

New Accelerators.
HL-LHC, ILC, FCC
CLIC, CEPC, SppC.

How do we
achieve
our goal?

Cosmology & Astrophysics:
inflation, dark matter,
cosmic rays, grav. waves, ...

Beyond SM:
Supersymmetry? Composite models? ...

Standard Model EFT

Higgs:
CP, $\kappa_{\gamma, f}$, flavour violation, ...

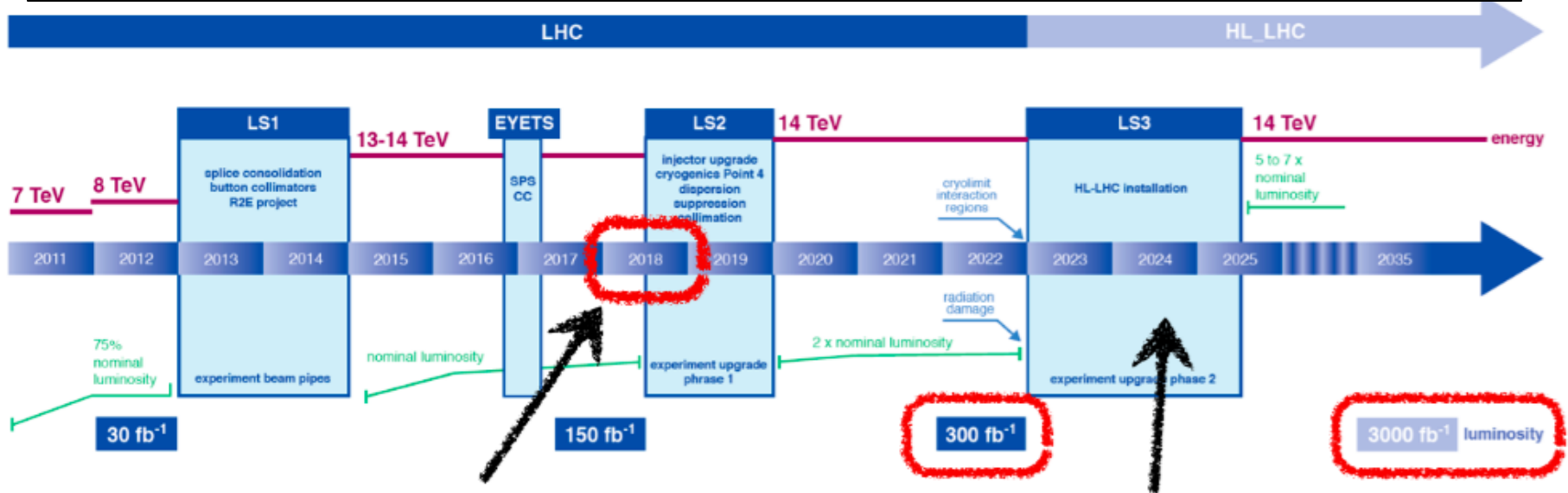
Electroweak:
 $\sin^2\theta$, TGCs, ...

Standard Model

Flavour:
Top, CKM, ...

QCD

HL-LHC Plans



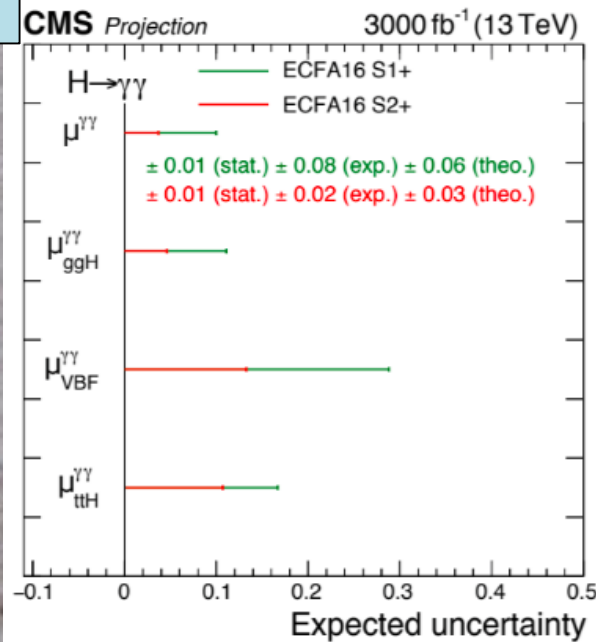
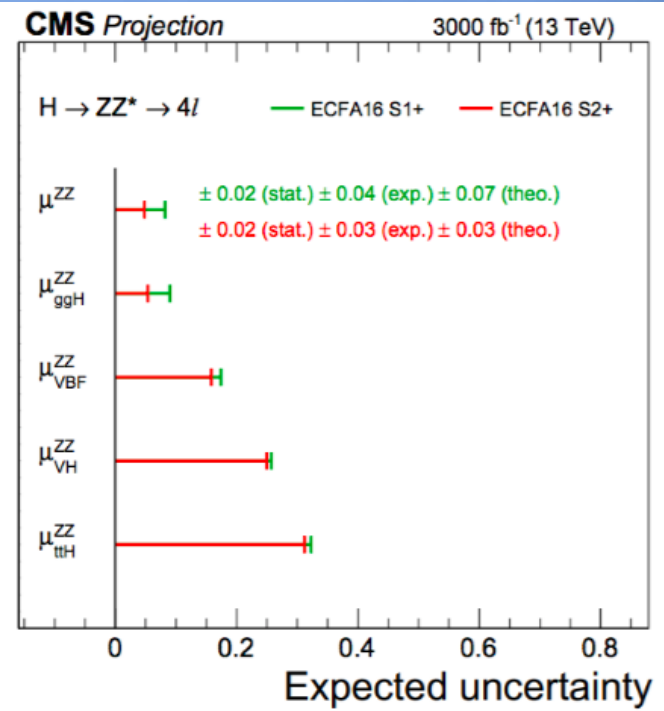
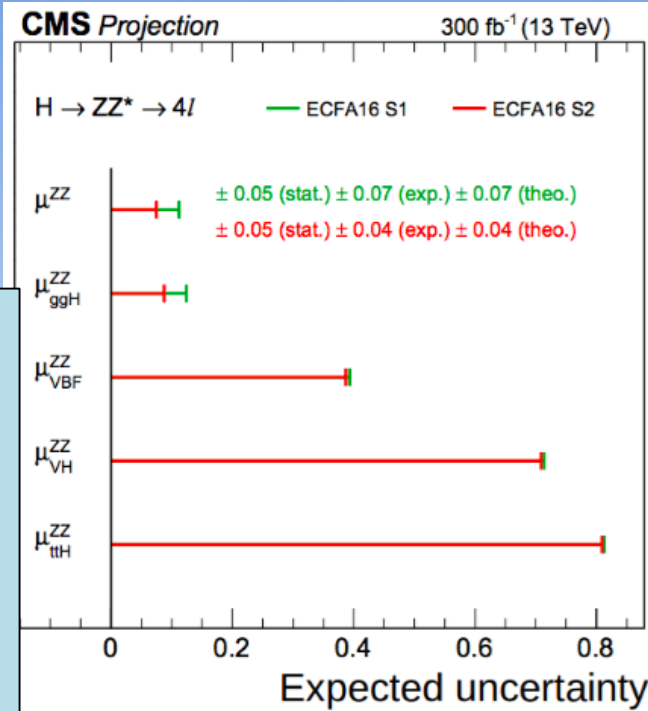
Now ($\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV), $\langle\mu\rangle\sim 38$ (2017 data-taking)

Phase-II Atlas and CMS Upgrade

| | Peak luminosity (cm ⁻² s ⁻¹) | μ (pile-up) |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Current | $1.3 \cdot 10^{34}$ | ~ 40 |
| HL-LHC baseline | $5 \cdot 10^{34}$ | 140 |
| HL-LHC ultimate | $7.5 \cdot 10^{34}$ | 200 |

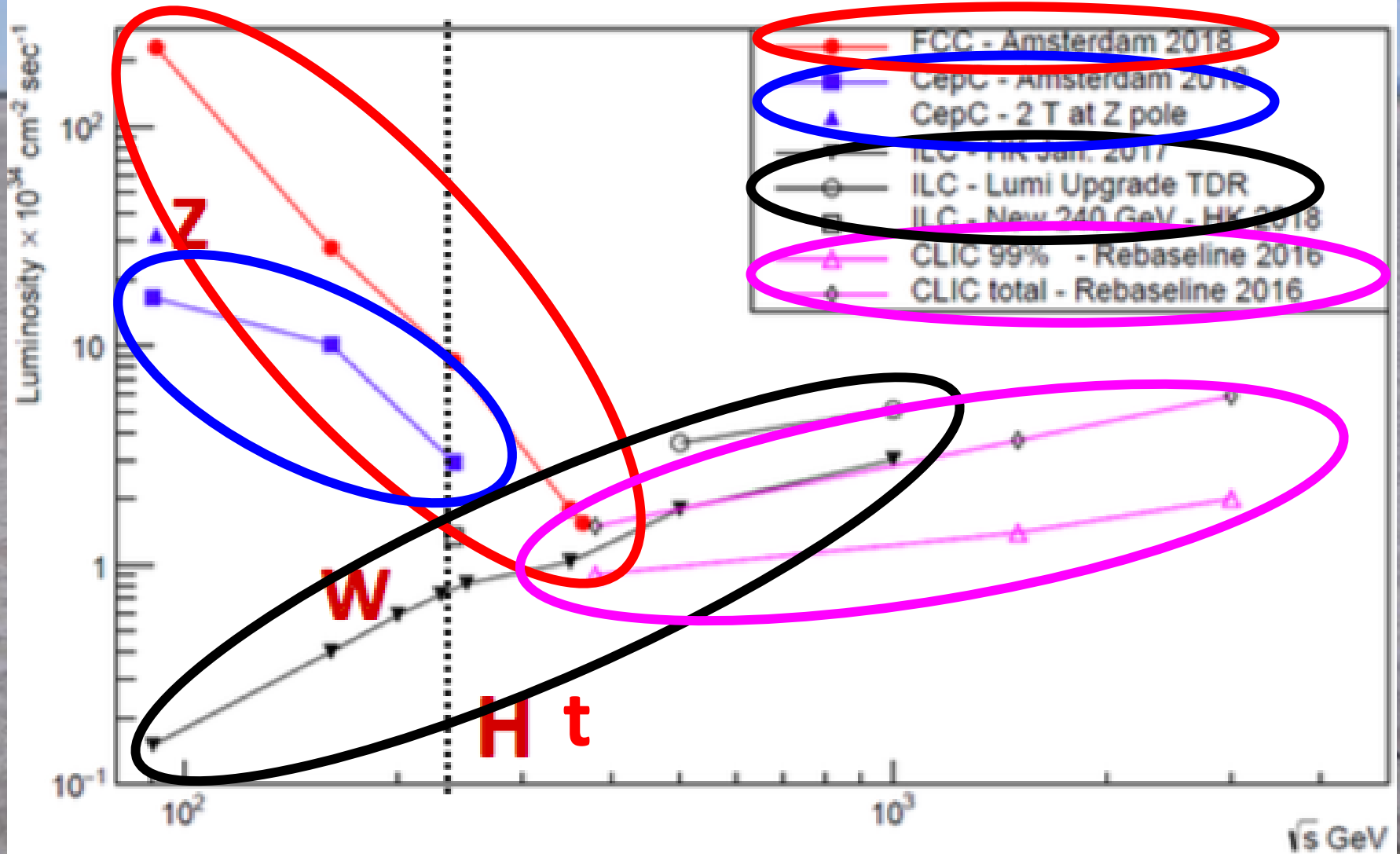
- Increased instantaneous luminosity and mean number of interactions per bunch-crossing (pile-up)
- Integrated luminosity collected during HL-LHC ~ 3000 fb⁻¹
- Precision measurements on the Higgs sector (couplings, self-couplings, VBF production), rare-decays

$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$, $\gamma\gamma$ @HL-LHC



- Scenario 1+: All systematics remain constant with luminosity + some detector upgrade effects included
- Scenario 2+: Experimental nuisances scale with \sqrt{L} , theory uncertainties halved + some detector upgrade effects included

Projected e^+e^- Colliders: Luminosity vs Energy



ILC Measurements of H Couplings

Precision of Higgs Couplings [%]

and Synergy with HL-LHC

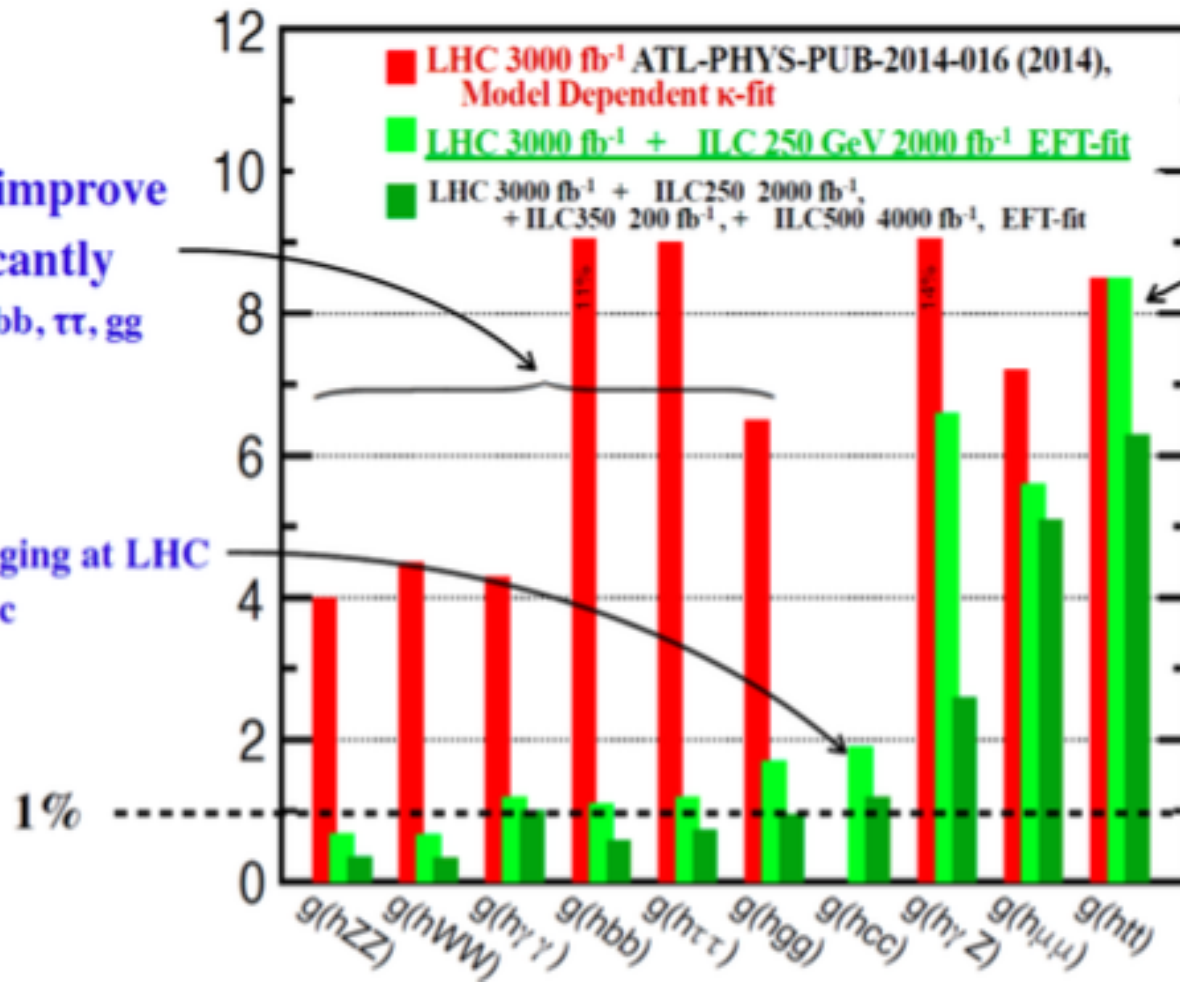
Tomohisa Ogawa
at ICHEP2018

ILC can improve
significantly
ZZ, WW, bb, $\tau\tau$, gg

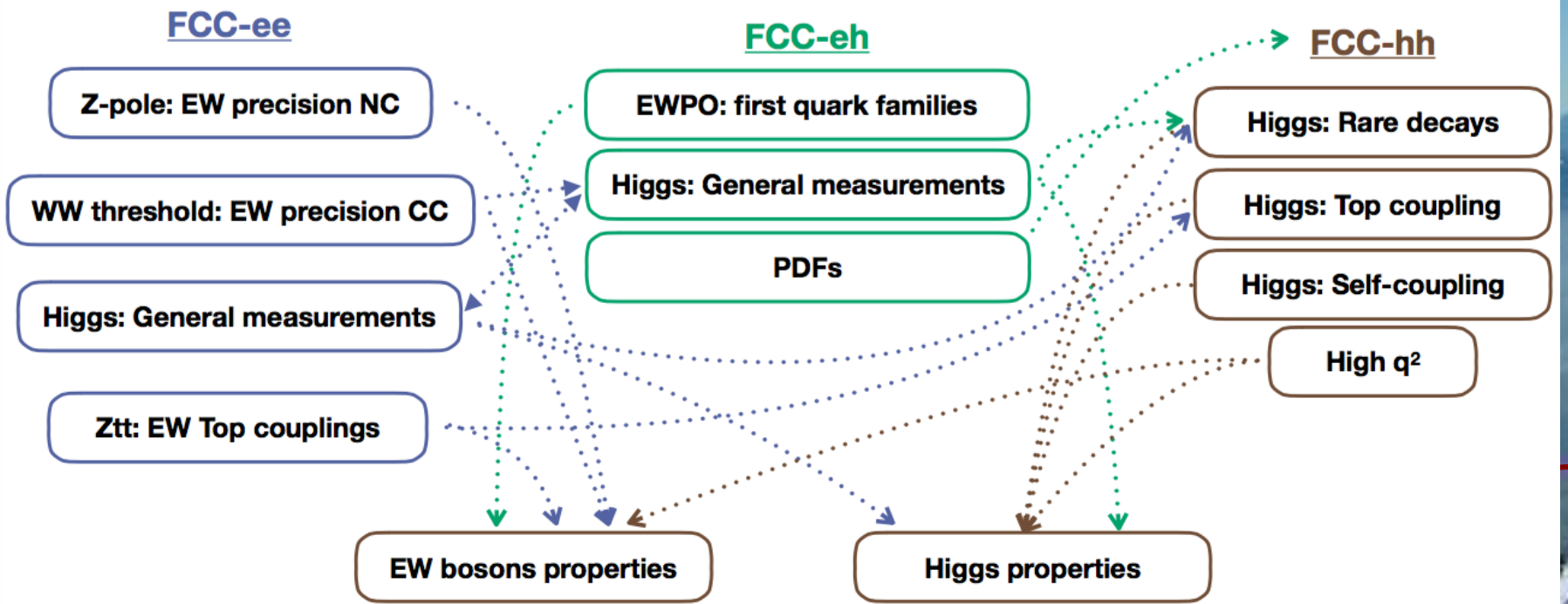
LHC is necessary
tt

Synergy with LHC
 $\gamma\gamma$, γZ , $\mu\mu$

Very challenging at LHC
cc



Future Circular Colliders



The vision:

explore 10 TeV scale directly (100 TeV pp) + indirectly (e^+e^-)



FCC-ee Parameters & Run Plan

| parameter | Z | WW | H (ZH) | ttbar |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| beam energy [GeV] | 45 | 80 | 120 | 182.5 |
| beam current [mA] | 1390 | 147 | 29 | 5.4 |
| no. bunches/beam | 16640 | 2000 | 393 | 48 |
| bunch intensity [10^{11}] | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| SR energy loss / turn [GeV] | 0.036 | 0.34 | 1.72 | 9.21 |
| total RF voltage [GV] | 0.1 | 0.44 | 2.0 | 10.9 |
| long. damping time [turns] | 1281 | 235 | 70 | 20 |
| horizontal beta* [m] | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1 |
| vertical beta* [mm] | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 1.6 |
| horiz. geometric emittance [nm] | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.63 | 1.46 |
| vert. geom. emittance [pm] | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| bunch length with SR / BS [mm] | 3.5 / 12.1 | 3.0 / 6.0 | 3.3 / 5.3 | 2.0 / 2.5 |
| luminosity per IP [$10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$] | >200 | >25 | >7 | >1.4 |

| Working point | Z, years 1-2 | Z, later | WW | HZ | tt threshold | 365 GeV |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Lumi/IP ($10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$) | 100 | 200 | 31 | 7.5 | 0.85 | 1.5 |
| Lumi/year (2 IP) | 26 ab^{-1} | 52 ab^{-1} | 8.1 ab^{-1} | 1.95 ab^{-1} | 0.22 ab^{-1} | 0.39 ab^{-1} |
| Physics goal | 150 | | 10 | 5 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Run time (year) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

Parameters of HE-LHC & FCC-hh

High-field magnets in LHC tunnel

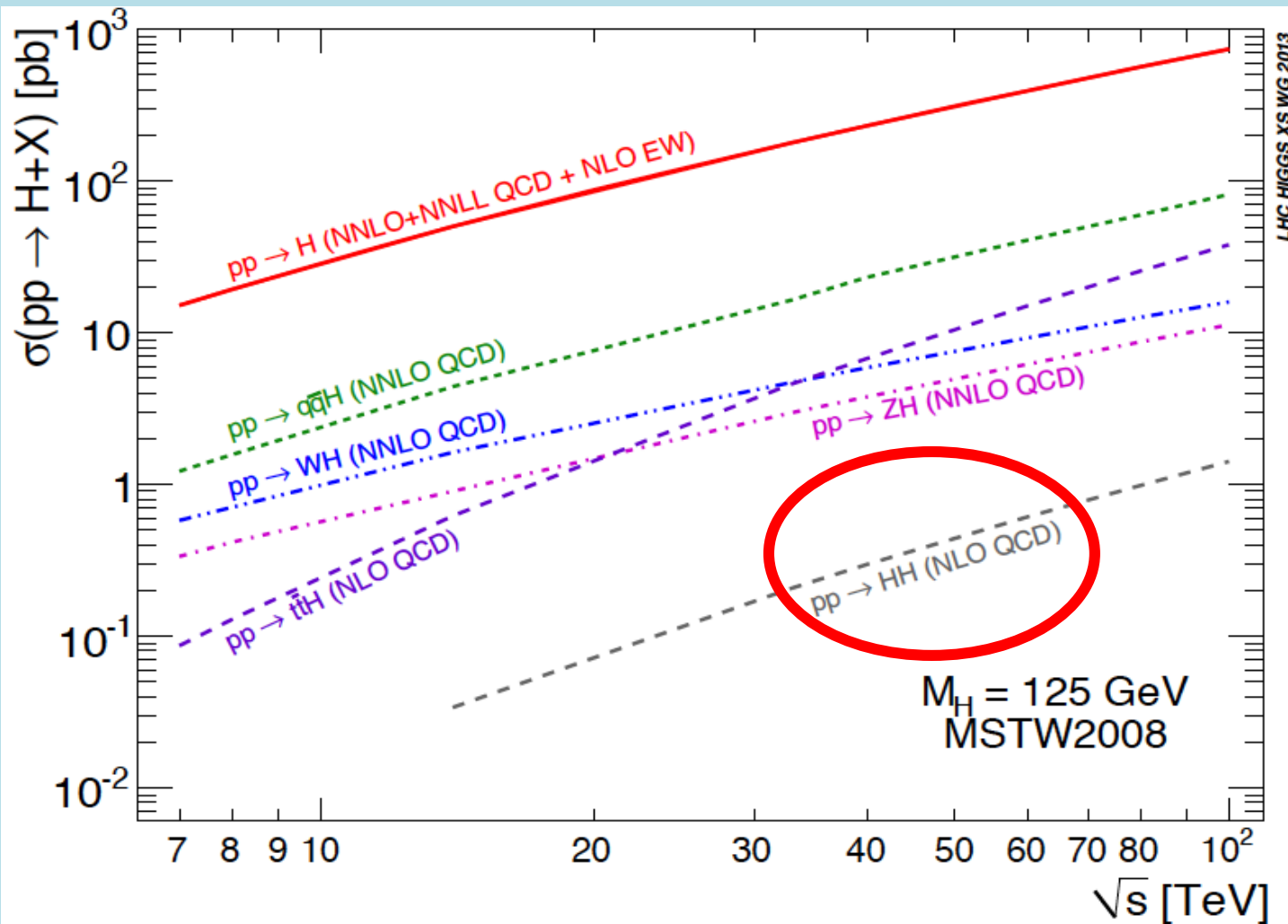
High-field magnets in 100km tunnel

| parameter | HE-LHC |
|--|------------|
| collision energy cms [TeV] | 27 |
| dipole field [T] | 16 |
| circumference [km] | 27 |
| straight section length [m] | 528 |
| # IP | 2 & 2 |
| beam current [A] | 1.12 |
| bunch intensity [10^{11}] | 2.2 (0.44) |
| bunch spacing [ns] | 25 (5) |
| rms bunch length [cm] | 7.55 |
| peak luminosity [$10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$] | 25 |
| events/bunch crossing | ~800 (160) |
| stored energy/beam [GJ] | 1.3 |
| beta* [m] | 0.25 |
| norm. emittance [μm] | 2.5 (0.5) |

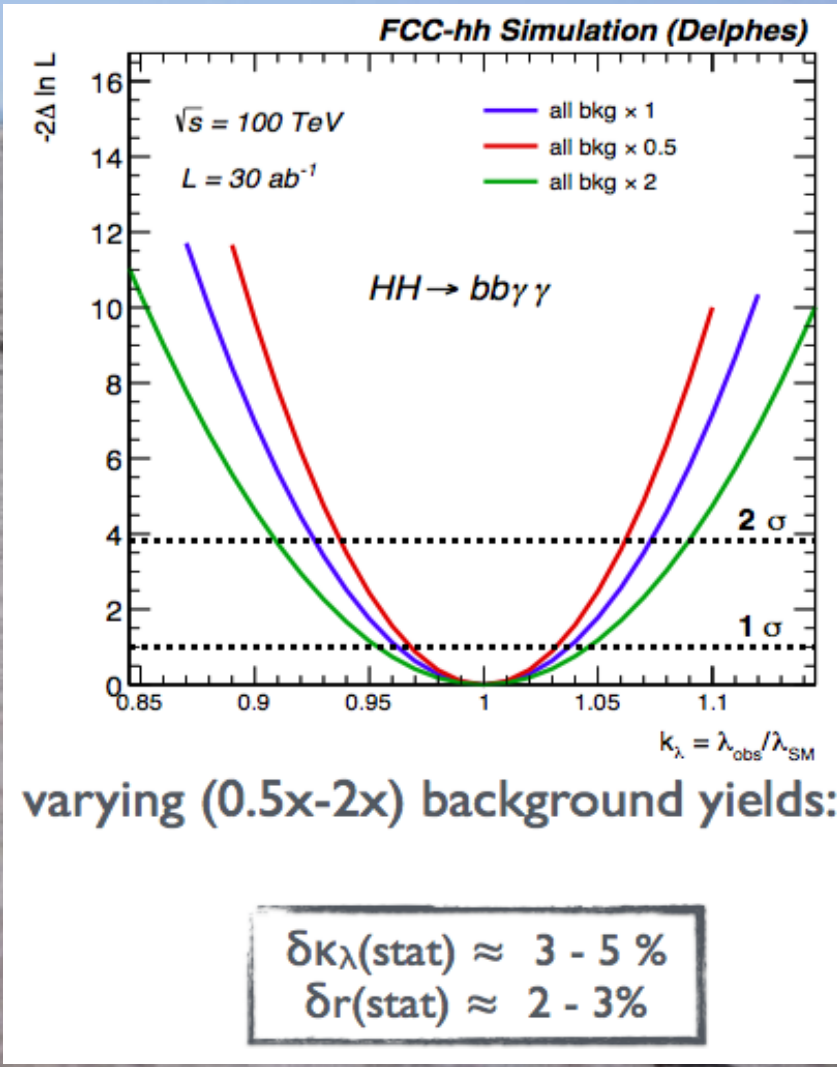
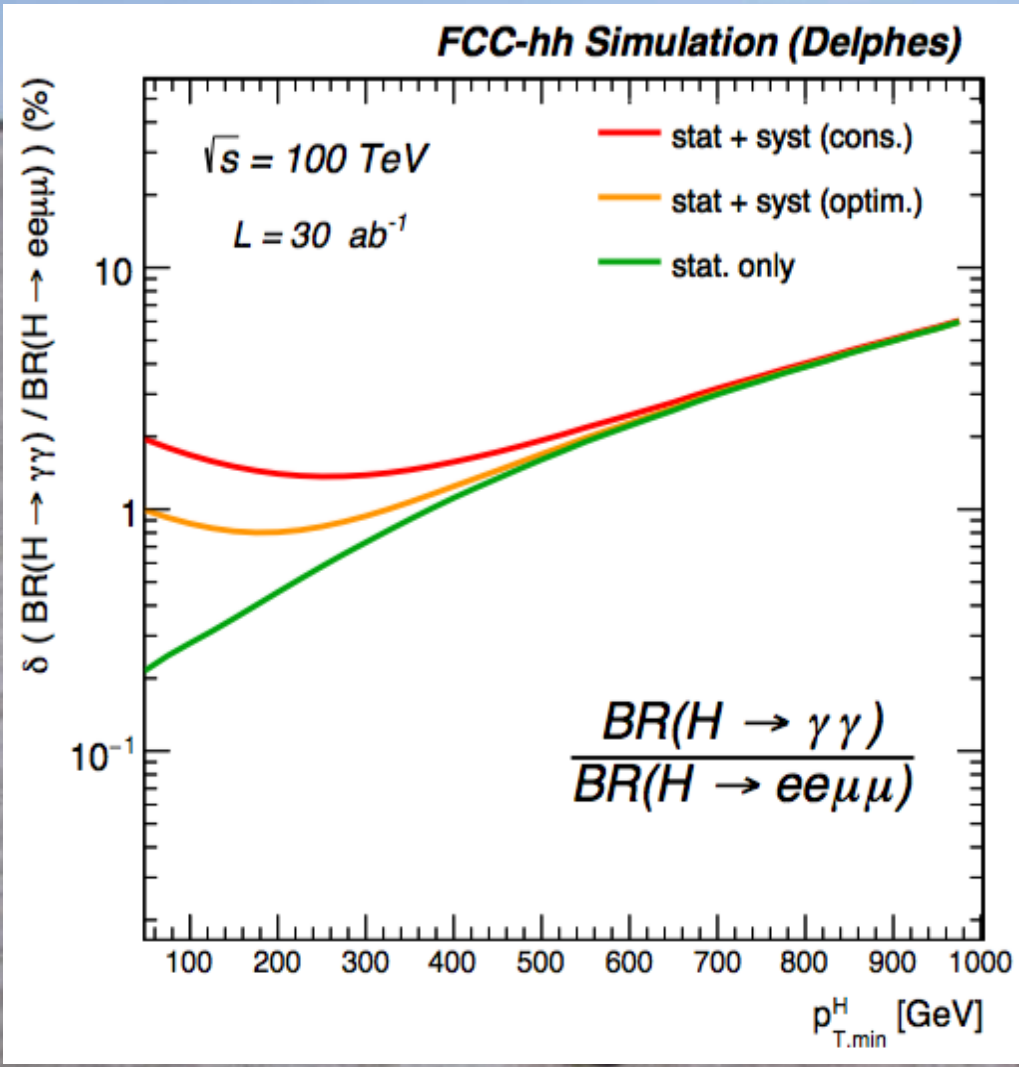
| parameter | FCC-hh | |
|--|--------|------|
| collision energy cms [TeV] | 100 | |
| dipole field [T] | 16 | |
| circumference [km] | 97.75 | |
| beam current [A] | 0.5 | |
| bunch intensity [10^{11}] | 1 | 1 |
| bunch spacing [ns] | 25 | 25 |
| synchr. rad. power / ring [kW] | 2400 | |
| SR power / length [W/m/ap.] | 28.4 | |
| long. emit. damping time [h] | 0.54 | |
| beta* [m] | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| normalized emittance [μm] | 2.2 | |
| peak luminosity [$10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$] | 5 | 30 |
| events/bunch crossing | 170 | 1000 |
| stored energy/beam [GJ] | 8.4 | |

Higgs Cross Sections

- At the LHC and beyond:



Examples of Higgs Measurements



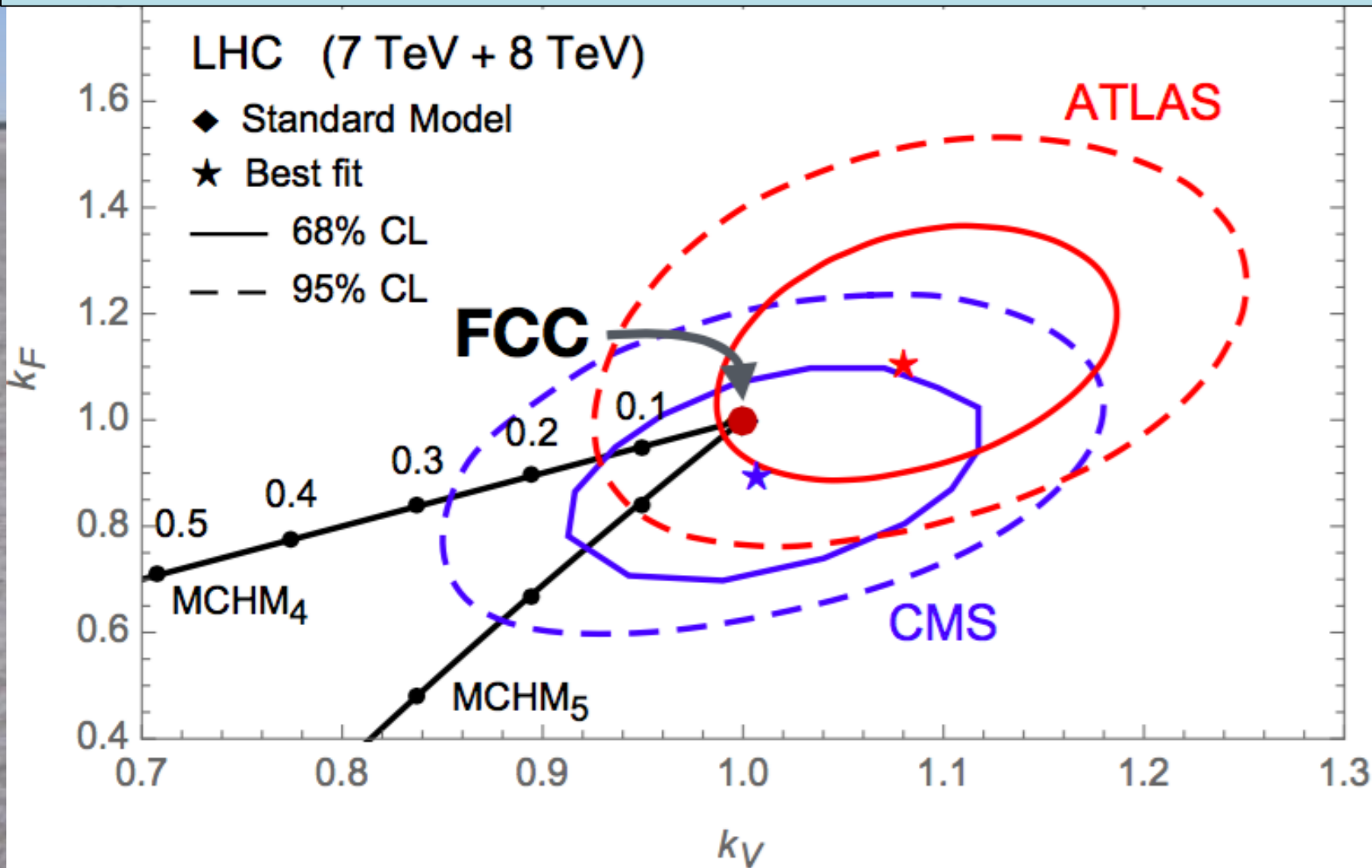


FCC Accuracy in H Couplings

| HLLH+FCC-ee/FCC-eh | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Coupling | Relative precision |
| κ_b | 0.39% |
| κ_t | 5.16% |
| κ_T | 0.59% |
| κ_C | 0.79% |
| κ_μ | 5.17% |
| κ_Z | 0.14% |
| κ_W | 0.17% |
| κ_g | 0.74% |
| κ_γ | 1.19% |
| $\kappa_{Z\gamma}$ | 14.3% |

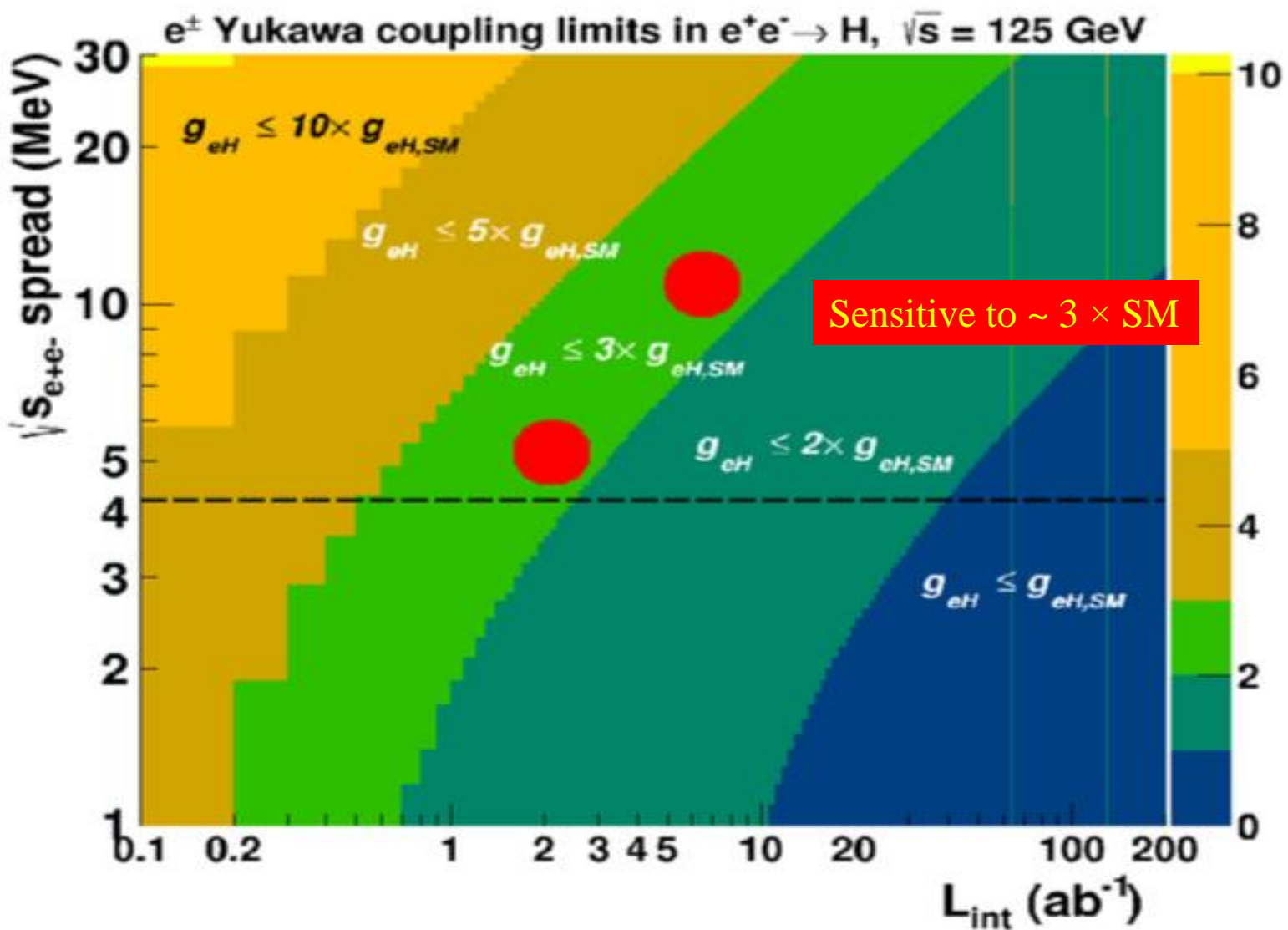
| HLLHC + FCC | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Coupling | Relative precision |
| κ_b | 0.38% |
| κ_t | 0.51% |
| κ_T | 0.58% |
| κ_C | 0.79% |
| κ_μ | 0.42% |
| κ_Z | 0.14% |
| κ_W | 0.17% |
| κ_g | 0.74% |
| κ_γ | 0.40% |
| $\kappa_{Z\gamma}$ | 0.52% |

FCC Constraints on $\kappa_{V,F}$





Sensitivity to e^+e^-H Coupling



SM Effective Field Theory: Tool to Search for BSM

- D=6 operators in electroweak, diboson data

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}}^{\text{Warsaw}} \supset & \frac{\bar{C}_{Hl}^{(3)}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H) (\bar{l} \tau^I \gamma^\mu l) + \frac{\bar{C}_{Hl}^{(1)}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{l} \gamma^\mu l) + \frac{\bar{C}_{ll}}{v^2} (\bar{l} \gamma_\mu l) (\bar{l} \gamma^\mu l) \\
 & + \frac{\bar{C}_{HD}}{v^2} |H^\dagger D_\mu H|^2 + \frac{\bar{C}_{HWB}}{v^2} H^\dagger \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu} \\
 & + \frac{\bar{C}_{He}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{e} \gamma^\mu e) + \frac{\bar{C}_{Hu}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{u} \gamma^\mu u) + \frac{\bar{C}_{Hd}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{d} \gamma^\mu d) \\
 & + \frac{\bar{C}_{Hq}^{(3)}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H) (\bar{q} \tau^I \gamma^\mu q) + \frac{\bar{C}_{Hq}^{(1)}}{v^2} (H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{q} \gamma^\mu q) + \frac{\bar{C}_W}{v^2} \epsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}
 \end{aligned}$$

$\bar{C} \equiv \frac{v^2}{\Lambda^2} C$

- D=6 operators affecting Higgs observables

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}}^{\text{Warsaw}} \supset & \frac{\bar{C}_{eH}}{v^2} (H^\dagger H) (\bar{l} e H) + \frac{\bar{C}_{dH}}{v^2} (H^\dagger H) (\bar{q} d H) + \frac{\bar{C}_{uH}}{v^2} (H^\dagger H) (\bar{q} u \tilde{H}) \\
 & + \frac{\bar{C}_G}{v^2} f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu} + \frac{\bar{C}_{H\Box}}{v^2} (H^\dagger H) \Box (H^\dagger H) + \frac{\bar{C}_{uG}}{v^2} (\bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A \\
 & + \frac{\bar{C}_{HW}}{v^2} H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu} + \frac{\bar{C}_{HB}}{v^2} H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\bar{C}_{HG}}{v^2} H^\dagger H G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu} .
 \end{aligned}$$

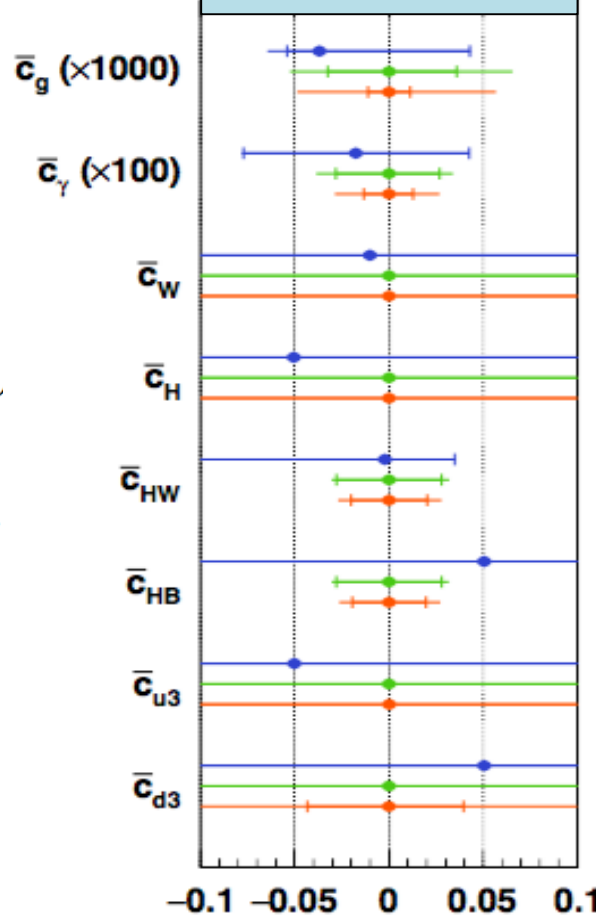
Present & Future LHC Constraints on D=6 Operators

Operators

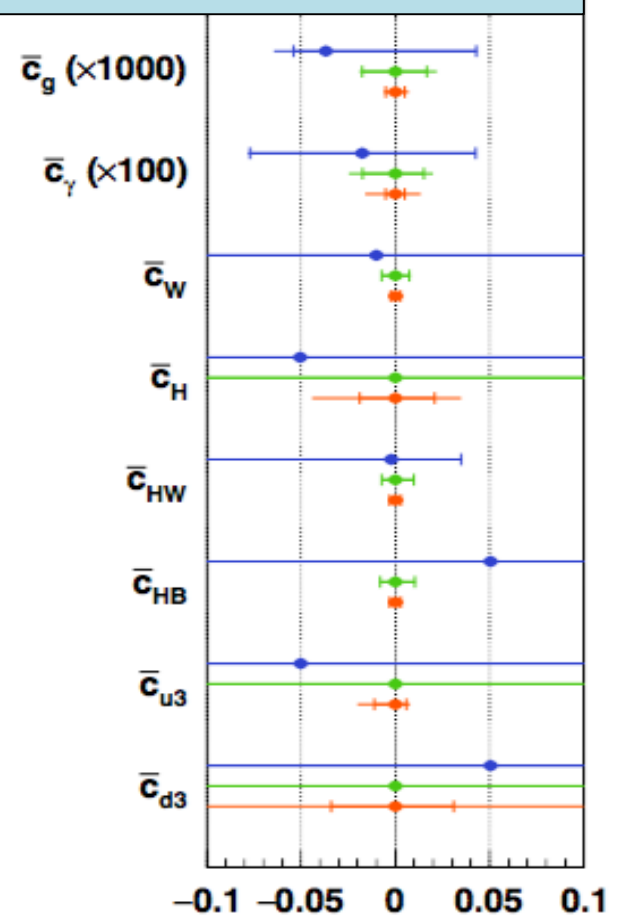
Bosonic CP-even

| | |
|------------|---|
| O_H | $\frac{1}{2v^2} \left[\partial_\mu (H^\dagger H) \right]^2$ |
| O_T | $\frac{1}{2v^2} \left(H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H \right)^2$ |
| O_6 | $-\frac{\lambda}{v^2} (H^\dagger H)^3$ |
| O_g | $\frac{g_s^2}{m_W^2} H^\dagger H G_{\mu\nu}^a G_{\mu\nu}^a$ |
| O_γ | $\frac{g'^2}{m_W^2} H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu} B_{\mu\nu}$ |
| O_W | $\frac{ig}{2m_W^2} \left(H^\dagger \sigma^i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H \right) D_\nu W_{\mu\nu}^i$ |
| O_B | $\frac{ig'}{2m_W^2} \left(H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H \right) \partial_\nu B_{\mu\nu}$ |
| O_{HW} | $\frac{ig}{m_W^2} \left(D_\mu H^\dagger \sigma^i D_\nu H \right) W_{\mu\nu}^i$ |
| O_{HB} | $\frac{ig'}{m_W^2} \left(D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H \right) B_{\mu\nu}$ |
| O_{2W} | $\frac{1}{m_W^2} D_\mu W_{\mu\nu}^i D_\rho W_{\rho\nu}^i$ |
| O_{2B} | $\frac{1}{m_W^2} \partial_\mu B_{\mu\nu} \partial_\rho B_{\rho\nu}$ |
| O_{2G} | $\frac{1}{m_W^2} D_\mu G_{\mu\nu}^a D_\rho G_{\rho\nu}^a$ |
| O_{3W} | $\frac{g^3}{m_W^2} \epsilon^{ijk} W_{\mu\nu}^i W_{\nu\rho}^j W_{\rho\mu}^k$ |
| O_{3G} | $\frac{g_s^3}{m_W^2} f^{abc} G_{\mu\nu}^a G_{\nu\rho}^b G_{\rho\mu}^c$ |

Constraints from rates



Constraints including kinematics



Current

300/fb

3000/fb

Updated Global SMEFT Fit to Higgs, Diboson and Electroweak Data

- Global fit to dimension-6 operators using precision electroweak data, W^+W^- at LEP, Higgs and diboson data from LHC Runs 1 and 2
- Results in Warsaw and SILH bases
- Improvements in the constraints from Run 2
- Constraints on BSM models
 - Some contribute to operators at tree level
 - Stops that contribute at loop level

Run 2 Higgs Measurements used in SMEFT Fit

Include all available kinematical information + 1 W^+W^- measurement at high p_T

CMS

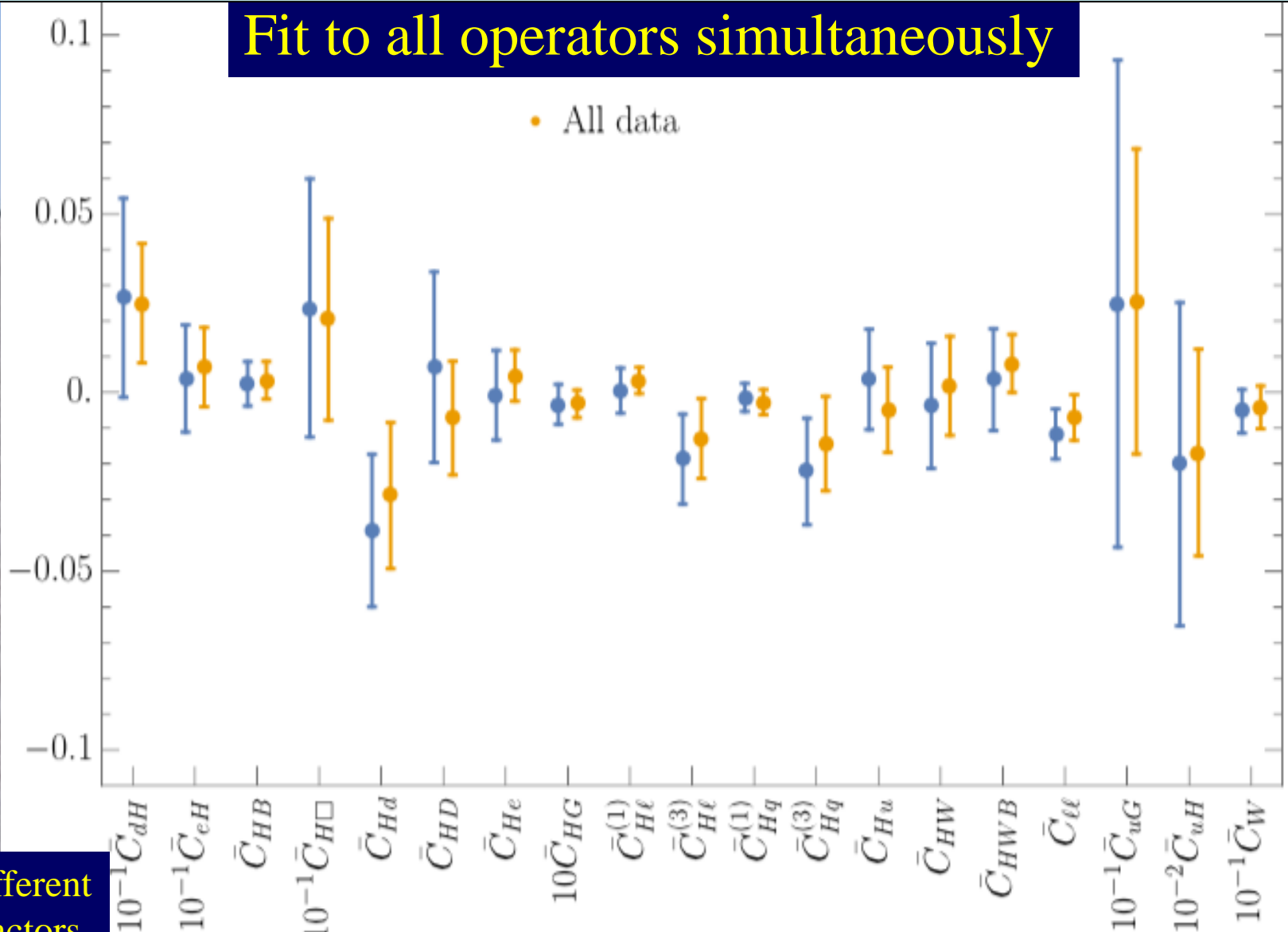
ATLAS

| Production | Decay | Sig. Stren. | Production | Decay | Sig. Stren. |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------|
| 1-jet, $p_T > 450$ | $b\bar{b}$ | $2.3^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$ | pp | $\mu\mu$ | $0.11^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$ |
| Zh | $b\bar{b}$ | 0.9 ± 0.5 | Zh | $\mu\mu$ | $0.11^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$ |
| Wh | $b\bar{b}$ | 1.7 ± 0.7 | Wh | $\mu\mu$ | $0.11^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | $b\bar{b}$ | $-0.19^{+0.80}_{-0.81}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $1.7^{+2.1}_{-1.9}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | $1\ell + 2\tau_h$ | $-1.20^{+1.50}_{-1.47}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $1.7^{+2.1}_{-1.9}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | $2lss + 1\tau_h$ | $0.86^{+0.79}_{-0.66}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $-0.6^{+1.6}_{-1.5}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | $3\ell + 1\tau_h$ | $1.22^{+1.34}_{-1.00}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $1.6^{+1.8}_{-1.3}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | $2lss$ | $1.7^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | $2lss + 1\tau_h$ | $3.5^{+1.7}_{-1.3}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | 3ℓ | $1.0^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 3ℓ | $1.8^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ |
| $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $1.0^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | $2lss$ | $1.5^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$ |
| 0-jet | WW | $1.21^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$ | ggF | WW | $1.21^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$ |
| 1-jet | WW | $0.62^{+0.37}_{-0.36}$ | VBF | WW | $0.62^{+0.37}_{-0.36}$ |
| 2-jet | WW | $0.69^{+0.15}_{-0.13}$ | $B(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) / B(h \rightarrow 4\ell)$ | | $0.69^{+0.15}_{-0.13}$ |
| VBF 2-jet | WW | $1.07^{+0.27}_{-0.25}$ | 0-jet | 4ℓ | $1.07^{+0.27}_{-0.25}$ |
| Vh | WW | $0.67^{+0.72}_{-0.68}$ | 1-jet, $p_T < 60$ | 4ℓ | $0.67^{+0.72}_{-0.68}$ |
| Vh | WW | $1.00^{+0.63}_{-0.55}$ | 1-jet, $p_T \in (60, 120)$ | 4ℓ | $1.00^{+0.63}_{-0.55}$ |
| Vh | WW | $2.1^{+1.5}_{-1.3}$ | 1-jet, $p_T \in (120, 200)$ | 4ℓ | $2.1^{+1.5}_{-1.3}$ |
| Vh | $\gamma\gamma$ | 2.2 ± 0.9 | 2-jet | 4ℓ | $2.2^{+1.1}_{-1.0}$ |
| Vh | $\gamma\gamma$ | $0.5^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ | "BSM-like" | 4ℓ | $2.3^{+1.2}_{-1.0}$ |
| Vh | $\gamma\gamma$ | 2.2 ± 0.9 | VBF, $p_T < 200$ | 4ℓ | $2.14^{+0.94}_{-0.77}$ |
| Vh | $\gamma\gamma$ | $2.3^{+1.1}_{-1.0}$ | $Vh lep$ | 4ℓ | $0.3^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$ |
| ggF | 4ℓ | $1.20^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$ | $t\bar{t}h$ | 4ℓ | $0.51^{+0.86}_{-0.70}$ |
| 0-jet | $\tau\tau$ | 0.84 ± 0.89 | Wh | WW | $3.2^{+4.4}_{-4.2}$ |
| boosted | $\tau\tau$ | $1.17^{+0.47}_{-0.40}$ | | | |
| VBF | $\tau\tau$ | $1.11^{+0.34}_{-0.35}$ | | | |

Probe 12 SMEFT directions

Results of Global Fit in Warsaw Basis

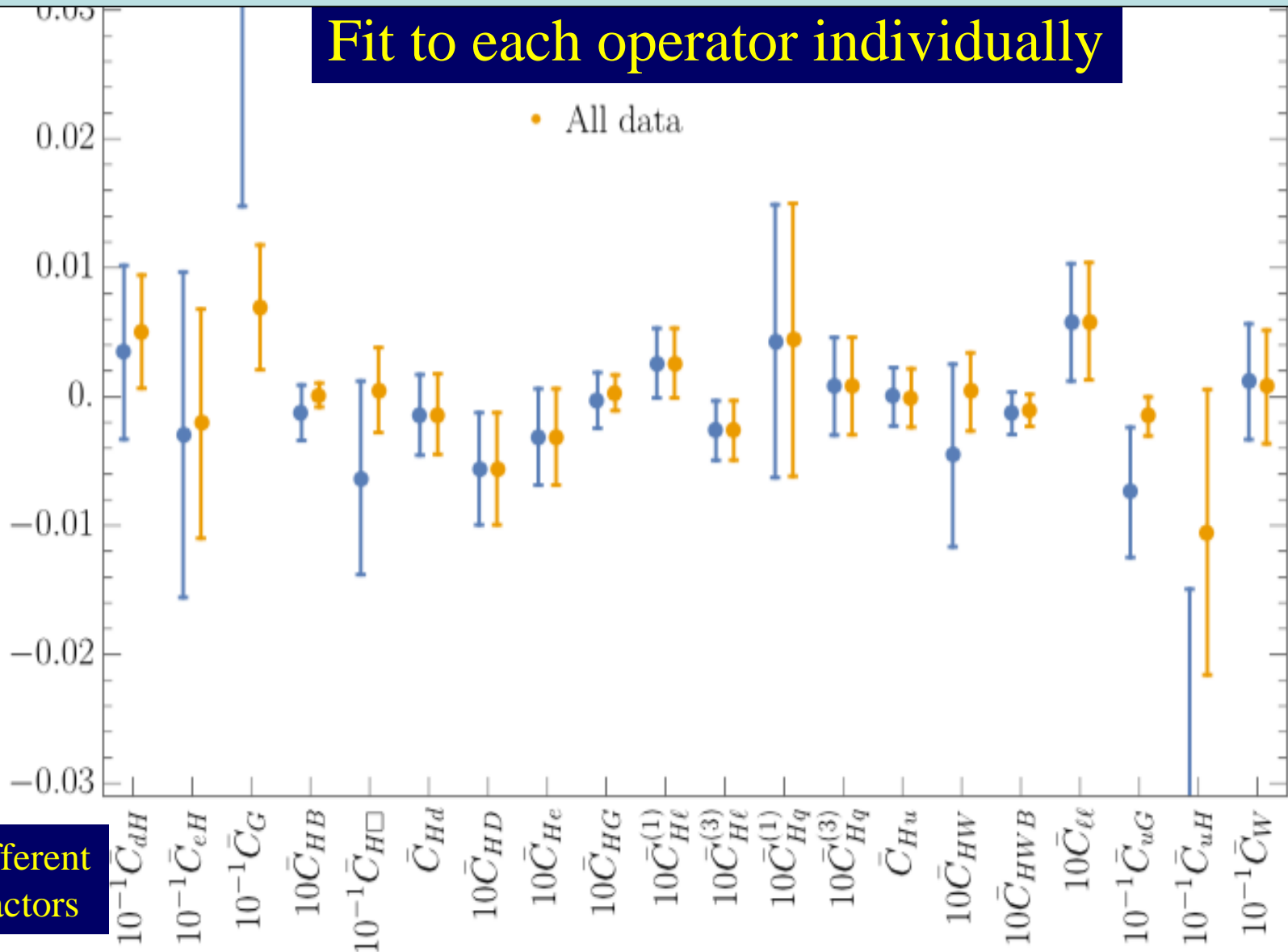
Fit to all operators simultaneously



NB: Different scale factors

Results of Global Fit in Warsaw Basis

Fit to each operator individually



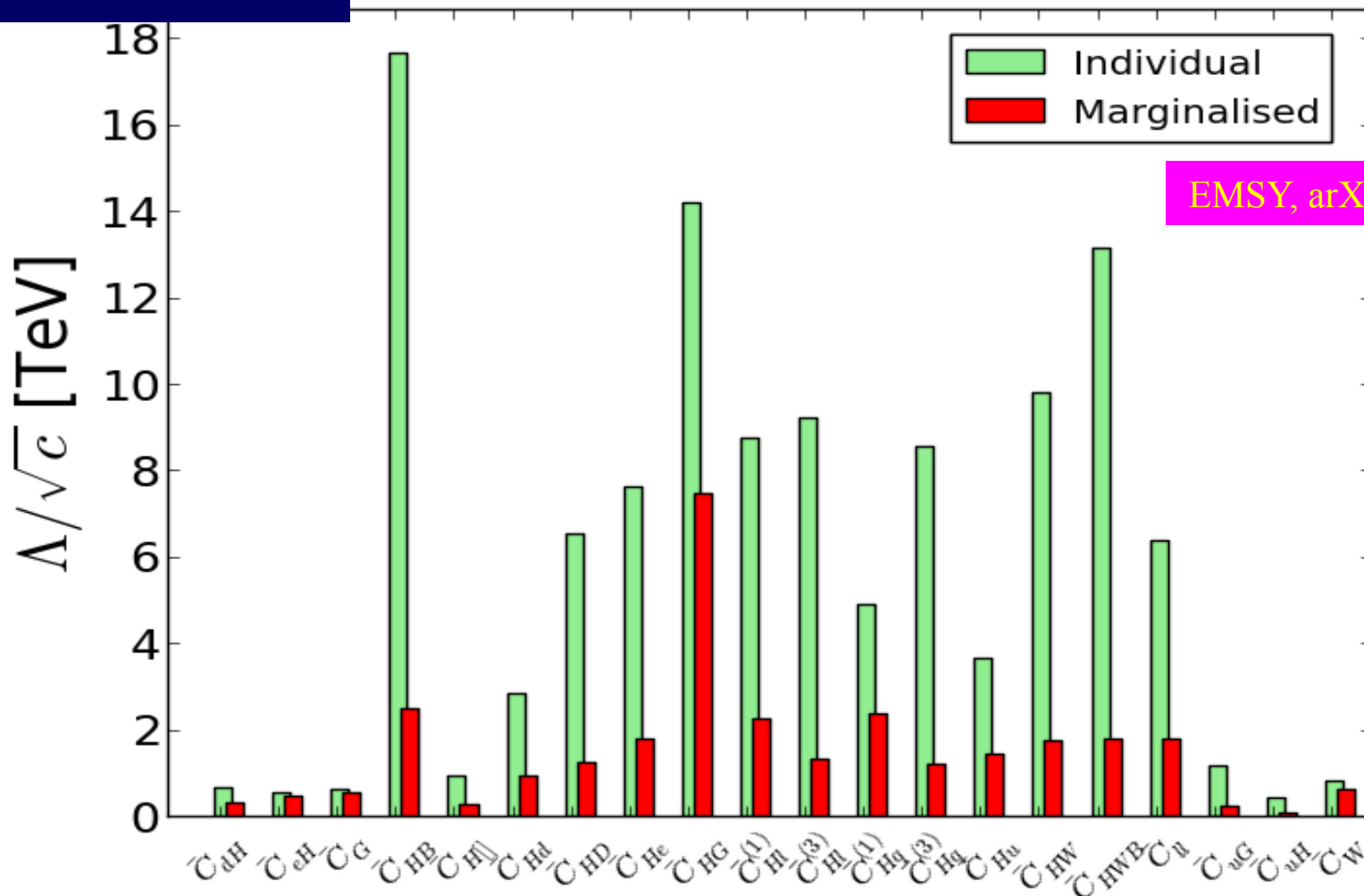
NB: Different scale factors

Summary

| Theory | χ^2 | χ^2/n_d | p -value |
|--------|----------|--------------|------------|
| SM | 157 | 0.987 | 0.532 |
| SMEFT | 137 | 0.987 | 0.528 |
| SMEFT* | 143 | 0.977 | 0.564 |

Warsaw basis

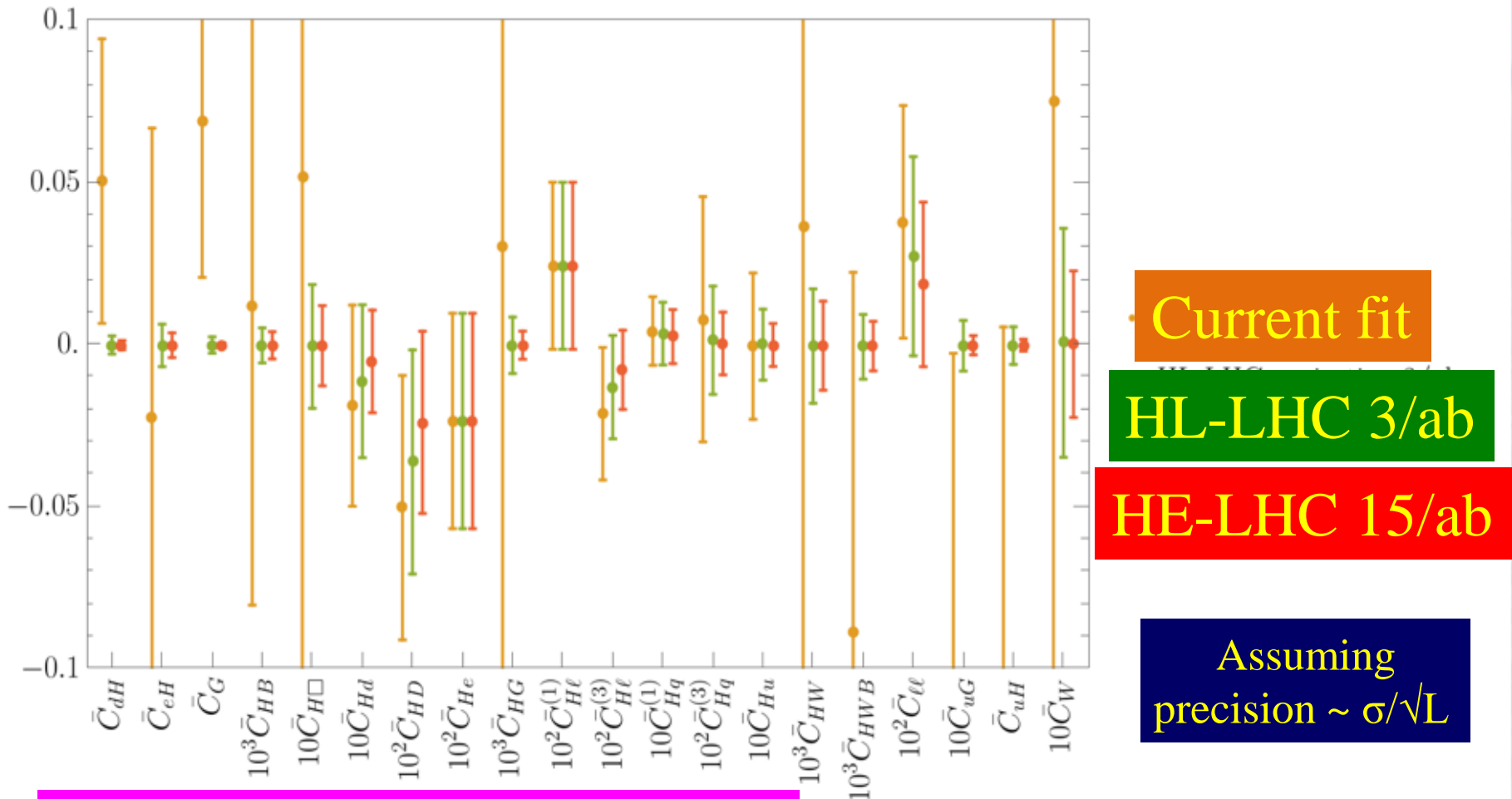
95% CL limits LEP + LHC Run 1+2



EMSY, arXiv:1803.03252

Extrapolating Global Fit in Warsaw Basis

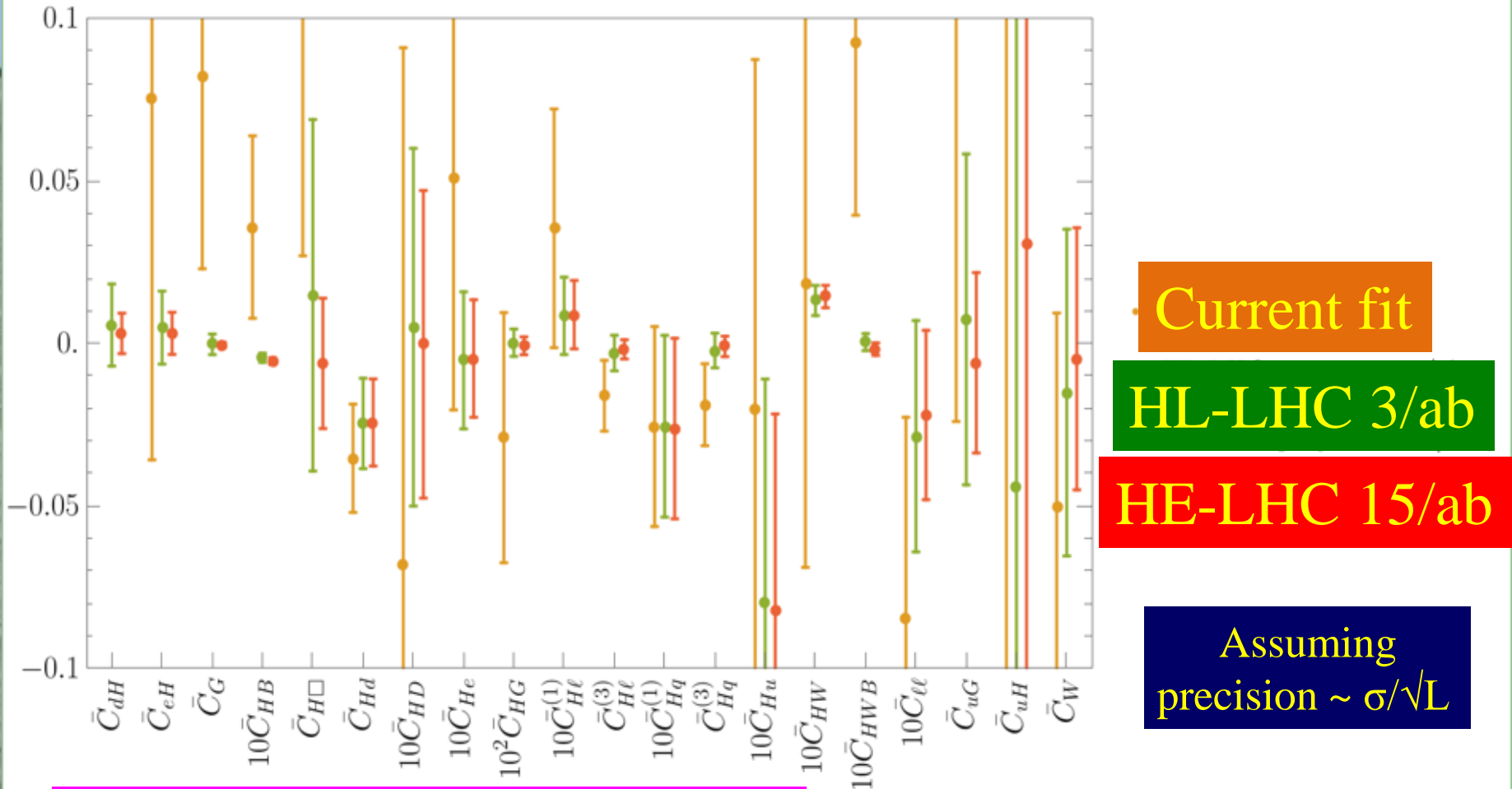
Fit to each operator individually



Murphy, based on EMSY, arXiv:1803.03252

Extrapolating Global Fit in Warsaw Basis

Fit to all operators simultaneously





Precision Electroweak Measurements with FCC-ee

Blondel et al, arXiv:1809.01830

arXiv:1809.01830v1 [hep-ph] 6 Sep 2018

Standard Model Theory for the FCC-ee: The Tera-Z

Report on the 1st Mini workshop: Precision EW and QCD calculations for the FCC studies: methods and tools, 12-13 January 2018, CERN, Geneva

<https://indico.cern.ch/event/669224/>

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Precision Electroweak Measurements

| Observable | Present value | \pm error | FCC-ee Stat. | FCC-ee Syst. | Source and dominant exp. error |
|---|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| m_Z (keV/c ²) | 91186700 | \pm 2200 | 5 | 100 | Z line shape scan Beam energy calibration |
| Γ_Z (keV) | 2495200 | \pm 2300 | 8 | 100 | Z line shape scan Beam energy calibration |
| R_ℓ^Z ($\times 10^3$) | 20767 | \pm 25 | 0.06 | 1 | Ratio of hadrons to leptons Acceptance for leptons |
| $\alpha_s(m_Z)$ ($\times 10^4$) | 1196 | \pm 30 | 0.1 | 1.6 | R_ℓ^Z above |
| R_b ($\times 10^6$) | 216290 | \pm 660 | 0.3 | <60 | Ratio of $b\bar{b}$ to hadrons Stat. extrapol. from SLD [7] |
| σ_{had}^0 ($\times 10^3$) (nb) | 41541 | \pm 37 | 0.1 | 4 | Peak hadronic cross-section Luminosity measurement |
| N_ν ($\times 10^3$) | 2991 | \pm 7 | 0.005 | 1 | Z peak cross sections Luminosity measurement |
| $\sin^2\theta_W^{\text{eff}}$ ($\times 10^6$) | 231480 | \pm 160 | 3 | 2 - 5 | $A_{\text{FB}}^{\mu\mu}$ at Z peak Beam energy calibration |
| $1/\alpha_{\text{QED}}(m_Z)$ ($\times 10^3$) | 128952 | \pm 14 | 4 | small | $A_{\text{FB}}^{\mu\mu}$ off peak |
| $A_{\text{FB}}^{b,0}$ ($\times 10^4$) | 992 | \pm 16 | 0.02 | <1 | b-quark asymmetry at Z pole Jet charge |
| $A_{\text{FB}}^{\text{pol},\tau}$ ($\times 10^4$) | 1498 | \pm 49 | 0.15 | <2 | τ polar. and charge asymm. τ decay physics |
| m_W (keV/c ²) | 803500 | \pm 15000 | 600 | 300 | WW threshold scan Beam energy calibration |
| Γ_W (keV) | 208500 | \pm 42000 | 1500 | 300 | WW threshold scan Beam energy calibration |
| $\alpha_s(m_W)$ ($\times 10^4$) | NA | NA | 3 | small | R_ℓ^W |
| N_ν ($\times 10^3$) | 2920 | \pm 50 | 0.8 | small | Ratio of invis. to leptonic in radiative Z returns |
| m_{top} (MeV/c ²) | 172740 | \pm 500 | 20 | small | $t\bar{t}$ threshold scan QCD errors dominate |
| Γ_{top} (MeV/c ²) | 1410 | \pm 190 | 40 | small | $t\bar{t}$ threshold scan QCD errors dominate |
| $\lambda_{\text{top}}/\lambda_{\text{top}}^{\text{SM}}$ | $m = 1.2$ | \pm 0.3 | 0.08 | small | $t\bar{t}$ threshold scan QCD errors dominate |
| $t\bar{t}Z$ couplings | | \pm 30% | <2% | small | $E_{\text{CM}} = 365\text{GeV}$ run |

Blondel et al, arXiv:1809.01830



Precision Electroweak Measurements

Present and future EWPO errors

Blondel et al, arXiv:1809.01830

| | $\delta\Gamma_Z$ [MeV] | δR_l [10^{-4}] | δR_b [10^{-5}] | $\delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l$ [10^{-6}] | $\delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^b$ [10^{-5}] |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| Present EWPO errors | | | | | |
| EXP1 | 2.3 | 250 | 66 | 160 | 1600 |
| TH1 | 0.5 | 50 | 15 | 45 | 5 |
| FCC-ee-Z EWPO error estimations | | | | | |
| EXP2 | 0.1 | 10 | 2 ÷ 6 | 6 | 70 |

Comparison of future EWPO errors with TH estimates

| FCC-ee-Z EWPO error estimations | | | | |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | $\delta\Gamma_Z$ [MeV] | δR_l [10^{-4}] | δR_b [10^{-5}] | $\delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l$ [10^{-5}] |
| EXP2 [40] | 0.1 | 10 | 2 ÷ 6 | 6 |
| TH1-new | 0.4 | 60 | 10 | 45 |
| TH2 | 0.15 | 15 | 5 | 15 |
| TH3 | < 0.07 | < 7 | < 3 | < 7 |

Numbers of Diagrams to be Calculated

Blondel et al, arXiv:1809.01830

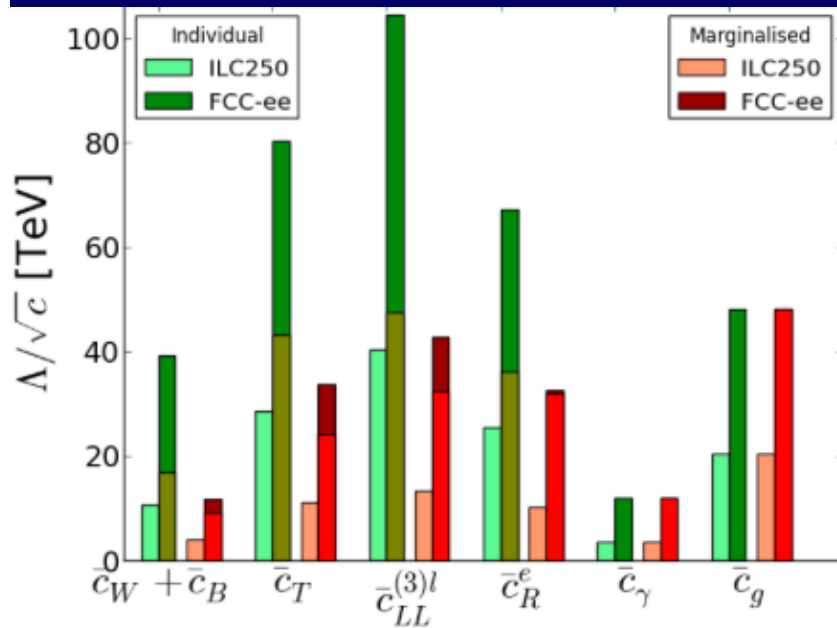
| $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of topologies | 1 loop | 2 loops | 3 loops |
| | | 1 | $14 \xrightarrow{(A)} 7 \xrightarrow{(B)} 5$ |
| Number of diagrams | 15 | $2383 \xrightarrow{(A,B)} 1074$ | $490387 \xrightarrow{(A,B)} 120472$ |
| Fermionic loops | 0 | 150 | 17580 |
| Bosonic loops | 15 | 924 | 102892 |
| Planar / Non-planar | 15 / 0 | 981/133 | 84059/36413 |
| QCD / EW | 1 / 14 | 98 / 1016 | 10386/110086 |

| $Z \rightarrow e^+e^-, \dots$ | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|
| Number of topologies | 1 loop | 2 loops | 3 loops |
| | | 1 | $14 \xrightarrow{(A)} 7 \xrightarrow{(B)} 5$ |
| Number of diagrams | 14 | $2012 \xrightarrow{(A,B)} 880$ | $397690 \xrightarrow{(A,B)} 91472$ |
| Fermionic loops | 0 | 114 | 13104 |
| Bosonic loops | 14 | 766 | 78368 |
| Planar / Non-planar | 14 / 0 | 782/98 | 65487/25985 |
| QCD / EW | 0 / 14 | 0 / 880 | 144/91328 |

A lot of work for theorists, but feasible!

e^+e^- H, Electroweak & TGC Measurements

Higgs and electroweak

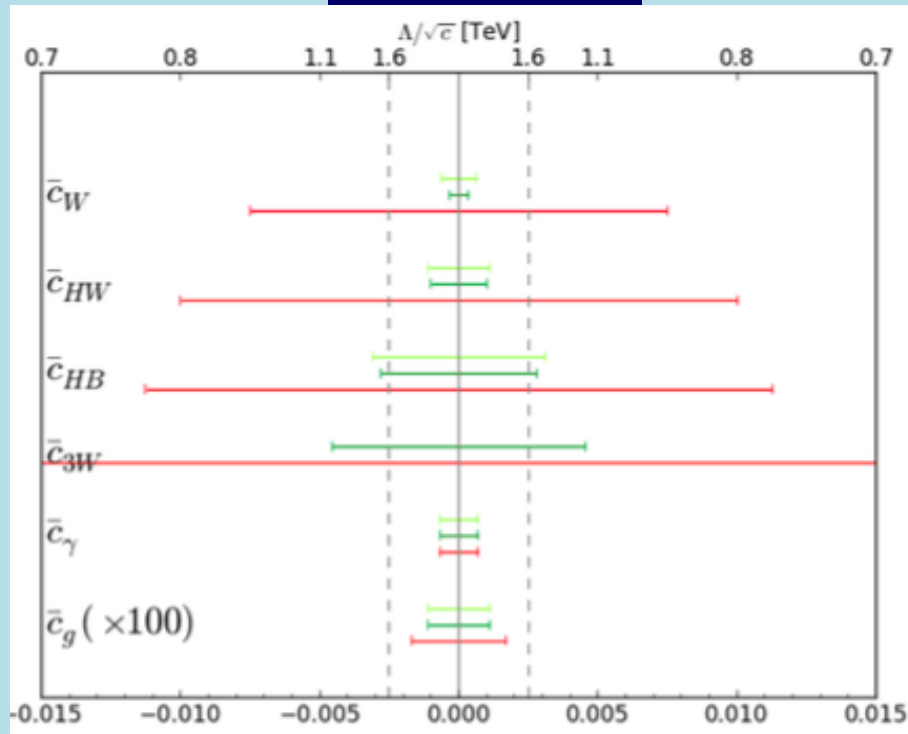


- Shadings:
 - With/without theoretical electroweak uncertainties

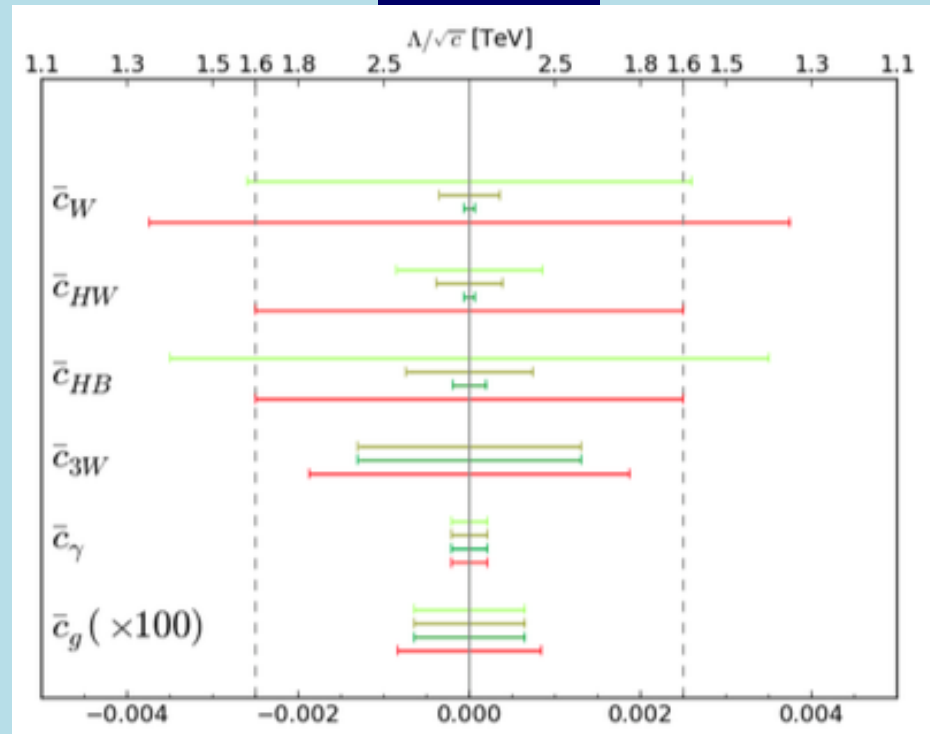
Should extend to include prospective FCC-hh measurements of TGCs, ...

CLIC Sensitivities to Dimension-6 Operators

350 GeV



3 TeV



Global fit

Individual operators

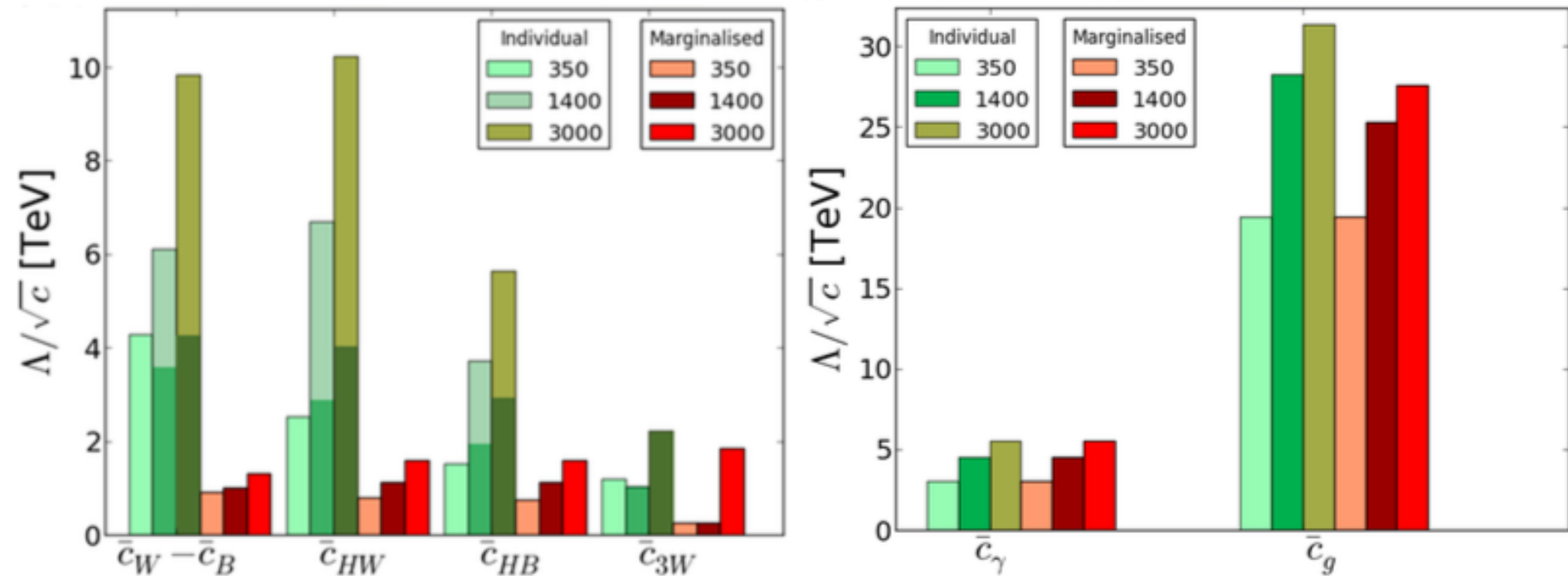
Omitting W^+W^-

Sensitivity enhanced by higher centre-of-mass energy

CLIC Sensitivities to Dimension-6 Operators

Individual operators

Global fit



Sensitivity enhanced by higher centre-of-mass energy



We still believe in supersymmetry

You must be joking

What lies beyond the Standard Model?

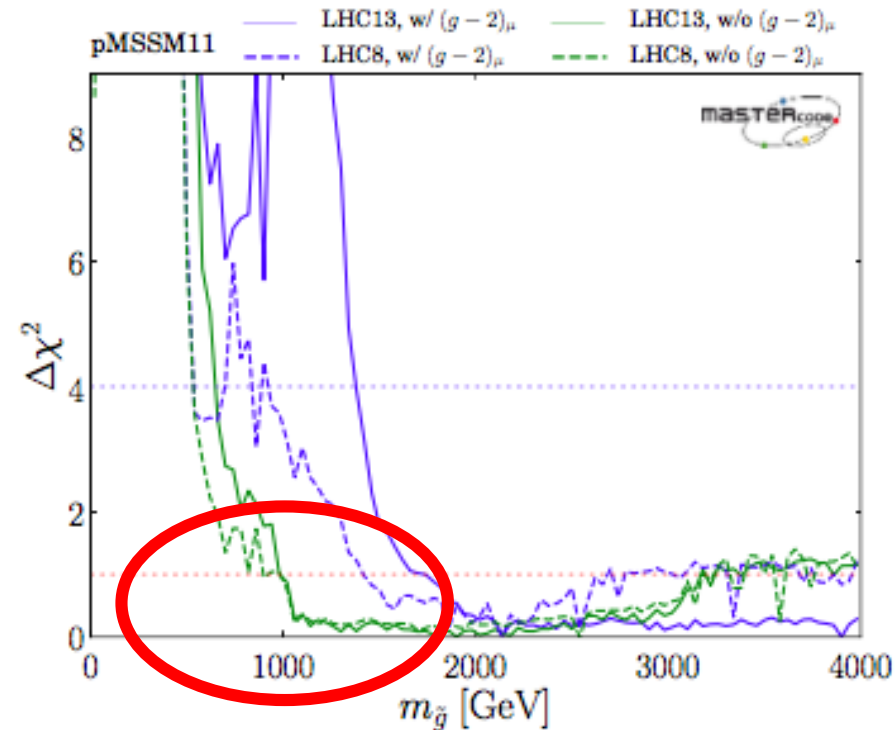
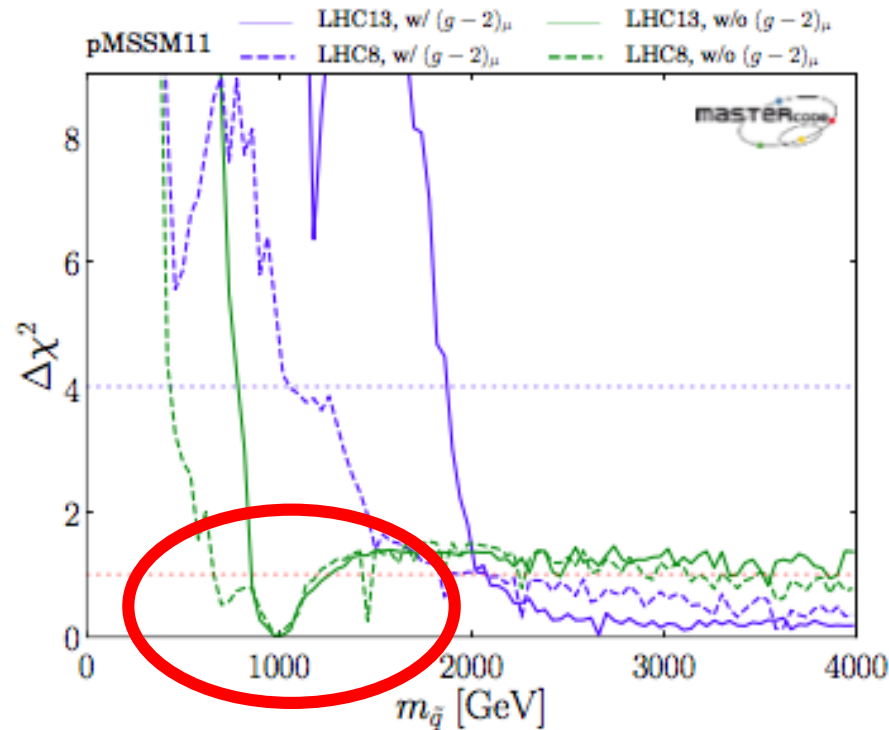
Supersymmetry

New motivations
From LHC Run 1

- **Stabilize electroweak vacuum**
- **Successful prediction for Higgs mass**
 - Should be < 130 GeV in simple models
- **Successful predictions for couplings**
 - Should be within few % of SM values
- Naturalness, GUTs, string, ..., dark matter

How Light can Squarks & Gluinos be?

Phenomenological MSSM



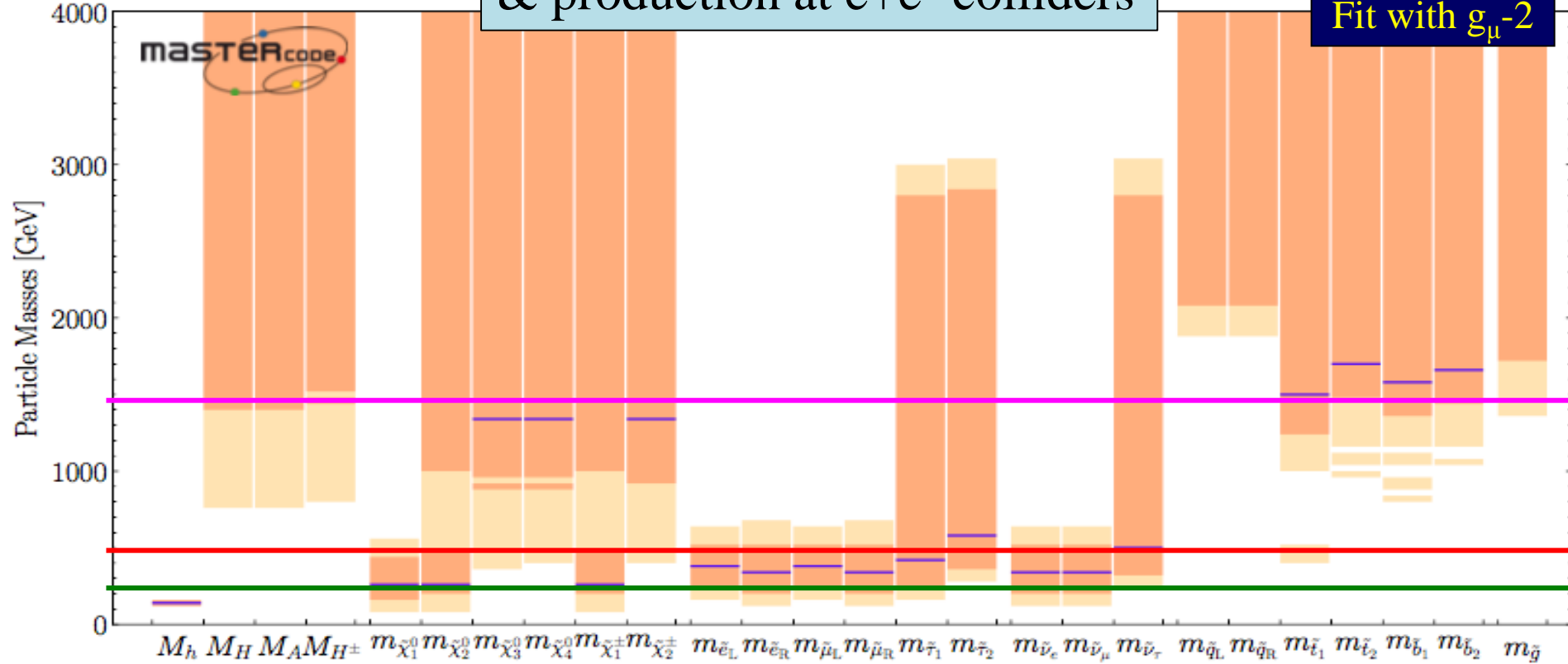
Squarks, gluinos could weigh ~ 1 TeV if drop $g_\mu - 2$

Sparticle Masses in the pMSSM



& production at e+e- colliders

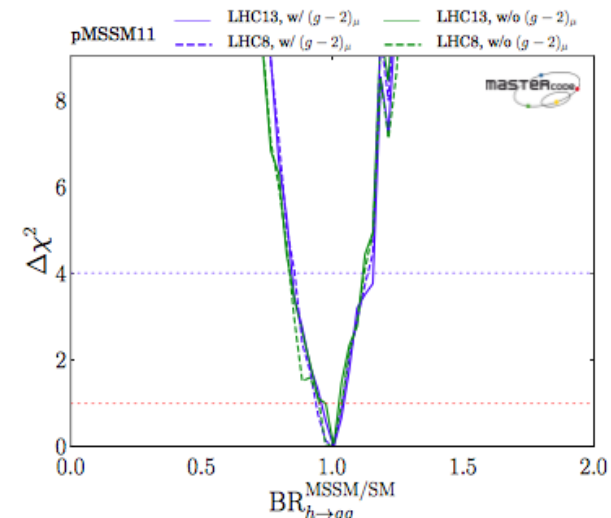
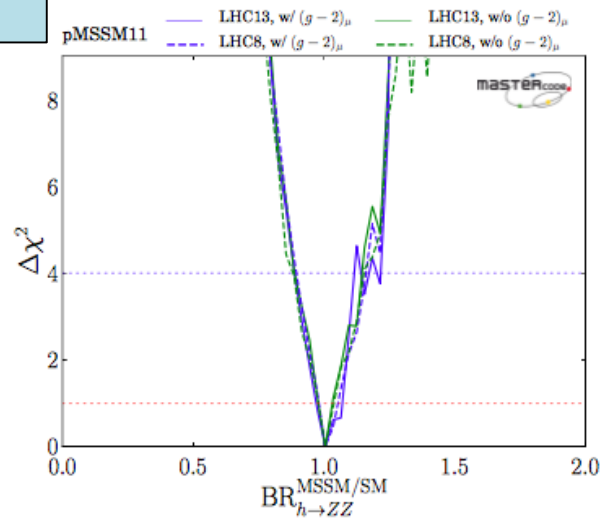
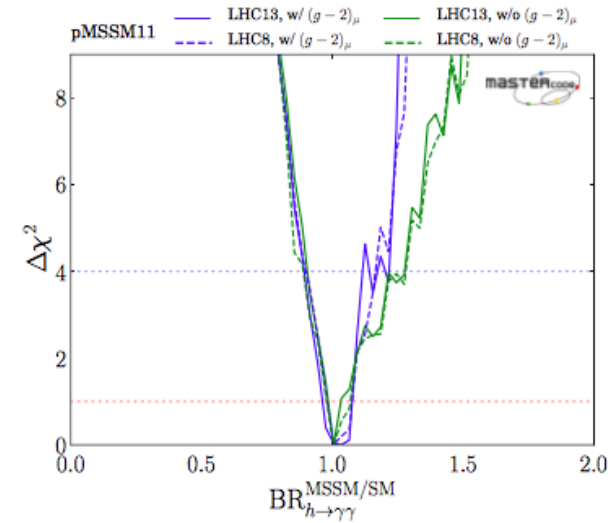
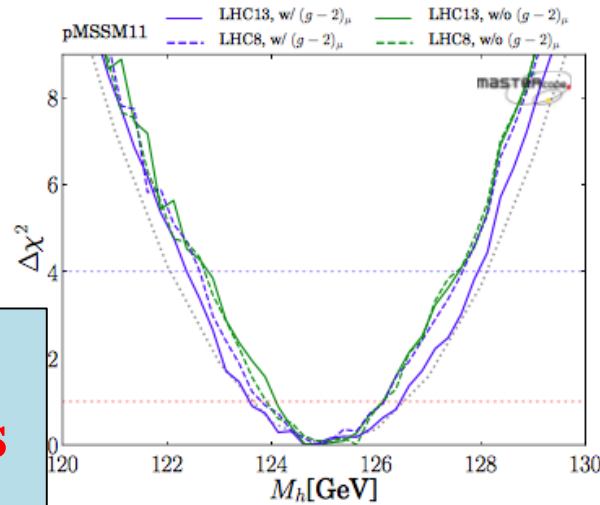
Fit with $g_\mu - 2$



- **68 & 95% CL ranges**
- **Best-fit values**
- Accessible in pair production at **(ILC500)**, **(ILC1000)**, **CLIC**

Higgs properties in the pMSSM

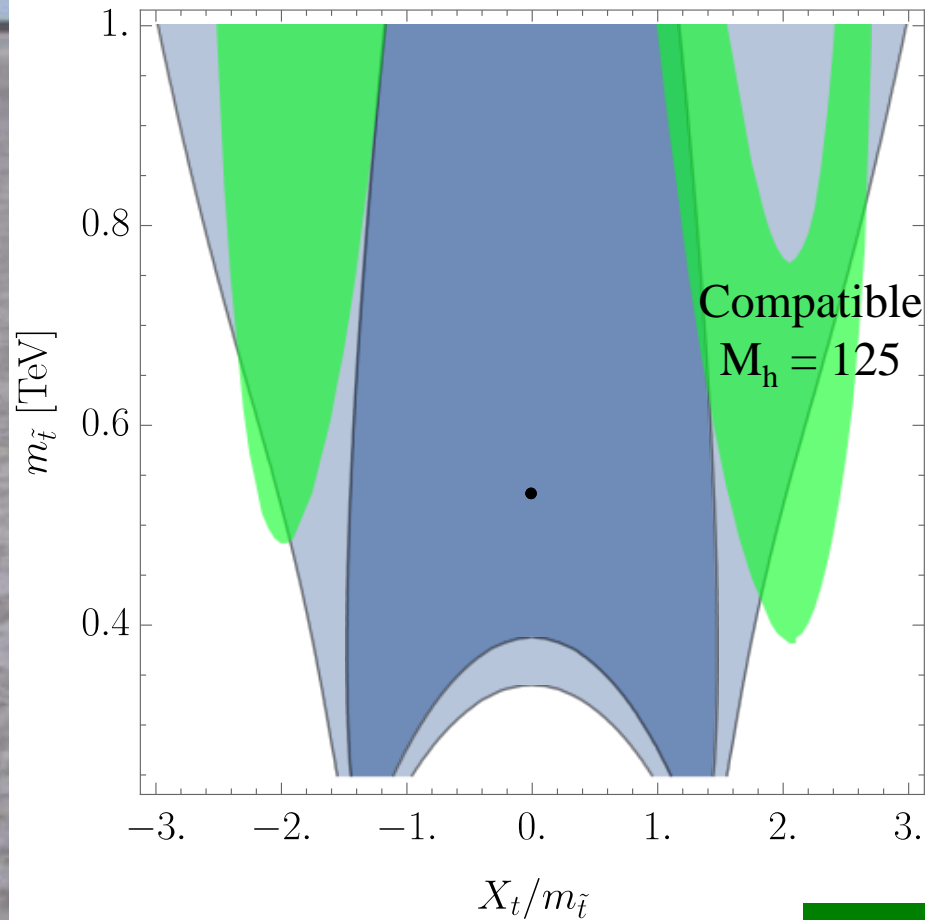
- **No issue with measured Higgs mass**
- Central values of decay BRs similar to SM
- **Substantial deviations possible**



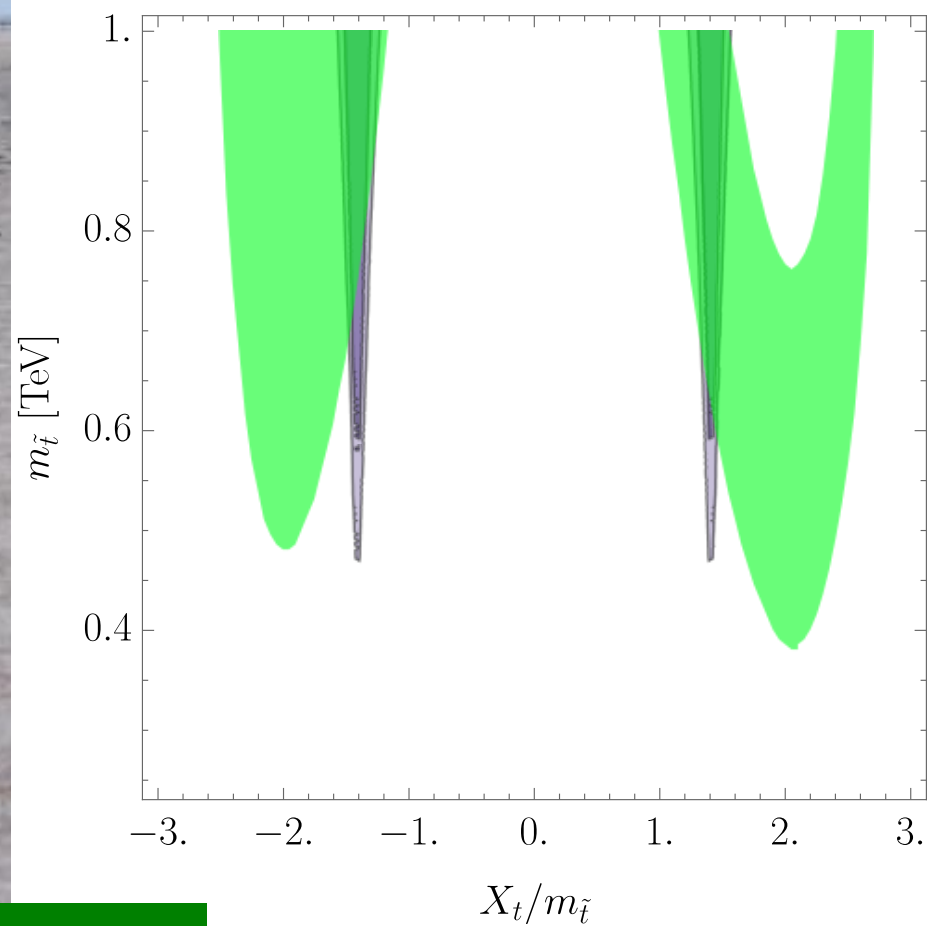
Bagnaschi, Sakurai, JE et al,
arXiv:1710.11091

SMEFT Constraints on Light Stops

Current bounds



Possible HE-LHC bounds



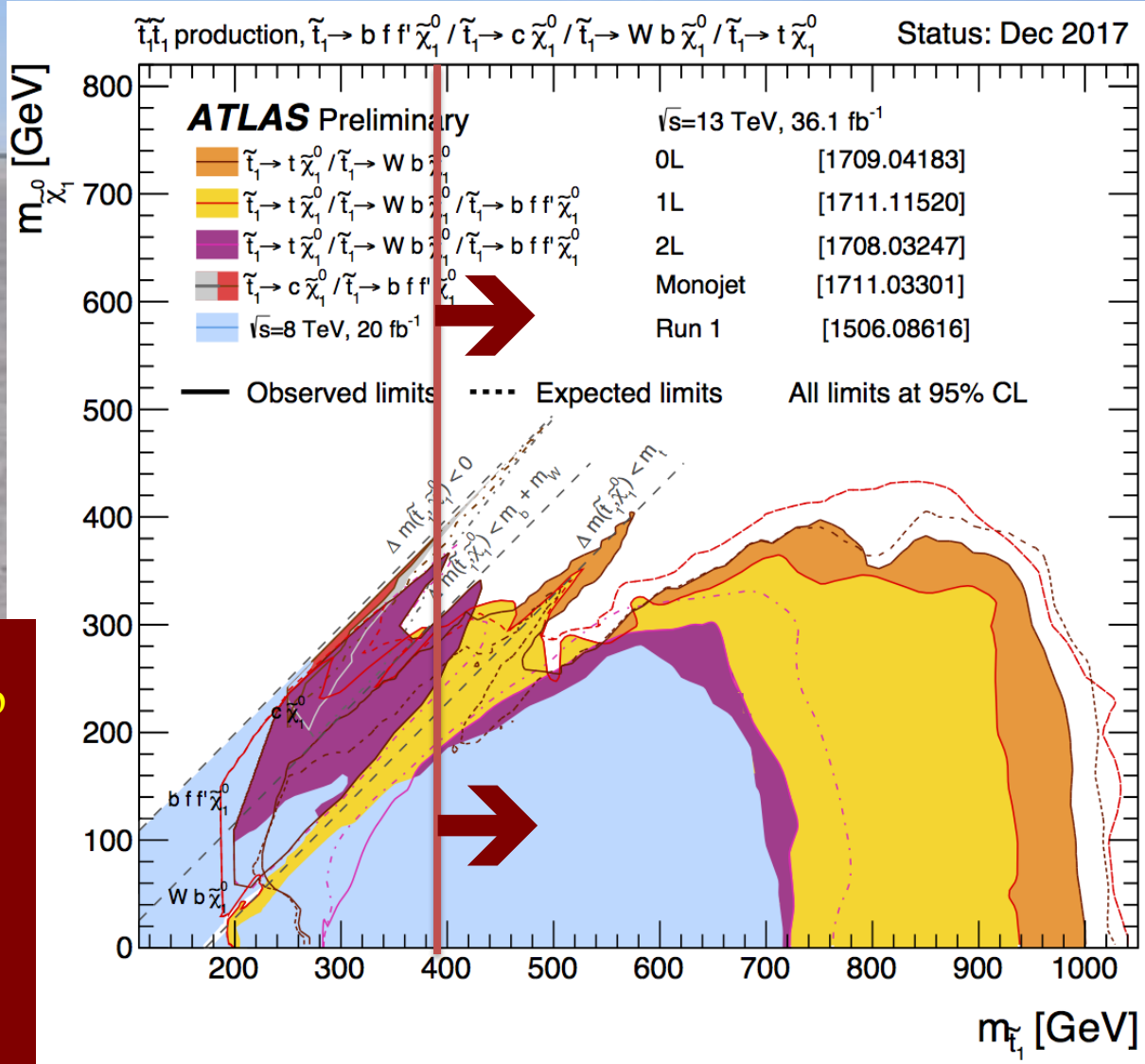
$\tan \beta = 20$

Direct Constraints on Light Stops

Depend on m_{LSP}
not on $\tan \beta$

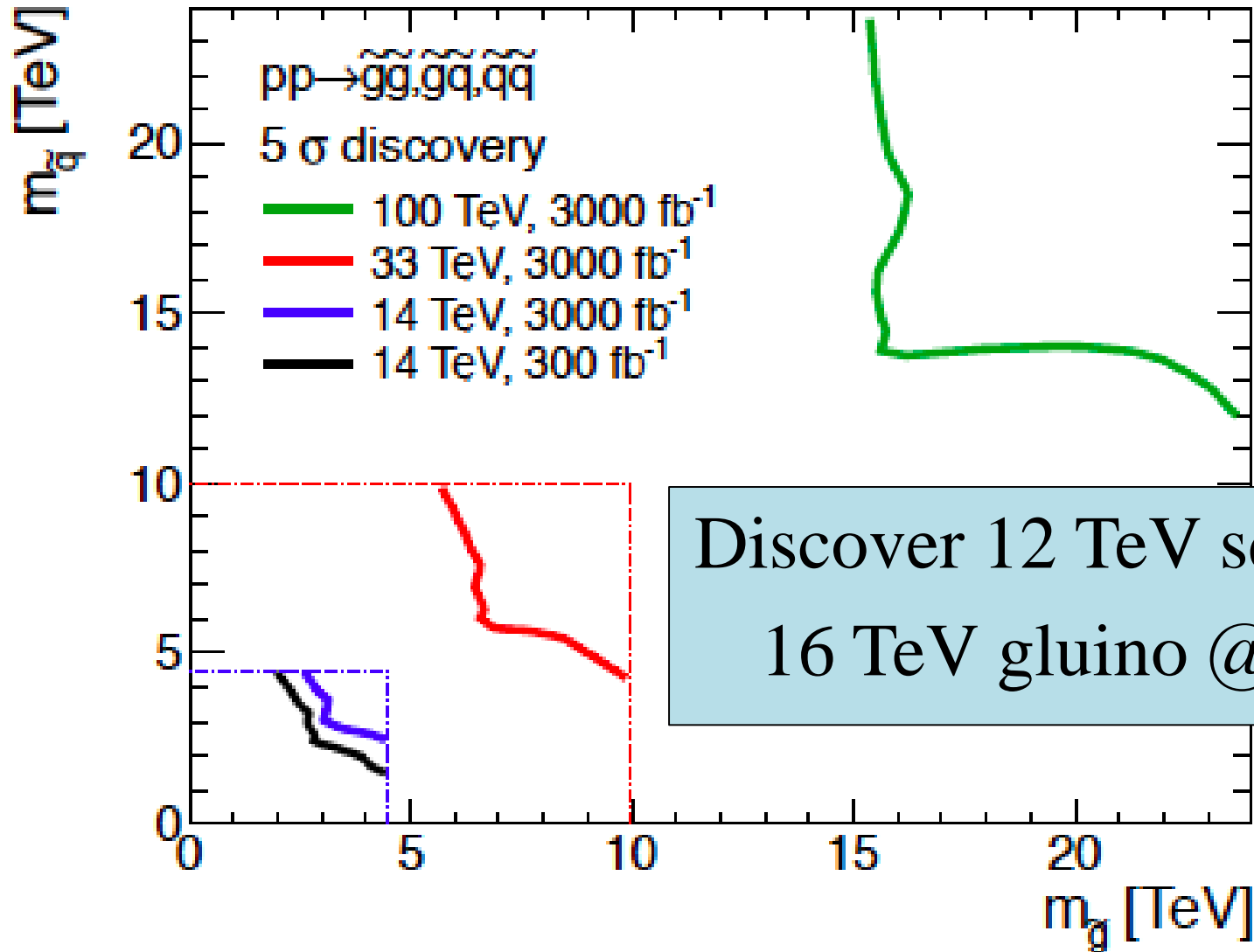
Comparison
with SMEFT
depends on
mixing X_t

Range of m_{stop}
compatible
with SMEFT
and m_H
constraints





Squark-Gluino Plane

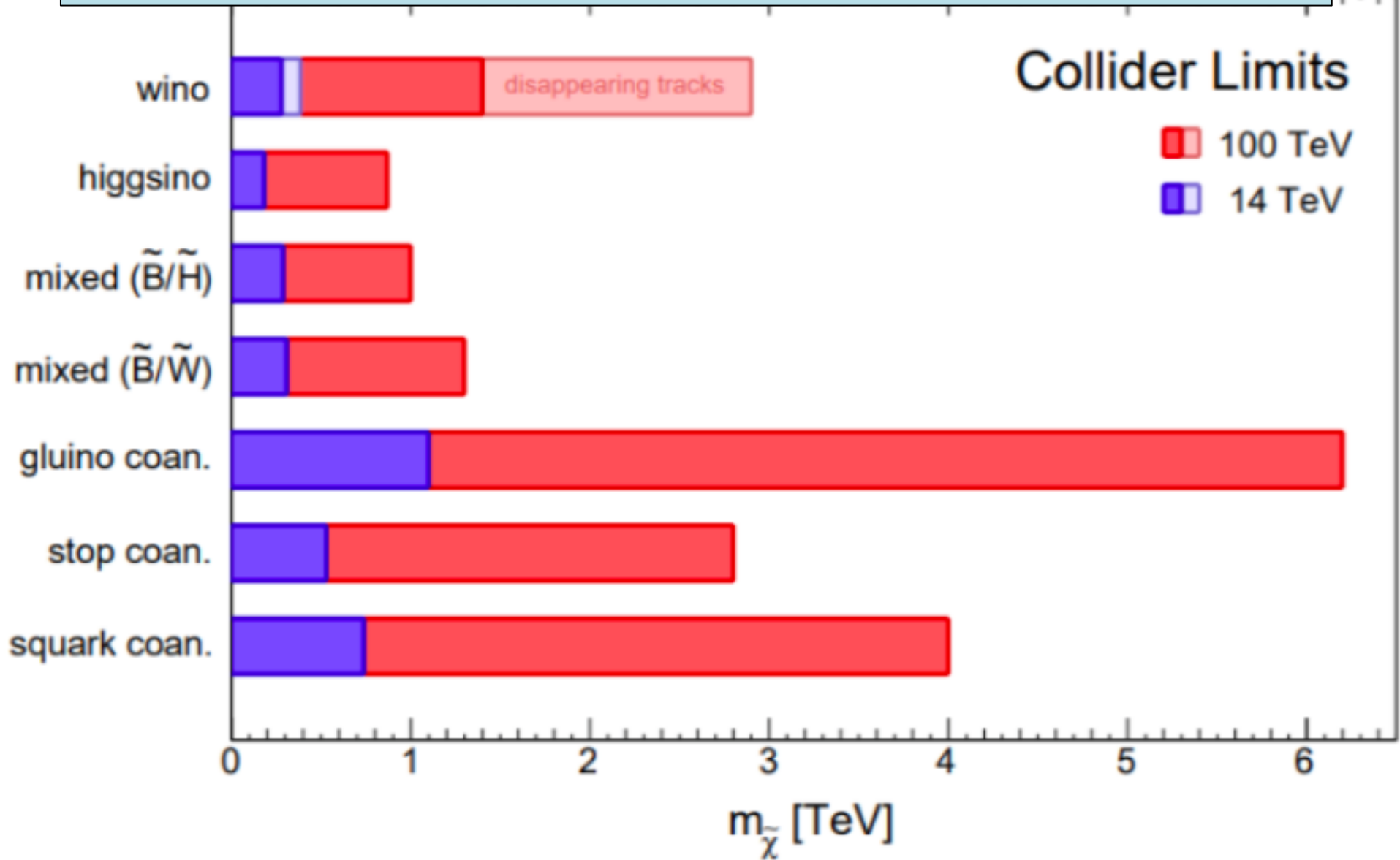


Discover 12 TeV squark,
16 TeV gluino @ 5 σ



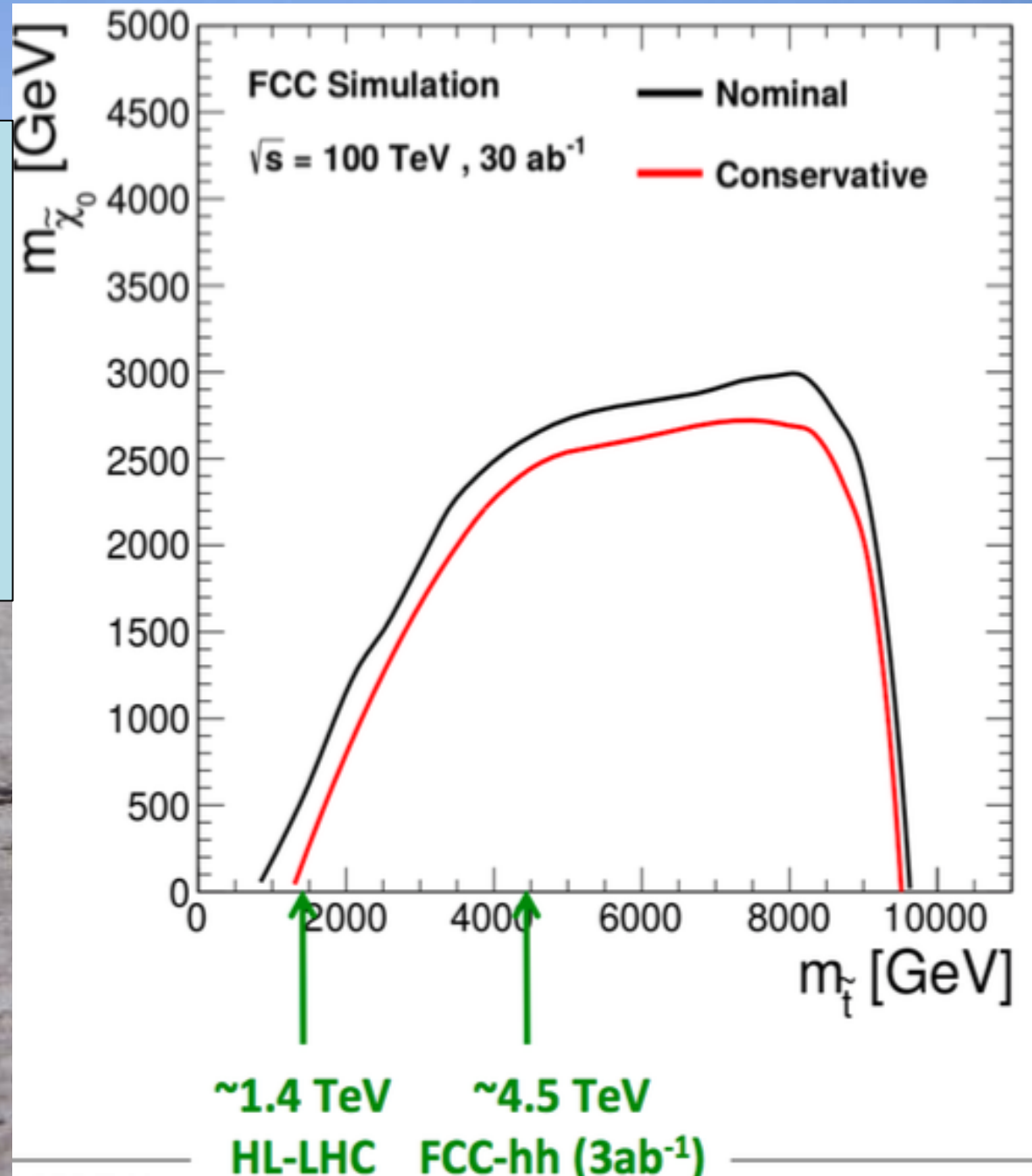
Neutralino Reach

3-M

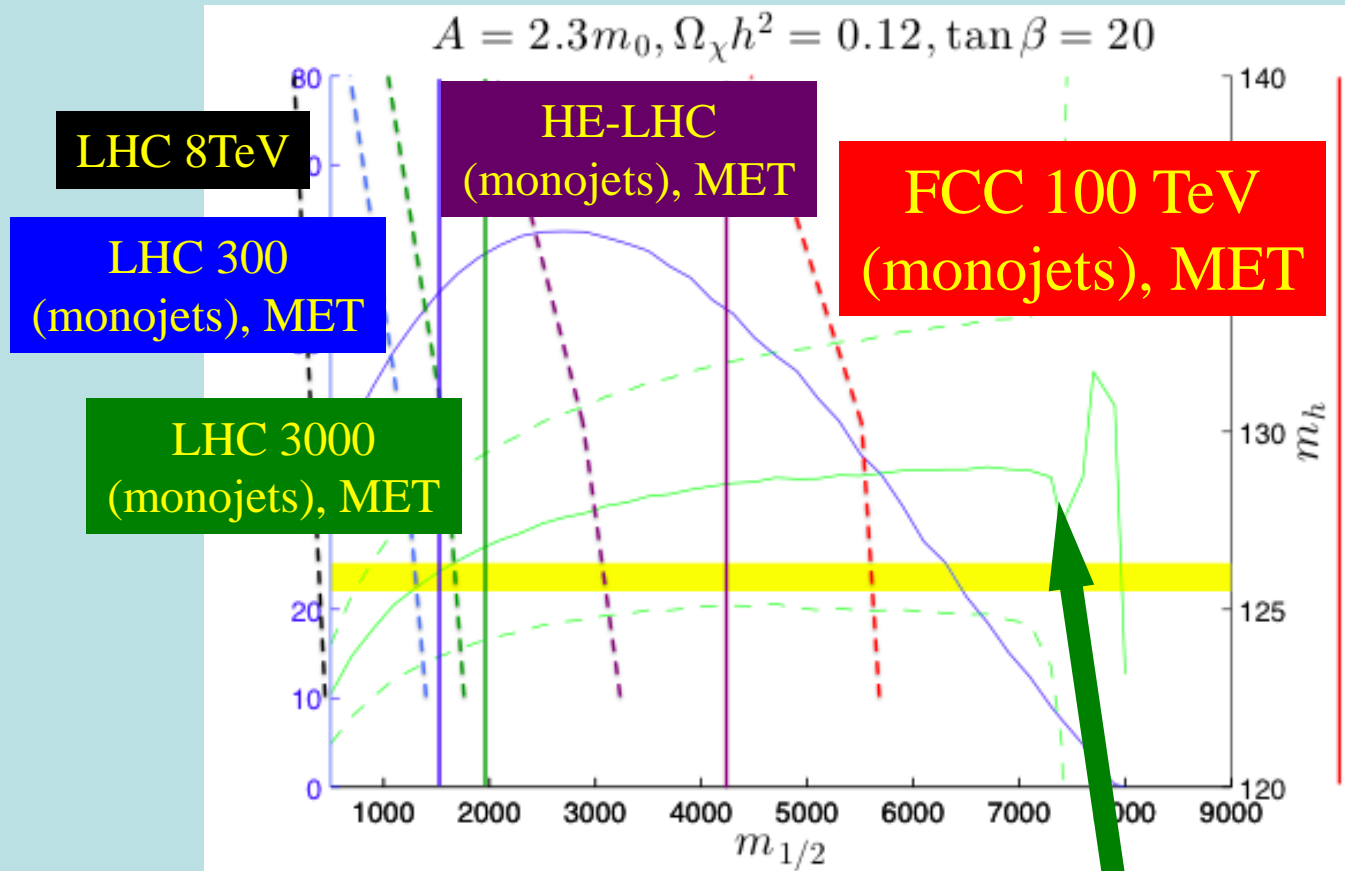




Stop-Neutralino Plane



Exploring the **Stop Coannihilation Strip**



- Compatible with LHC measurement of m_h
- May extend to $m_\chi = m_{\text{stop}} \sim 6500 \text{ GeV}$



- « Empty » space is unstable
- **Dark matter**
- Origin of matter
- **Hierarchy/naturalness**
- Masses of neutrinos
- Inflation
- Quantum gravity
- ...

- HL-LHC is on its way
- ILC might be next
- CLIC's energy advantageous
- FCC most versatile

The *Standard Model*

Is Not Enough
007⁵



PETER BRIDGMAN - JAMES BOND 007⁵
NORIE HANCOCK, ROBERT CARROLL, DENISE RICHARDS, HARRIE COCHRAN, AND JOHN DEWID
OF CARO ANNO, AND JIM CLARK, JIMMY ADMAN, DOUG ELLIOTT, AND PETER JARVIS
OF REAL PUNYA, ROBERT WALKER, OF REAL PUNYA, ROBERT WALKER, AND BRUCE FENSTER
OF MICHAEL E. WALSH, BARBARA BRIDGMAN, AND MICHAEL AYVO
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