

*Dark matter production in  
association with a single  
top quark in 2HDM+a*

Priscilla Pani (CERN)

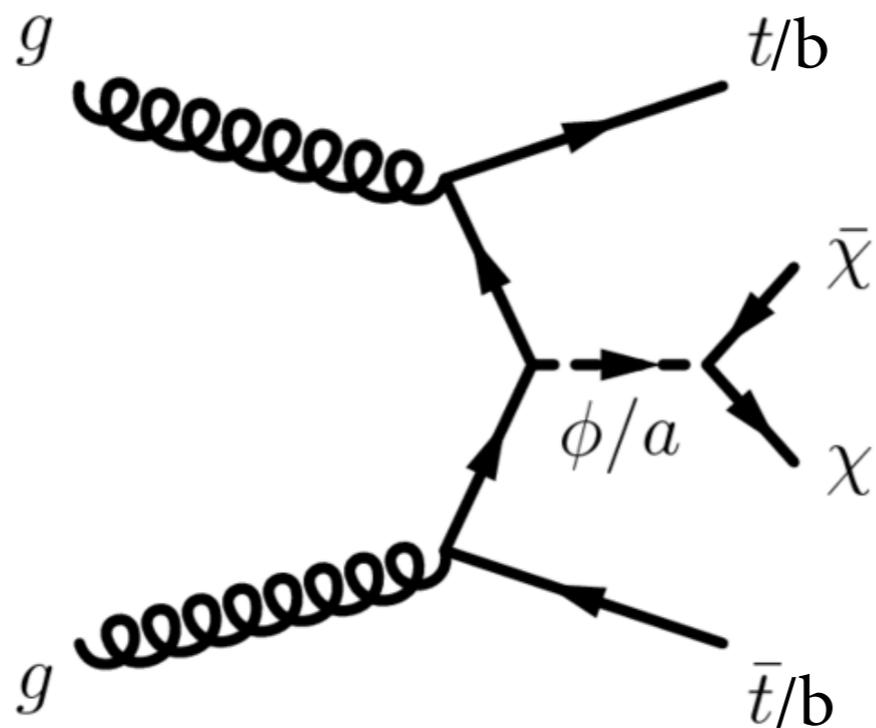
and Giacomo Polesello (Pavia)

arXiv:1712.03874

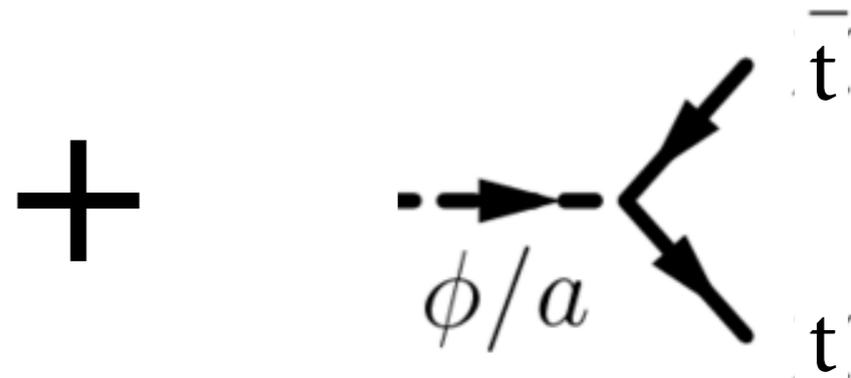
# Dark Matter with heavy quarks

$$\mathcal{L} \sim \sum_f ig_v \frac{y_f}{\sqrt{2}} A \bar{f} \gamma^5 f$$

Needed to easily fulfil Flavour Constraints (MFV)



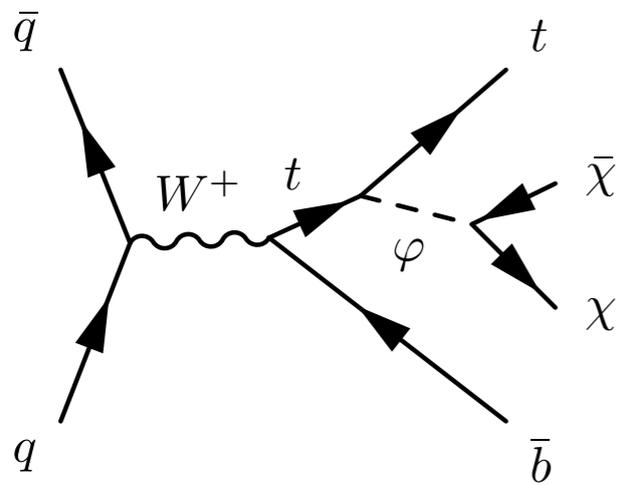
- ★ Typical Yukawa structure for spin-0 mediators
- ★  $\tan\beta$  regulates  $b$ -quark enhancement
- ★ Enhanced cross sections for top and bottom quarks



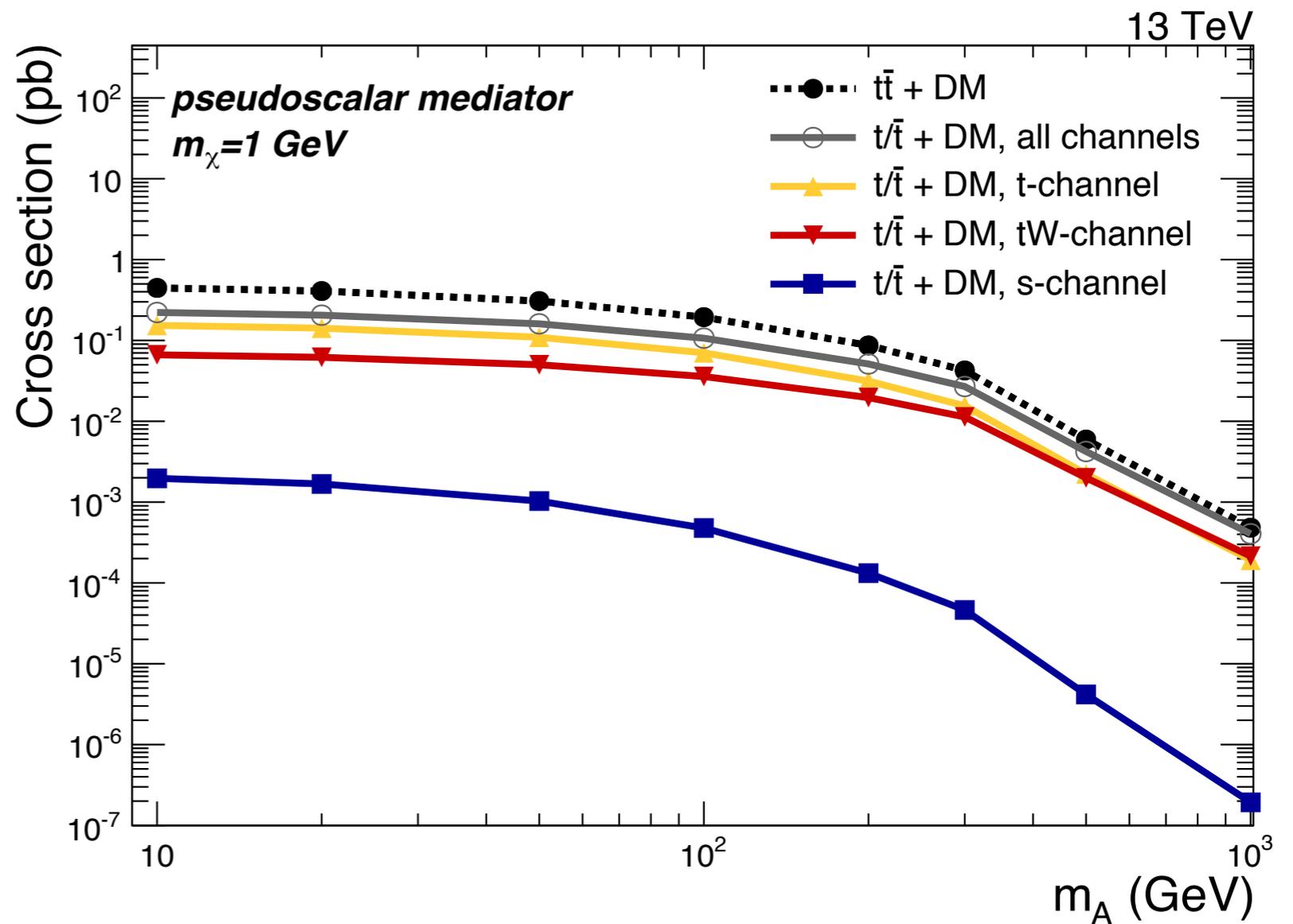
- ★ Interesting signature with increasing sensitivity
- ★ So far considered: top and bottom pairs.

# Additional HF signatures?

- ★ Literature shows that t-channel single top is also relevant for DM+p simplified models

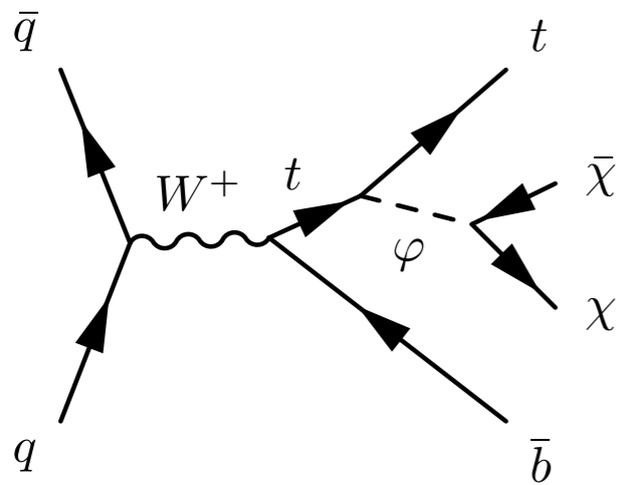


[Pinna, Zucchetta,  
Buckley, Canelli]  
arXiv:1701.05195

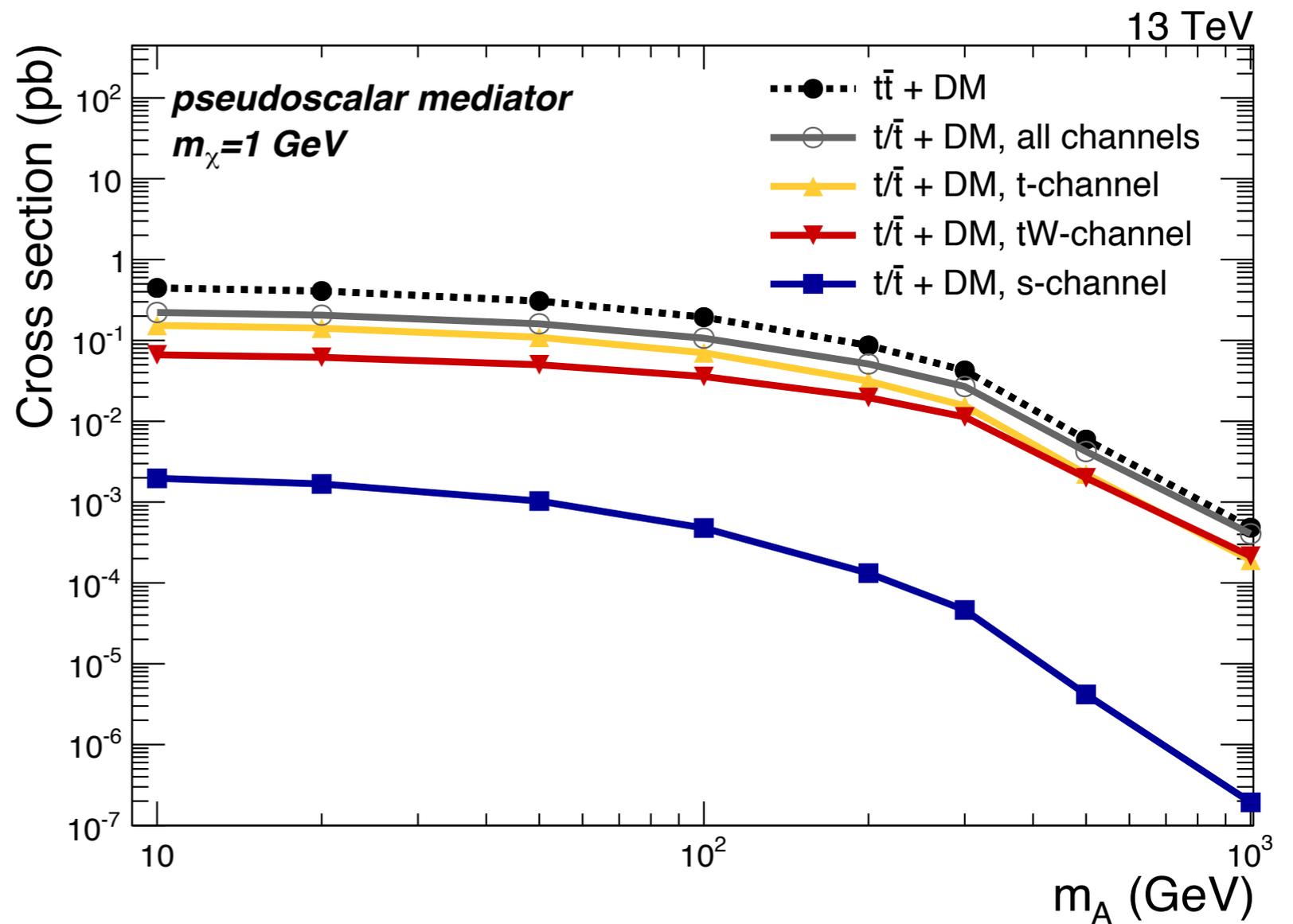


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[Pinna, Zucchetta, Buckley, Canelli]  
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**PROBLEM**: unitarity violation at high energies

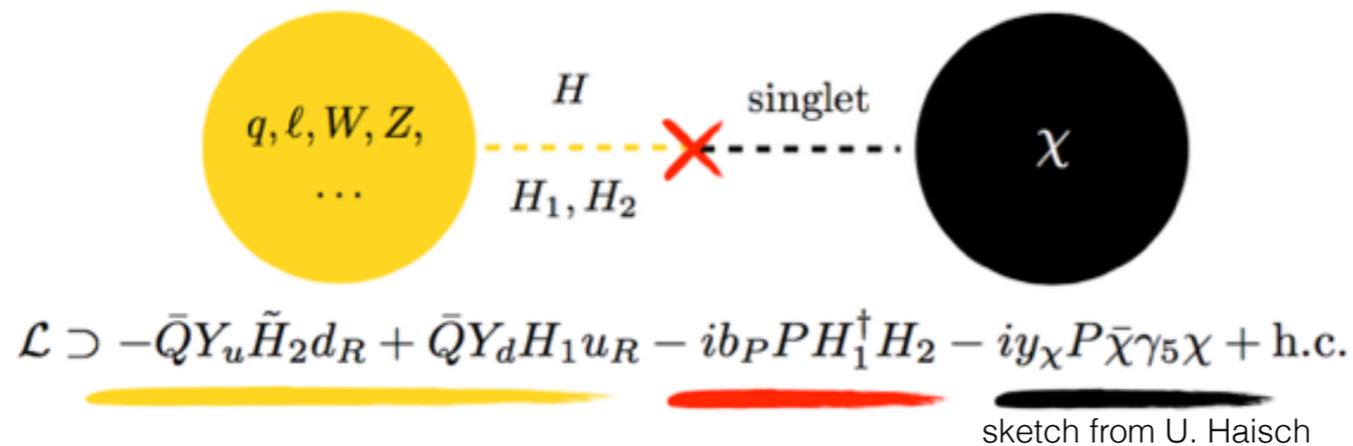
# Additional HF signatures?

★ What about UV-complete models, e.g. 2HDM+a?

[Bauer,Haisch,Kahlhoefer] arXiv:1701.07427

## parameters

$v, M_h, \cos(\beta - \alpha)$   
 $M_a, M_A, M_H, M_{H^\pm}$   
 $\tan(\beta), \cos(\theta)$   
 $\lambda_3, \lambda_{P1}, \lambda_{P2}, \lambda_P$   
 $M_\chi, y_\chi$



## Particle Content

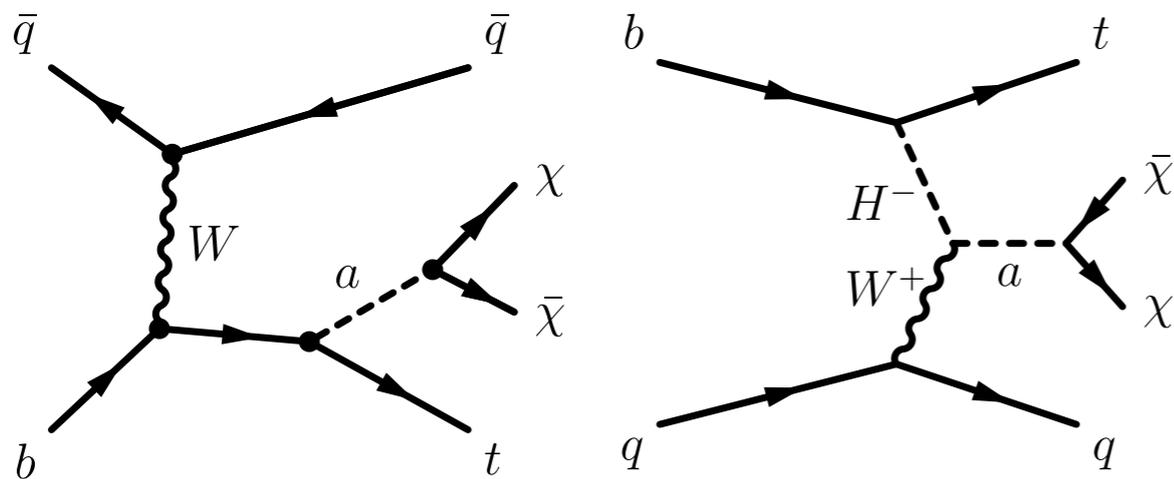
CP-even bosons:  $h, H$   
 CP-odd bosons:  $A, a$   
 Charged bosons:  $H^\pm$   
 Dirac DM  $\chi$

★ Investigate single top signatures in this context

[Pani,Polesello] arXiv:1712.03874

# Single top+a production

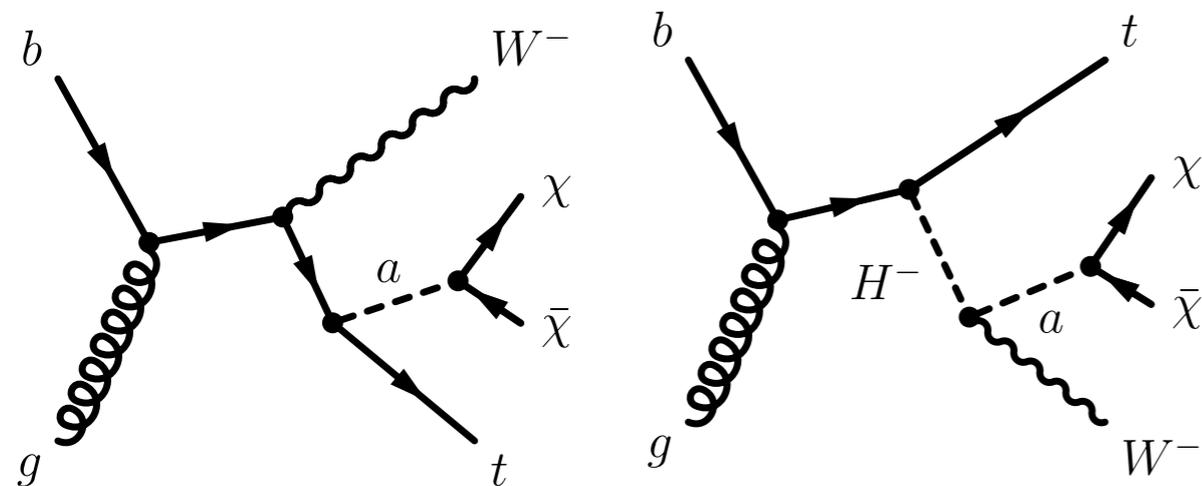
t-channel



(a)

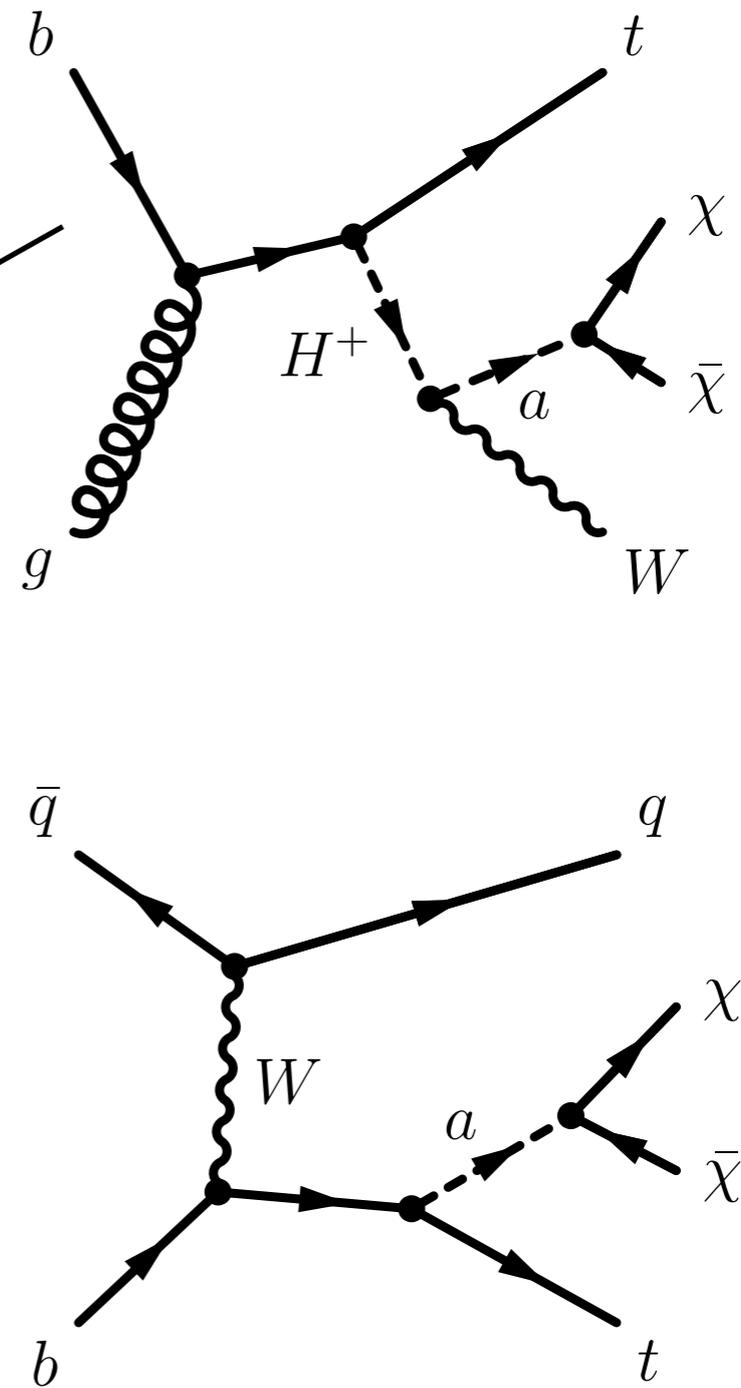
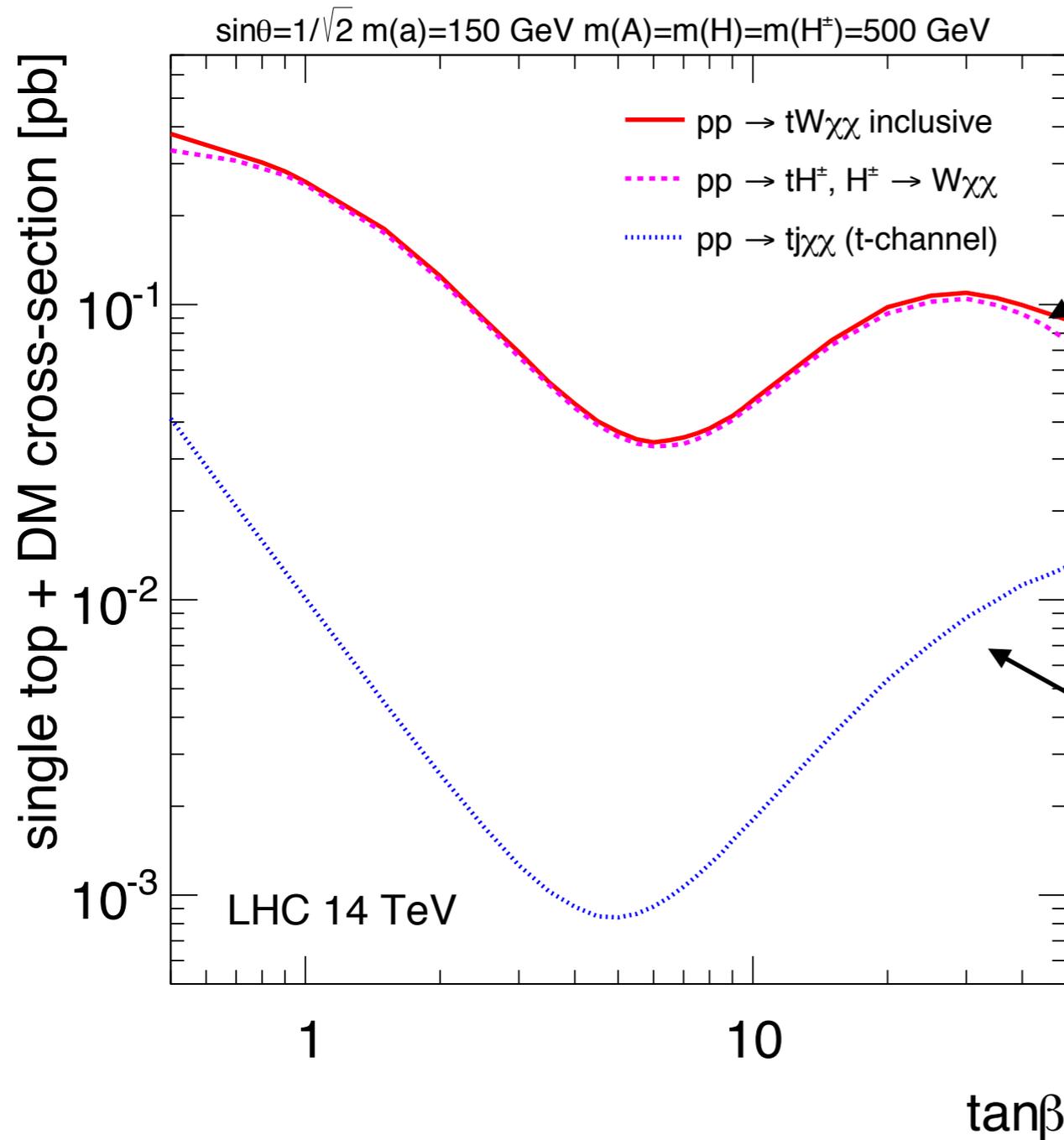
(b)

★ (a) diagram divergence is cured by negative interference with (b) diagram



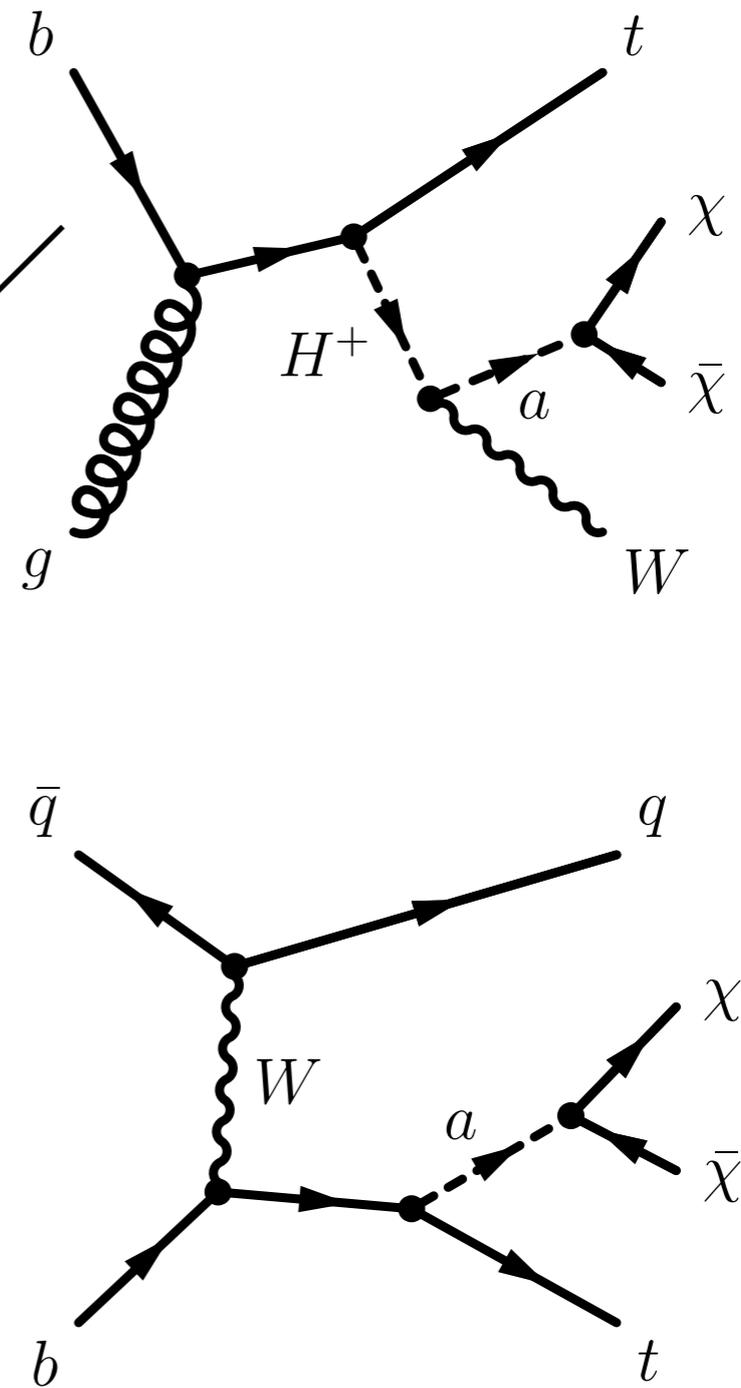
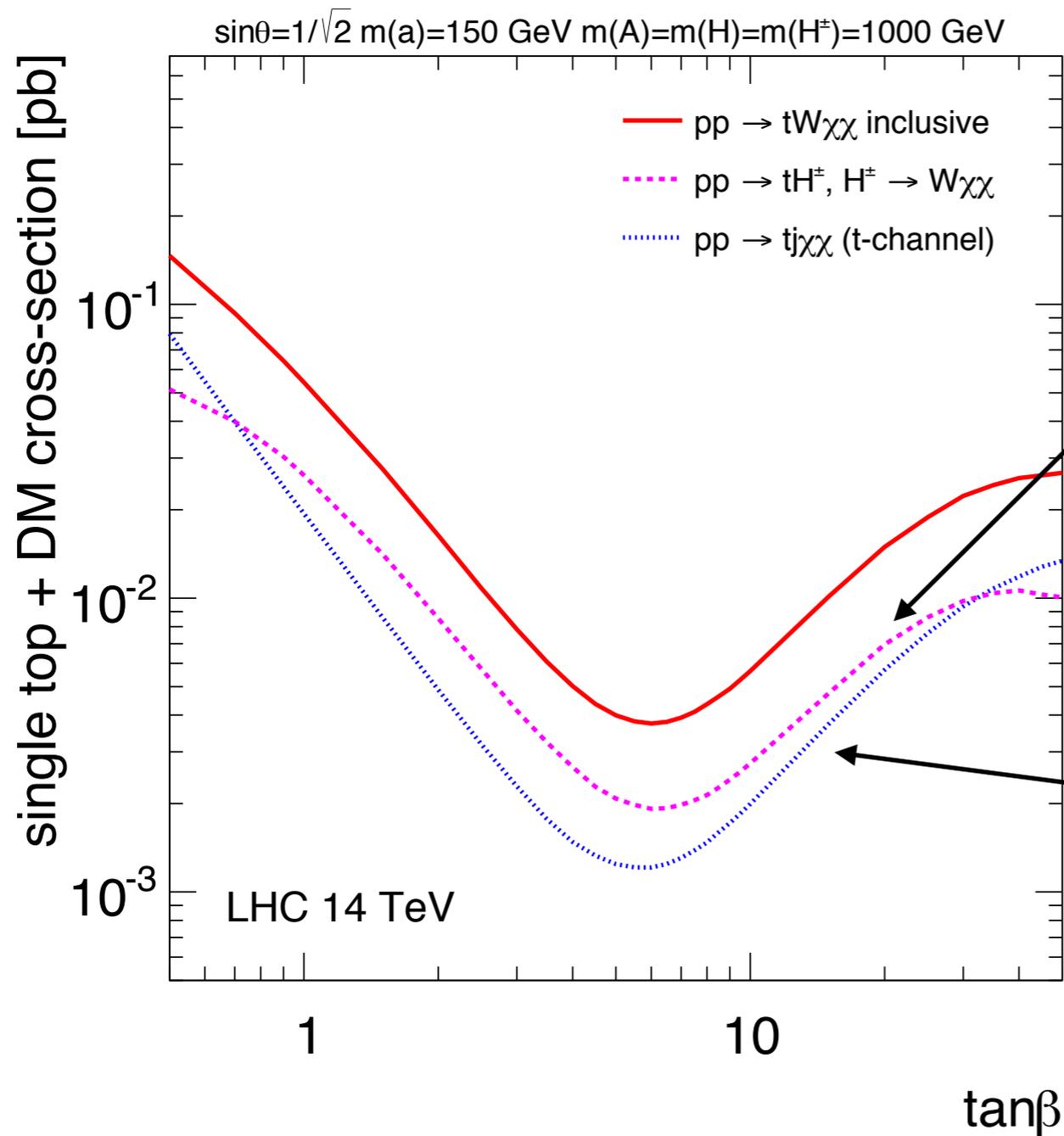
Wt-channel

# Single top+a production - $m(H^\pm) = 500 \text{ GeV}$



the cross section is dominated by  $H^\pm$  on-shell production

# Single top+a production - $m(H^\pm) = 1 \text{ TeV}$

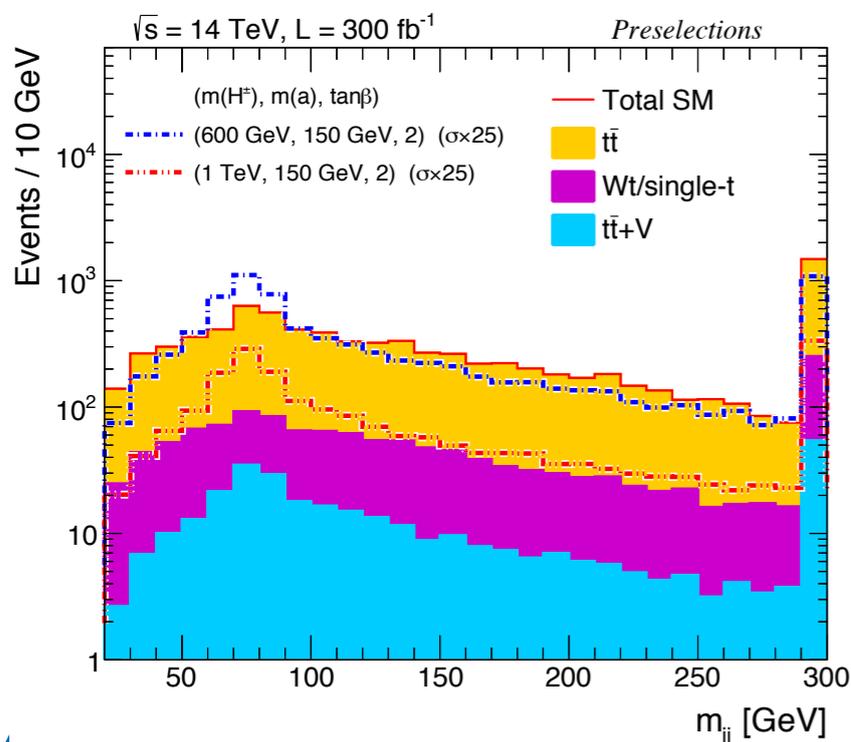
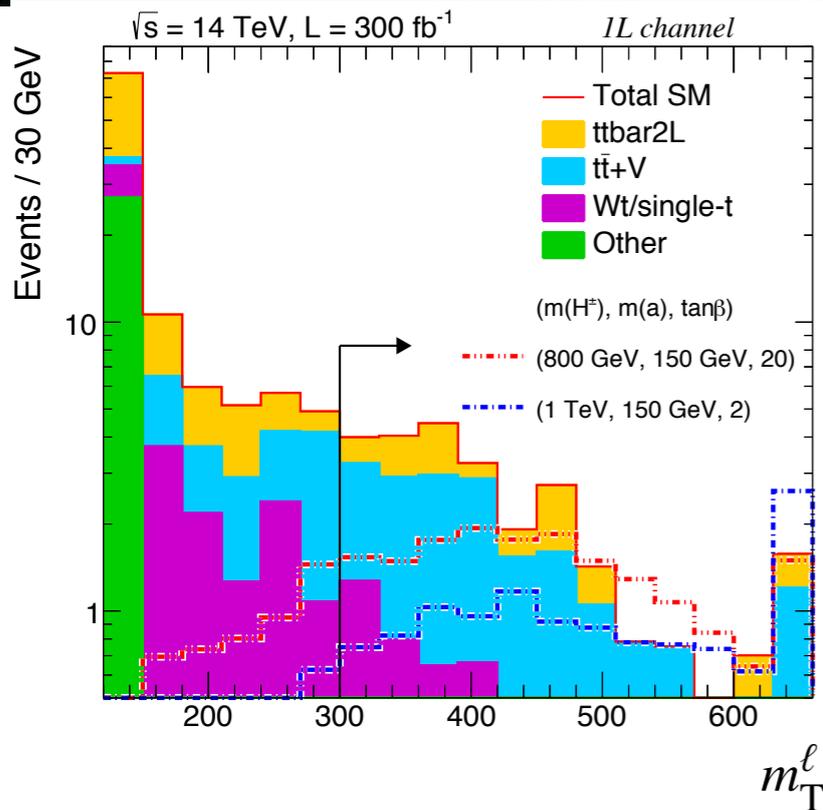


For  $m(H^\pm) \rightarrow \infty$  t-channel dominates again

# Sensitivity forecast

- ★ Study experimental sensitivity with simulated samples and parametrized detector smearing.
- ★ Considered both *1-lep* and *2-lep* final states.
- ★ Backgrounds:  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $tV$ , single- $t$ ,  $t\bar{t}V$ ,  $VV$ ,  $V$ +jets.
- ★ Signal (Madgraph+Pythia8, 2HDM+a UFO)
- ★ Systematic uncertainties: 20% background, 5% signal.
- ★ Dataset: 300 fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 14 TeV

# 1-lep: discriminant masses



SIGNATURE: 1 *lep* + 1 *b*-jet + 2 jets +  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$

1) transverse mass lep- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$   $\geq 120 \text{ GeV}$

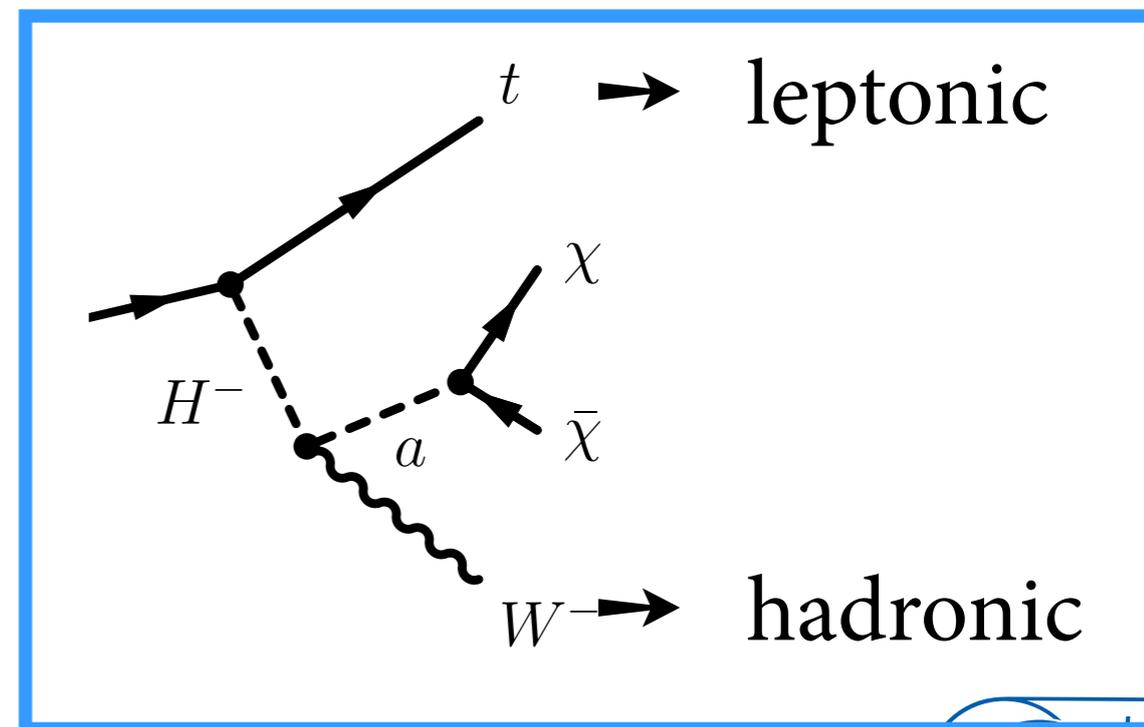
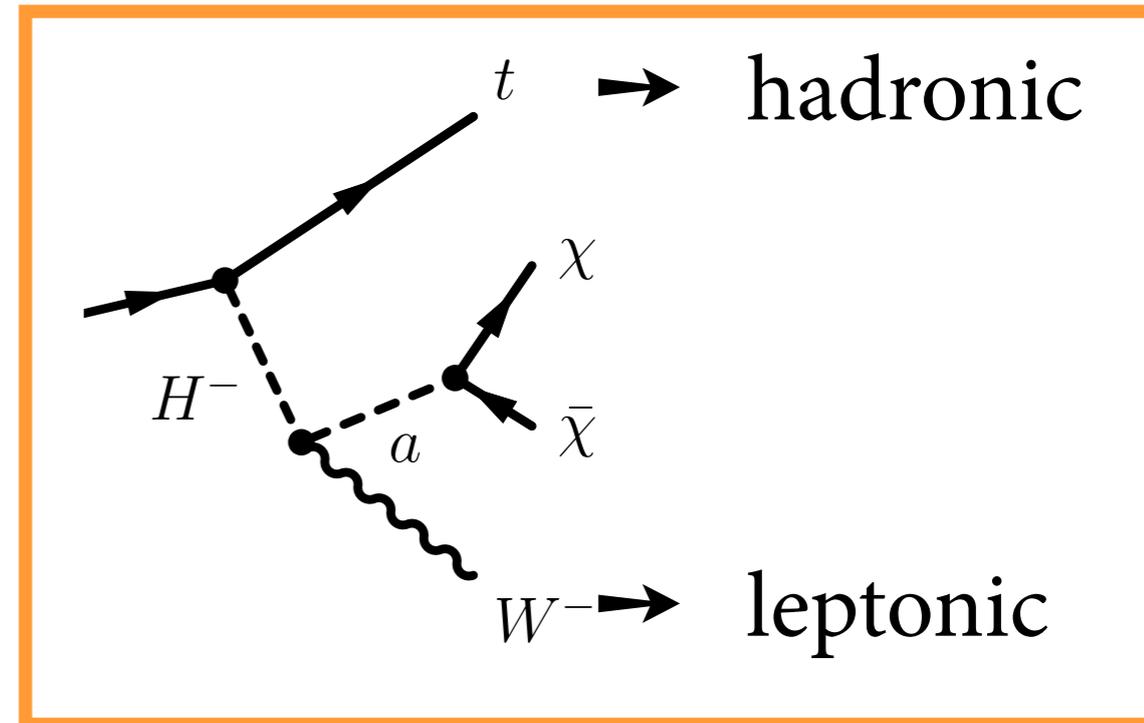
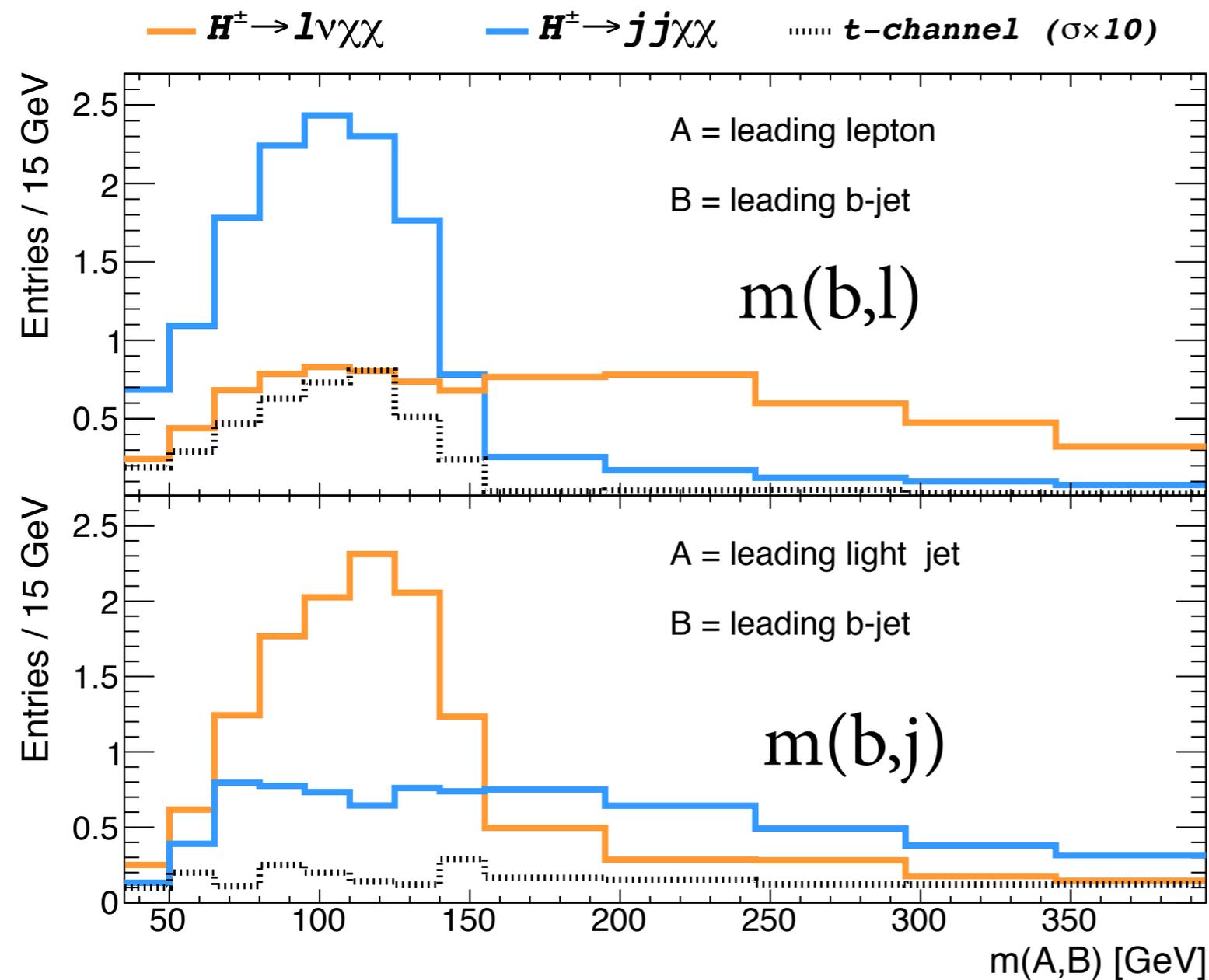
$$m_T^\ell = M_T(\vec{p}_T^\ell, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}})^2 \equiv 2|\vec{p}_T^\ell||\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}|(1 - \cos \Delta\phi_{\vec{p}_T^\ell, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}})$$

2) stransverse mass (asymmetric)  $\geq 200 \text{ GeV}$

$$m_{T2} \equiv \min_{\vec{q}_T + \vec{r}_T = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}} \{ \max [m_T(\vec{p}_a, \vec{q}_T), m_T(\vec{p}_b, \vec{r}_T)] \},$$

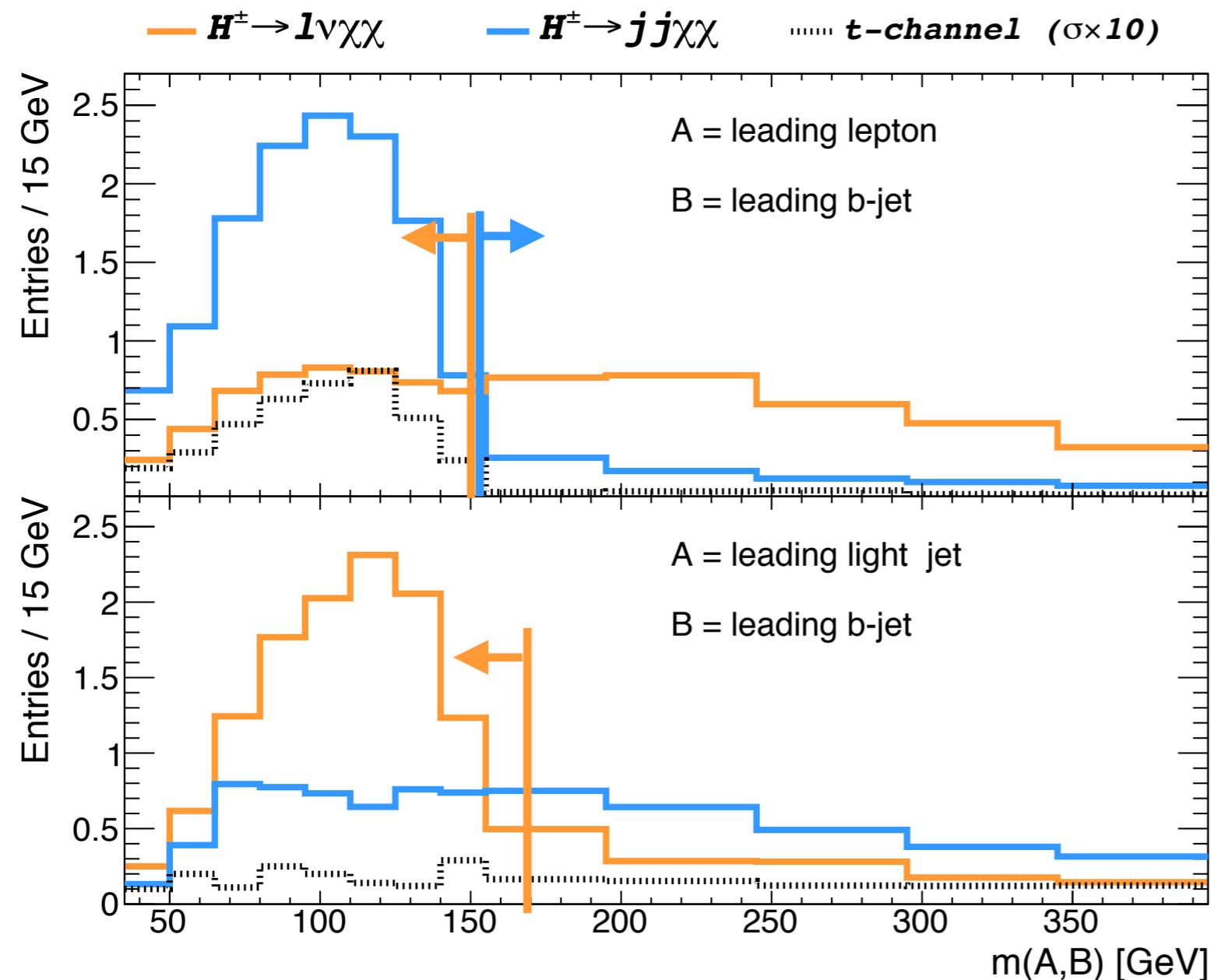
3) inv. mass leading light jets  $\sim 80 \text{ GeV}$

# 1-lep: kinematics considerations



$m(H^\pm) = 1 \text{ TeV}$

# 1-lep: final selections



## leptonic- $H^{\pm}$

- lep  $p_T > 150$  GeV
- jet  $p_T > 50, 50, 20$  GeV
- $m(b, l) > 160$  GeV
- $m(b, j) < 170$  GeV

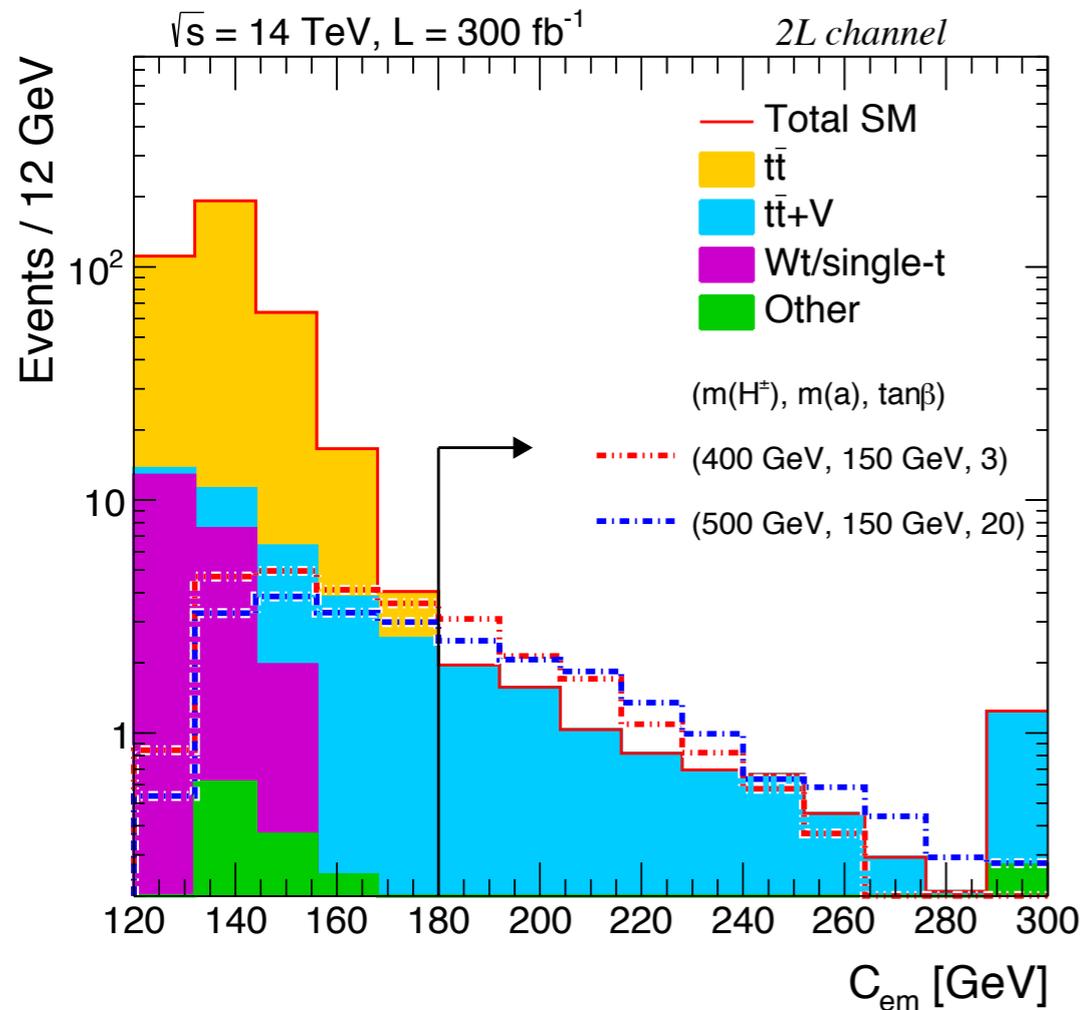
## hadronic- $H^{\pm}$

- lep  $p_T > 25$  GeV
- jet  $p_T > 100, 50, 40$  GeV
- $m(b, l) < 160$  GeV

+ 2nd b-jet veto,  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ,  $\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jets})$

# 2-lep: discriminants and selections

SIGNATURE: 2 *lep* + 1 *b*-jet +  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$



## 2-lep selection

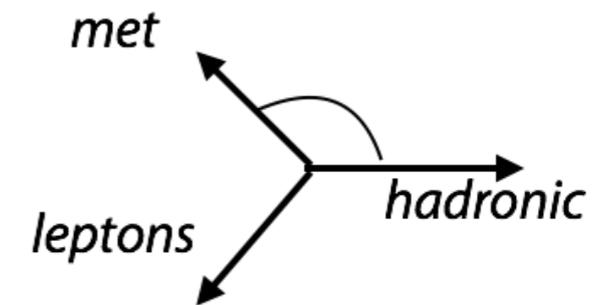
★  $m_{ll} \text{ Z-peak veto}$

★  $\Delta\phi_{\text{boost}} < 1$

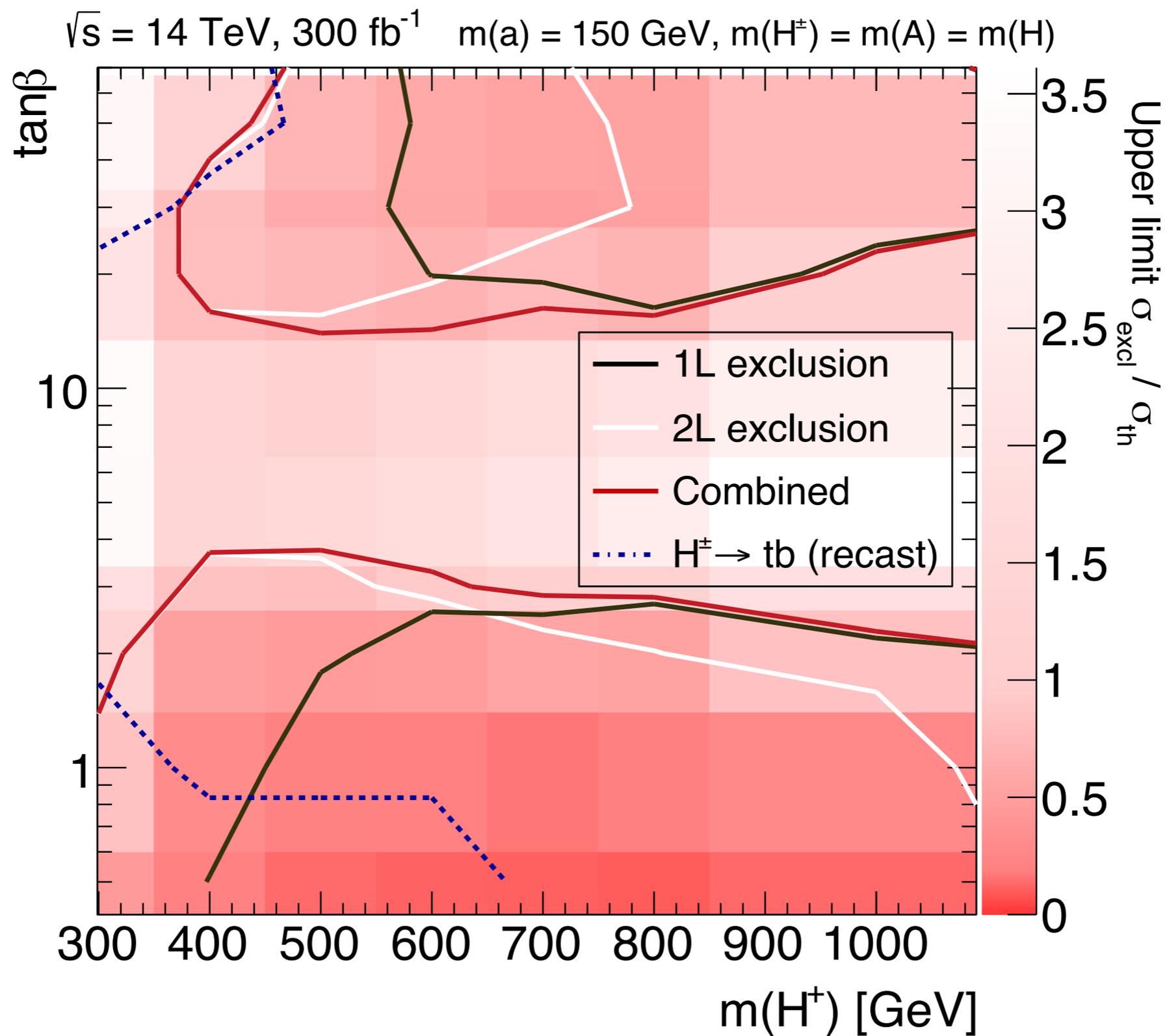
★  $m(b,l) < 150 \text{ GeV}$

★  $H_T < 150 \text{ GeV}$

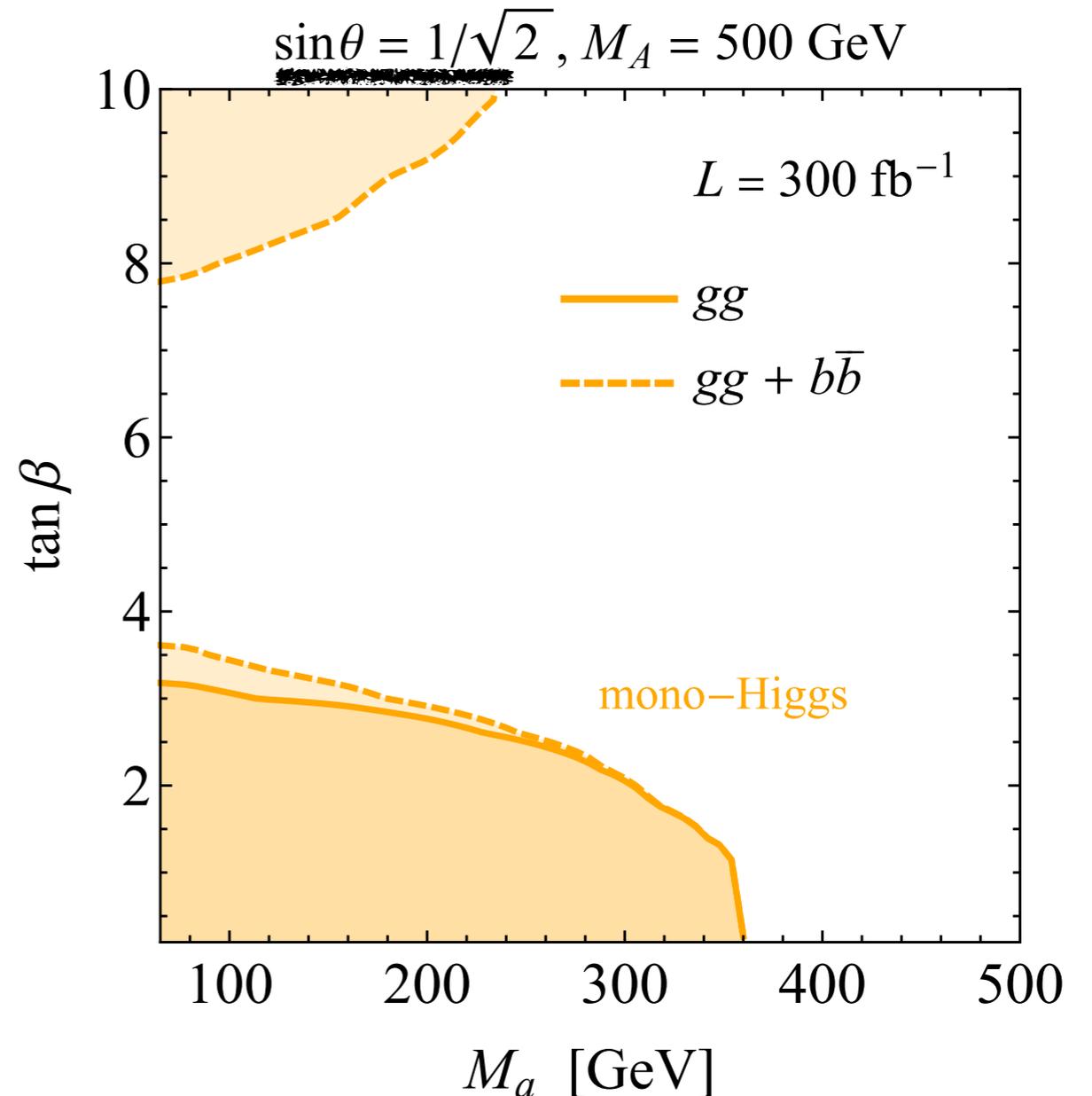
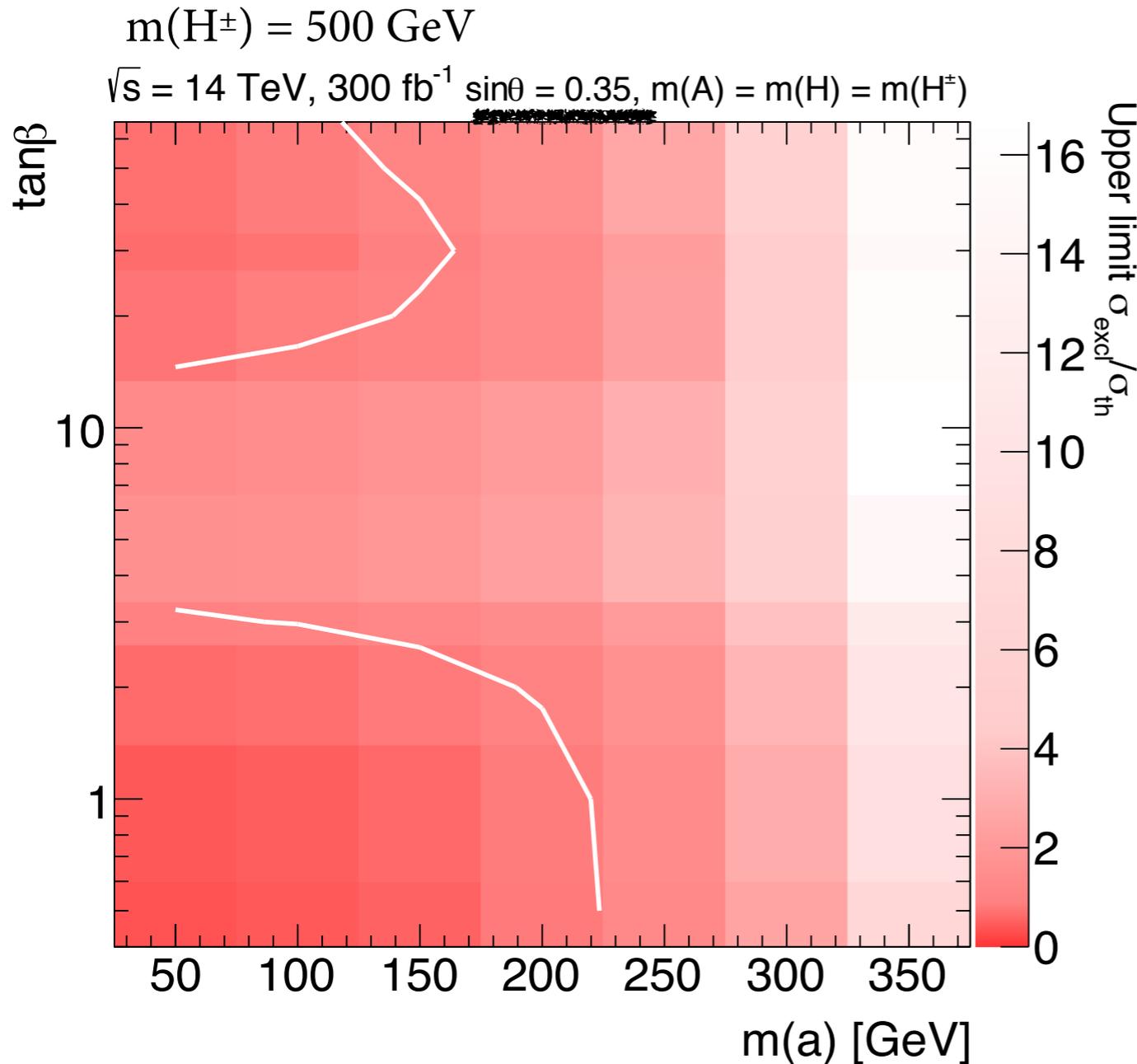
★  $C_{em} \equiv m_{T2} + 0.2 \cdot E_T^{\text{miss}} > 180 \text{ GeV}$



# Results 1

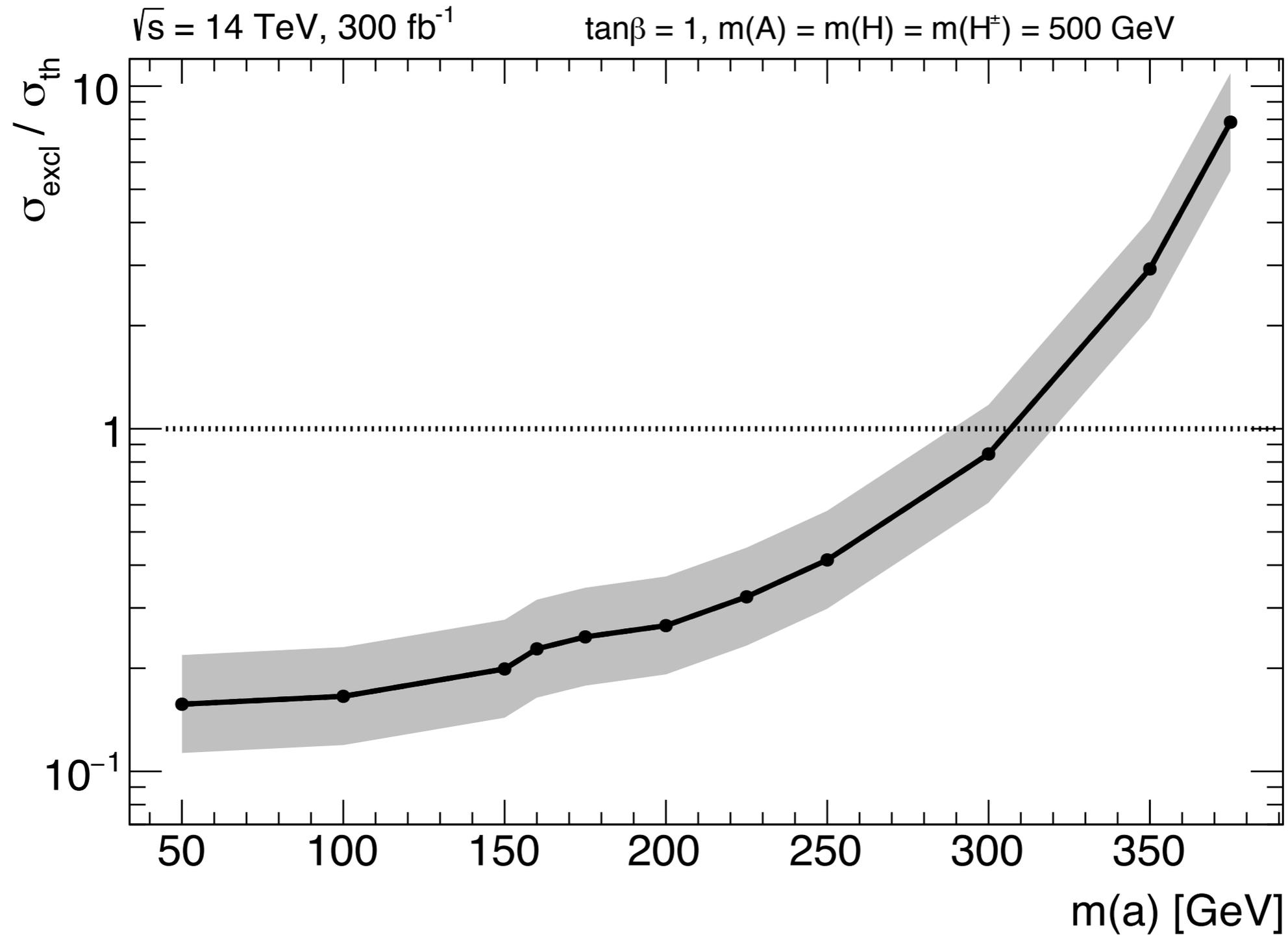


# Results 2 - comparison with monoH



[Bauer,Haisch,Kahlhoefer]  
 arXiv:1701.07427

# Results 3 - dependence on $m(a)$



# Conclusions

- ★  $tW+DM$  signature probes a large slice of 2HDM parameter space, complementary to  $DM+X$  signatures.
- ★ Nice example of a case where examining an UV complete extension of the simplified model suggests a signature missing from LHC searches.
- ★ **Looking forward now to dedicated searches from the experimental collaborations!**

*The End*

**Thanks for your  
~~attention~~  
patience**

**Any question ?**

# Backup

