

LHCb  
**DIRAC**  
ΓHCP  
LHCb GRID SOLUTION

# LHCb and DIRAC

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**CERN**

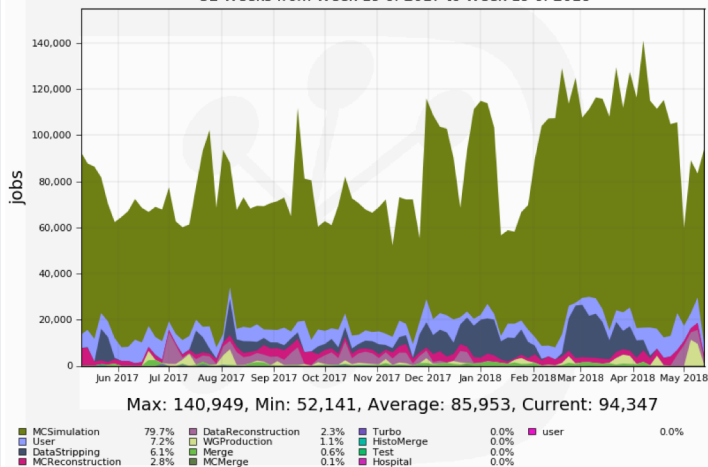


- In fact not so much, unfortunately!
  - Mostly due to manpower limitation
  - ... and pressure from operations
- Outline
  - LHCbDirac operations in the last year
  - What still needs to be commissioned
  - What still needs to be developed
- Apologies
  - Many slides are exactly the same as last year!
    - ❖ This indicates LHCb is struggling with manpower

# LHCb activities in the last year



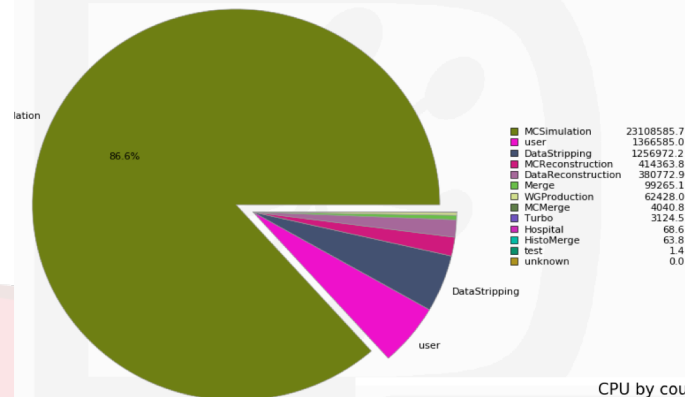
Running jobs by job type  
52 Weeks from Week 19 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018



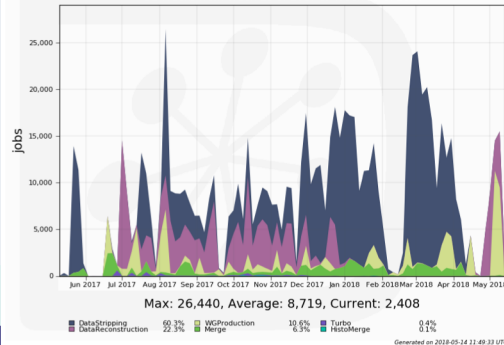
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CPU by job type

52 Weeks from Week 20 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018

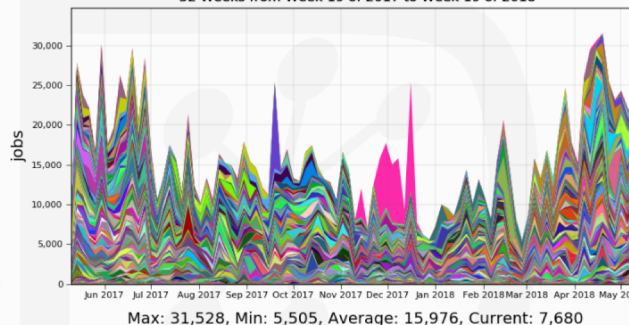


Running jobs for real data by job type  
52 Weeks from Week 19 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018



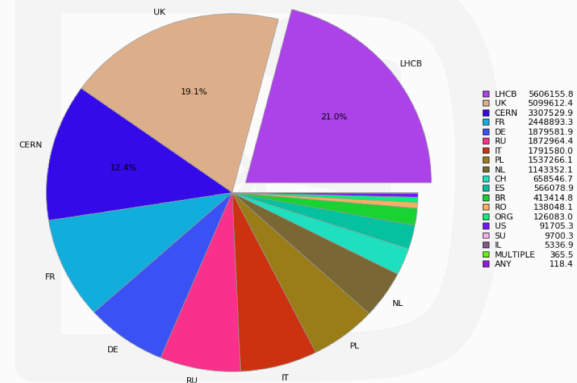
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Running user jobs by user  
52 Weeks from Week 19 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018



CPU by country

52 Weeks from Week 20 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018

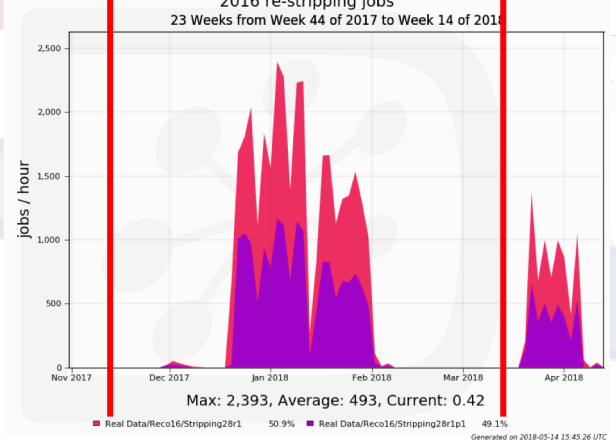
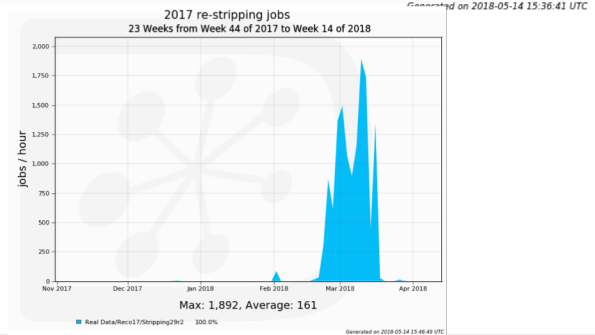
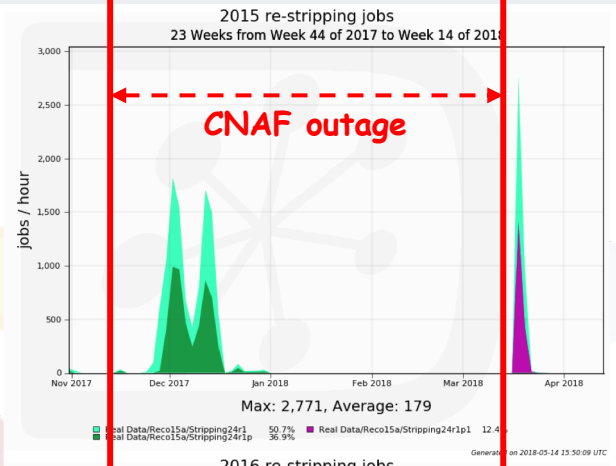
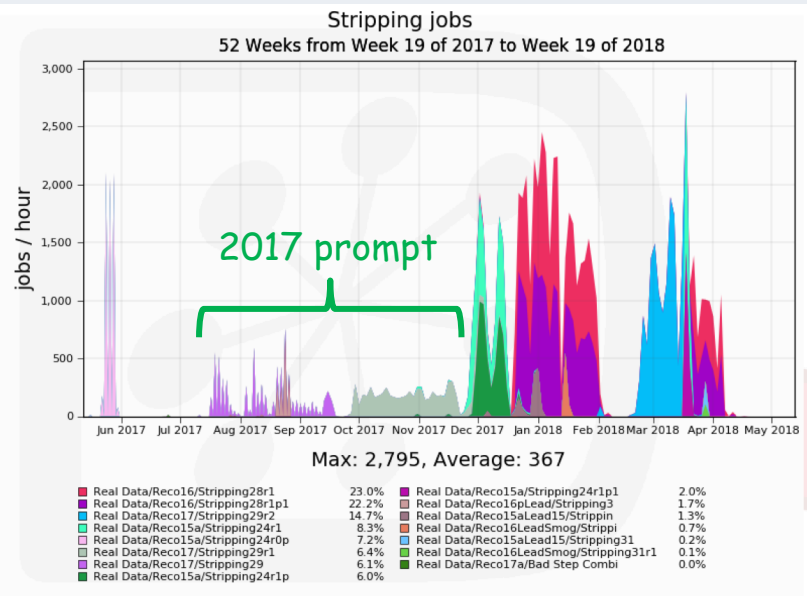


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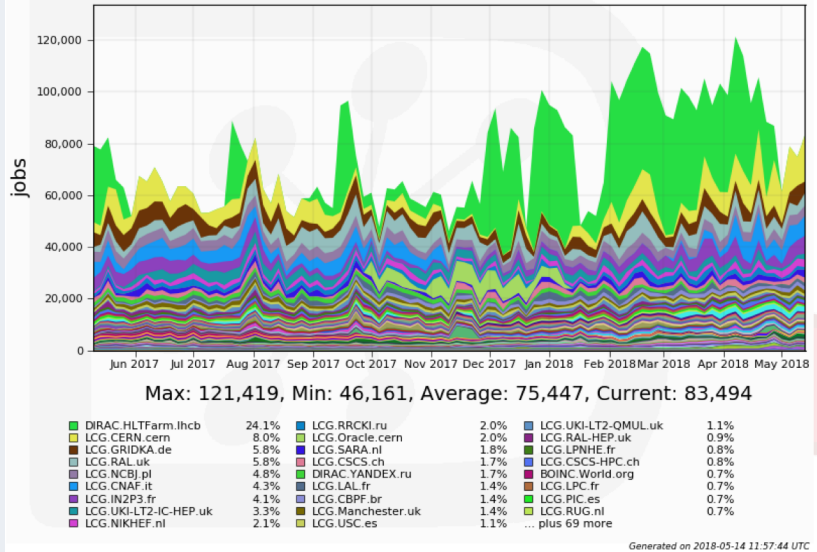
# Handling the CNAF outage





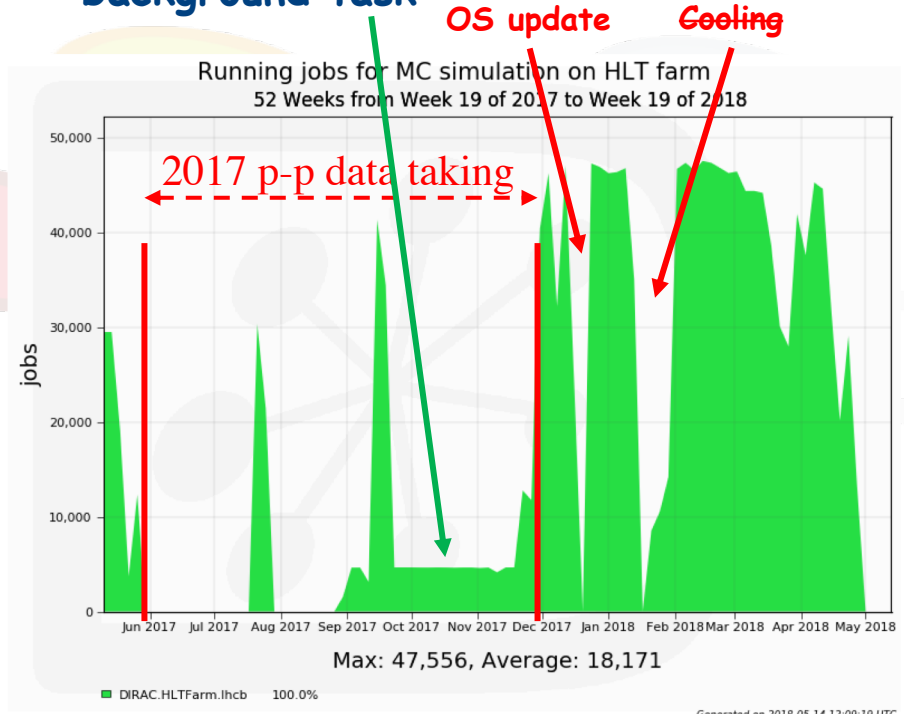
# Usage of the LHCb HLT farm

Running jobs for MC simulation by site  
52 Weeks from Week 19 of 2017 to Week 19 of 2018



- HLT farm uses Pilot 3.0
- Jobs are stopped gracefully when needed

- Used during technical stops
- Used even during data taking as background task



- Always dominated by MC simulation
  - Heavily using the HLT farm
    - ❖ Even during data taking (background of MC tasks in parallel with HLT1/HLT2)
    - ❖ Top CPU provided integrated over the year
    - ❖ Graceful stop using signalling to Gaudi (stop after current event)
    - ❖ Heavy load on CERN EOS storage as the HLT farm has no external access
    - ❖ Heavy load at CERN for MCREconstruction jobs (done on the CERN batch)
- Steady user load (average ~16000 jobs, was 5000 last year!)
  - 482 unique users have used LHCbDirac in the year (was 470 last year!)
- Data reconstruction and stripping campaigns
  - Took place when processing (application and calibration) was ready
    - ❖ Stripping started quite late in 2017 (mid-July)
  - Huge full Run2 re-stripping campaign during the YETS
    - ❖ Due to a bug in the code of the previous stripping passes
    - ❖ Main load was on data management for pre-staging (see earlier talk on DM in LHCb)

- **Less deterministic site assignment**
  - **Currently sites are assigned at job creation (mesh processing)**
    - ❖ Impossible to react to site downtime or overload once jobs are waiting
  - **What about late site binding, e.g. at matching time**
    - ❖ Assign jobs to sites hosting the data
    - ❖ At matching time, check whether there are jobs for the originating site
      - If yes, get it
      - If not, use the "mesh processing" information to check other task queues
    - ❖ This would allow much more flexibility and reactivity
- **Task queue agnostic pilot submission**
  - **Use feedback from pilots for throttling pilot submission**
    - ❖ Rather than use task queue information
    - ❖ Anyway pilots don't match jobs that they have been submitted "for"
    - ❖ "VAC-like" model for site director
    - ❖ Being worked on by Andrew
  - **Would allow a better pilot dissemination**
    - ❖ And faster pilot submission



From 2017 talk

Code exists  
Not commissioned yet



From 2017 talk

- Bulk submission is not yet there
  - This is a **MUST**: user jobs, MC productions
    - ❖ Currently ganga playing tricks with input sandbox uploaded to User storage
      - Pb if SE is overloaded or in downtime
    - ❖ Improve submission time at the client level
      - Mostly for user jobs
- Pilot filling mode is far from optimal
  - No maintenance of TimeLeft utility
    - ❖ MJF usage still very limited (also at site level)
- Multiprocessor jobs still not in use
  - Not a must as LHCb jobs are not too much memory-hungry, but still...
- Split jobs and tasks statuses
  - This is VO-dependent, but should be implemented
  - Task final status is not necessarily that of the job
    - ❖ A job may be failed but the task successful and vice-vers (more rare but still exists)
- "Completed" job status should be changed !!!

Filling mode disabled

Ready  
To be commissioned

Would help  
on HLT farm

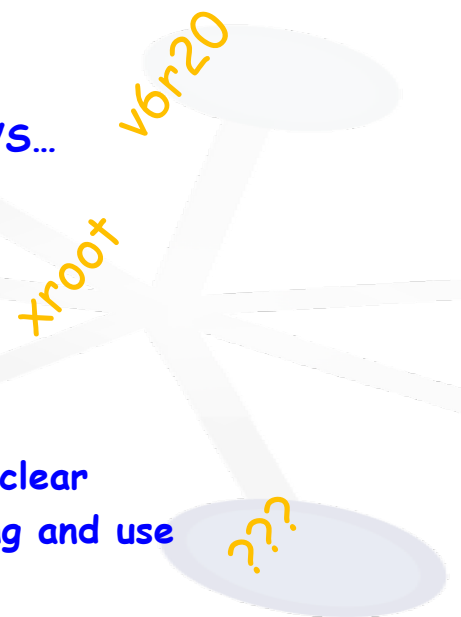


# What are we expecting to come soon?

- Pilot logging is more and more eagerly expected
  - Large fraction of jobs without any pilot logfiles (not using a CE)
    - ❖ And even on CE, the lifetime of logfiles is short (a week)
- New FTS system still not commissioned
  - Hopefully will be more reliable
  - Was already developed 2 years ago, just after Ferrara WS...
- Extend multi-protocol usage
  - Still very limited now
  - Careful deployment as there may be site-related issues
- Usage of priorities for jobs should be revisited
  - Better documentation first: how does it work is far from clear
  - In LHCb we have hard time to get top priority jobs running and use MCSimulation for filling up sites
  - Need to better control user jobs and shares



From 2017 talk



- LHCb is running successfully a lot of workflows through LHCbDirac
- More and more new platforms are popping up
  - Usage of Pilots 3.0 (see Andrew's talk) should be generalized
- Some improvements / simplifications may help scaling
  - Late site binding
  - Vac-like pilot submission
  - Bulk job submission
- Long-standing developments should be included ASAP
  - Pilot logging
  - New FTS system
- All is a matter of lack of manpower
  - A lot of development for DIRAC and LHCbDIRAC done in LHCb
  - Most developers also participate in certification and operations
  - ... and we need to keep an efficiently running system!