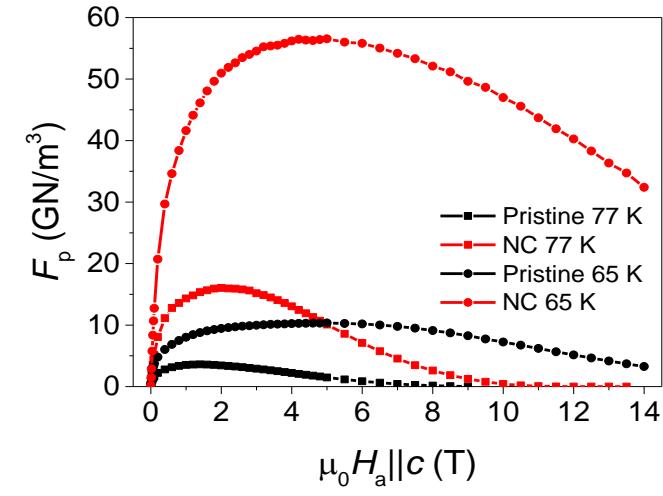
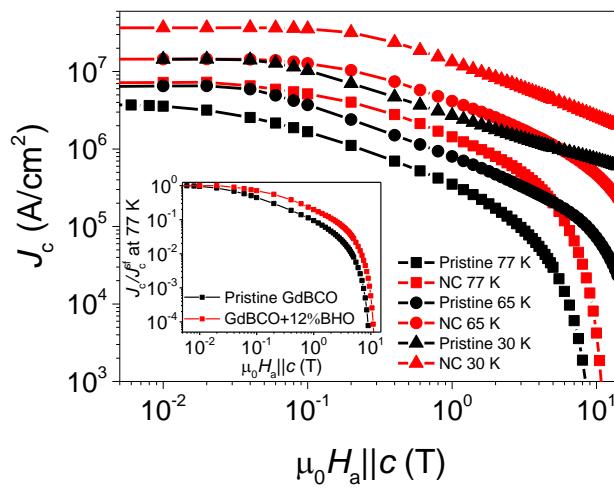
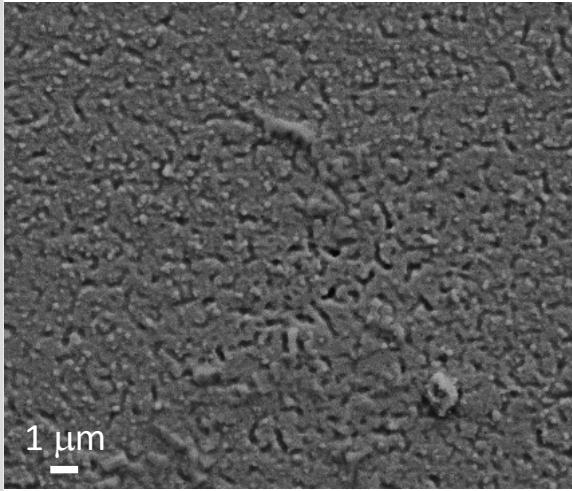


# Preparation of superconducting $\text{GdBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-x}\text{-BaHfO}_3$ nanocomposite films by CSD with improved electrical performances

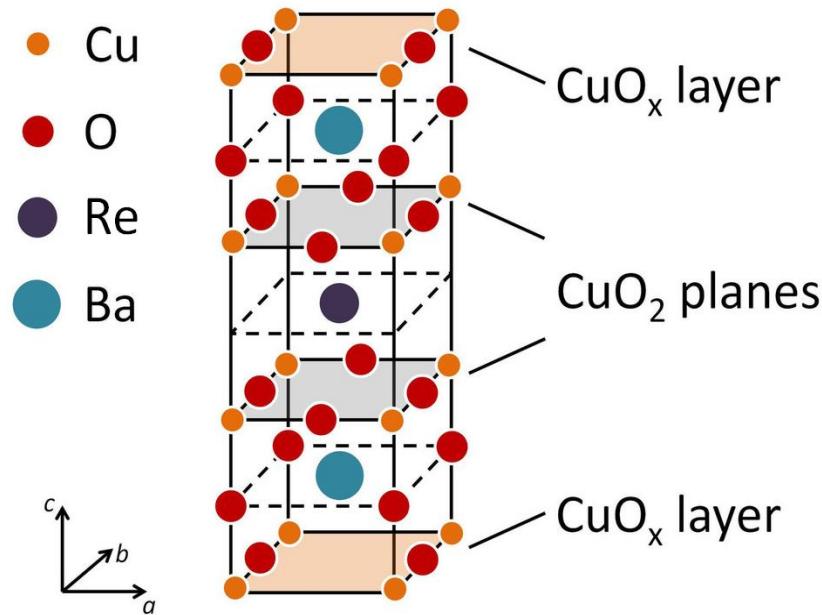
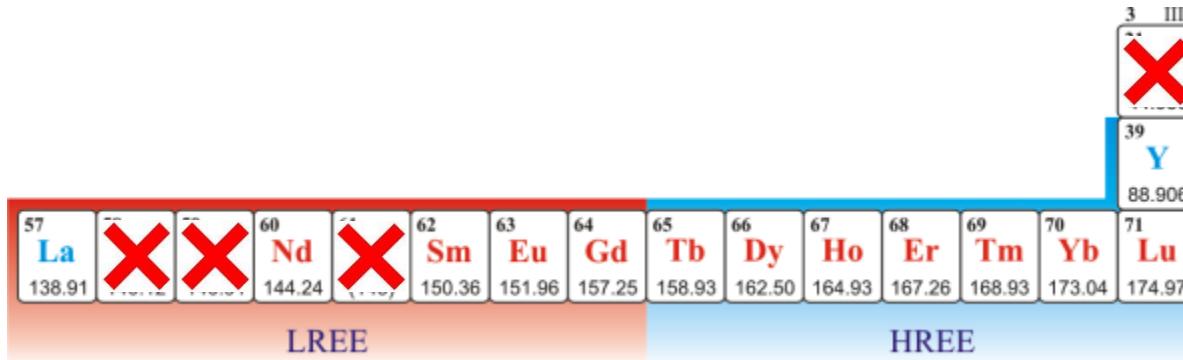
**P. Cayado, M. Erbe, S. Kauffmann-Weiss, C. Bühler, A. Jung, J. Hänisch and B. Holzapfel**

INSTITUTE FOR TECHNICAL PHYSICS; SUPERCONDUCTING MATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS



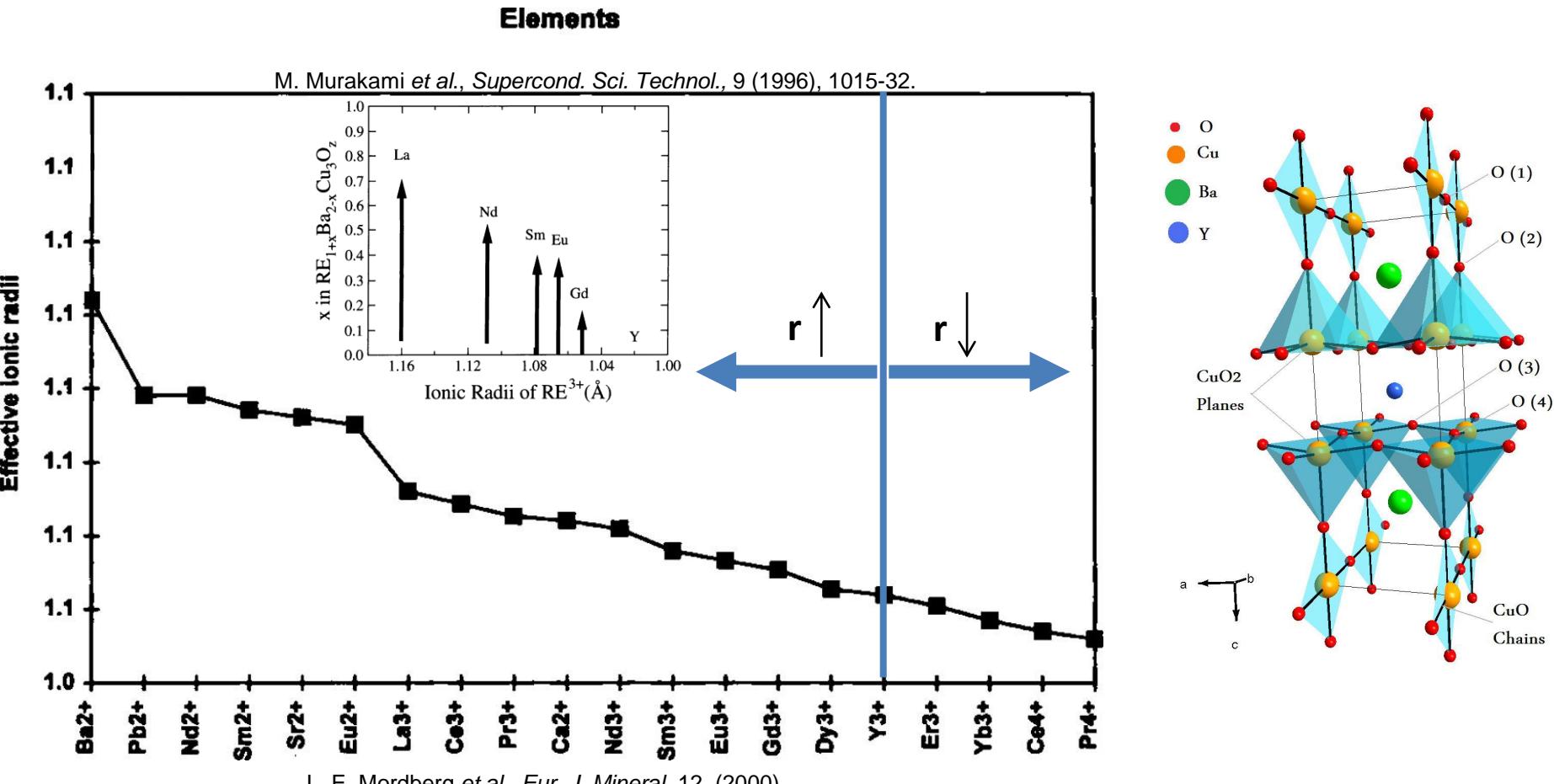
# Motivation-*REBCO* compounds

- Different *REBCO* compounds: change of *RE* ion in the structure



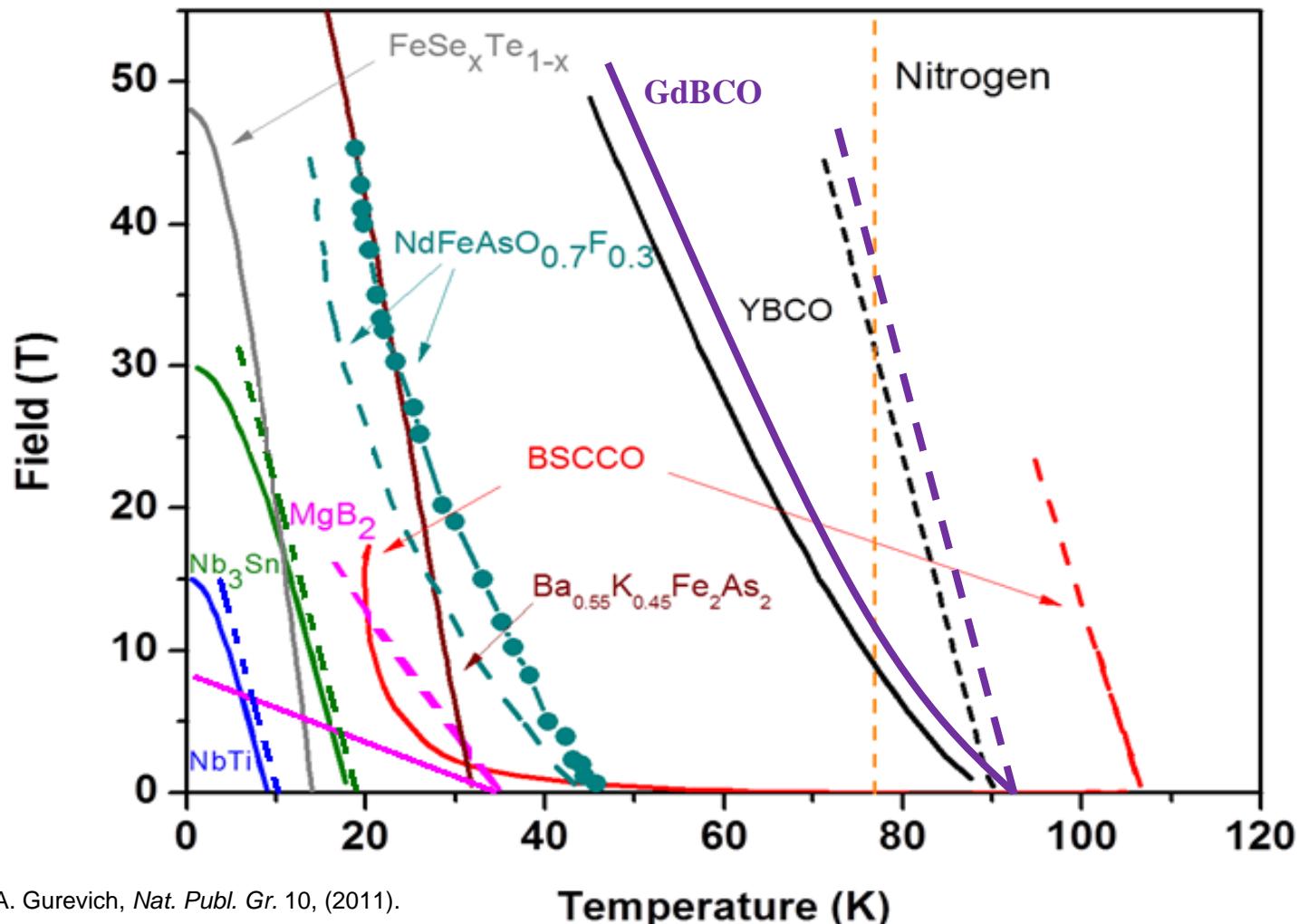
# Motivation- Alternative REBCO compounds (I)

- Substitution of  $\text{Y}^{3+}$  by other RE ions: the change in ionic radius makes the structure more unstable
- Larger ionic radius  $\rightarrow$  larger  $T_c$



# Motivation- Alternative REBCO compounds (II)

- Larger  $T_c \rightarrow$  displacement of the IL towards higher  $B$  and  $T$



A. Gurevich, Nat. Publ. Gr. 10, (2011).

Improve in-field performances

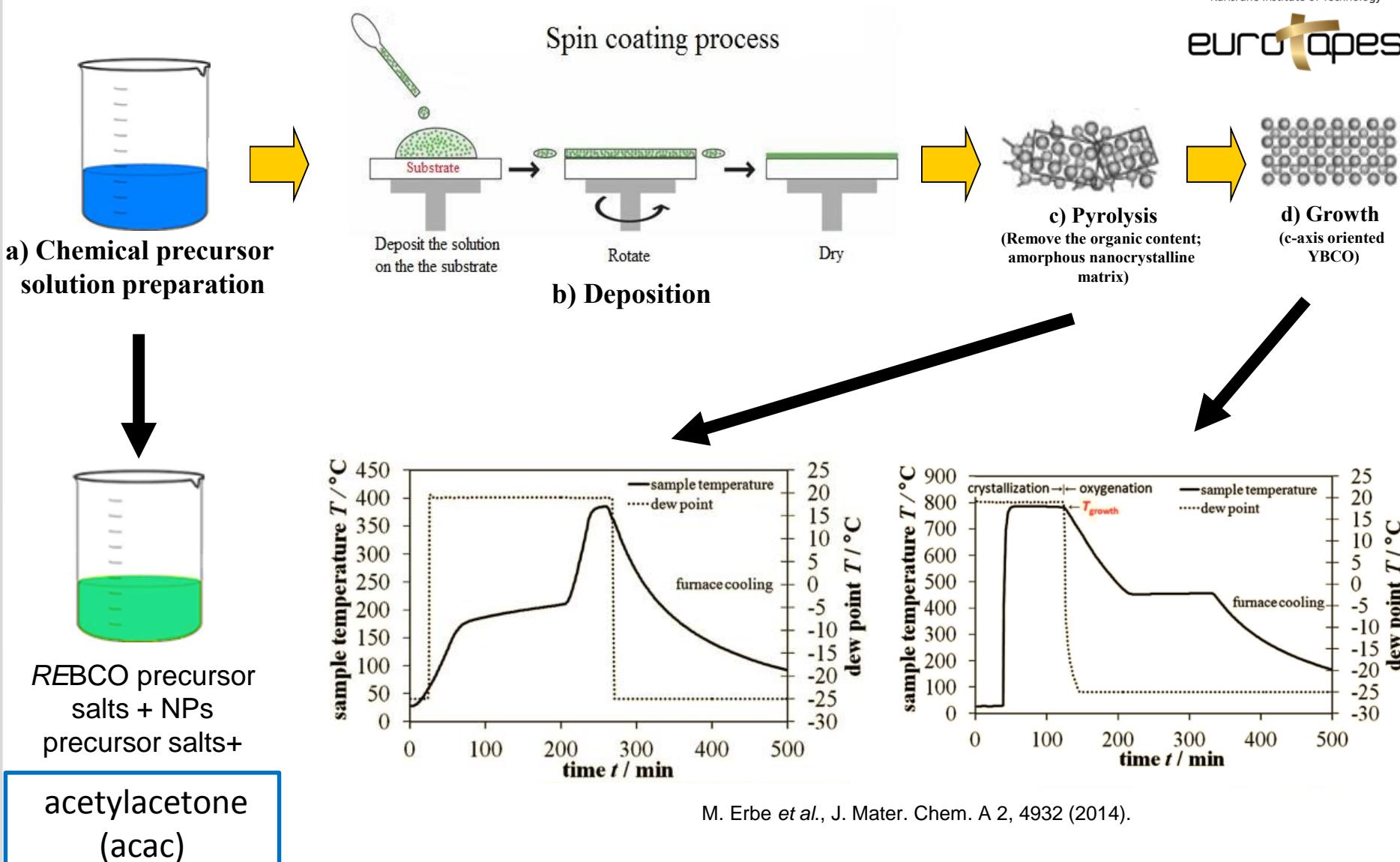
GdBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub> + 12%mol BaHfO<sub>3</sub> films

STO

Large scale

Buffered metallic tapes

# CSD method: TFA route + acetylacetone

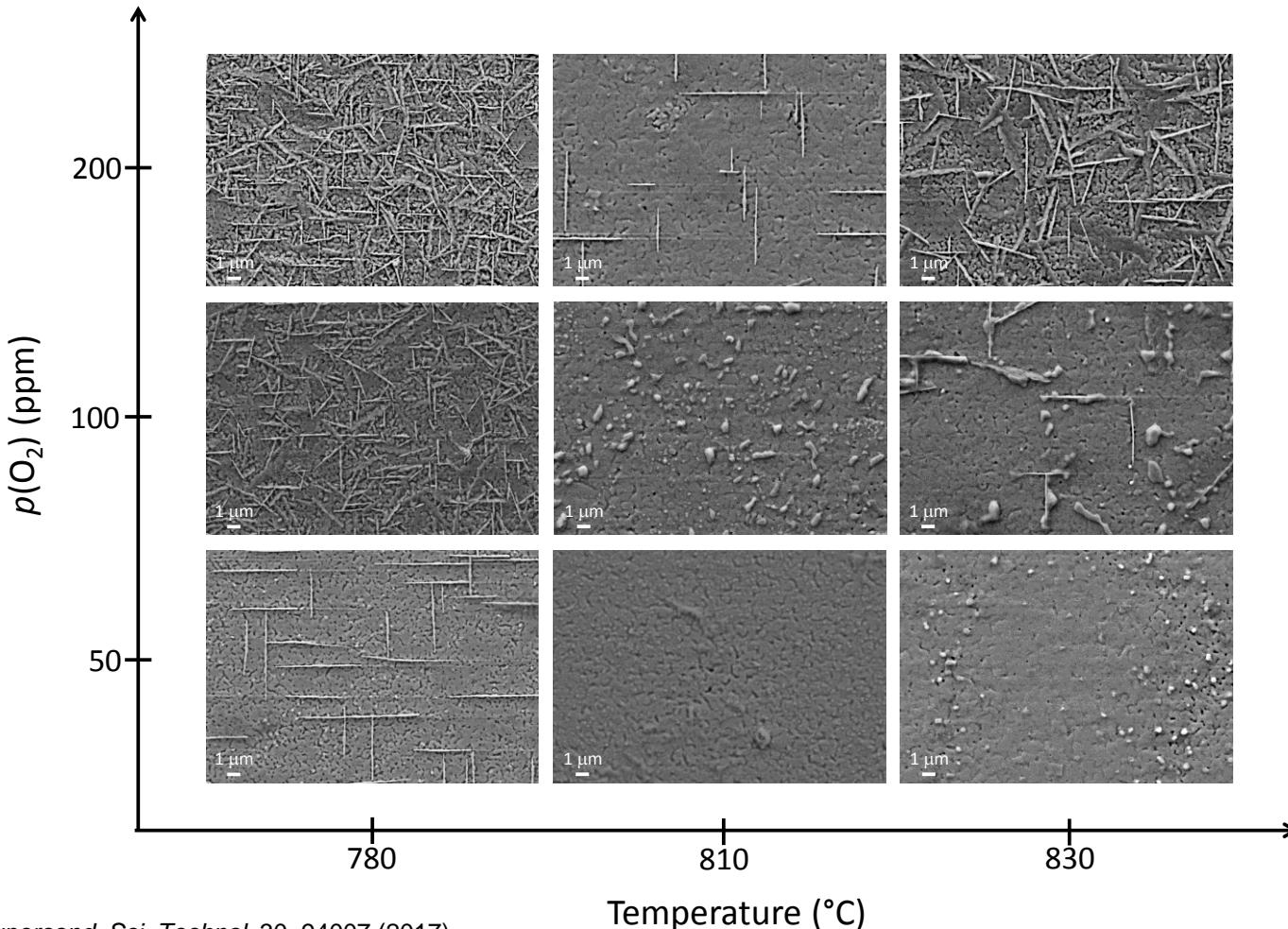


acetylacetone  
(acac)

M. Erbe et al., J. Mater. Chem. A 2, 4932 (2014).

# Structural properties and surface morphology of GdBCO-BHO nanocomposite films on STO

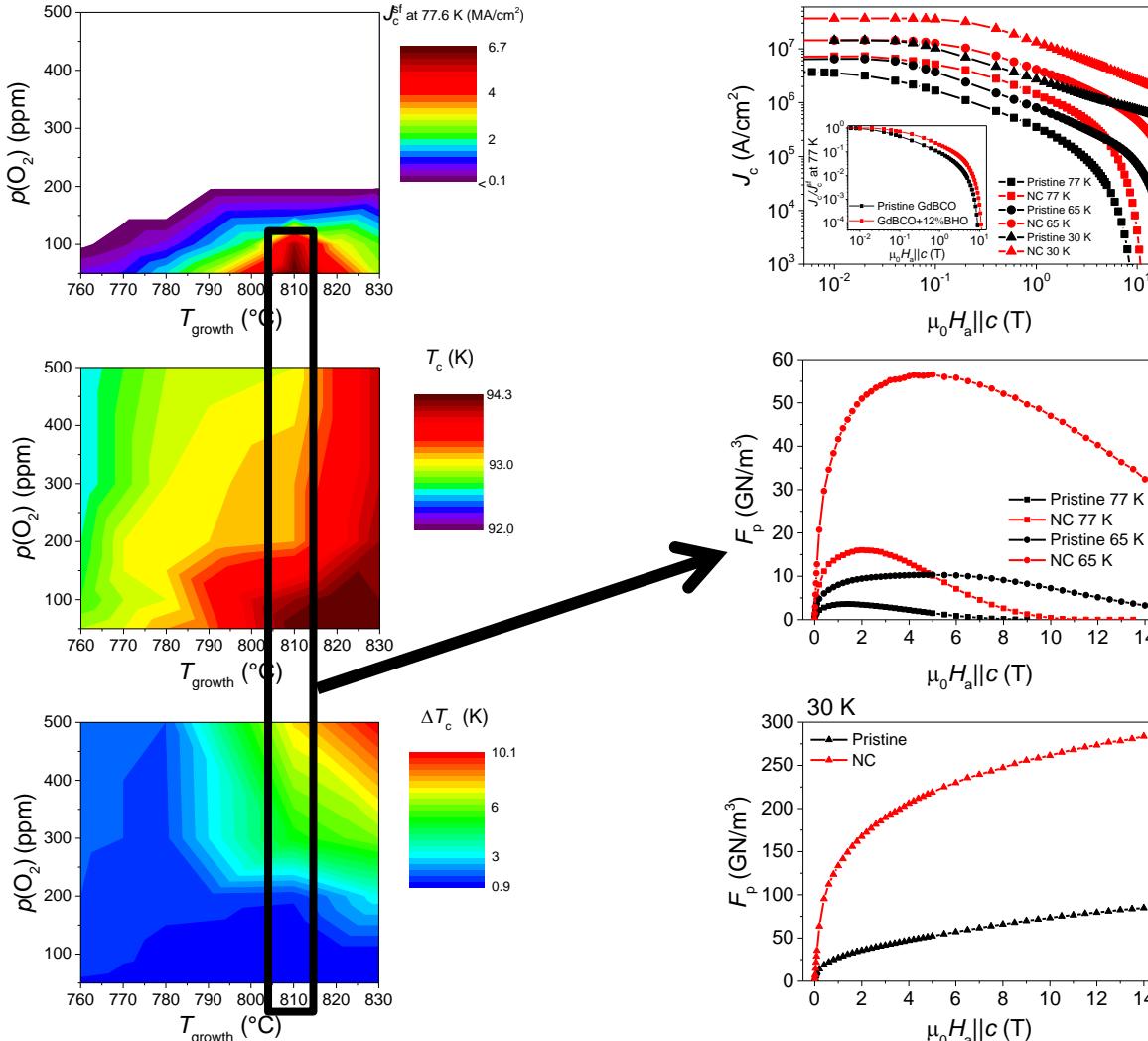
- Pure epitaxial growth only in a narrow window of parameters.
- Same trend is observed in the SEM pictures.



P. Cayado et al., Supercond. Sci. Technol. 30, 94007 (2017).

# Superconducting properties of GdBCO-BHO nanocomposite films on STO

- Largest  $J_c$  and  $T_c$  and lowest  $\Delta T_c$  at 810 °C and 50 ppm.

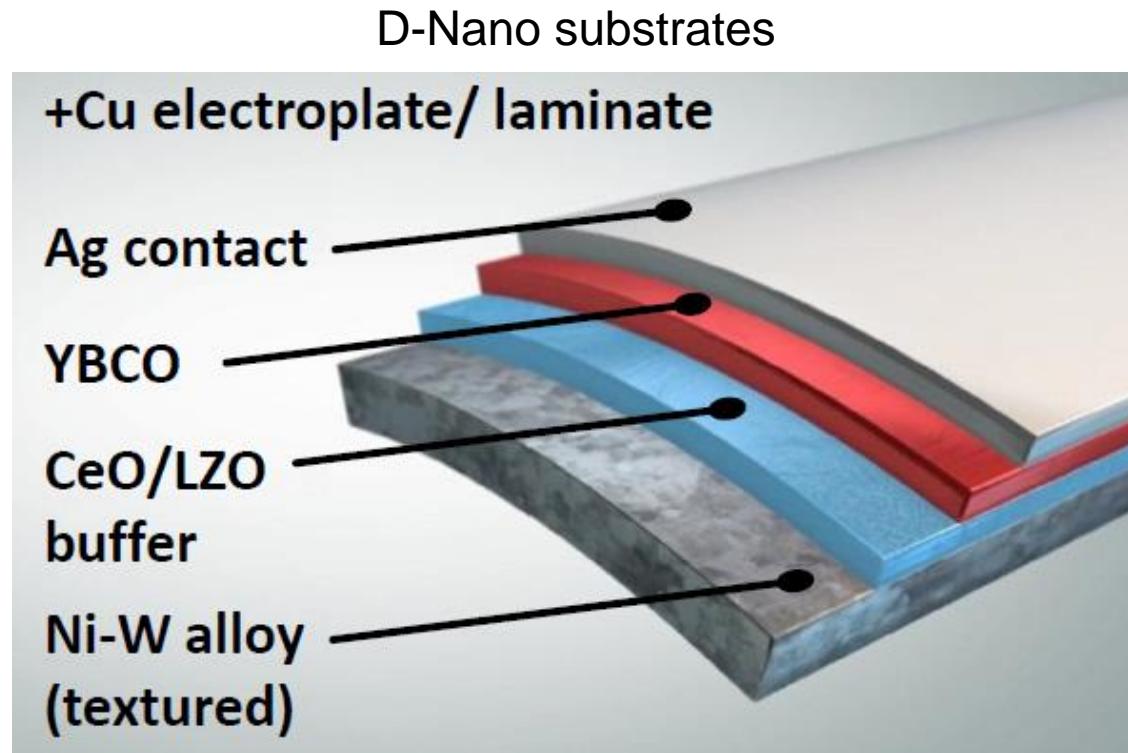


- $J_c^f$  : **7.3 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 77 K, **14.5 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 65 K and **36.8 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 30 K
- $F_p$  : **16.0 GN/m<sup>3</sup>** (2 T) at 77 K and **56.5 GN/m<sup>3</sup>** (5 T) at 65 K
- $\gamma_J = 1.6$

P. Cayado *et al.*, *Supercond. Sci. Technol.* 30, 94007 (2017).

# Buffered metallic tape architecture

- Supplier: Deutsche Nanoschicht GmbH (D-Nano)

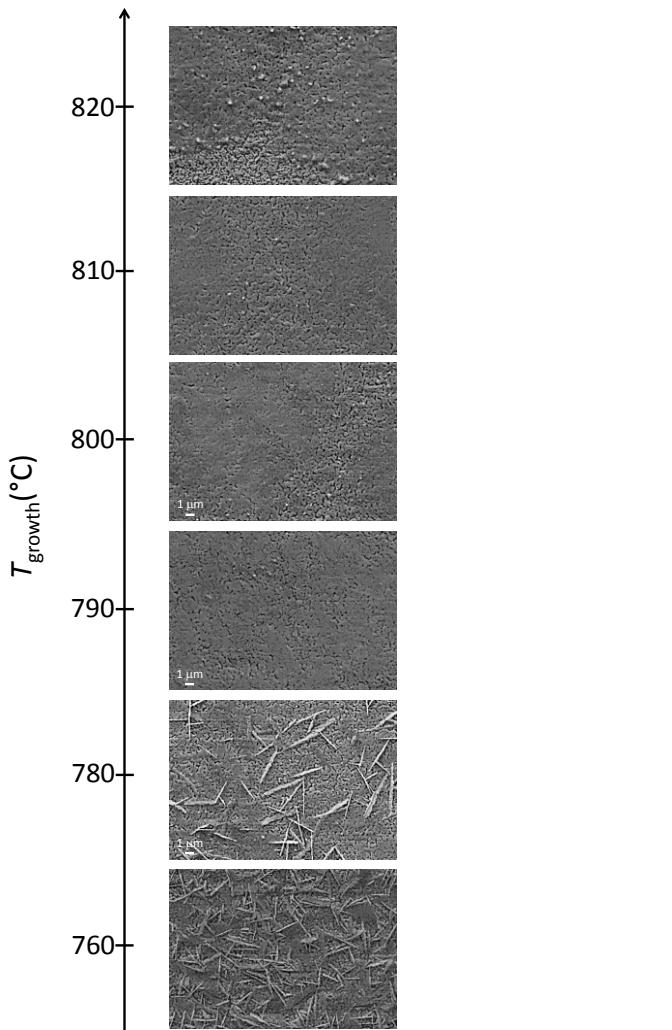
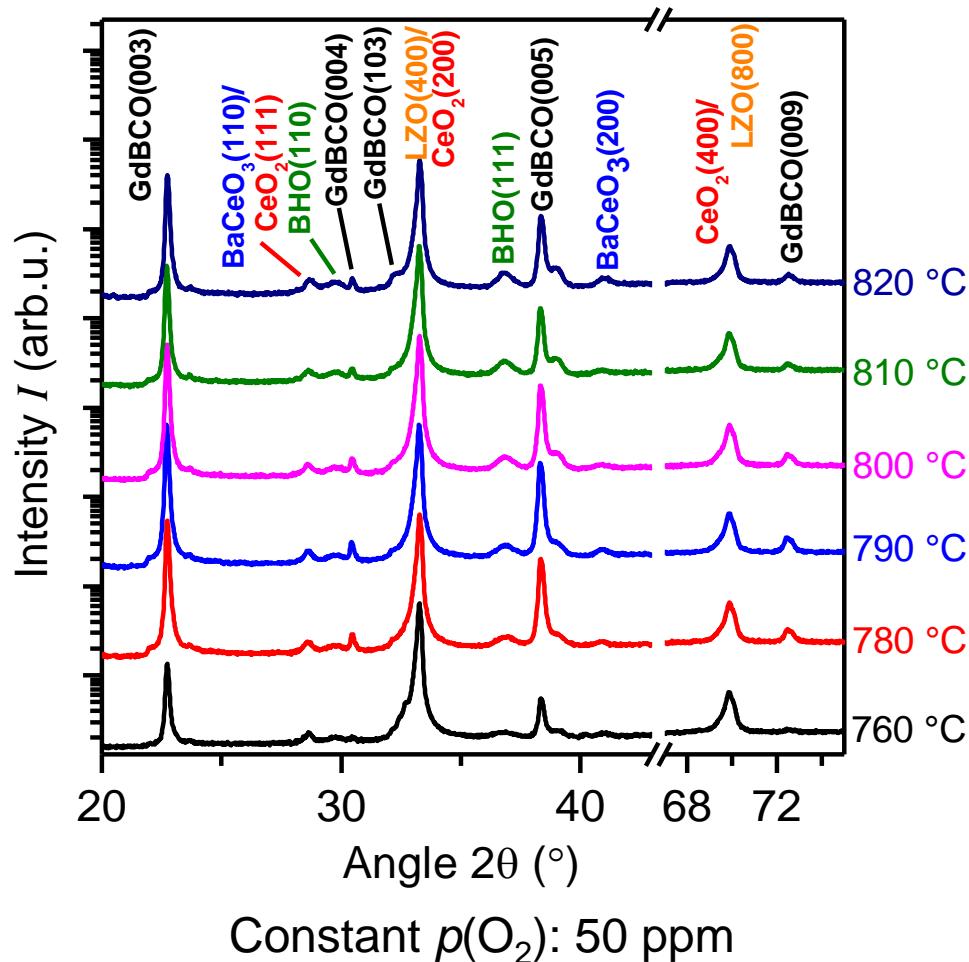


© deutsche  
nanoschicht

## RABiTS

# Structural properties and surface morphology of GdBCO-BHO nanocomposite films on Tape

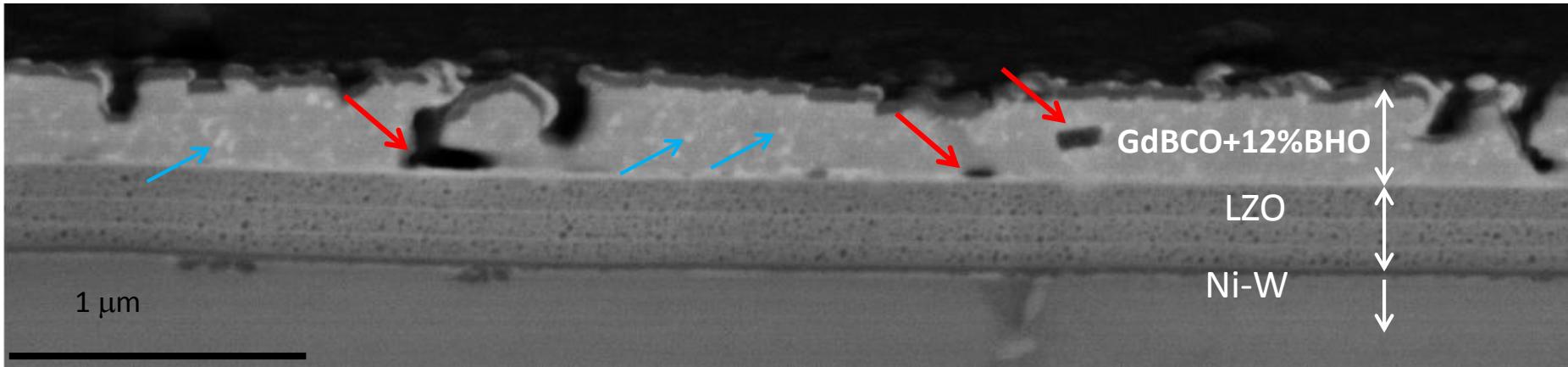
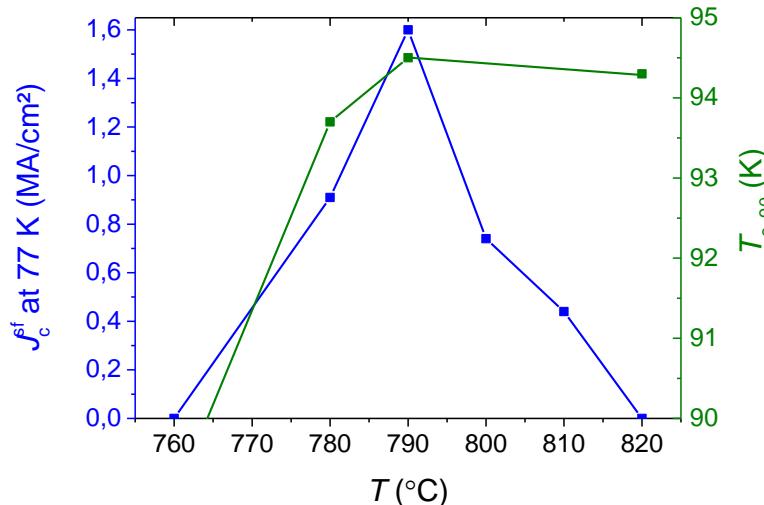
- Purely epitaxial growth and smoother surface at 790 °C.



P. Cayado et al., Supercond. Sci. Technol. 30, 94007 (2017).

# Relationship structural/superconducting properties

- The  $T_c$  reach similar values as on STO (94.5 K).
- A value of  $J_c^{sf}$  at 77K of 1.6 MA/cm<sup>2</sup> is achieved at 790 °C.
- $J_c$  still limited by the large amount of pores.



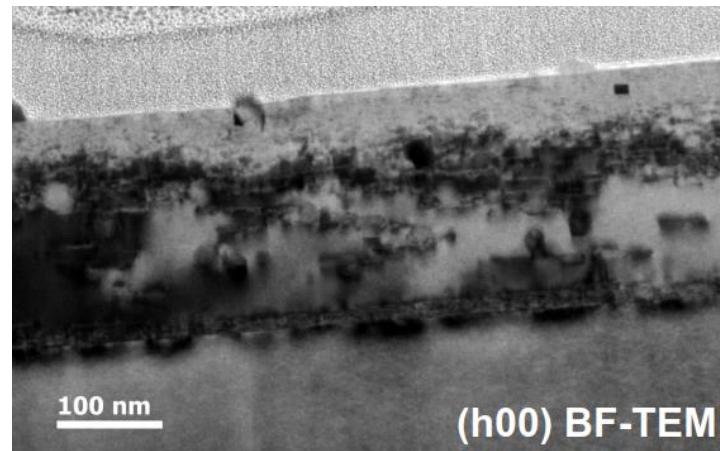
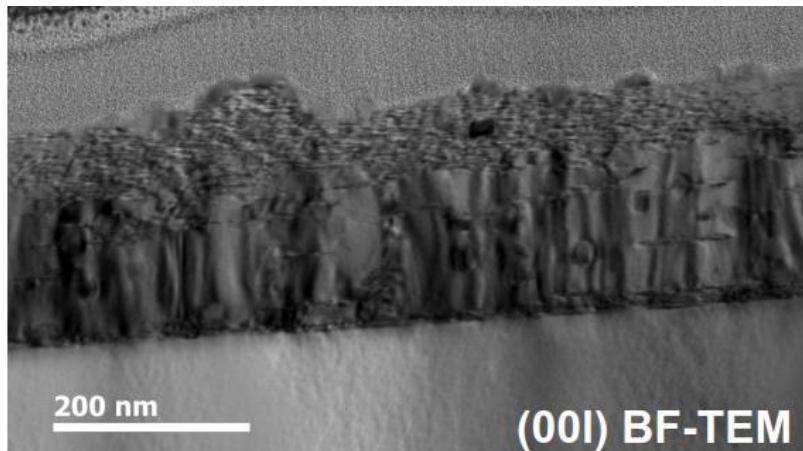
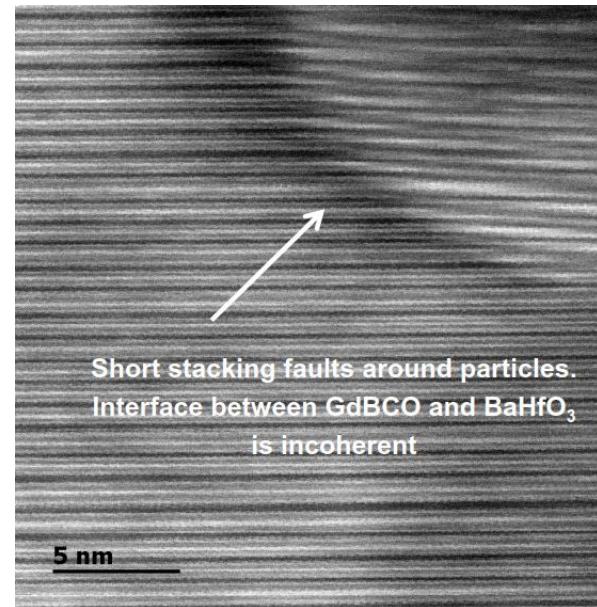
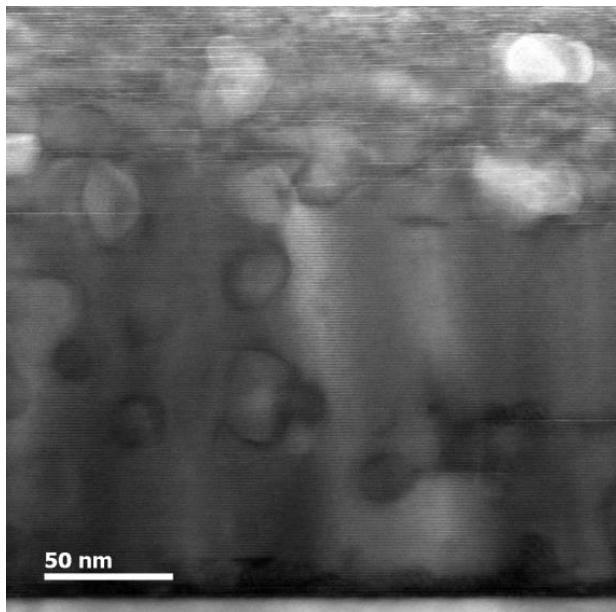
P. Cayado *et al.*, *Supercond. Sci. Technol.* 30, 94007 (2017).

# Conclusions

- Pure epitaxial GdBCO+12%mol BHO films on STO are achieved only in a narrow window of processing parameters (optimum conditions: 810 °C, 50 ppm).
- The superconducting properties of the GdBCO+12%mol BHO films on STO are excellent:
  - $J_c^{sf}$  : **7.3 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 77 K, **14.5 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 65 K and **36.8 MA/cm<sup>2</sup>** at 30 K
  - $F_{pmax}$  : **16.0 GN/m<sup>3</sup>** (2 T) at 77 K and **56.5 GN/m<sup>3</sup>** (5 T) at 65 K
  - $\gamma_J=1.6$
- Epitaxial GdBCO+12%mol BHO films were achieved on tapes but the superconducting properties (Best:  $T_c=94.5$  K,  $J_c$  at 77 K=1.6 MA/cm<sup>2</sup> and  $\Delta T_c=1$  K) are still limited for the large amount of pores present in the matrix.



# TEM images



# Reactivity on tapes

