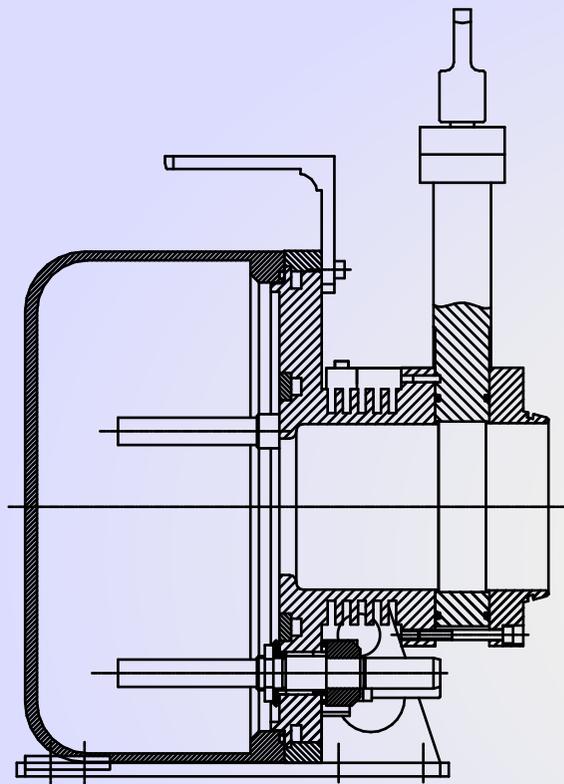




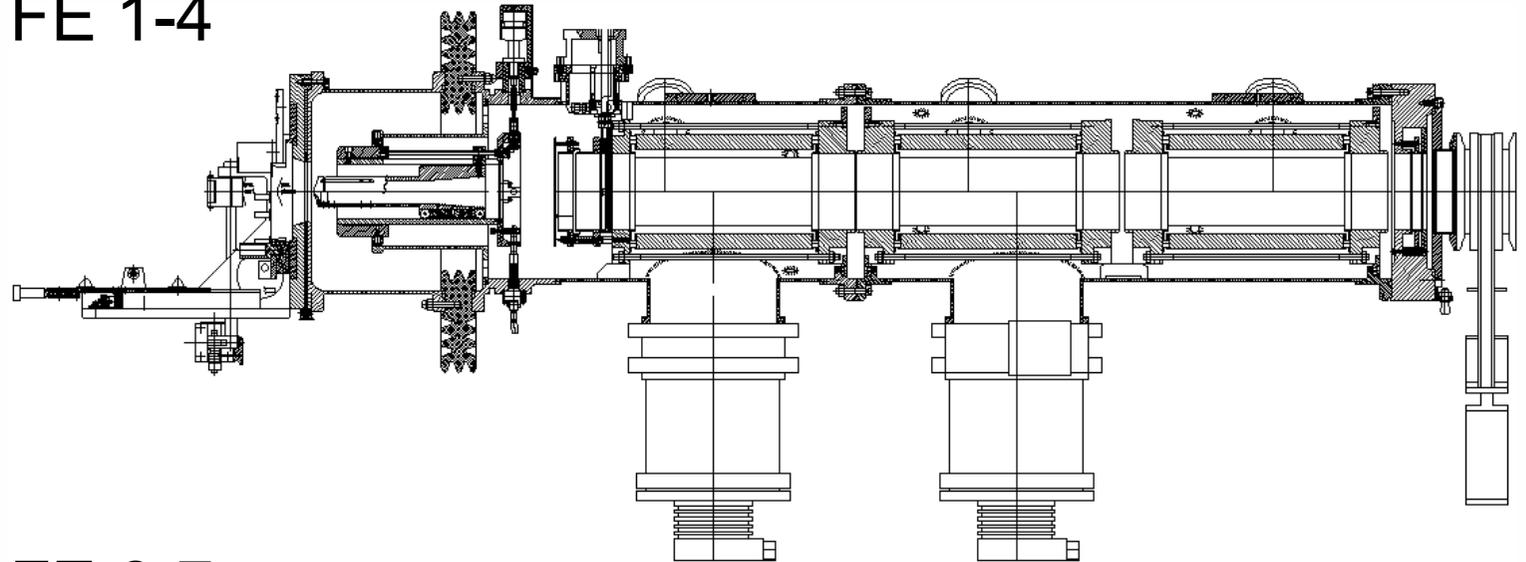
Optics of the Isolde Frontends

The Isolde Frontends

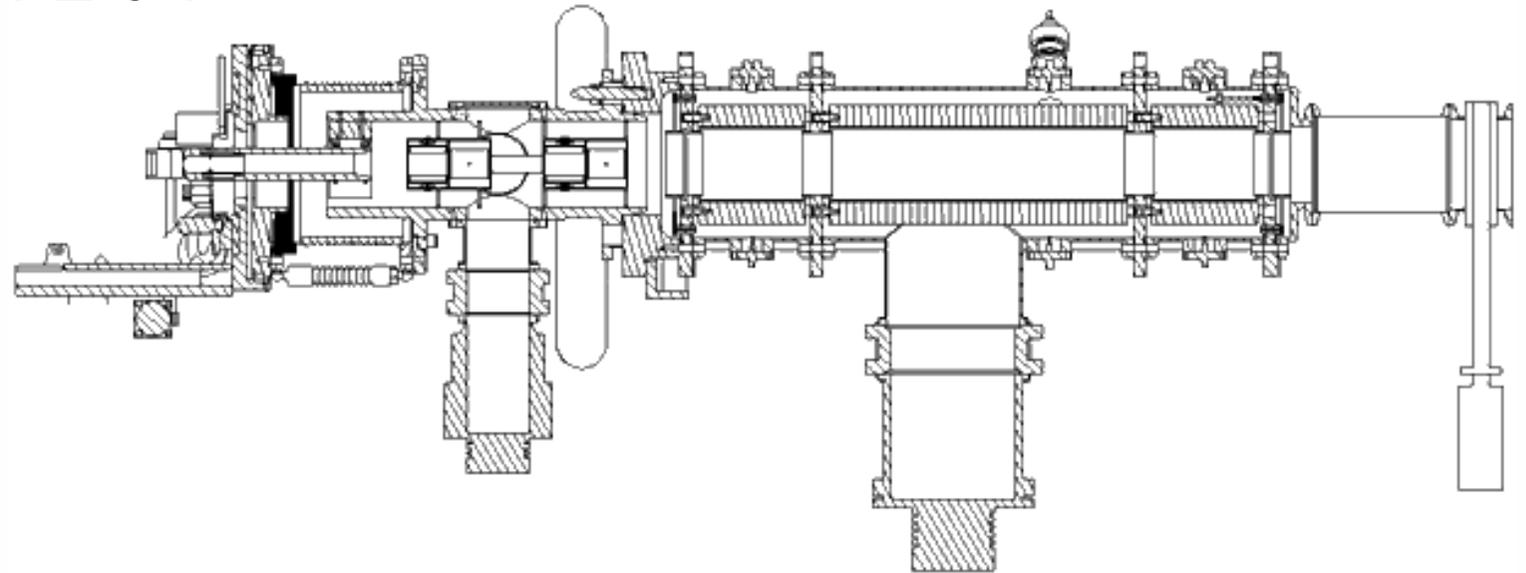


Target unit
x2.5

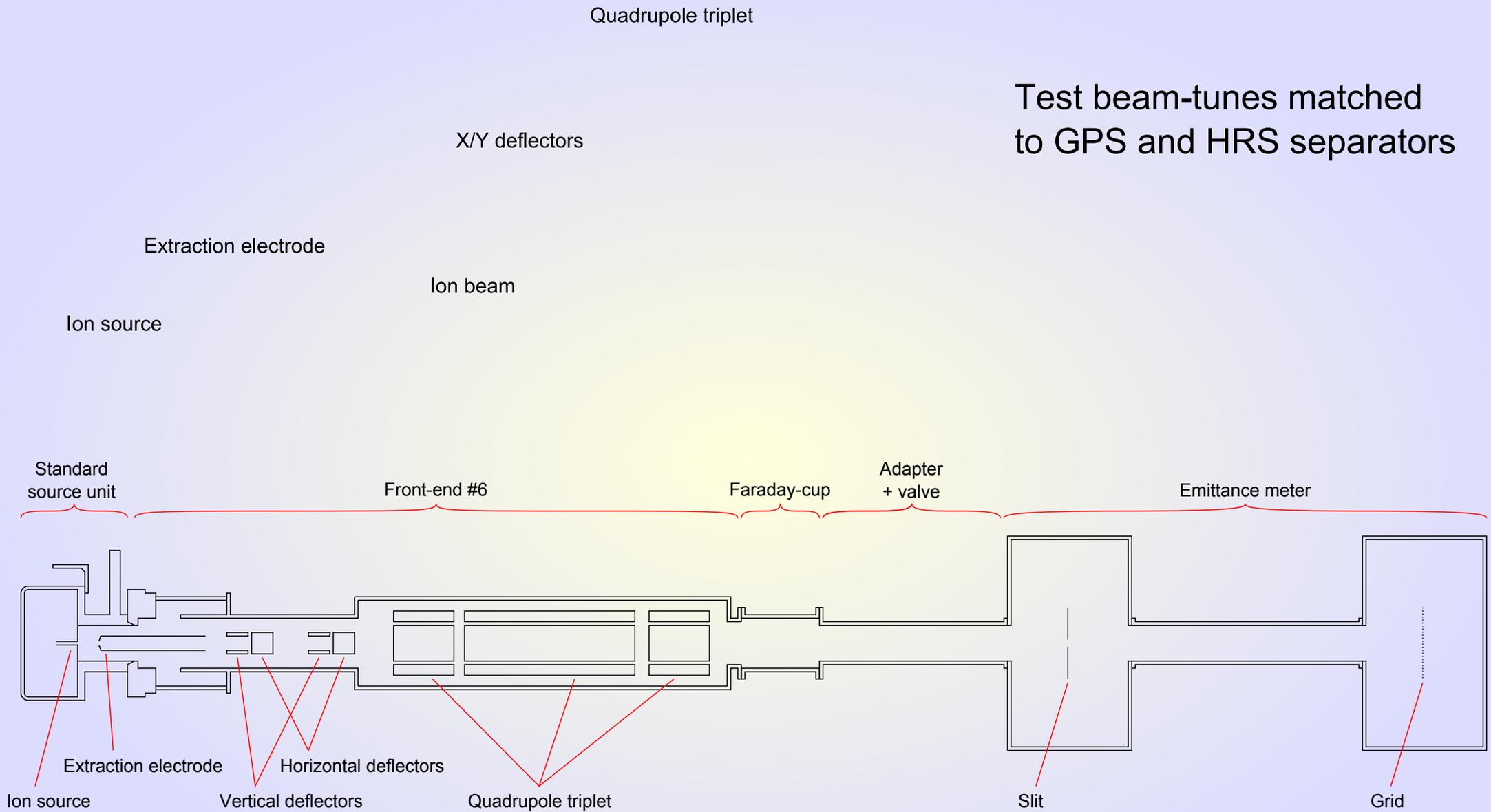
FE 1-4



FE 6-7



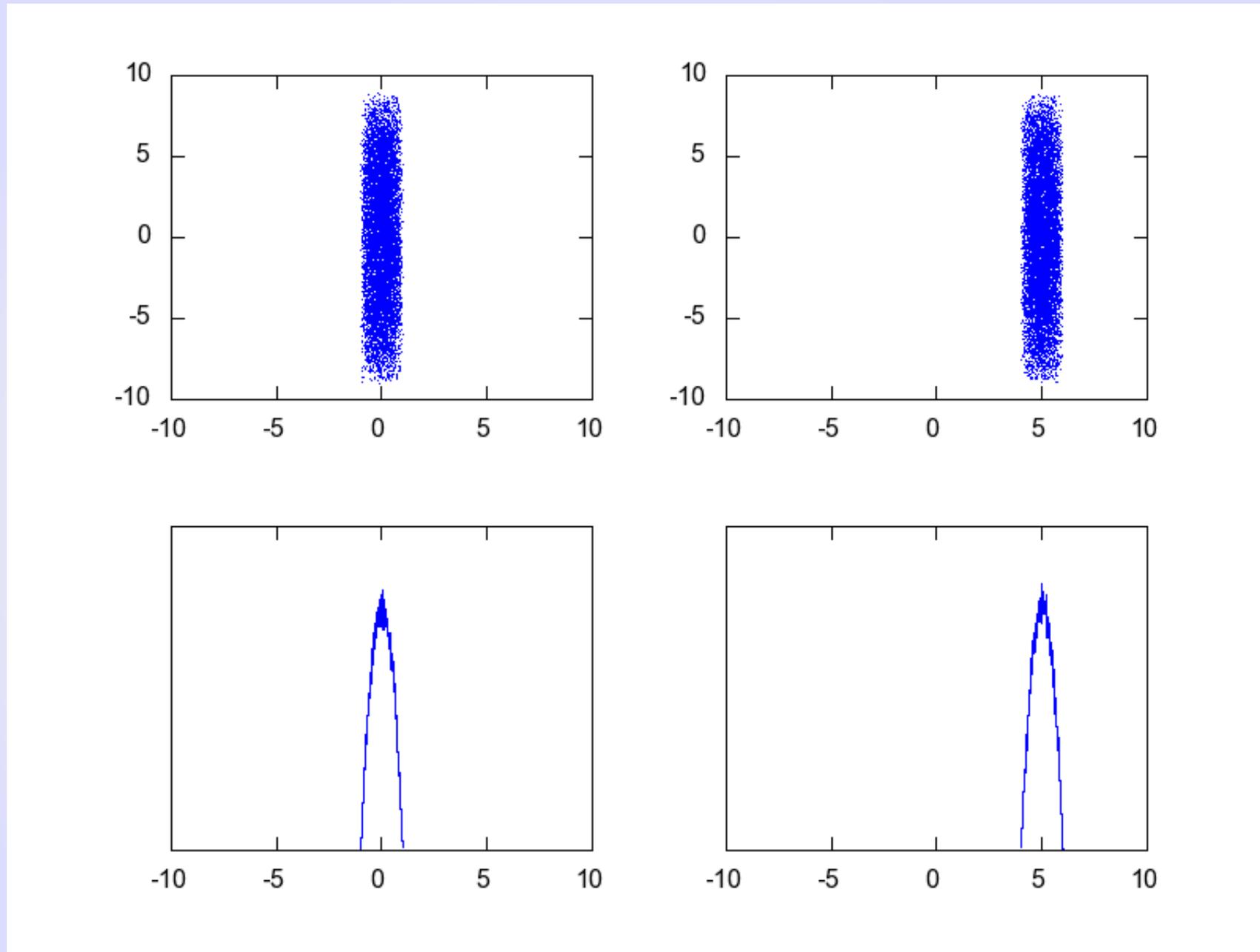
FE6 test setup



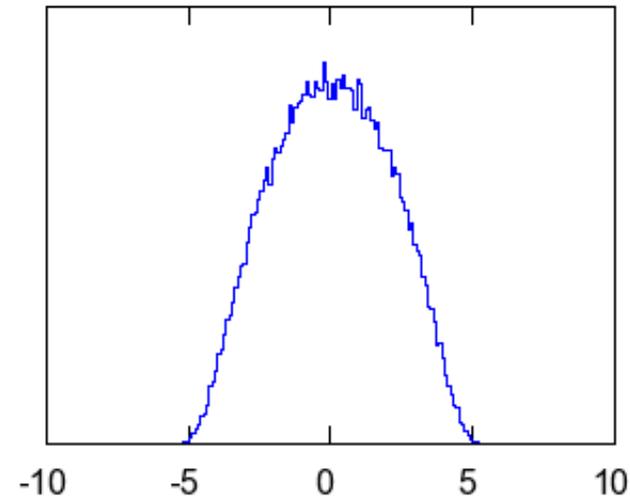
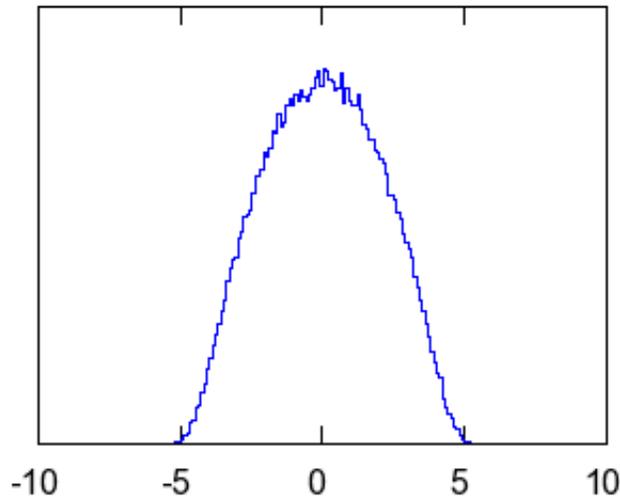
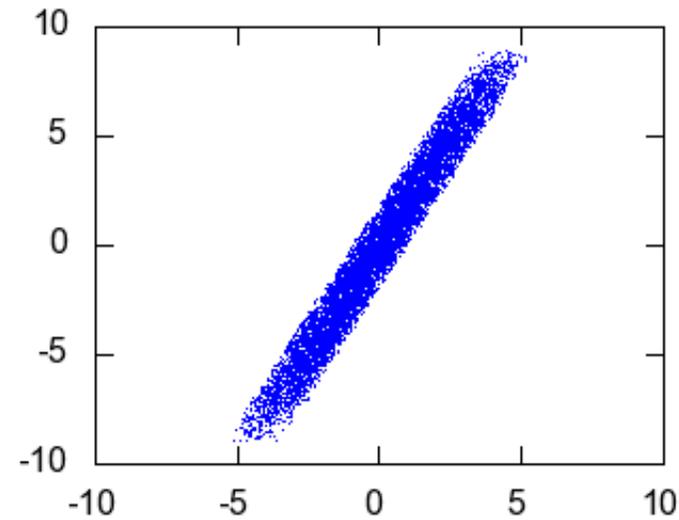
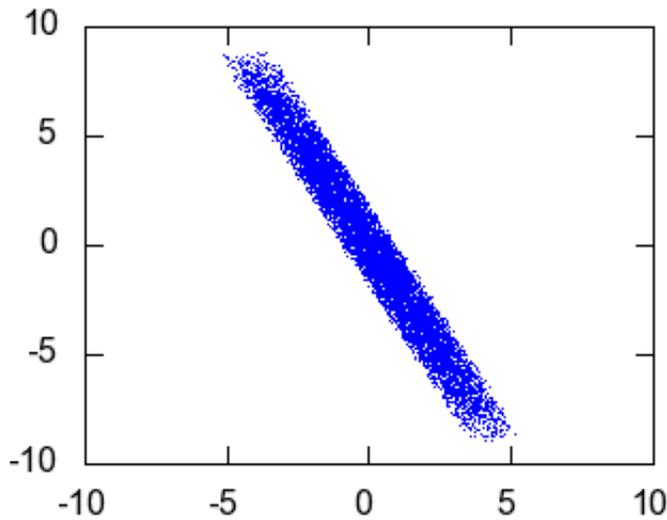


Lens Design

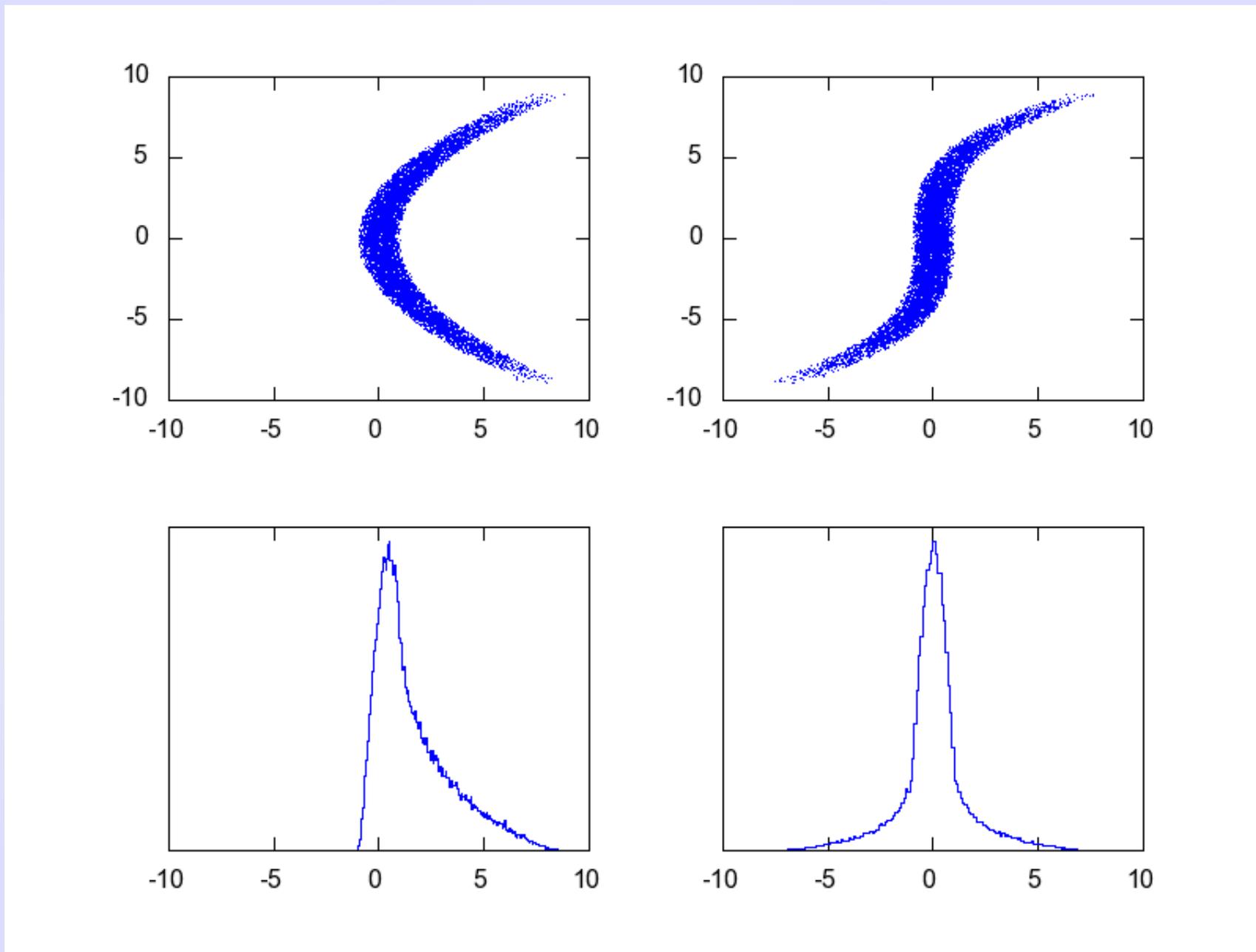
Effects of multipoles: 0th order (dipole)



Effects of multipoles: 1st order (quadrupole)



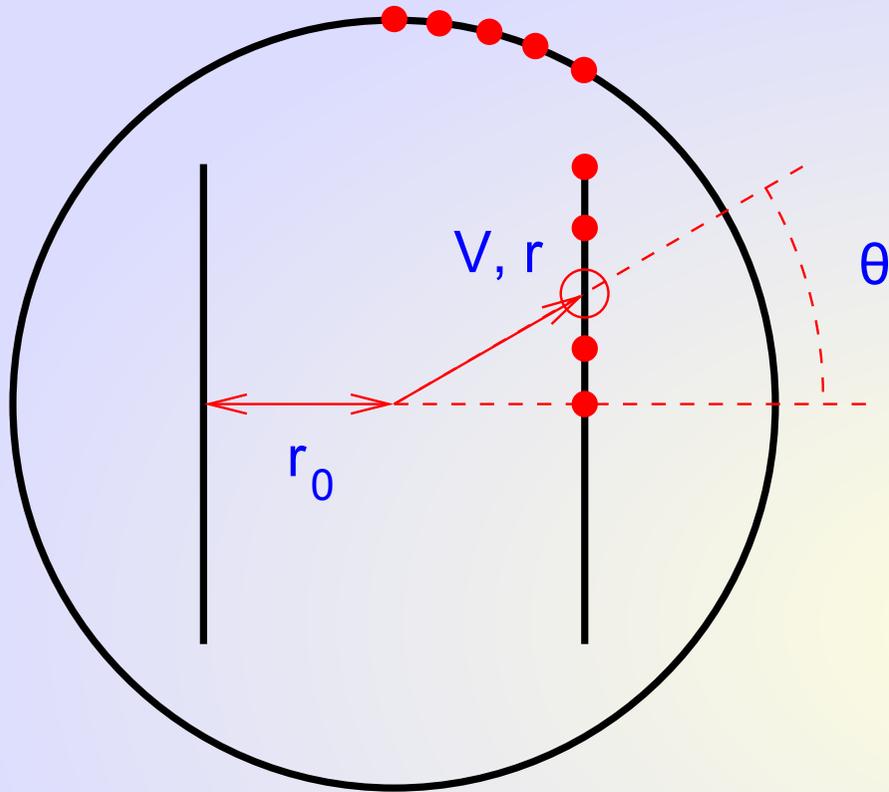
Effects of multipoles: 2nd and 3rd orders





Real Lenses and Distortions

Multipole Distortions



$$V = V_0 \sum_n a_n \frac{r^n}{r_0^n} \cos(n \theta)$$

For a dipole, $n = 1, 3, 5 \dots$

For a quadrupole, $n = 2, 6, 10 \dots$

Emittance growth $\varepsilon' = \varepsilon(1 + tol)$

Dipole

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{x_0 \cdot tol} = \delta A_1 \cdot \frac{a_n}{a_1} \cdot n \cdot \frac{x_0^{(n-1)}}{r_0^{(n-1)}}$$

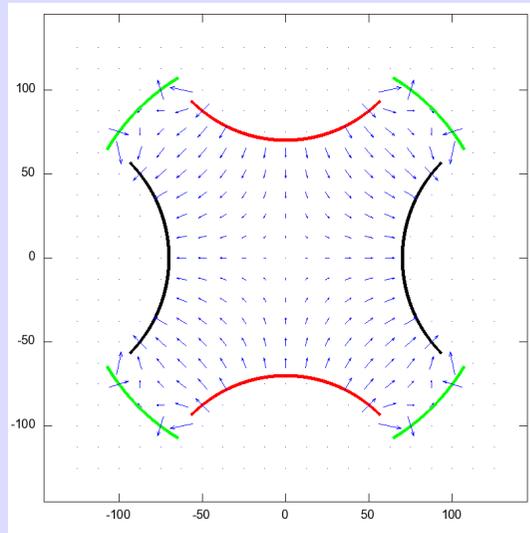
↑
deflection angle

Quadrupole

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{x_0 \cdot tol} = \delta A_2 \cdot \frac{a_n}{a_2} \cdot n \cdot \frac{x_0^{(n-2)}}{r_0^{(n-2)}}$$

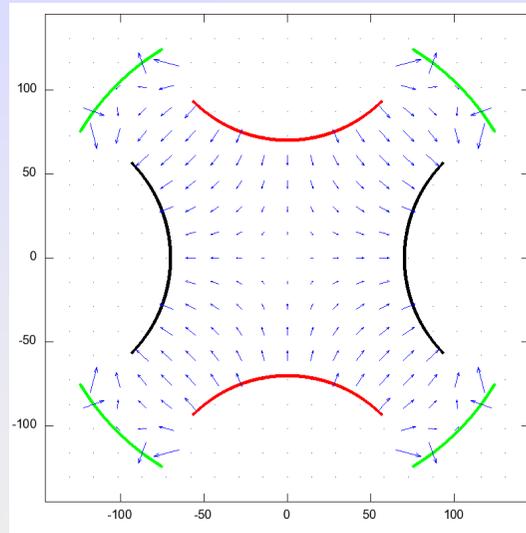
↑
 x_0 / focal length

Transverse Fields in Quadrupole Lenses



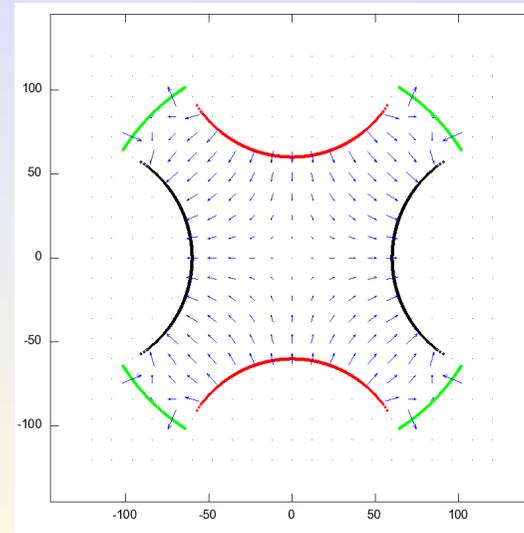
Beamline Quadrupole

$$\begin{aligned} a_2 &= +1.004 \\ a_6 &= -0.0044 \\ a_{10} &= -0.0057 \\ a_{14} &= -0.0003 \end{aligned}$$



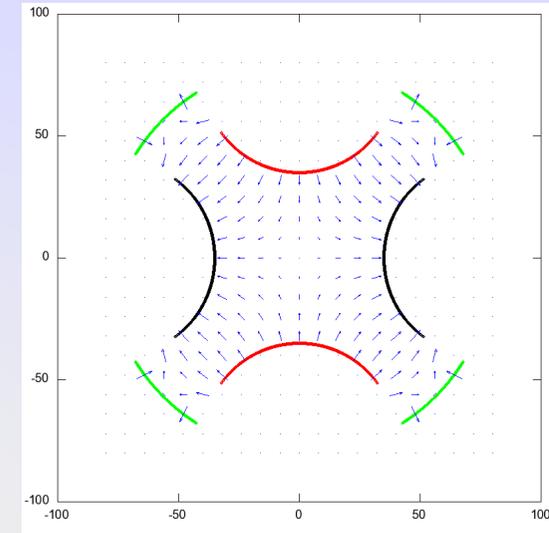
Frontend Quadrupole
(old)

$$\begin{aligned} a_2 &= +1.008 \\ a_6 &= +0.0062 \\ a_{10} &= -0.0012 \\ a_{14} &= -0.0000 \end{aligned}$$



Frontend Quadrupole
(new)

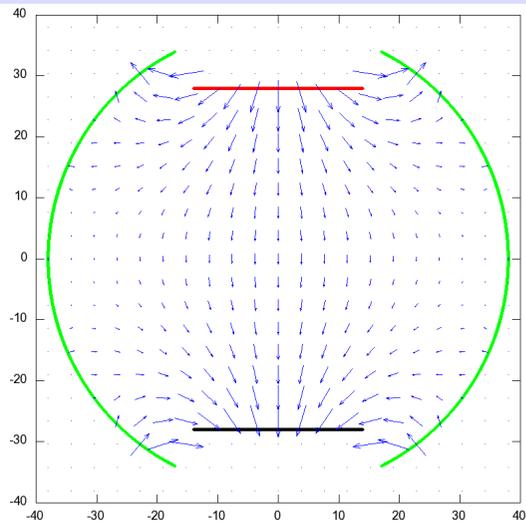
$$\begin{aligned} a_2 &= +1.003 \\ a_6 &= +0.0012 \\ a_{10} &= -0.0019 \\ a_{14} &= -0.0001 \end{aligned}$$



Compact Lens for
RFQ Matching

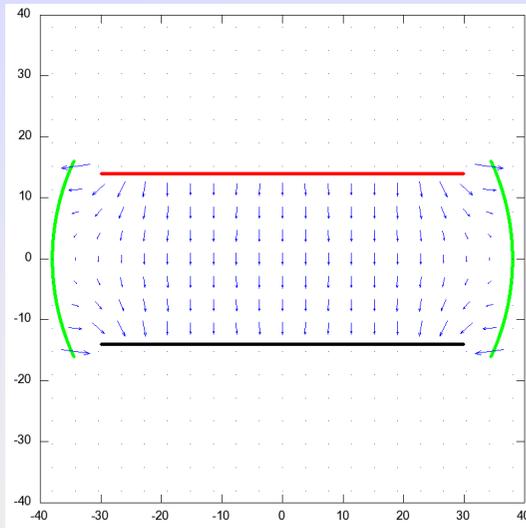
$$\begin{aligned} a_2 &= +1.009 \\ a_6 &= +0.0076 \\ a_{10} &= -0.0004 \\ a_{14} &= -0.0000 \end{aligned}$$

Transverse Fields in Deflectors



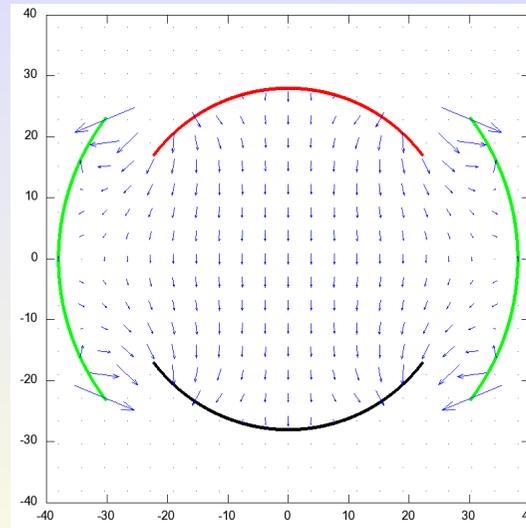
Wide Aperture

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= +0.699 \\ a_3 &= +0.311 \\ a_5 &= +0.113 \\ a_7 &= +0.031 \\ a_9 &= +0.005 \\ a_{11} &= -0.001 \end{aligned}$$



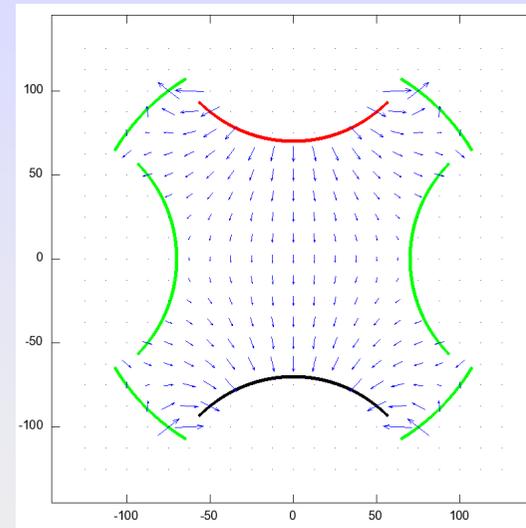
Narrow Aperture

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= +1.000 \\ a_3 &= +0.012 \\ a_5 &= +0.007 \\ a_7 &= +0.003 \\ a_9 &= +0.000 \\ a_{11} &= +0.000 \end{aligned}$$



Compact Curved
(new frontend)

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= +1.096 \\ a_3 &= -0.002 \\ a_5 &= -0.149 \\ a_7 &= +0.016 \\ a_9 &= +0.053 \\ a_{11} &= +0.018 \end{aligned}$$



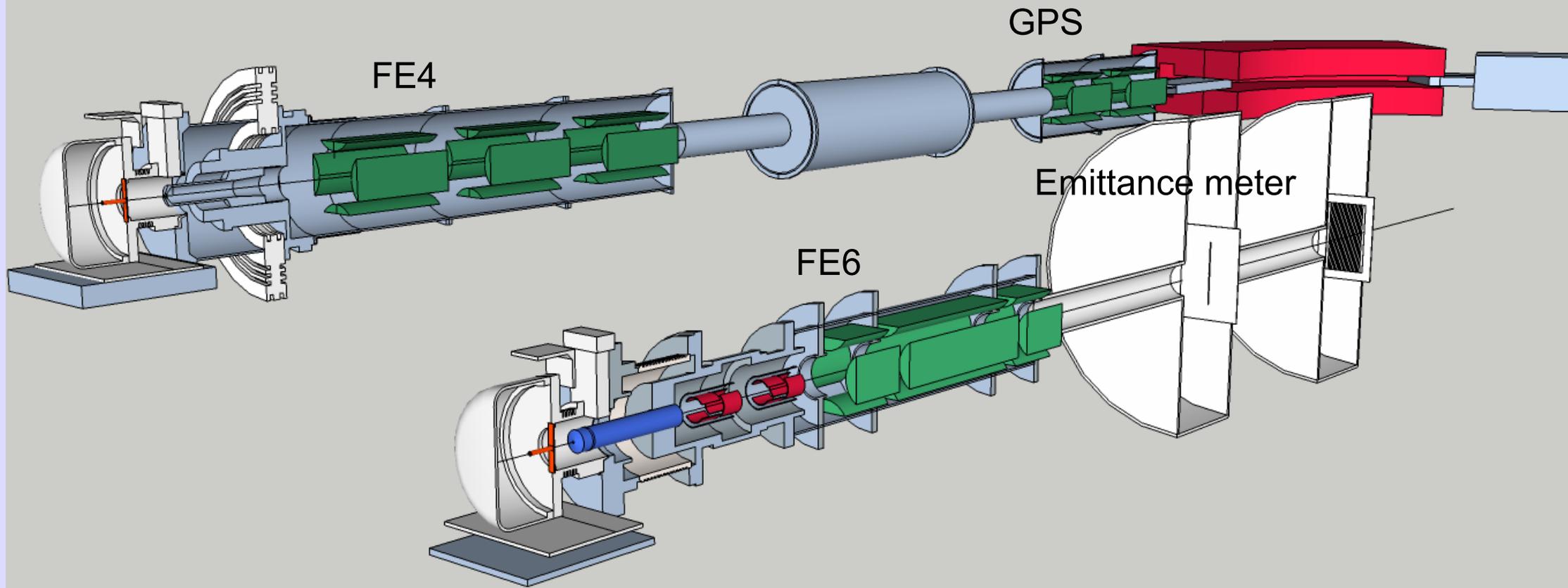
Quadrupole as
Deflector

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= +0.784 \\ a_3 &= +0.240 \\ a_5 &= +0.023 \\ a_7 &= +0.007 \\ a_9 &= -0.001 \\ a_{11} &= -0.000 \end{aligned}$$

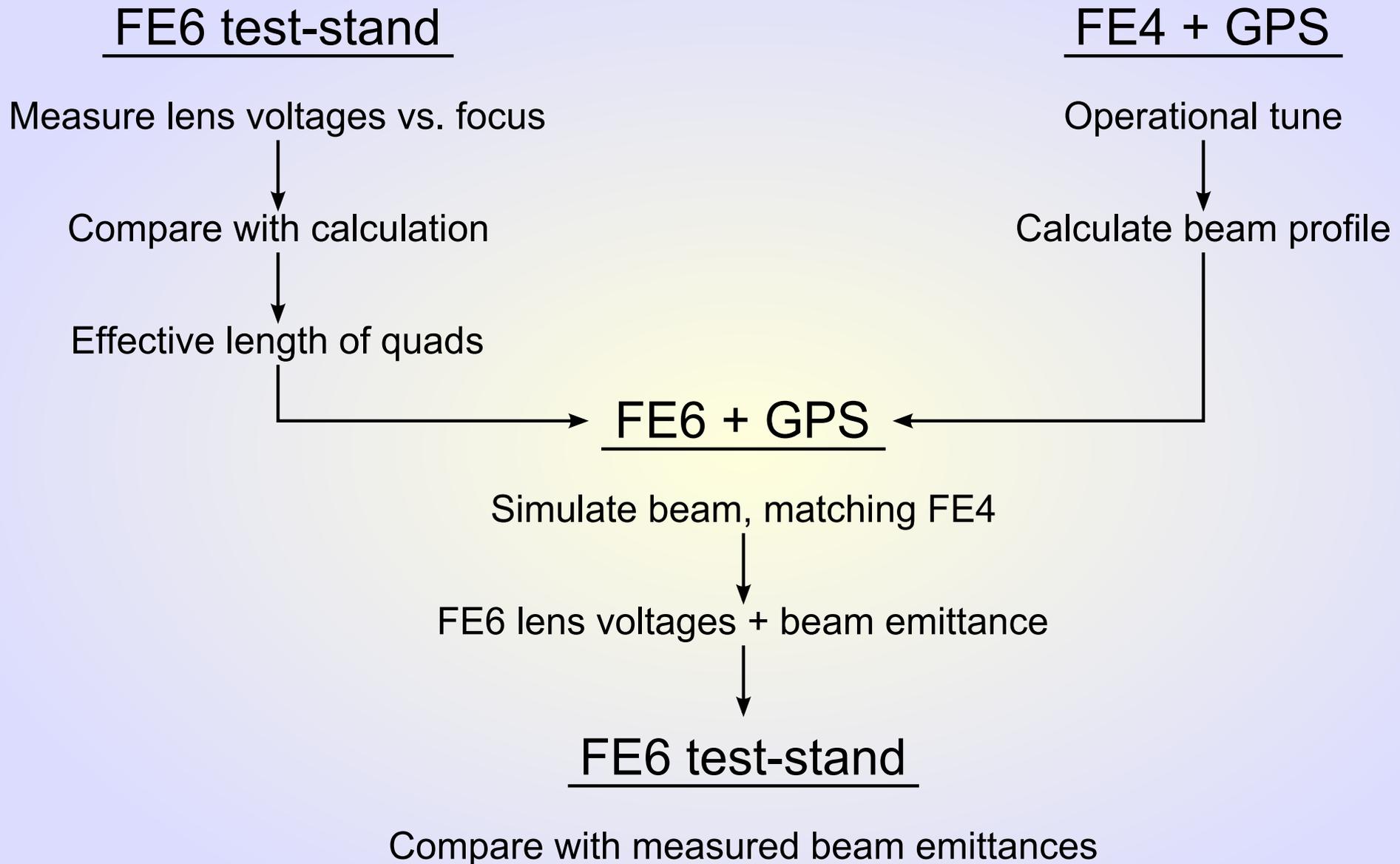


Tests and Results

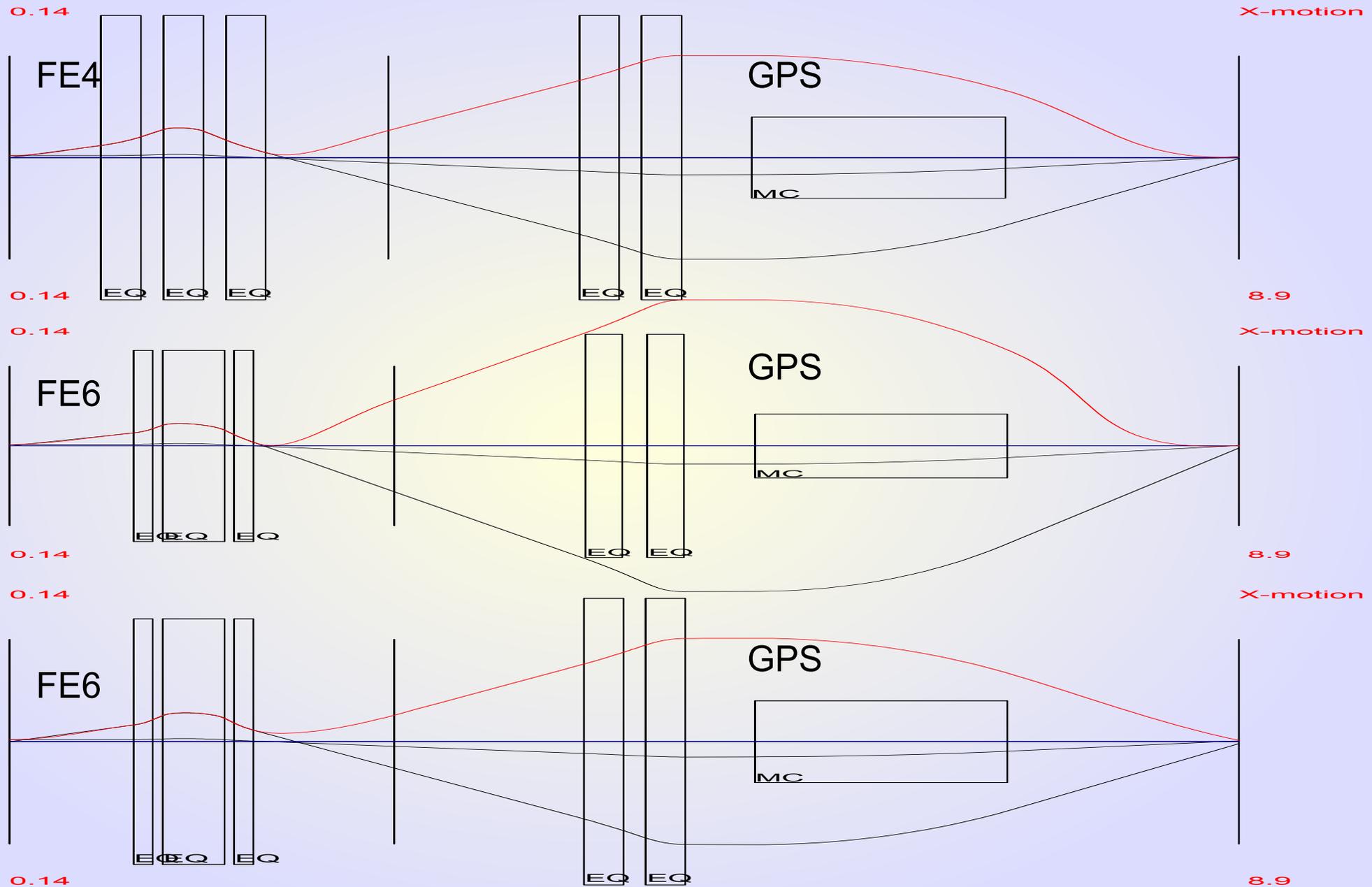
Tune testing method



Tune testing method



Tune testing method

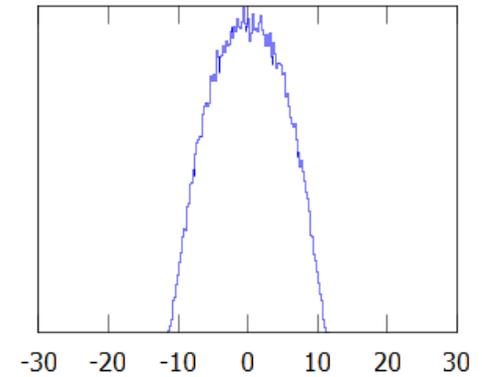
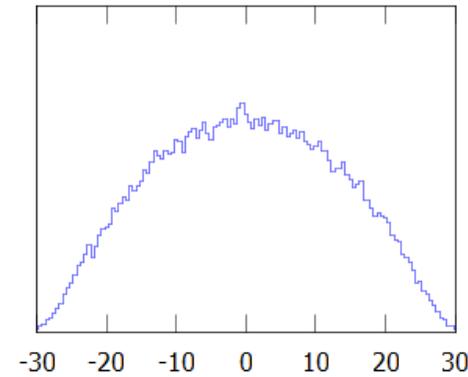
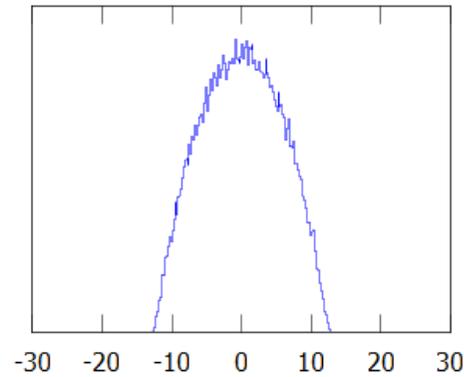
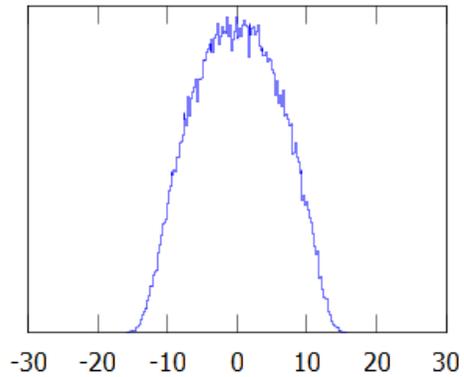
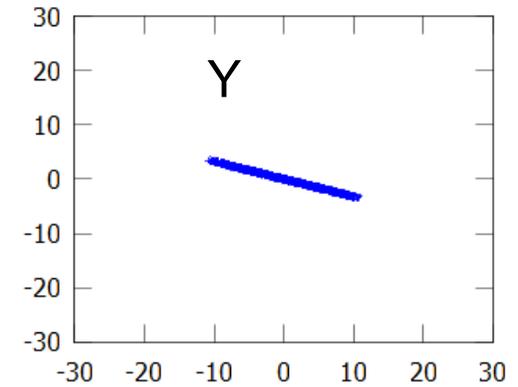
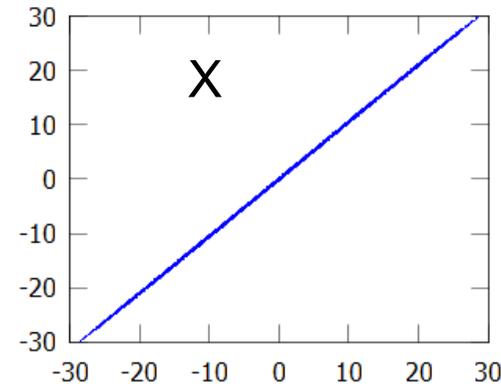
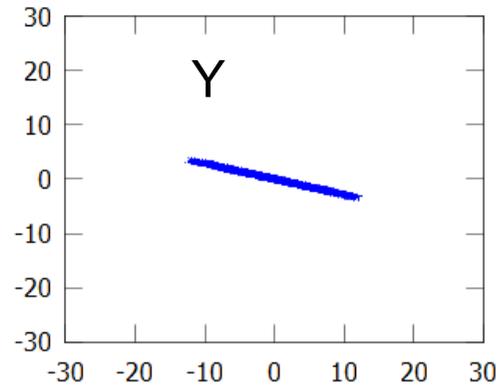
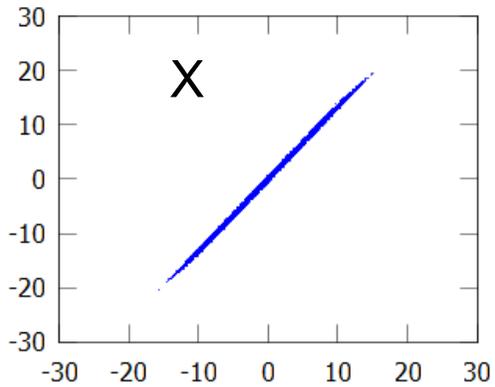


Tune testing method

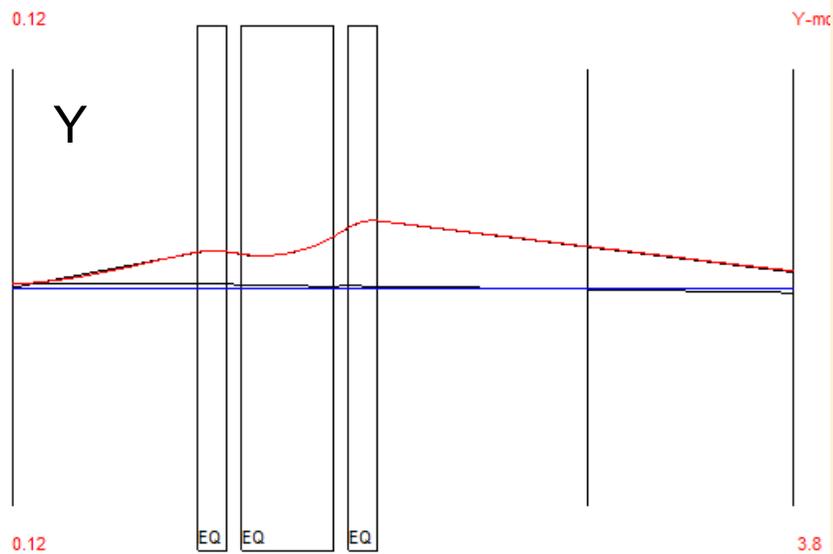
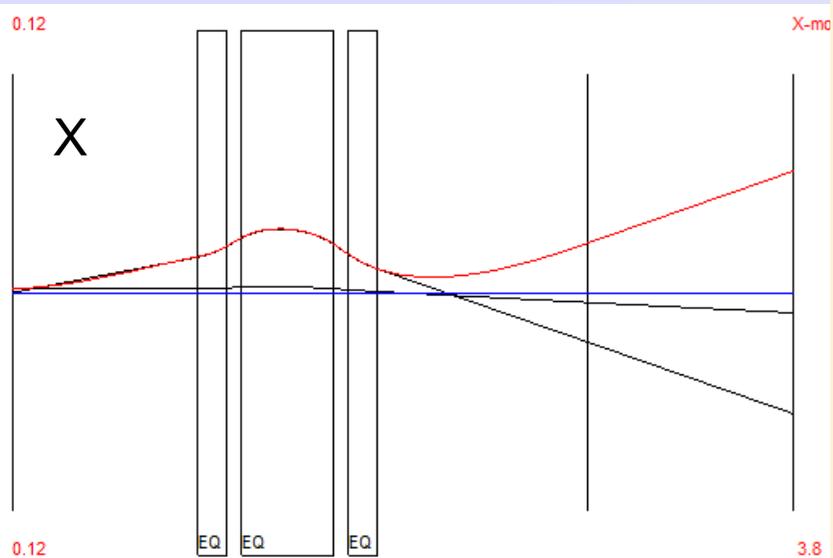
Calculated emittances

FE4 + GPS

FE6 + GPS



GPS tune #1



Simulation

$\alpha_x = -20.9$
 $\beta_x = 14.5$
 $\gamma_x = 30.2$

$\Theta_x = -2.4$
 $\rho_x = 59$

$\alpha_y = 6.0$
 $\beta_y = 9.9$
 $\gamma_y = 3.8$

$\Theta_y = -2.2$
 $\rho_y = 24$

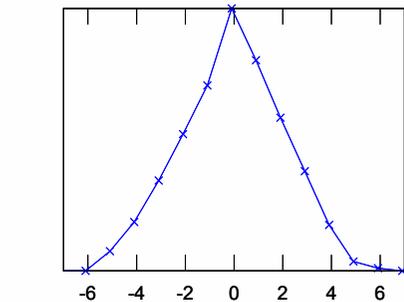
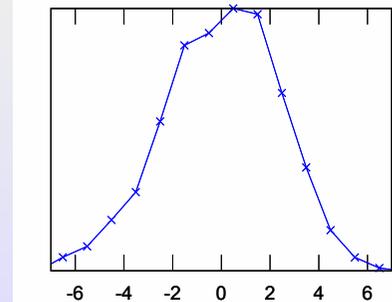
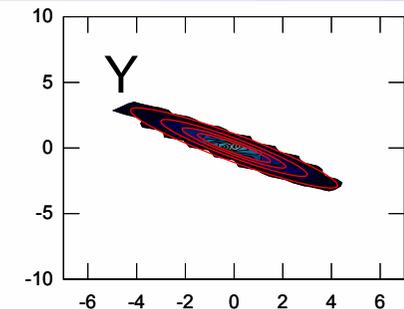
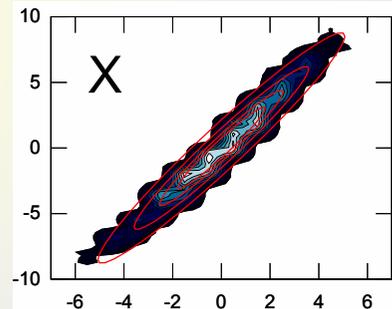
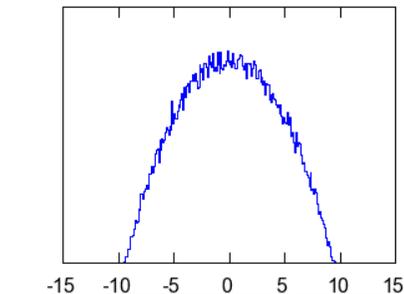
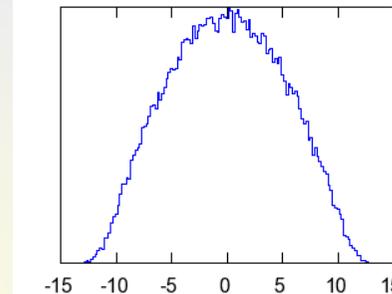
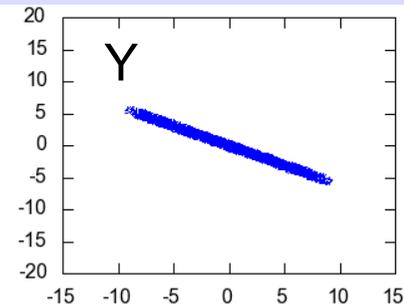
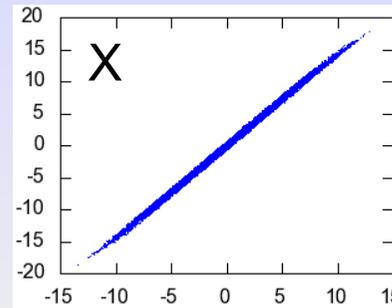
Measurement

$\alpha_x = -4.0$
 $\beta_x = 2.4$
 $\gamma_x = 7.1$

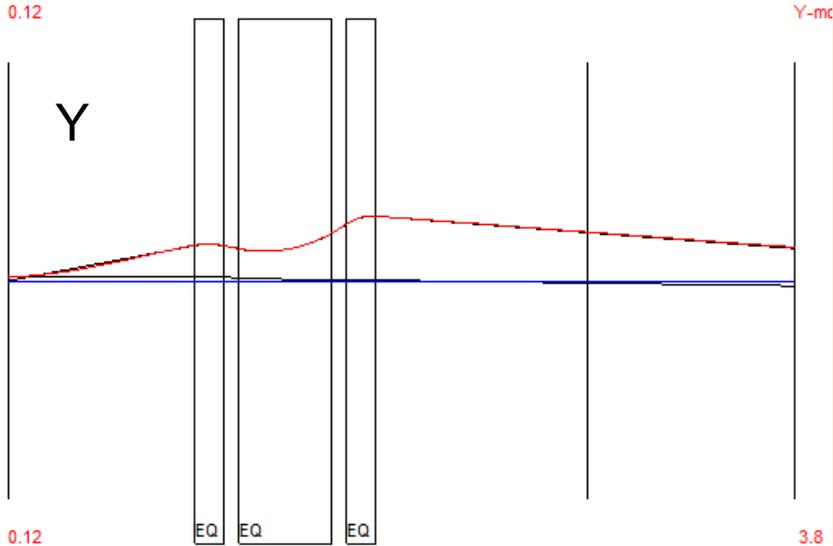
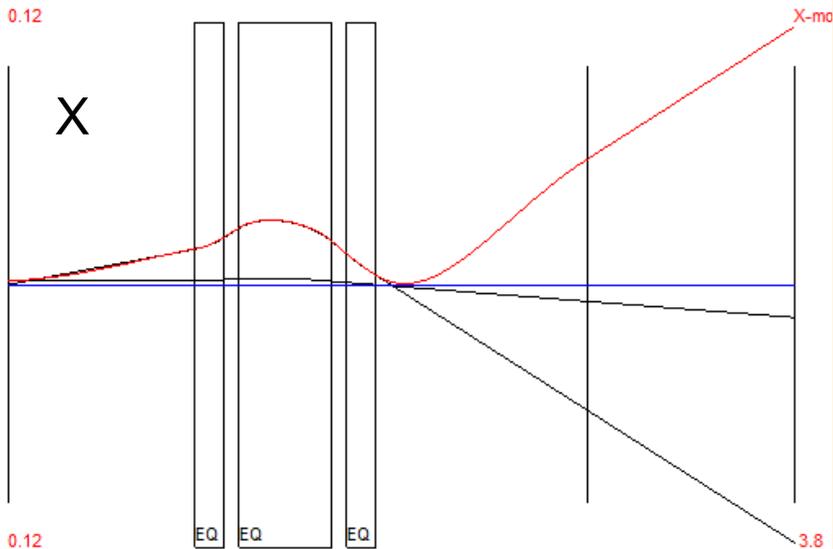
$\Theta_x = -2.1$
 $\rho_x = 12$

$\alpha_y = 2.6$
 $\beta_y = 3.9$
 $\gamma_y = 2.0$

$\Theta_y = -2.5$
 $\rho_y = 10$



GPS tune #2



Simulation

$$\alpha_x = -97$$

$$\beta_x = 92$$

$$\gamma_x = 102$$

$$\Theta_x = -3.0$$

$$\rho_x = 287$$

$$\alpha_y = 4.4$$

$$\beta_y = 13.9$$

$$\gamma_y = 1.5$$

$$\Theta_y = -1.2$$

$$\rho_y = 29$$

Measurement

$$\alpha_x = -25$$

$$\beta_x = 23$$

$$\gamma_x = 28$$

$$\Theta_x = -2.9$$

$$\rho_x = 74$$

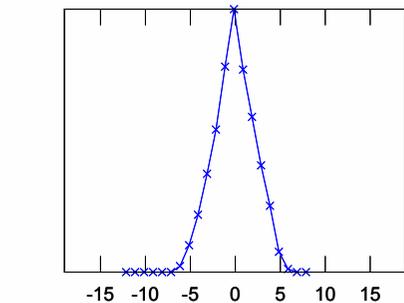
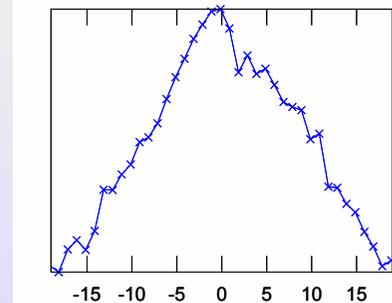
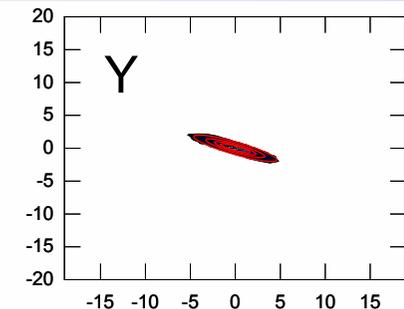
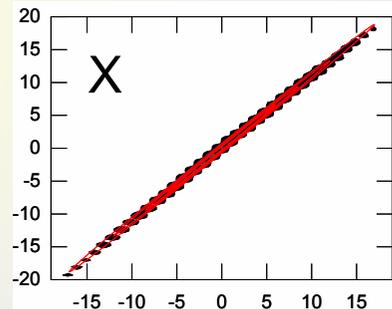
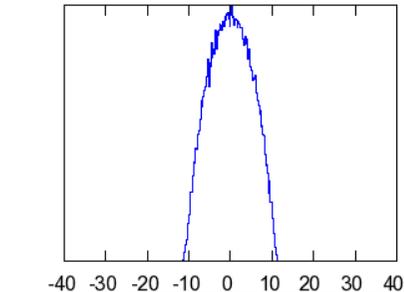
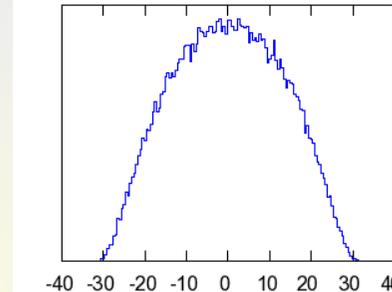
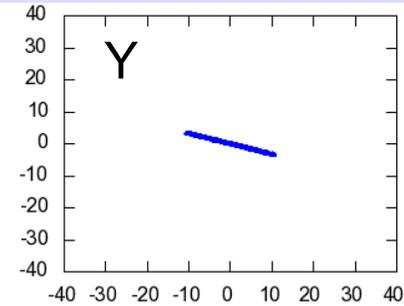
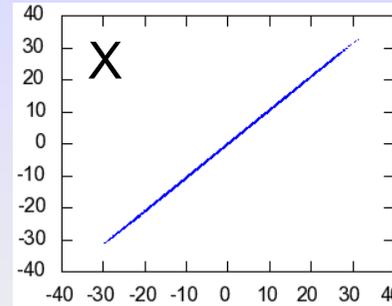
$$\alpha_y = 1.8$$

$$\beta_y = 4.7$$

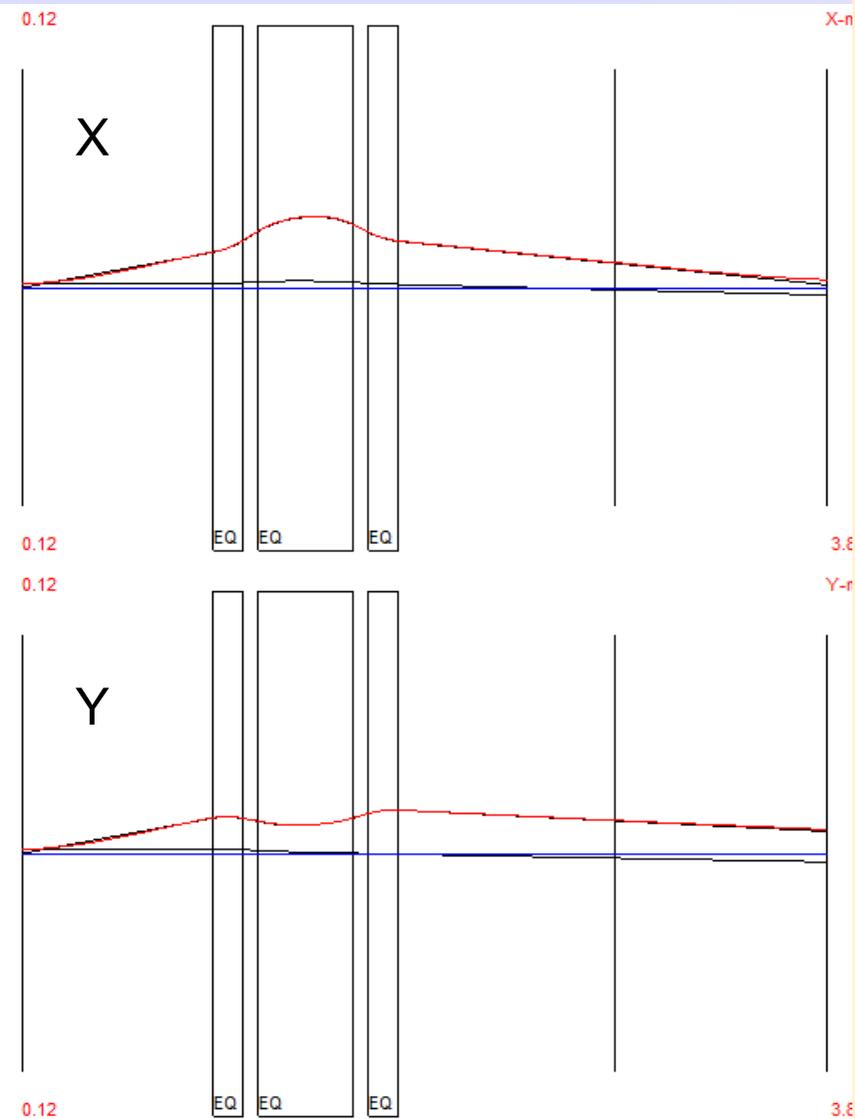
$$\gamma_y = 0.9$$

$$\Theta_y = -1.5$$

$$\rho_y = 10$$



HRS tune



Simulation

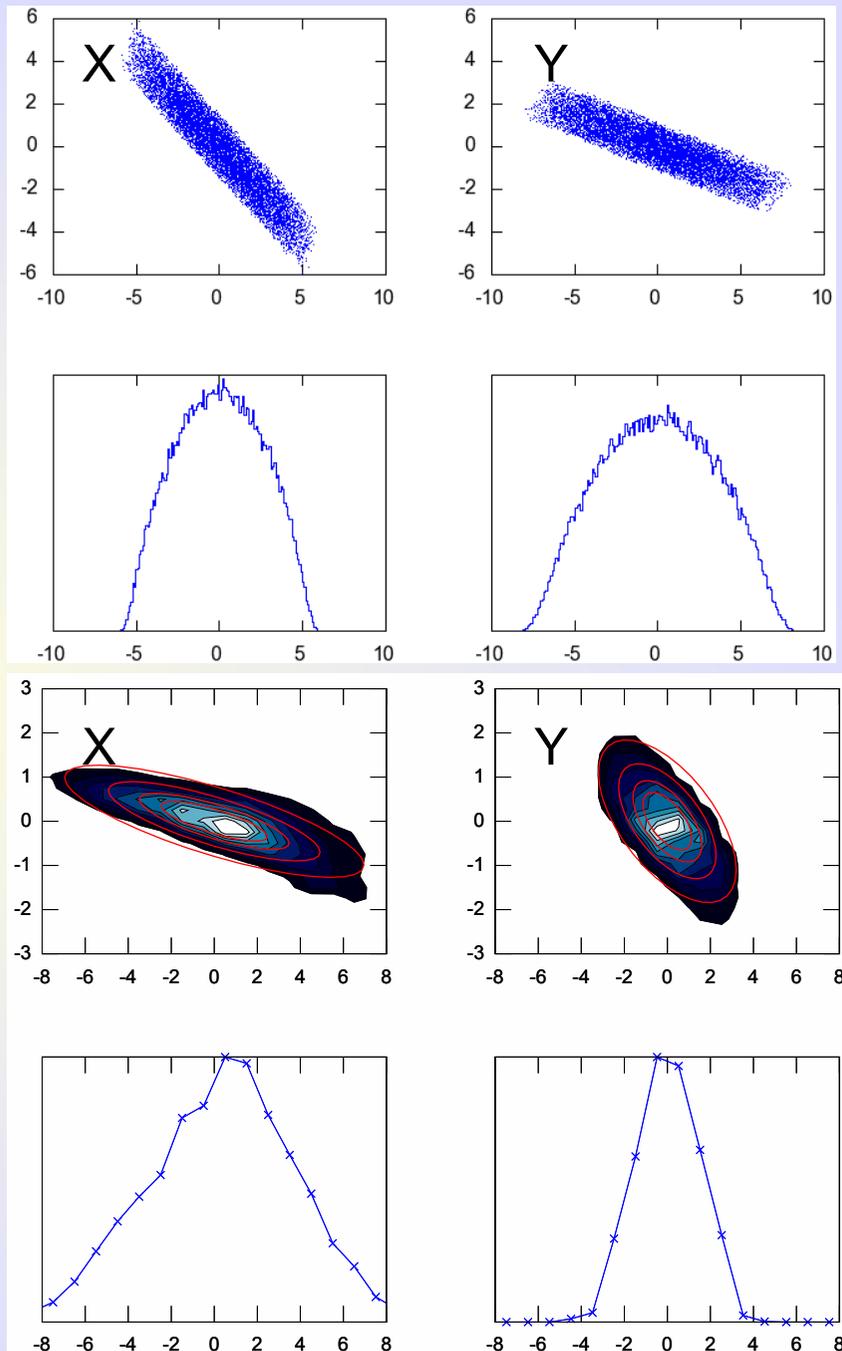
$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_x &= 3.0 & \Theta_x &= -2.9 \\ \beta_x &= 3.6 & \rho_x &= 10 \\ \gamma_x &= 2.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_y &= 1.9 & \Theta_y &= -1.2 \\ \beta_y &= 6.4 & \rho_y &= 13 \\ \gamma_y &= 0.7 \end{aligned}$$

Measurement

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_x &= 1.2 & \Theta_x &= -0.6 \\ \beta_x &= 8.8 & \rho_x &= 18 \\ \gamma_x &= 0.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_y &= 0.7 & \Theta_y &= -1.6 \\ \beta_y &= 2.2 & \rho_y &= 5 \\ \gamma_y &= 0.7 \end{aligned}$$



Conclusions

- ➔ Frontend #6 is compatible with Isolde target units
- ➔ The new lenses operate as designed
- ➔ No appreciable distortion
- ➔ Capable of matching existing GPS and HRS

Online installation soon!