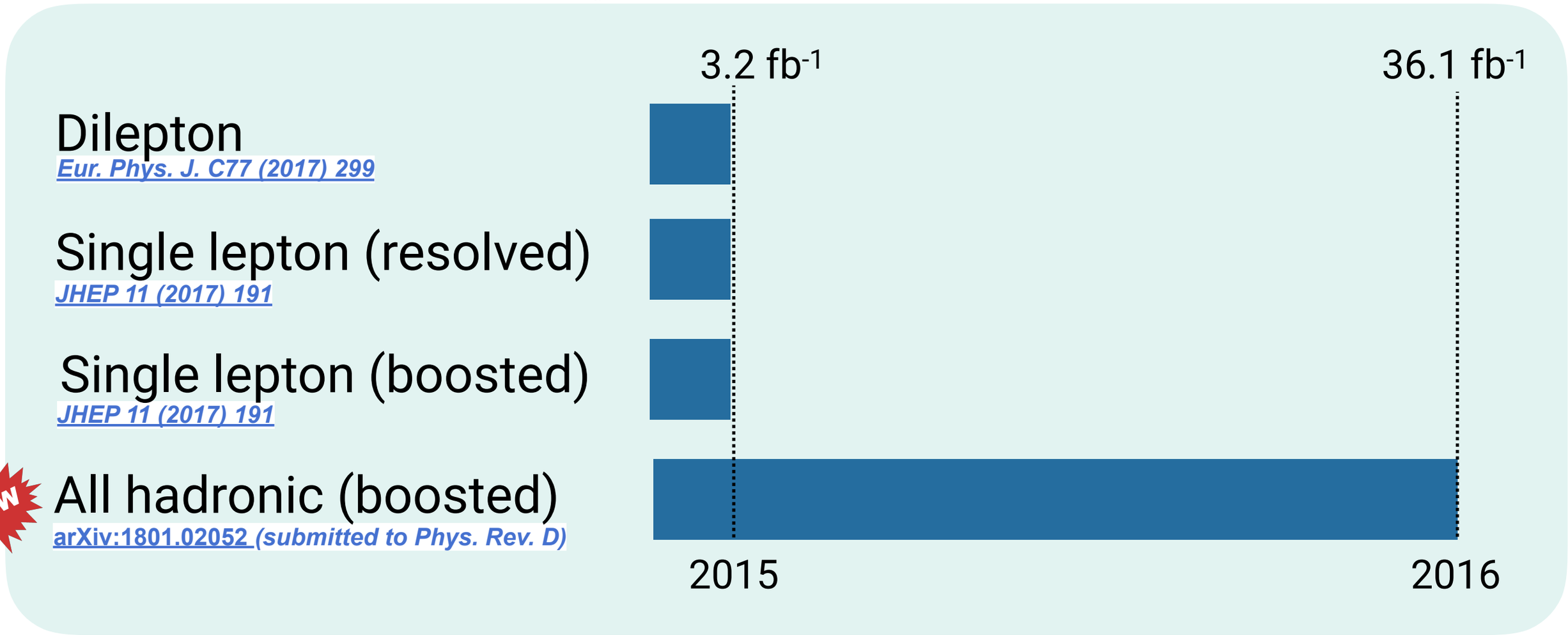
Top-quark pairs differential cross-sections with the ATLAS detector

Riccardo Di Sipio, University of Toronto
On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Differential xs analyses $\sqrt{s}$ = 13 TeV

What we'll discuss today:

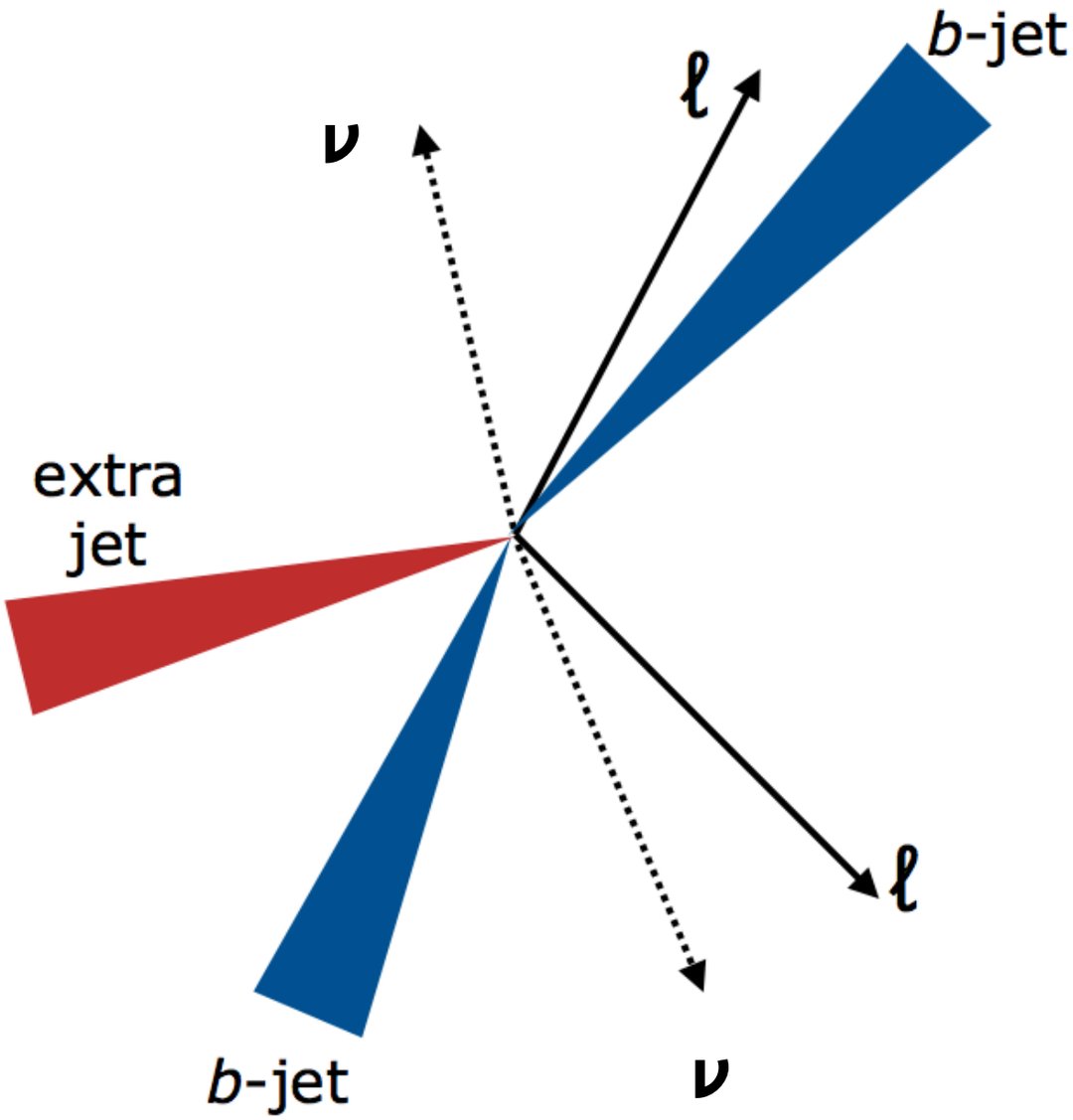


Don't miss out:

Lepton differential and pole mass 8 TeV — *Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 804*

Dilepton gap fractions 13 TeV — *Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 220*

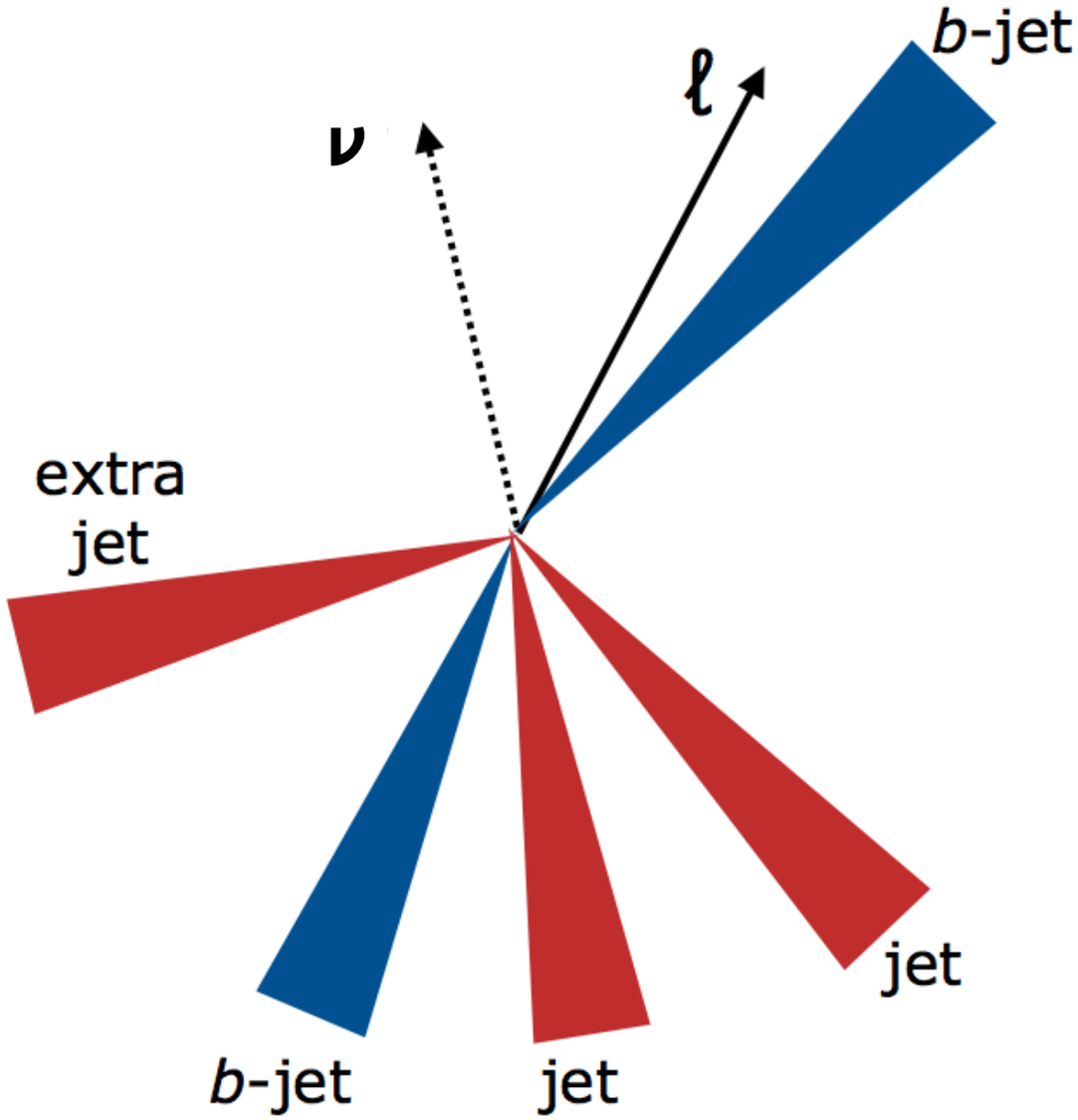
What you see is what you get



di-leptonic

- Isolated *e*/μ lepton(s)
- Anti-k_T R=0.4 (“narrow”) jets
  - MVA b-tagging
- Objects-calibrated E_T^{miss}
- Anti-k_T R=1.0 (“large-R”) jets
  - Trimmed R=0.2 f=0.05
  - Substructure information

What you see is what you get



Single lepton resolved

- Isolated *e*/μ lepton(s)
- Anti-k_T R=0.4 (“narrow”) jets
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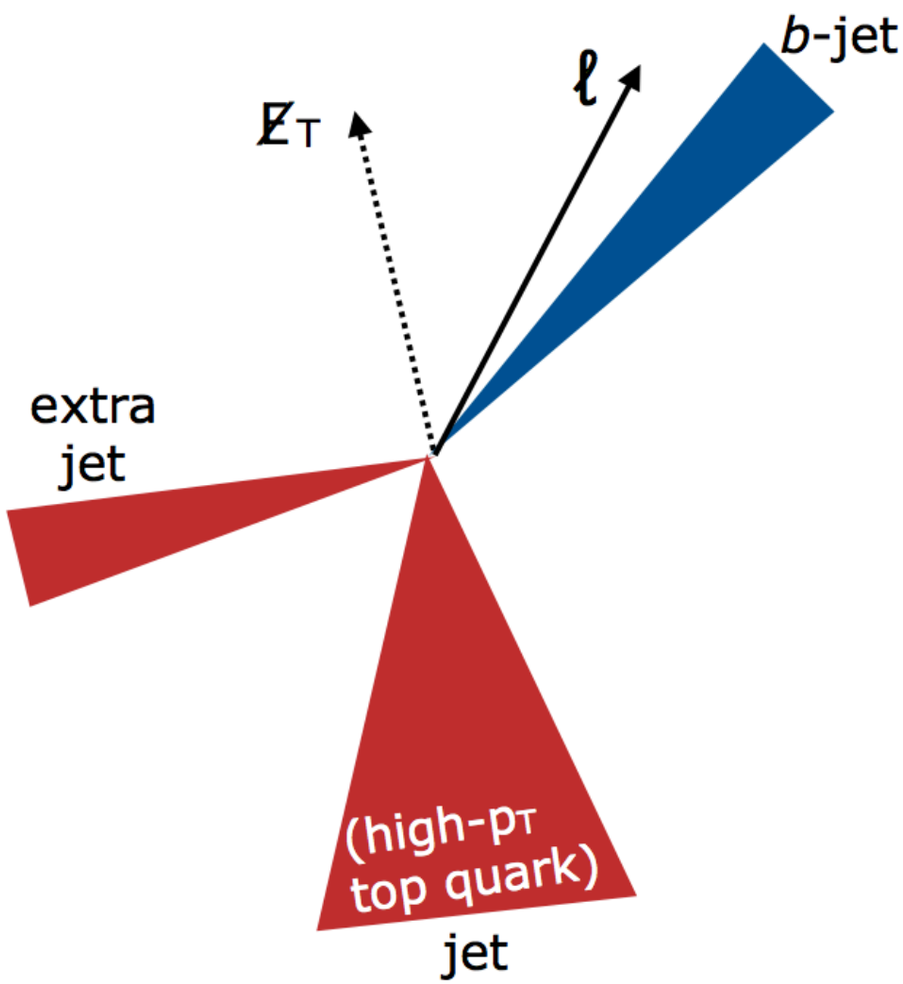

Single lepton boosted

- Isolated *e*/μ lepton(s)
- Anti-k_T R=0.4 (“narrow”) jets
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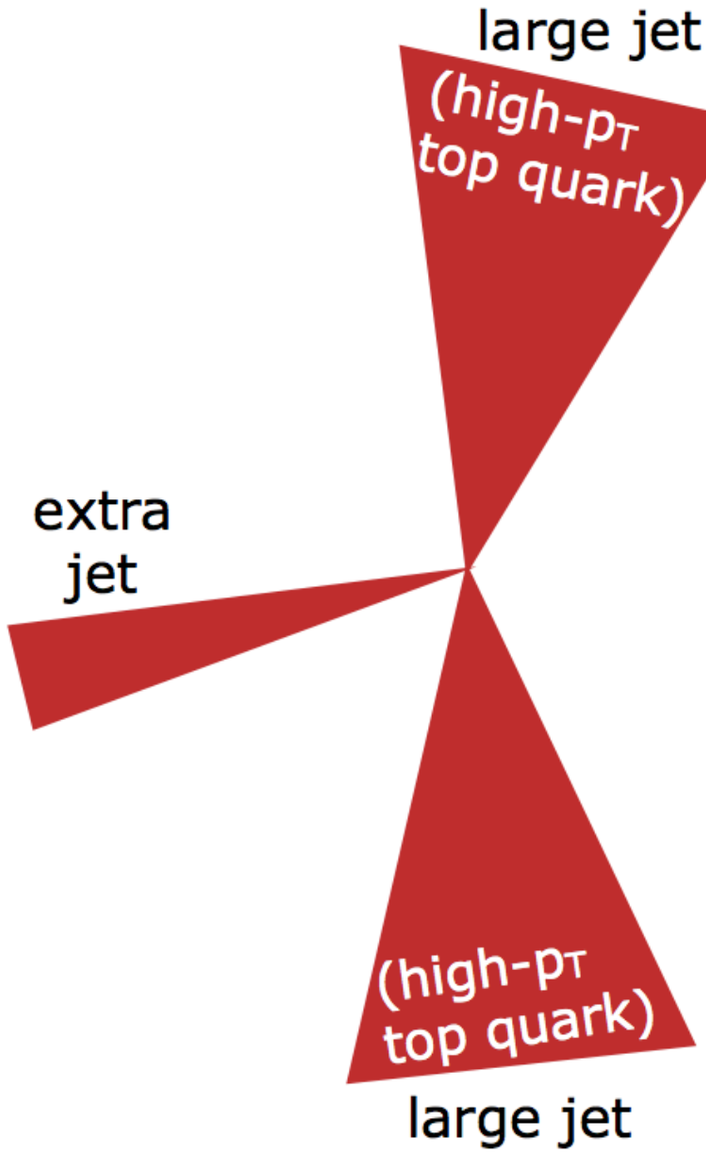
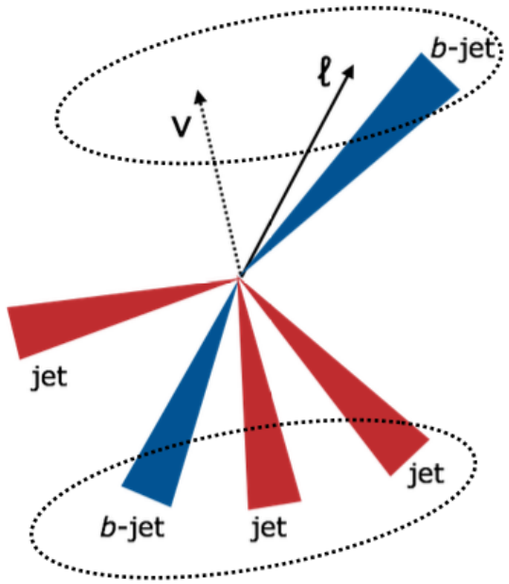
What you see is what you get



All-hadronic boosted

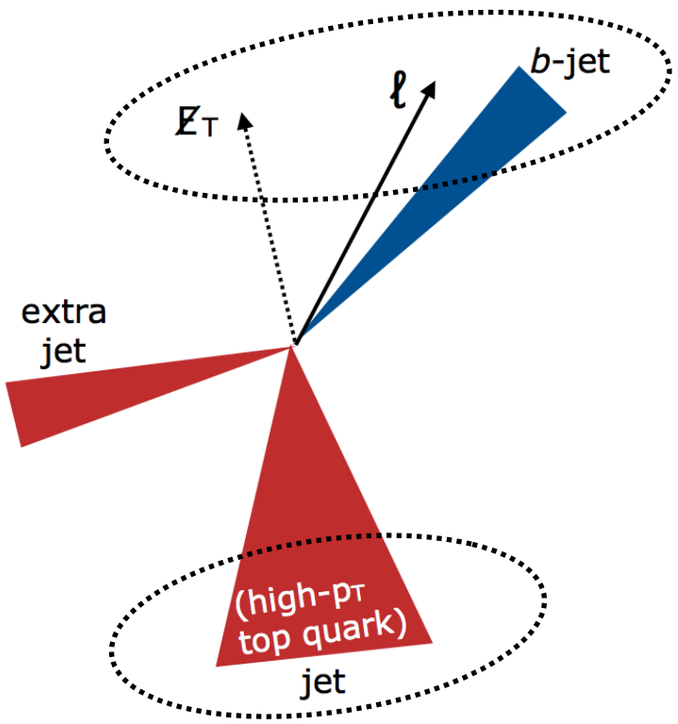
- Isolated *e*/μ lepton(s) [**veto**]
- Anti-k_T R=0.4 (“narrow”) jets
  - MVA b-tagging
- Objects-calibrated E_T^{miss}
- Anti-k_T R=1.0 (“large-R”) jets
  - Trimmed R=0.2 f=0.05
  - Substructure information

Kinematic reconstruction



Single lepton resolved - PseudoTop

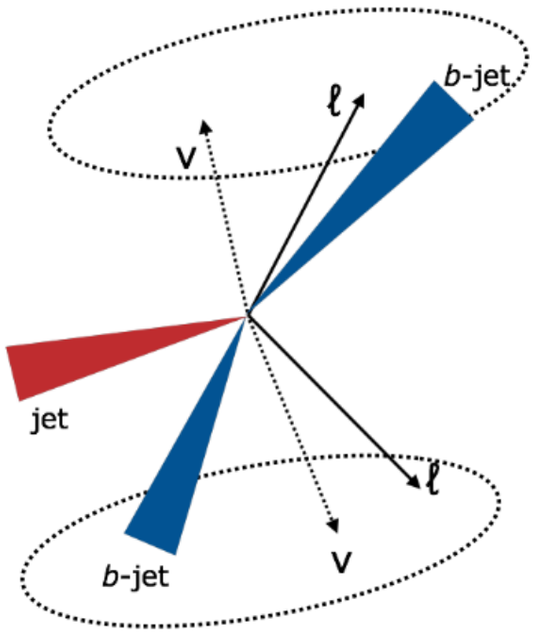
- Mass constrains (m_W, m_t) and b-tagging information to reconstruct decays
- Low-p_T, great stats



Single lepton boosted - BoostedPseudoTop

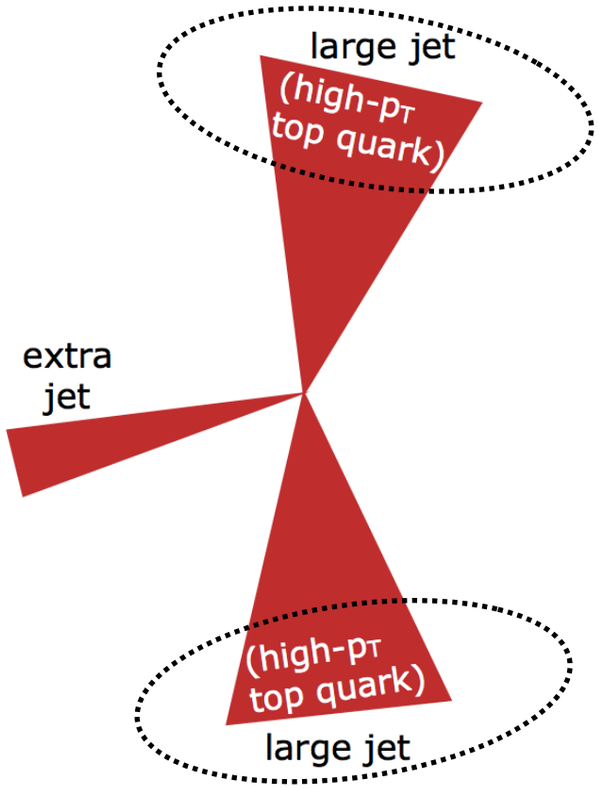
- Kinematic constrains to reconstruct leptonic top
- Hadronic top = large-R jet
- High-p_T, good stats

Kinematic reconstruction



Dilepton - Neutrino weighting

- Kinematic constrains to find optimal longitudinal component of the two neutrinos' momenta [Phys. Lett. B, 752 (2016) 18-26]
- Almost background free, good stats

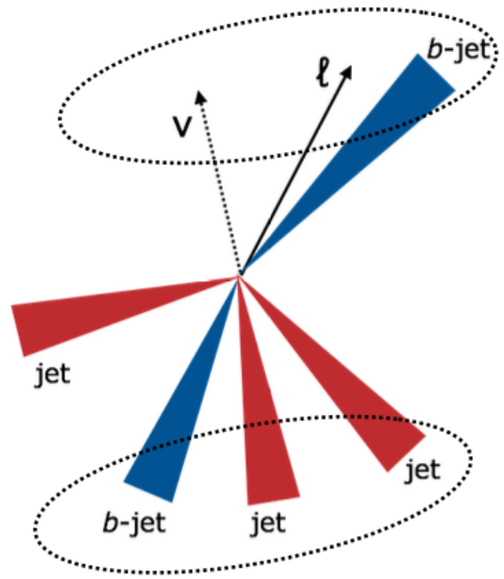


All-hadronic boosted - "double double"

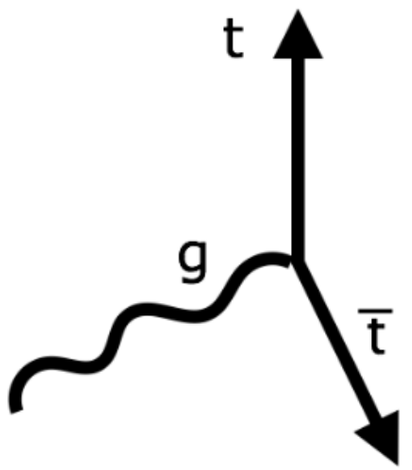
- Top quark candidates = 2 leading large-R jets (b- and top-tagged)
- Very high p_T and m^{tt}, data-driven bkg, low stats

Comparison with theory

- Similar kinematic reconstruction at detector- and particle-level objects ("**fiducial** phase-space")
  - Valid for all Monte Carlo **event generators**
  - Reduce extrapolation uncertainty
  - Endpoint of the theoretical prediction

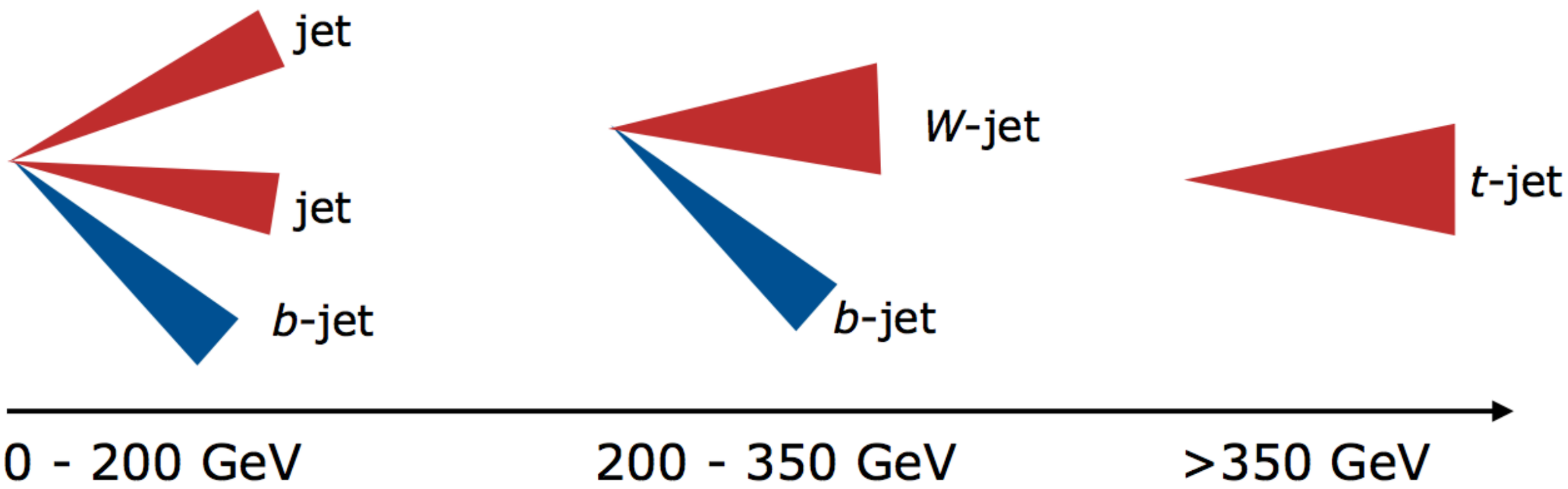


- "Bleeding edge" predictions usually not yet matched to parton shower ("**full** phase-space")
  - Numerical calculations with **NNLO+NNLL** accuracy only available by asking to the theorists, slow turnaround (no comparisons in this talk).
  - Larger **extrapolation** uncertainty to low-p_T, high-η. Kinematic cuts?
  - Definition of top partons may depend on details of MC generators used in the simulation



Top quark p_T

- Probably, the most important observable
- Sensitive to **final state radiation**
- Measurement up to ~1 TeV spans different kinematic regimes, requiring different reconstruction methods
- Many sources indicate data/theory **disagreement** with increasing p_T

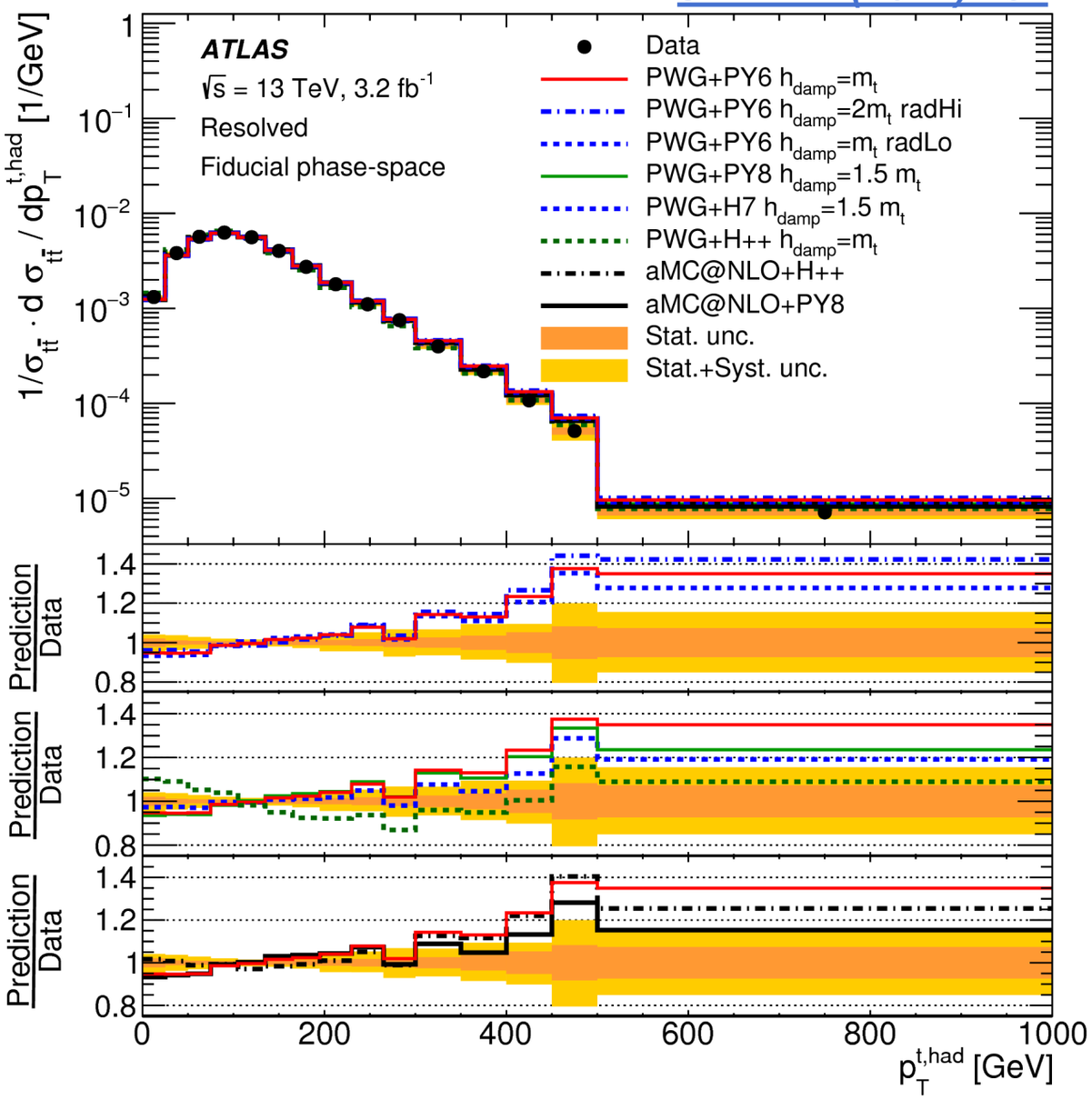


Top quark p_T

"the devil hides in the tails"

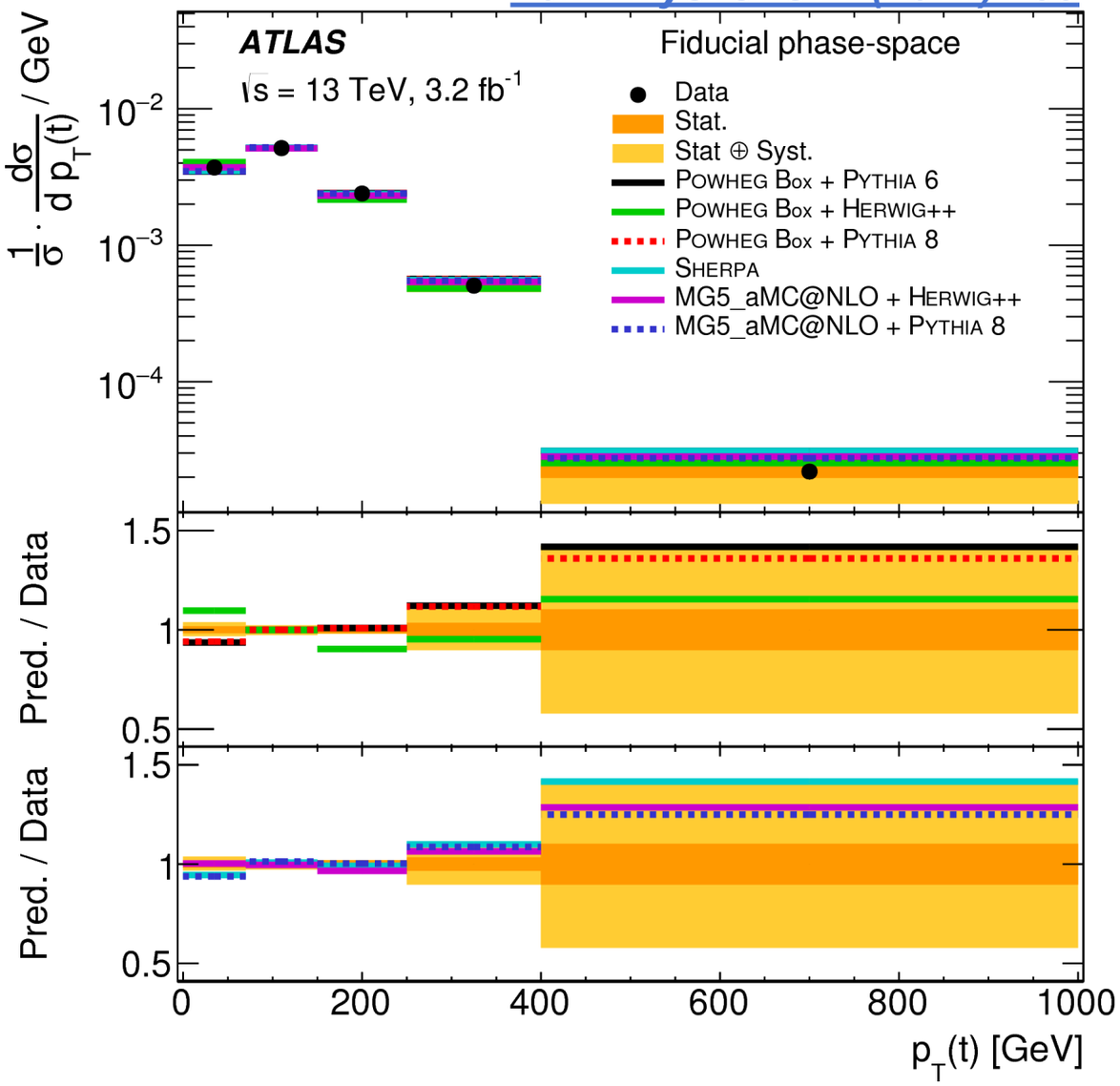
Hadronic top (single lepton channel)

[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]



Leptonic top (dilepton channel)

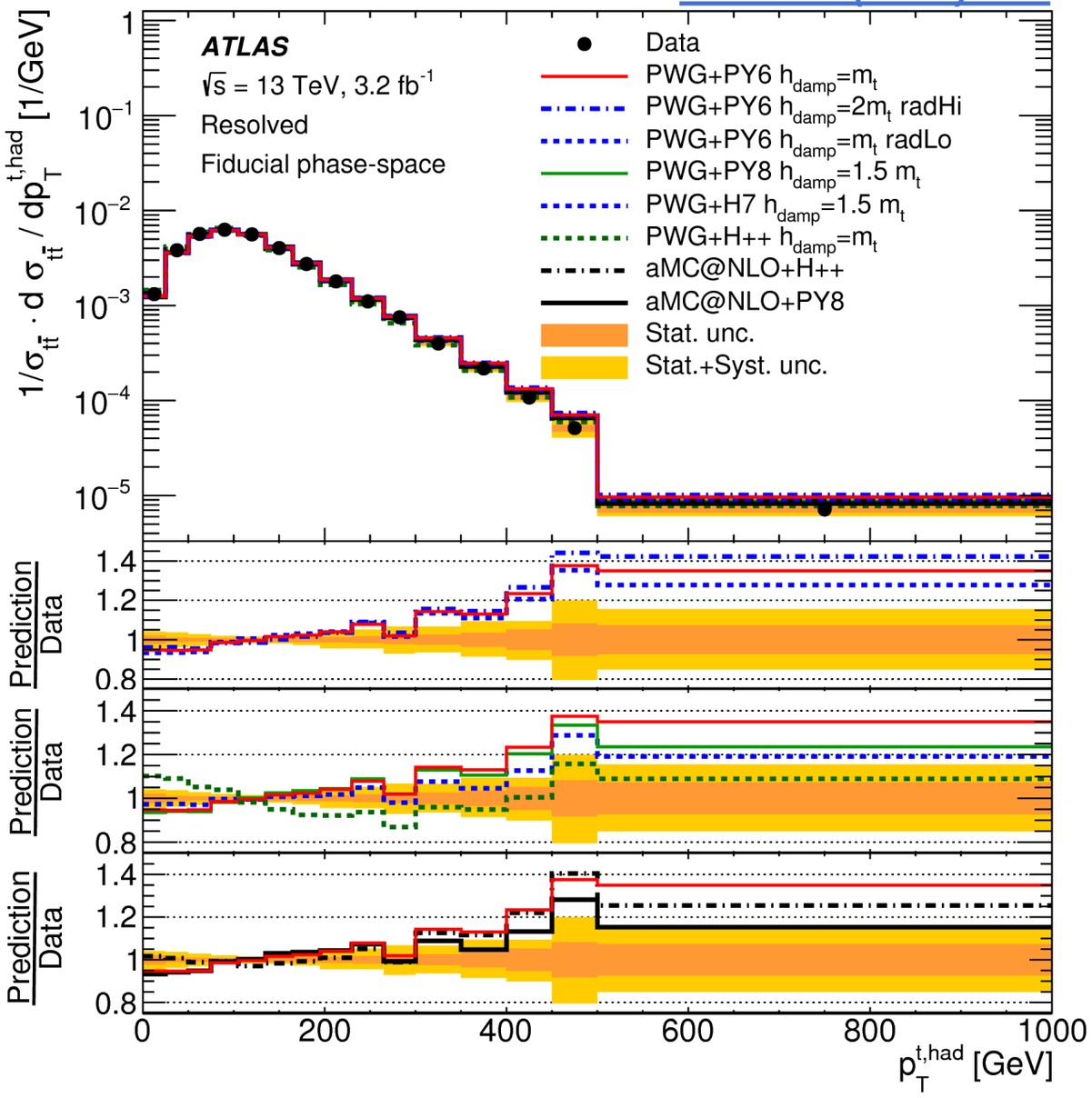
[Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 299]



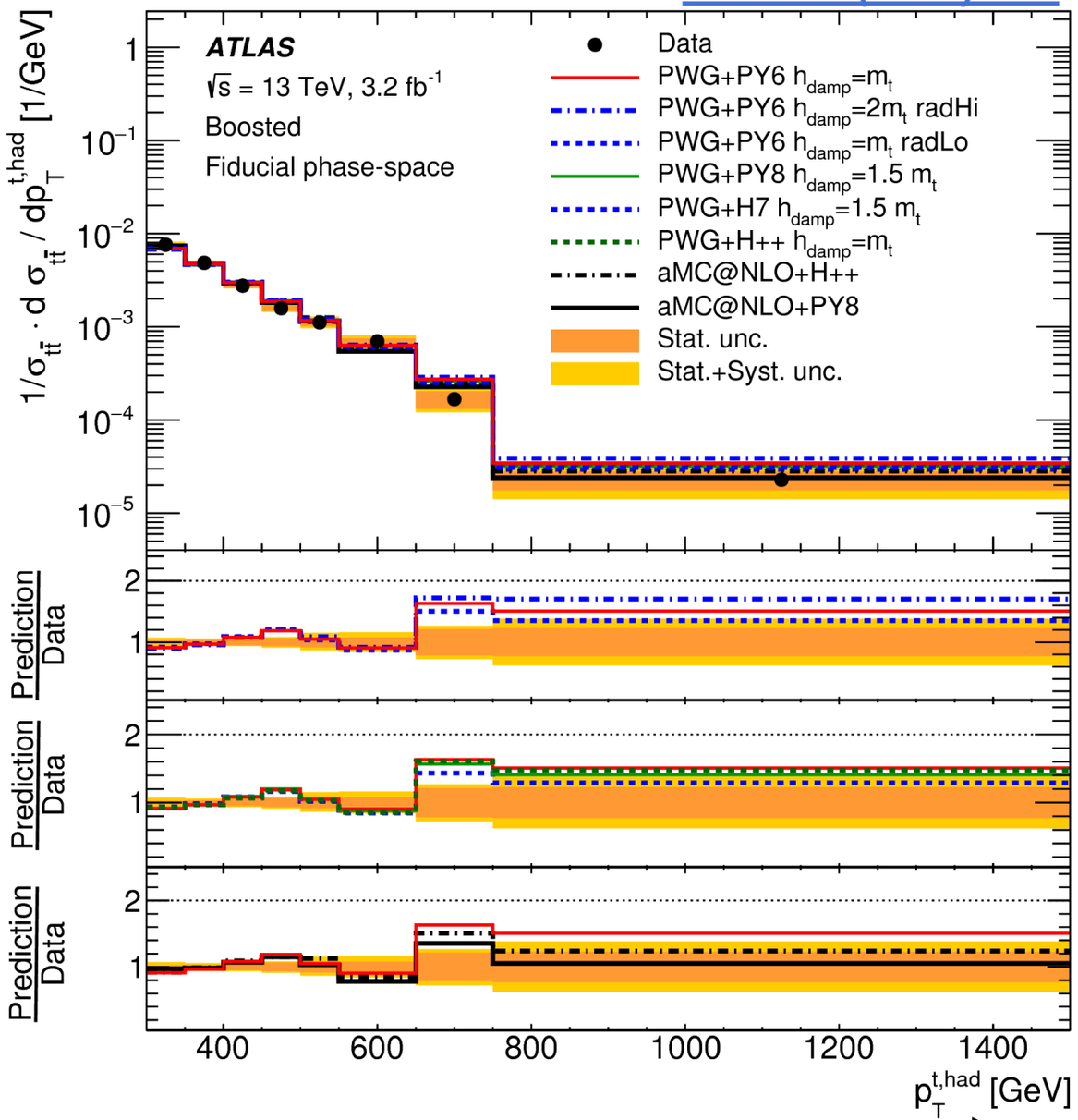
Top quark p_T

Hadronic top
(single lepton channel)

JHEP 11 (2017) 191



JHEP 11 (2017) 191



Resolved → Boosted

Top quark p_T

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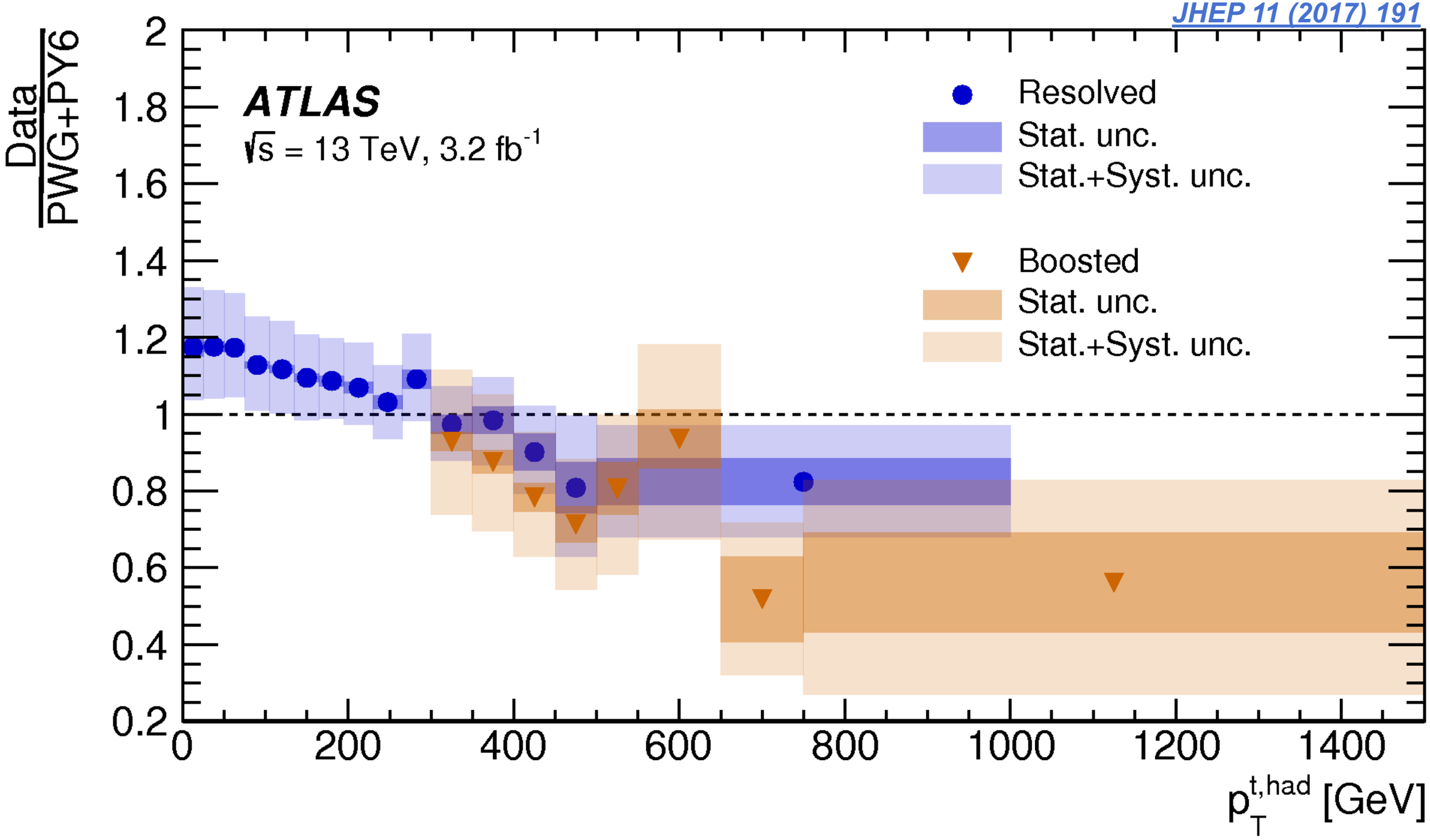
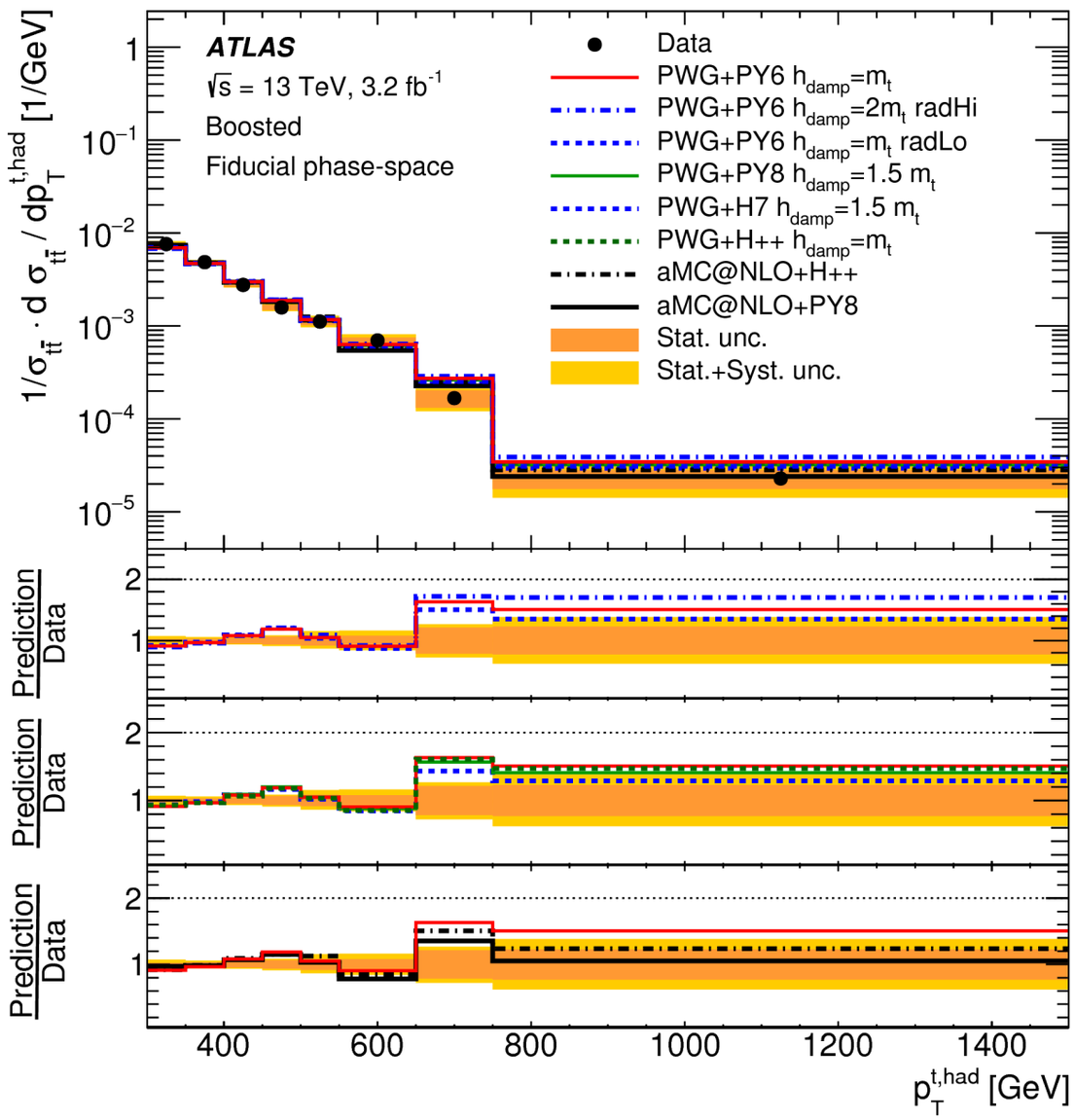


Resolved and boosted channel “overlap” and reinforce the mismodelling

Top quark p_T

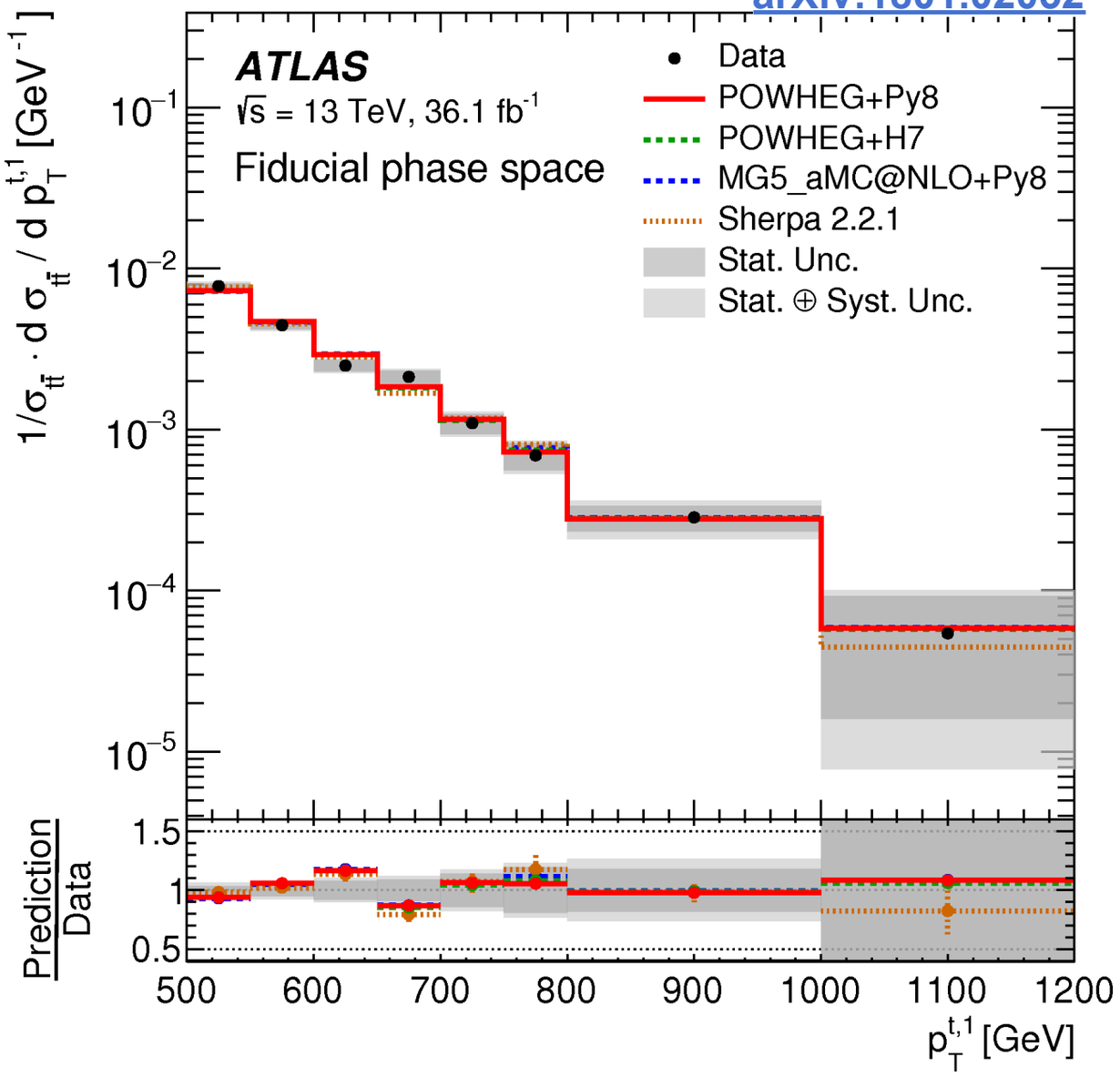
Hadronic top (single lepton channel)

JHEP 11 (2017) 191

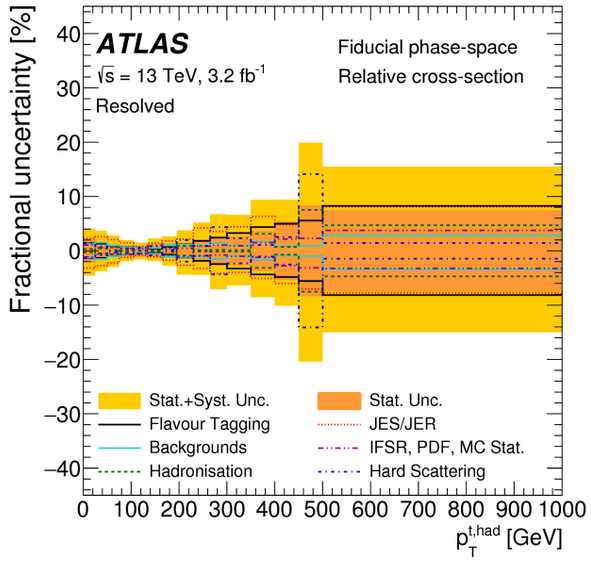


Leading hadronic top (all-hadronic channel)

arXiv:1801.02052



Uncertainties: Top quark p_T



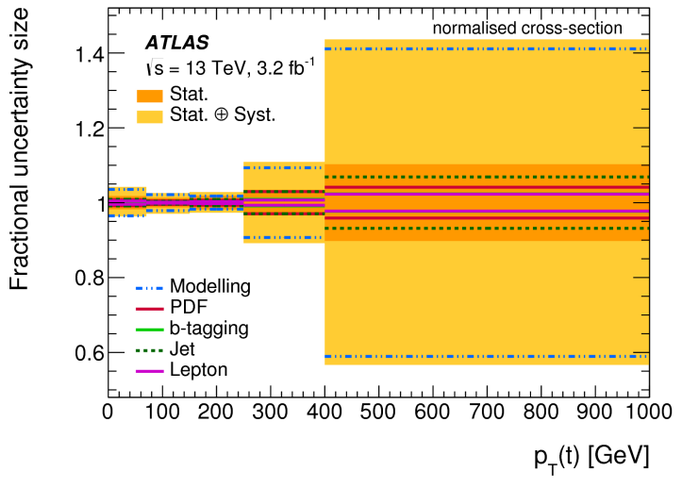
Single lepton

Jet energy scale 5%

b-tagging < 5%

Background modelling (low pT) 2%

→ Signal modelling (high pT) 5%

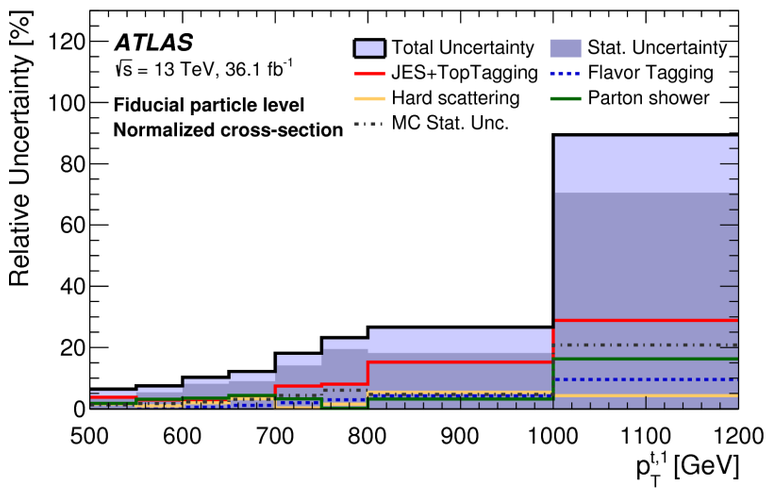


Dilepton

→ Signal modelling >10%

PDF 5%

b-tagging < 5%



All hadronic

Jet energy scale 5%

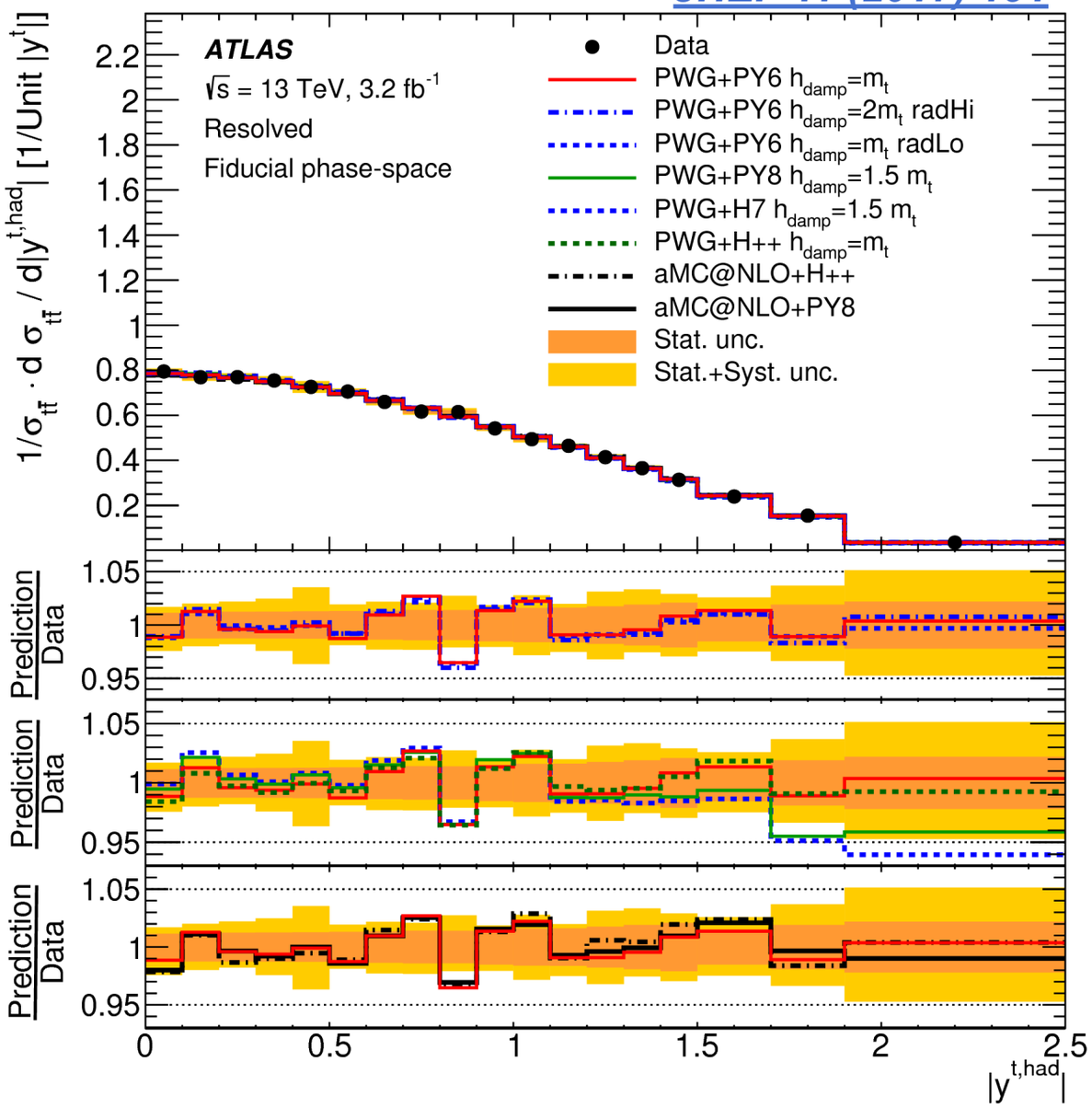
Top-tagging 10%

b-tagging < 10%

→ Signal modelling (ps/had) 15%

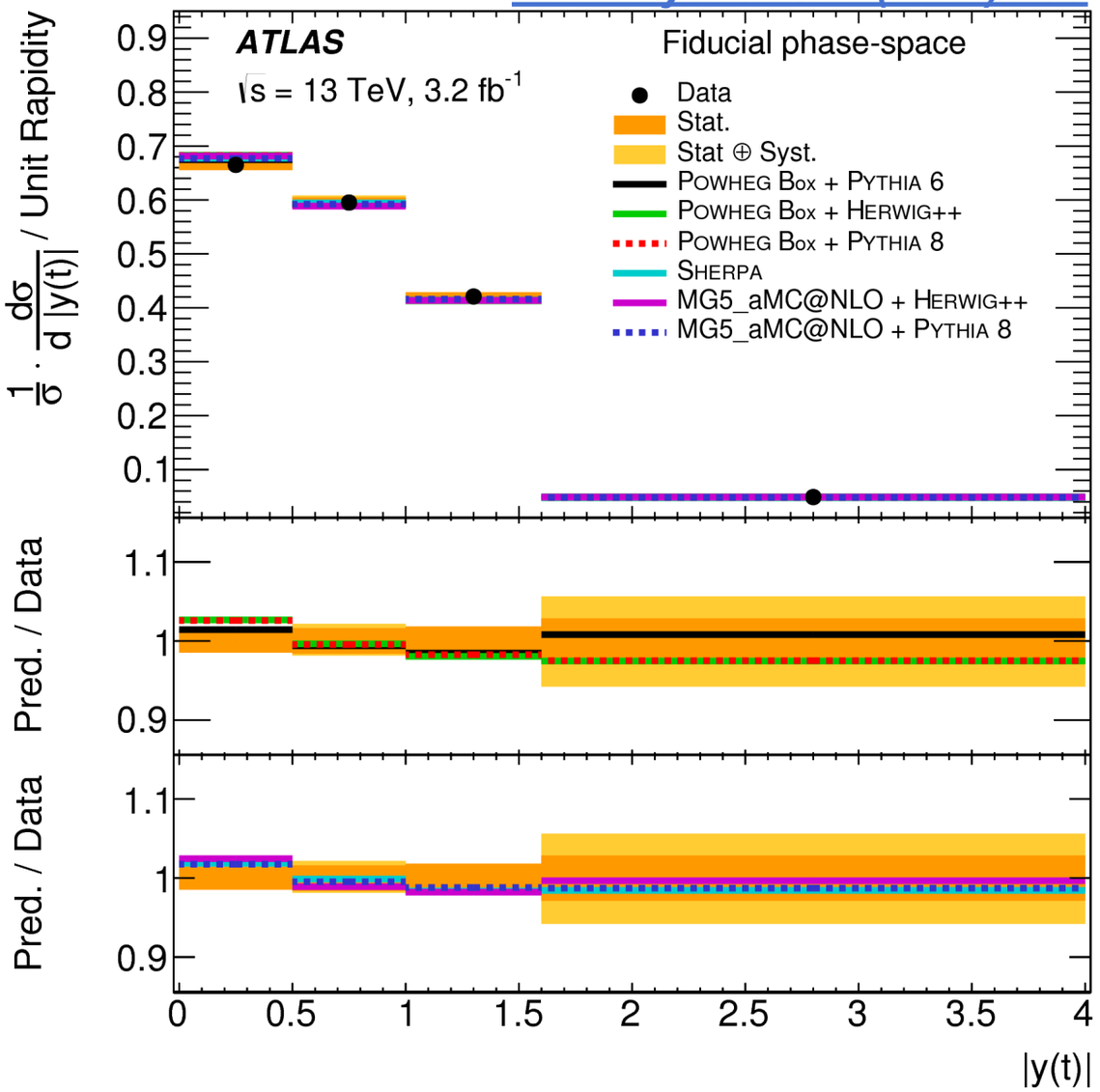
Top quark y (low p_T)

[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]



Hadronic top
(single lepton channel)

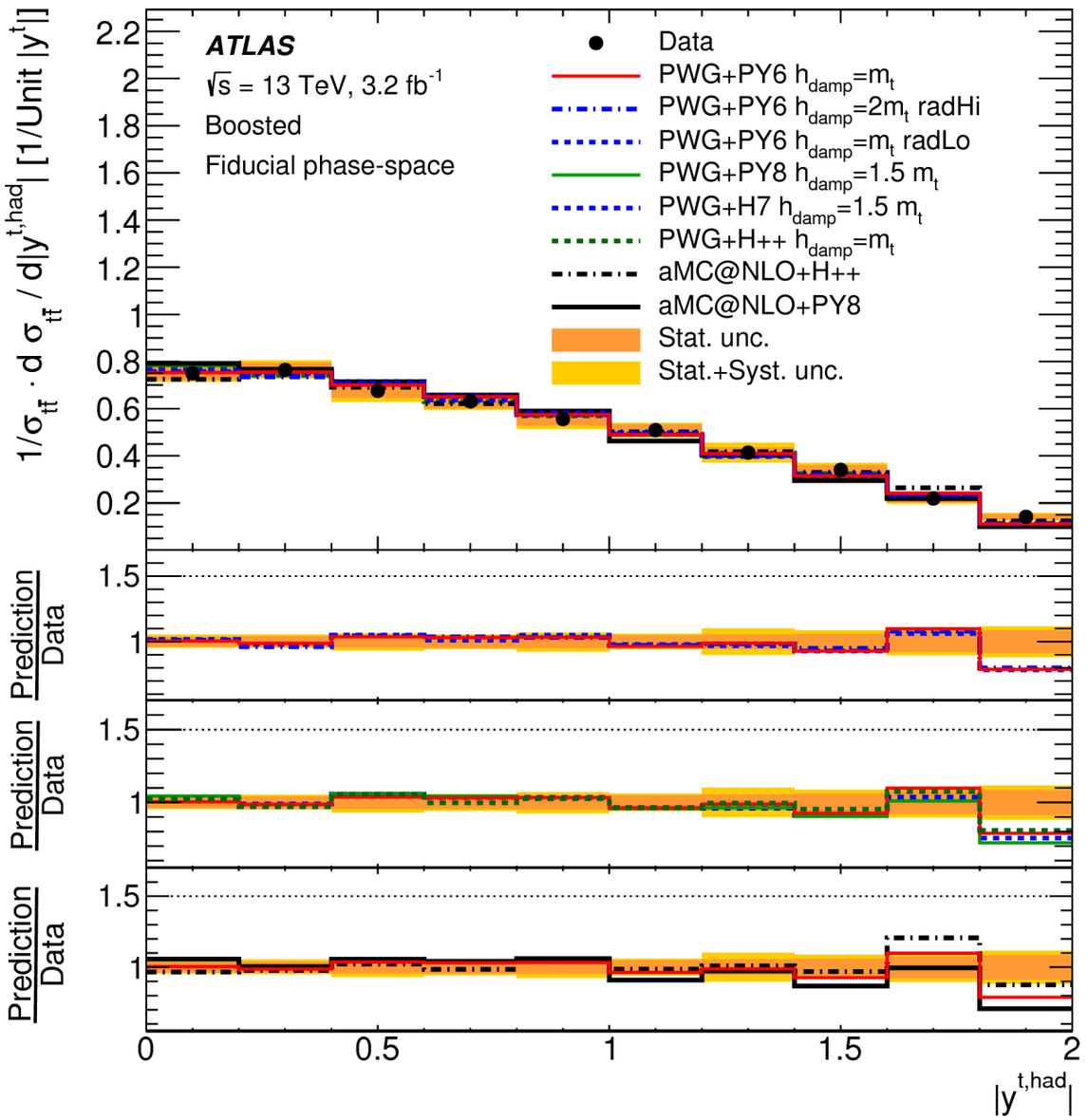
[Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 299]



Leptonic top
(dilepton channel)

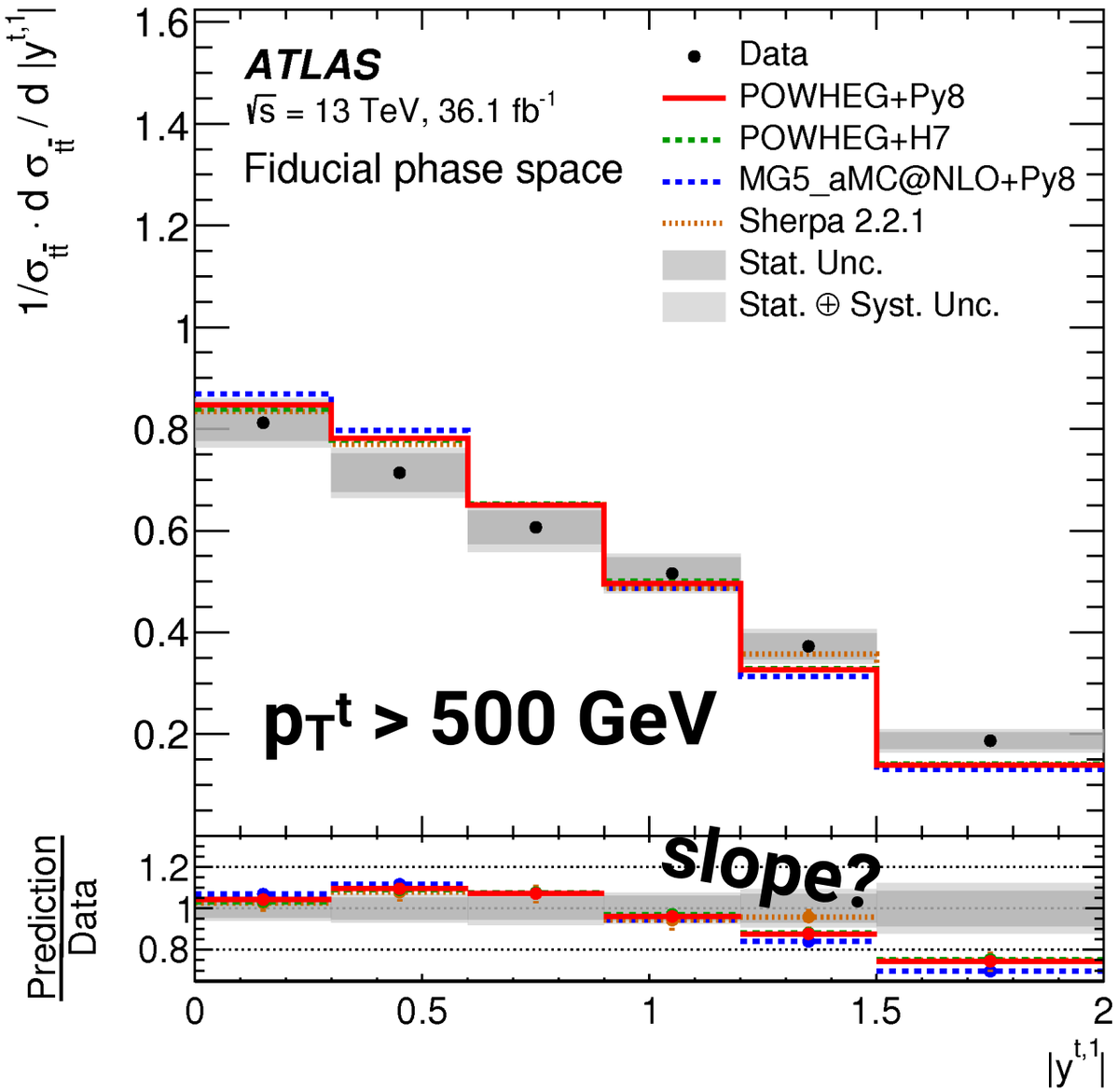
Top quark y (high p_T)

[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]



Hadronic top
(single lepton channel)

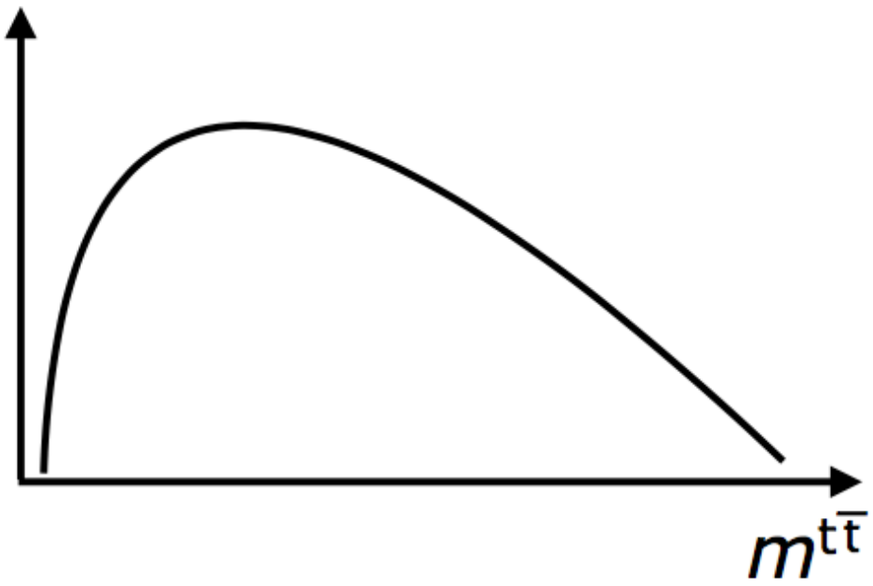
[arXiv:1801.02052]

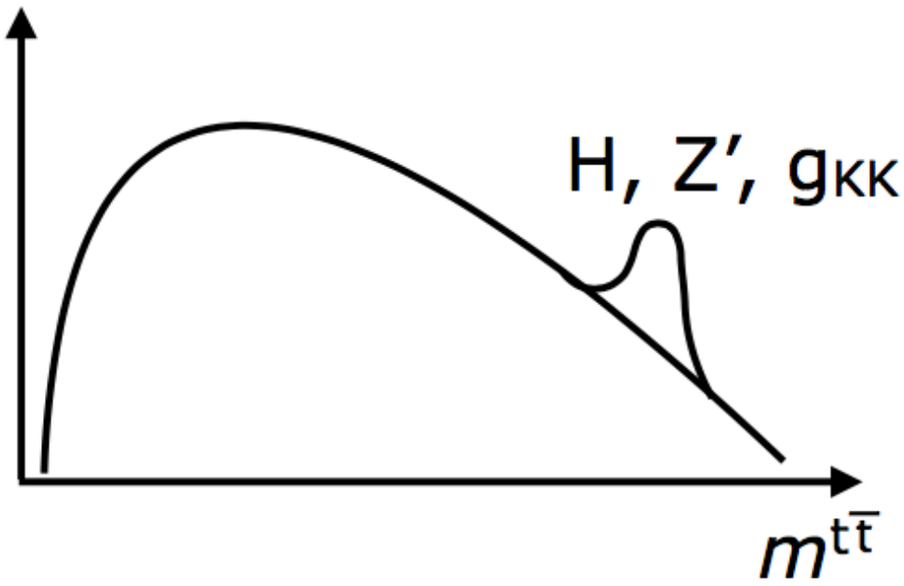


Leading hadronic top
(all-hadronic channel)

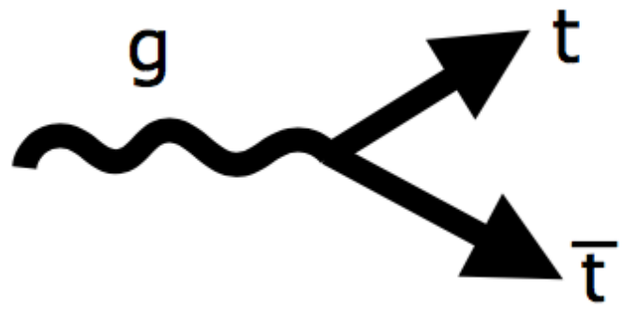
$t\bar{t}$ system m, y, p_T

- Mass the most intriguing observable
- Appearance of bumps/deficits may indicate presence of BSM (resonances, interference)





- Rapidity sensitive to PDF
- p_T^{tt} sensitive to extra radiation



$t\bar{t}$ invariant mass

Single lepton

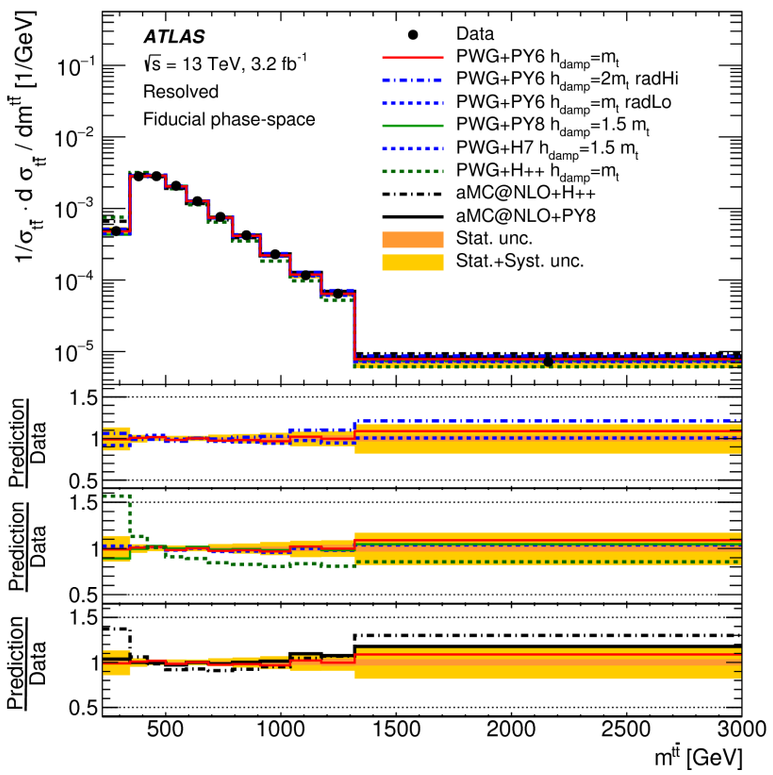
Dilepton

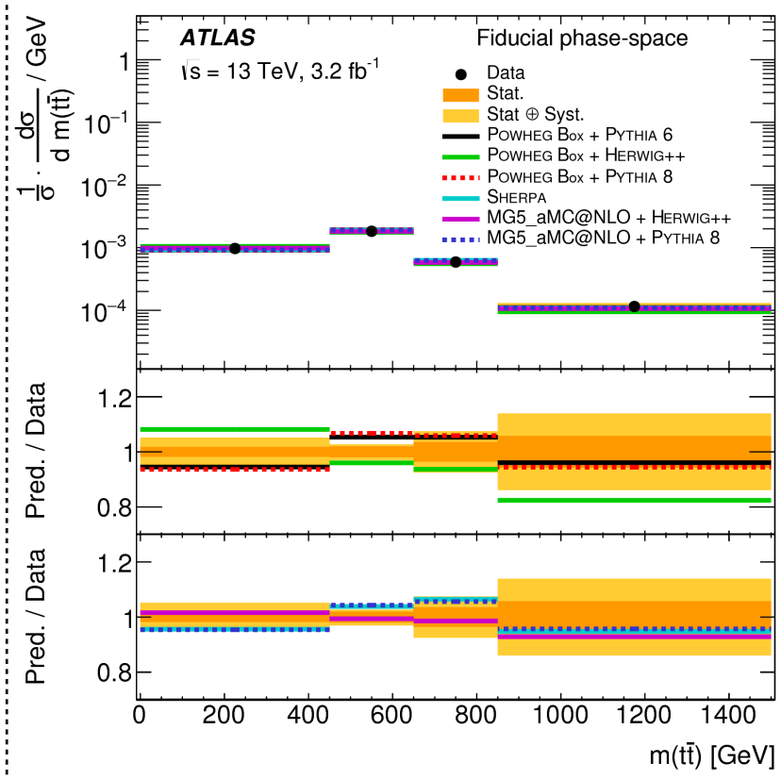
All-hadronic

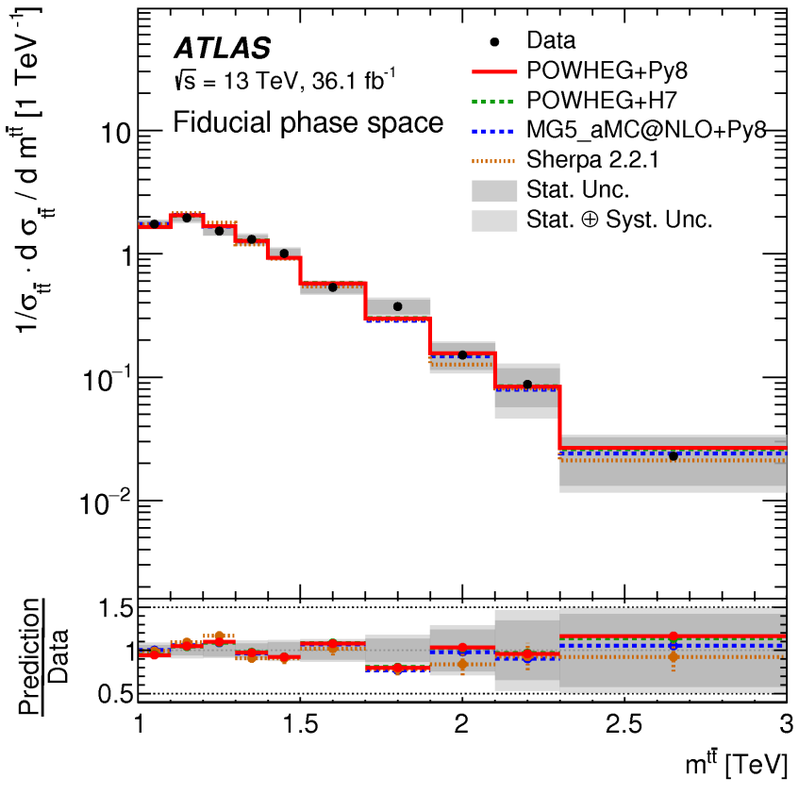
[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]

[Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 299]

[arXiv:1801.02052]



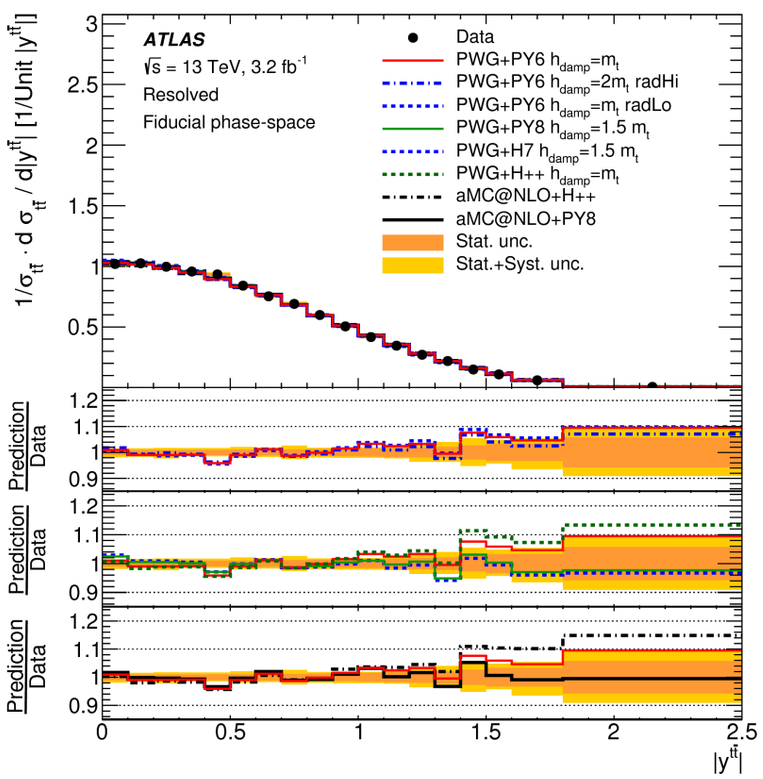




- Generally well modelled, do not use Herwig++
- Low stats or low resolution at high-m^{tt} limiting bump hunting
- All-Hadronic boosted best resolution to this date at very high mass

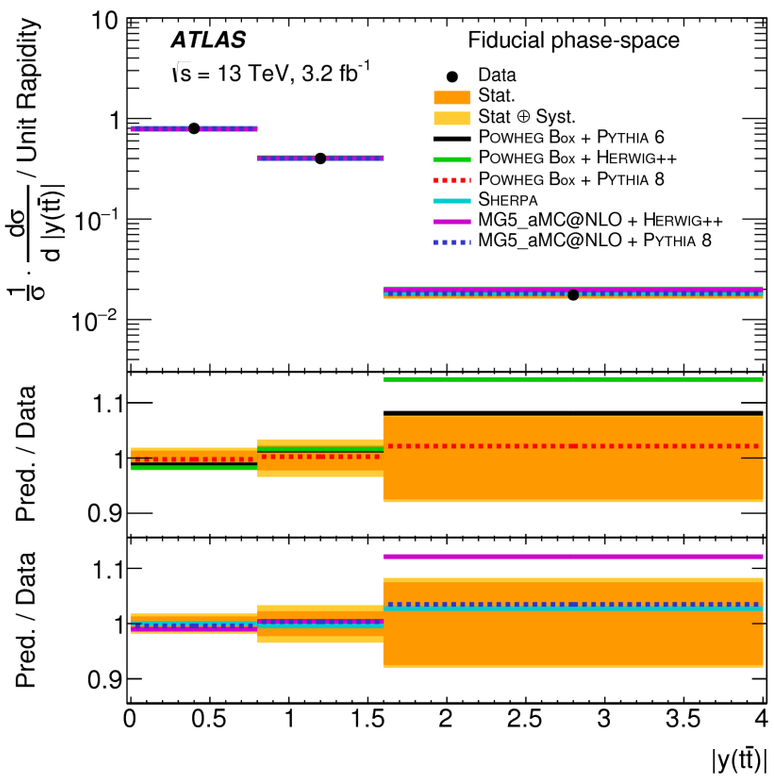
$t\bar{t}$ rapidity

Single lepton



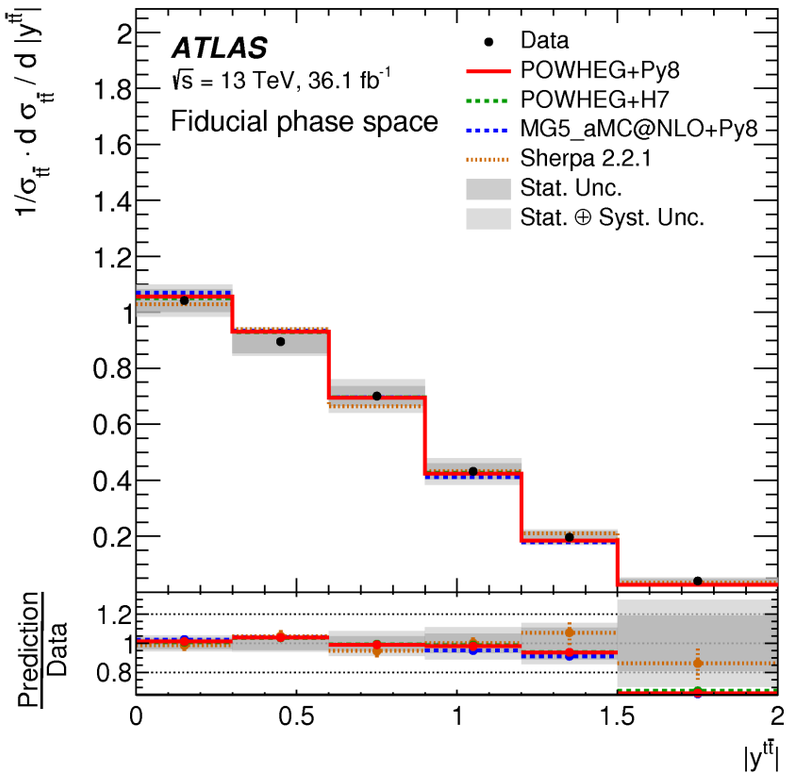
[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]

Dilepton



[Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 299]

All-hadronic



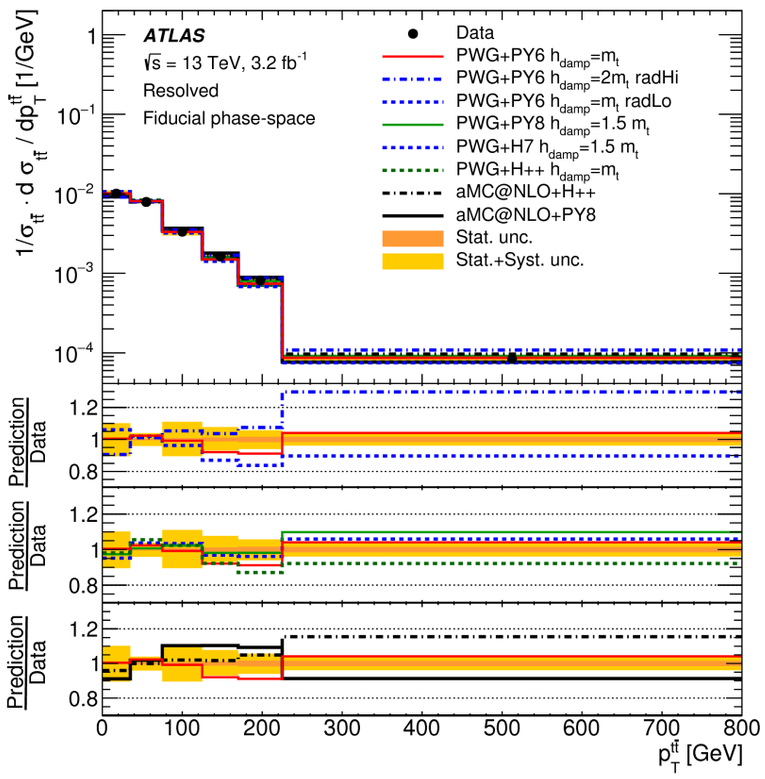
[arXiv:1801.02052]

- Good agreement with PWG+P8
- Problems with Herwig++

$t\bar{t}$ transverse momentum

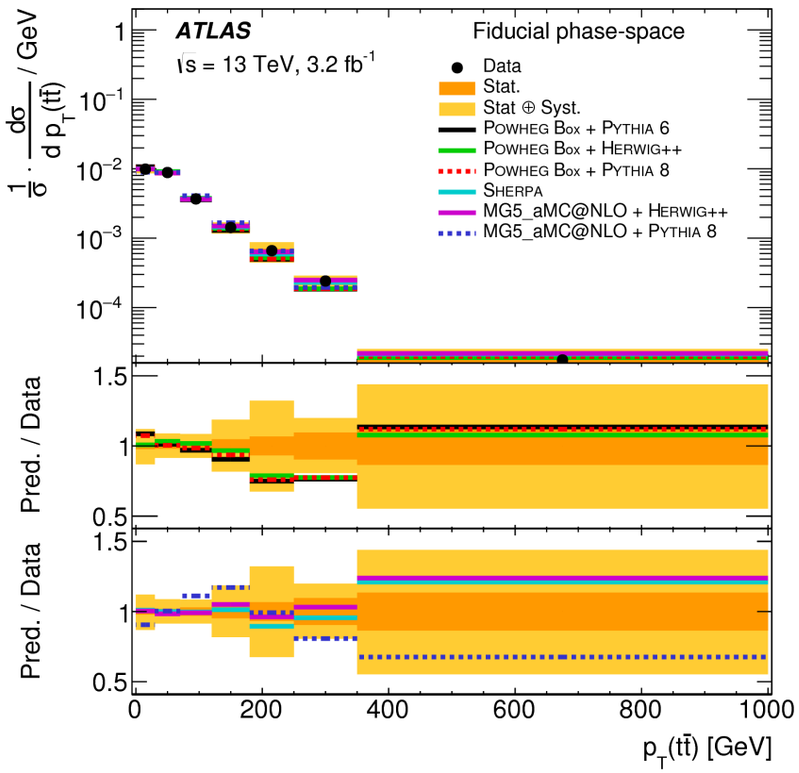
Single lepton

[JHEP 11 (2017) 191]



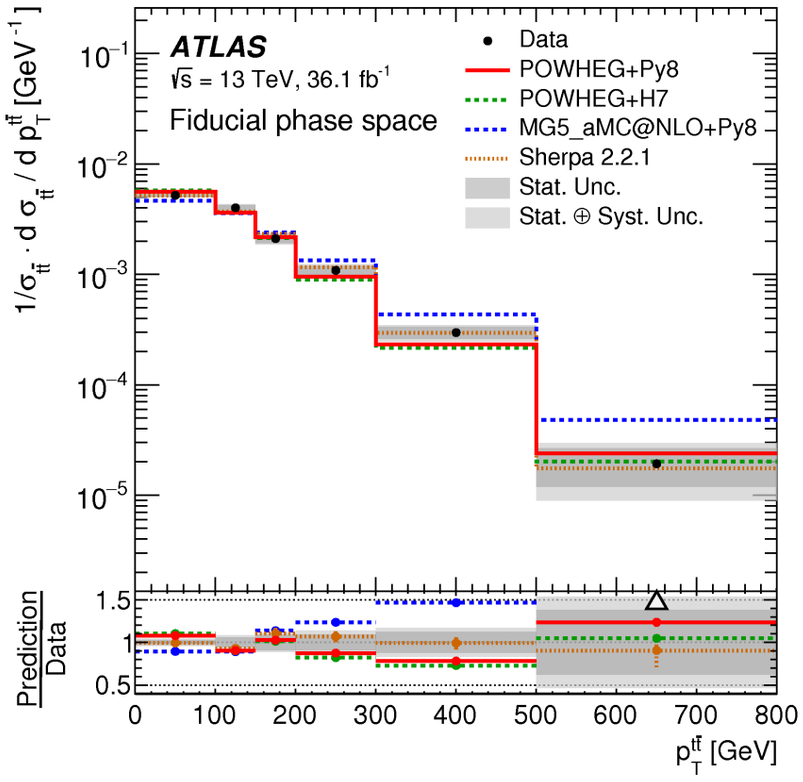
Dilepton

[Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 299]



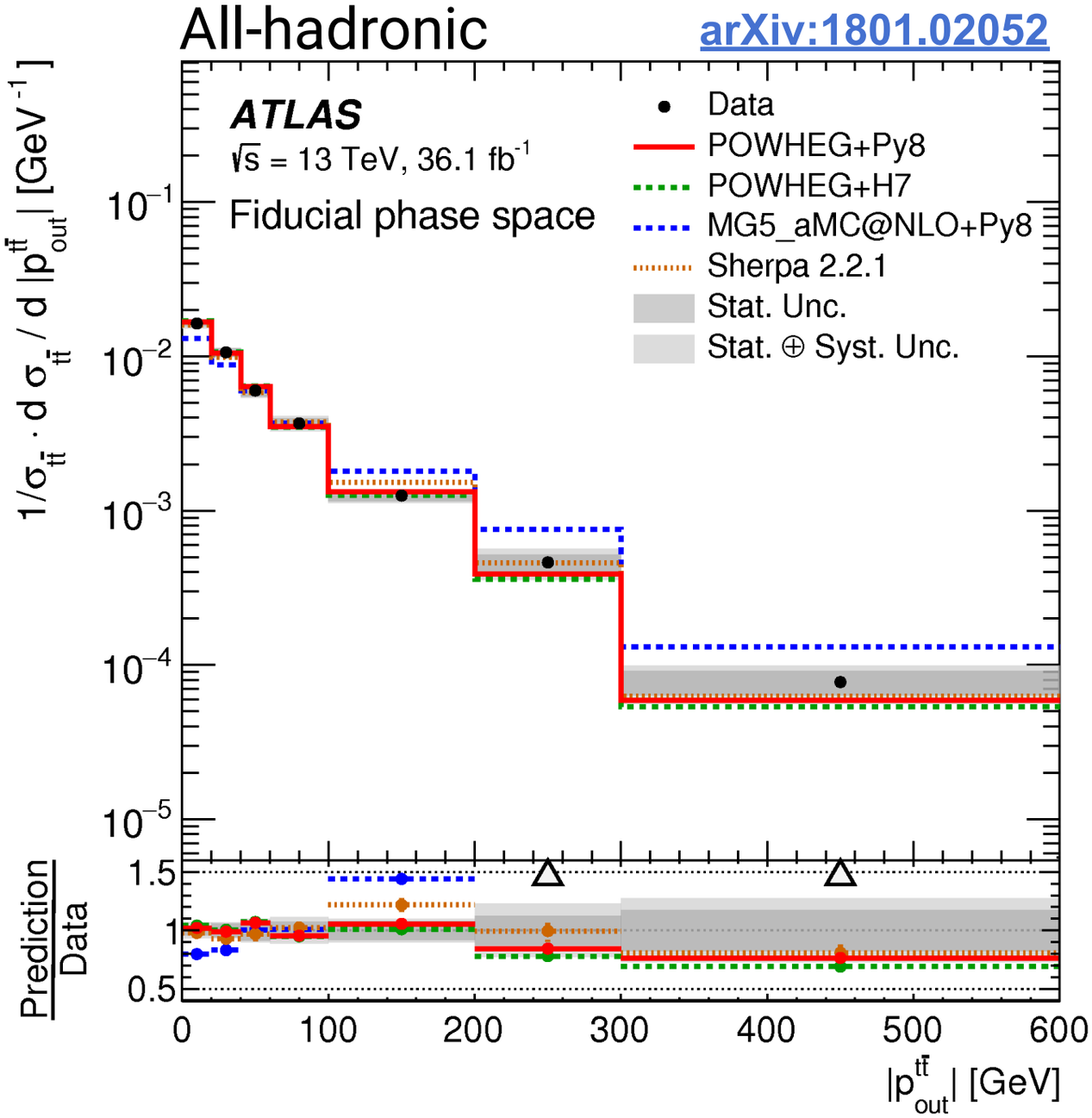
All-hadronic

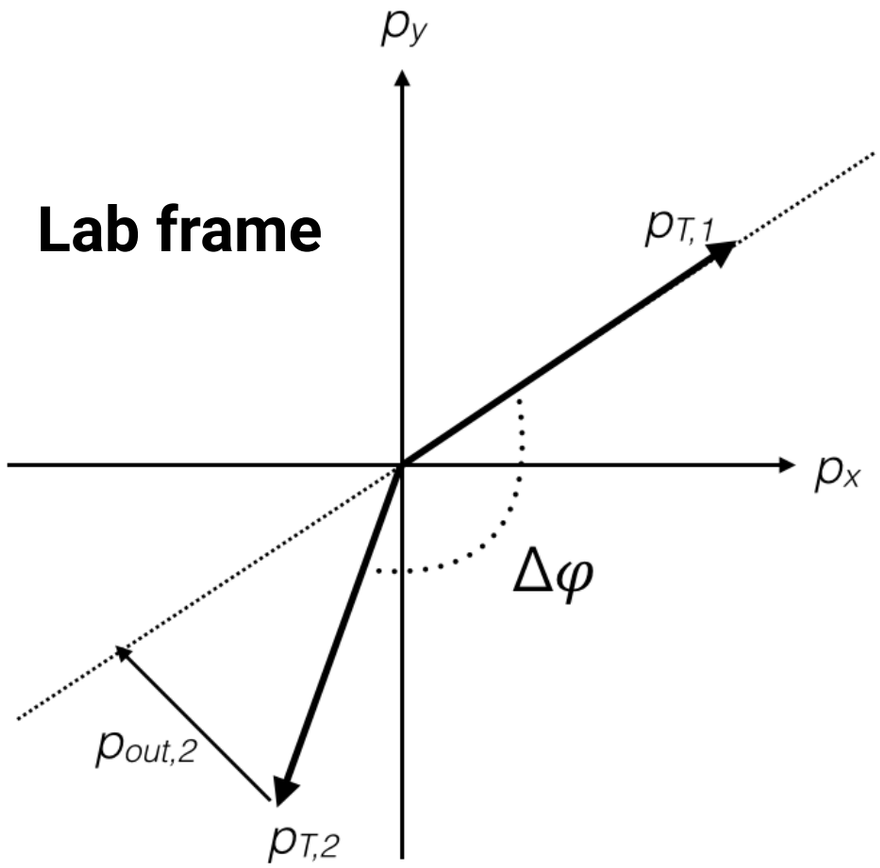
[arXiv:1801.02052]



- Good agreement, but low stats and large uncertainties at high-p_T^{tt}
- aMC@NLO+P8 setup needs improvement

Extra radiation





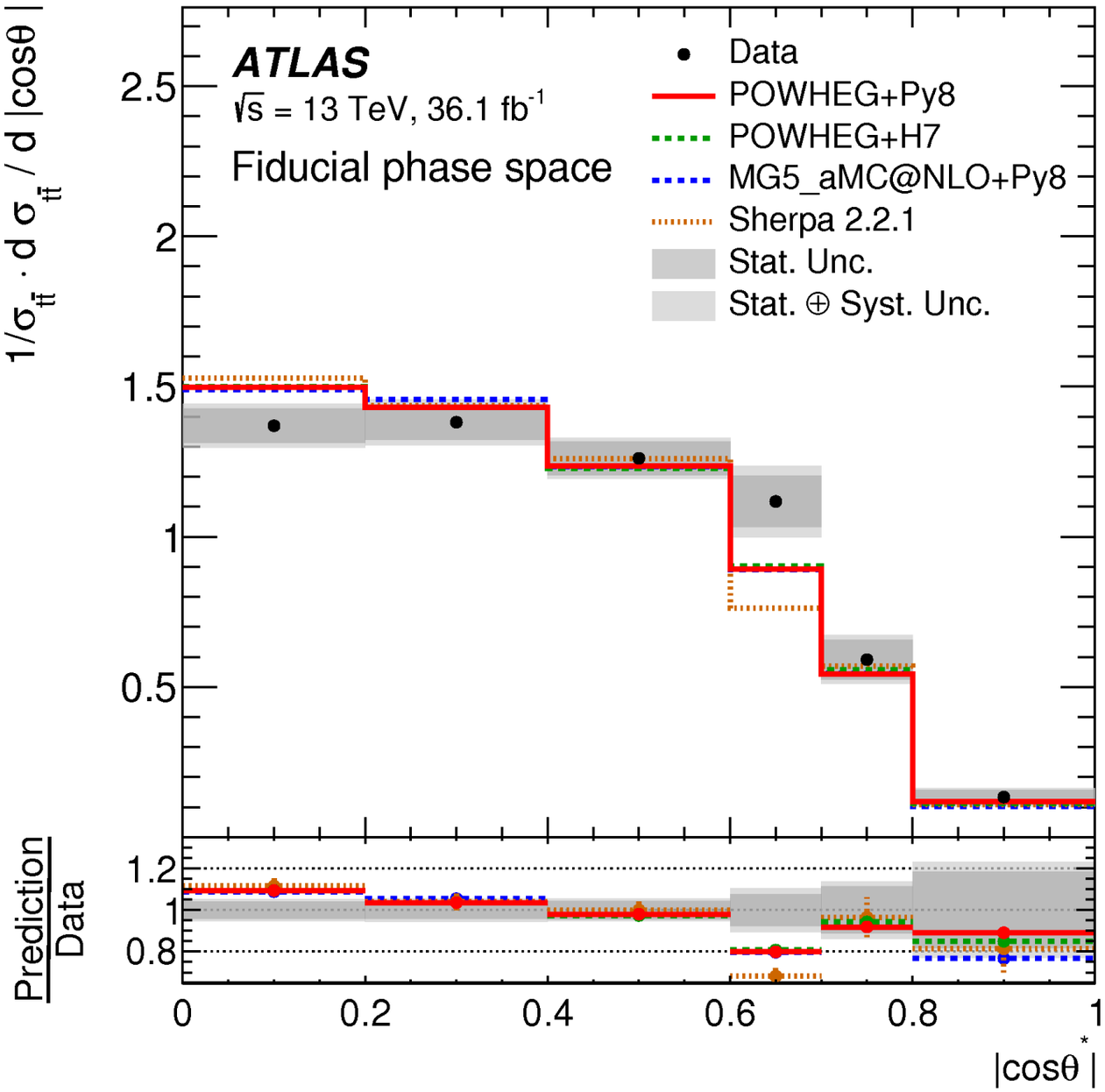
"out-of-plane" momentum
(correlated with p_T^{tt} and $\Delta\varphi^{tt}$)

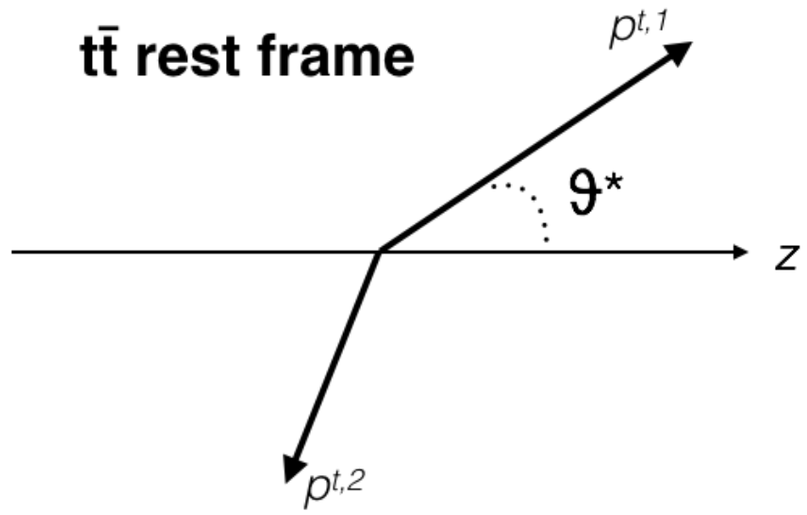
- Additional radiation (esp ISR) test NLO, NNLO calculations
- Possible underestimation by POWHEG at high values

$t\bar{t}$ angle in Rest Frame

All-hadronic

arXiv:1801.02052





- Fair agreement
- Something going on at low cosϑ^*

Conclusions

- Disagreement (**slope**) between NLO predictions and data in top transverse momentum seen in **all channels**
- Rapidity well described
- $t\bar{t}$ system generally well described; p_T still has large uncertainties
- >> ATLAS baseline **POWHEG + Pythia8** globally good, also underwent lots of tuning wrt other generators
- Hard-scattering and parton-shower **modelling** still a big source of **systematic** uncertainty

Backup

Single lepton

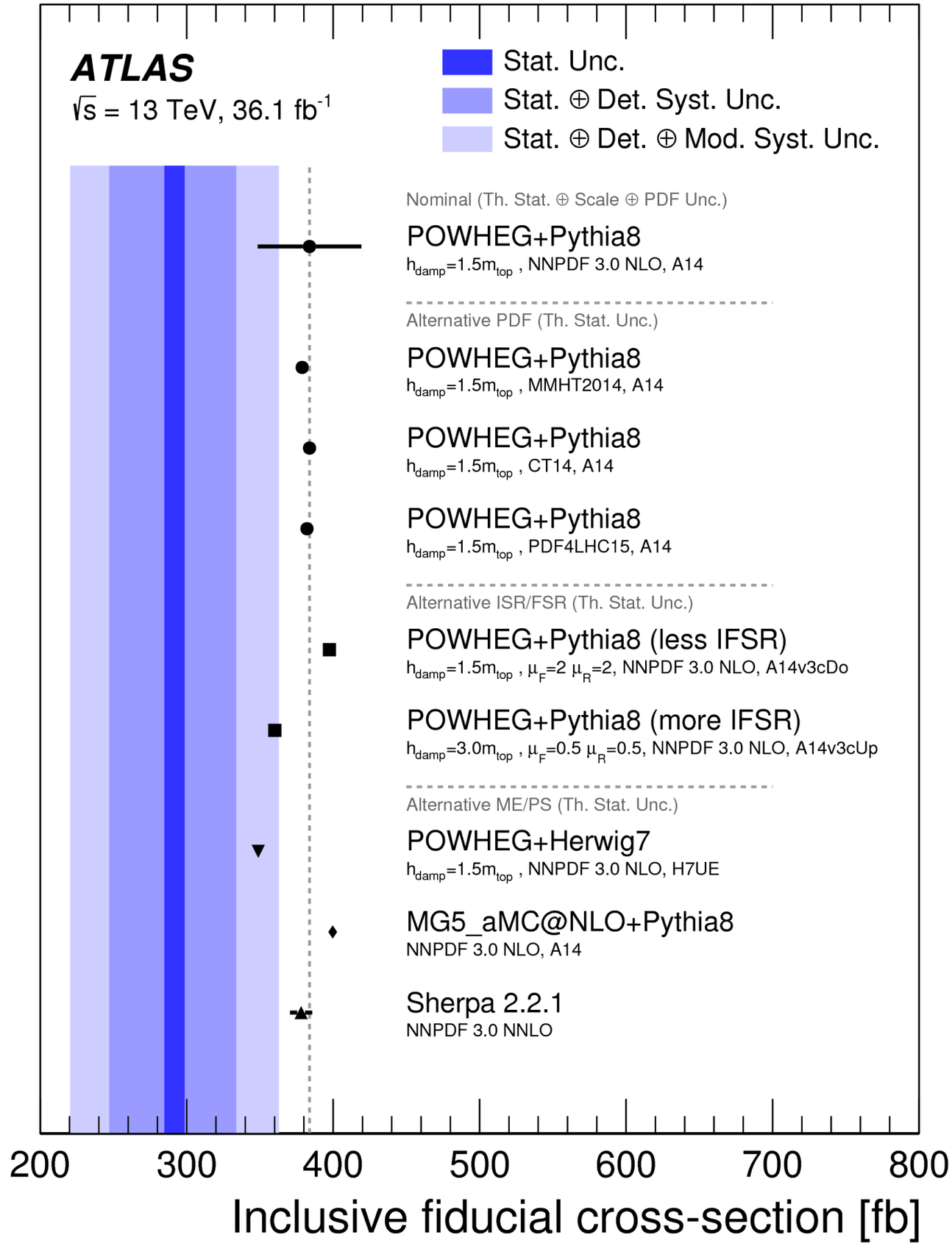
	$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{t,\mathrm{had}}$		$\lvert y^{t,\mathrm{had}}\rvert$		$m^{t\bar{t}}$		$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{t\bar{t}}$		$\lvert y^{t\bar{t}}\rvert$	
	χ^2/NDF	p-val	χ^2/NDF	p-val	χ^2/NDF	p-val	χ^2/NDF	p-val	χ^2/NDF	p-val
Powheg+Pythia6	19.0/15	0.22	7.8/18	0.98	9.8/11	0.55	14.9/6	0.02	20.0/18	0.33
Powheg+Pythia6 (radHi)	20.9/15	0.14	8.5/18	0.97	8.7/11	0.65	56.1/6	<0.01	17.3/18	0.51
Powheg+Pythia6 (radLo)	20.8/15	0.14	7.4/18	0.99	12.7/11	0.32	22.1/6	<0.01	25.5/18	0.11
MadGraph5_aMC@NLO+Herwig++	23.5/15	0.07	10.7/18	0.91	32.4/11	<0.01	16.4/6	0.01	28.1/18	0.06
Powheg+Herwig++	30.3/15	0.01	7.9/18	0.98	34.8/11	<0.01	28.0/6	<0.01	30.4/18	0.03
MadGraph5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8	19.1/15	0.21	8.4/18	0.97	7.6/11	0.75	19.0/6	<0.01	16.1/18	0.59
Powheg+Pythia8	18.4/15	0.24	10.5/18	0.92	7.7/11	0.74	11.7/6	0.07	12.3/18	0.83
Powheg+Herwig7	13.8/15	0.54	10.9/18	0.90	7.0/11	0.80	11.6/6	0.07	12.8/18	0.80

Dilepton

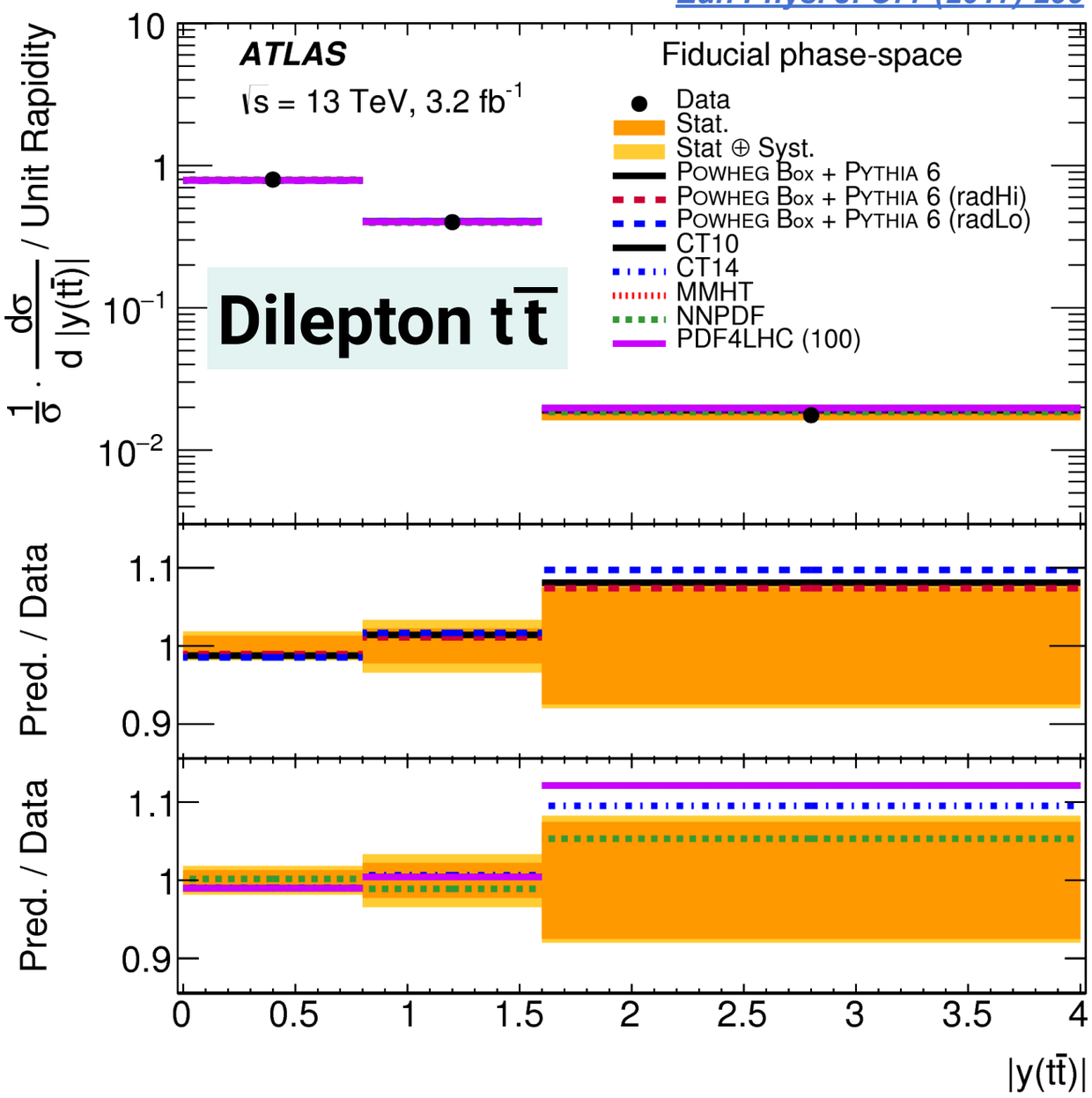
	$p_{\mathrm{T}}(t)$		$\lvert y(t)\rvert$		$p_{\mathrm{T}}(t\bar{t})$		$\lvert y(t\bar{t})\rvert$		$m(t\bar{t})$	
	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value
Powheg + Pythia 6	5.2/4	0.27	0.5/3	0.92	5.5/6	0.48	0.6/2	0.74	3.9/4	0.42
Powheg + Pythia 8	4.6/4	0.33	1.3/3	0.73	5.1/6	0.53	0.0/2	1.00	5.7/4	0.22
Powheg + Herwig++	14.6/4	0.01	1.4/3	0.71	4.1/6	0.66	1.0/2	0.61	12.0/4	0.02
MG5_aMC@NLO + Herwig++	2.0/4	0.74	1.3/3	0.73	0.6/6	1.00	0.2/2	0.90	0.9/4	0.92
MG5_aMC@NLO + Pythia 8	3.6/4	0.46	0.6/3	0.90	10.7/6	0.10	0.1/2	0.95	2.7/4	0.61
Sherpa	3.8/4	0.43	0.8/3	0.85	0.7/6	0.99	0.0/2	1.00	2.3/4	0.68
Powheg + Pythia 6 (radHi)	7.8/4	0.10	0.6/3	0.90	0.9/6	0.99	0.4/2	0.82	3.8/4	0.43
Powheg + Pythia 6 (radLow)	5.5/4	0.24	0.8/3	0.85	9.6/6	0.14	0.8/2	0.67	4.5/4	0.34

All-hadronic

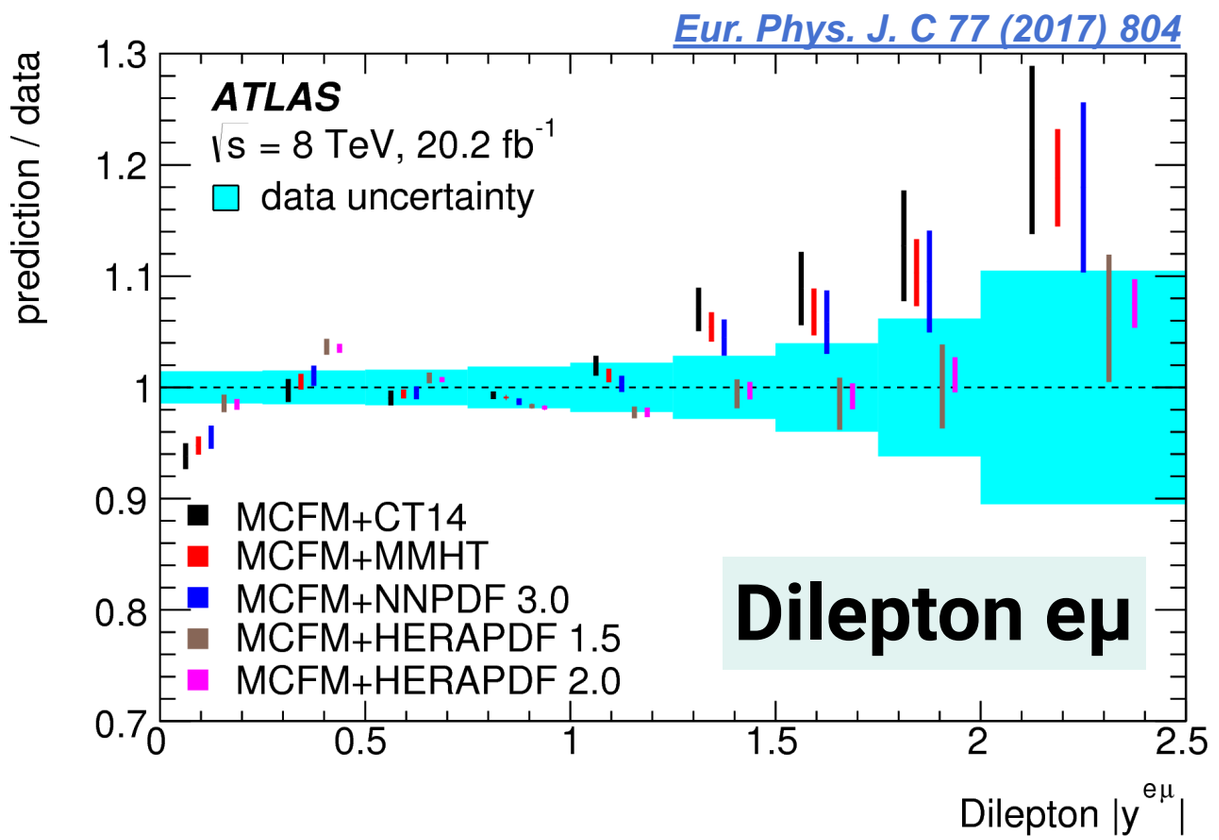
Observable	PWG+PY8		aMC@NLO +PY8		PWG+H7		PWG+PY8 (more IFSR)		PWG+PY8 (less IFSR)		Sherpa 2.2.1	
	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value	χ^2/NDF	p-value
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{t,1}$	7.7/7	0.36	8.2/7	0.32	8.0/7	0.33	9.1/7	0.24	8.7/7	0.27	9.3/7	0.23
$\lvert y^{t,1}\rvert$	7.5/5	0.18	12.2/5	0.03	6.8/5	0.24	8.8/5	0.12	8.1/5	0.15	4.0/5	0.55
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{t,2}$	8.6/6	0.20	2.6/6	0.86	9.9/6	0.13	12.2/6	0.06	5.0/6	0.54	5.0/6	0.55
$\lvert y^{t,2}\rvert$	3.7/5	0.59	4.6/5	0.46	3.1/5	0.68	3.5/5	0.63	3.2/5	0.67	2.9/5	0.72
$m^{t\bar{t}}$	4.5/9	0.88	4.7/9	0.86	4.0/9	0.91	5.3/9	0.81	5.2/9	0.82	10.0/9	0.35
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{t\bar{t}}$	7.8/5	0.17	20.9/5	<0.01	12.6/5	0.03	15.0/5	0.01	1.9/5	0.86	1.9/5	0.87
$\lvert y^{t\bar{t}}\rvert$	1.1/5	0.95	2.2/5	0.83	0.9/5	0.97	0.8/5	0.98	1.8/5	0.88	1.7/5	0.89
$\chi^{t\bar{t}}$	14.2/6	0.03	12.7/6	0.05	13.6/6	0.03	16.9/6	<0.01	10.1/6	0.12	18.5/6	<0.01
$y_{\mathrm{B}}^{t\bar{t}}$	2.5/6	0.87	3.3/6	0.77	2.2/6	0.90	2.6/6	0.86	2.8/6	0.84	3.0/6	0.81
$\lvert p_{\mathrm{out}}^{t\bar{t}}\rvert$	1.9/6	0.93	53.1/6	<0.01	3.1/6	0.80	4.2/6	0.64	4.8/6	0.57	5.9/6	0.44
$\Delta\phi^{t\bar{t}}$	0.9/3	0.84	16.3/3	<0.01	2.0/3	0.58	3.0/3	0.40	0.6/3	0.89	3.4/3	0.33
$H_{\mathrm{T}}^{t\bar{t}}$	4.8/6	0.57	5.2/6	0.52	4.5/6	0.61	5.0/6	0.54	5.0/6	0.55	3.1/6	0.80
$\cos\theta^{\star}$	9.9/5	0.08	10.5/5	0.06	9.3/5	0.10	12.8/5	0.03	6.5/5	0.26	18.7/5	<0.01


ATLAS
√s = 13 TeV, 36.1 fb-1
Stat. Unc.
Stat. ⊕ Det. Syst. Unc.
Stat. ⊕ Det. ⊕ Mod. Syst. Unc.
Nominal (Th. Stat. ⊕ Scale ⊕ PDF Unc.)
POWHEG+Pythia8
hdamp=1.5mtop , NNPDF 3.0 NLO, A14
Alternative PDF (Th. Stat. Unc.)
POWHEG+Pythia8
hdamp=1.5mtop , MMHT2014, A14
POWHEG+Pythia8
hdamp=1.5mtop , CT14, A14
POWHEG+Pythia8
hdamp=1.5mtop , PDF4LHC15, A14
Alternative ISR/FSR (Th. Stat. Unc.)
POWHEG+Pythia8 (less IFSR)
hdamp=1.5mtop , μF=2 μR=2, NNPDF 3.0 NLO, A14v3cDo
POWHEG+Pythia8 (more IFSR)
hdamp=3.0mtop , μF=0.5 μR=0.5, NNPDF 3.0 NLO, A14v3cUp
Alternative ME/PS (Th. Stat. Unc.)
POWHEG+Herwig7
hdamp=1.5mtop , NNPDF 3.0 NLO, H7UE
MG5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8
NNPDF 3.0 NLO, A14
Sherpa 2.2.1
NNPDF 3.0 NNLO
200
300
400
500
600
700
800
Inclusive fiducial cross-section [fb]

$t\bar{t}$ rapidity



- Forward region sensitive to PDF
- 13 TeV data seems to prefer NNPDF 3.0
- 8 TeV Lepton differential



Lepton differential and pole mass 8 TeV

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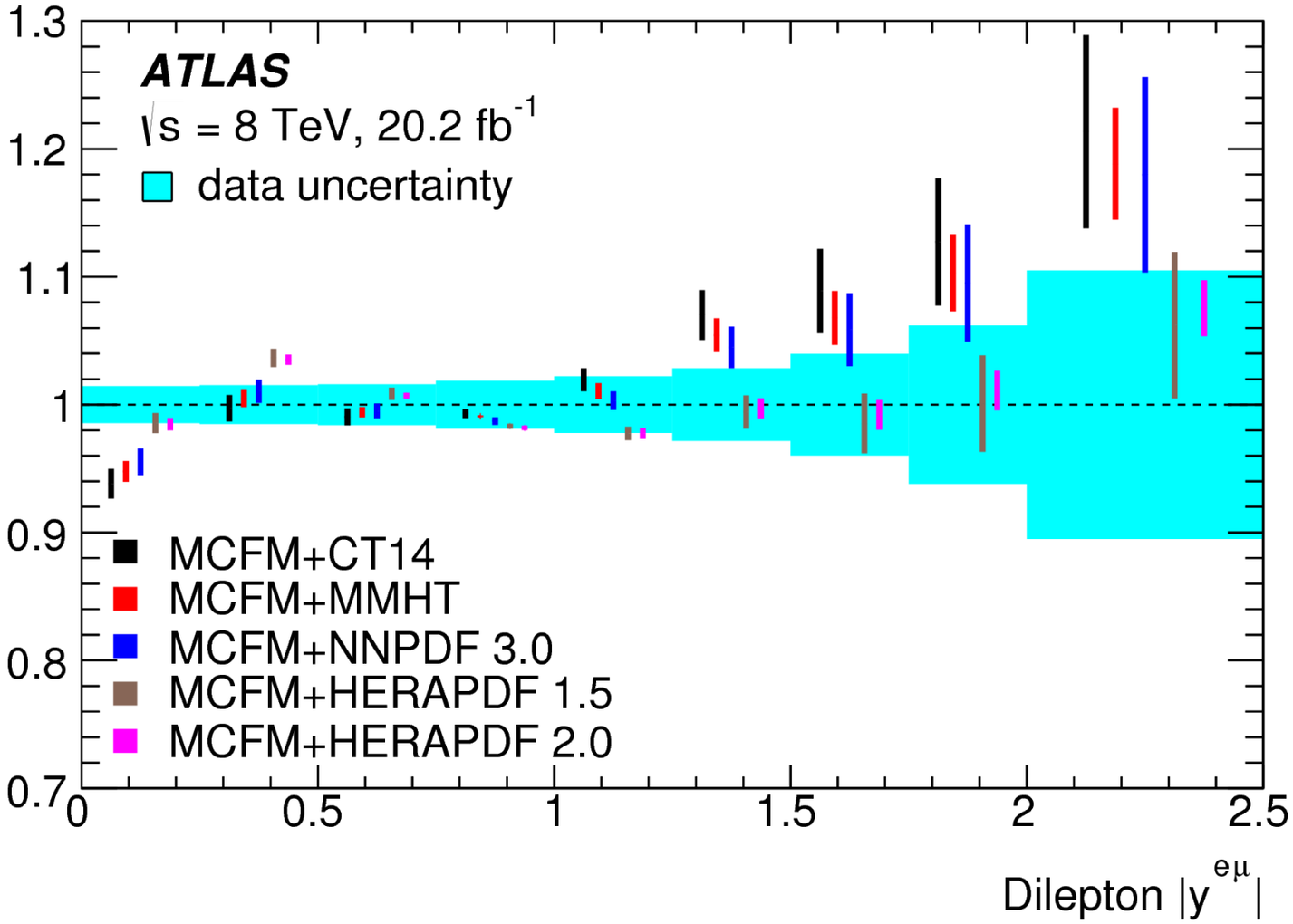

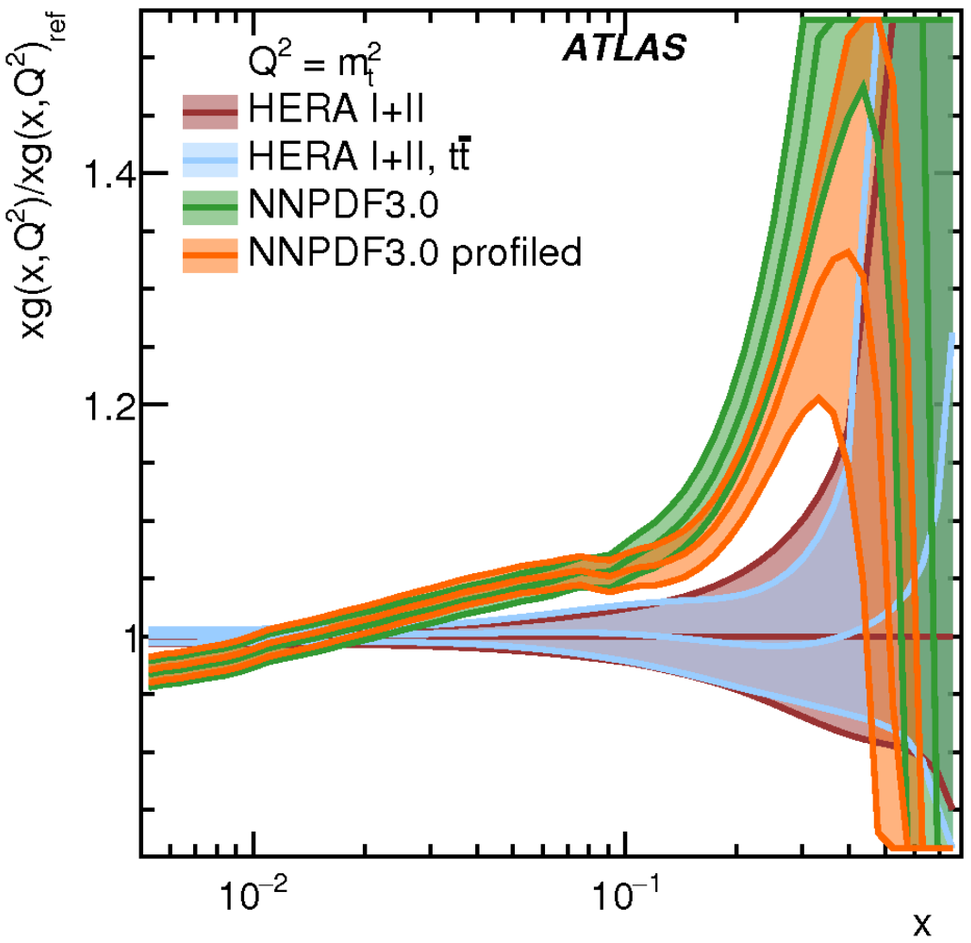

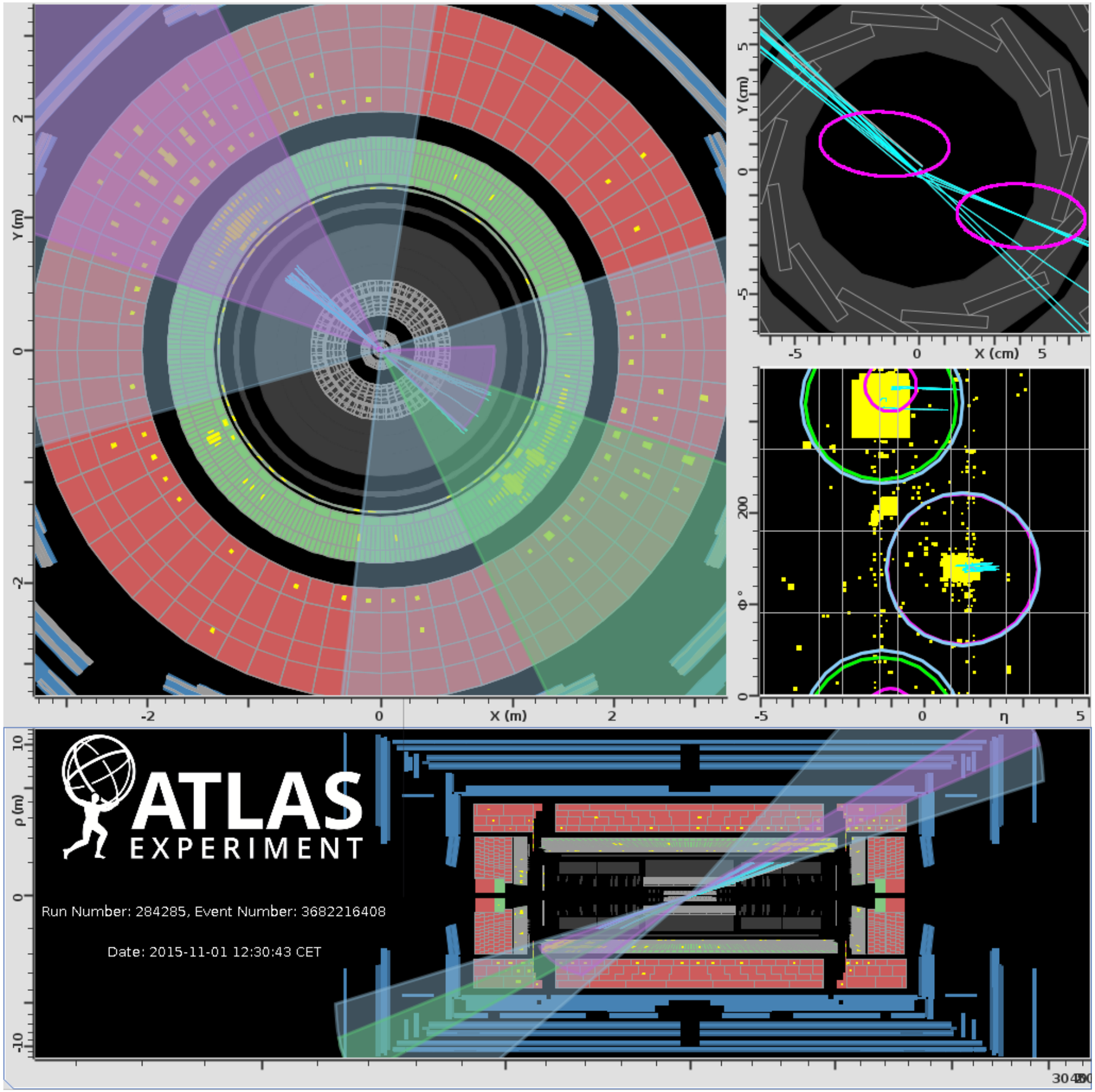

Event display of a $t\bar{t}$ candidate event in the 2015 data. The large-R anti-kt R=1.0 jets are shown in blue while the remaining jets are anti-kt R=0.4 jets. The jets identified as containing b-hadrons are shown in magenta. The centers of magenta ellipses in the top right pad correspond to secondary vertices. The transverse momenta of the leading and second-leading large-R jets are **961 GeV** and **824 GeV**, respectively. The dijet invariant mass of the two large-R jets is **3.33 TeV** while the $\tau 32$ values are 0.35 and 0.34 for the leading and second-leading large-R jets, respectively.