



Task 4.3: Mitigate beam-induced vacuum effects

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NEG coating studies

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NEG coating studies

• Current work:

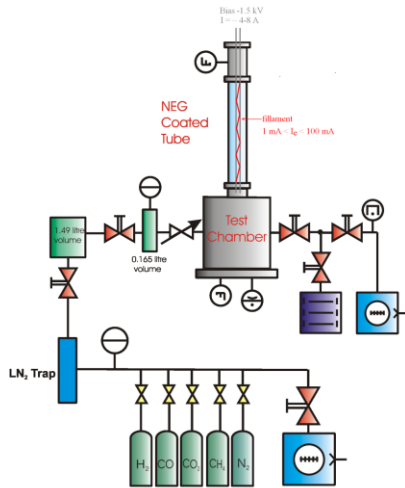
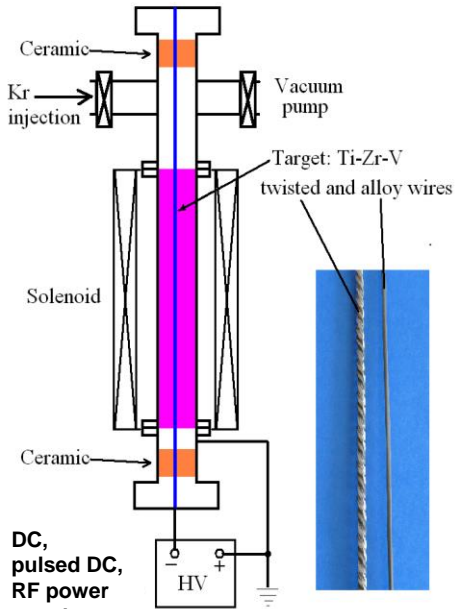
- MOLFLOW modelling of the test facility - completed
- Deposition of Zr on a sample tube, ESD and pumping measurements
 - Sample 1 (dense film) – measurements are completed, data analysis in progress
 - Sample 2 (dense film) – measurements are completed, data analysis in progress
 - Sample 3 (columnar film) – pumping property measurements are completed, ESD measurements have started

• Next Steps:

- Modifying a facility for measurements with LN₂
- Ti-Zr-Hf-V film to be deposited and measured at temperatures between room temperature and LN₂
- Design of a facility for cryogenic (dry system 4 K < T < 80 K) measurements
- Analysis of the experimental results

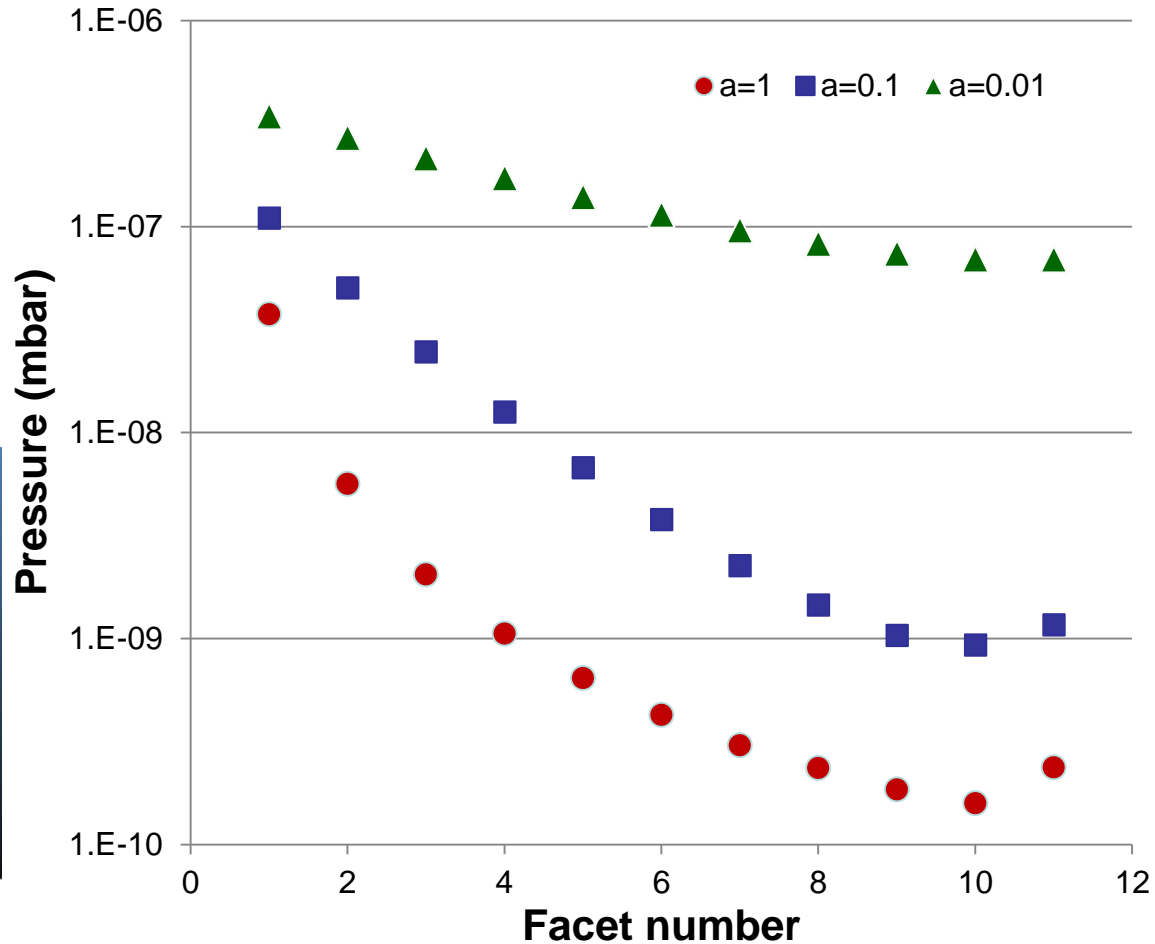
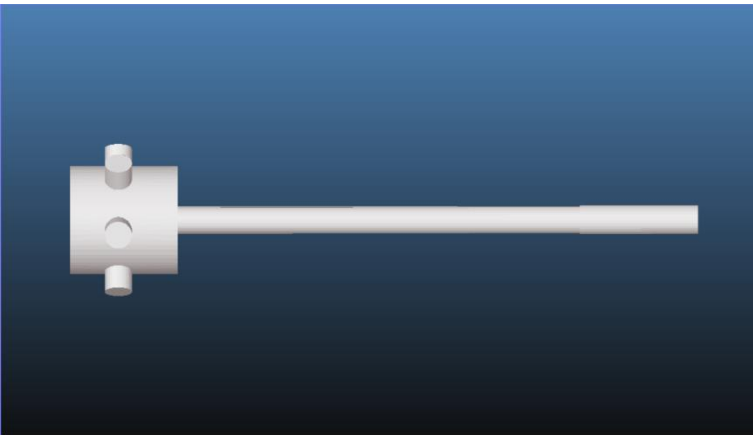
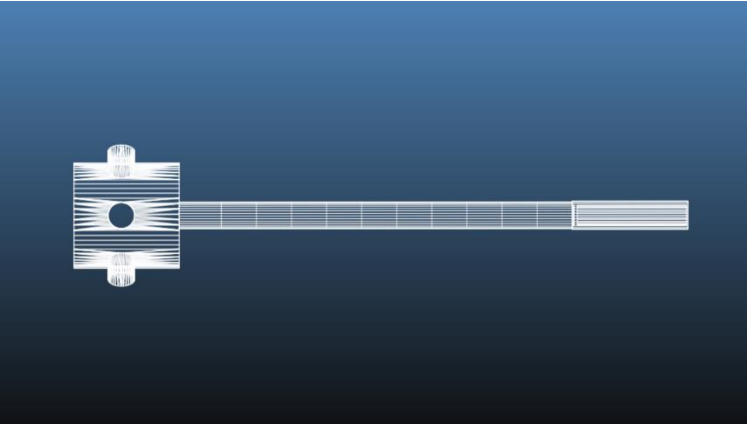
• Showstoppers

- None at this stage

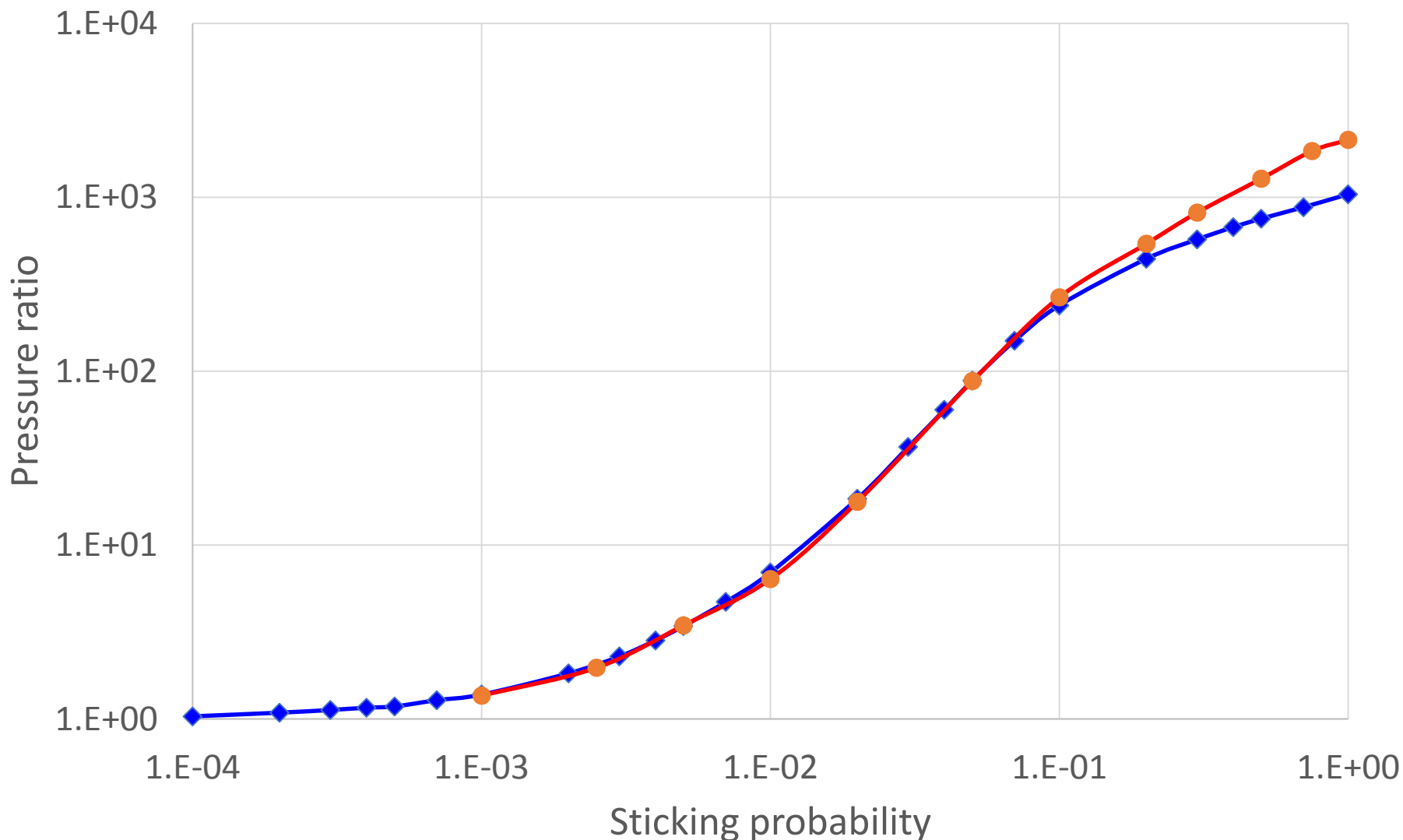




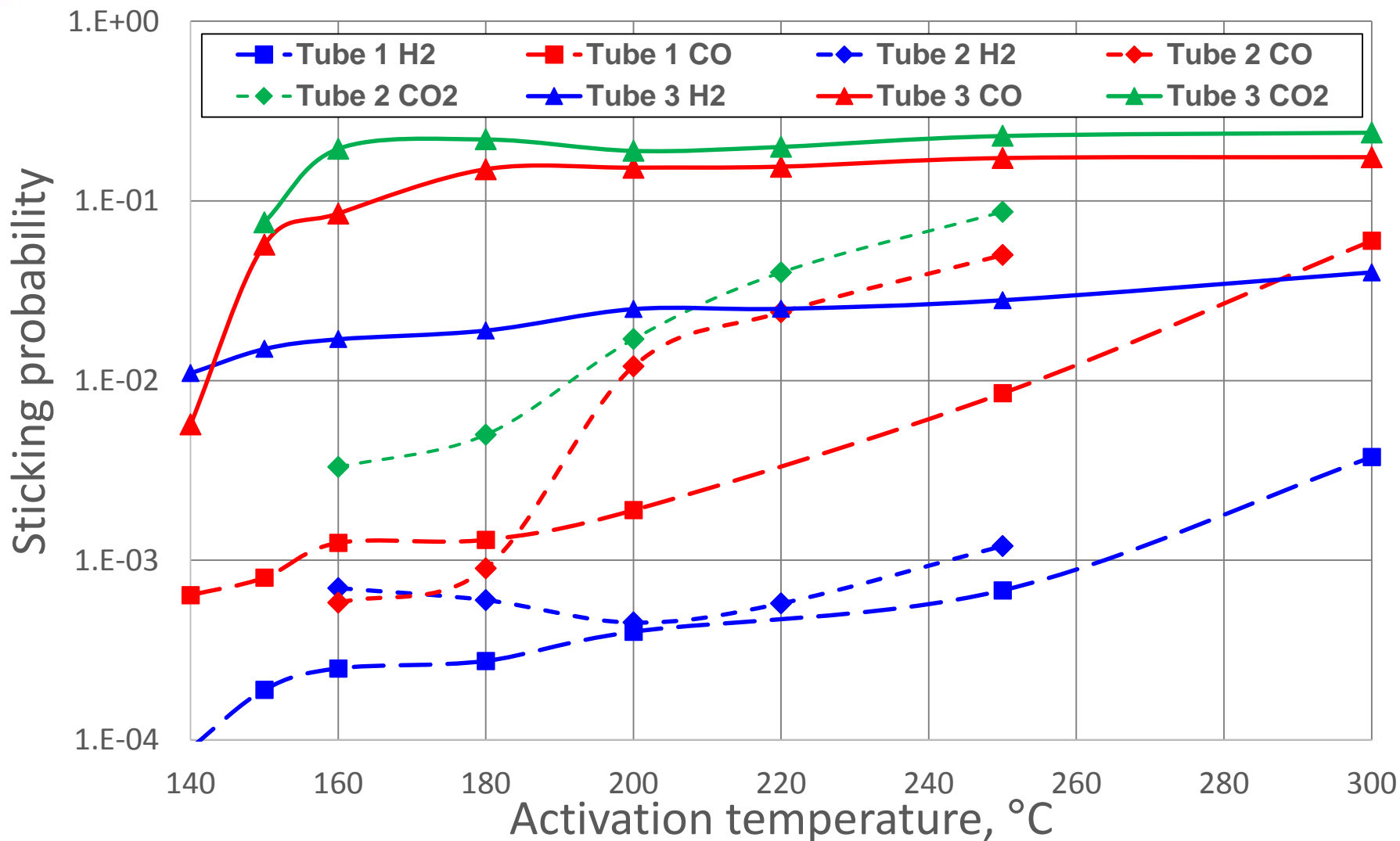
MOLFLOW modelling of the test facility



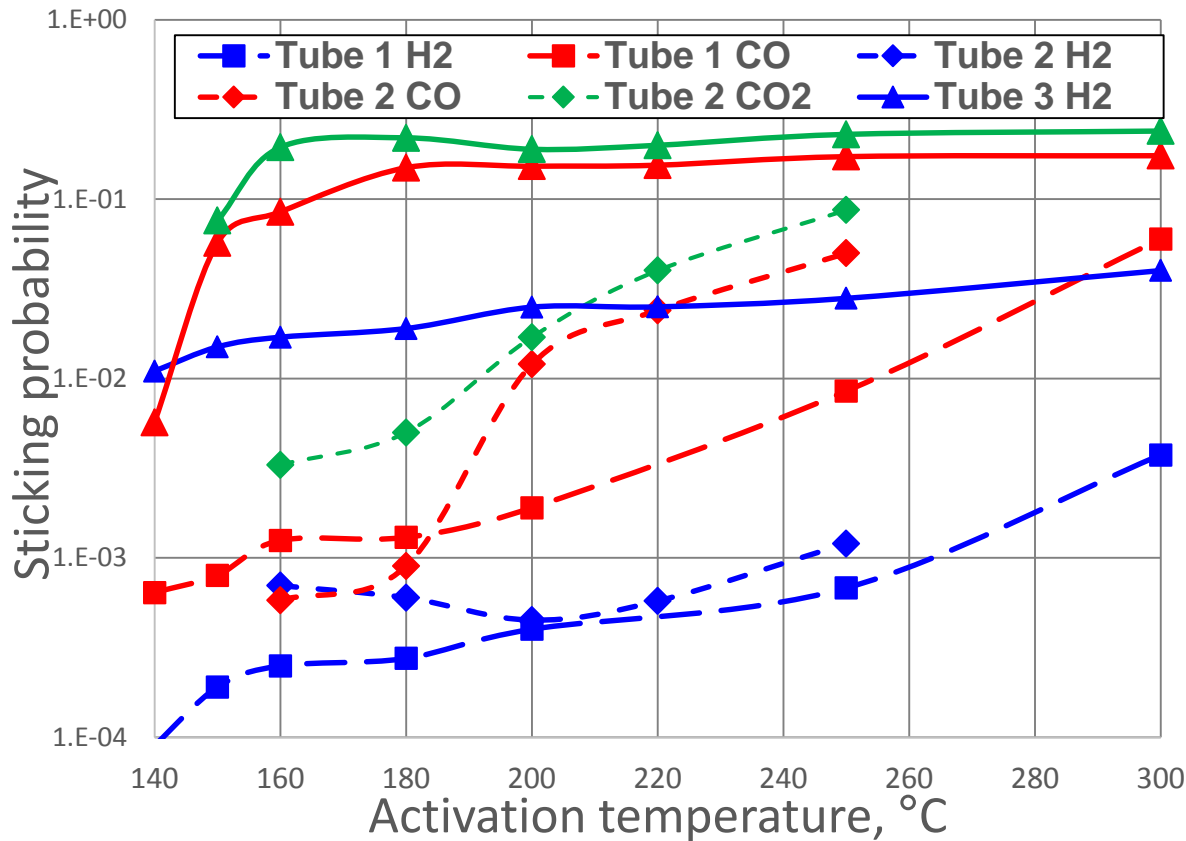
Modelled pressure ratio vs. sticking probability



Samples 1&2 - dense Zr, sample 3 - columnar Zr



Samples 1&2 - dense Zr, sample 3 - columnar Zr



- Pure Zr coated tube with a columnar structure demonstrated good pumping properties after activation to 150°C.
- ESD - to be analysed



Next steps

- Data analysis
 - ESD data has not been analysed for any tubular samples
- Molflow simulations
 - Beam chamber used for ESD measurements has been modelled
 - Simulations run
 - Need to use matrix method for connection to experiments
- Measurements at room temperature
 - Third Zr tube (this time columnar) is being tested
 - Ti-Zr-Hf-V samples to be tested afterwards

Cryogenic temperatures

- The existing NEG characterisation facility will be upgraded for measurements at LN₂ temperatures
- For tests at liquid helium temperatures, a new system will be built

