the external input (e.g. PDFs)
 - comparing options which give reasonable modelling of relevant variables



Available MC generators setups and tunes

- Latest ATLAS setup for $t\bar{t}$: Powheg+Pythia8
 - switched from Powheg+Pythia6 used at the beginning of run-2
 - Pythia8 tuned on 7 TeV ATLAS data : A14 tune
 - PDF : NNPDF3.0NLO in the ME
 - all PS generators use EvtGen (except Sherpa)
- Other generators used :
 - MG5_aMC@NLO
 - Herwig7, H7-UE-MMHT tune
 - Pythia6, Perugia 2012 tune (for single-top)
 - Herwig++, UE-EE-5 tune (for single-top)
 - Sherpa, author tune
- Other PDF sets used :
 - NNPDF2.3LO (for Pythia8 A14 tune)
 - CT10, CT10f4 (for single-top)
 - PDF4LHC15 (for PDF uncertainty estimation)



Pythia8 tunes to ATLAS 7 TeV data

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-021 - ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-007 - ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-048

- ATLAS baseline Pythia8 tune : A14

- tuning performed with Professor
- provided in Pythia 8.2

- Used measurements :

- inclusive jet prod., multijets, $p_T(Z)$
- $t\bar{t}$ gap fractions and jet shapes

- Tuned Pythia8 parameters :

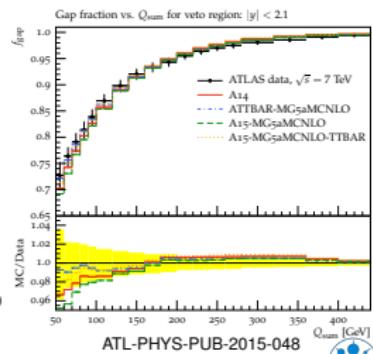
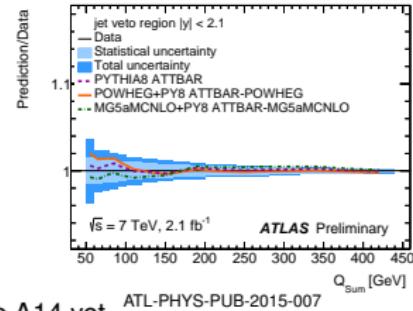
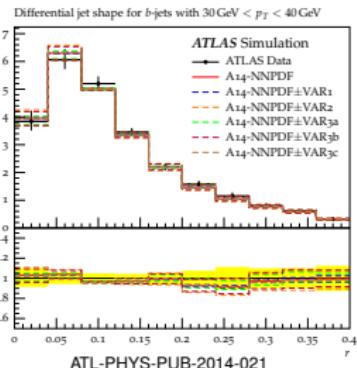
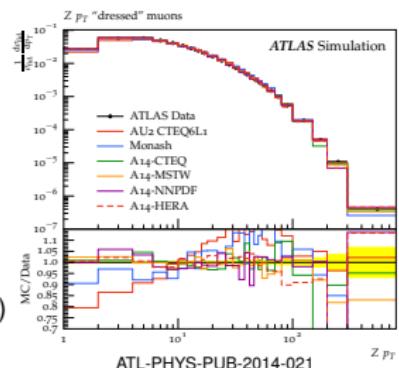
- hard process α_S , MPI (α_S , p_T cutoff)
- ISR (α_S , p_T cutoff, etc.), FSR (α_S)
- CR strength, beam remnants
- different PDF sets - best is NNPDF2.3LO

- Several variations for uncertainties

- uncertainties on MPI+CR, ISR/FSR
- 5 up/down variations ("eigentunes")

- Two other tunes with $t\bar{t}$ data only

- same $t\bar{t}$ data as A14 + N_{jets} , jet p_T
- ATTBAR
- A15-MG5aMCNLO-TTBAR
- some $t\bar{t}$ distributions better modelled
- gain not significant enough to replace A14 yet



Powheg+Pythia8 : new baseline model

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2016-020

- Used Powheg+Pythia6 in run1

- $\rightarrow h_{\text{damp}} = \infty$, then m_t
- \rightarrow kept for early run-2 analyses

- Switch to Powheg+Pythia8 :

- \rightarrow using Pythia8 A14 tune
- \rightarrow updated NLO matching params.
- \rightarrow re-optimisation of h_{damp}

- Effect of h_{damp} value

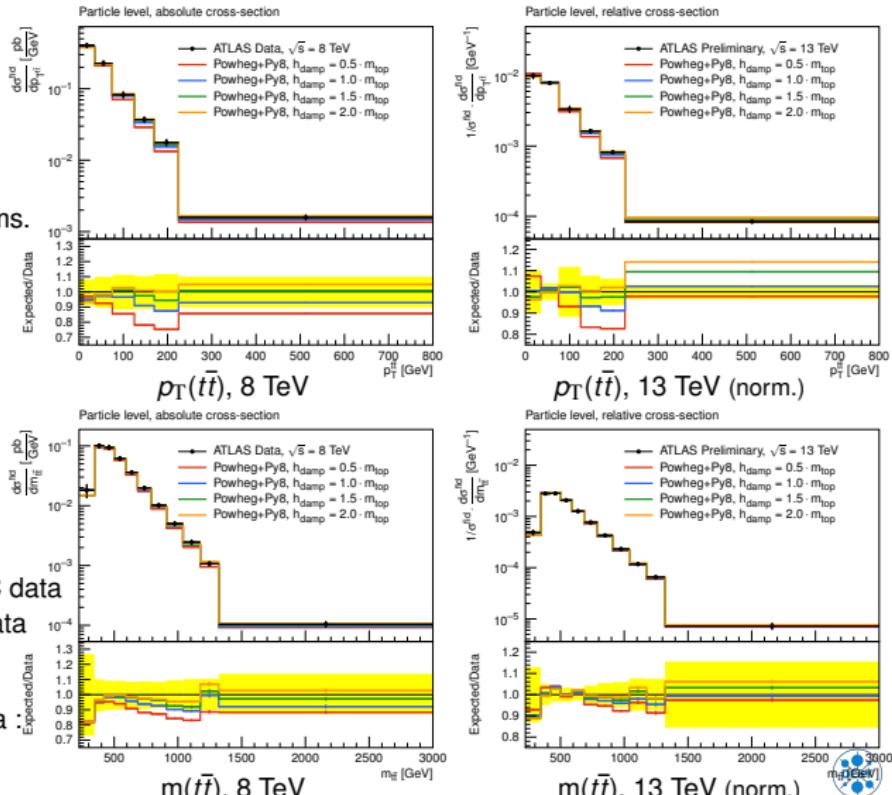
- \rightarrow ...as shown last year
- \rightarrow 1.5 m_t gives better $p_T(t\bar{t})$
- \rightarrow very small effect on $m(t\bar{t})$
- \rightarrow works for 8 and 13 TeV data

- P6->P8 switch is crucial

- \rightarrow better model of soft regime
- \rightarrow Perugia tune : almost no LHC data
- \rightarrow A14 tune : only 7 TeV LHC data

- No Professor tuning of hdamp

- \rightarrow exercise done with 7 TeV data :
ATTBAR-POWHEG tune



Definitions of the modelling uncertainties

- Using factorisation approach to define $t\bar{t}$ modelling systematic uncertainties
 - each ingredient of the model gets its own uncertainty
 - split driven by physical effects rather than by the number of tunable parameters
 - for each term, looking at relevant unfolded distributions (when available)
 - ⇒ long and continuing debate within the [LHCTopWg](#)

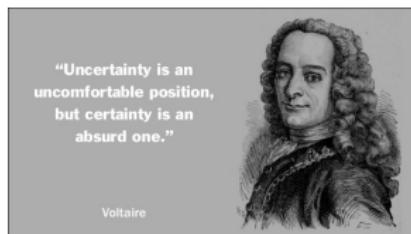
- Additional radiation (Initial- and Final-State Radiation)
 - radiations come from various sources
 - simultaneous variation of μ_R and μ_F , h_{damp} , α_S^{ISR}

- Hadronisation & Parton Shower model (PS)
 - compare Powheg-Box+Pythia8 with Powheg-Box+Herwig7
 - in the past : Pythia6 vs. Herwig++ (or fHerwig)

- NLO matching scheme
 - Powheg-Box+P8 vs. MG5_aMC@NLO+P8
 - in the past : Powheg-Box+Herwig++ vs. MG5_aMC@NLO+Herwig++ (or MC@NLO+fHerwig)

- Colour Reconnection / Underlying Event / Multi Parton Interactions
 - for now : vary some Pythia8 parameters (A14 tune var1)
 - ongoing effort to improve this term - see studies with UE observables : [ATL-PHYS-PUB-2017-008](#)

- PDFs : PDF4LHC15 prescriptions



Additional radiation (ISR/FSR)

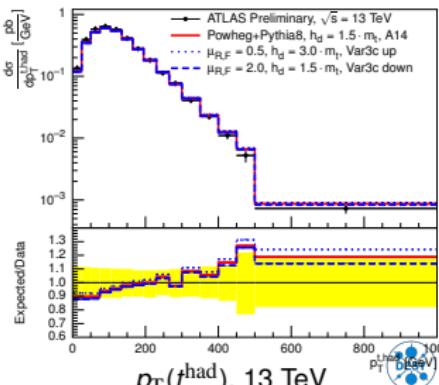
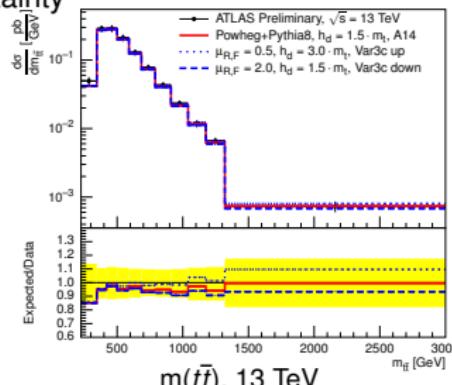
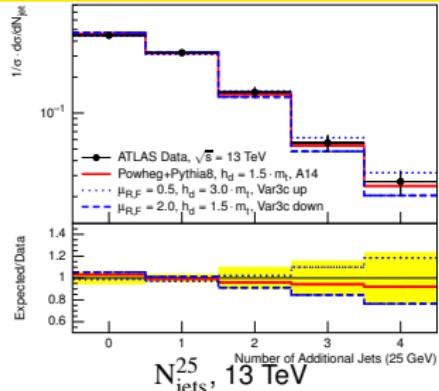
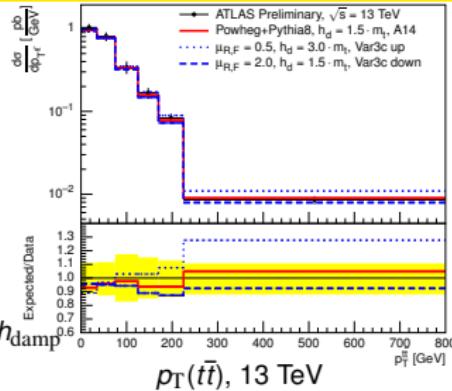
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- Many variations were tested
 - μ_R and μ_F , independently
 - h_{damp}
 - A14 tune var3c (i.e. α_S^{ISR})

- Final choice :
 - up : $0.5 \cdot \mu_{R,F}$, var3c up, $2 \cdot h_{\text{damp}}$
 - down : $2 \cdot \mu_{R,F}$, var3c down

- Good coverage of N_{jets} uncertainty

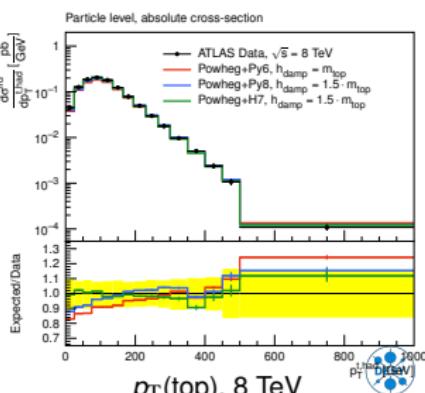
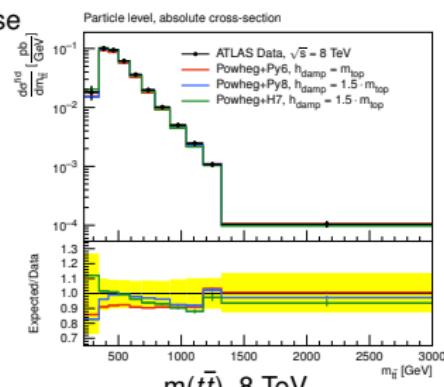
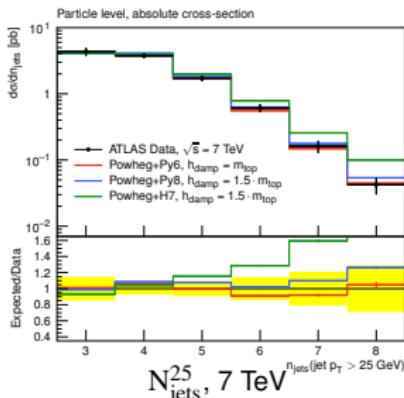
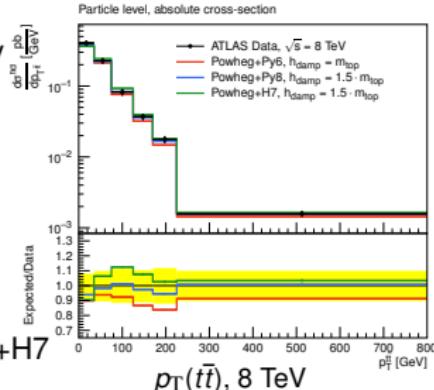
- Effect on $t\bar{t}$ kinematics
 - $p_T(t\bar{t})$, $m(t\bar{t})$
 - no effect on $p_T(t^{\text{had}})$



Hadronisation and Parton Shower model

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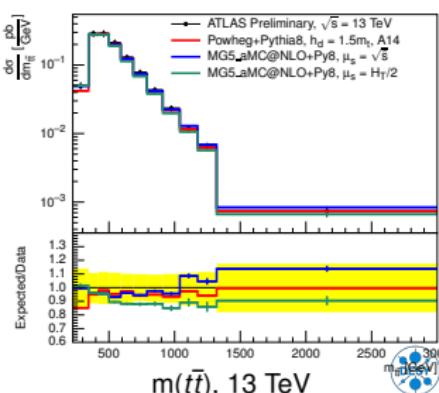
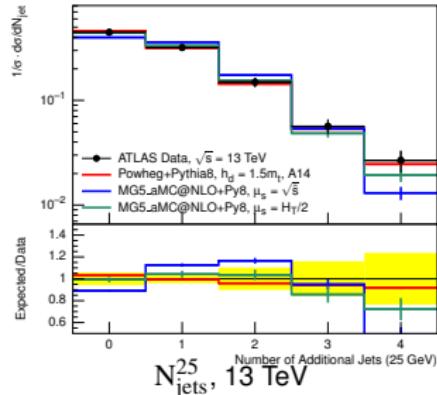
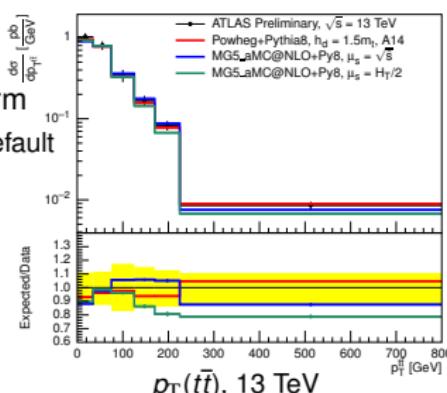
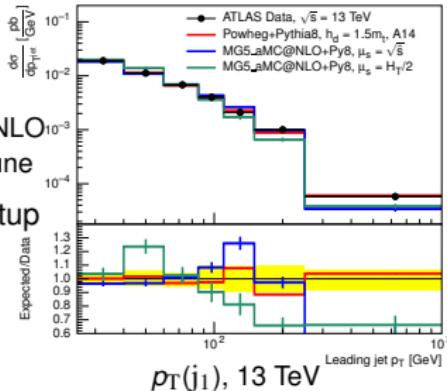
- Hadronisation and PS uncertainty
 - replace Pythia8 by Herwig7
 - keeping Powheg-Box for both
- Different top and $t\bar{t}$ kinematics
 - more pronounced $p_T(t\bar{t})$ shape
 - large difference at low $m(t\bar{t})$
 - better $p_T(\text{top})$ modelling !
- Bad N_{jets} modelling with Powheg+H7
 - mis-configuration in first setup
 - issue now fixed, setup ok to use
- Additional fixes being worked on
- Hadronisation and PS combined
 - split them in the longer term ?



NLO matching scheme : the MG5_aMC@NLO issue

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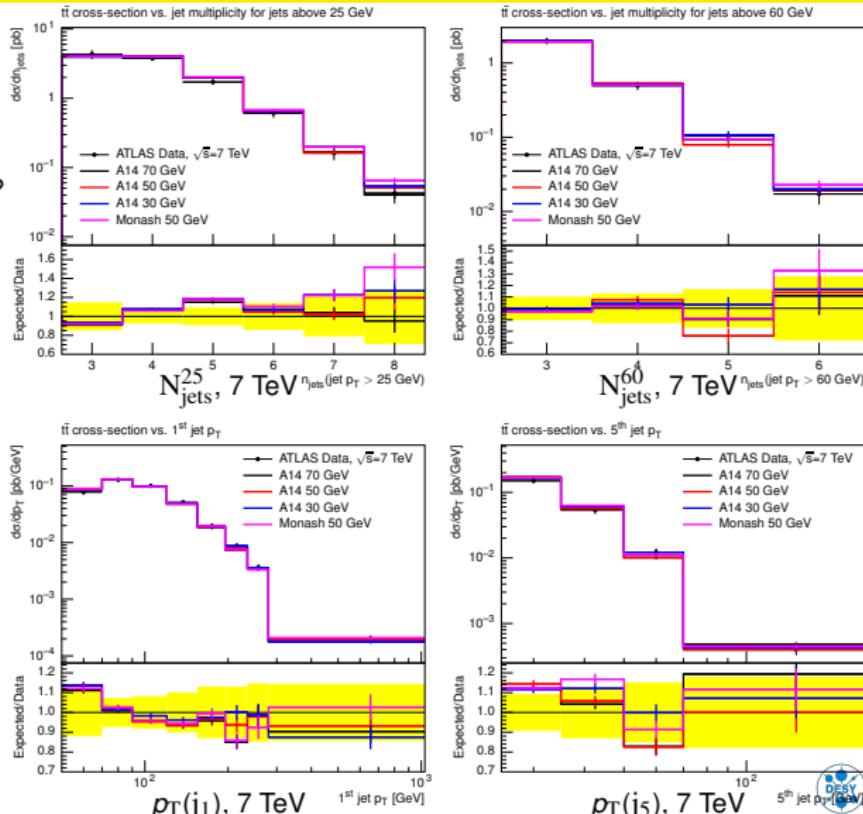
- NLO matching uncertainty
 - replace Powheg by aMC@NLO
 - keeping Pythia8 with A14 tune
- Mismodelling with baseline setup
 - studies perform last spring
 - bump in N_{jets} , $p_T(j_1)$
- Effect of shower starting scale
 - test $H_T/2$ instead of $\sqrt{\hat{s}}$
 - improves N_{jets} , not $p_T(j_1)$
 - $p_T(t\bar{t})$ is worse
- Since then : new functional form
 - $H_T (= \sum m_T)$ - new MG5 default
 - no public plot so far
 - looks promising



NLO multileg generators : MG5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8 [FxFx]

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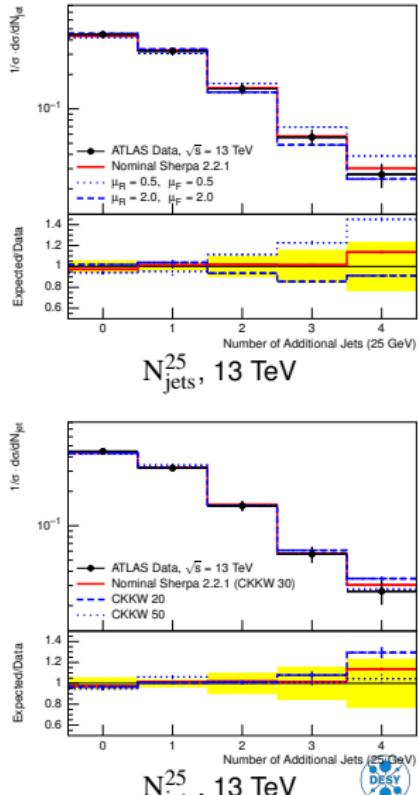
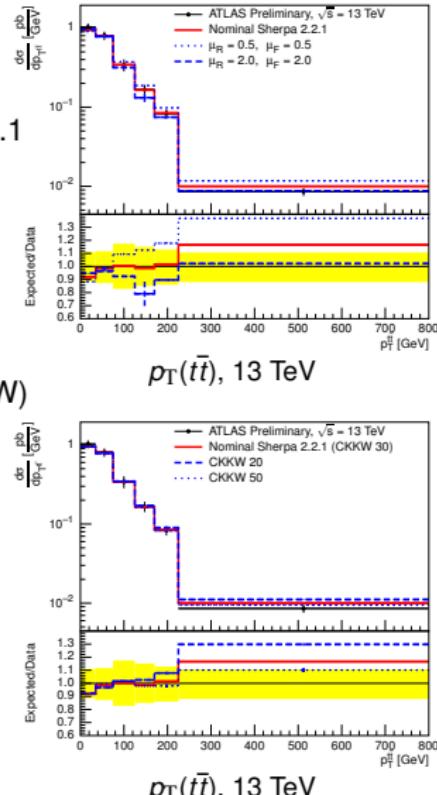
- $t\bar{t} + 0, 1, 2j$ @NLO
 - better model of additional jets ?
- First optimisation last year
 - MG5_aMC@NLO v2.3.3
 - Pythia8 A14 tune
 - 7 TeV data
- Effect of the merging scale
 - no obvious optimal value
- New shower starting scale
 - FxFx studies to be re-done
- New unfolded data will be crucial
 - Njets, jet pT @13TeV
 - $t\bar{t}$ kinematics vs. Njets



NLO multileg generators : Sherpa

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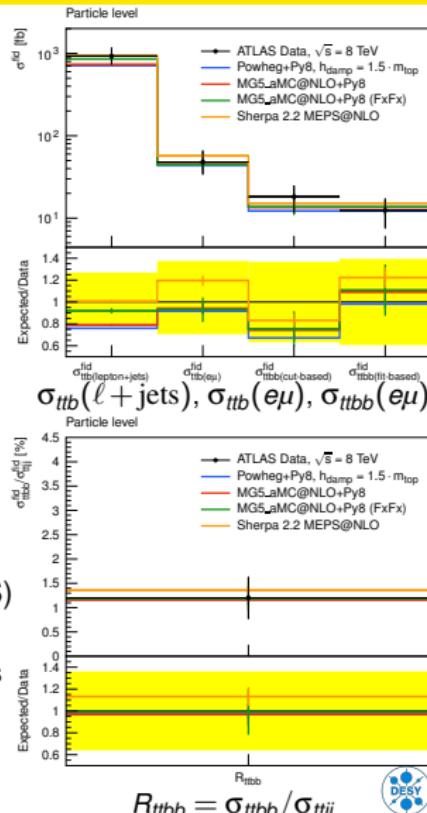
- $t\bar{t} + 0, 1j$ @NLO+2, 3, 4j@LO
 - another NLO multileg option
- Various studies with Sherpa 2.2.1
 - rather good nominal model
 - several tunable parameters
- E.g. : $\mu_{R,F}$
 - effect on additional radiation
 - larger than for Powheg
- E.g. : ME matching scale (CKKW)
 - nominal : 30 GeV
 - alternatives : 20 and 50GeV
 - smaller effect on radiation
- Other possible parameters :
 - resummation scales
 - PS recoil scheme
 - DIRE shower vs. CSShower
 - ...



Other processes

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- Single-top t-, s-channel and tW
 - still using Powheg+P6 - migration to Powheg+P8 will follow
 - now in Powheg-Box v2 - can now use ME reweighting !
 - first unfolded data are coming - toward better optimisation ?
 - new $t\bar{t}/tW$ overlap treatment in MG5_aMC@NLO (DR2)
 - a lot of activity for $WWbb$ production (only dilepton for now)
- New process : single-top tZ
 - MG5_aMC@NLO+P6 - use similar settings as t-channel
 - migrating to P8 as well
- $t\bar{t} + V$: using MG5_aMC@NLO+P8
 - systematics : $\mu_{R,F}$ variations, A14 variations, Herwig++, Sherpa
 - no unfolded data yet
- $t\bar{t}+HF$: mostly with inclusive $t\bar{t}$ generators (HF-jets from the PS)
 - Sherpa 4FS $t\bar{t} + b\bar{b}$ prediction available - very CPU consuming
 - 8 TeV measurement : inclusive cross-sections in fiducial volumes
 - no actual tune yet possible
 - large differences between generators for the $t\bar{t}+HF$ fractions...



Future improvements and wishlist

- Powheg+Pythia8 with A14 tune describes data well - no full retuning planned
- Developments mostly in two directions :
 - all-in-one setups - all systematics with the same generator
 - NLO multileg - to improve modelling in exclusive jet bins
- Herwig7 could replace several if not all variations
 - allows Powheg and MC@NLO matching
 - angular- and dipole-ordered showers (only string model, though)
 - FxFx merging available - plans for UNLOPS maybe ?
 - issue with photon radiation being worked on
- MG5_aMC@NLO+P8 [FxFx]
 - need systematics - e.g. merging scale, UNLOPS, Herwig7
 - new shower starting scale in MG5_aMC@NLO should help
 - also : ongoing studies for MG5_aMC@NLO+H7
- Sherpa
 - need meaningful systematic uncertainties - which parameters should we vary ?
 - can/should we plug-in EvtGen ?
 - $t\bar{t} + b\bar{b}$ 4FS setup available - recipe to mix with $t\bar{t}$ 5FS ?
 - lack of control in the shower - tune to LHC data ?
- Large fractions of negative weights increases the statistical uncertainty !
 - negative weights are inherent to MC@NLO matching method
 - some setups have 1/3 negative-weighted events in some phase-space
 - in such case, we need to generate 9 times more events...



Conclusions

- Improvement of top-quark MC models is a continuous process
 - requires more and more unfolded data to better model more variables
 - ...and a wiser choice of tunable parameters with more and more complex generators
- Controversial points not addressed in this talk :
 - overtuning and predictivity
 - two-point systematic uncertainties
- ATLAS has reached a satisfactory NLO+PS setup
 - Powheg+Pythia8 (A14), $h_{\text{damp}} = 1.5 \cdot m_t$ as nominal
 - comparison to other NLO+PS setups for systematics
- Ongoing effort to go beyond that
- Our input : unfolded ATLAS data - see the many results shown this week !
 - $t\bar{t}$ cross-sections : Michele's talk (yesterday), Petr's poster (yesterday)
 - single-top cross-sections : Lidia's talk (earlier today), Rui's and Irina's posters (yesterday)
 - top-quark properties : Fabian's (later today) and Frederic's (tomorrow) talks
 - $t\bar{t} + \gamma$ cross-sections : Lisa's talk (tomorrow), Mazuza's poster (yesterday)
- Stay tuned! Keep tuning !

Process Improvement

