

# $t\bar{t}V$ production in ATLAS

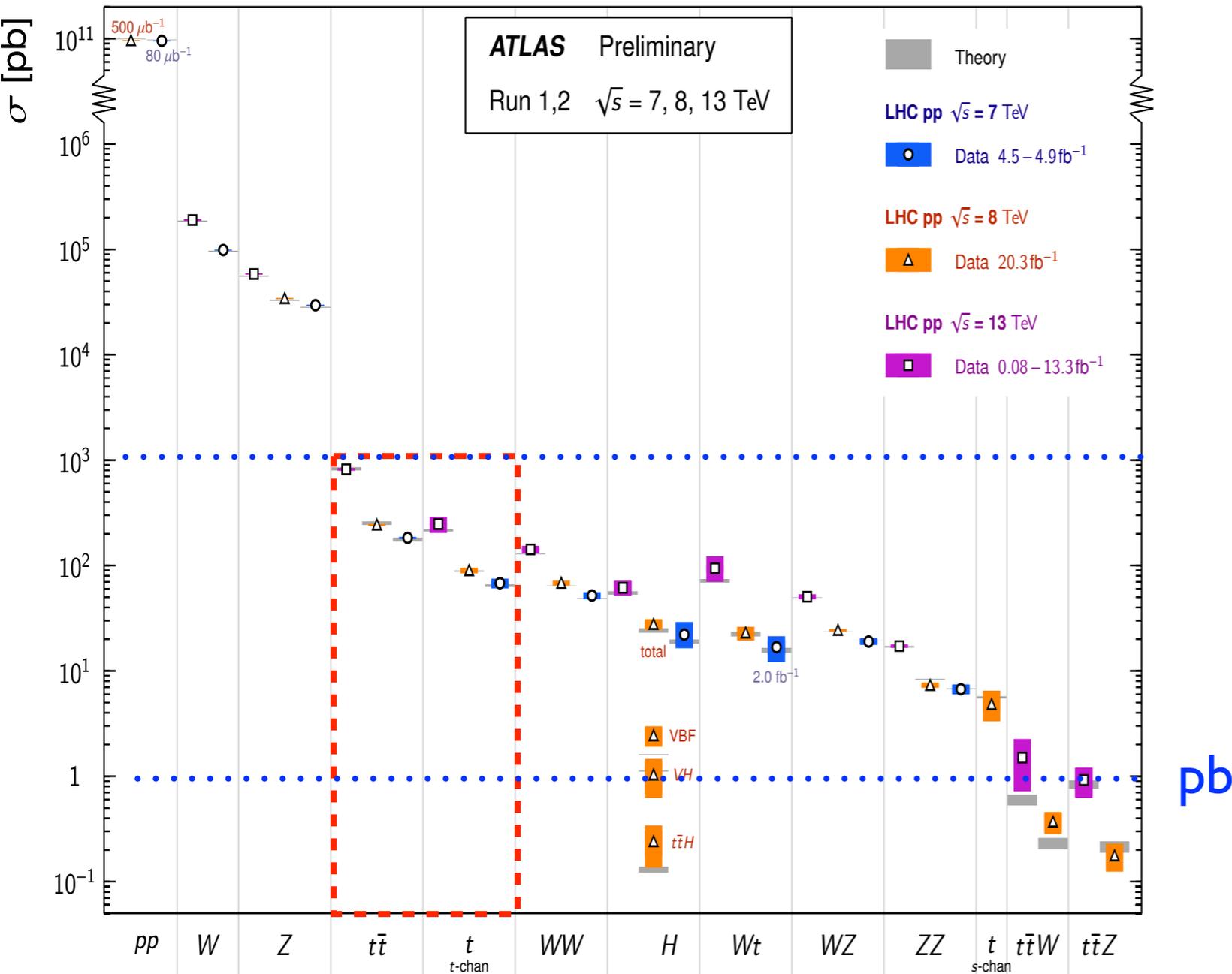
Elizaveta Shabalina  
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on behalf of the  
ATLAS collaboration*

TOP2017

10th International Workshop on Top Quark Physics  
17 - 22 SEPTEMBER | BRAGA, PORTUGAL



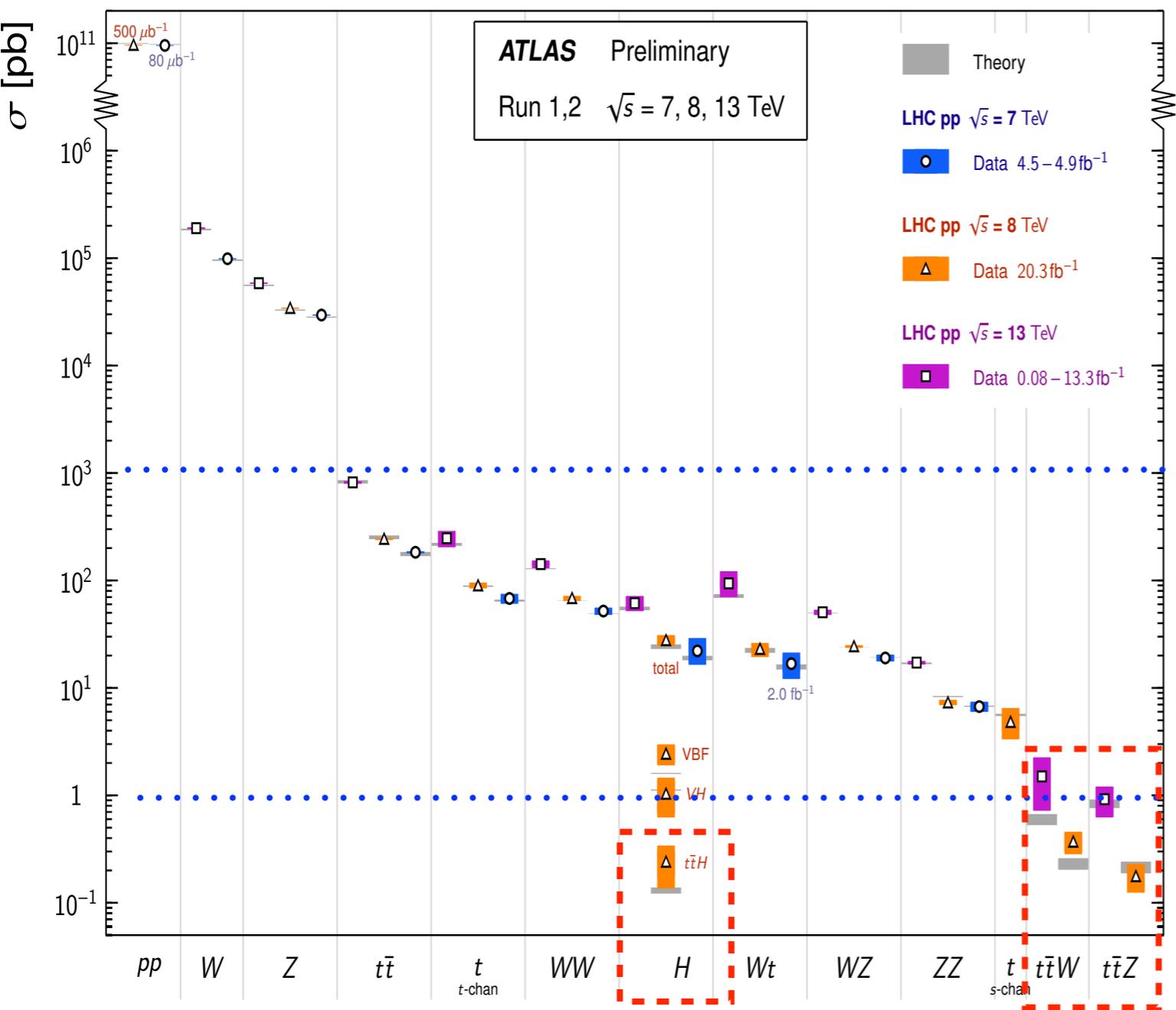
Standard Model Total Production Cross Section Measurements *Status: May 2017*



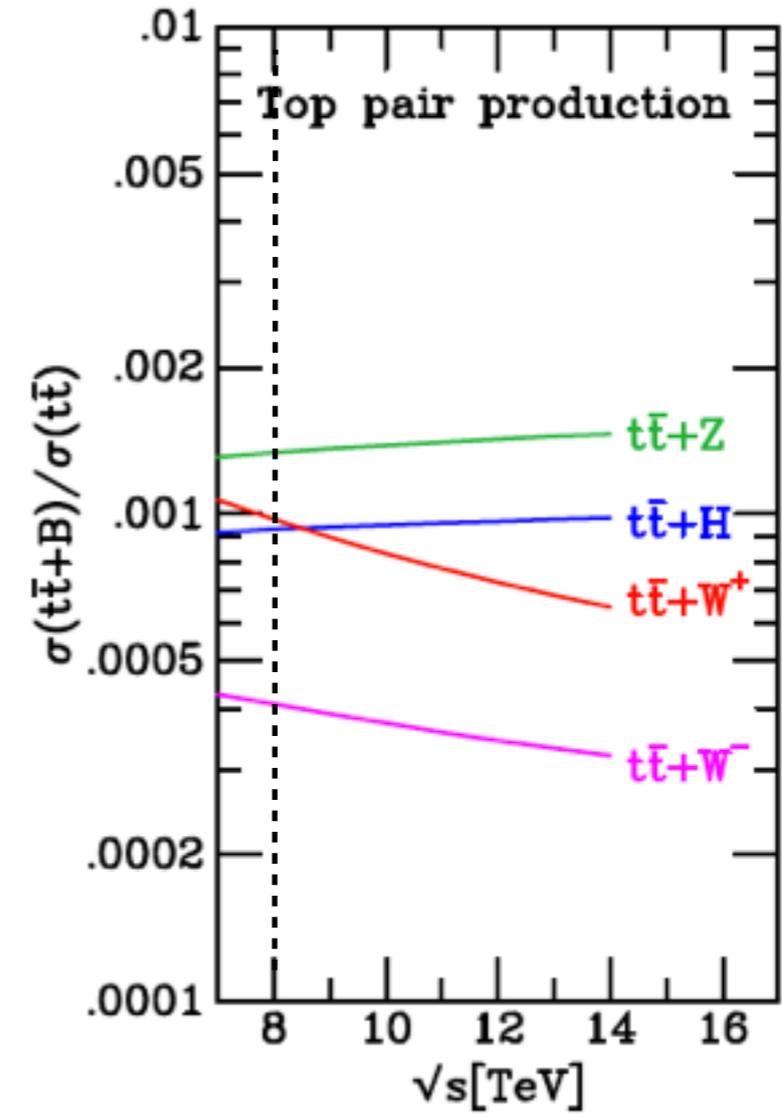
arxiv.org/abs/1309.1947

## Standard Model Total Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: May 2017



pb



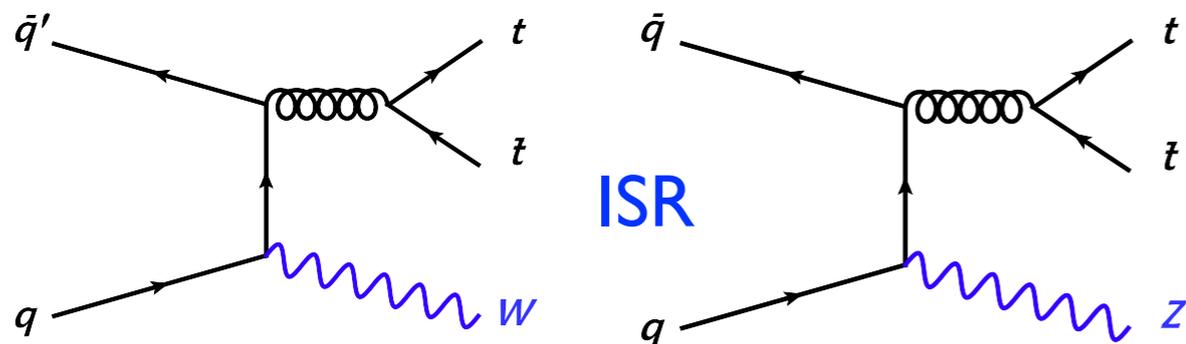
arXiv:1702.00800 [hep-ph]  
scale uncertainties only

4-7% NLO+NNLL  
8% NLO+NNLL

$\sqrt{s}$		7	8	13
$t\bar{t}$	pb	182	259	842
$t\bar{t}W$		169	232	600
$t\bar{t}Z$	fb	137	206	840
$t\bar{t}H$		86	130	530

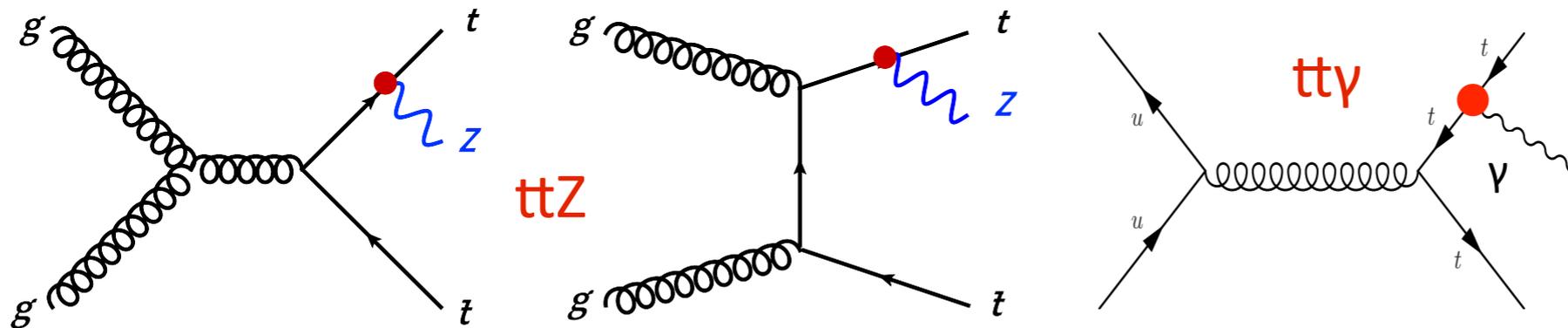
theory uncertainty  
6% NNLO+NNLL  
  
+7.8-5.5%  
NLO+NNLL (YR4)

- Direct measurement of top coupling to gauge bosons via FSR
- It is sensitive to most of the leading EFT operators that preserve charge-parity and flavour in neutral-currents



ISR

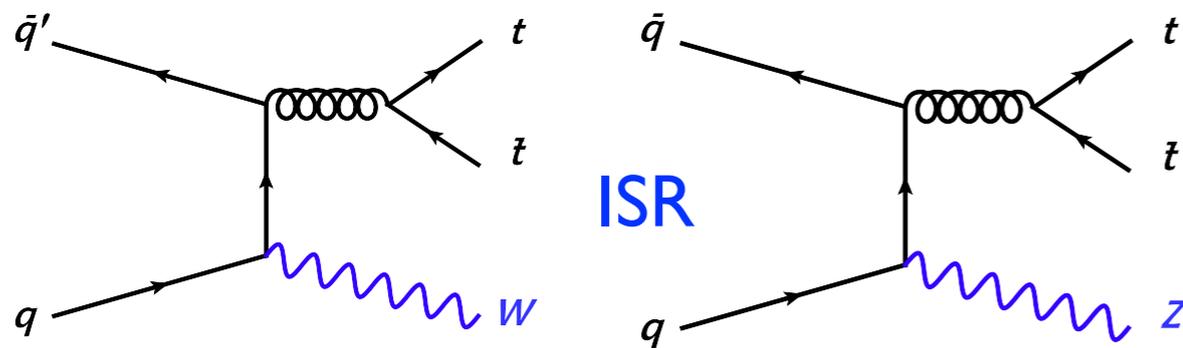
FSR



ttZ

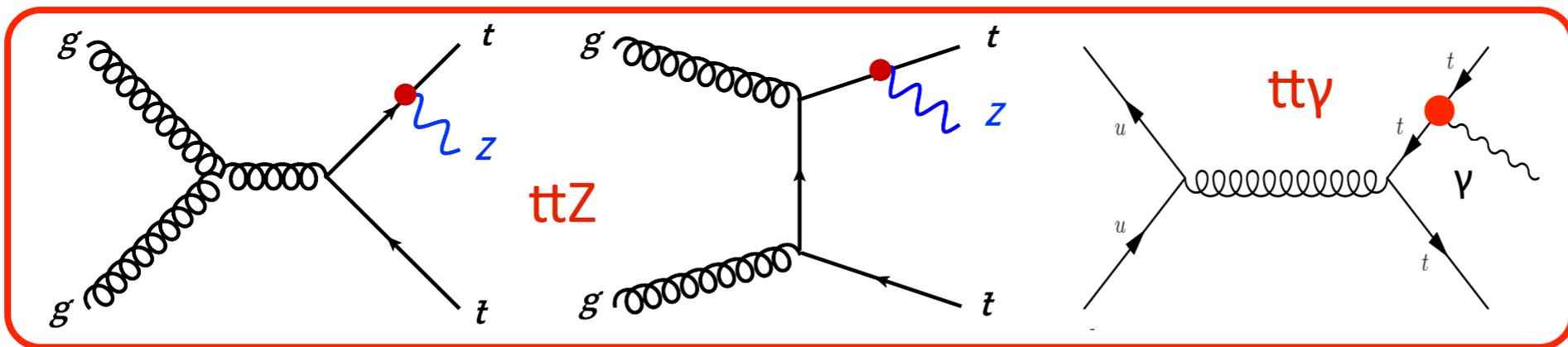
ttγ

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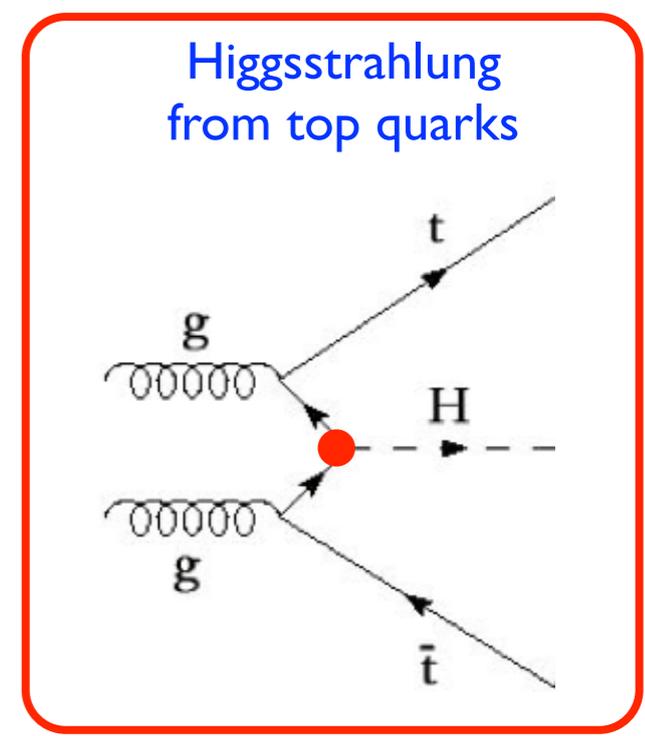
ISR

FSR



ttZ

ttγ



Higgsstrahlung from top quarks

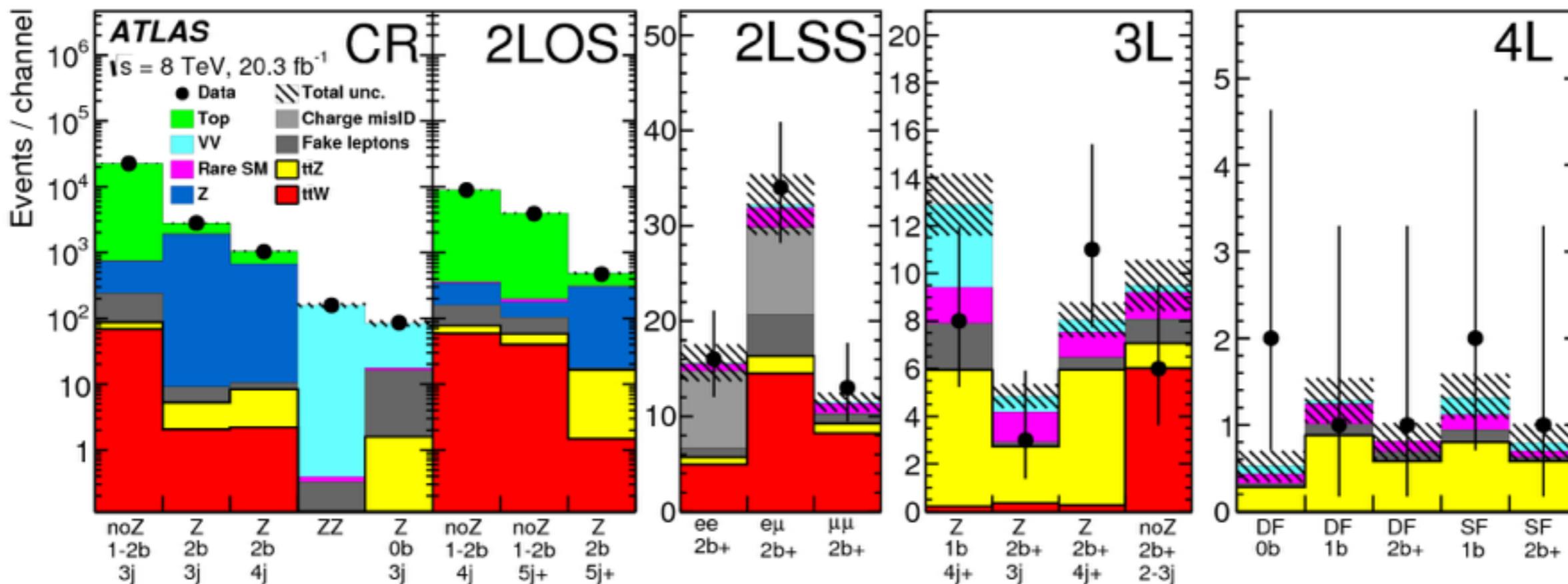
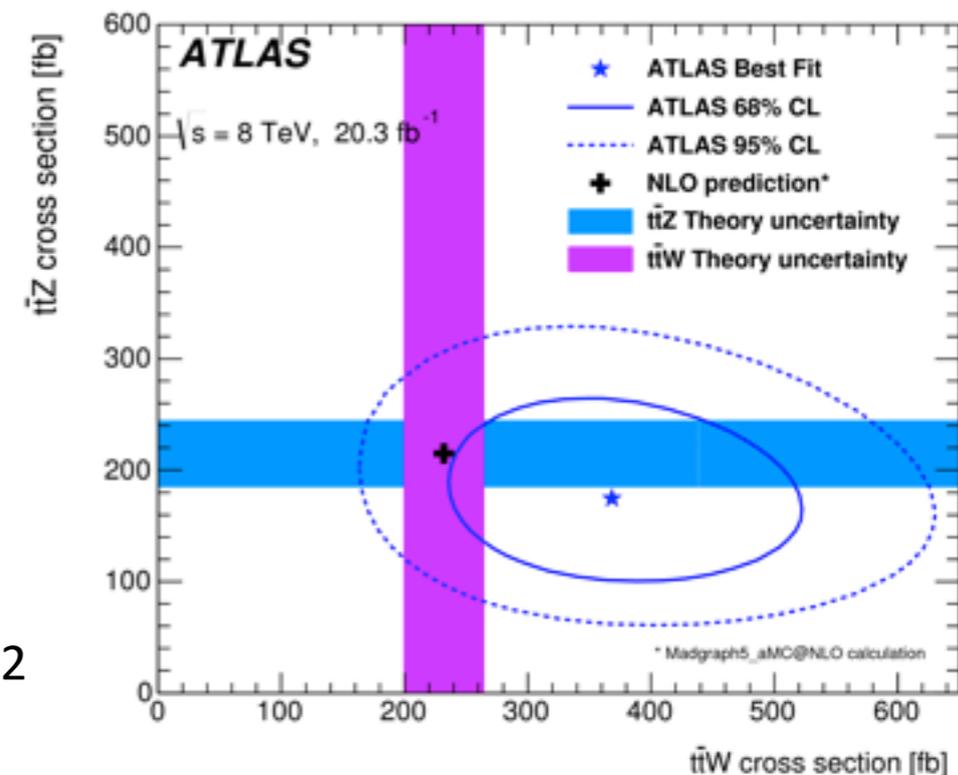
$$\sigma(t\bar{t}H) \propto g_{t\bar{t}H}^2$$

- Direct measurement of top-Higgs Yukawa coupling  $Y_t$  in  $t\bar{t}H$  production
- $t\bar{t}W$  and  $t\bar{t}Z$  are often dominant and irreducible backgrounds for many searches and for  $t\bar{t}H$

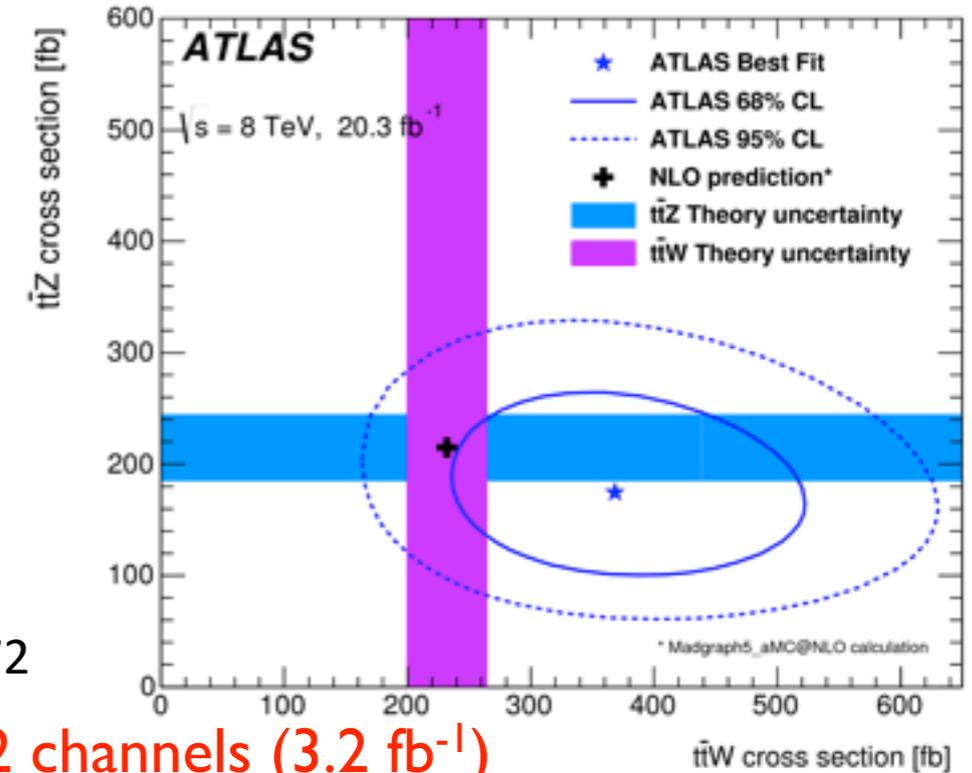
talks by Nedaa Asbah and Pietro Vischia tomorrow

- 4 channels
  - Cut and count analysis in all channels except for 2LOS
- Simultaneous fit in signal and control regions
- Significance of  $5.0\sigma$  ( $4.2\sigma$ ) over the background-only hypothesis for  $t\bar{t}W$  ( $t\bar{t}Z$ )

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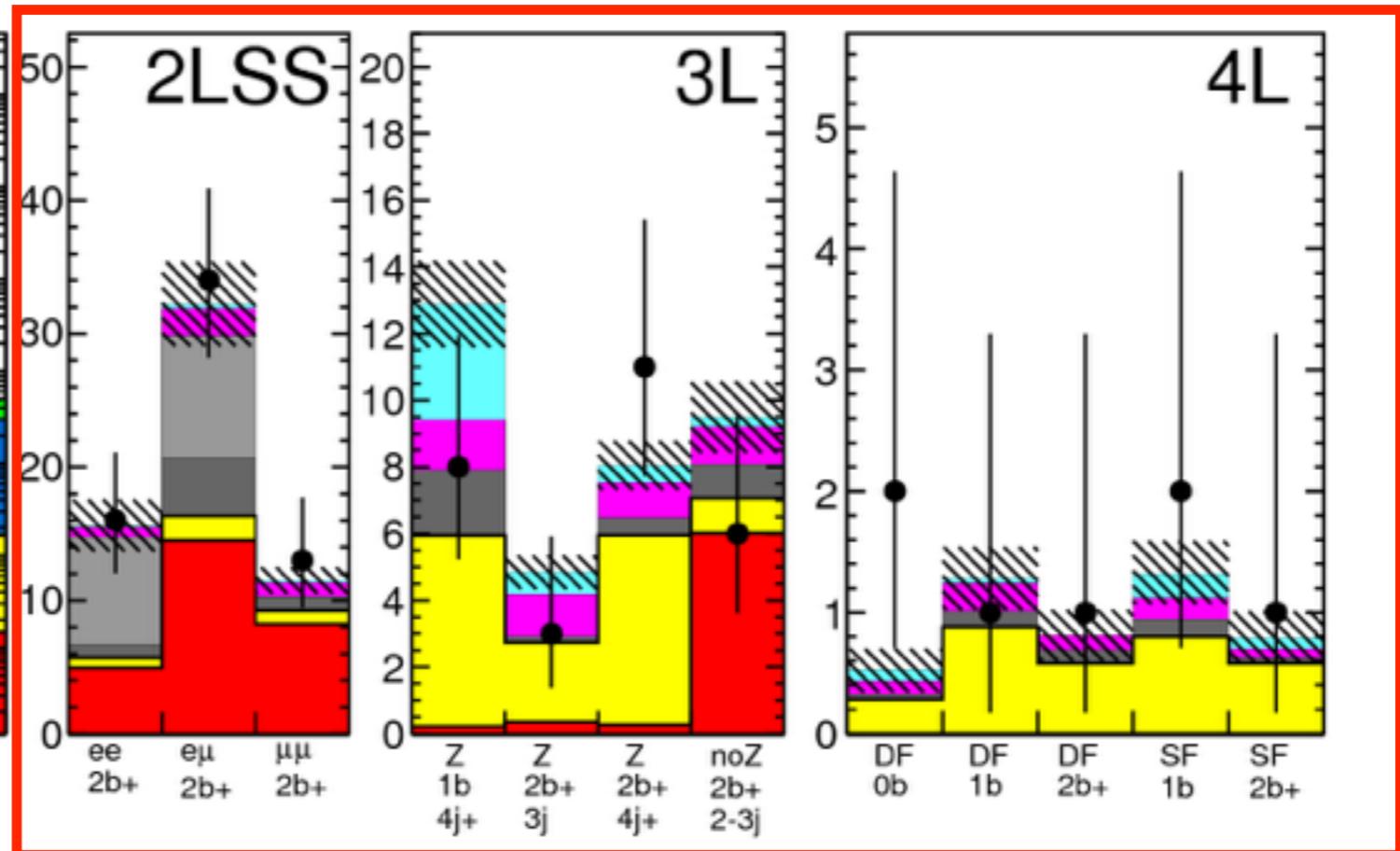
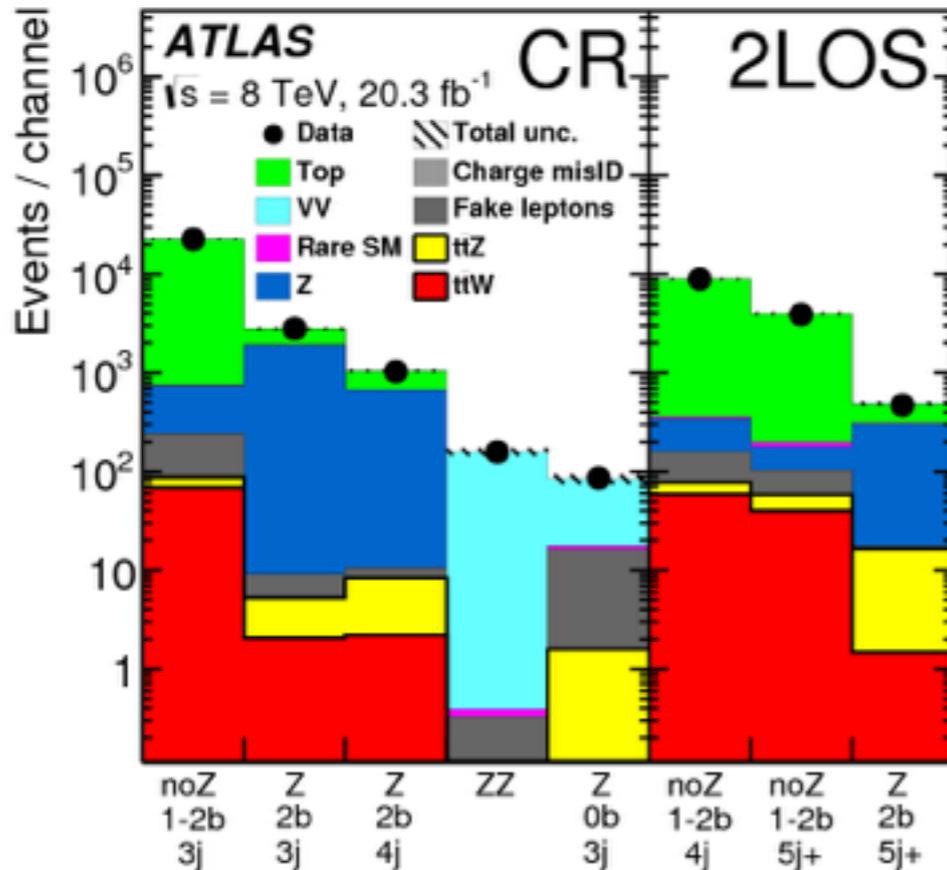


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Run 2 channels ( $3.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )



$t\bar{t}$

$Z$

$t\bar{t} W$

**2ISS**

two same sign  
leptons

lepton and charge misID

**L H L**

**3IZveto**

three leptons  
outside  $Z$  window

$t\bar{t}Z$ ,  $t\bar{t}H$ , lepton misID

**L L L**

**L H L L**

three leptons  
two inside  $Z$  window

**3IZ**

$WZ$ , lepton misID

**L L L L**

four leptons

**4I**

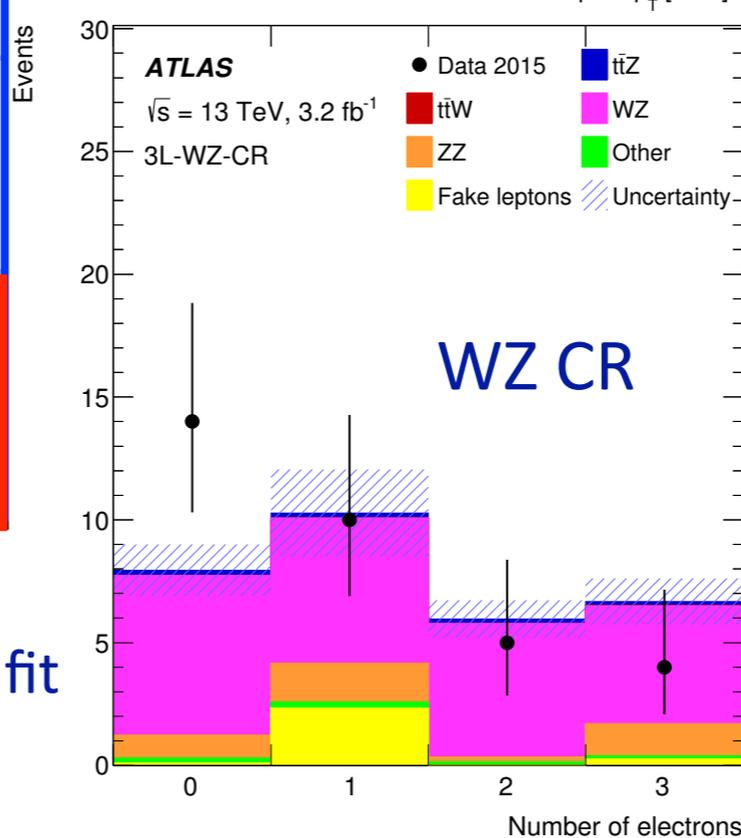
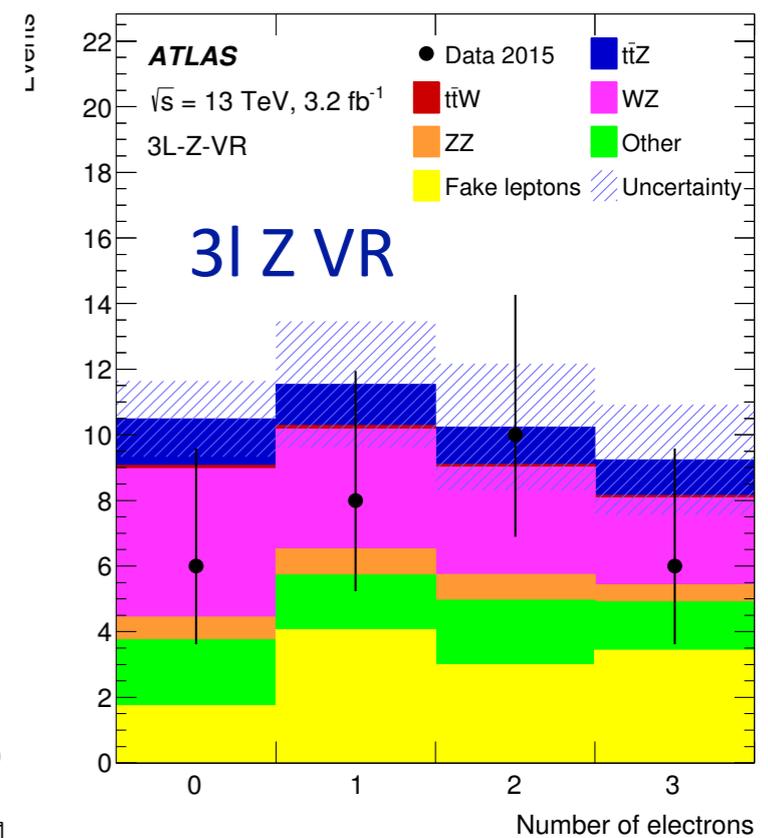
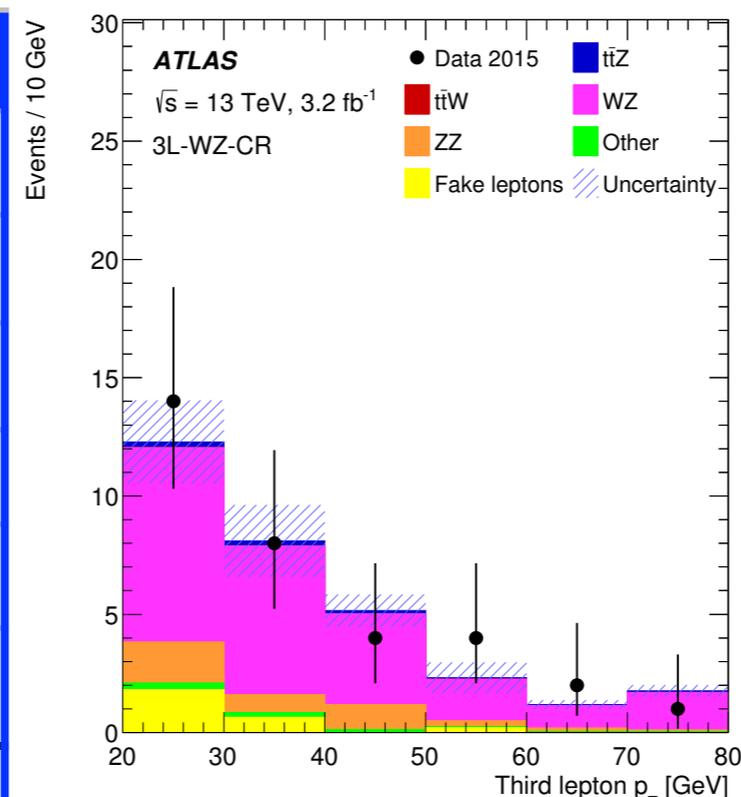
$ZZ$ , lepton misID

Run 2 3.2 fb<sup>-1</sup>

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## Background control and validation

3IZ	
Z-mass window	< 10 GeV
Leptons	leading $p_T > 25$ GeV
	other $p_T > 20$ GeV
Sum of charges	$\pm 1$
Jets	$p_T > 25$ GeV
B-tagging	77% WP
Signal	$t\bar{t}Z$ dominated
Main backgrounds	WZ: MC and fit in CR fakes: Matrix Method
Fit channels	$\geq 4j, = 1b$
Signal Region	$= 3j, \geq 2b$
	$\geq 4j, \geq 2b$

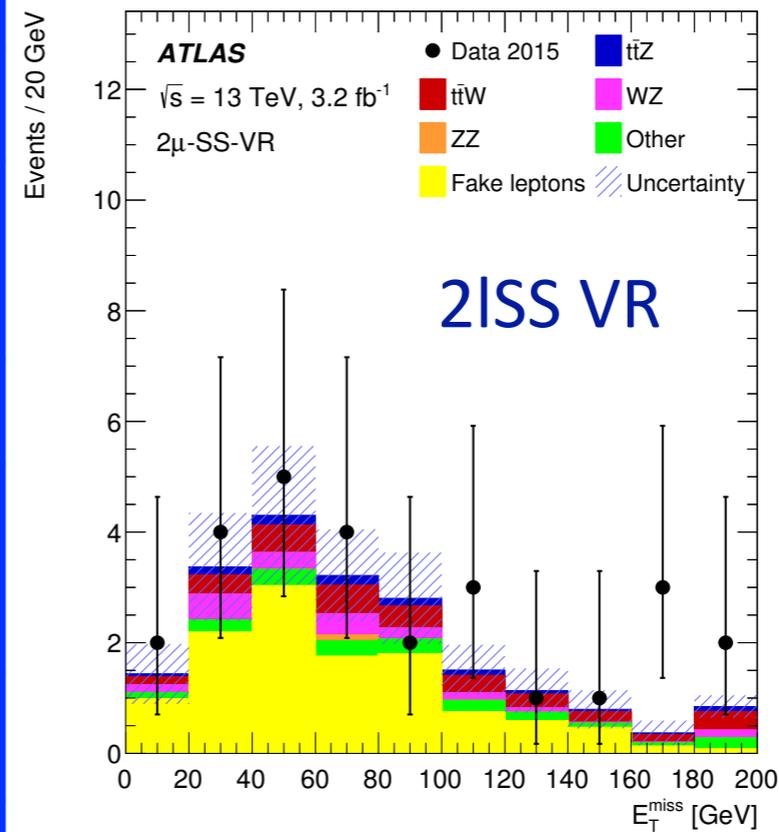


- WZ CR
  - $m(l\bar{l}) < 10$  GeV
  - $n_j = 3, = 0b$
- 3IZ VR
  - $m(l\bar{l}) < 10$  GeV
  - $n_j \leq 3, = 1b$  or
  - $n_j = 2, = 2b$

- Validation regions are not included in the fit
- Control regions are included in the fit

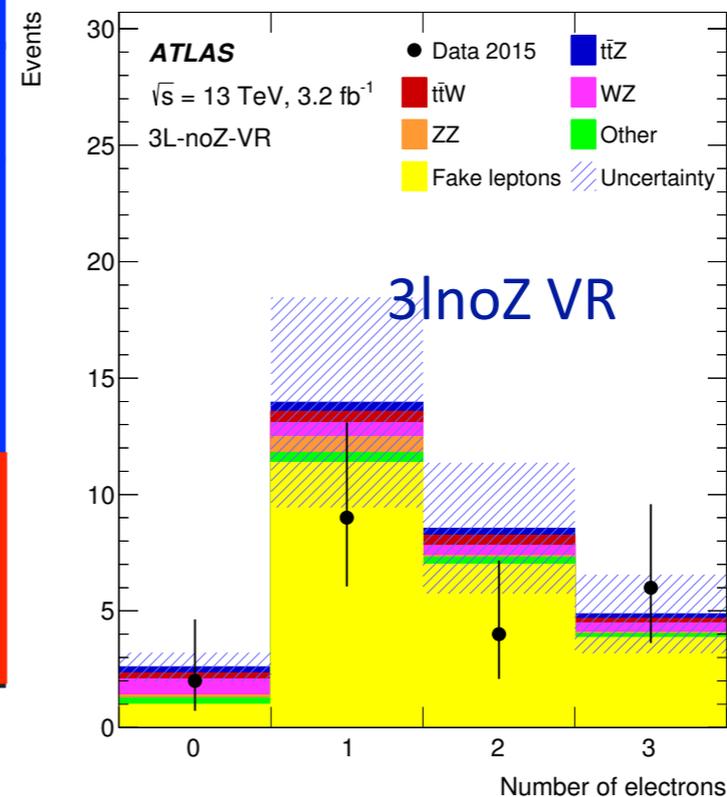
	3lZveto	2 $\mu$
Z-mass	> 10 GeV	
Leptons	leading $p_T > 25$ GeV other $p_T > 20$ GeV	muons with $p_T > 25$ GeV
Sum of	$\pm 1$	$\pm 2$
Additional cuts		$H_T > 240$ GeV $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV
Jets	$p_T > 25$ GeV	
B-tagging	77% W/P	
Signal	$t\bar{t}W$ dominated	
Main background	$t\bar{t}Z$ : simultaneous fit $t\bar{t}H$ : MC fakes: Matrix Method	fakes: Matrix Method
Fit channels Signal Region	$2 \leq n_j \leq 4, \geq 2b$	$\geq 2j, \geq 2b$

## Background validation



### 2ISS VR

- no  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  cut
- $p_T^{\text{sublead}} > 20$  GeV
- $\geq 2b$



### 3lnoZ VR

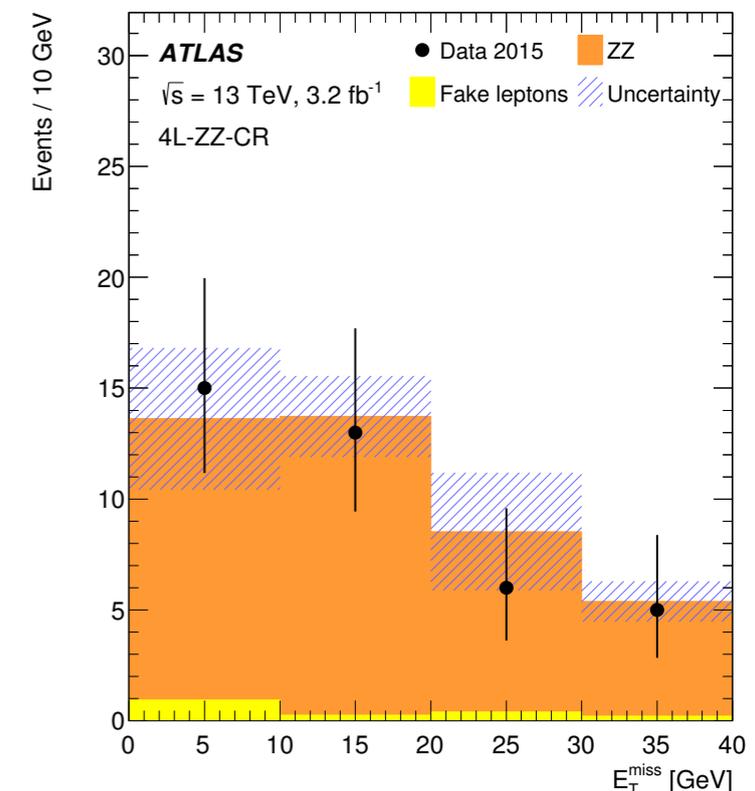
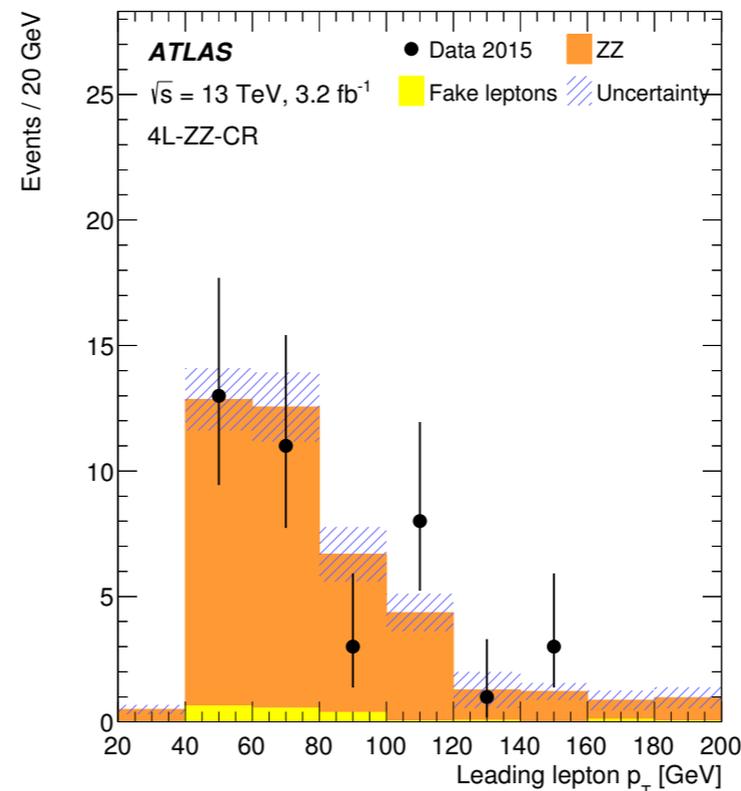
- $m(l\bar{l}) > 10$  GeV
- $2 \leq n_j \leq 3$
- $= 1b$

- Two pairs of OS leptons
- $Z_1$ : OSSF pair closest to Z mass

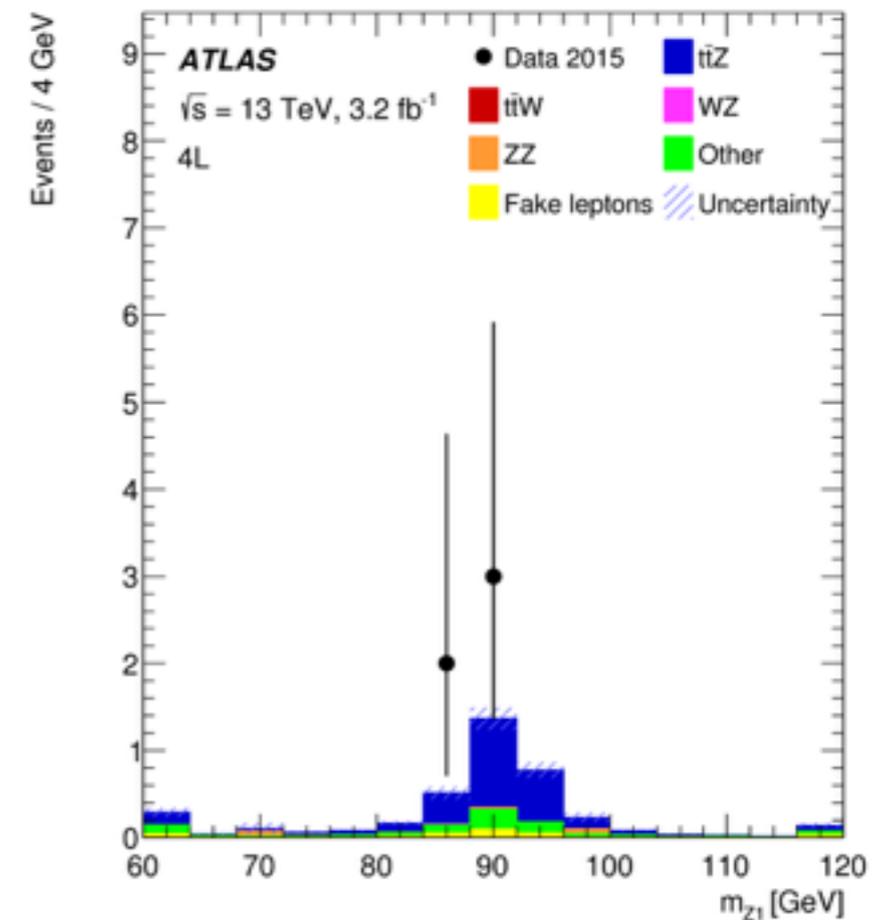
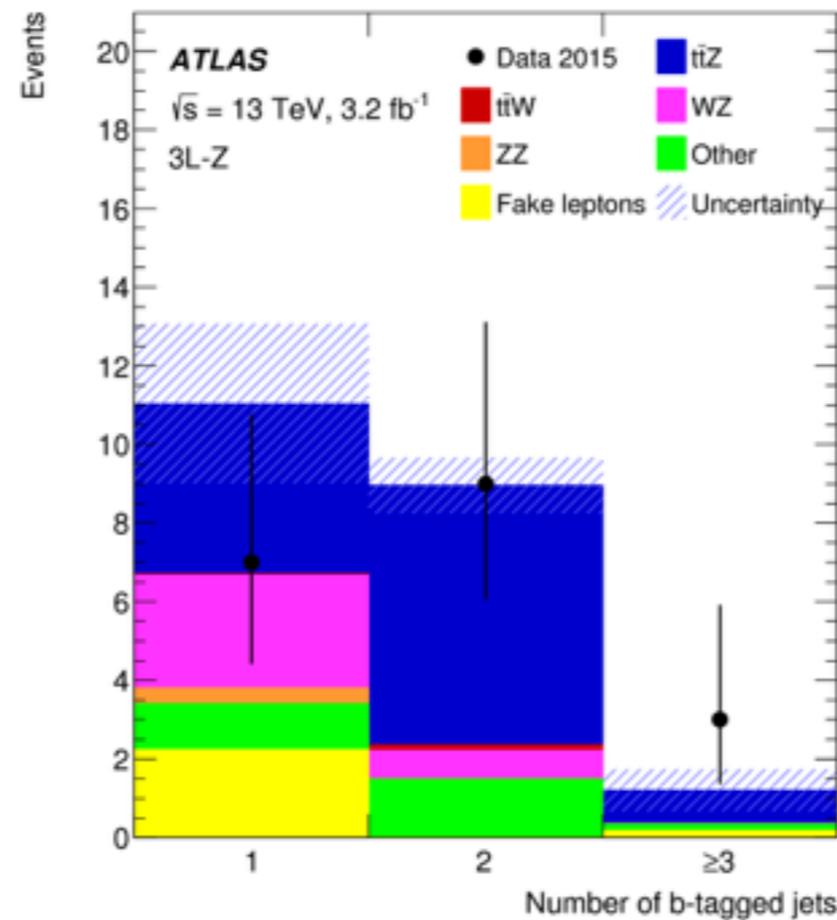
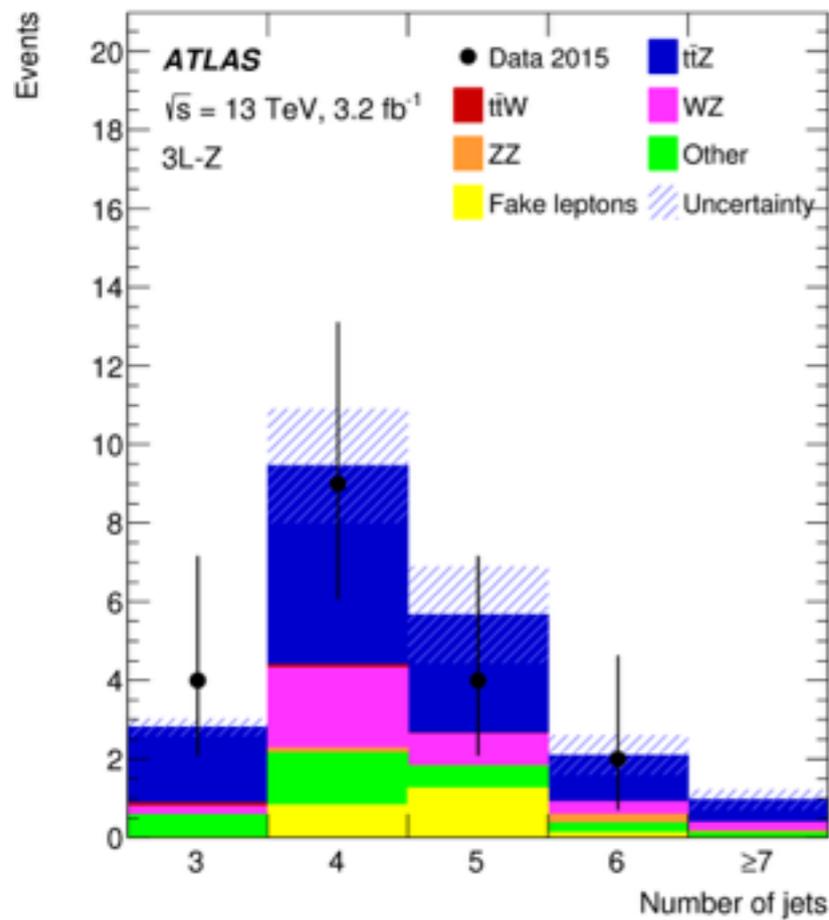
Region	$Z_2$ leptons	$p_{T34}$	$ m_{Z_2} - m_Z $	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$n_{b\text{-tags}}$
4l-DF-1b	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$> 35 \text{ GeV}$	-	-	1
4l-DF-2b	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	-	-	-	$\geq 2$
4l-SF-1b	$e^\pm e^\mp, \mu^\pm \mu^\mp$	$> 25 \text{ GeV}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} > 10 \text{ GeV} \\ < 10 \text{ GeV} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} > 40 \text{ GeV} \\ > 80 \text{ GeV} \end{array} \right.$	1
4l-SF-2b	$e^\pm e^\mp, \mu^\pm \mu^\mp$	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} > 10 \text{ GeV} \\ < 10 \text{ GeV} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} - \\ > 40 \text{ GeV} \end{array} \right.$	$\geq 2$

## Background control: 4l ZZ CR

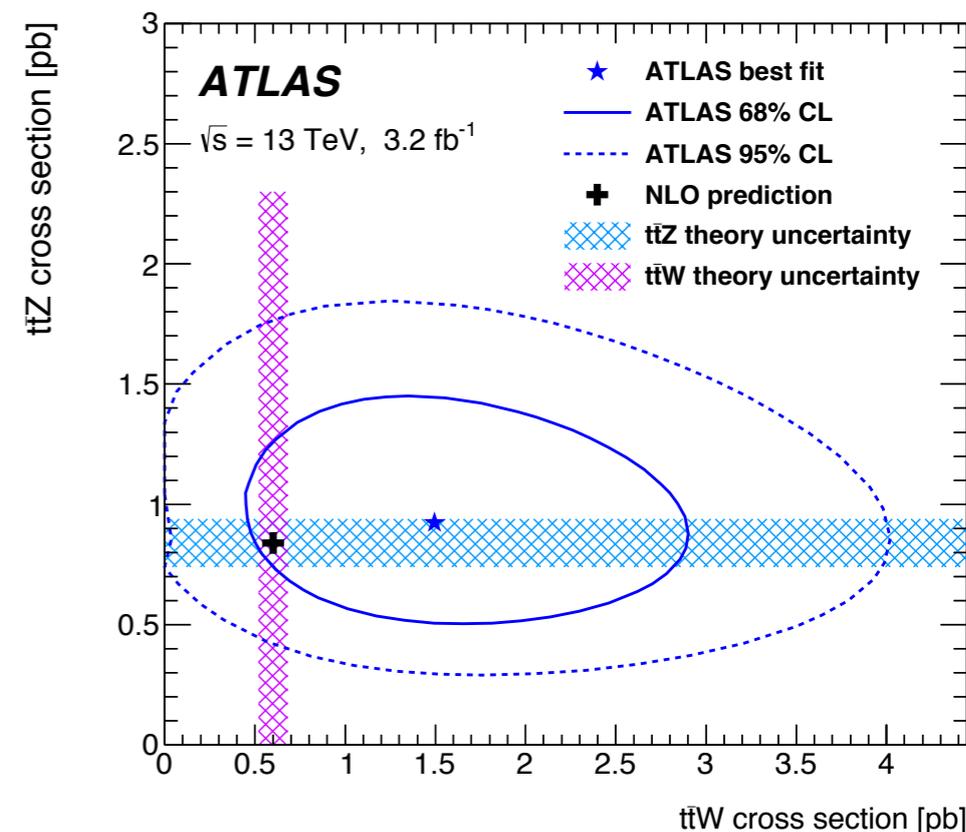
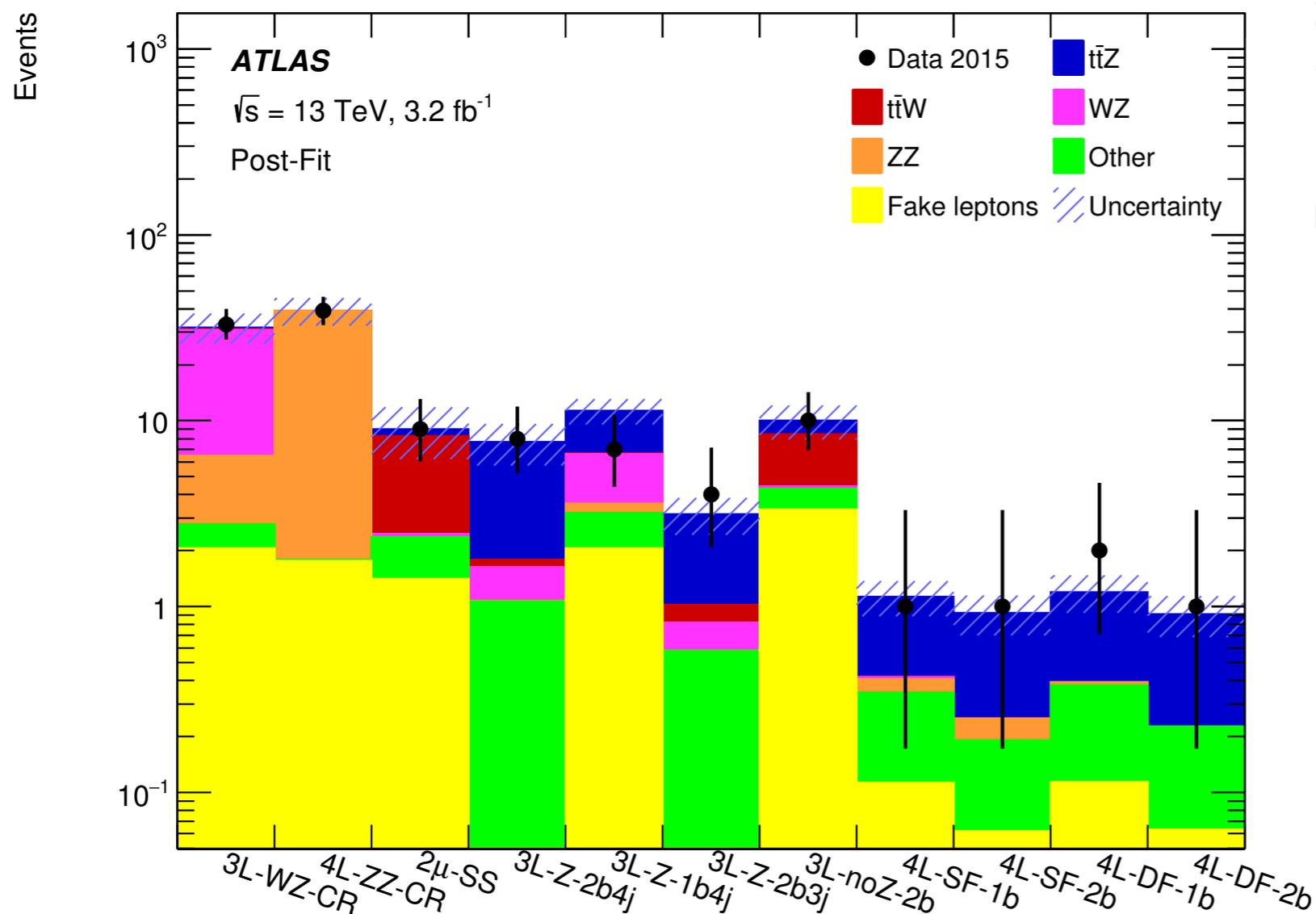
- Main background: ZZ
  - Determined from MC and fit to data in CR
- 4l ZZ CR
  - 2 OSSF lepton pairs
  - $m(\text{ll}) < 10 \text{ GeV}$  for both pairs
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 40 \text{ GeV}$



## □ Distributions after selection



- Simultaneous profile likelihood fit in 9 signal and 2 control regions
- WZ and ZZ normalisation are free parameters of the fit



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$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 0.9 \pm 0.3 \text{ pb}$   
 $\sigma_{t\bar{t}W} = 1.5 \pm 0.8 \text{ pb}$   
 correlation: -0.13

- Observed (expected) significance over the background-only hypothesis
  - $3.9\sigma$  ( $3.4\sigma$ ) over the background-only hypothesis for  $t\bar{t}Z$
  - $2.2\sigma$  ( $1.0\sigma$ ) over the background-only hypothesis for  $t\bar{t}W$

$\bar{t}tZ$

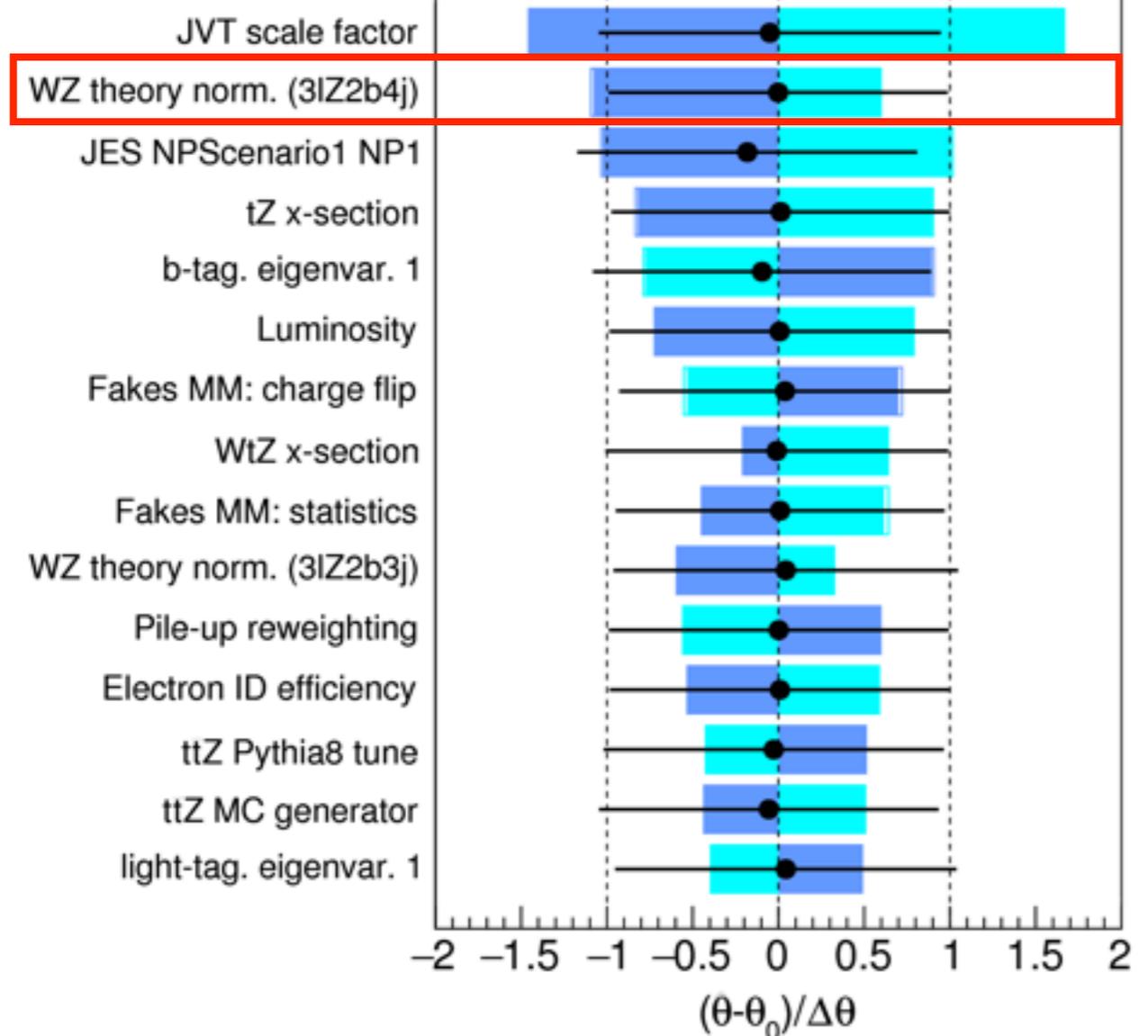
Pre-fit impact on  $\mu$ :

$\square \theta_0 = +\Delta\theta$   $\square \theta_0 = -\Delta\theta$

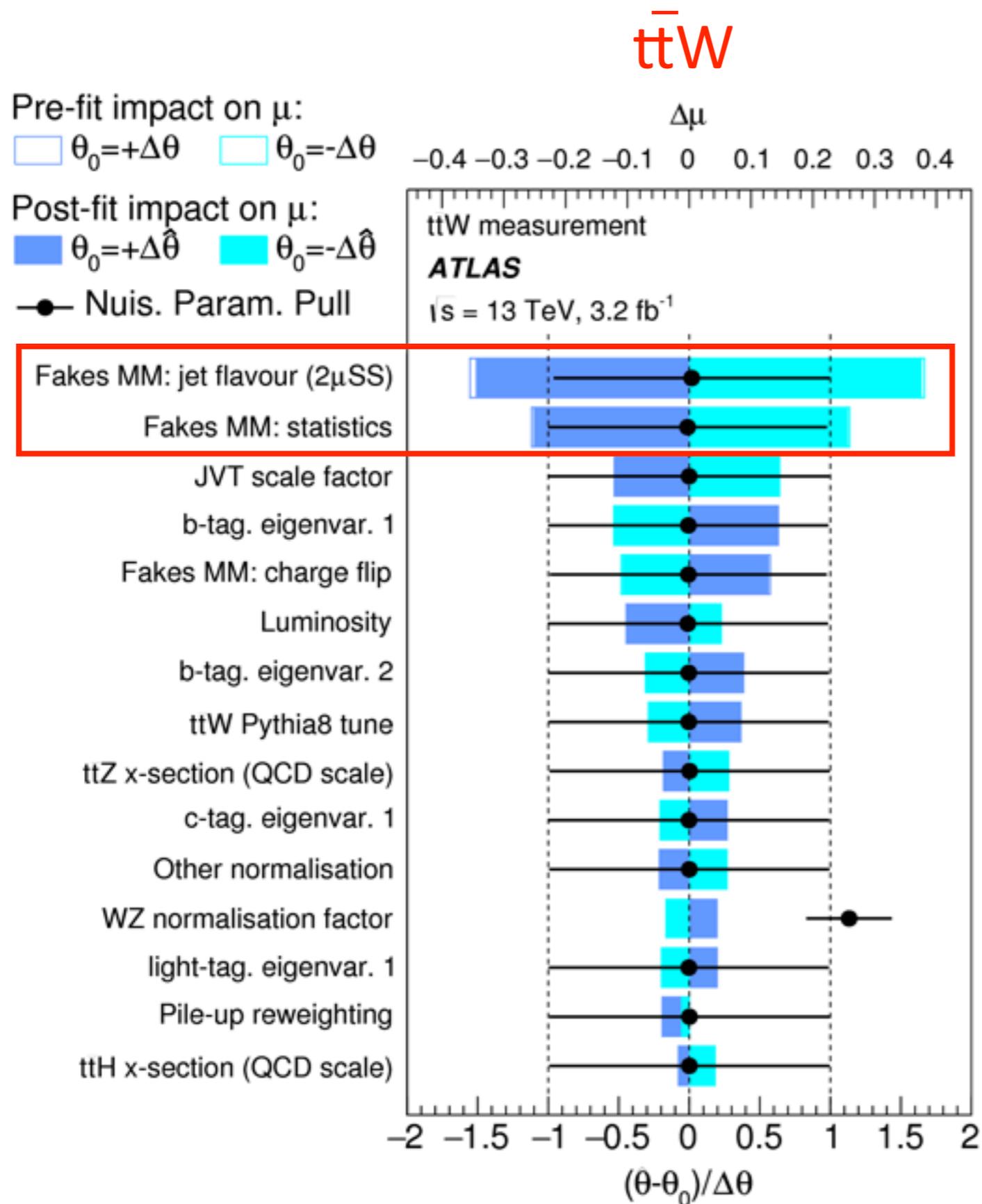
Post-fit impact on  $\mu$ :

$\blacksquare \theta_0 = +\Delta\hat{\theta}$   $\blacksquare \theta_0 = -\Delta\hat{\theta}$

● Nuis. Param. Pull



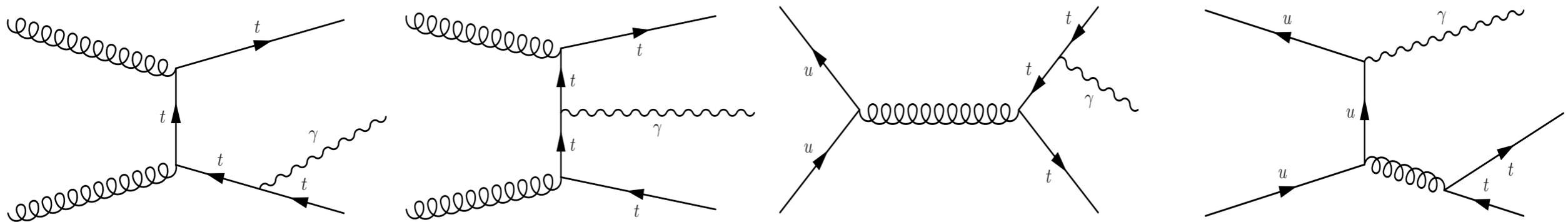
Uncertainty	$\sigma_{\bar{t}tZ}$	$\sigma_{\bar{t}tW}$
Luminosity	2.6%	3.1%
Reconstructed objects	8.3%	9.3%
Backgrounds from simulation	5.3%	3.1%
Fake leptons and charge misID	3.0%	19%
Signal modelling	2.3%	4.2%
Total systematic	11%	22%
Statistical	31%	48%
Total	32%	53%



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Total	32%	53%

- Direct probe of V-A and A coupling of the  $t\bar{t}\gamma$  vertex
- Direct probe of EW photon-top coupling
  - can be modified by anomalous dipole moments of the top quark
- Photon production mechanisms in  $t\bar{t}$  events
  - radiative top production

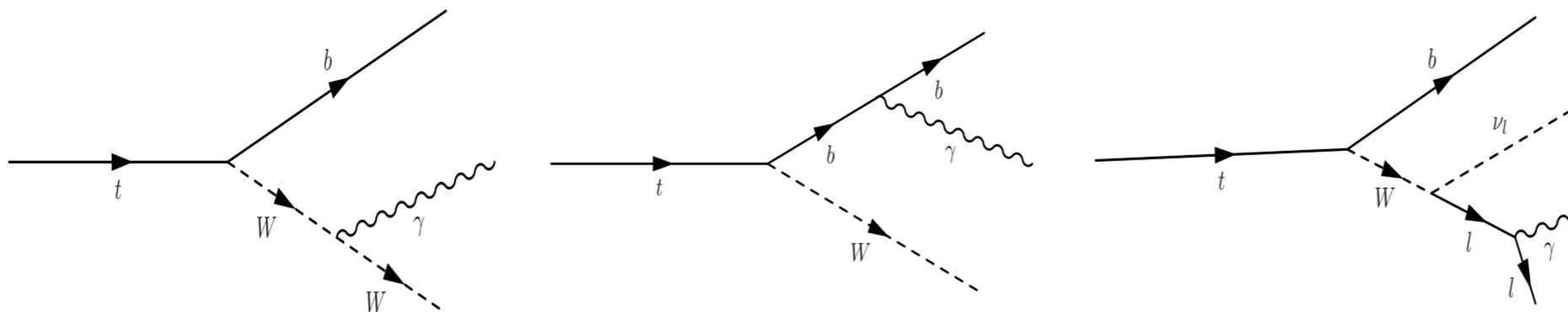
## off-shell top radiation



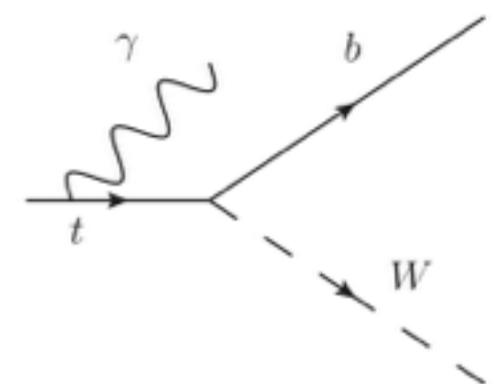
## ISR

- radiative top decay ( $\gamma$  from  $W$  decay chain or  $t \rightarrow Wb\gamma$  (on-shell decay) )

## FSR

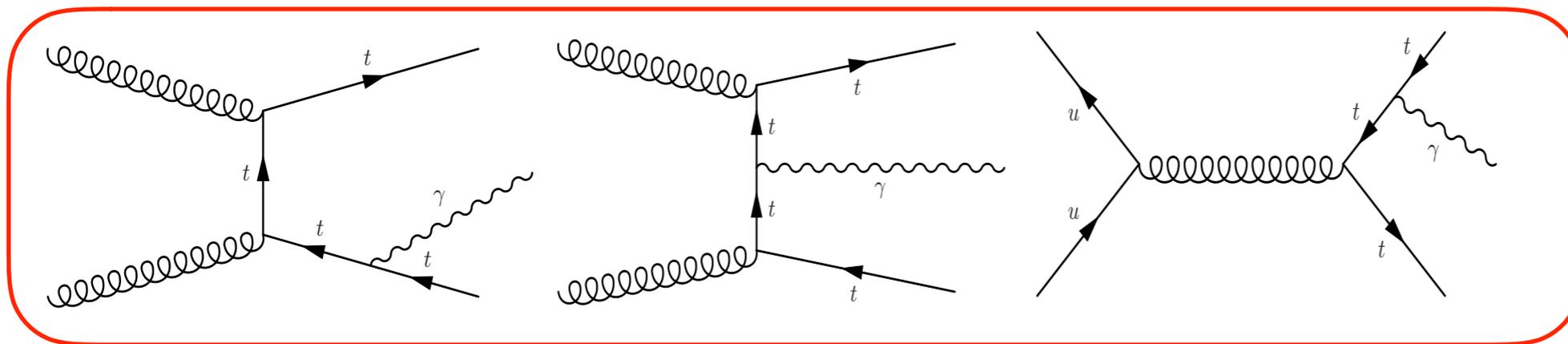


## on-shell decay



- direct probe of V-A and A coupling of the  $t\bar{t}\gamma$  vertex
- direct probe of EW top coupling to photon
  - can be modified by anomalous dipole moments of the top quark
- photon production mechanisms in  $t\bar{t}$  events
  - radiative top production

## off-shell top radiation



- no possibility to distinguish the vertex of photon origin
- selection aims to enhance photons from top quarks and suppress ISR and FSR contributions

Run I 8 TeV 20.2 fb<sup>-1</sup>

arXiv:1706.03046 [hep-ex]

objects	requirement
muon	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV},  \eta  < 2.5$
electron	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta  = [0, 1.37] \& [1.52, 2.47]$
photon	$p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta  = [0, 1.37] \& [1.52, 2.37]$
jet	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV},  \eta  < 2.5$
b-tag	70% efficiency, rejection factor 140

- Single lepton trigger
- One muon or electron
- $\geq 4$  jets,  $\geq 1$  b-jet

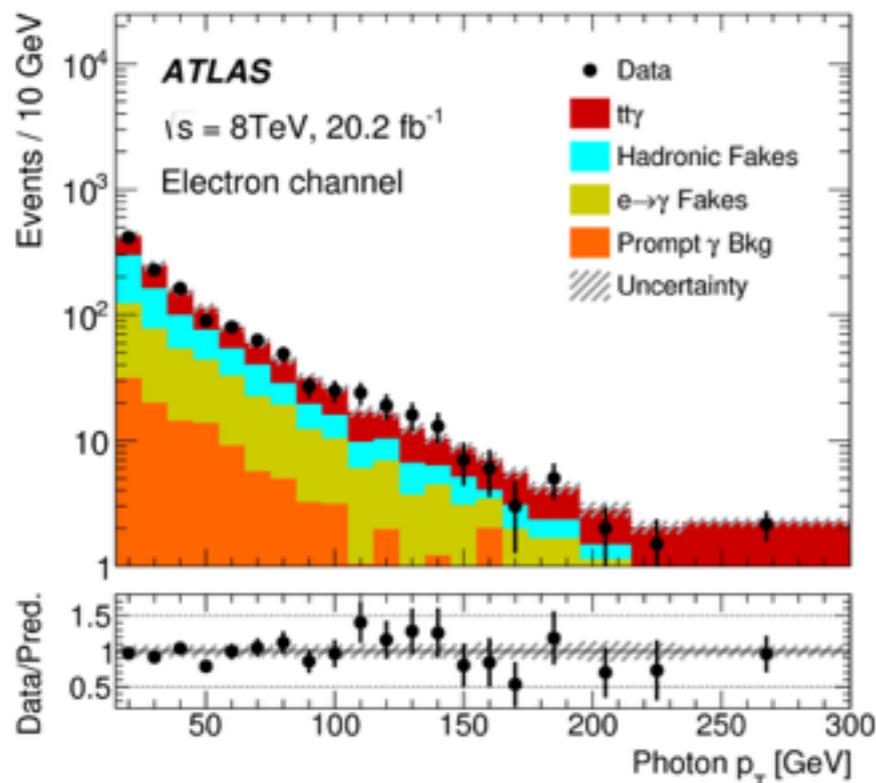
### $\mu$ +jets

- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} + m_T^W > 60 \text{ GeV}$

### e+jets

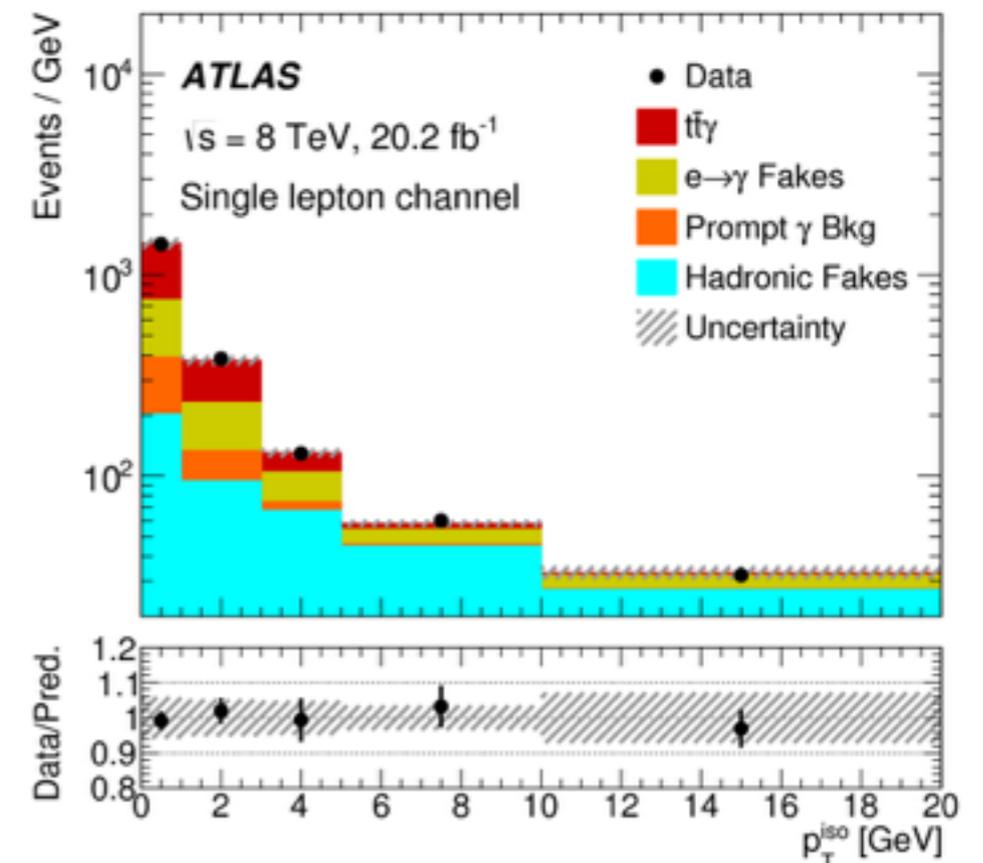
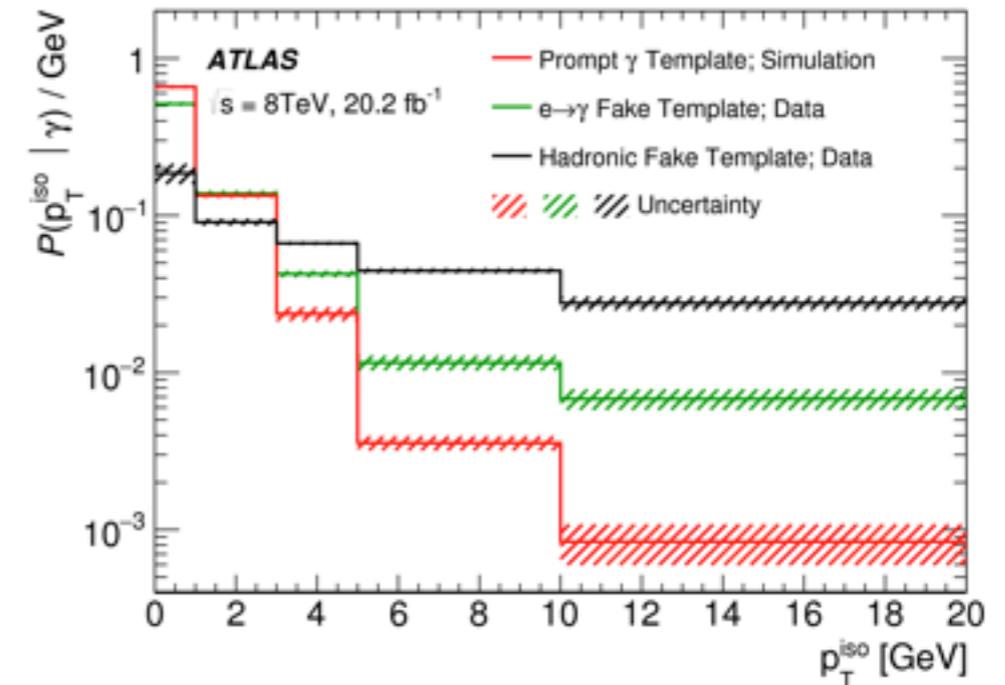
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_T^W > 30 \text{ GeV}$

- to suppress lepton fakes



- 1 photon
- no jet within  $\Delta R = 0.5$  around photon
  - to remove photon radiation from quarks
- $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$ 
  - to enrich with photons radiated from top
- $m_{e\gamma} < 86 \text{ GeV}$  or  $m_{e\gamma} > 96 \text{ GeV}$ 
  - to suppress Z+jets events with electron misidentified as photon in e+jets

- Extract fiducial cross sections from LH fit to data using templates in  $p_T^{\text{iso}}$ 
  - the sum of track  $p_T$  within  $\Delta R=0.2$  around the photon
- 3 templates
  - prompt photons
  - hadrons misidentified as photons
  - electrons misidentified as photons
- Normalisation of first 2 are free parameters of the fit
- Bin-by-bin unfolding for differential cross section measurement
  - migration between bins  $<7\%$



## □ Hadron fakes

- source:  $t\bar{t}$  production
- Extracted from a control region
  - at least 1 photon failing at least one of 4 ID criteria on shower shape in layer 1 of EMC
  - strong discrimination between fake and real photons
  - negligible correlation with isolation
- Background shape depends on
  - jet multiplicity,  $p_T$  and  $\eta$  of fakes
- Templates in
  - 5 photon  $p_T$  bins and 2  $\eta$  bins

## □ Electron fakes

- sources: dilepton  $t\bar{t}$  and Z+jets
- Fake rate from a control region
  - $70 < m(ee) < 110$  GeV
  - ratio of Z $\rightarrow$ e+fake  $\gamma$  to Z $\rightarrow$ ee as a function of photon  $p_T$  and  $\eta$
- Applied to signal region with selected photon is replaced by electron
- Template from Z $\rightarrow$ e+fake  $\gamma$  selection with
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$  GeV
  - $p_T(e) > p_T(\gamma)$

## □ Prompt photon: $W\gamma$

- Sherpa with normalisation determined from CR
- CR:  $1 \leq n_{\text{Jets}} \leq 3$ ,  $n_b = 1$ ,  $m(e\gamma) < 40$  GeV

## □ Prompt other: MC

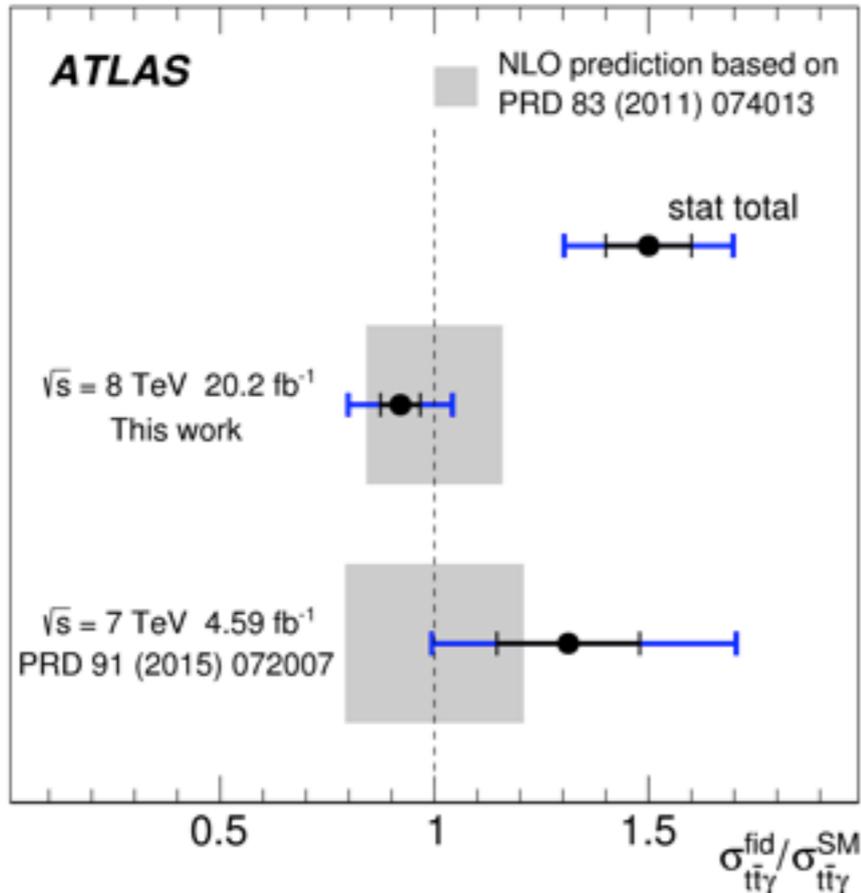
- Template from  $t\bar{t}\gamma$  samples

## □ Prompt photon: multijet

- lepton fake
- estimated from Matrix Method

- Fiducial region
  - same as at reconstruction level but no  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $m_T^W$  cuts
- Theory prediction
  - MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.1.0 + Pythia 6
  - LO including  $t\bar{t}\gamma$  decay with  $\mu=2m_{\text{top}}$
  - photon  $p_T > 15$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 5$
  - corrected by k factor:  $1.90 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.12$
  - ratio of NLO calculation at  $\mu=m_{\text{top}}$  to LO Madgraph at  $\mu=2m_{\text{top}}$

Source	Relative uncertainty [%]
Hadron-fake template	6.3
$e \rightarrow \gamma$ fake	6.3
Jet energy scale	4.9
$W\gamma$ +jets	4.0
$Z\gamma$ +jets	2.8
Initial- and final-state radiation	2.2
Luminosity	2.1
Photon	1.4
Single top+ $\gamma$	1.2
Muon	1.2
Electron	1.0
Scale uncertainty	0.6
Parton shower	0.6
Statistical uncertainty	5.1
Total uncertainty	13

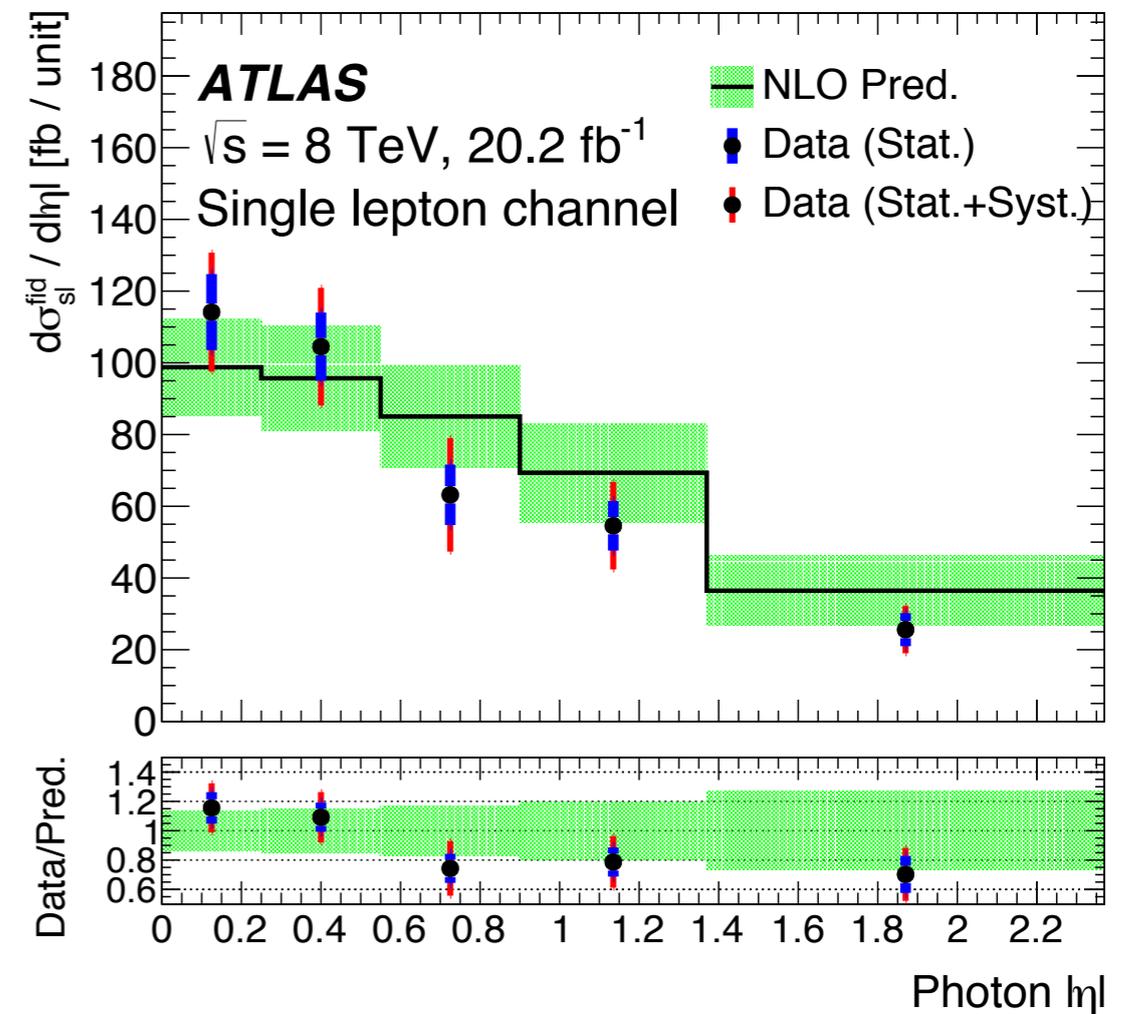
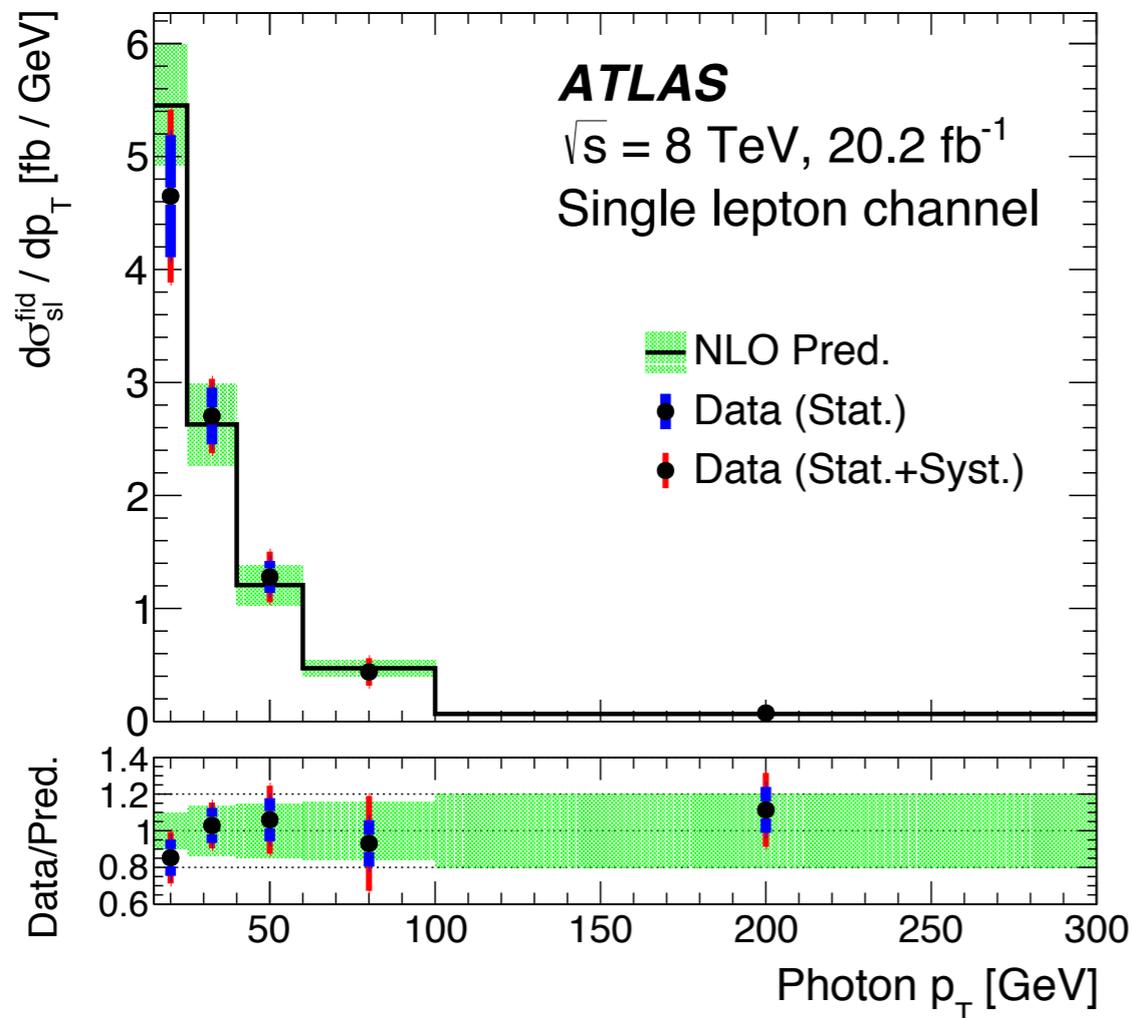


$$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 139 \pm 7 \text{ (stat)} \pm 17 \text{ (syst) fb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{theory}} = 151 \pm 24 \text{ fb}$$

arXiv:1706.03046 [hep-ex]

## First measurement of the differential cross sections



In good agreement with theory prediction

arXiv:1706.03046 [hep-ex]

- Measurements of the associated production of top quark pair with gauge bosons enter the category of precision measurements
- Results with the 2015+2016 are expected soon
- Available statistics will allow for the measurement of the differential distributions and EFT interpretations to probe signs of physics BSM



$\sqrt{s}$ and pert. order	process	$\sigma$ [fb]
8 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}W^+$	$136.7^{+15.6}_{-15.2}$
8 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}W^-$	$60.5^{+7.1}_{-6.8}$
8 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}Z$	$189.8^{+24.5}_{-24.8}$
8 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}W^+$	$130.7^{+6.9}_{-4.9}$
8 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}W^-$	$59.1^{+3.1}_{-2.2}$
8 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}Z$	$203.9^{+13.5}_{-15.8}$
13 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}W^+$	$356.3^{+43.7}_{-39.5}$
13 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}W^-$	$182.2^{+23.1}_{-20.4}$
13 TeV NLO	$t\bar{t}Z$	$728.3^{+93.8}_{-90.3}$
13 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}W^+$	$341.0^{+23.1}_{-13.6}$
13 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}W^-$	$177.1^{+12.0}_{-6.9}$
13 TeV NLO+NNLL	$t\bar{t}Z$	$777.8^{+61.3}_{-65.2}$

**Table 3.** Total cross section for  $t\bar{t}Z$  and  $t\bar{t}W$  production at the LHC with  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  and 13 TeV and MMHT 2014 PDFs. The default value of the factorization scale is  $\mu_{f,0} = M/2$ , and the uncertainties are estimated through variations of this scale (and of the resummation scales  $\mu_s$  and  $\mu_h$  when applicable).

order	PDF order	code	$\sigma$ [fb]
LO	LO	MG5_aMC	$293.5^{+85.2}_{-61.7}$
app. NLO	NLO	in-house MC	$444.7^{+28.6}_{-39.2}$
NLO no $qg$	NLO	MG5_aMC	$447.0^{+35.1}_{-40.4}$
NLO	NLO	MG5_aMC	$423.0^{+51.9}_{-49.7}$
NLO+NLL	NLO	in-house MC +MG5_aMC	$466.2^{+22.9}_{-26.8}$
NLO+NNLL	NNLO	in-house MC +MG5_aMC	$514.3^{+42.9}_{-39.5}$
nNLO (Mellin)	NNLO	in-house MC +MG5_aMC	$488.4^{+9.4}_{-8.3}$
$(\text{NLO}+\text{NNLL})_{\text{NNLO exp.}}$	NNLO	in-house MC +MG5_aMC	$485.7^{+6.8}_{-15.0}$

**Table 3.** Total cross section for  $t\bar{t}H$  at the LHC with  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV and MMHT 2014 PDFs. The results are obtained as in Table 2, but with the default value of the factorization scale chosen instead as  $\mu_{f,0} = M$ .

## □ Prompt photons

Process	$e + \text{jets}$	$\mu + \text{jets}$
Multijet + $\gamma$	$7.5 \pm 3.6$	$8.3 \pm 5.2$
$W\gamma + \text{jets}$	$65 \pm 25$	$97 \pm 25$
$Z\gamma + \text{jets}$	$35 \pm 19$	$38 \pm 20$
Single top + $\gamma$	$13 \pm 7$	$19 \pm 10$
Diboson + $\gamma$	$2.6 \pm 1.5$	$2.5 \pm 1.4$

- 8 TeV ttV
- <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/TOPQ-2013-05/>
- 13 TeV ttV
- <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/TOPQ-2015-22/>
- 8 TeV tt $\bar{t}$
- <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/TOPQ-2015-21/>