



**ALICE**

# Status of TPC simulation and more

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ALICE offline week



- News
  - Removing TClonesArray dependence
  - Energy loss treatment
  - Configuration and parameter classes
  - Calibration classes
  - MC labels
  - TPC processing executable
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- Next steps
  - Electron transport
  - Data formats
  - Data processing
- General discussions
- Summary

# TClonesArray dependence



- Improvements on hits / digits / clusters (Sandro)
  - All now stored in `std::vector` instead of `TClonesArray`
    - Code optimisation: no dynamic casts etc.
  - Store and process hits sector-wise (smaller memory footprint)
  - Remove `TObject` dependence of digits
  - Remove cluster dependence of `FairTimeStamp` + make non-virtual

# Energy loss treatment

## Current status



- Ported latest modifications from AliRoot to O<sup>2</sup>
  - Unified treatment in Geant 3 and Geant 4
  - Energy loss forced in step manager
  - Fewer steps (only every 2mm, not each collision)
  - → Faster and less memory and disk usage
  - Reduction in size of hit file
    - G3: 6.3MB -> 2.5MB
    - G4: 1.6MB -> 1.5MB
- Next steps
  - Understand difference in G3/G4 (physics processes, e.g. secondary production?)
  - Detailed comparison to AliRoot
  - Further optimisation in hits container?

# Energy loss treatment

## Future steps



- Increase step size further and move treatment to digitisation code (create electrons on the fly)
  - Faster processing in geant
  - Better control for tuning
  - Even smaller memory and disk usage

# Configuration and parameters

Current status / next steps



- Configuration and Parameter classes introduced which are used to steer the simulation

ParameterDetector

ParameterElectronics

ParameterGas

ParameterGEM

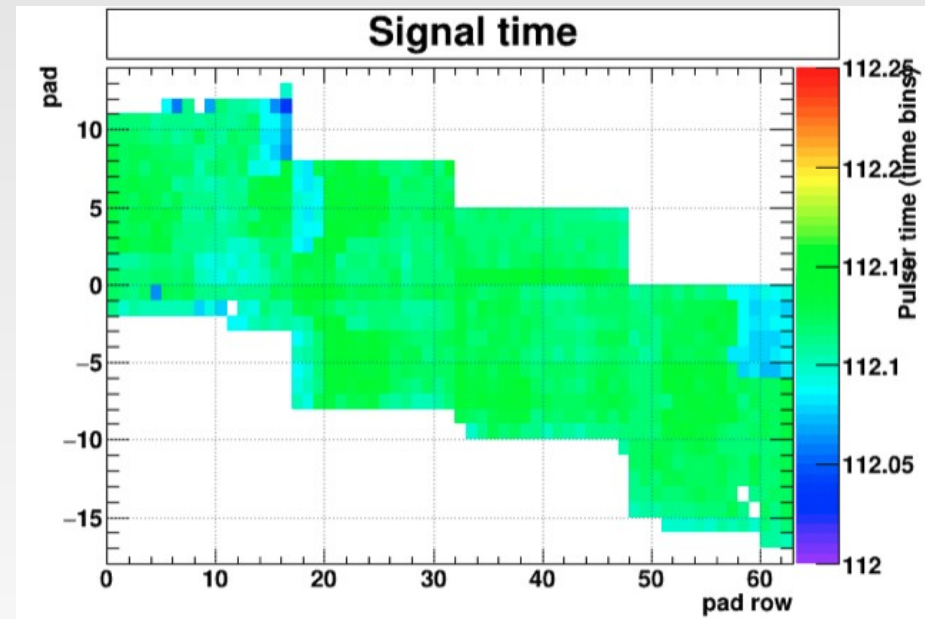
- Next steps
  - Develop TPC specific CCDB interface
  - Save and load from CCDB

# Calibration classes

## Current status / next steps



- Basic calibration classes (Pedestal, Pulser) implemented
- Already used for test beam analysis and in electronics lab



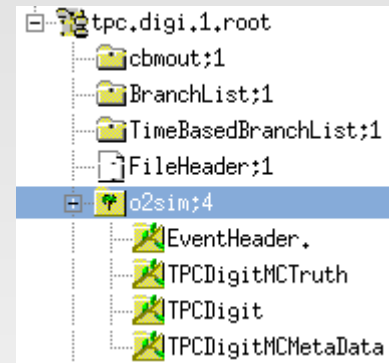
- Next steps for 2018
  - Gain variation and calibration
  - Space-charge correction

# MC labels

## Current status / next steps



- Labels are implemented in hits and digits
- Hits are stored on a track level → no redundant label information
- Digit labels in a separate branch
  - Separation from actual Digit information
  - using  
`o2::dataformats::MCTruthContainer<o2::MCCompLabel>`
- Next steps
  - Implementation on clusters being reviewed
  - Afterwards: implement for tracking





# Running the TPC code

## Simple executable



- A simple executable exists to run the different stages of the TPC code:

runTPC -h

Allowed options:

- h [ --help ]                      Produce help message.
- m [ --mode ] arg (=sim)          mode of processing, "sim", "digi", "clus",  
   "track" or "all".
- n [ --nEvents ] arg (=2)          number of events to simulate.
- e [ --mcEngine ] arg (=TGeant3) MC generator to be used.
- c [ --continuous ] arg (=1)      Running in continuous mode 1 - Triggered  
   mode 0

- Simple box generator with 10 pions
- With **runTPC -m all** everything is run consecutively

# Time Frame Simulation



## Set up

- Use simple macro to produce 100 min bias Hijing events using AliRoot (Hijing not yet implemented in O<sup>2</sup>)
  - Stored in Kinematics.root
- Use functionality implemented by Sandro to use Kinematics as input for transport in O<sup>2</sup>
  - `o2sim -m PIPE ITS TPC --extKinFile SimKinematics.root -n 100 -g extki`
  - Use only one TPC sector to minimize computing time and disk space
  - → Segfault after 72 events, to be checked!
- Use 14 \* 72 events ~ 1000 events ~ 1 TF
- Hack realistic bunch structure in TPC digitisation
- Run TPC digitisation





- File Sizes
  - SimKinematics.root: 21M for 100 min bias Hijing
  - o2sim.root: 234M for 72 events, hits from only one sector
  - tpc.digi.root: 1,8G for ~1000 event, only one sector!
- Critical look to data classes and format needed

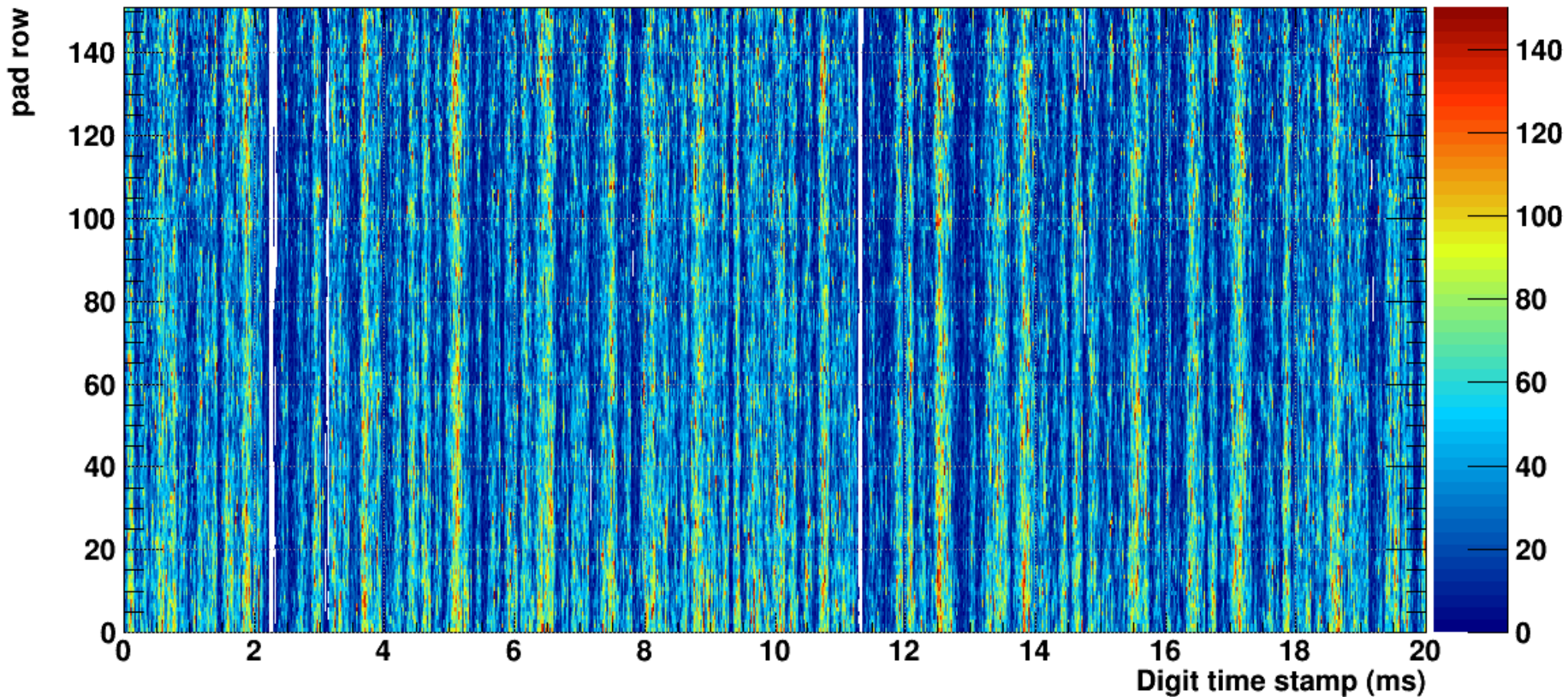


# Time Frame Simulation

## Visualisation



Digit occupancy in a time frame for one sector



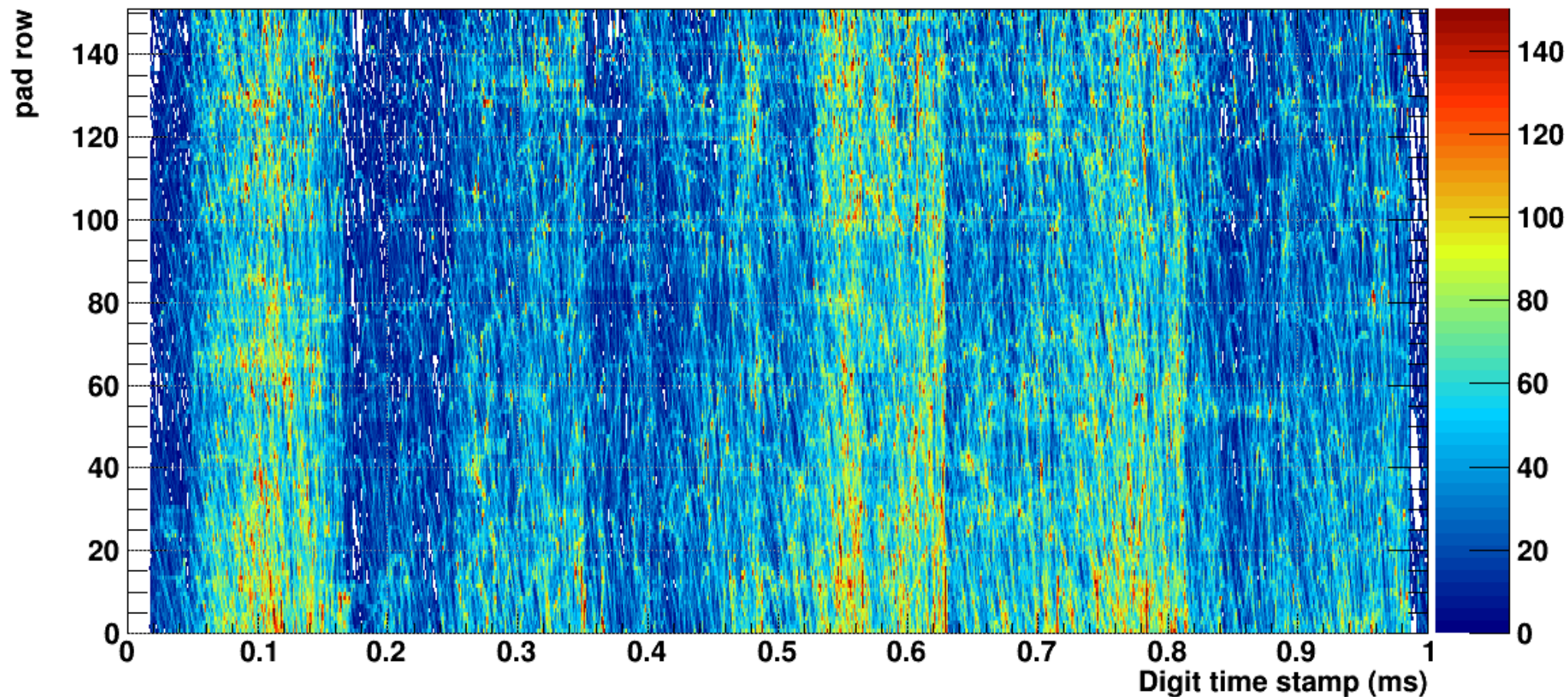


# Time Frame Simulation

## Visualisation



Digit occupancy in a time frame for one sector

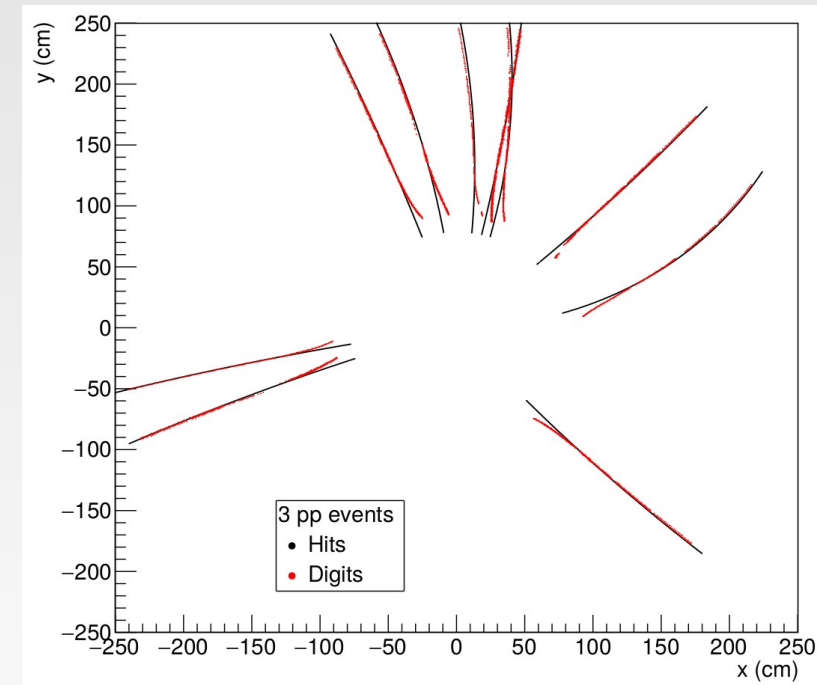


# Next steps

## Electron transport



- Ionisation electron transport only includes diffusion and attachment
- Important effects missing
  - ExB
  - Distortions
- Static distortions implemented in a private repository
  - Code should be used both in AliRoot and O<sup>2</sup>
  - Build standalone library as for CA tracker?
- Dynamic distortions will be large effort



# Next steps

## Data format



- Data formats are being defined
  - Raw data
    - → decoded GBT frames, sorted in a natural way
  - Zero suppressed raw data (requires baseline correction)
    - Present FEE format + exchange time and pad direction
    - Or Bitmask for fired pads + raw ADC values
  - Clusters: format(s) proposal by David  
[https://indico.cern.ch/event/678423/contributions/2778515/attachments/1553617/2442101/2017-11-07\\_HLT\\_TPC\\_Hands\\_on.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/678423/contributions/2778515/attachments/1553617/2442101/2017-11-07_HLT_TPC_Hands_on.pdf)
    - Final property estimates and formatting of HW cluster from CRU will be done in an o<sup>2</sup> device
- Integrated digital currents (used for distortion corrections)
  - Will be calculated in the same device as above
  - To be defined
    - How to inject into the data stream and distribute over EPNs
    - Data format



# Next steps

## Data processing



- Up to now Simulation and reconstructed data stored in root trees
- Where to change from root based data to future online data formats?
  - Most natural for digitised data
  - Common format for simulated and real data
- Move parts of the simulation chain from ROOT based tasks to O<sup>2</sup> (FairMQ) devices (Taku)





# Next steps

Even more



- Stress test with central Pb-Pb event
- Benchmark AliRoot against O<sup>2</sup>
  - Possibility to use particles created in AliRoot as input for O<sup>2</sup> implemented (Sandro)





- Physics cuts for geant
  - Global cuts set in Detectors/gconfig/SetCuts.C:
  - Dector material specific cuts in AliRoot treated globally in `data/galice.cuts`
    - Only for G3?
    - How about G4?
  - Where to do it in O<sup>2</sup>?
    - Handled by the detectors individually?
    - Detector::SetSpecialPhysicsCuts() → called by FairRoot
    - Handled globally?



# General discussions

## Continuous simulation



- For continuous simulation it might be good to re-use hits
- It is important to simulate a realistic event time distribution (bunch structure)
- Develop custom file source inheriting from FairSource (similar to FairFileSource)?



- Full simulation chain running in O<sup>2</sup> hits → tracks
- MC Labels implemented for hits and digits, clusters and track will follow soon
- Digit time frame with min bias Hijing events and realistic bunch structure simulated
- Implementation of distortions in electron transport to be started as soon as possible
- Milestones mostly on track
  - need better definition for framework integration and QC
- Next challenge: Full continuous Pb-Pb simulation → started using one sector



# Backup



# Status overview / Milestones

## Simulation



Type	Simple Implementation (Step 0)	Extended Implementation (Step 1)	Close to final (Step 2)
Pad plane mapping (Jens Wiechula)	✓		
Geometry and materials (Jens Wiechula)	✓ (AliRoot copy)	Q1 2018	
Step manager (energy loss) (Jens Wiechula / Peter Christiansen)	✓ (realistic energy loss)	Q4 2017 ✓ (synchronize AliRoot / $O^2$ )	Q1/Q2 2018 (speed optimisation)
Microscopic Transport (Andreas Mathis, Ernst Hellbär)	✓ Diffusion/attachment	(✓) Q3/4 2017 Static distortions	Q1/2 2018 Dynamic dist.
Digitisation (Andreas Mathis)	✓	✓ (modularized code)	(✓) Q3/4 2017 Common mode/ pad response
Continuous readout (Jens, Andreas Mathis, Sando Wenzel)	✓ Q3/4 2017	Q1/2 2018 (code optimisation)	
Hit format optimisation (Jens, Andreas Mathis, Sando Wenzel)	✓ Q2/3 2017 (minimize redundancy)	Q1/2 2018 (compression)	



# Status overview / Milestones

## Reconstruction



Type	Simple Implementation (Step 0)	Extended Implementation (Step 1)	Close to final (Step 2)
Clusterisation (Sebastian Klewin)	✓ (basic software version)	(✓) Q3/4 2017 (tuned software version)	Q2/3 2018 (FPGA version)
Tracking (synchronous) (David Rohr)	✓ Standalone	(✓) Q3/4 2017 Porting to O2	
Loop finder (Lipi group, Malta group)	Q3/4 2017	Q2/3 2018	2020+ commissioning



# Status overview / Milestones

## Calibration



Type	Simple Implementation (Step 0)	Extended Implementation (Step 1)	Close to final (Step 2)
Pedestal (Jens Wiechula)	Q2 2017 ✓ For test beam	2018	2020+ commissioning
Pulser (Jens Wiechula)	Q3 2017 ✓ For test beam	2018	
Gain (Jens Wiechula)	Q1/2 2018 ? (requires de-calibration)		2020+ commissioning
ITS-TPC-TRD interpolation (Ole Schmidt, Ruben Shahoyan)	Q3/4 2017 After synch. Tracking → Q2/3 2018		2020+ commissioning
Current scaling (Ernst Hellbär, Lipi Group)	Q1/2 2018 Together with dyn. Dist.		
Further calibrations / calibration data storage	2018		





# Status overview / Milestones

## Framework



Type	Simple Implementation (Step 0)	Extended Implementation (Step 1)	Close to final (Step 2)
Usage of O <sup>2</sup> devices (Taku Gunji)	Q4 2017 (Simulation and reconstruction)		

- Framework integration not yet well defined



# Status overview / Milestones

## Quality control



Type	Simple Implementation (Step 0)	Extended Implementation (Step 1)	Close to final (Step 2)
Clusterisation / compression (???)	Q1/2 2018		2020+ commissioning
Basic tracking properties (???)	Q1/2 2018		2020+ commissioning
Full reconstruction QA	For sim. Challenge?	Q1/2 2019 For data challenge	2020+ commissioning

- Tasks for Quality control not yet well defined

