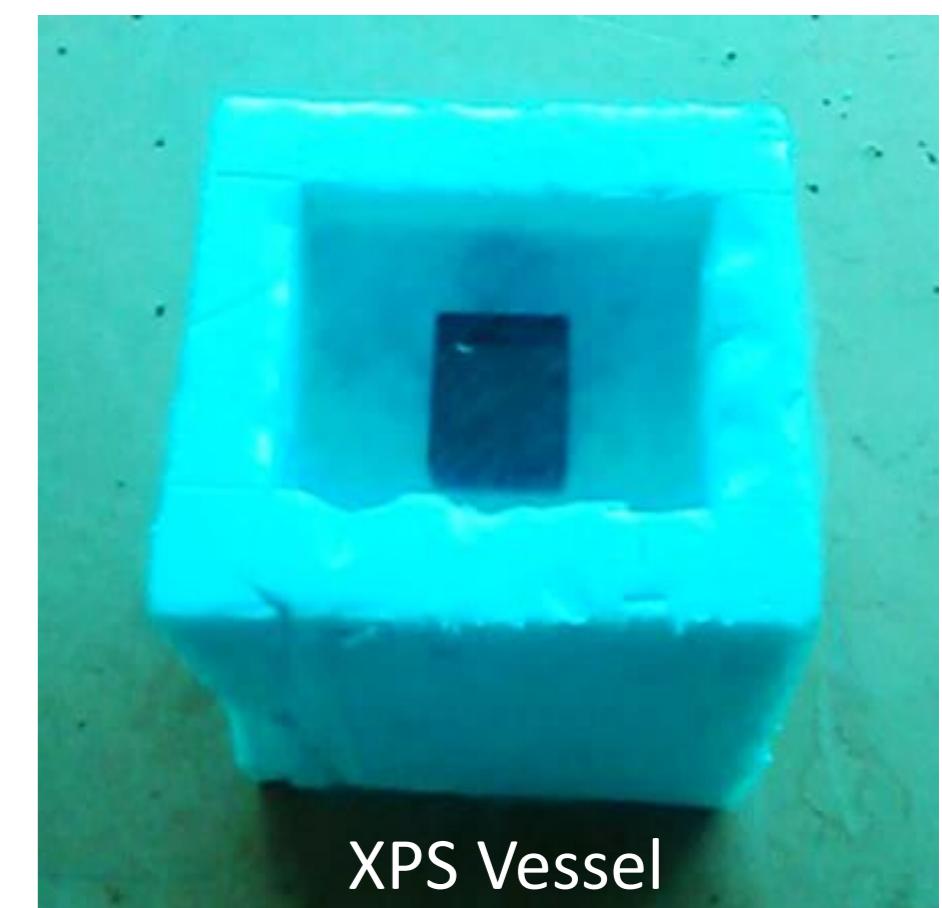


## Goals

- Time to Zero-Field Cool (ZFC) a YBCO bulk from environment down to critical temperature of superconductivity ?
- LN2 consumption during the initial ZFC of a YBCO bulk inside a Extruded Polystyrene (XPS) Vessel with top surface open ?
- LN2 consumption rate during the electromagnetic heating (EM) of a YBCO bulk inside a cryostat with top cover ?
- Operative heating time from cryogenic temperature up to critical temperature of superconductivity ?
- Experimental validation of the models used on Finite Element Simulations.



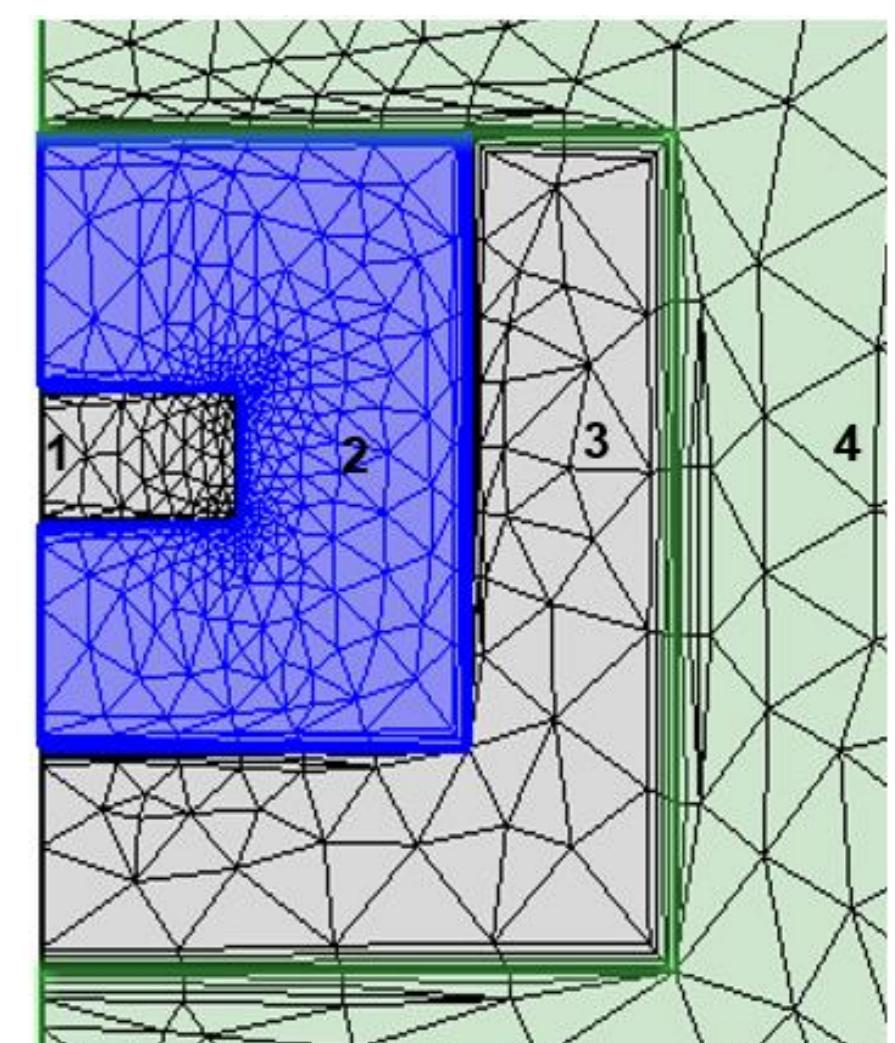
## Modeling

- |                                 | Thermal Diffusion (YBCO)             | Thermal Convection-Diffusion (LN2, Air)   | Phase-Change (LN2)                        | Turbulent Bubbly Flow (LN2)   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>Zero-Field Cooling:</b>      | • Thermal Diffusion (YBCO)           | • Thermal Convection-Diffusion (LN2, Air) | • Phase-Change (LN2)                      | • Turbulent Bubbly Flow (LN2) |
| <b>EM Heating in Operation:</b> | • E.M. Induction / Hysteresis Losses | • Thermal Diffusion (YBCO)                | • Thermal Convection-Diffusion (LN2, Air) | • Phase-Change (LN2)          |

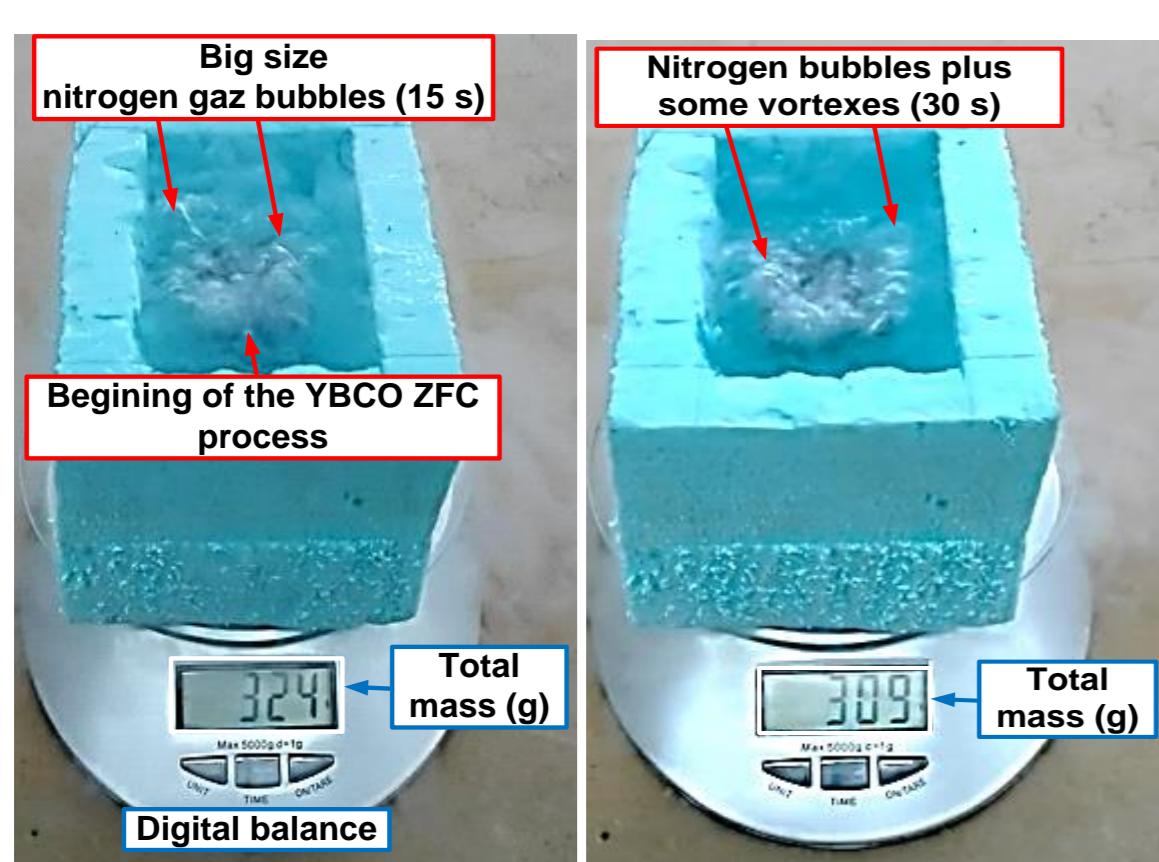
$$\vartheta \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} - \nabla \cdot \alpha \nabla \phi + u \cdot \nabla \phi + \beta \phi = f$$

| Differential Equation | $\phi$ | $\vartheta$ | $\alpha$               | $\beta$ | $f$                      |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Ampere's Law          | $A$    | -           | 1                      | -       | $-\mu J_s$               |
| Convection-Diffusion  | $T$    | 1           | $\frac{k}{\rho C_p}$   | -       | $\frac{Q}{\rho C_p}$     |
| Navier-Stokes         | $u$    | -           | $v = \frac{\mu}{\rho}$ | -       | $-\frac{\nabla p}{\rho}$ |

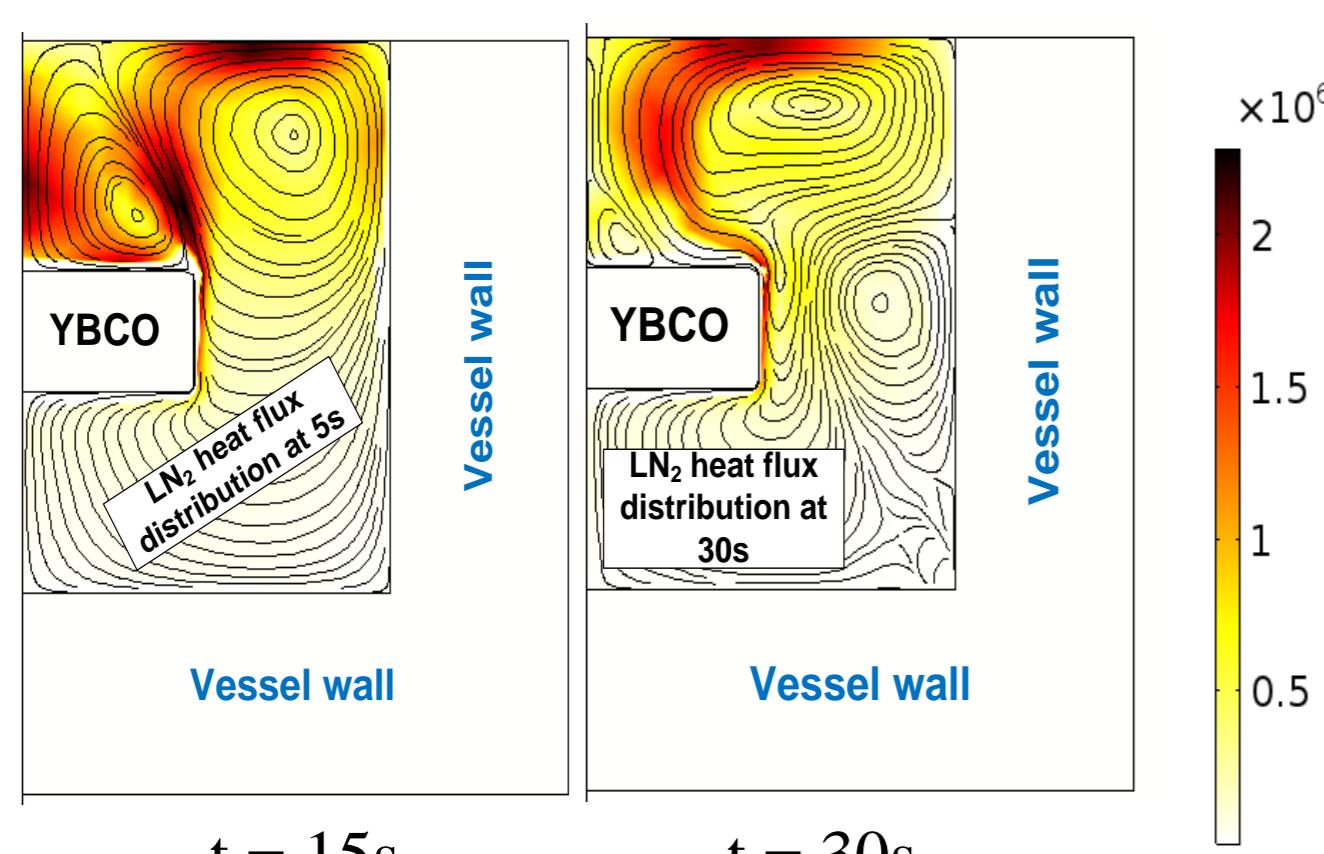
## Finite Element Analysis



Experimental measurements

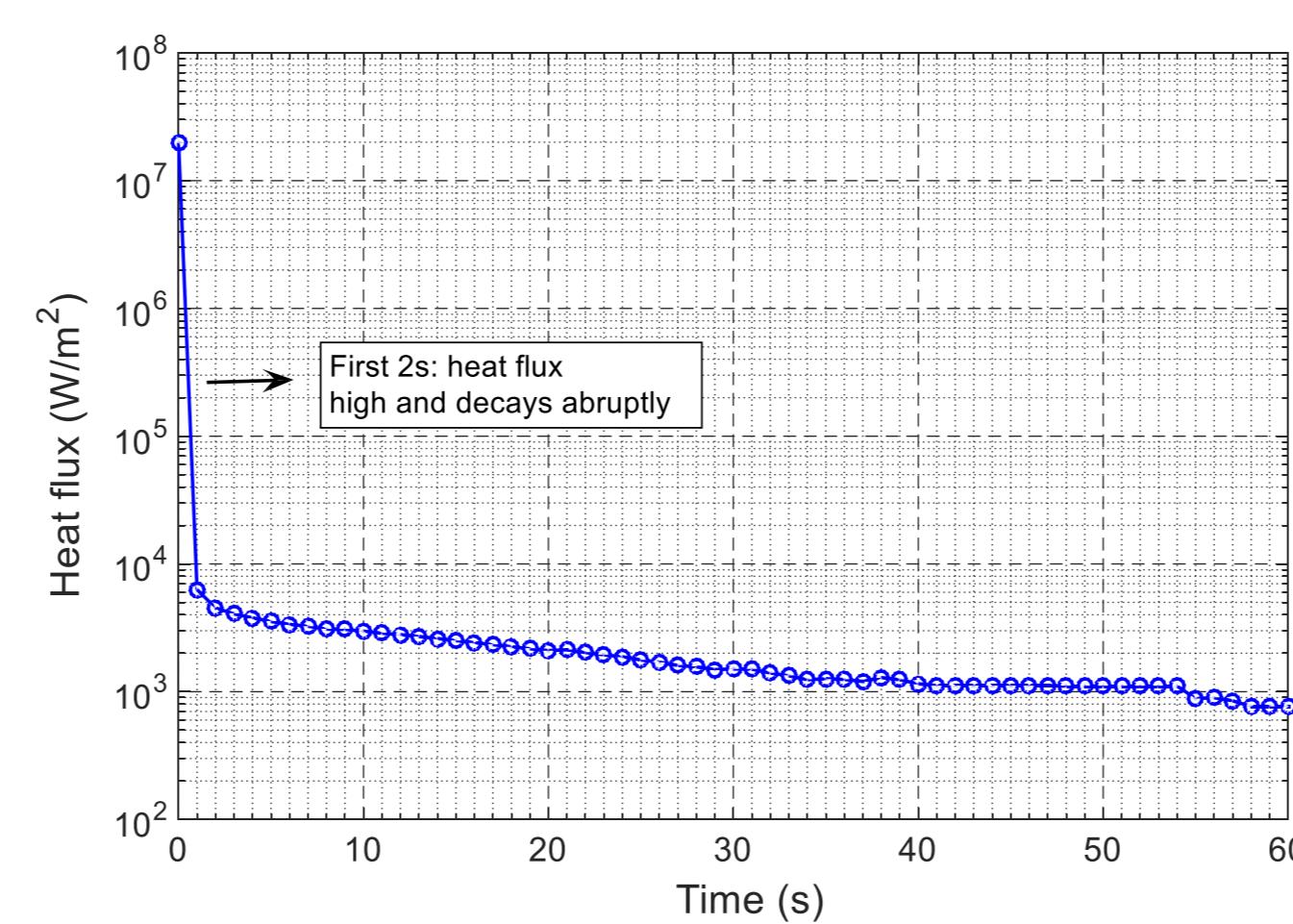


Heat flux ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) & Flow stream lines

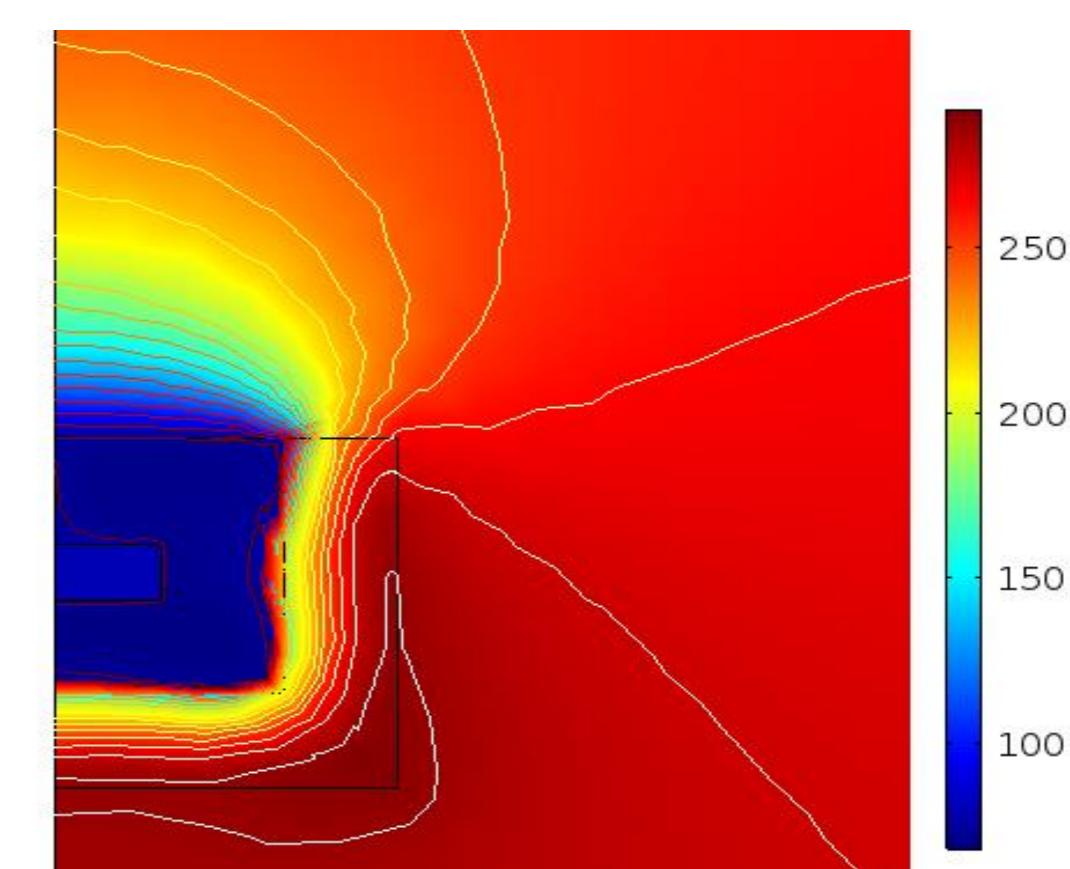


## ZFC Results

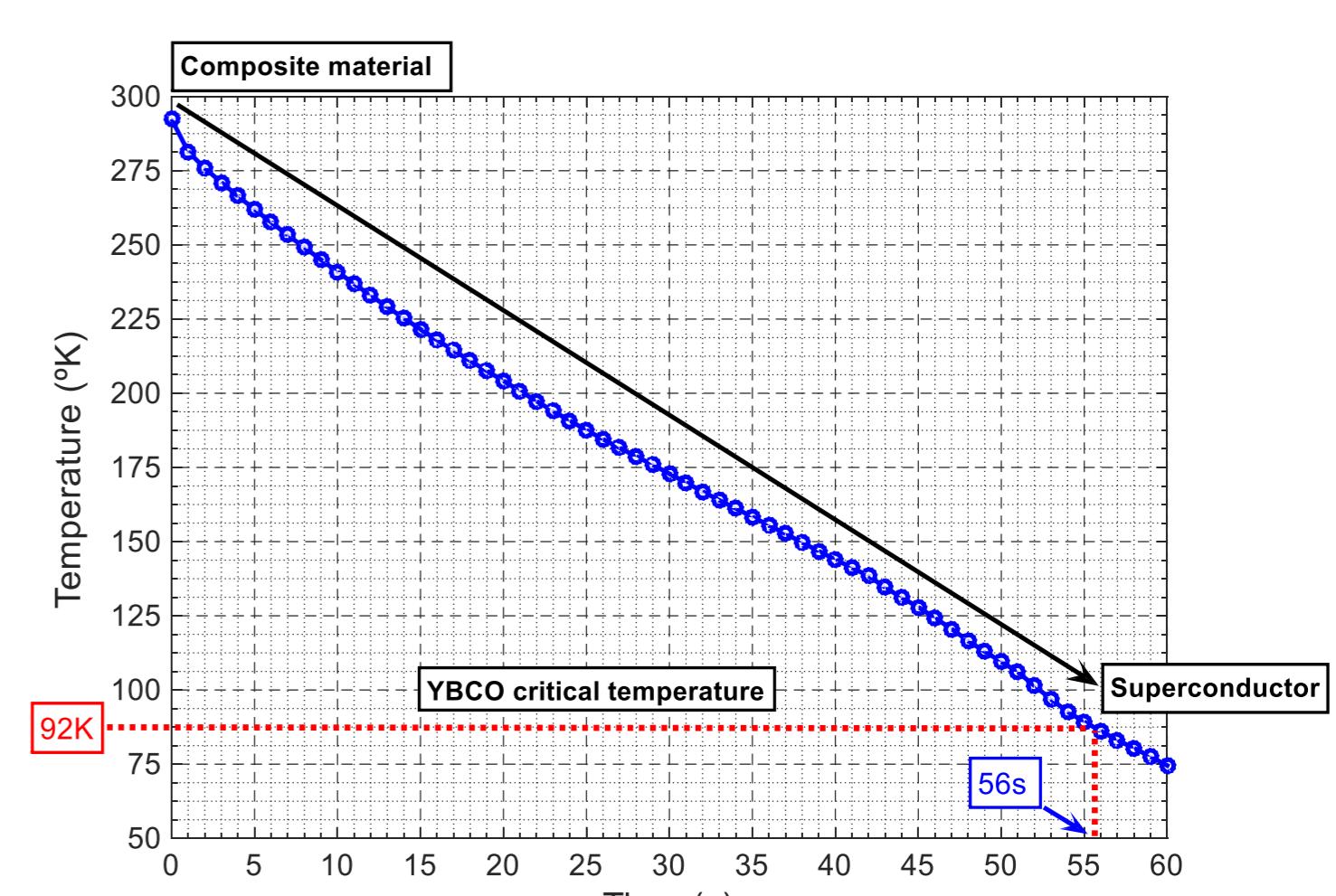
Average heat flux ( $\text{W/m}^2$ ) at YBCO/LN2 boundary



Thermal contours ( $^\circ\text{K}$ ) ( $t=58\text{s}$ )

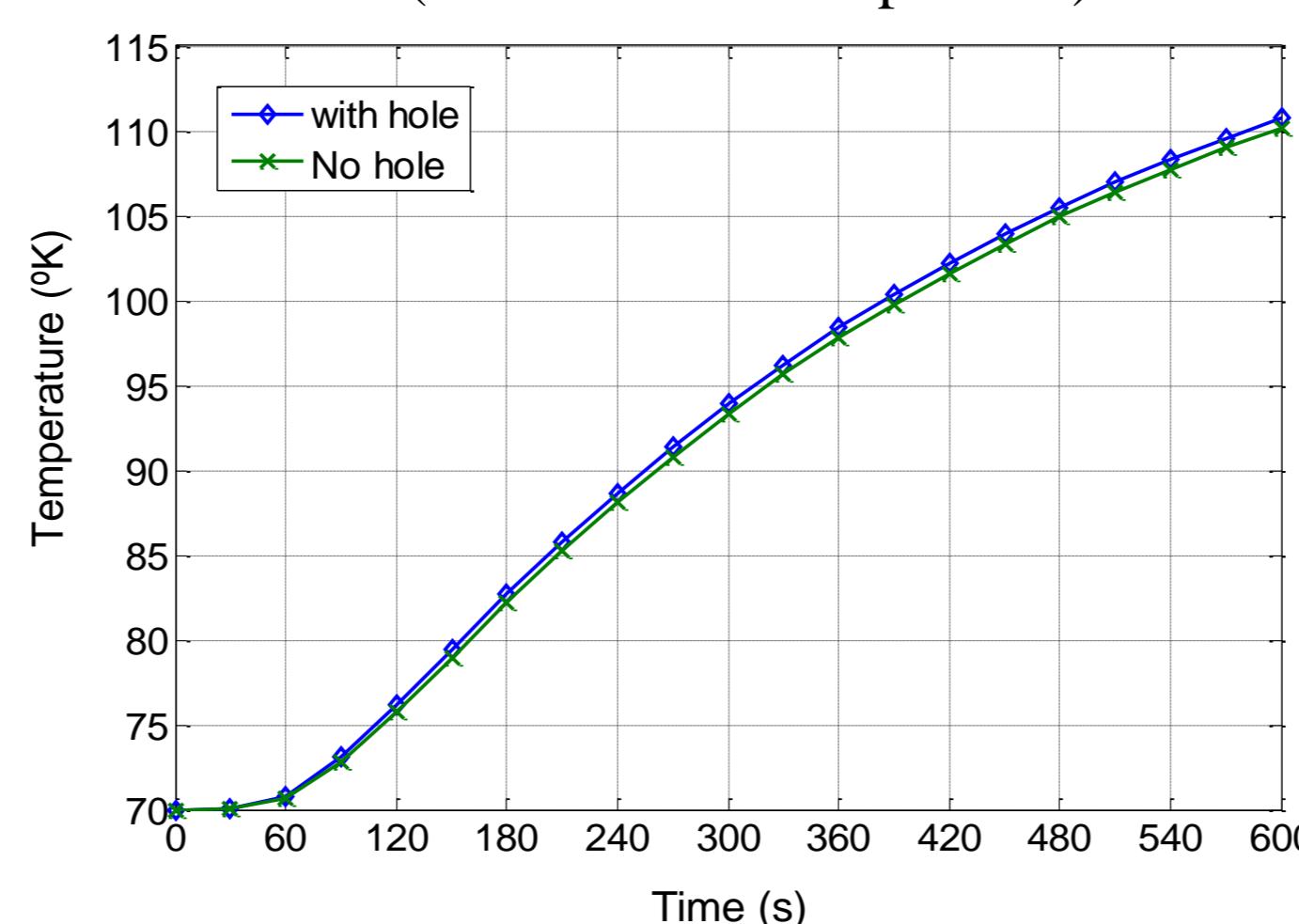


Average YBCO temperature ( $^\circ\text{K}$ )

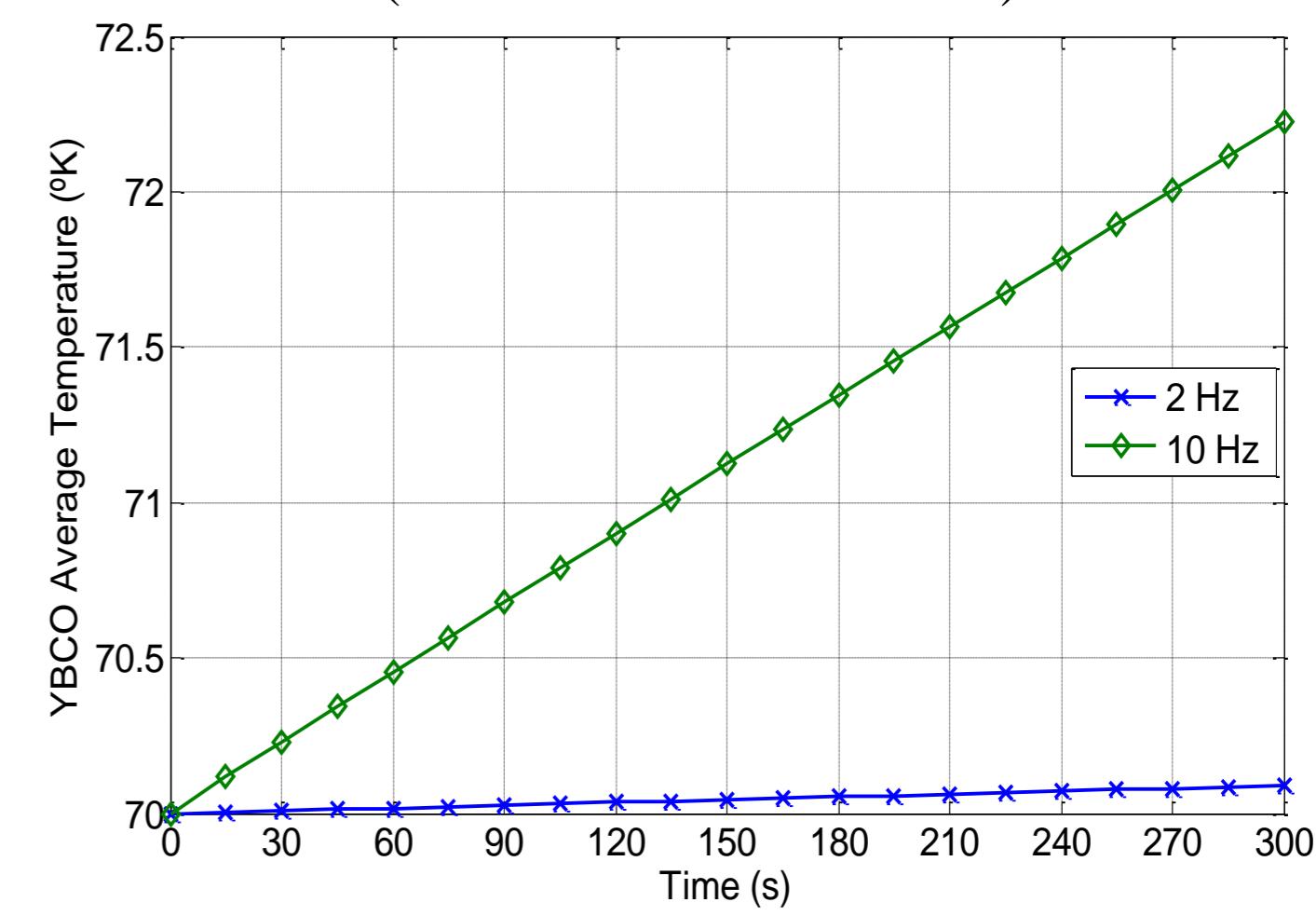


## EM Heating Results

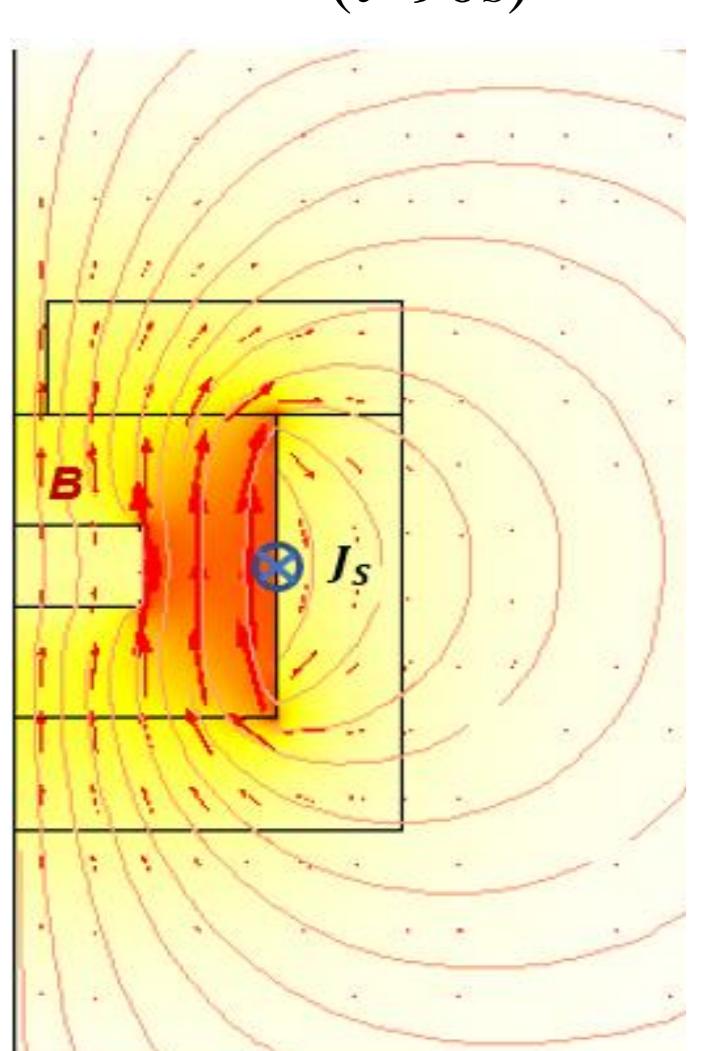
Average Temp. ( $^\circ\text{K}$ ) at YBCO side boundary (XPS walls and top cover)



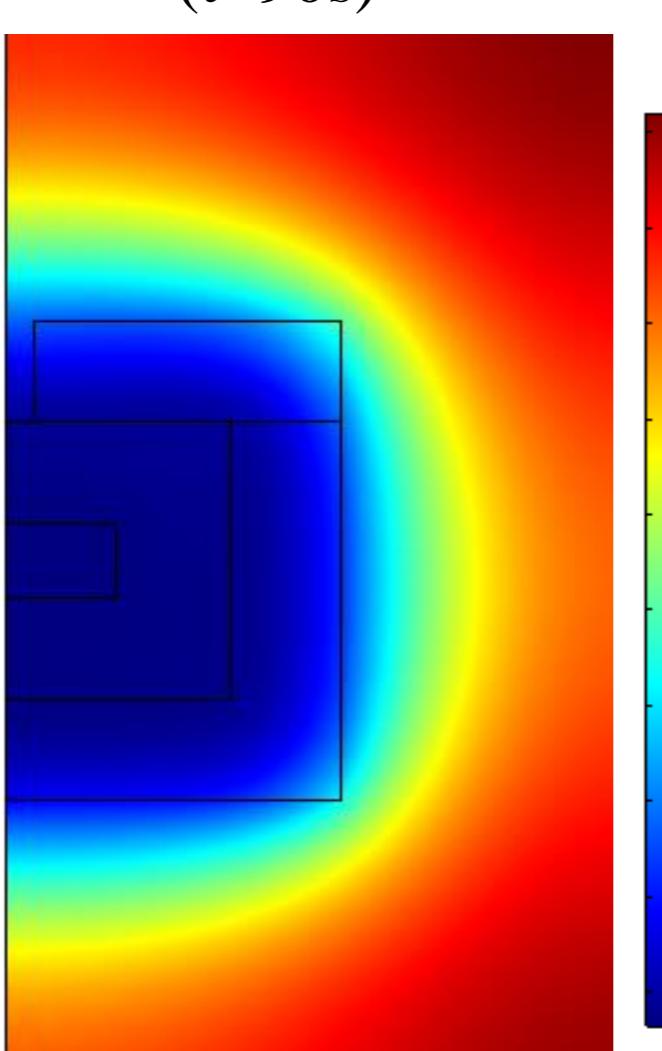
Average YBCO Temperature ( $^\circ\text{K}$ ) (total thermal insulation)



EM Induction Field (T) ( $t=90\text{s}$ )



Temperature ( $^\circ\text{K}$ ) ( $t=90\text{s}$ )



## REFERENCES:

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- [2] A.J. Arsénio, M.V. Carvalho, C. Cardeira, R. Melício, and P.J. Costa Branco, "Experimental Setup and Efficiency Evaluation of Zero-Field-Cooled (ZFC) YBCO Magnetic Bearings." IEEE Trans. on App. SC, vol. 27, no. 4, Jun. 2017.
- [3] M. Zhang, K. Matsuda, and T.A. Combs, "New application of temperature-dependent modelling of high temperature superconductors: quench propagation and pulse magnetization", Journal of Applied Physics, vol. 112, 043912, 2012.
- [4] Z. Hong, H. M. Campbell, and T. A. Coombs, "Computer Modeling of Magnetization in High Temperature Superconductors", IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 3761-3764, 2007.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This work was supported by FCT, through IDMEC, under LAETA, projects UID/EMS/50022/2013 and PTDC/EEE-EEL/4693/2014 – HTSISTELEC, and by the FCT fellowship SFRH/BD/117921/2016 granted to António J. Arsénio as a PhD student in Instituto Superior Técnico.