

Electronic Configurations of Isolated Guest Atoms

IS 425

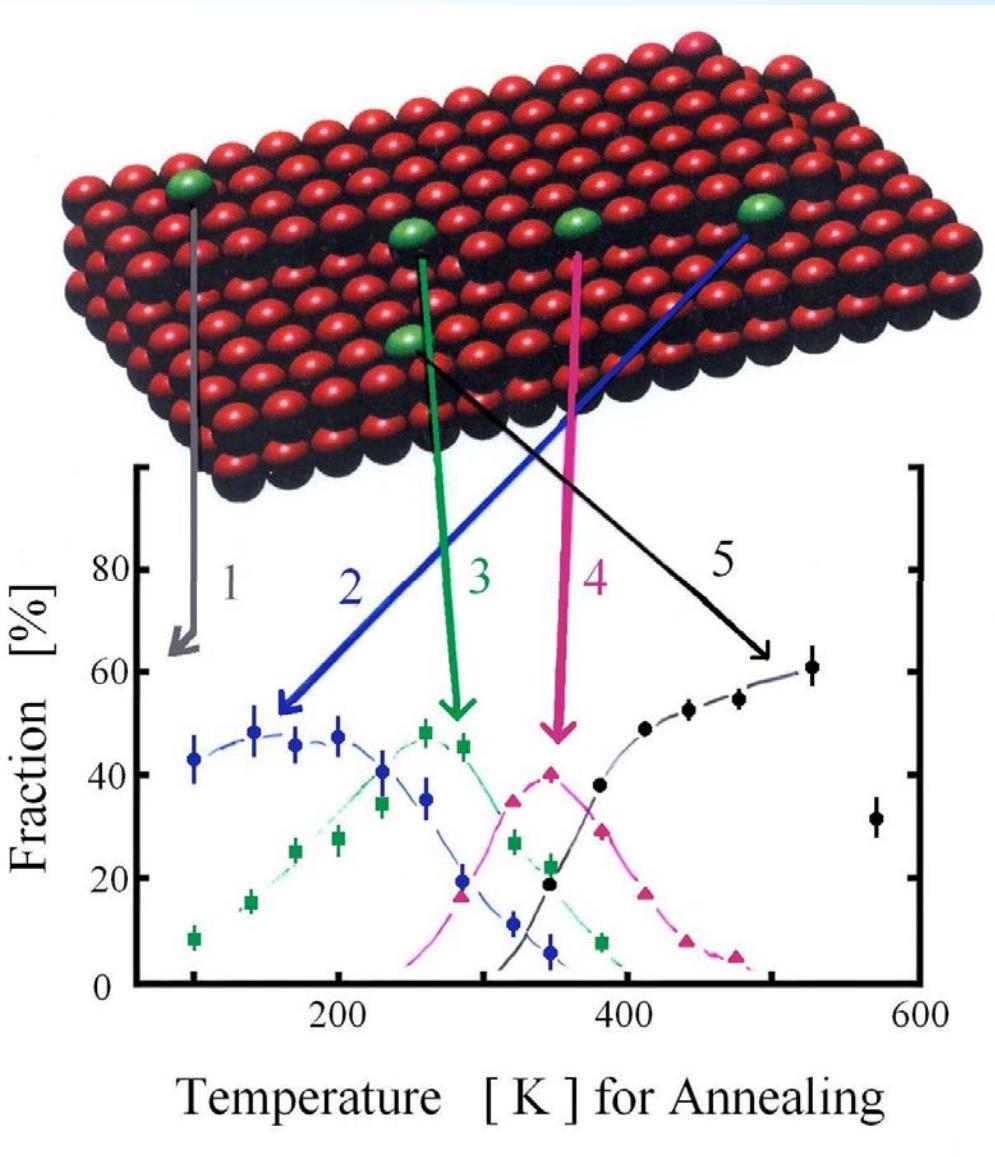
**ISOLDE Workshop and Users
meeting 2009**

18-20 November 2009

**ASPIC Group
Helmholtz Zentrum Berlin
für Materialien und Energie,
Freie Universität Berlin**



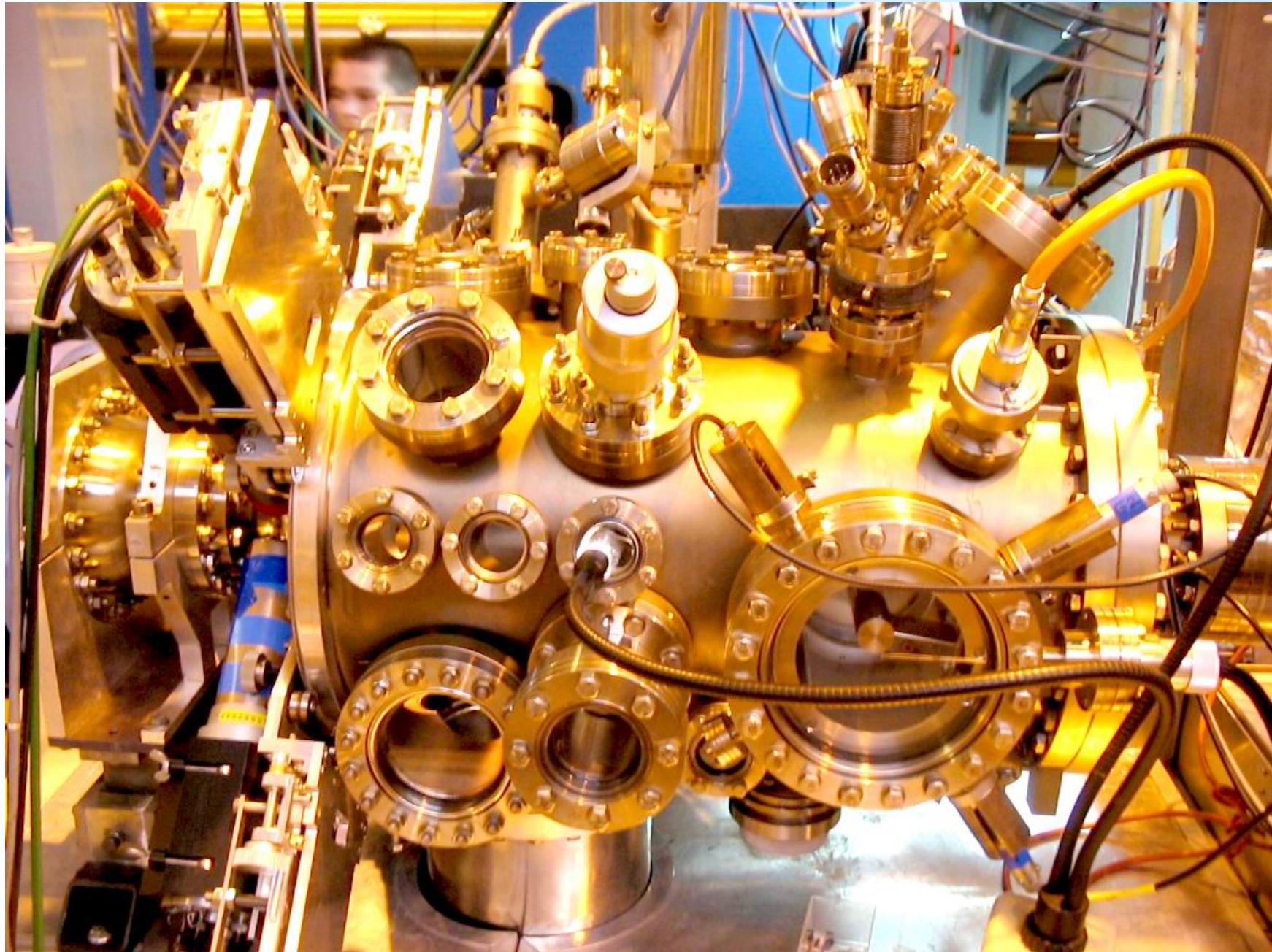
Preparation of Sites of Guest Atoms



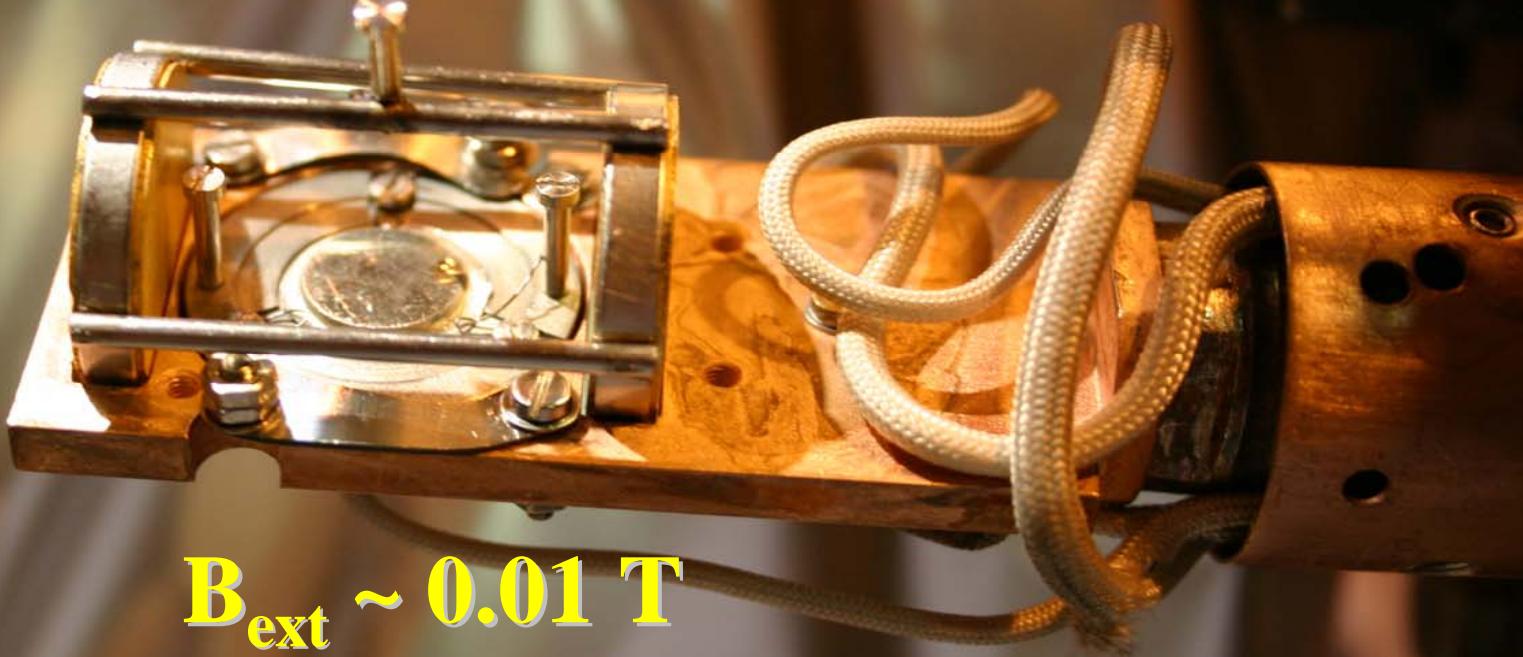
Cadmium Guest Atoms on Nickel Surfaces

Data in Figure are taken from:

$^{111}\text{In}/^{111}\text{Cd}$ on Pd(111)
E. Hunger Ph.D. thesis (1989)



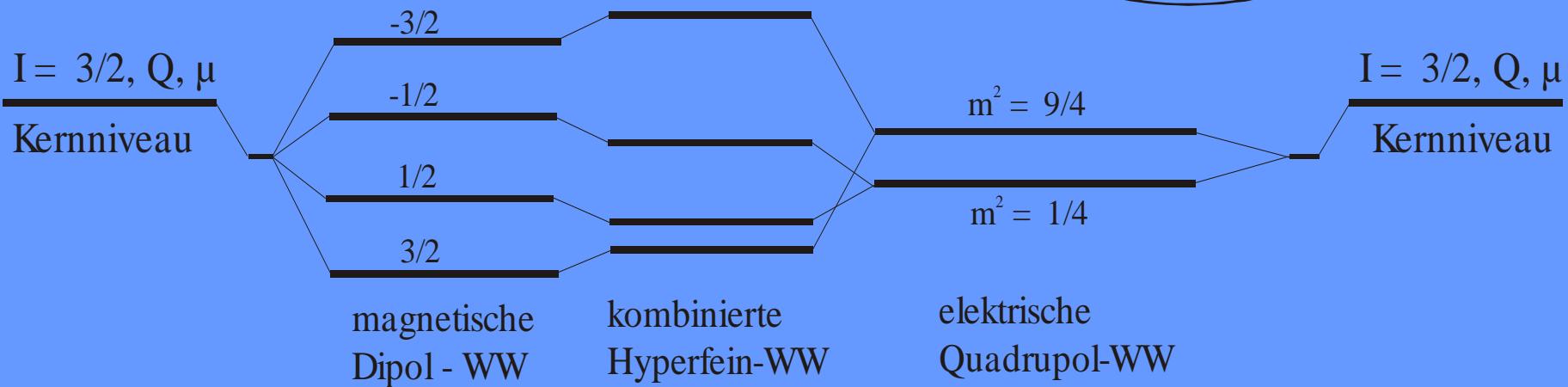
Picture of the Sample Holder



$B_{ext} \sim 0.01 \text{ T}$

Hyperfeinwechselwirkungen

Elektronen wirken auf den Kern (und umgekehrt)



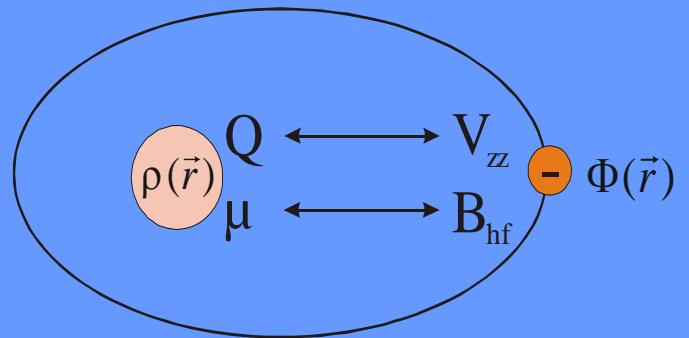
$$\Delta E = -g\mu_N \cdot \mathbf{B}_{hf}$$

$$\omega_L = -g\mu_N / \hbar \cdot \mathbf{B}_{hf}$$

$$\Delta E = (V_{zz}, B_{hf}, \dots)$$

$$\omega_c = f(\omega_Q, \omega_L)$$

Das Atom



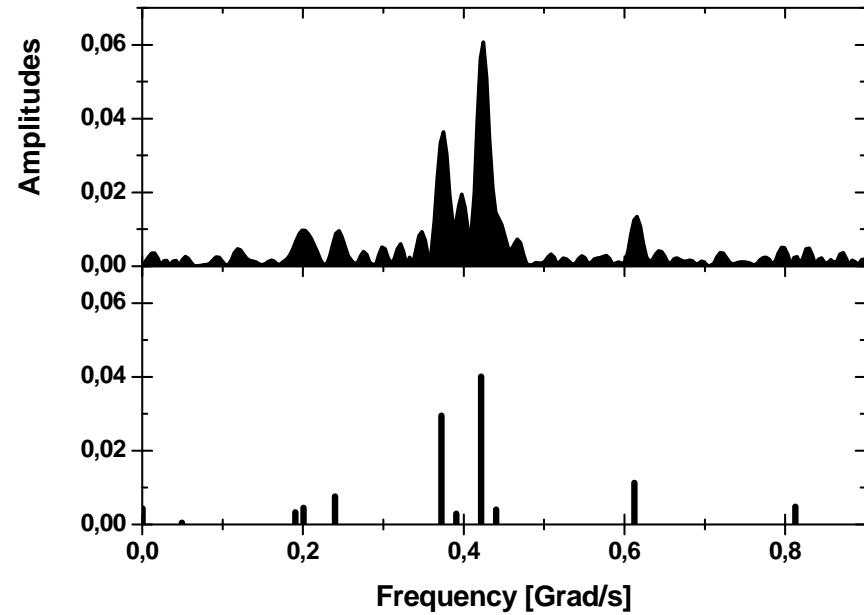
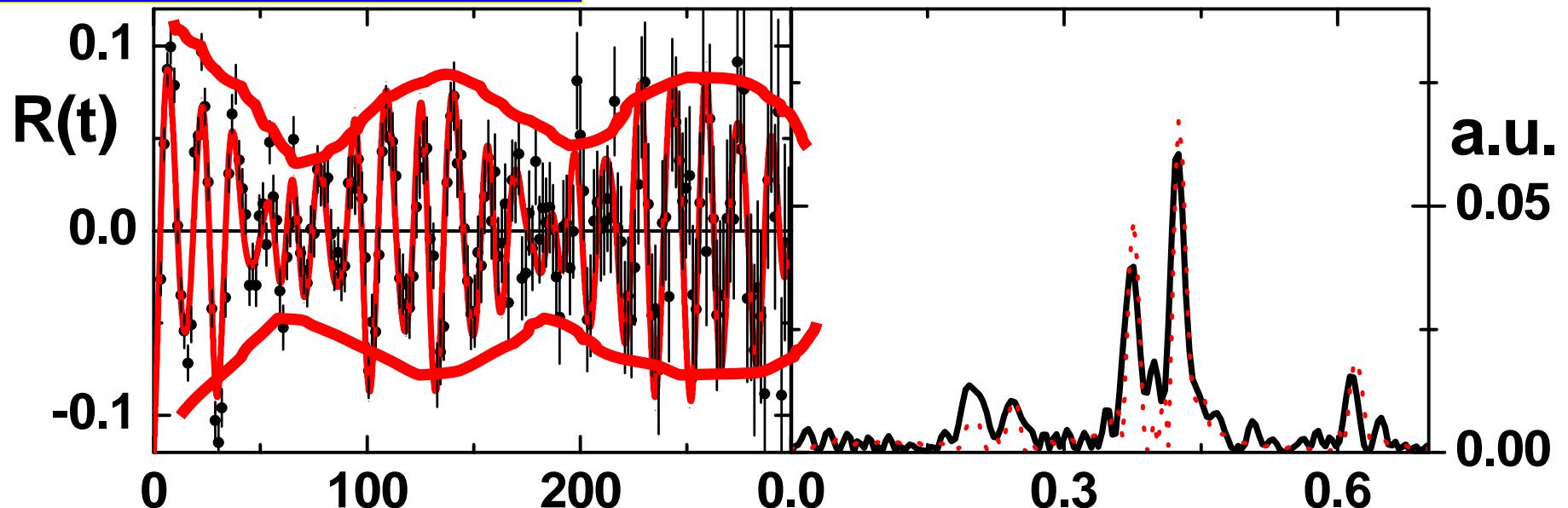
$$I = 3/2, Q, \mu$$

elektrische
Quadrupol-WW

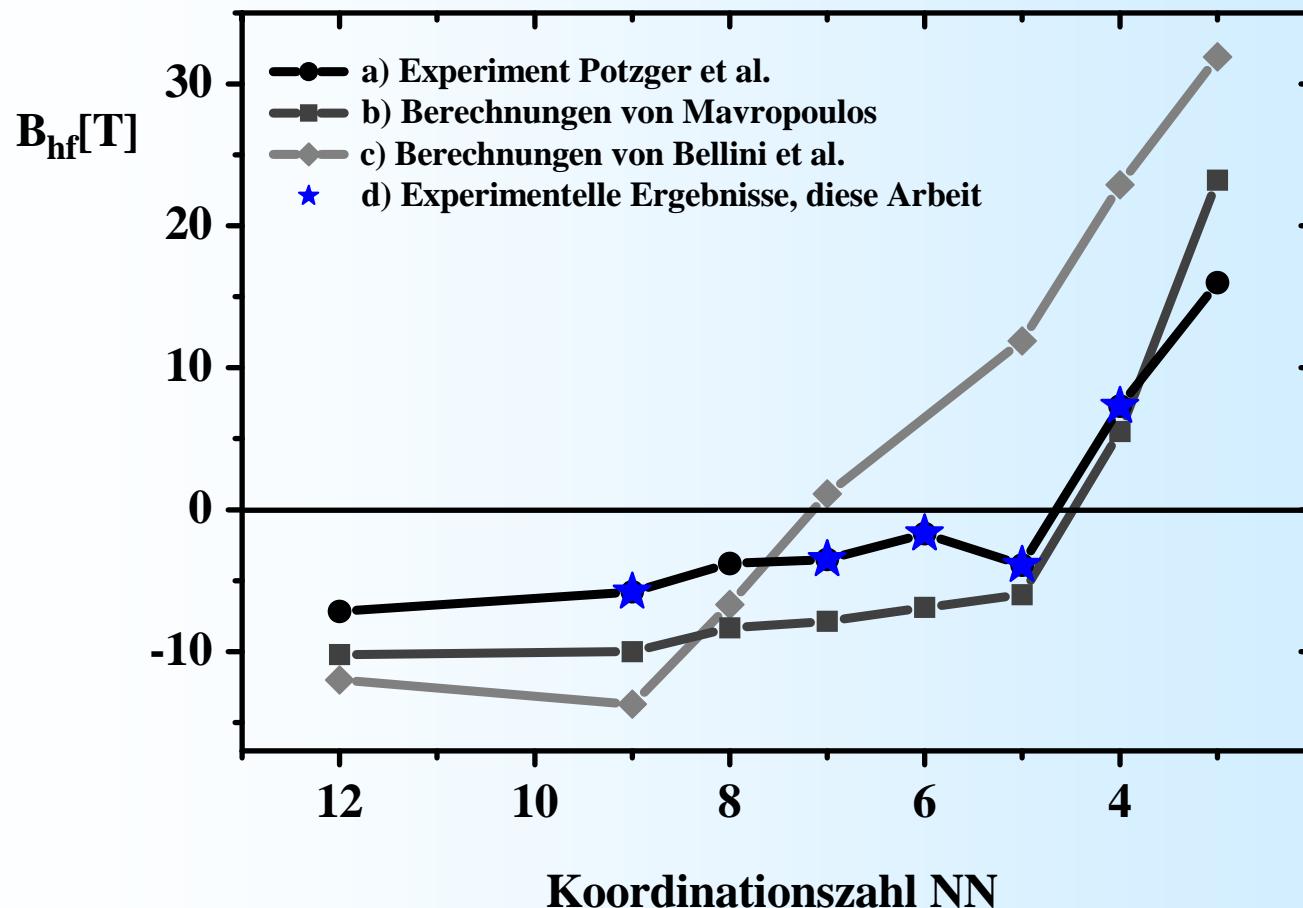
$$\Delta E = \frac{3}{4} \frac{|m_i^2 - m_j^2|}{I(2I-1)} eQ \cdot V_{zz}$$

$$\omega_Q = \frac{eQ}{4I(2I-1)\hbar} \cdot V_{zz}$$

NN=9 $^{111}\text{In}/^{111}\text{Cd}$ auf Ni(111)

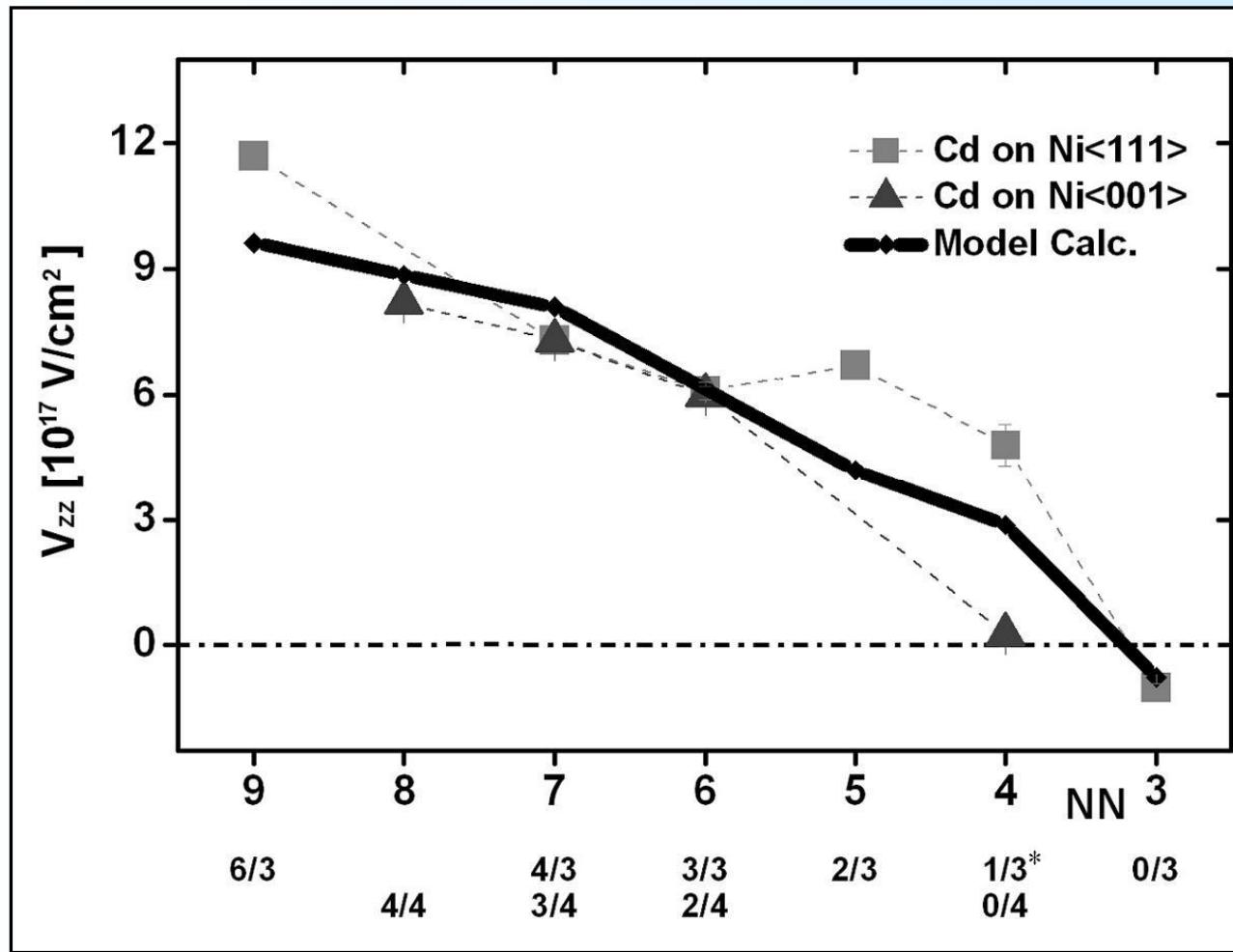


First Result: Magnetic Hyperfine Fields for Isolated Cadmium Atoms on Nickel Surfaces (and Comparison with Theoretical Calculations)



- V. Bellini, S. Cottenier, M. Çakmak, F. Manghi, and M. Rots, Phys. Rev. B **70** (2004) 155419
- Ph. Mavropoulos, J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **15**, (2003) 8115
- K. Potzger, A. Weber, H. H. Bertschat, and W.-D. Zeitz, Phys. Rev. Lett. **88** **24** (2002): 247201.

Second Result: Electric Field Gradients at Cadmium Atoms on Different Sites on Nickel Surfaces



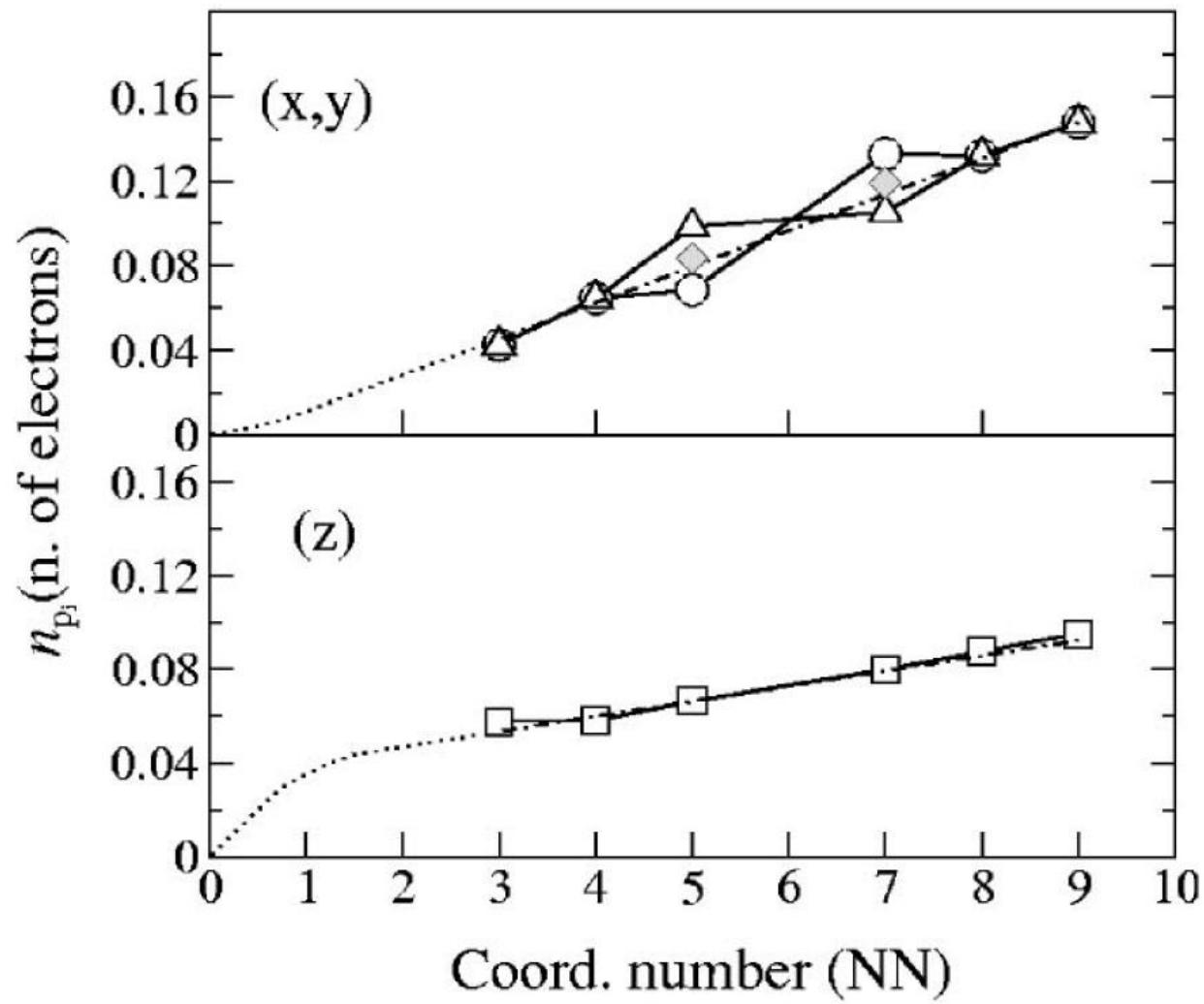
Experimental: Potzger, K. PhD thesis of Freie Universität Berlin, 2001.

Calculations: Cottenier, S., Bellini, V., Cakmak, M., Manghi, F., and Rots, M.. Phys. Rev. B 70 (2004): 155418.

Experimental: * Prandolini M. et al., Appl. Phys Lett. 85 (2006) 76



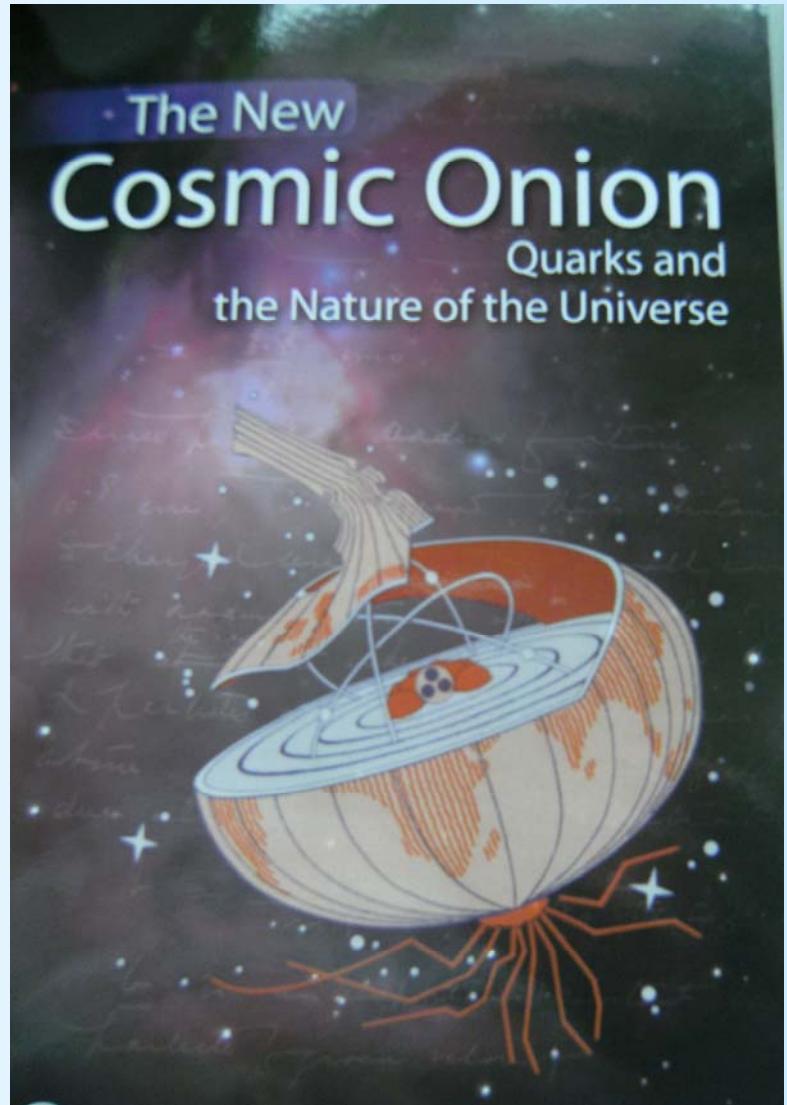
Population of p-sublevels



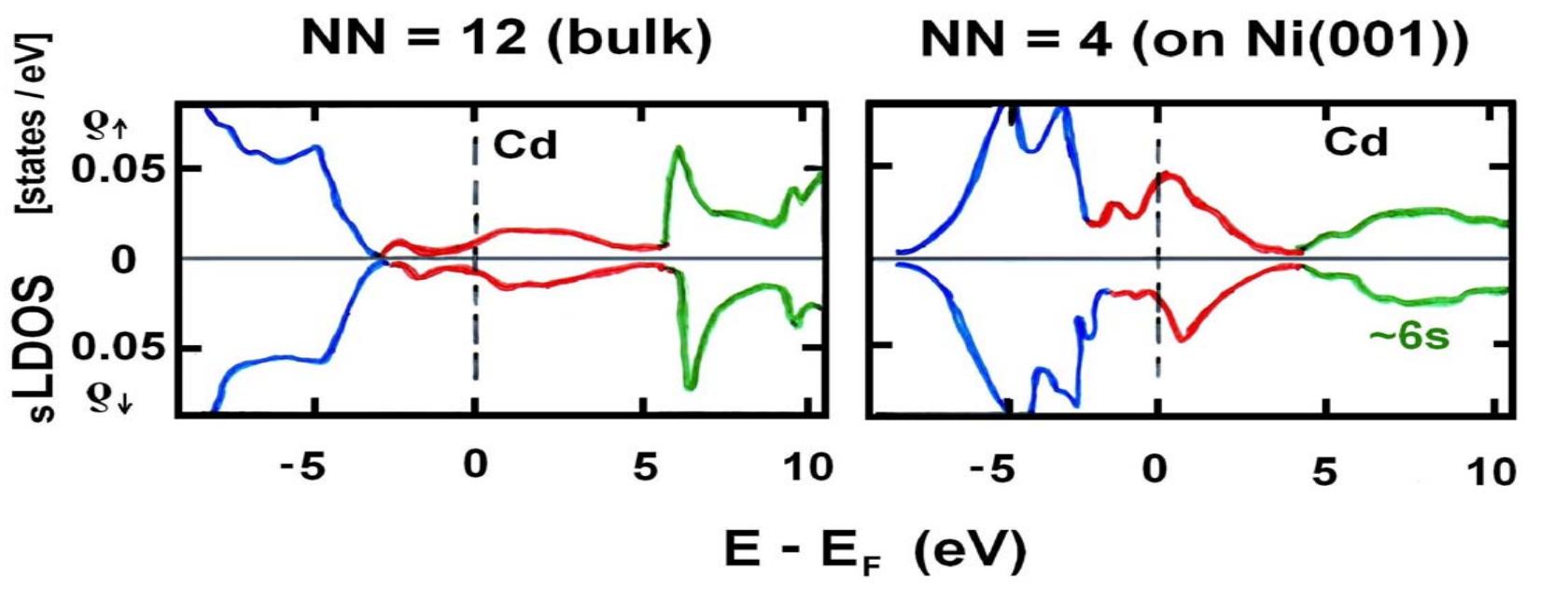
Interpretation with
“Key Word“:

Confinement

F. Close,
The New Cosmic Onion,
Taylor and Francis, Boca Raton, 2007



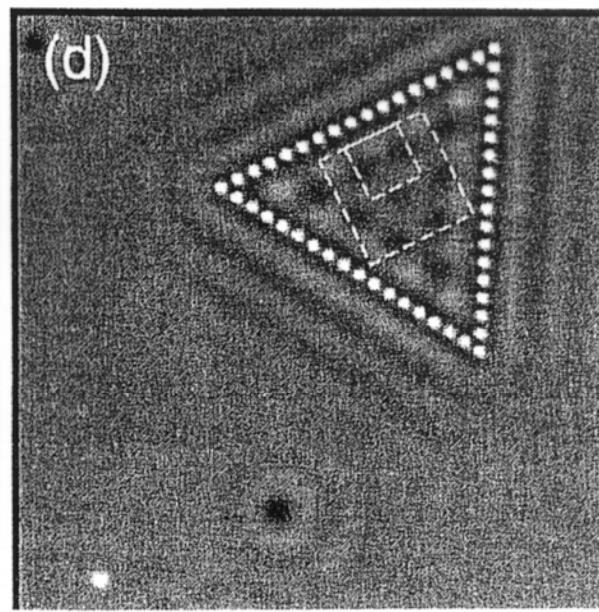
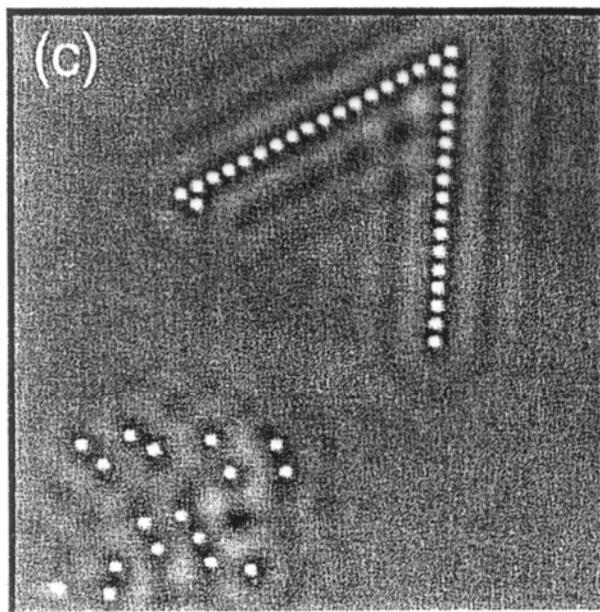
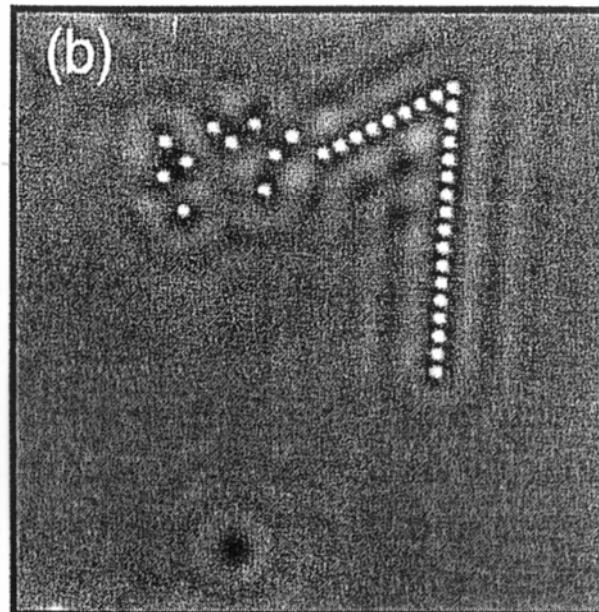
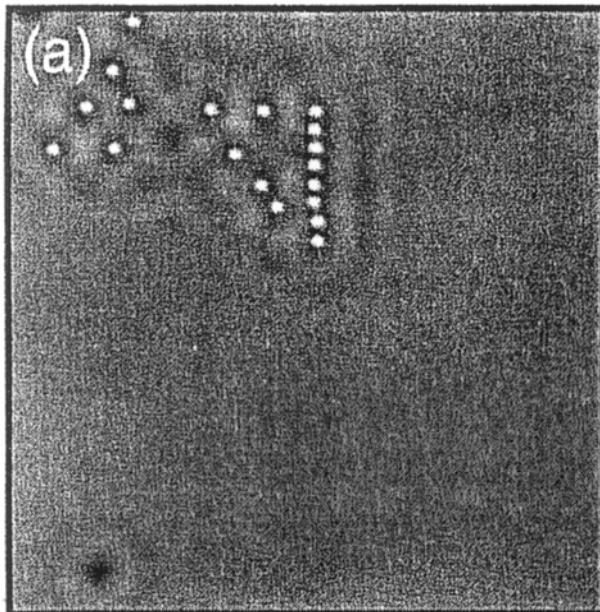
Local Densities of States (LDOS) of s-Electrons at Cadmium Guest Atoms in Nickel Bulk and on Nickel Surface



Ref:

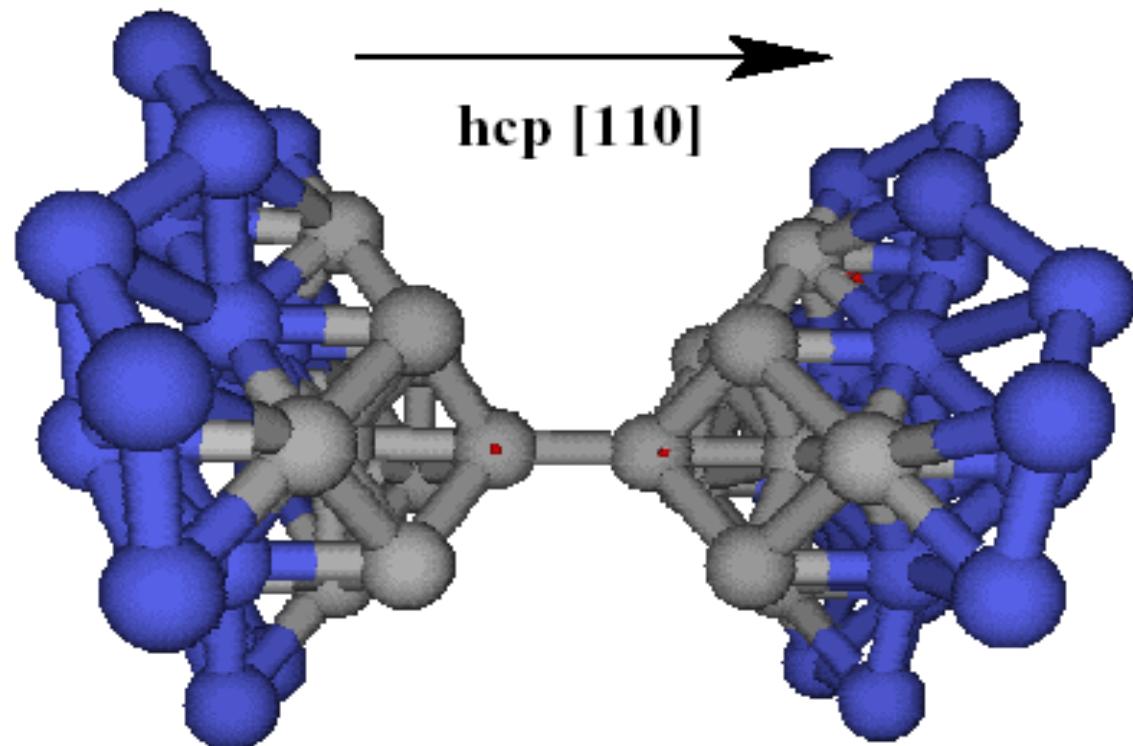
- Ph. Mavropoulos, J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **15** (2003) 8115
- Kanamori et. al. Hyp. Int. **9** (1981) 363

(I) Artificial Atomic Structures



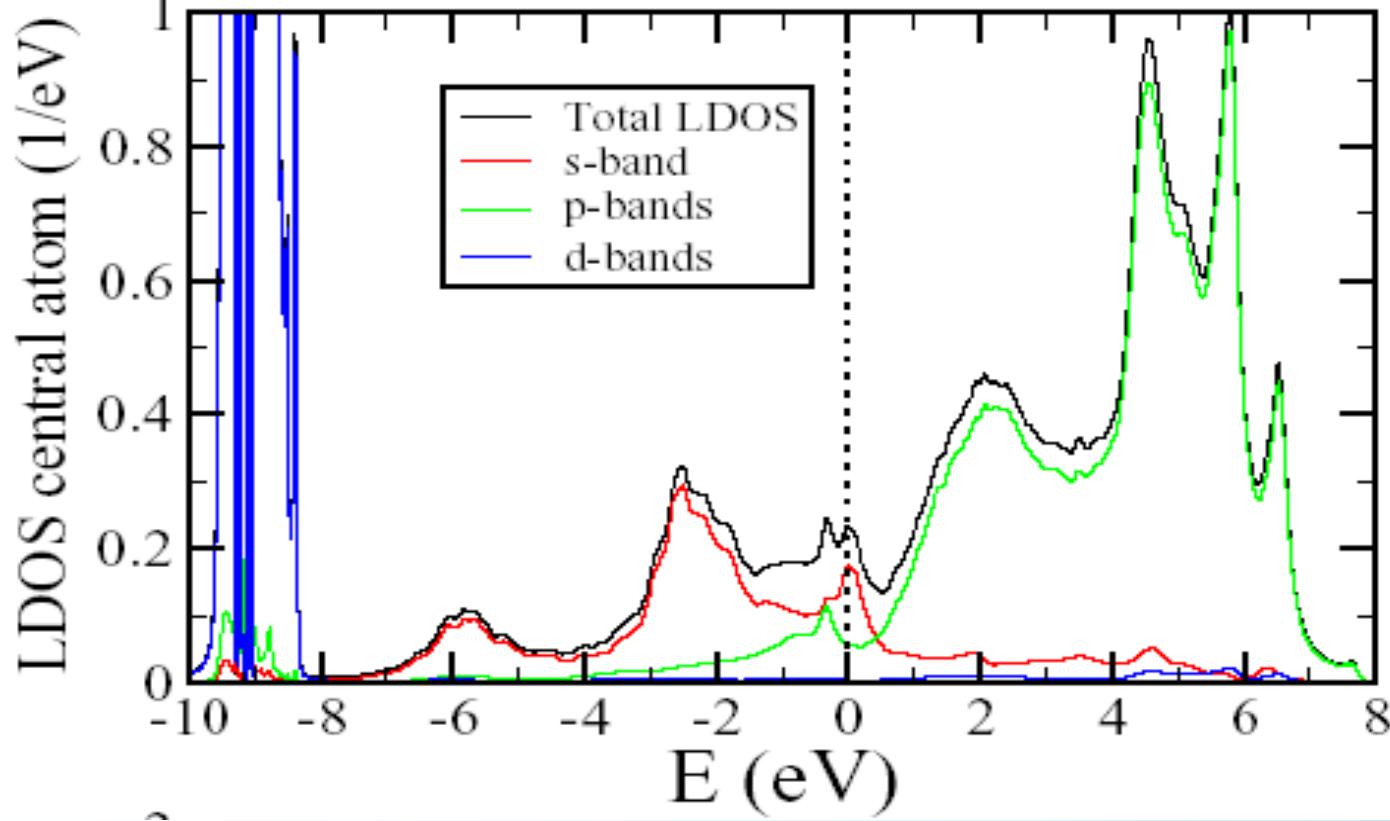
K.F. Braun,
K.-H. Rieder,
Phys. Rev. Lett. 88
(2002) 096801

Example of a contact in a hcp-crystal (001-direction) with Zn dimer central atoms



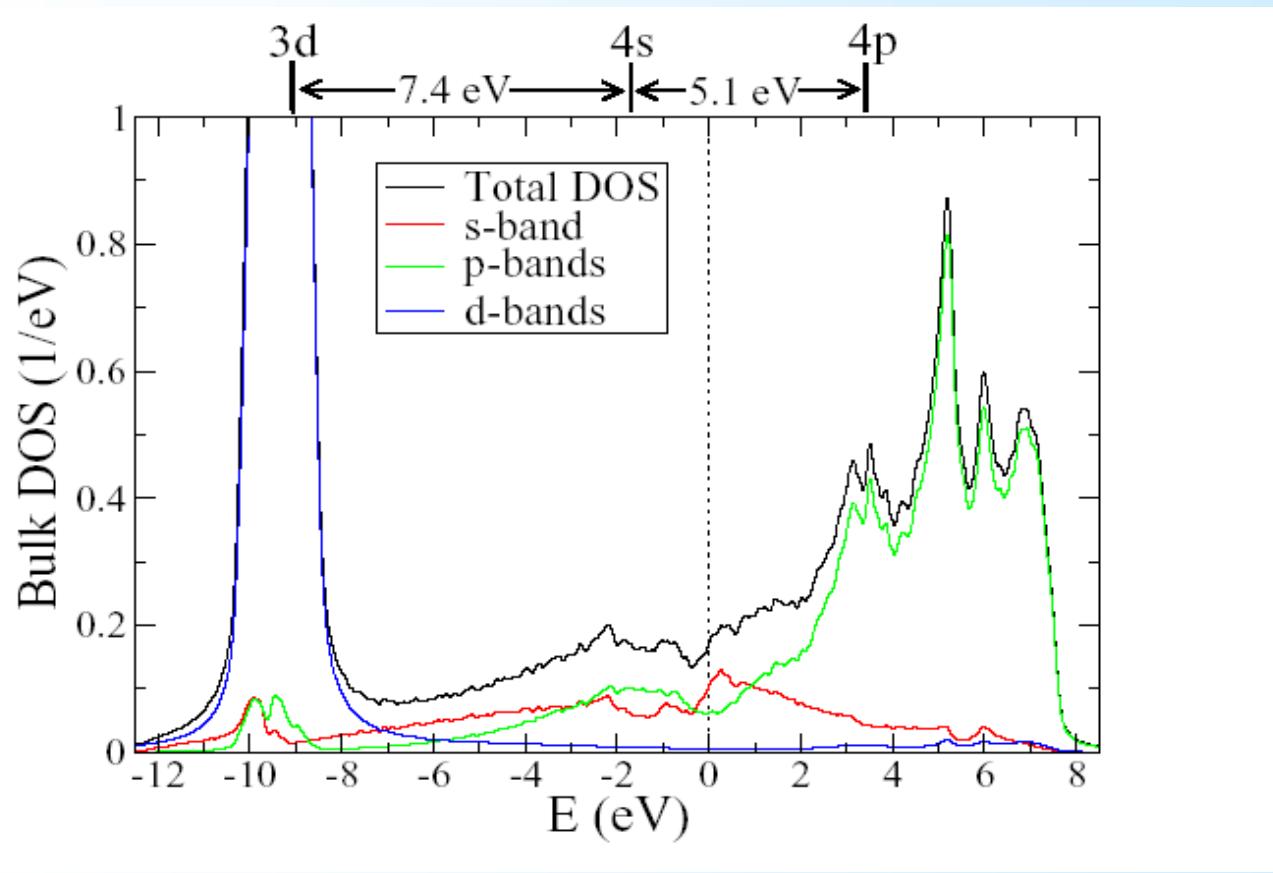
Ref.: M. Häfner, thesis, University of Karlsruhe, April 2004

(II) Local Level Densities of the Zn Dimer in the Gap (110 crystal direction)



Ref.: M. Häfner, thesis, University of Karlsruhe, April 2004

(II) Level Densities (DOS) in Zn Bulk (hcp crystal)



Ref.: M. Häfner, thesis,
University of Karlsruhe, April 2004

Key Word:

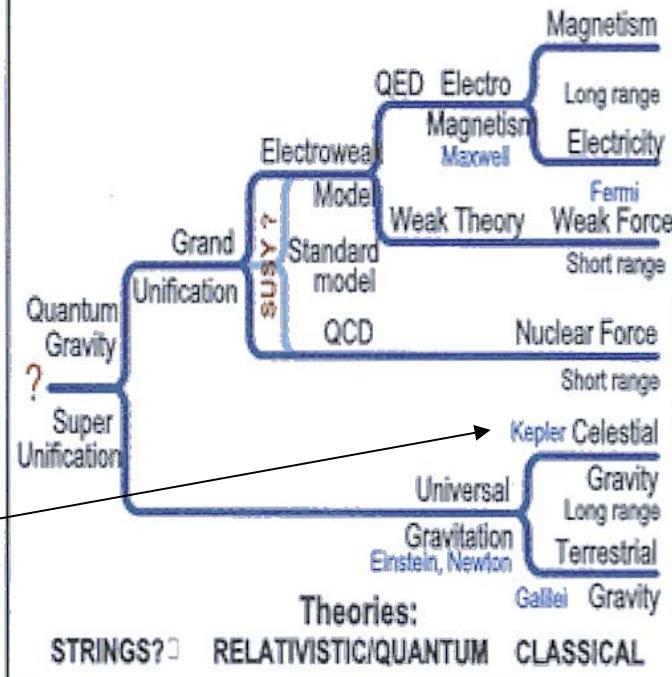
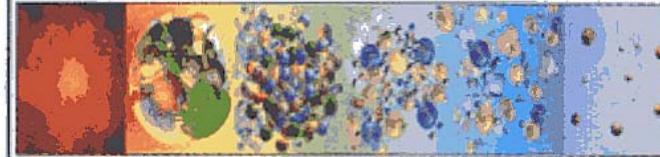
Unification

Tycho (Tyge) Brahe
(1546 -1601)

Measurements done at
Uranienborg on Ven



Unification of Forces



- **ASPIC Group at the Hahn-Meitner-Institut:**
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K. Potzger, S. Seeger, A. Weber
and the ISL staff**
- **Freie Universität Berlin:**
W. D. Brewer, P. Imielski, M. J. Prandolini, J. Schubert
- **The ISOLDE Collaboration:**
**D. Forkel-Wirth, M. Dietrich, T. Agne, K. Johnston,
and the ISOLDE staff**
- **Beta-NMR Group at the Hahn-Meitner-Institut
and the University of Marburg**
**H. Ackermann, J. Hattendorf, B. Ittermann, H.J. Stöckmann,
G. Sulzer, G. Welker**

