



In-source Laser Photoionization Spectroscopy of $^{191-218}\text{Po}$ isotopes at ISOLDE

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ISOLDE Workshop and Users meeting 2009

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CERN

In-source Laser Photoionization Spectroscopy of $^{191-218}\text{Po}$ isotopes at ISOLDE



IS 456: Study of polonium isotopes ground state properties
by simultaneous atomic- and nuclear-spectroscopy

Collaboration:

CERN/ISOLDE - IKS Leuven-Mainz University- PNPI Gatchina- IPN Orsay

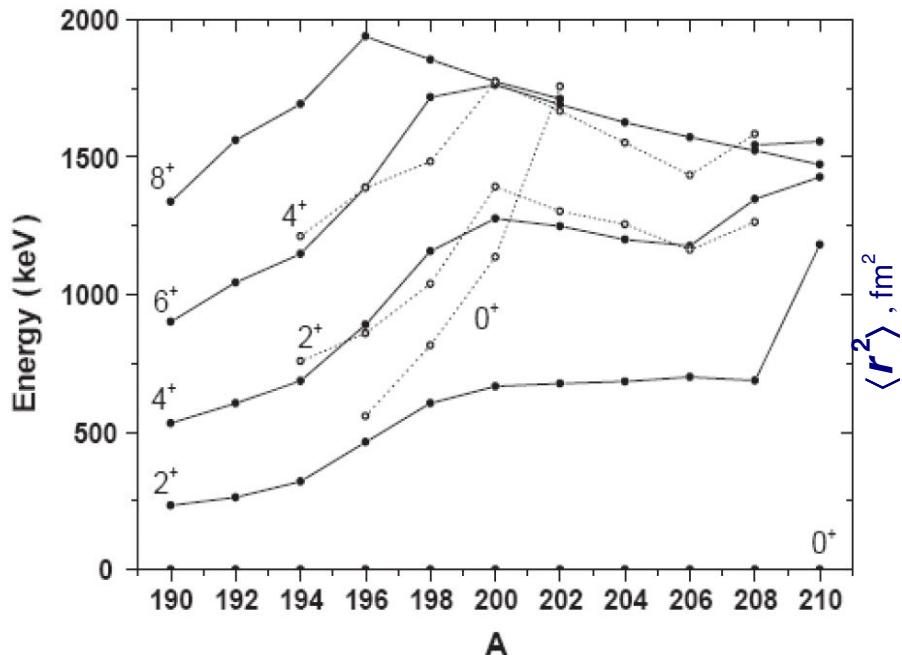
A.N. Andreyev, S. Antalic, A.E. Barzakh, B. Bastin, J. Billowes, J. Büscher, T.E. Cocolios, I. Darby,
W. Dexters, D.V. Fedorov, V.N. Fedosseev, K. Flanagan, S. Franschoo, S. Fritzsche, G. Huber, M. Huyse,
M. Keupers, U. Köster, Yu. Kudryavtsev, B.A. Marsh, P. Molkanov, M.D. Seliverstov, M. Sjödin,
J. Van de Walle, P. Van Duppen, M. Venhart, S. Zemlyanoy

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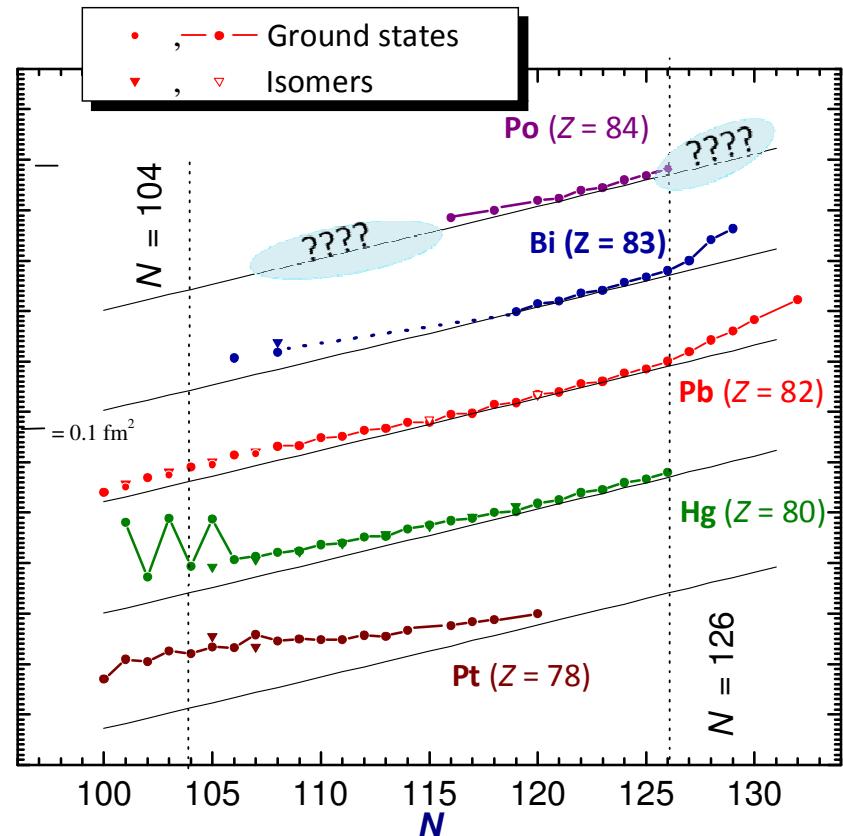
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 - $A = 192-198$
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Motivation



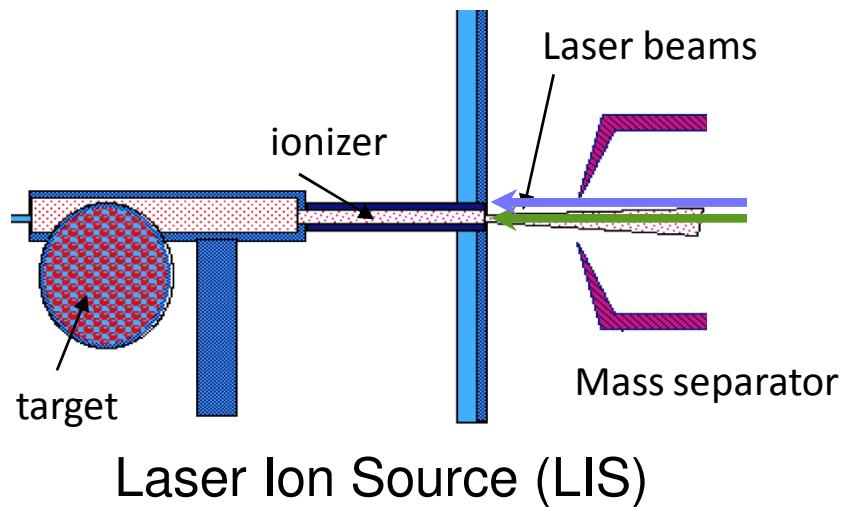
Level systematics for the neutron-deficient polonium isotopes.

R. Julin et al., J. Phys. G: Nucl. Part. Phys. 27 R109 (2001).



nuclear ground and isomeric state properties : $\delta \langle r^2 \rangle$

In-source Laser Photoionization Spectroscopy at ISOLDE



Detection:

Faraday Cup

α -detection (Windmill)

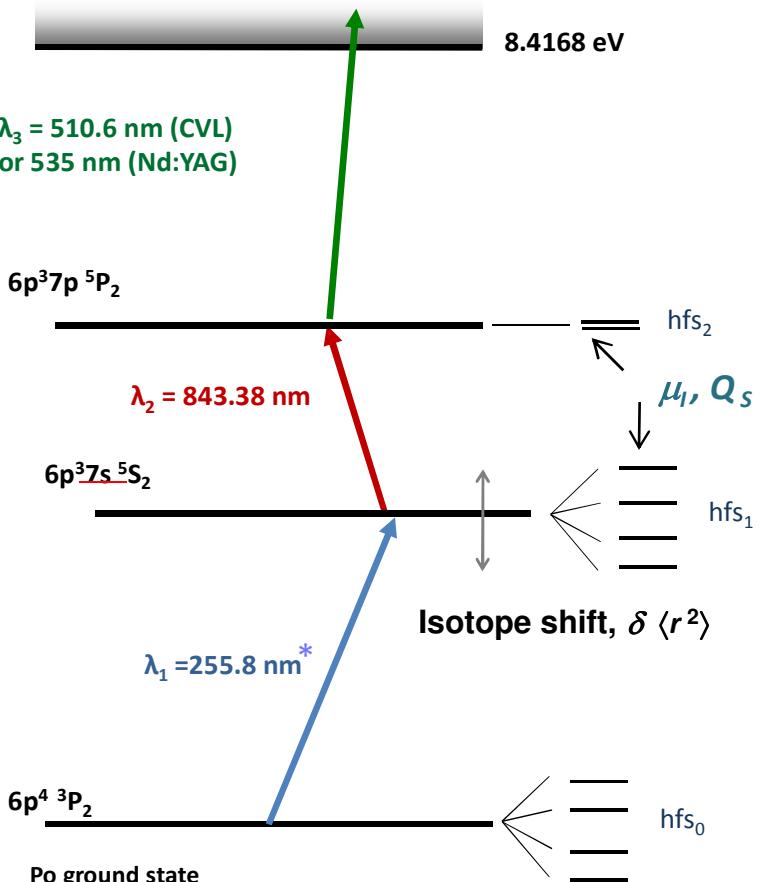
β -detection (tape-station)

γ -detection (tape-station)

Photoionization scheme for Po

T.E. Cocolios et al. NIM B 266 (2008) 4403

Continuum



*This transition was already used for optical spectroscopy
(Kowalewska et al, Phys. Rev. A, 44 R1442, 1991.)

Isotope shifts of the even- A Po isotopes

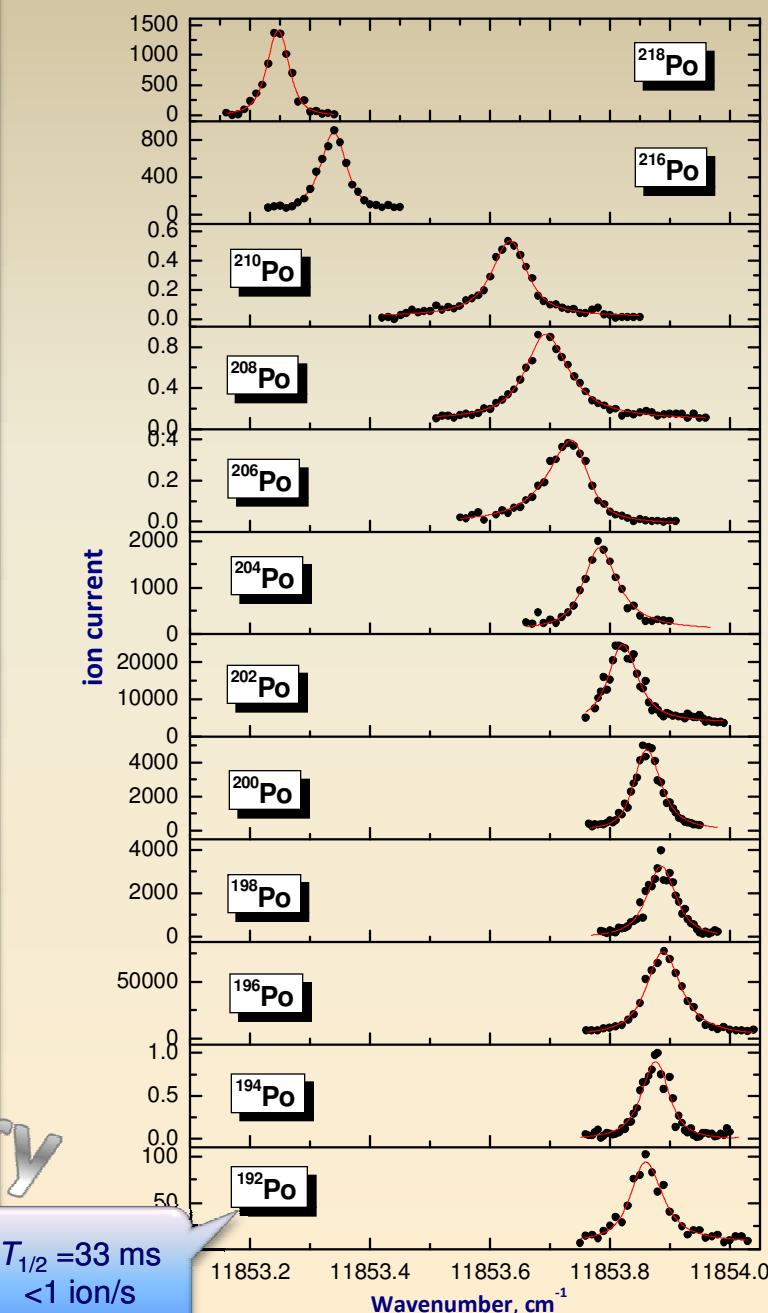
A	$\Delta\nu_{A,196}$, MHz	$T_{1/2}$, s	Detection
192	-1037(150)	32 ms	α
194	-372(120)	392 ms	α
196	0	5.56 s	α
198	-162 (130)	1.77 m	α
200	-905(40)	11.5 m	γ
202	-2009(100)	44.7 m	β
204	-3315(50)	3.53 h	γ
206	-4692(60)	8.8 d	FC
208	-6104(60)	2.9 a	FC
210	-7735(45)	138 d	FC
216	-16555(55)	145 ms	α
218	-19259(75)	~1 m	α

Isotope shift $\Delta\nu_{A,A'}$:

$$\delta\nu_{A,A'} = F * \lambda_{A,A'} + (\text{NMS+SMS})$$

Rms charge radius :

$$\lambda_{A,A'} = \langle r^2 \rangle + C_2 \delta \langle r^4 \rangle + \dots \approx 0.93 \delta \langle r^2 \rangle$$



Isotope shifts for $^{200-210}\text{Po}$: $\lambda=255 \text{ nm}$ and $\lambda=843 \text{ nm}$

Limited knowledge on the atomic structure of polonium: the electronic F -factor for the transition of interest is unknown.

Previous work by Kowalewska *et al.* is locked on the FRDM at $A=206-208$ to extract the F -factor for the transition at 255.8 nm.

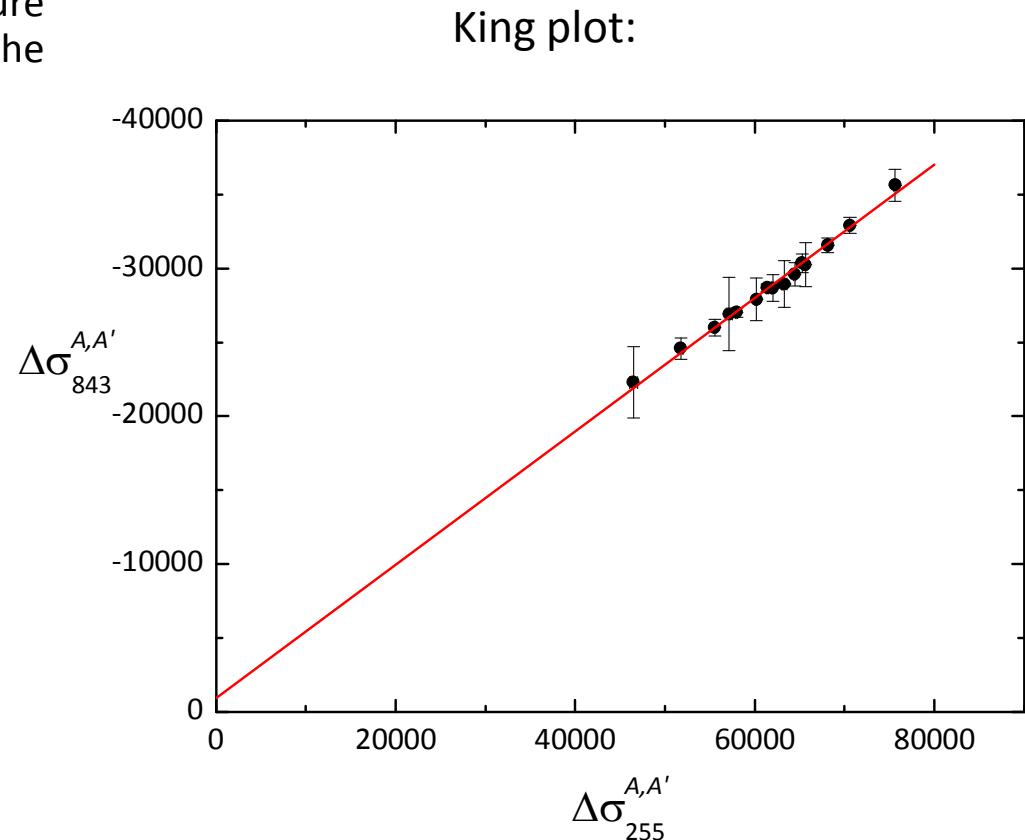
Large-scale electronic computations by S. Fritzsch using the GRASP code also give the F -factor from a theoretical approach for both transitions.

$$F_{255} = 29140 \text{ MHz/fm}^2$$

$$F_{843} = -12976 \text{ MHz/fm}^2$$

$$F_{843}/F_{255} = 0.44$$

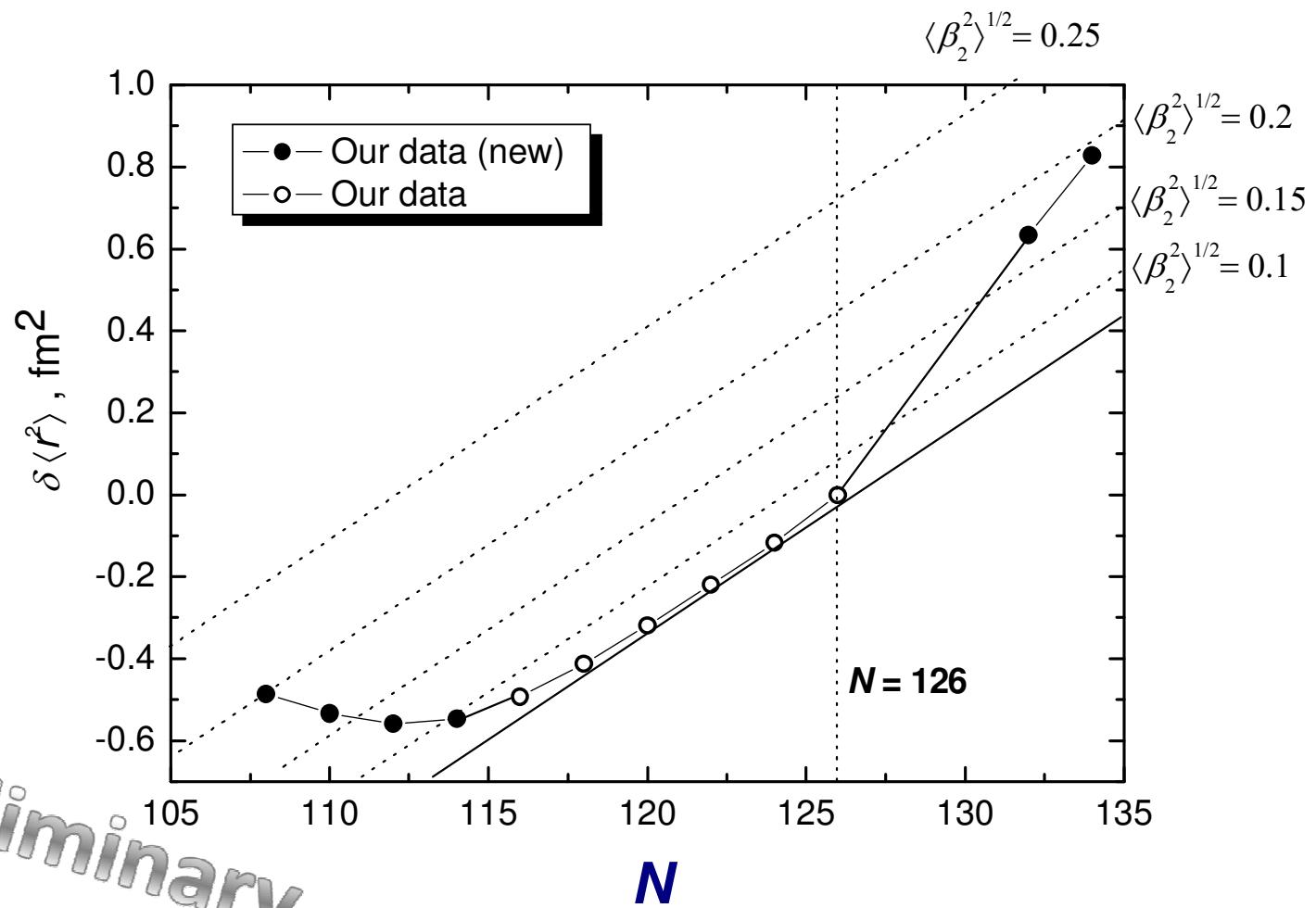
$$F_{843}/F_{255} = 0.45(3) \text{ from King plot}$$



$$\Delta\sigma_{A,A'} = \Delta\nu_{A,A'} AA'/(A-A')$$

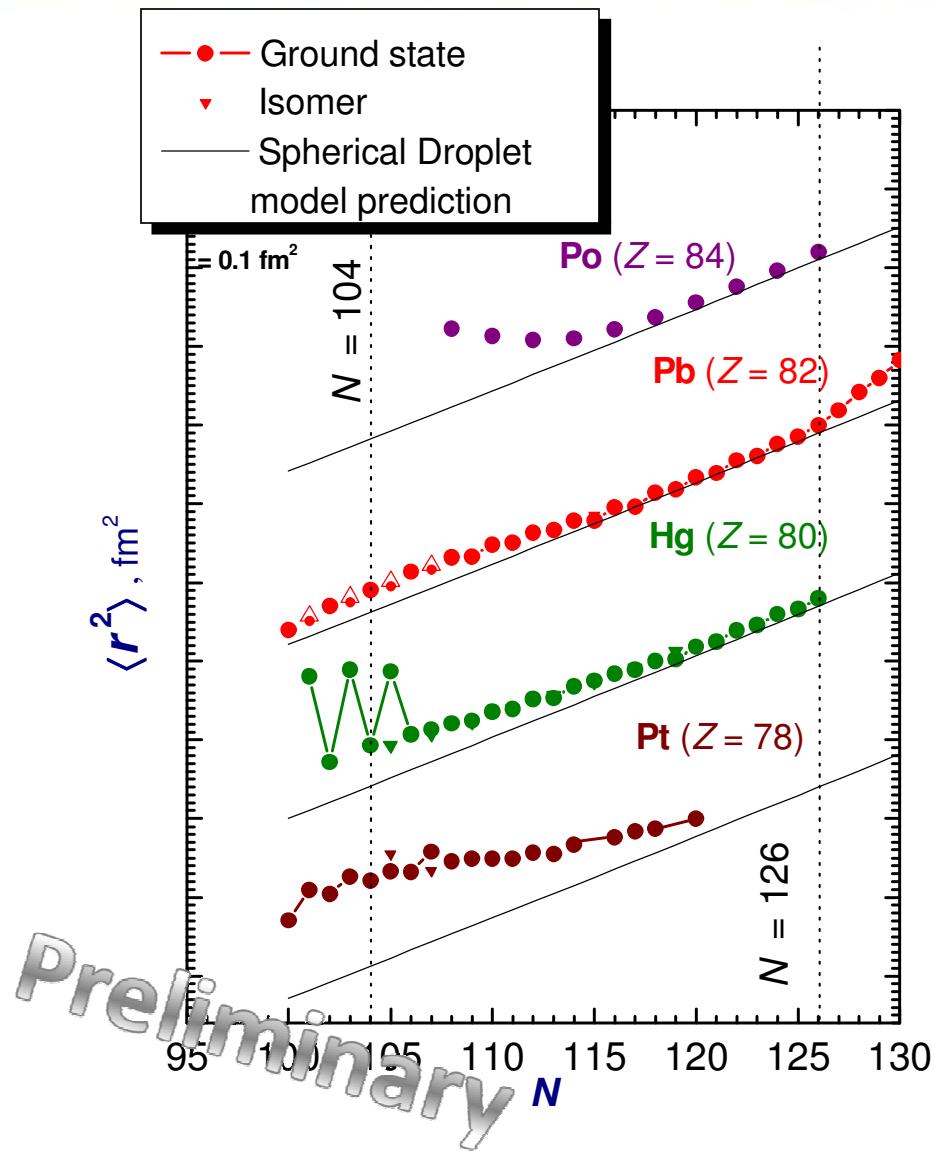
Charge radii for $^{192-218}\text{Po}$

Preliminary



The experimental error bars are smaller than the symbol size.

Charge radii of neutron-deficient Po isotopes

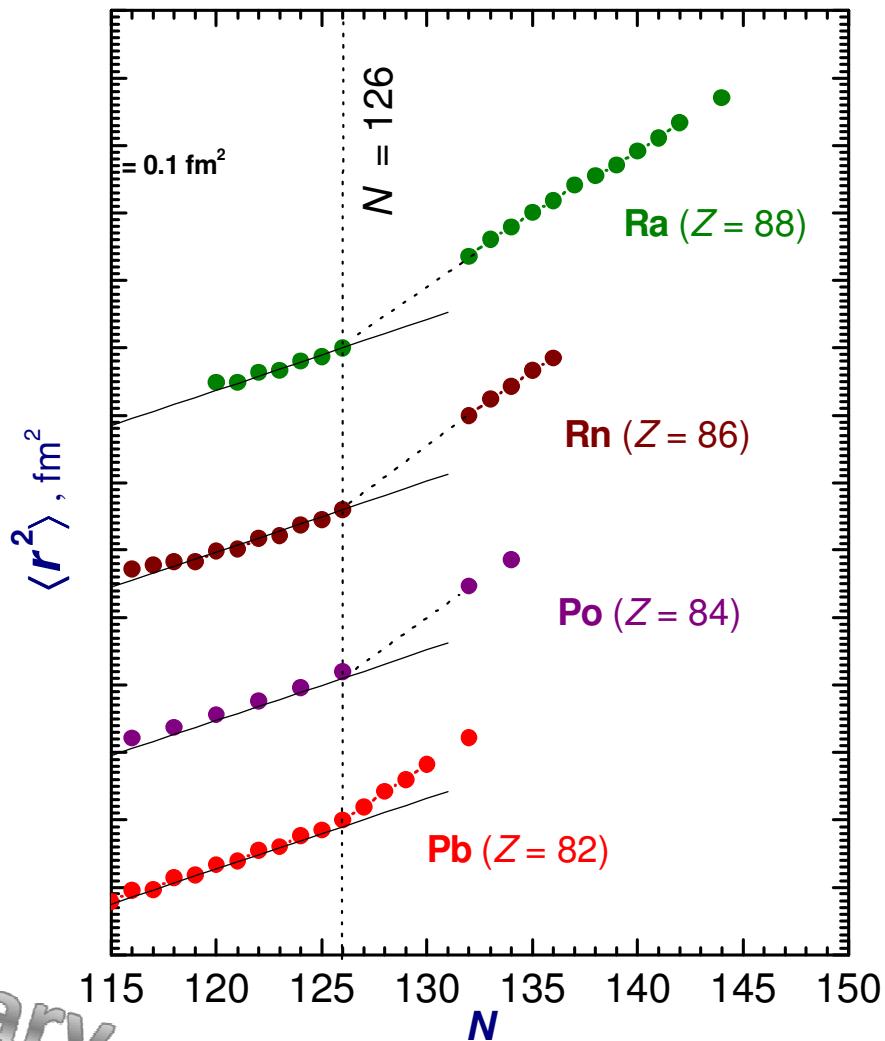


The experimental error bar is smaller than the symbol size. The distance between the different chains is chosen arbitrarily for better display. One minor division on the vertical scale corresponds to 0.1 fm^2 .

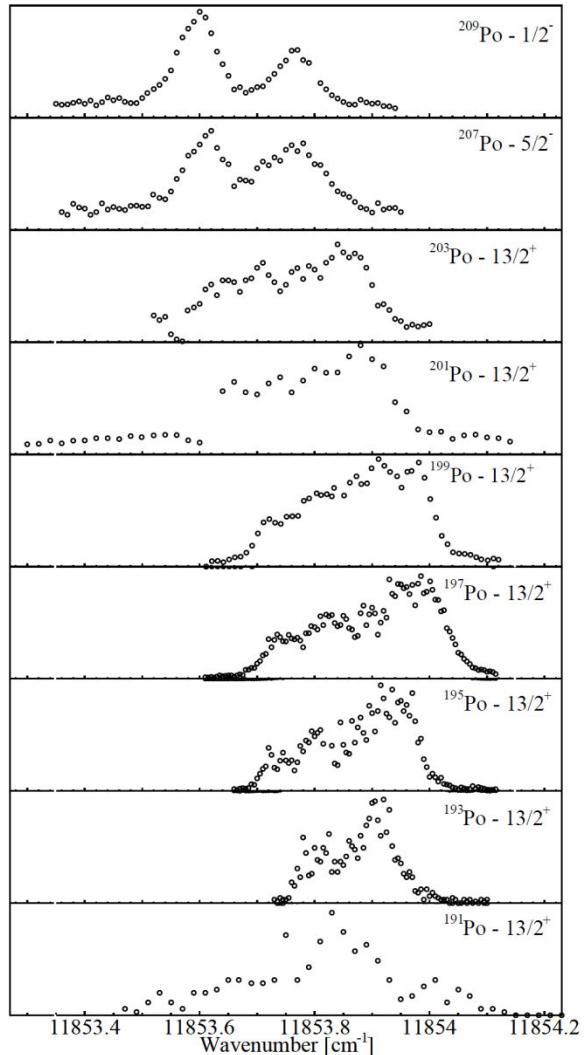
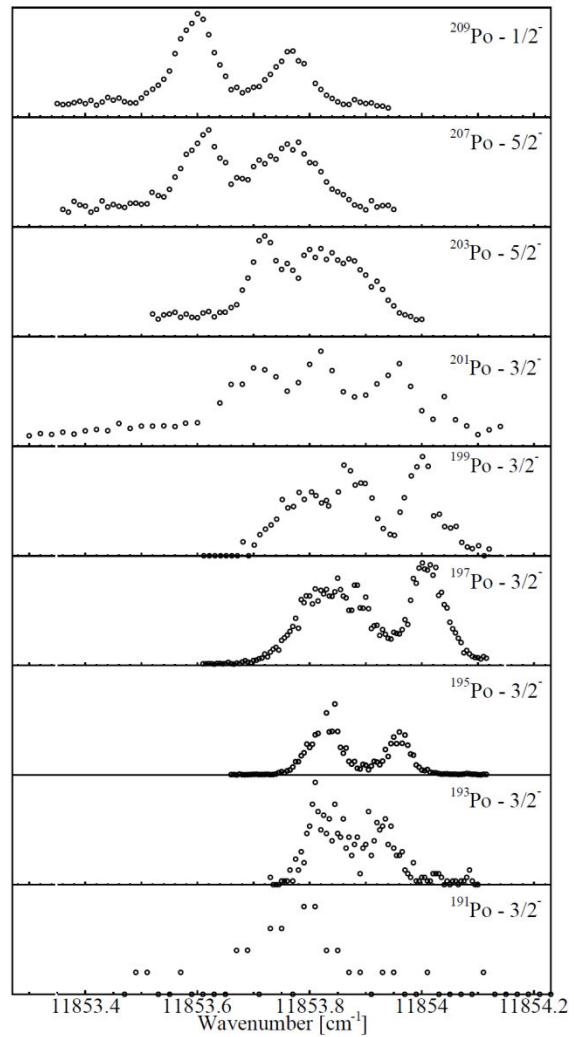
Charge radii of neutron-deficient Po isotopes: shell-closure effect at $N = 126$

Element	$\frac{\delta \langle r^2 \rangle_{N,N-2}(N>126)}{\delta \langle r^2 \rangle_{N,N-2}(N<126)}$
Pb	1.9
Po	2.1
Rn	2.2
Ra	2.2

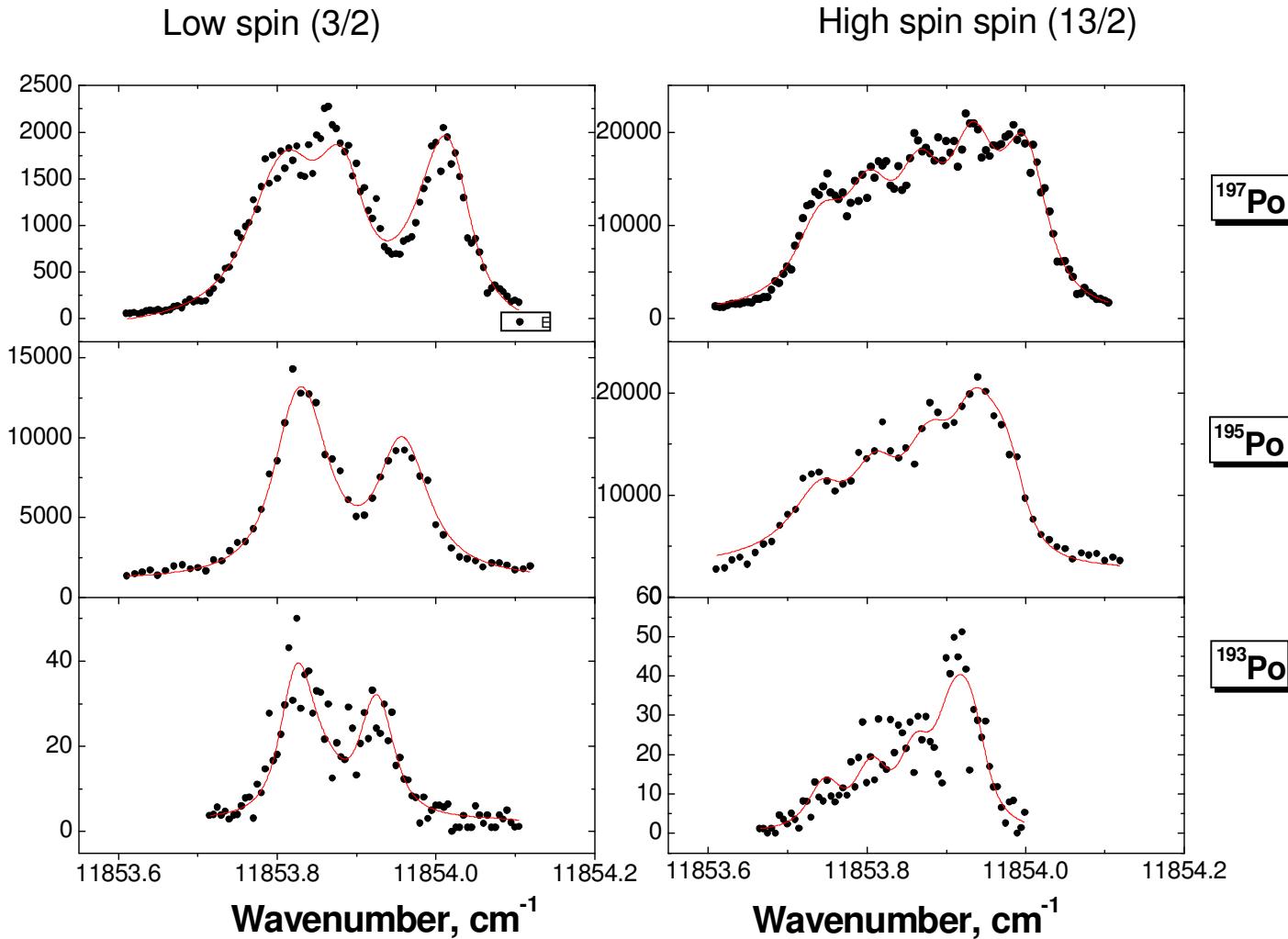
Preliminary



Hyperfine structure of the odd-*A* Po isotopes



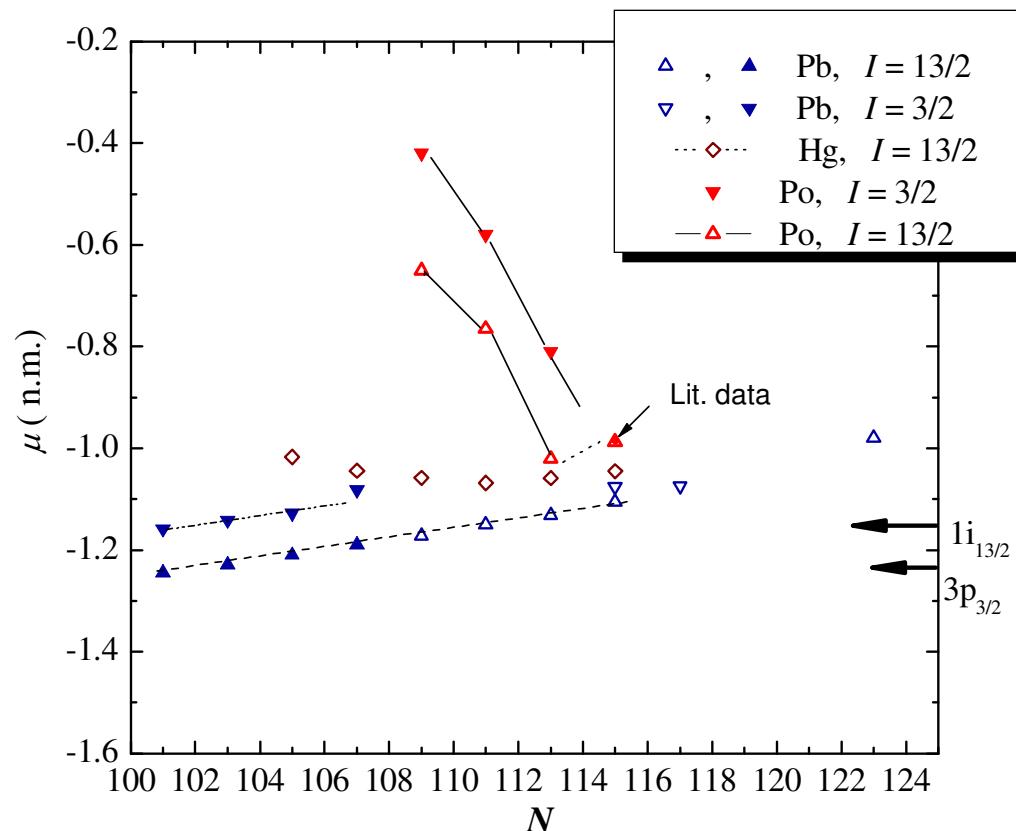
Odd-*A* Po isotopes: preliminary analysis



Odd-*A* Po isotopes: preliminary analysis



Estimations (preliminary) of magnetic moments ($^{193-197}\text{Po}$):



...to be continued
 ^{191}Po , $^{199-203}\text{Po}$...

Preliminary!

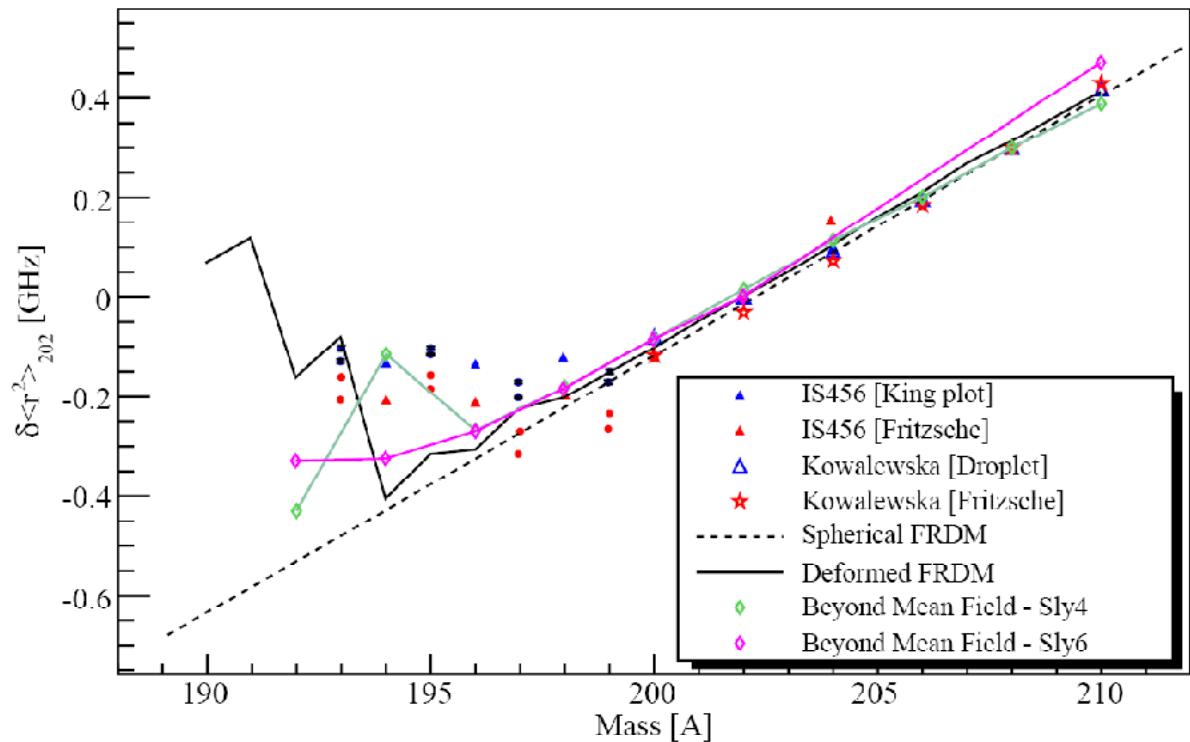
Conclusions and outlook



- Extension of the laser spectroscopy studies to the neutron deficient and neutron rich isotopes (and isomers) of Po: from ^{191}Po to ^{218}Po :
 - Isotope shifts for the even- A $^{192-218}\text{Po}$ are extracted
 - Data on charge radii of $^{192-218}\text{Po}$ are obtained, but the analysis is ongoing...
 - Large and early departure of the charge radii from the Spherical Droplet Model prediction was observed for neutron deficient Po isotopes
 - Neutron shell closure effect (around $N = 126$) was observed
 - Spectra of the odd- A $^{191-211}\text{Po}$ are obtained. Extraction of the isotope shifts and hyperfine splitting constants is ongoing...
 - Some interesting effects are expected: dramatic change of the magnetic moments for the light Po isotopes, inverse odd-even staggering...

Thank you for your attention

Comparison with the theory



This picture has all the data and calculation that we have available at the moment. It is very crowded but it is also complete.

the BMF calculations are on private communication from P.-H. Heenen