## $\beta^*$ levelling MD 40-30cm

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## Introduction



- In the past (2012 and 2015)  $\beta^*$  levelling was tried out on the standard squeeze.
  - Setup a standard squeeze with collisions all along.
  - Replay, stepping from one matched point to the other, hoping to maintain beams in collision with a mixture of good machine reproducibility and OFB tricks.
- A valuable outcome of those tests: our current flexible system to generate references orbits for the FB.
  - Based on base orbit + bumps, automatically generated from the settings.
- □ The current MD has two short term and one long term goal.
  - 1: try out for the first time  $\beta^*$  levelling with telescopic optics.
  - 2: prepare settings for an MD (~MD4) that will put in place a new revolutionary levelling technique (controls perspective).
  - 3: prepare for possible  $\beta^*$  levelling during routine operation in 2018.





- During a telescopic squeeze step, the nominal optics has no settings changes in IR1 and IR5.
  - On paper there is nothing to change in those IRs, only the betatron functions and phase change.
  - Levelling in IR1 and IR5 could be **much simpler** than for a classical squeeze.
- On the other hand the situation is much more delicate in IR2 and IR8 that are levelled by separation.
  - The IP tolerances on separation are ~ 1  $\mu$ m and we have no way to control it directly with that accuracy. We can only hope that the OFB does a reasonable job.
- Both MD3 and MD4 should provides answers on the feasibility and on issues with telescopic  $\beta^*$  levelling.



## MD steps



- □ First MD steps:
  - Run through the nominal cycle to collisions with 3 bunches per beam.
  - Step through the squeeze to 30 cm (37, 33, 30) trying to maintain the beams in collision. Re-optimize at each step. Incorporate all settings for replay.
  - Replay if time permits, possibly even testing new  $\beta^*$  levelling SW tbc.
- Open points:
  - Ideally the squeeze 40-30cm should be prepared for standard operation (decision on 30cm at this week's LMC?).
    - If no I will foresee 1 non-colliding bunch / beam for tune and coupling measurements.
    - We have the optics corrections for 30cm, but they were never replayed. Situation of tunes and coupling 'unclear'.
  - We will keep the xing angle constant at 150 urad (no need to increase !):
    - The TCT center will not change (only lumi knobs changes expected to be small).
    - Gains some margin in aperture.
  - TCT settings are still open. Waiting for answer from collimation.
- **O** n the side: new reconstruction test of  $\beta^*$  by SIS in tele mode.
  - Roll out during this MD. If OK, leave in place ( $\rightarrow$  also for ATS MD).