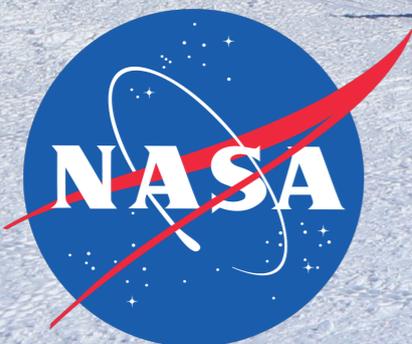


# Hunting UHE neutrinos with ANITA

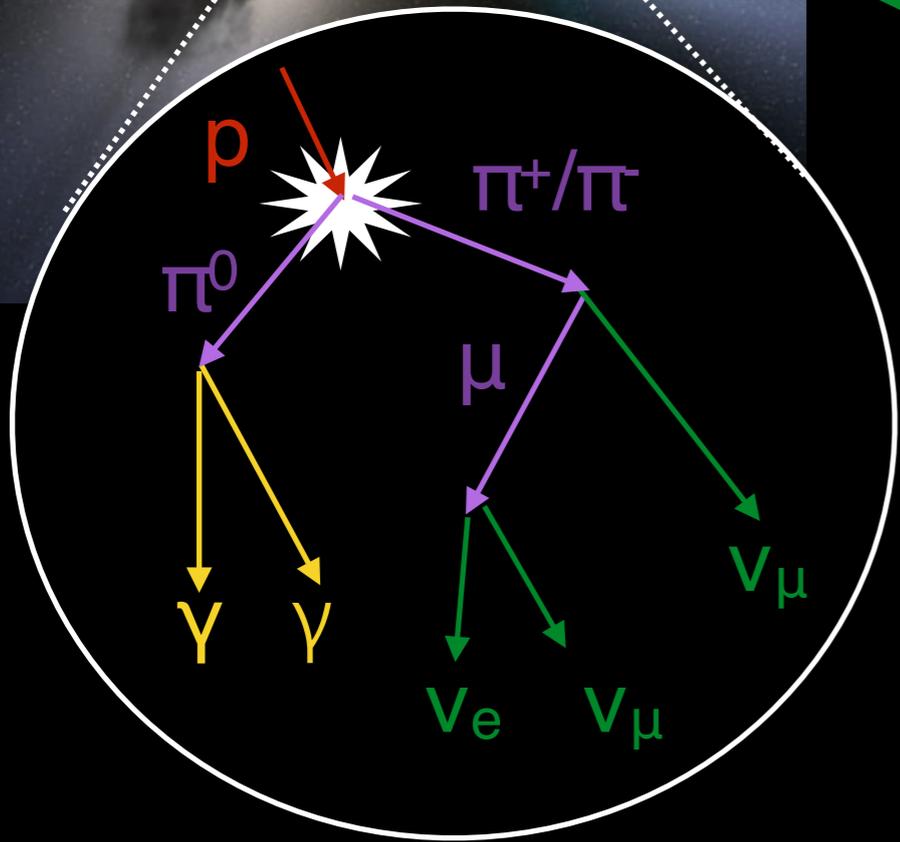
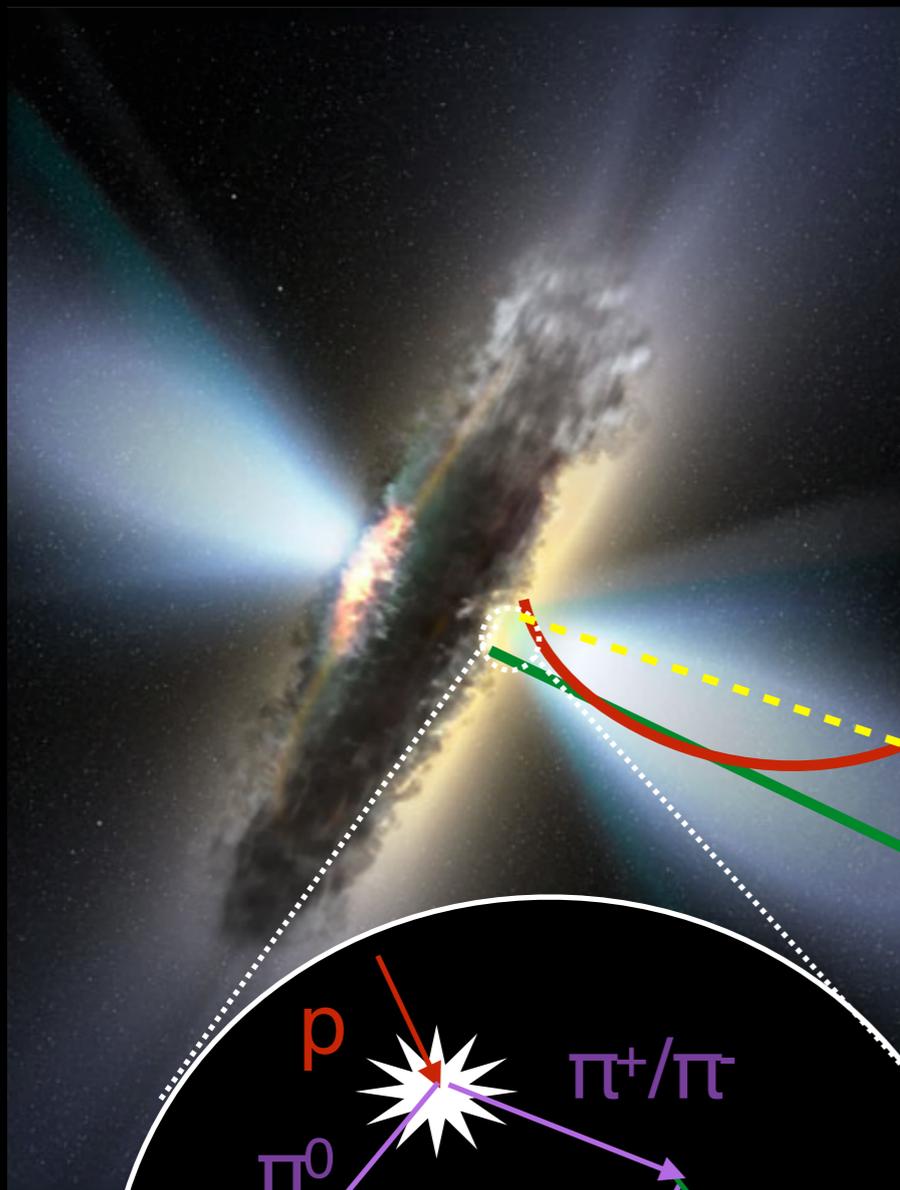
**Linda Cremonesi**

Rencontres de Blois  
June 2018



LEVERHULME  
TRUST

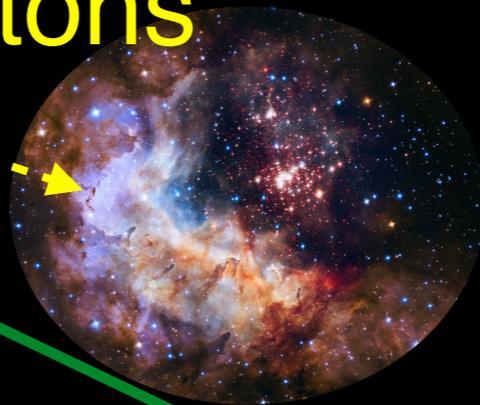
# Why Ultra High Energy neutrinos? ( $E > 10^{18}$ eV)



protons

photons

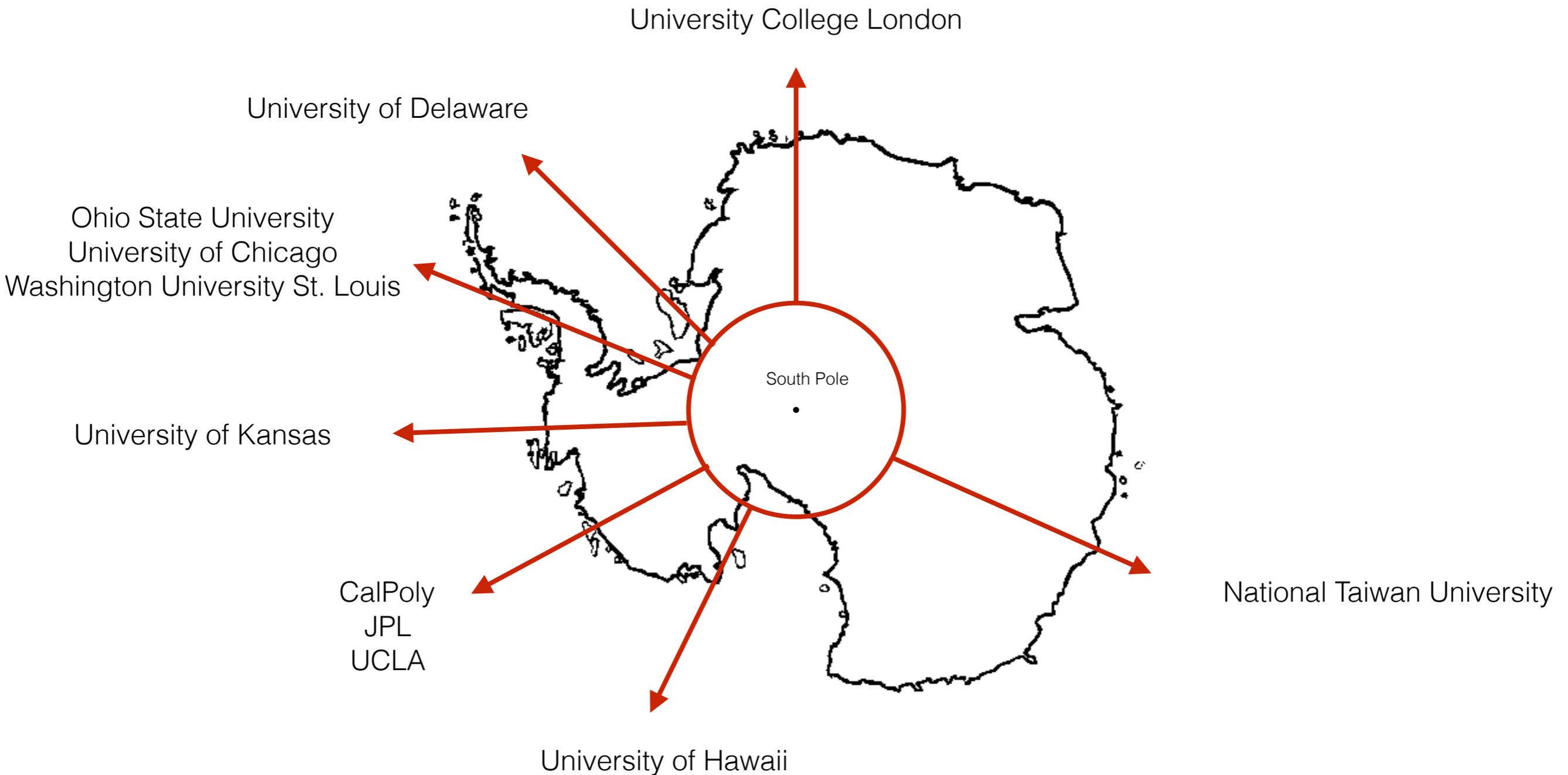
neutrinos



# More motivations

- Implications for neutrino mixing (arXiv:1702.05238)
- Neutrino decay - JCAP 10 (2012) 020
- Ultra high energy neutrino cross-sections (Nature 551 (2017) 596-600, arXiv:1711.11043 )
- Lorentz invariance - Phys. Rev. D 86, 103006
- Sterile neutrinos - arXiv:1802.01611

# ANITA collaboration



11 Institutions, ~50 collaborators in a 18 hour time zone

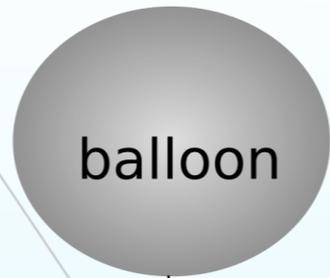
# ANtarctic Impulsive Transient Antenna



Angles not  
to scale



NEUTRINOS = VPOL



balloon

Ice

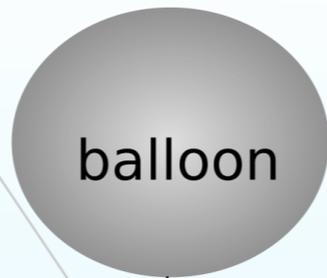
Askaryan  
emission

$\sim$ EeV  
neutrino

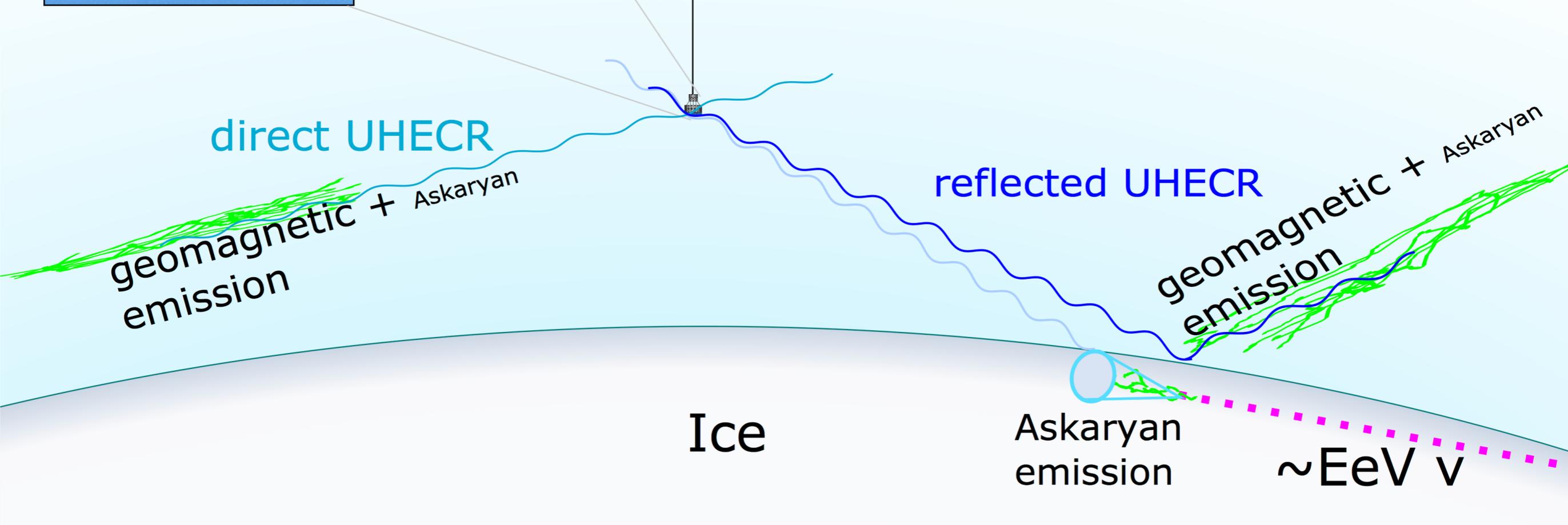
# ANtarctic Impulsive Transient Antenna



Angles not to scale



NEUTRINOS = VPOL  
COSMIC RAYS = HPOL



# ANITA instrument

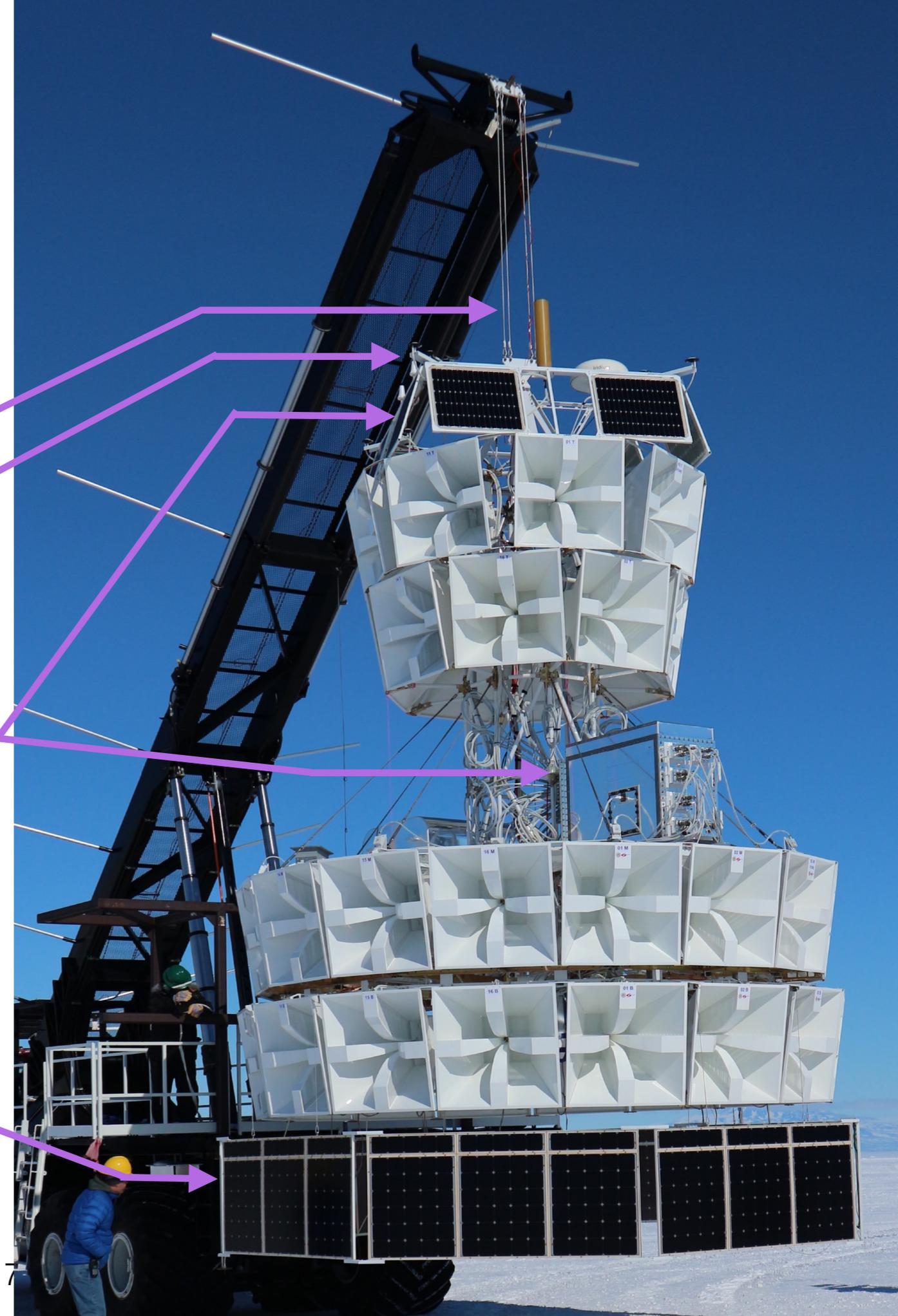
Telemetry:  
TDRSS & Iridium antennas

GPS antennas

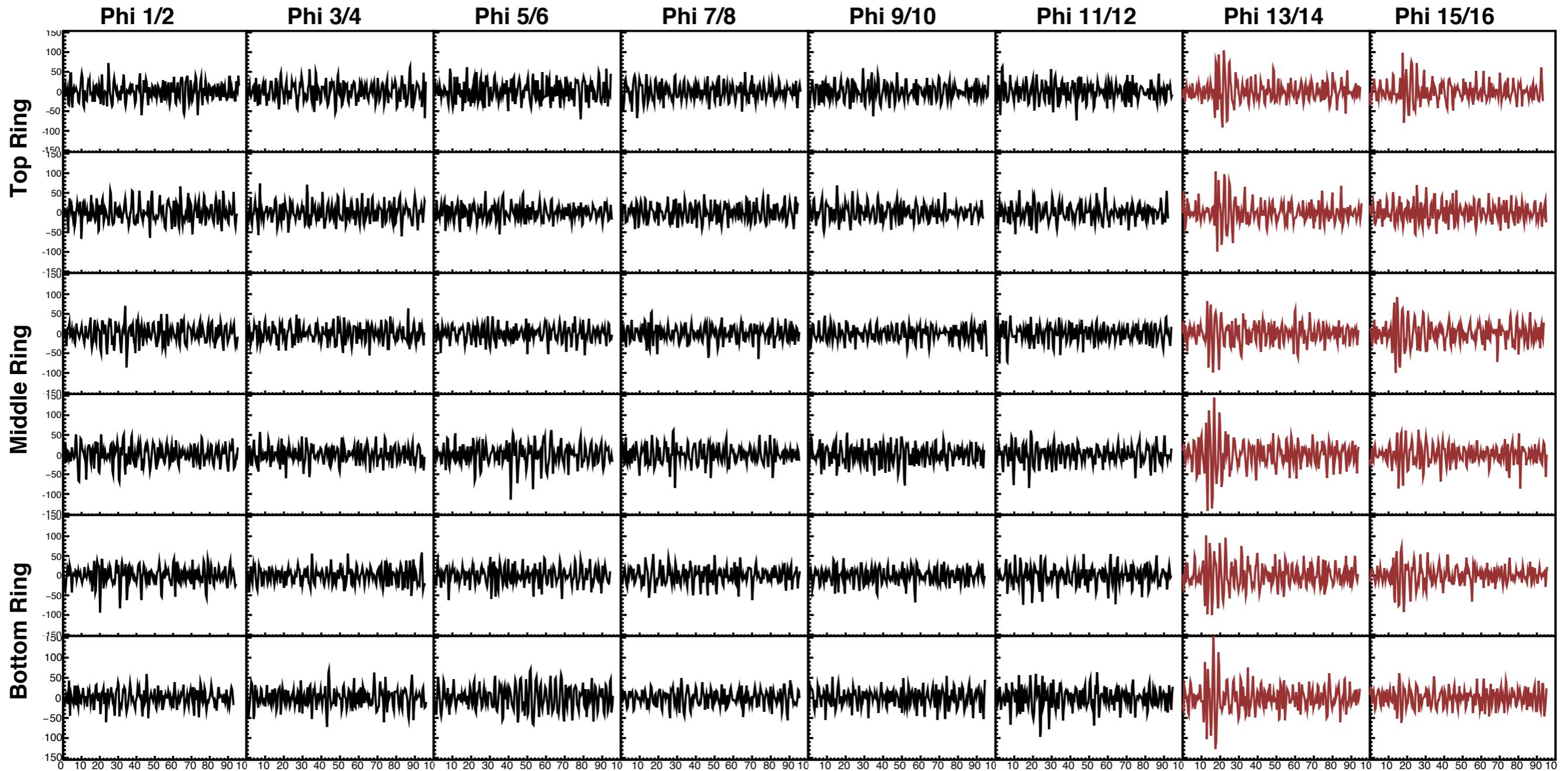
Instrument box

48 quad-ridged  
horn antennas

Solar panels

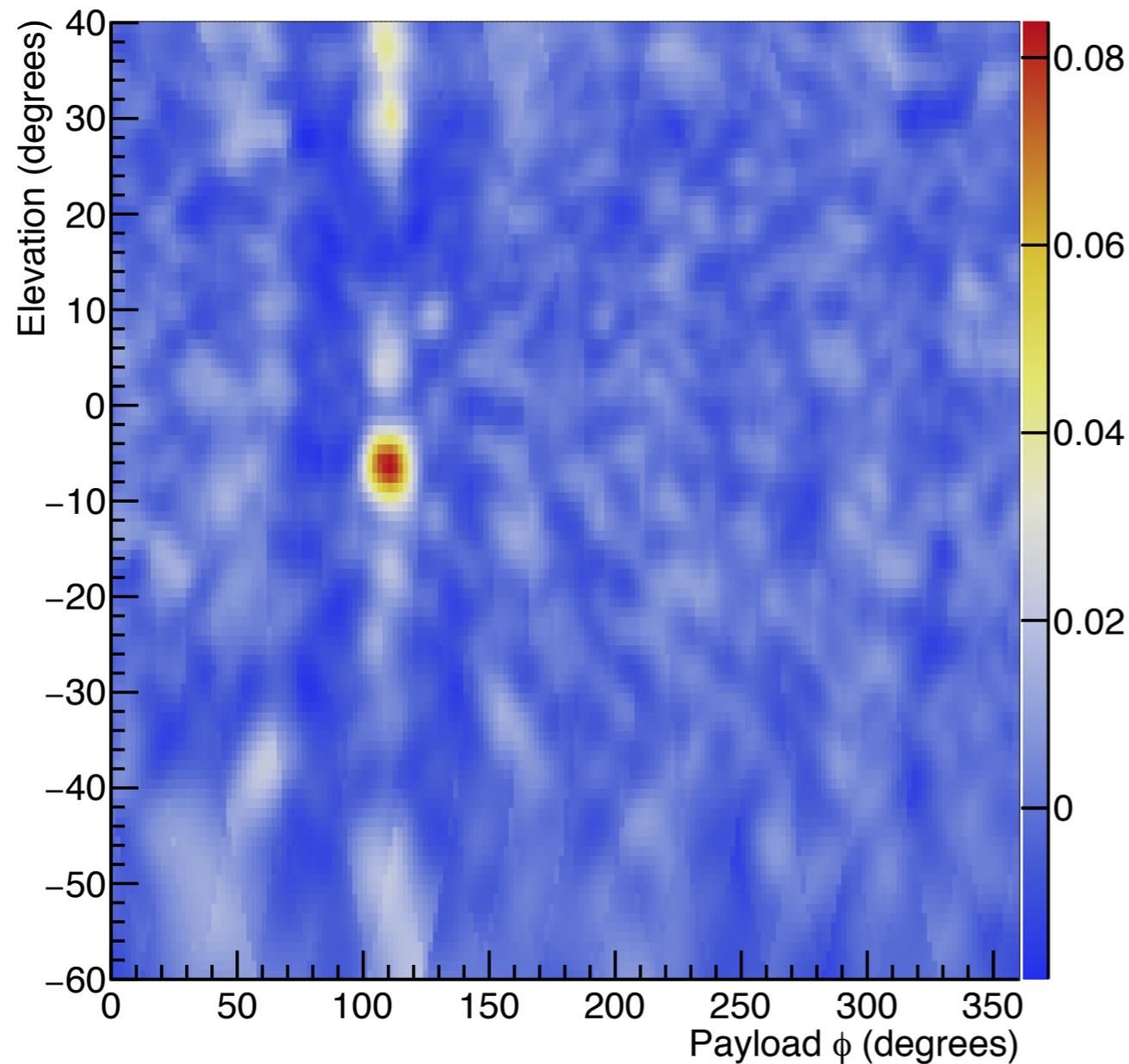


# How ANITA sees the world

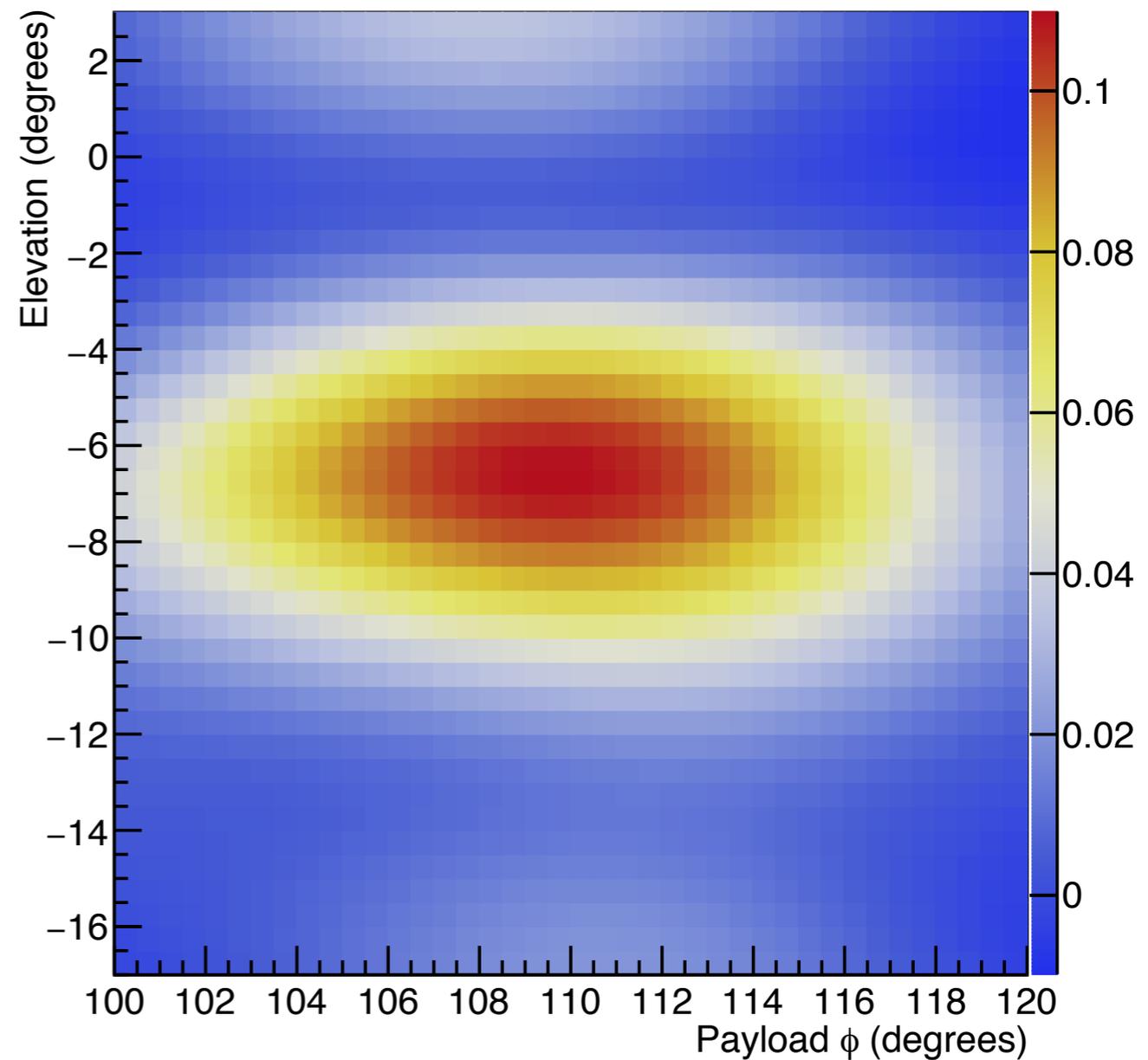


# How ANITA sees the world

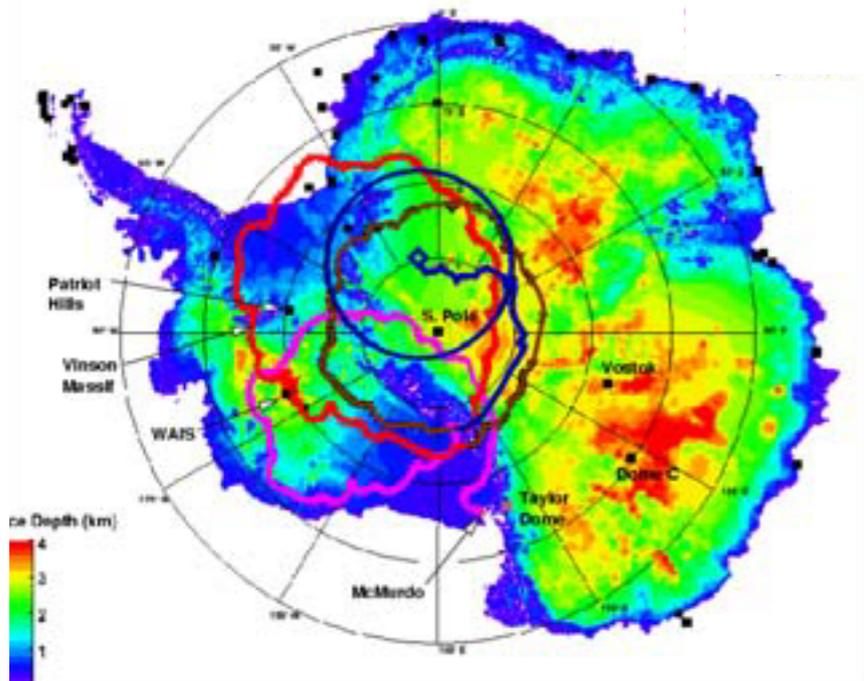
Interferometric Map



Zoomed Map

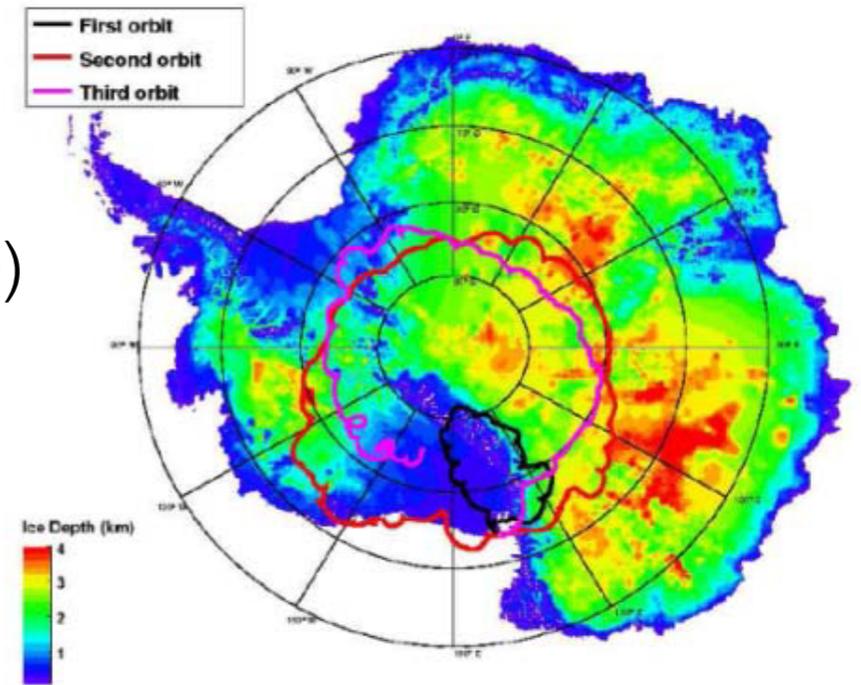


# ANITA Flights



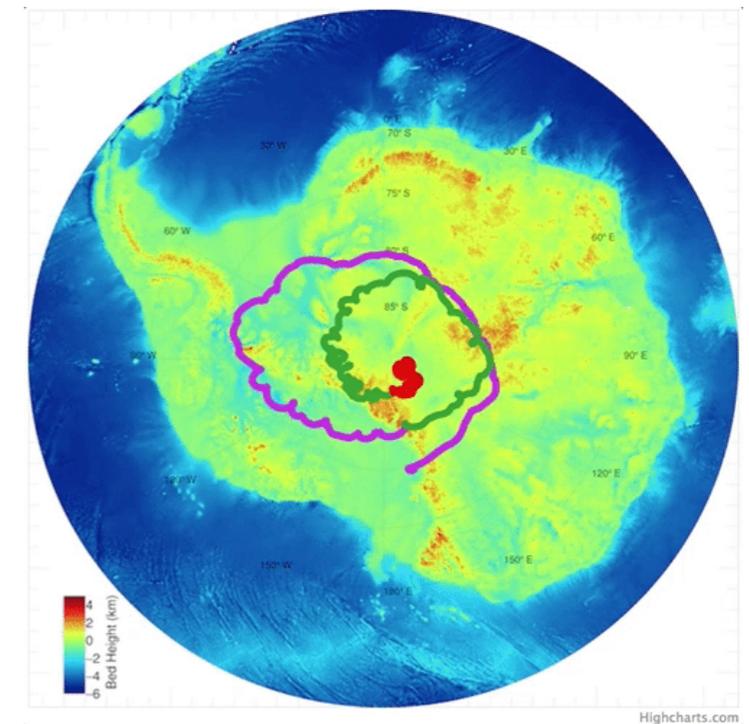
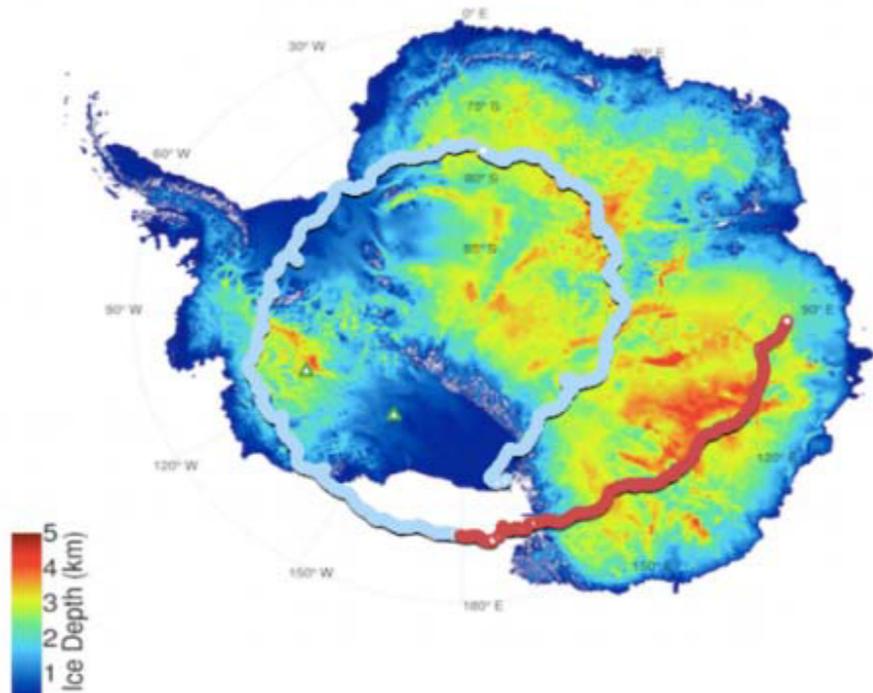
ANITA-1  
(2006-2007)  
35 days

ANITA-2  
(2008-2009)  
30 days



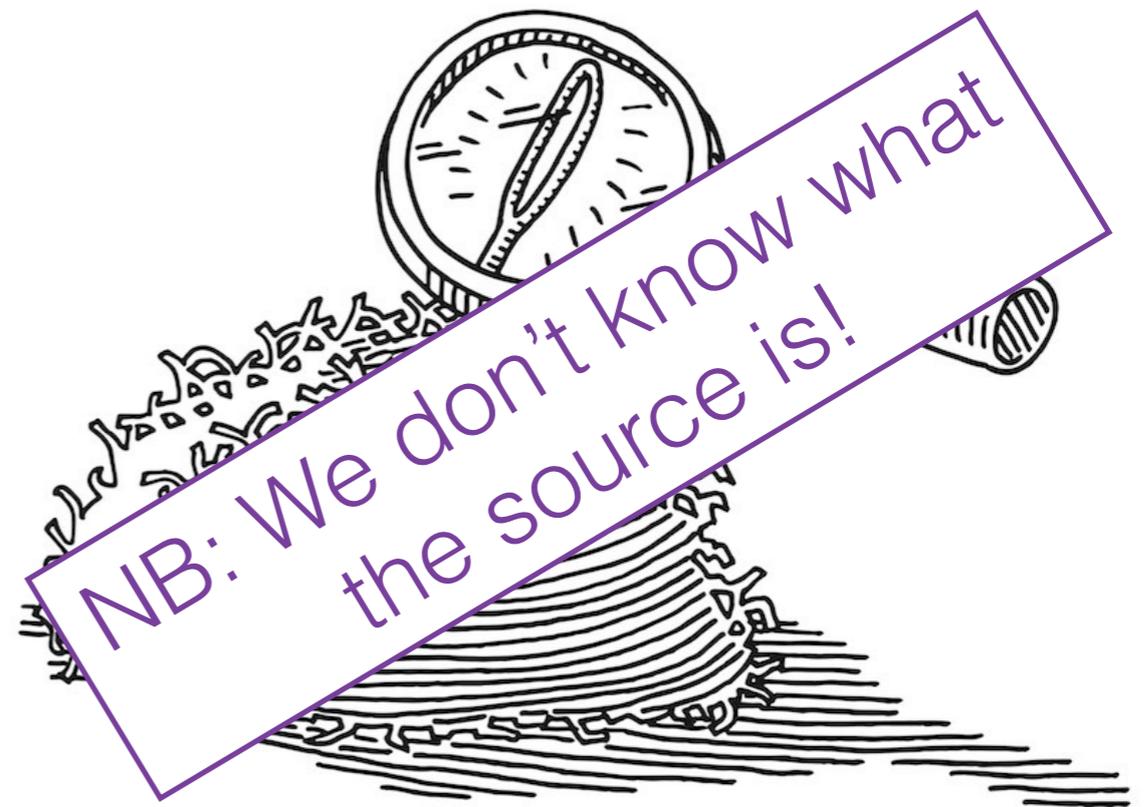
ANITA-3  
(2014-2015)  
22 days

ANITA-4  
(2016)  
30 days



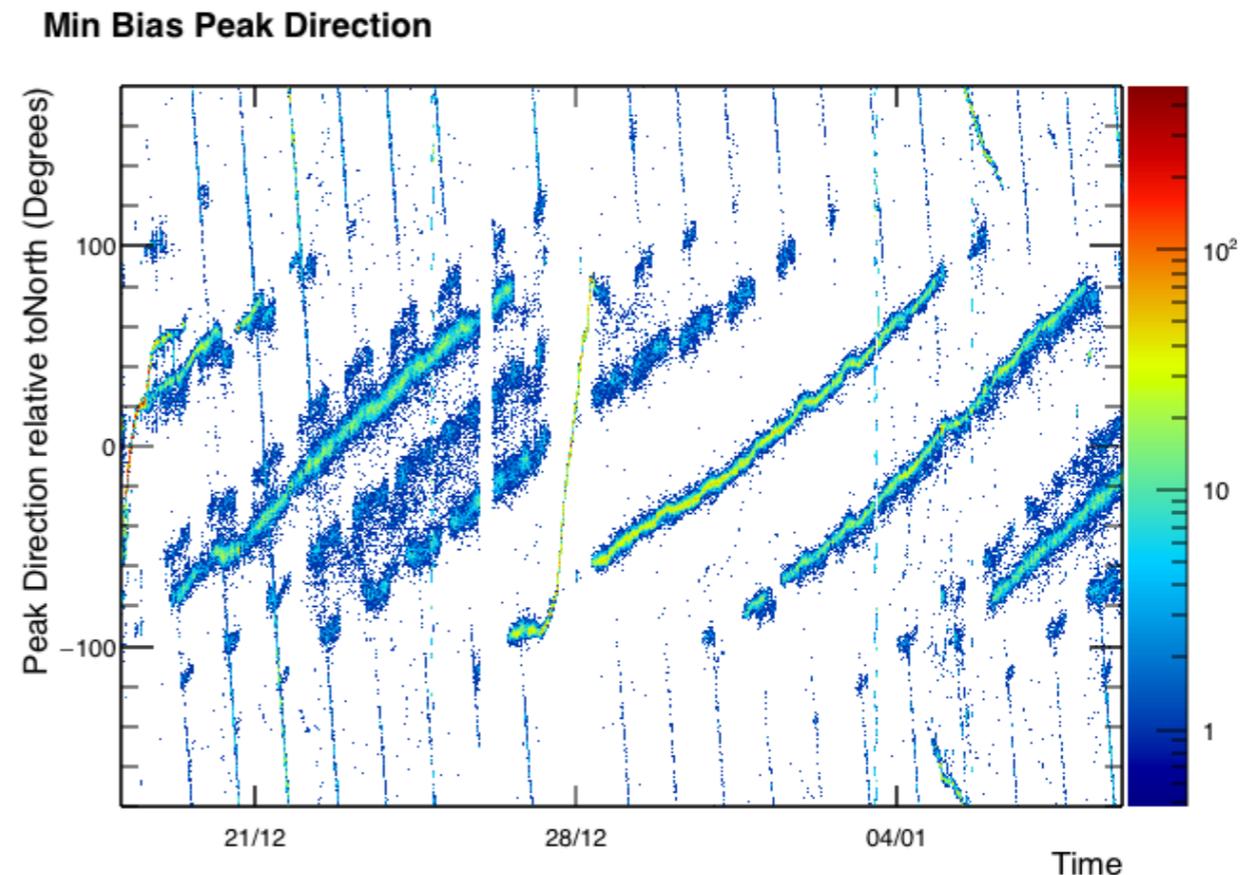
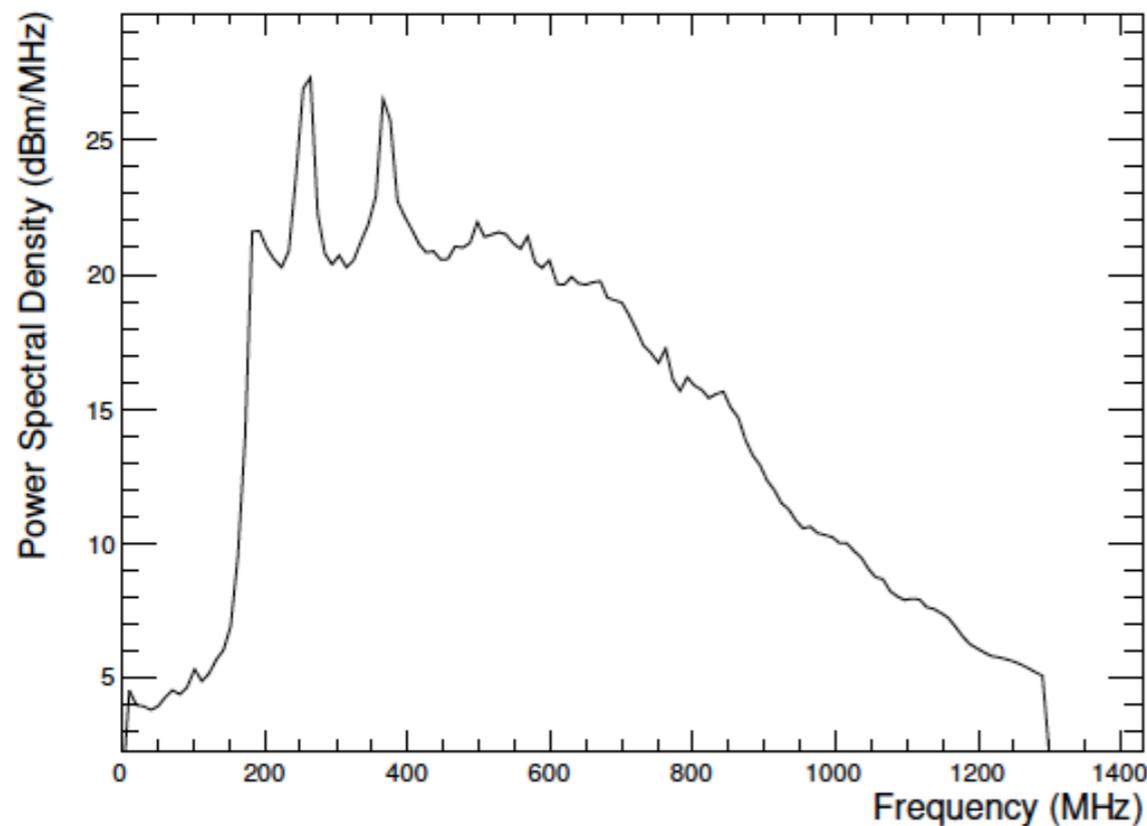
# The challenge

- ~100 million events
- (maybe) a few neutrinos
- Tens of cosmic rays



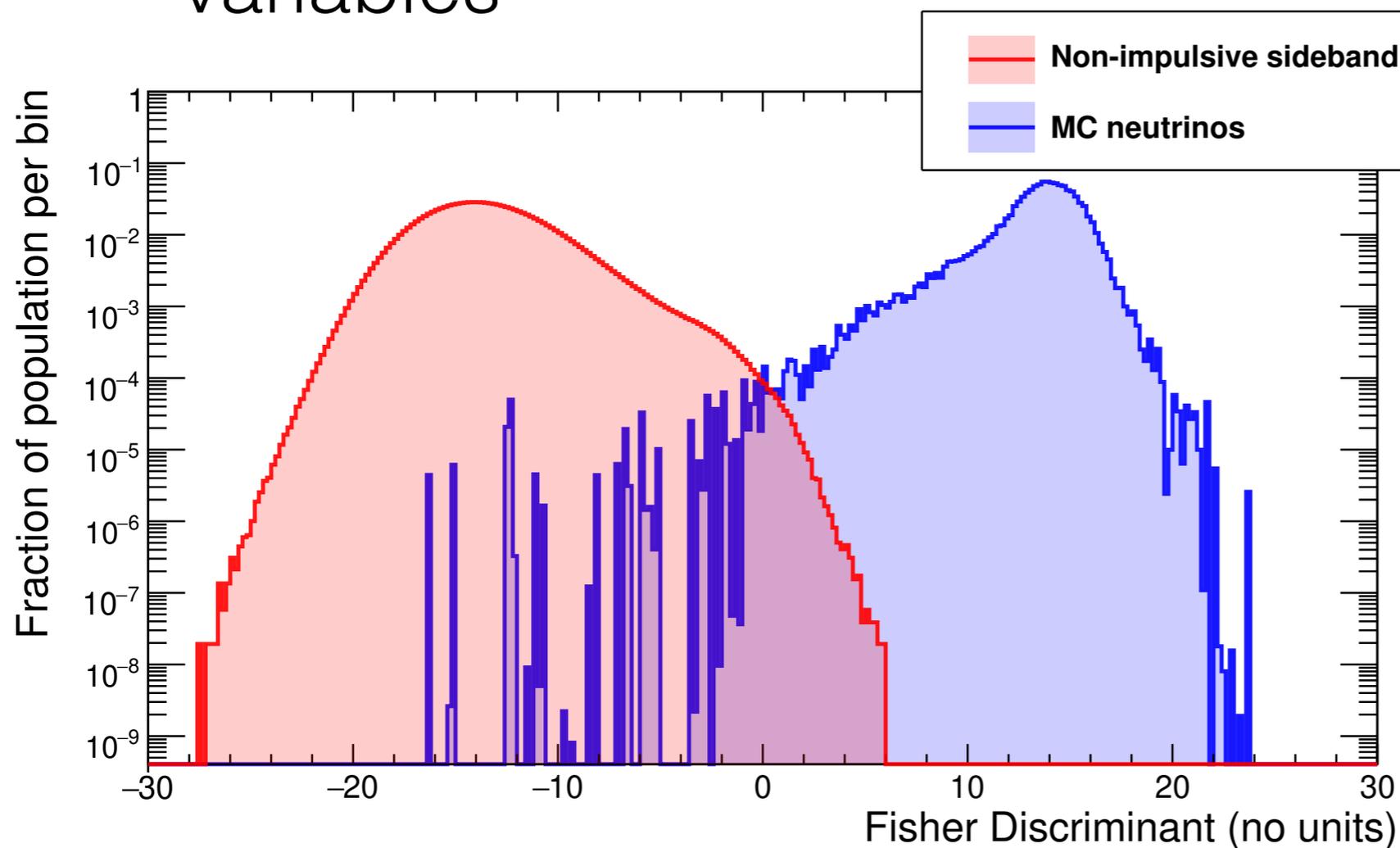
# Continuous Waves

- Satellites and human bases using communications in the bands:
  - 260 MHz
  - 380 MHz
- How to get rid of this?
  - ANITA-3: software
  - ANITA-4: hardware



# Thermal noise

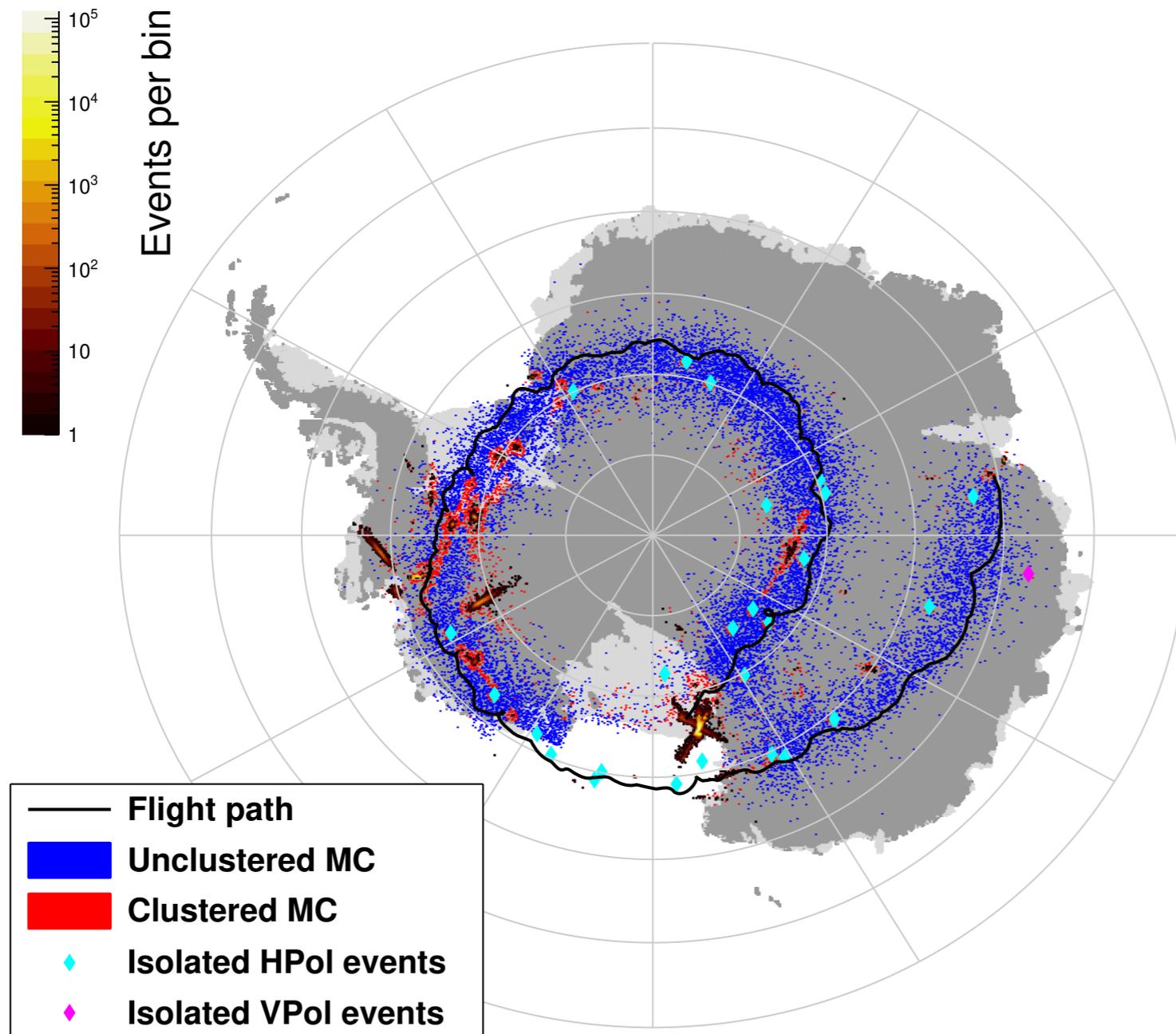
- Vast majority of ANITA events are thermal noise
- Use Fisher discriminant based on impulsivity variables



- Background sideband: above horizon triggers
- Simulation: cosmogenic neutrinos following the Kotera mix max model

# Clustering

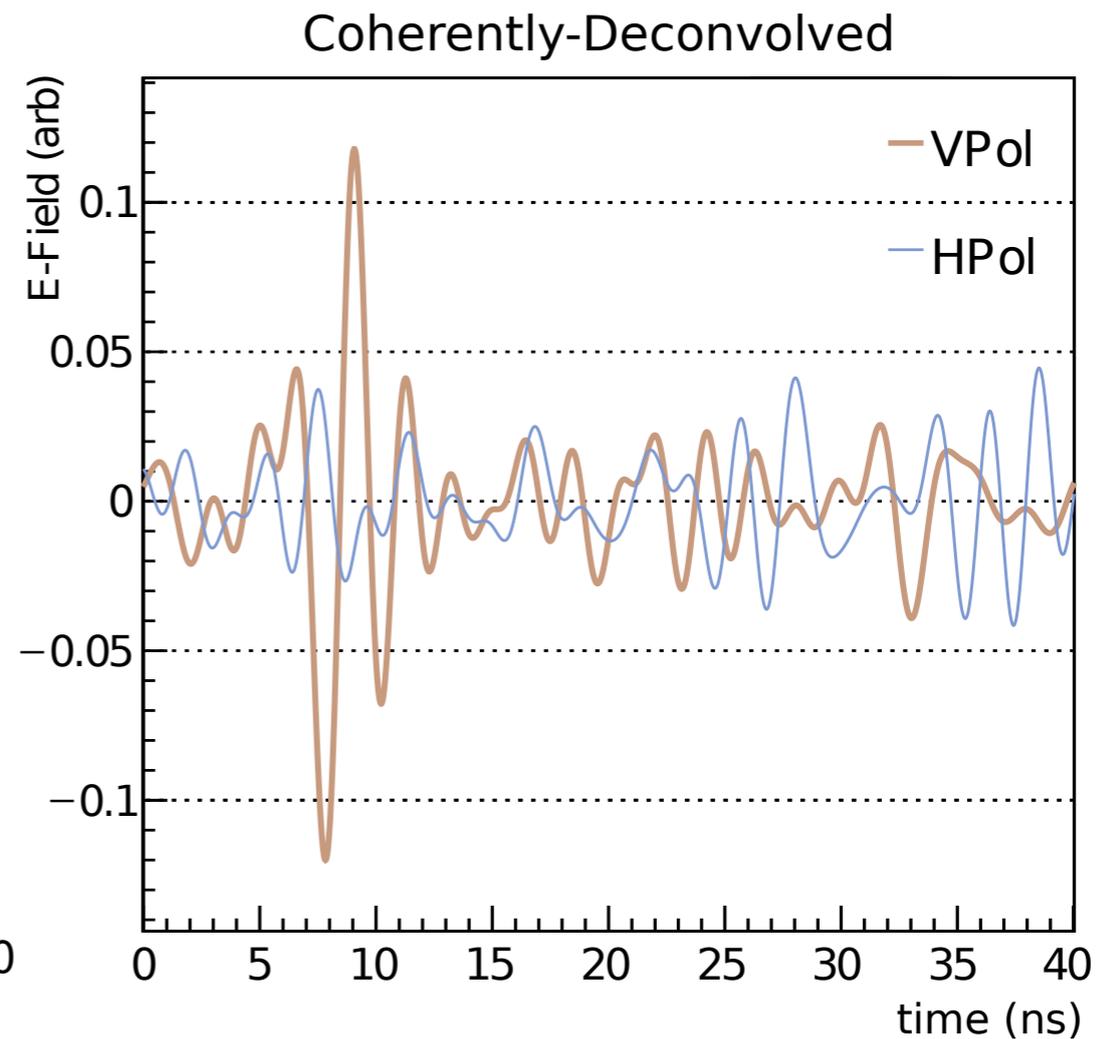
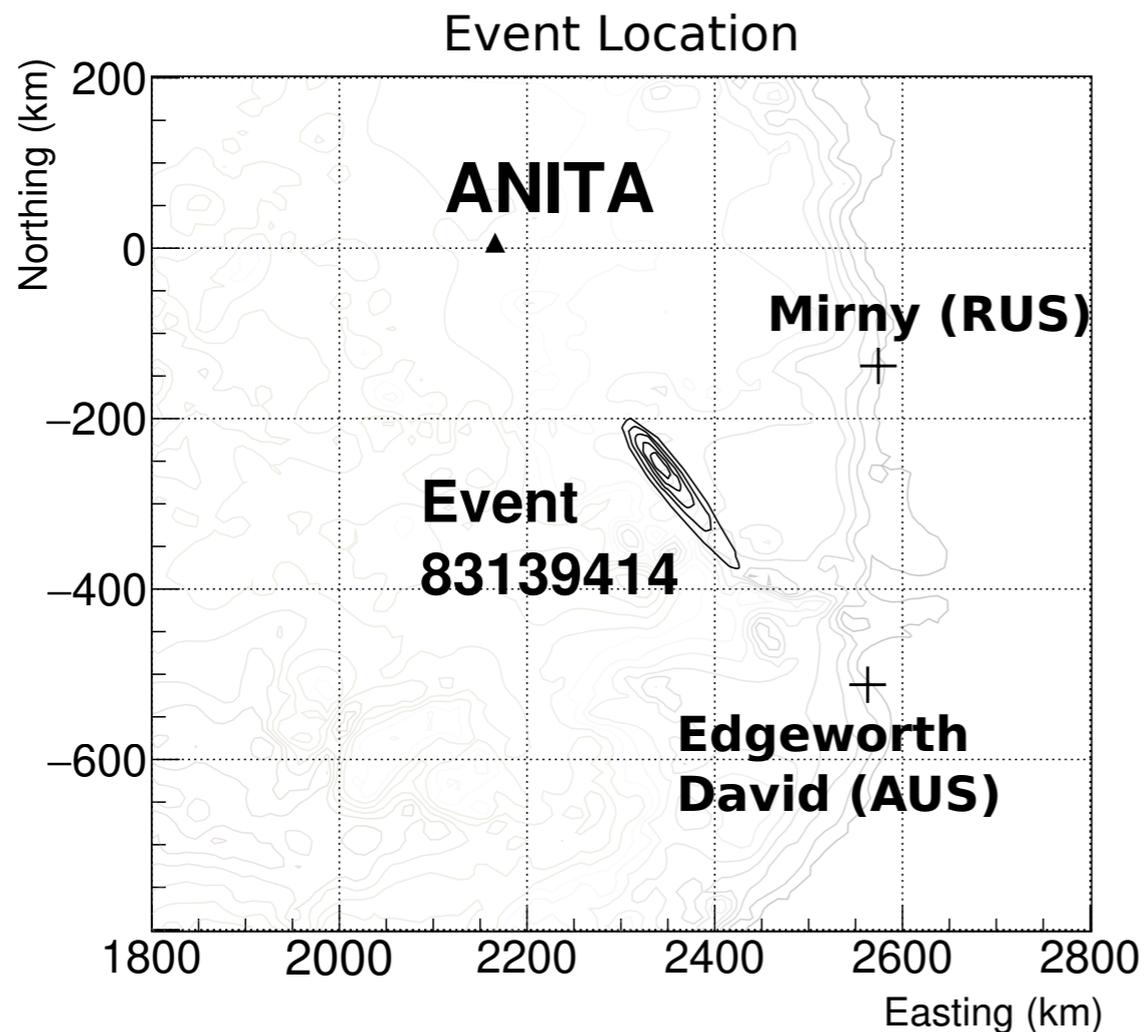
- From previous cuts,  $\sim 500\text{k}$  events



- Look for isolated singlets and doublets
- Remove anything that clusters with human bases
- Remove anything which forms a cluster of 3 or more

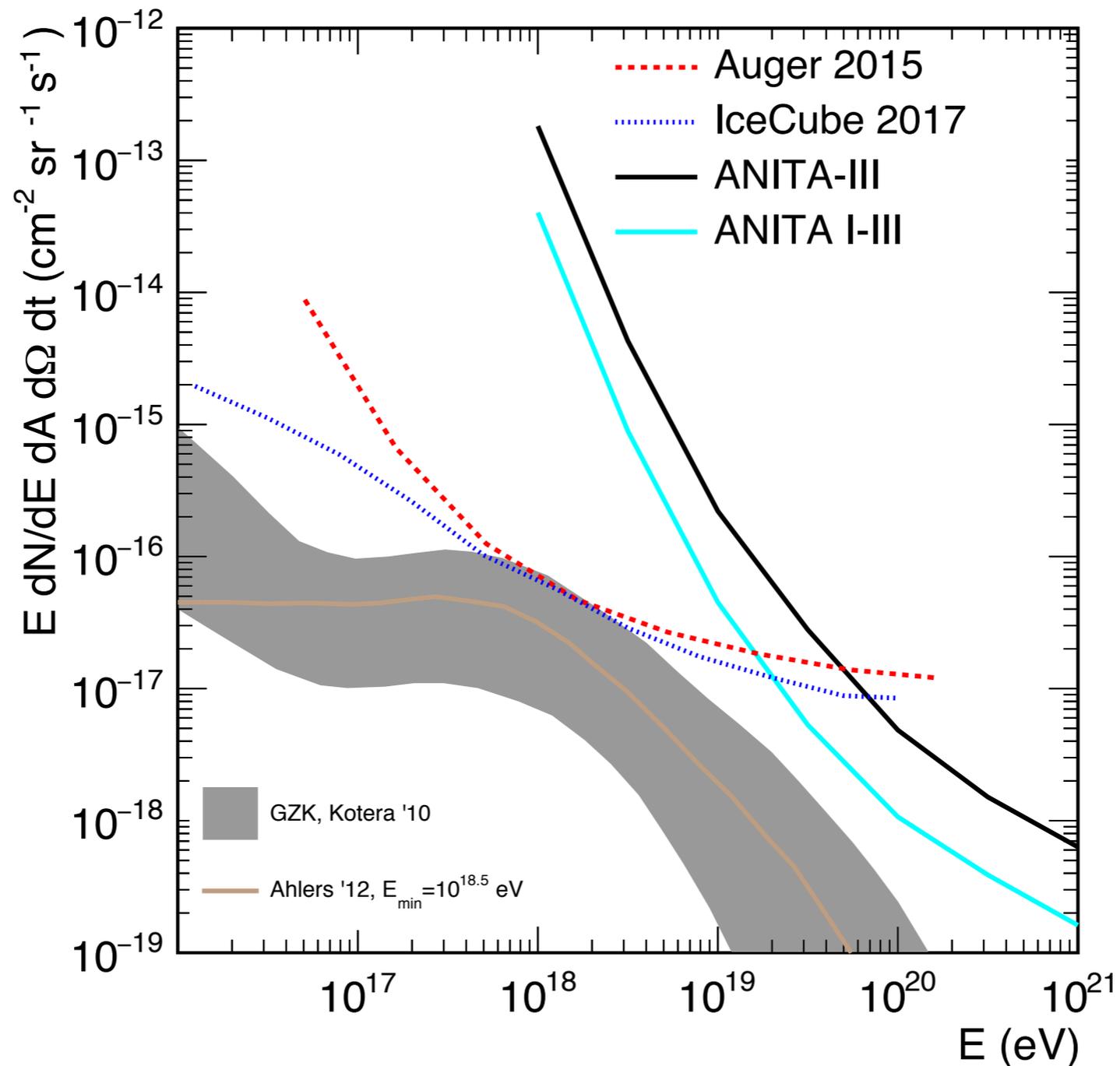
# What's left?

- One V-POL candidate
- Background estimate:  $0.7^{+0.5}_{-0.3}$  per polarisation
- No known human activity within 260km



# Neutrino limit

Limit on all-flavour-sum diffuse UHE neutrino flux



# UHECR

ANITA1: 16 UHECR

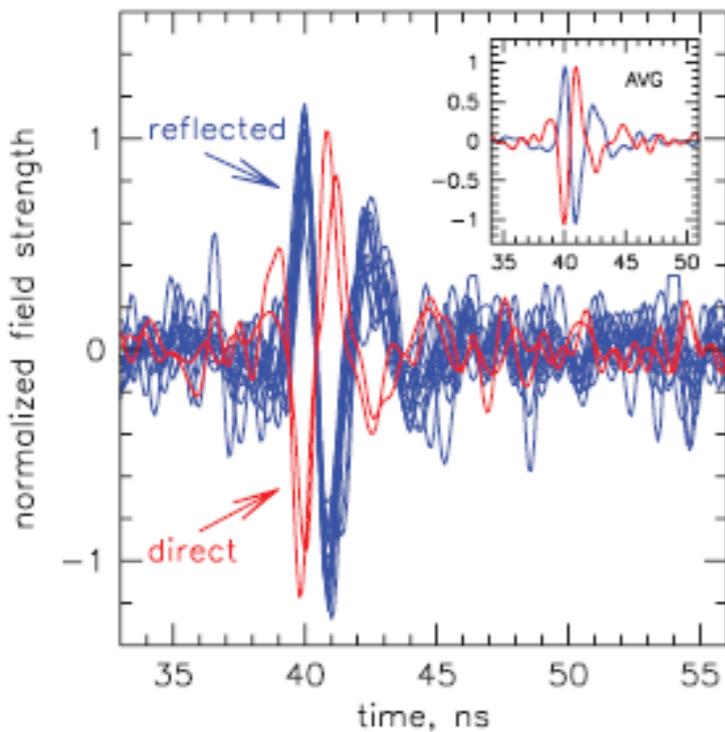
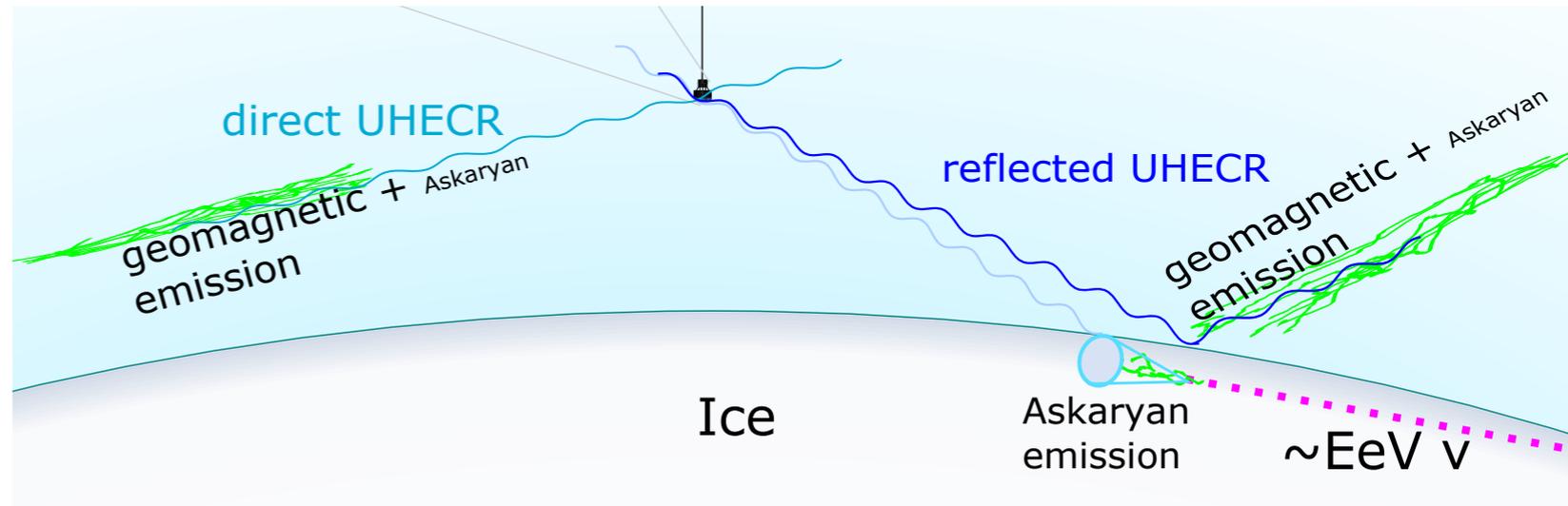
14 reflected + 2 direct

ANITA-2: 2 UHECR

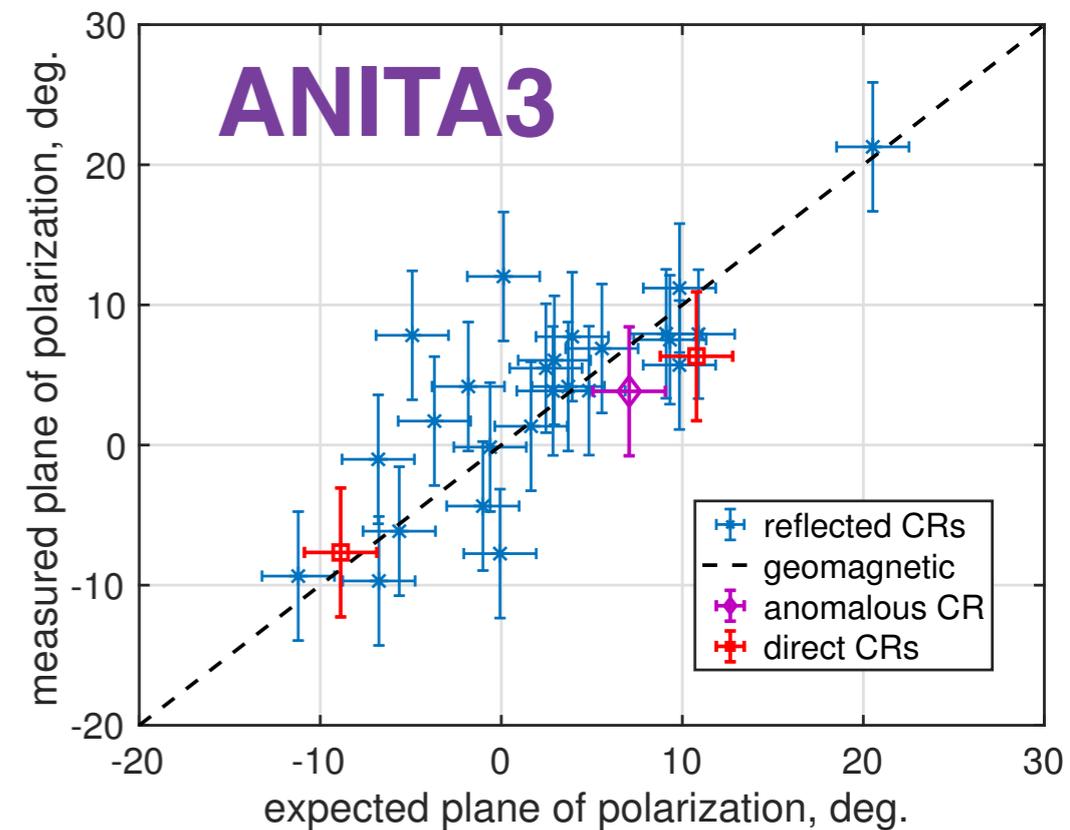
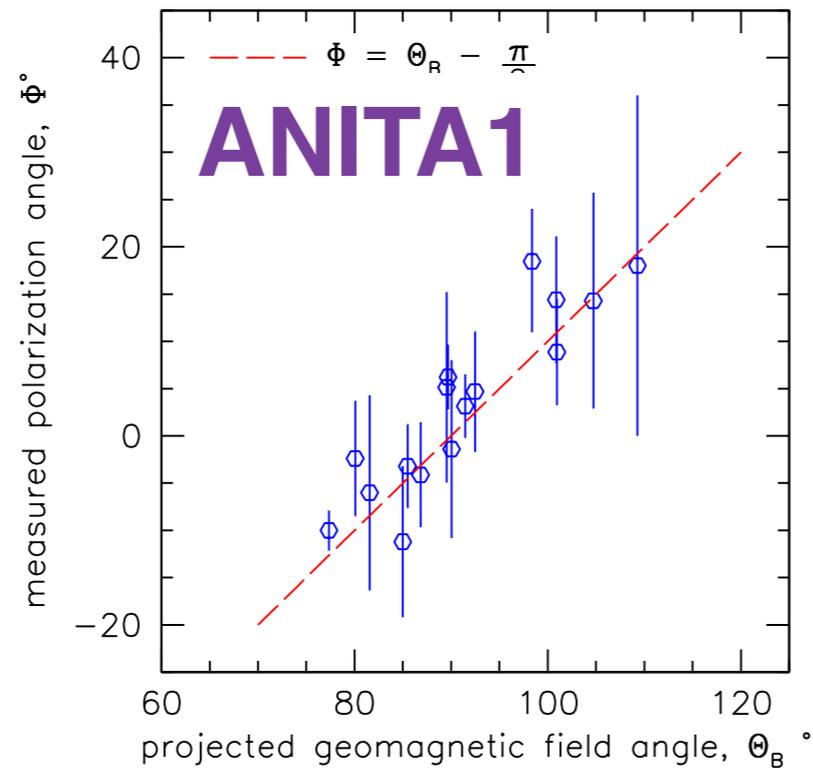
(No H-pol trigger)

ANITA-3: 25 UHECR

ANITA-4: analysis in progress

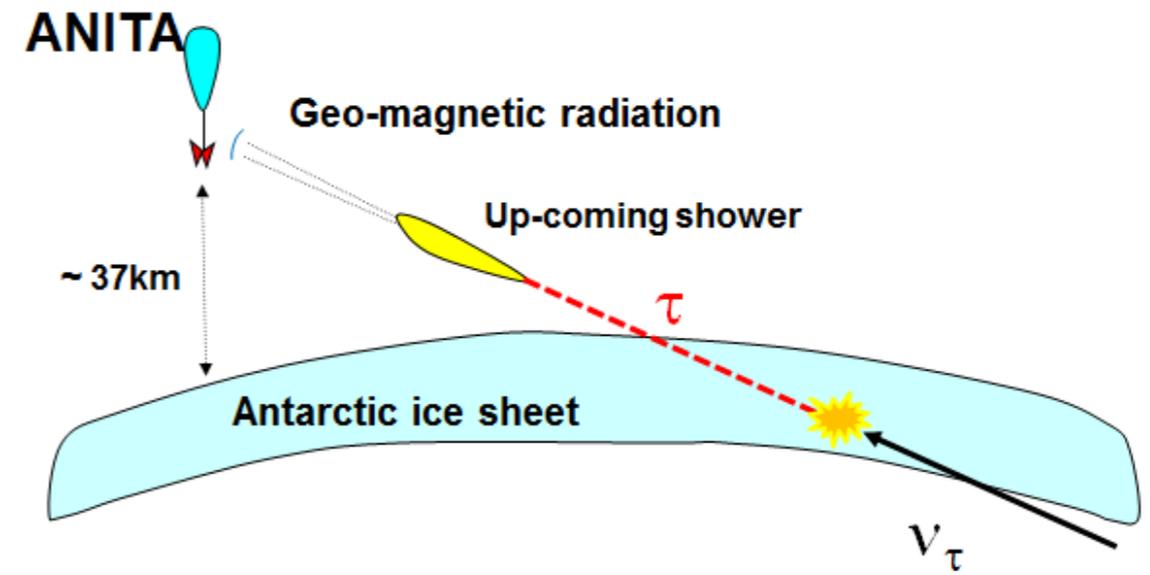
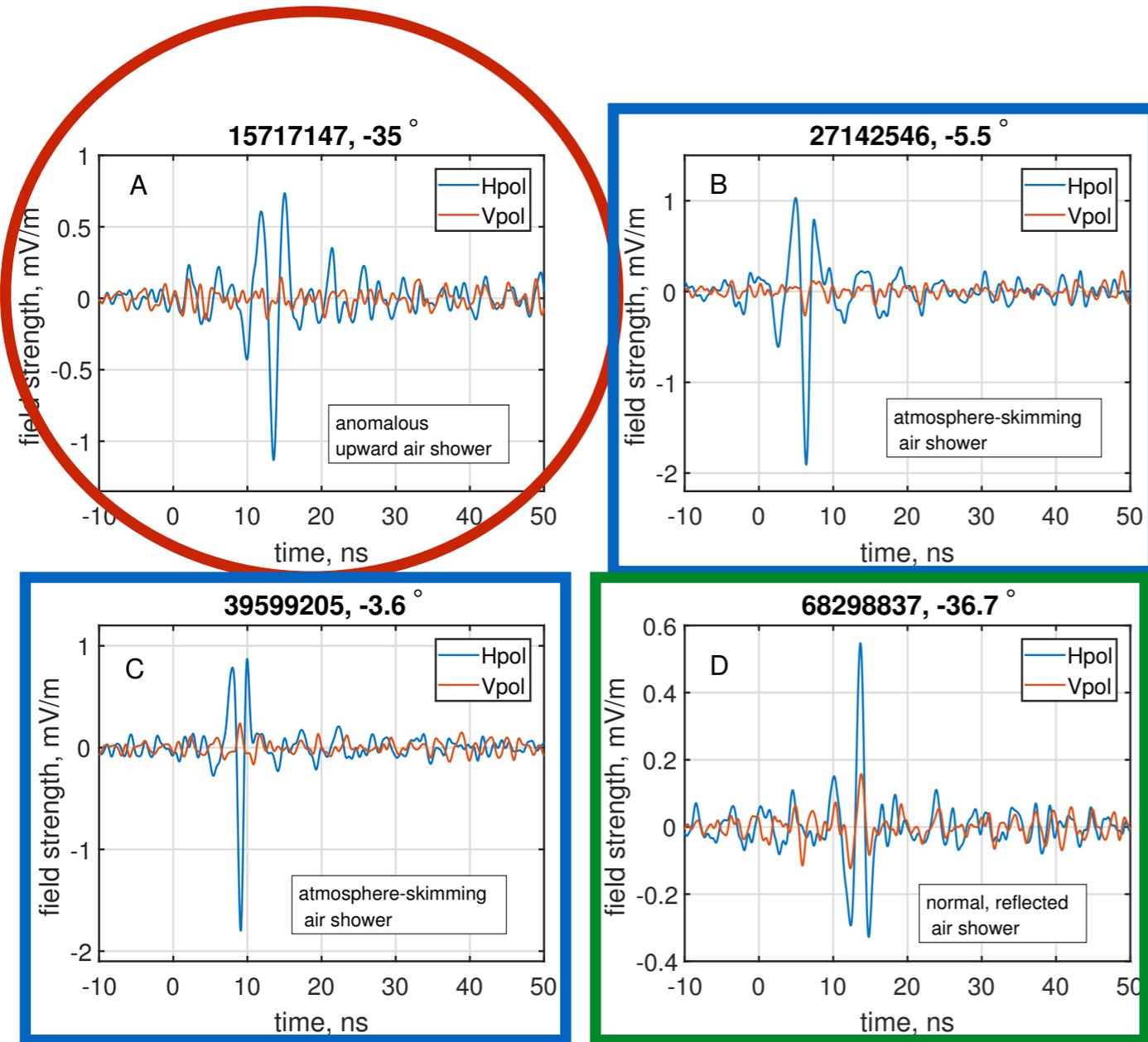


PRL 105, 151101 (2010)



arXiv:1803.05088 [astro-ph.HE]

# And ANITA-3 mystery event



Direct Cosmic Rays

Reflected Cosmic Rays

NEW PHYSICS ?

Chord length: 5500-7000 km (20-30,000km water equivalent)  
 1600km SM interaction length @ 1 EeV

Background estimate  $< 10^{-2}$

# Mysterious neutrinos

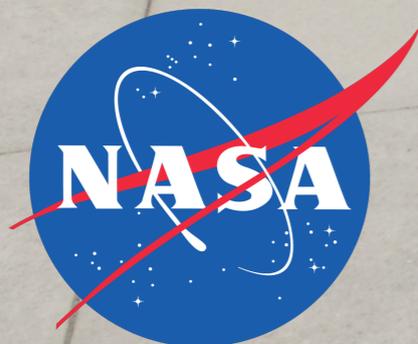
- Diffuse neutrinos:
  - SM cross-section needs to be suppressed by a one order of magnitude to explain these events
  - SM cross-section greatly suppressed for extremely low values of Bjorken-x
  - Possible sterile neutrinos explanation ( $\sigma_{\nu s} \sim \theta^2 \sigma_{\nu}$ ) : arXiv:1802.01611
- Powerful transient source search with 1.5 degree error:
  - No concurrent GRBs
  - SN2014dz, type Ia SN at  $z=0.017$ , 5 hours after initial discovery (a posteriori chance association  $2.7\sigma$ )

# Summary and future

- The ANITA experiment has a rich physics program:
  - ANITA-3 diffuse neutrino analysis:  
arXiv:1803.02719 [astro-ph.HE]
  - ANITA-3 cosmic ray and tau neutrino analysis: arXiv:1803.05088 [astro-ph.HE]
  - Things I didn't cover: ANITA-3 HiCal (arXiv:1703.00415 [astro-ph.IM]), GRB searches (ApJ 736 (2011) 50) , Lorentz violation (PhysRevD. 86.103006), and other analyses
- ANITA-4 is expected to have 4 times better sensitivity than ANITA-3: analysis coming out soon!
- ANITA-5 proposal: new hardware to try out! (J. Nam ICRC2017)



THANK YOU



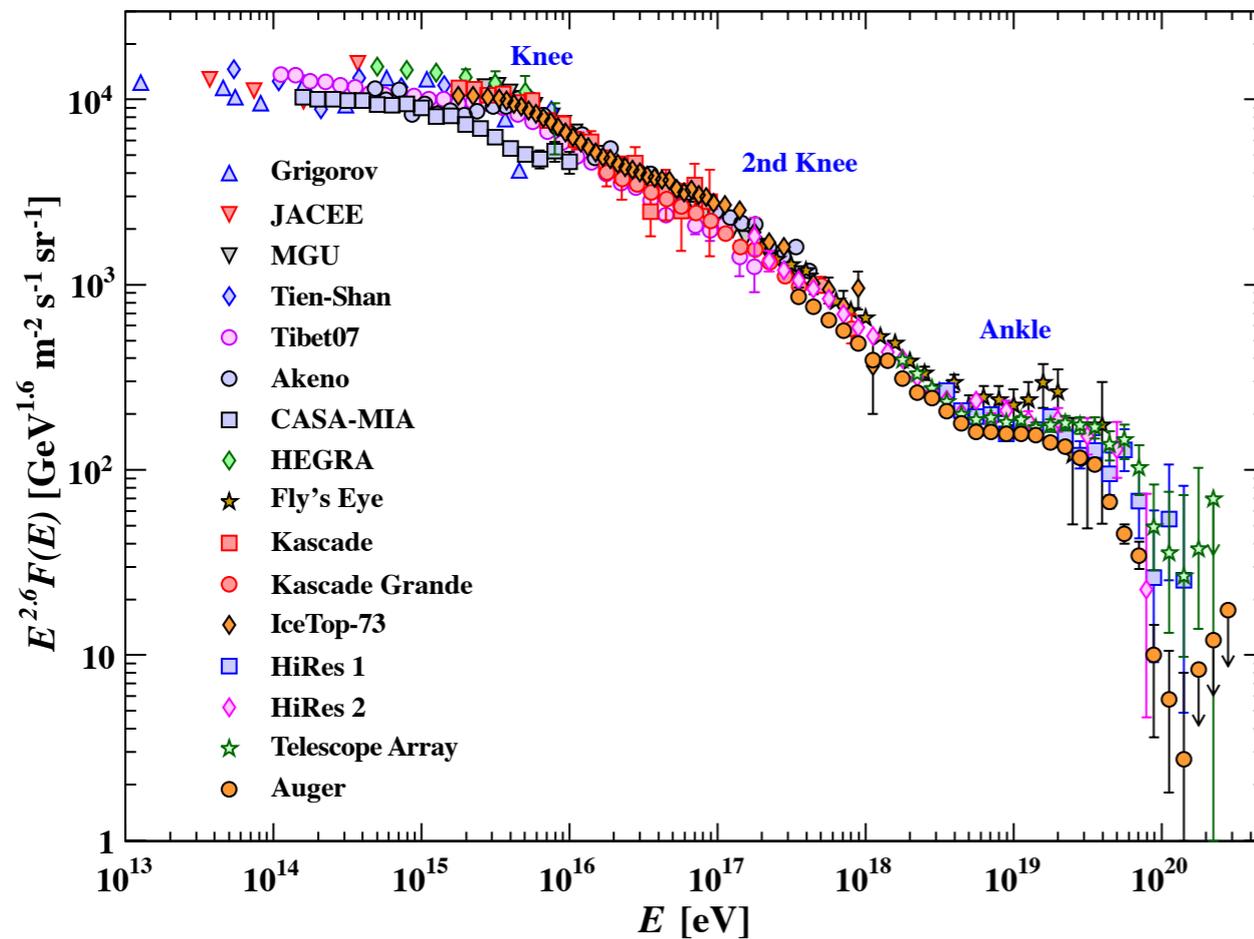
LEVERHULME  
TRUST \_\_\_\_\_



# Back up

# Cosmogenic neutrinos

C. Patrignani et al. (Particle Data Group), Chin. Phys. C, 40, 100001 (2016)



$\nu$  from GZK

$$p(E > 10^{19.5} \text{ eV}) + \gamma_{CMB} \rightarrow \Delta^+$$

$$\Delta^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ + n/\pi^0$$

$$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ + \nu_\mu$$

$$\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ + \nu_e + \bar{\nu}_\mu$$

$\nu$  from photo-disintegration

$$A + \gamma_{CMB} \rightarrow (A - 1) + n$$

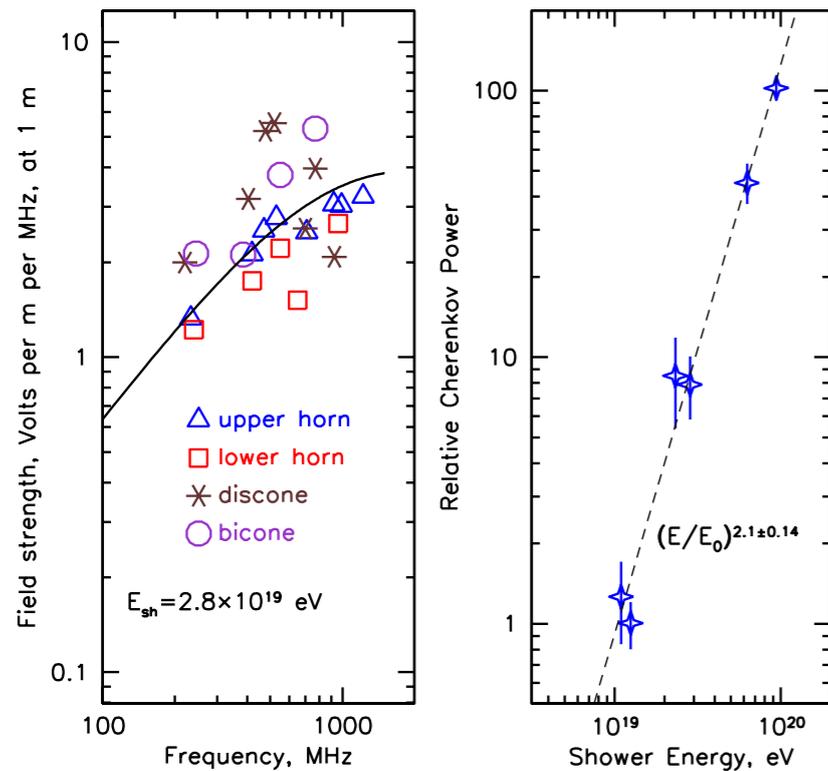
$$n \rightarrow p + e^- + \bar{\nu}_e$$

We know cosmic ray energy spectrum over 11 orders of magnitude.

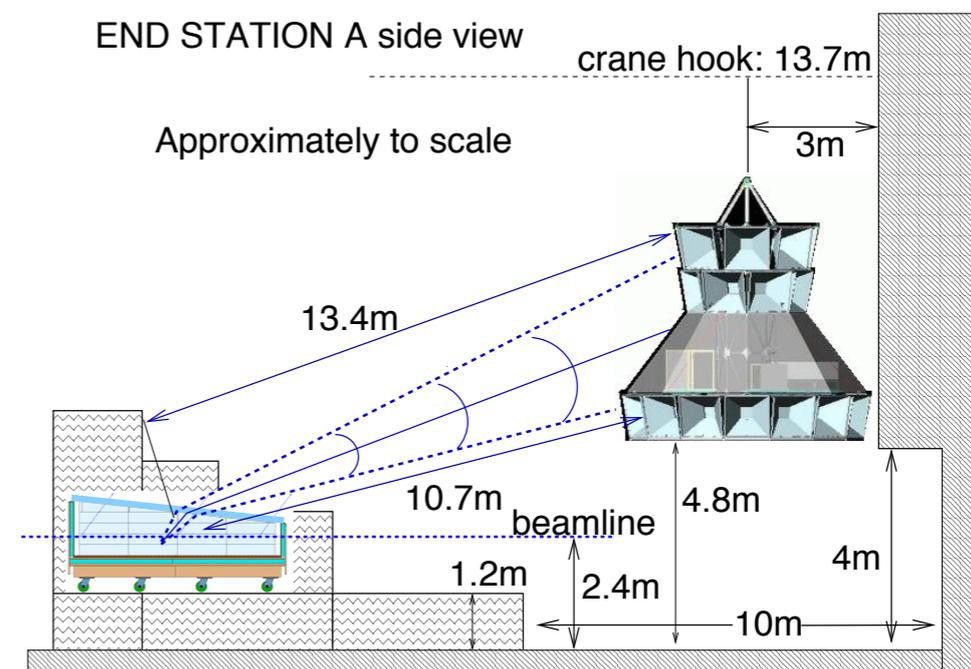
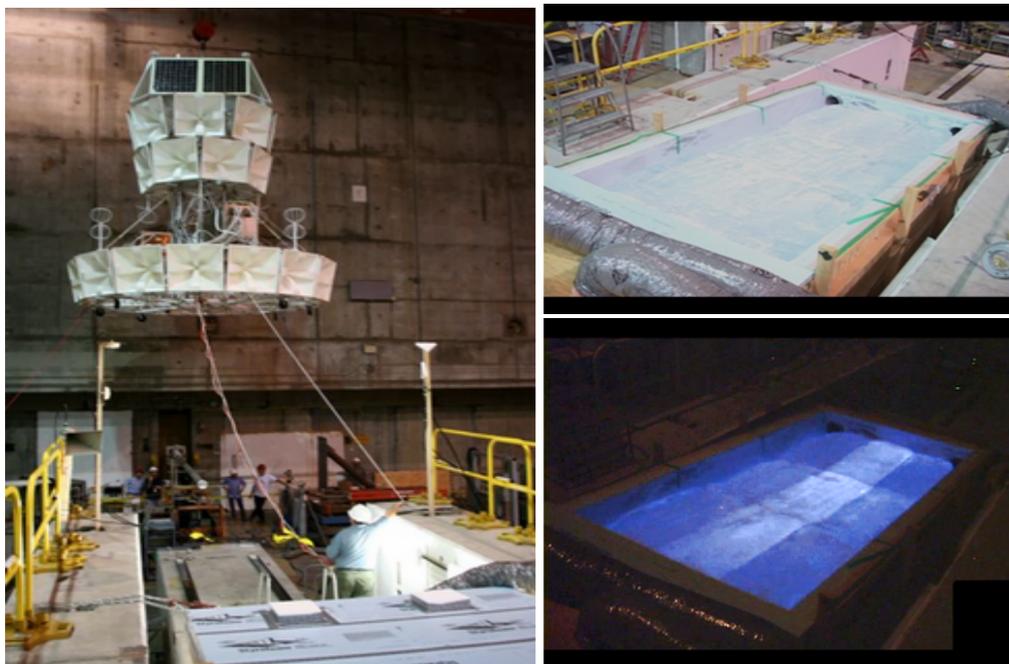
Their sources (especially at the highest energies) are still mostly unknown

# Askaryan radiation

- Coherent radio emission from EM cascades in a dielectric!
- Measured at SLAC ESA in 2006 by ANITA collaboration
- Fired bunches of  $10^9$  electrons at 28.5 GeV into 7000 kg of ice



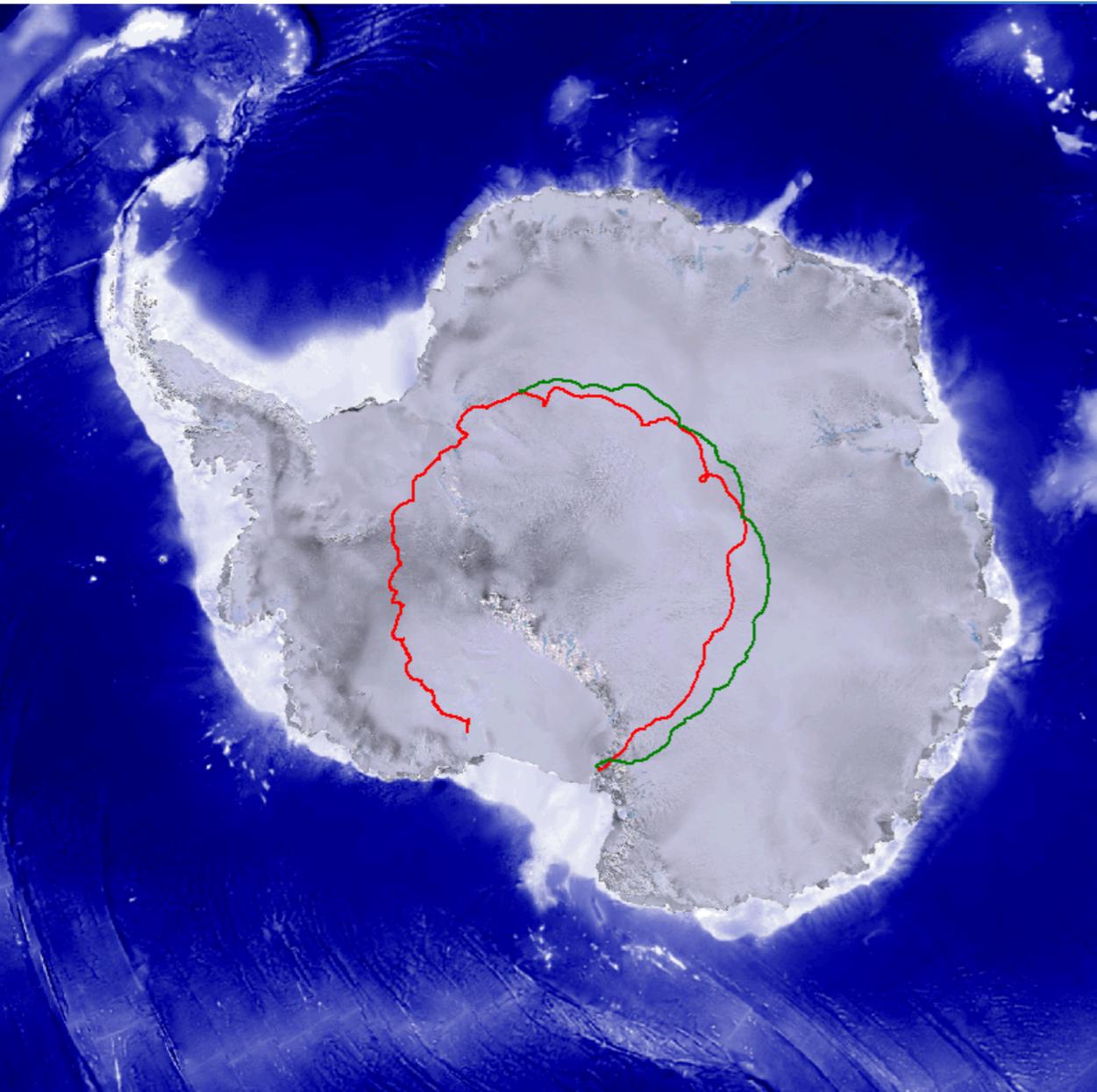
Phys.Rev.Lett.99:171101,2007



# HiCal

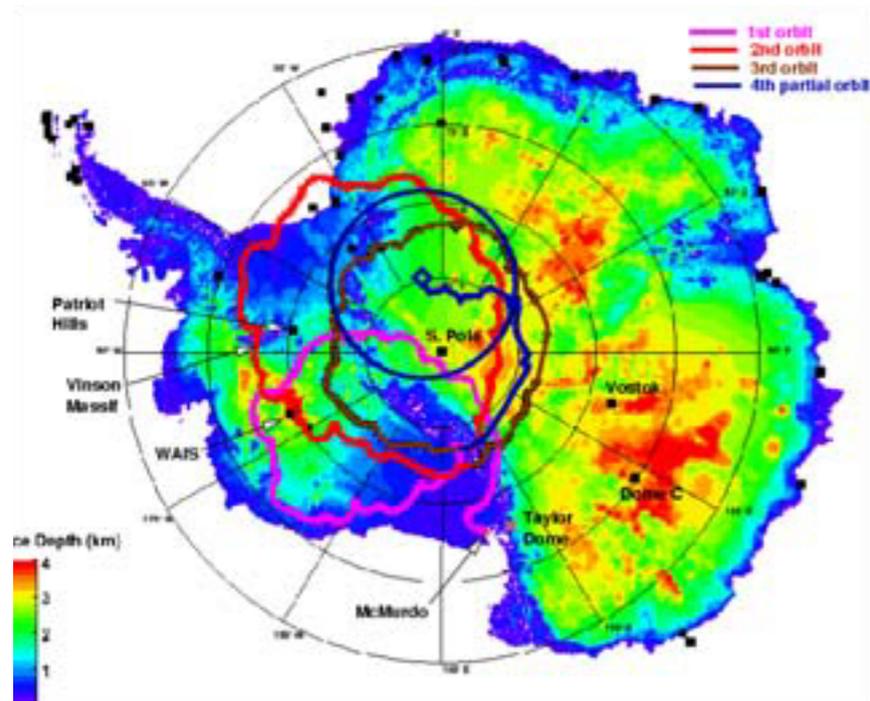
Two calibration payloads (HiCals) launched on ANITA's second pass:

- Periodic calibration pulse
- Use direct and reflected pulse to characterise ice surface and roughness
- HiCal 1 (ANITA-3) results: [arXiv:1703.00415](https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.00415) [astro-ph.IM]



# Past ANITA Flights

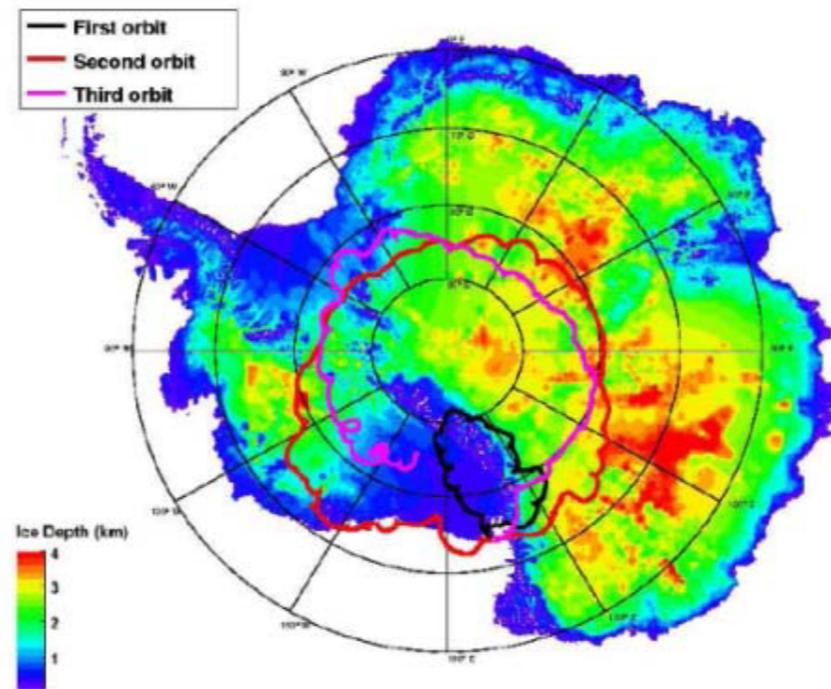
ANITA-1  
(2006-2007)  
35 days



32 Antennas

No neutrino candidate seen  
Discovery of 16 CR events  
Discovery of 1 up-coming event

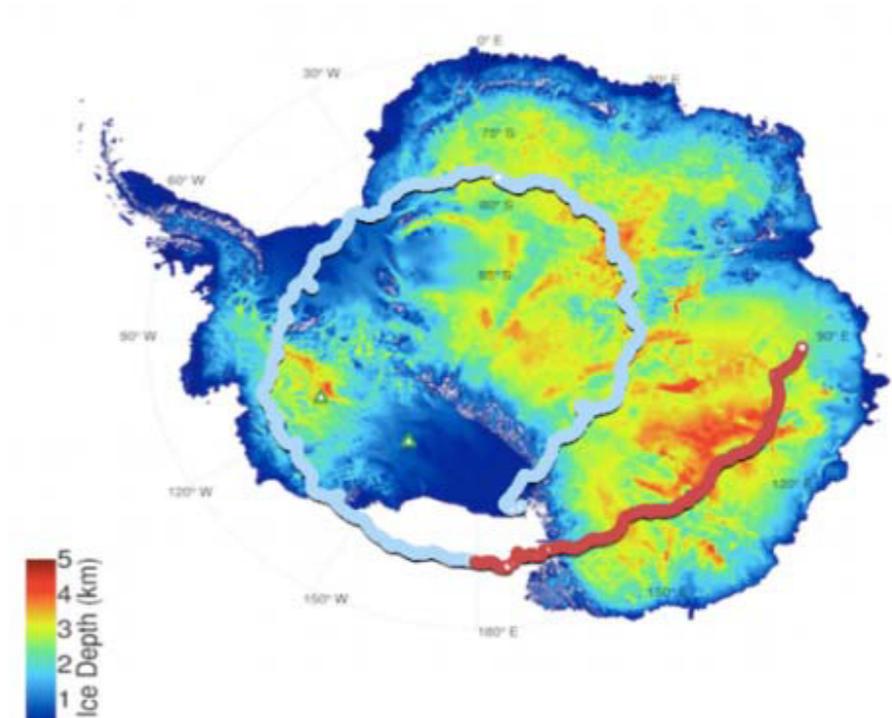
ANITA-2  
(2008-2009)  
30 days



40 Antennas

1 neutrino candidate observed  
Additional 2 CR events

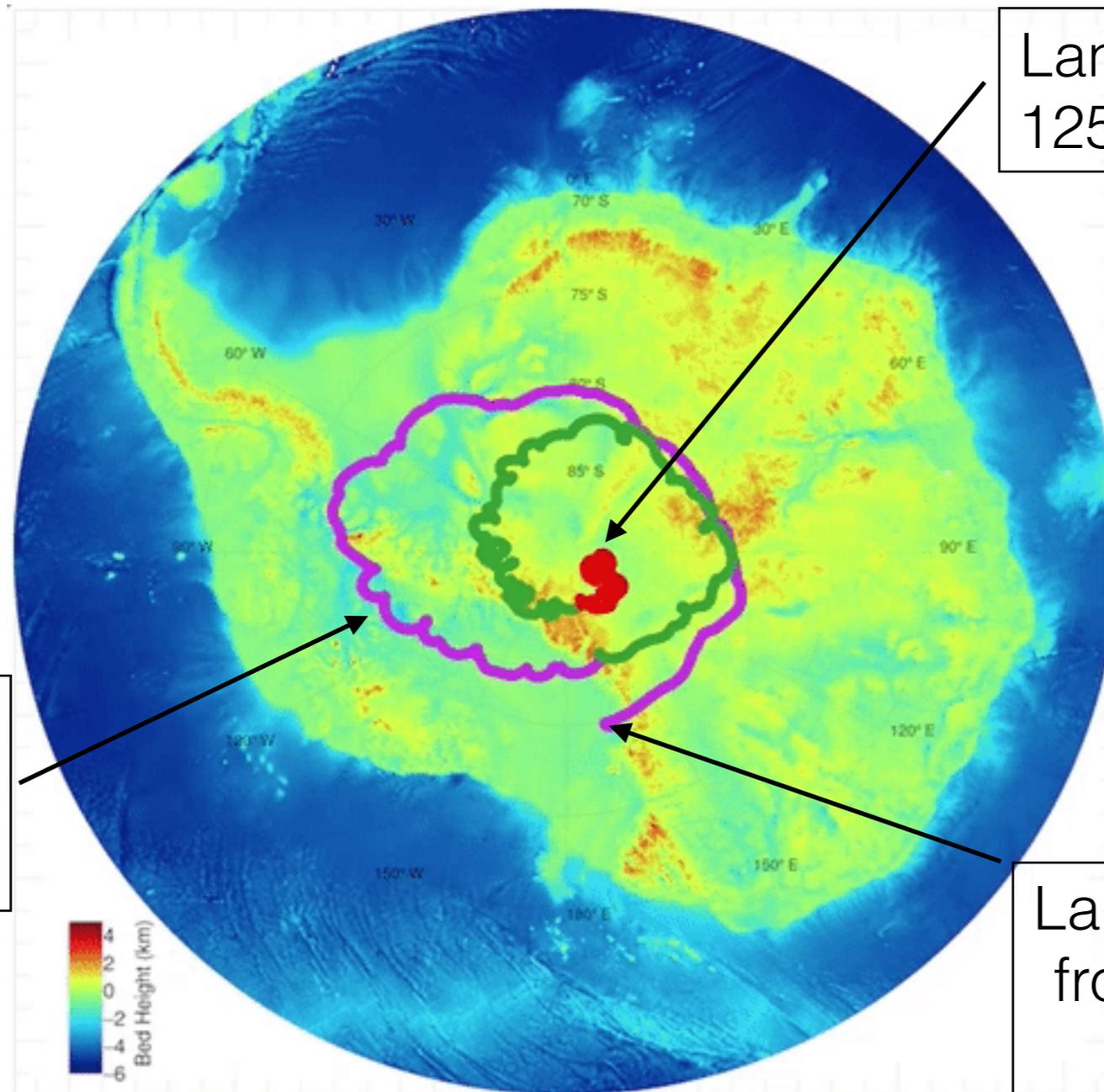
ANITA-3  
(2014-2015)  
22 days



48 Antennas

1 neutrino candidate observed  
20 CR events  
1 up-coming event

# ANITA-4 flight path



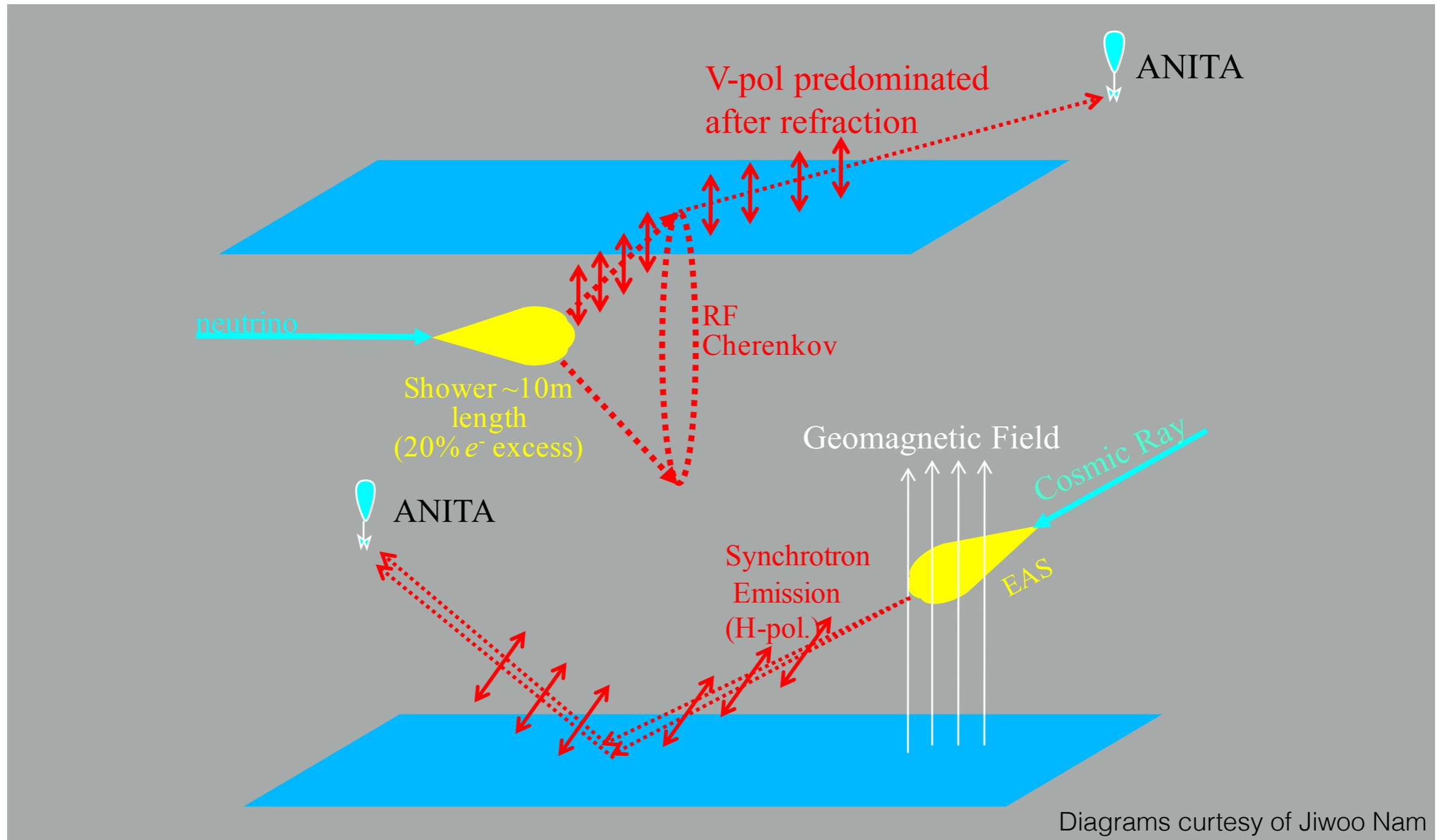
Landed Dec 30th 2016  
125km from South Pole

Calibration pulser  
at WAIS to optimise  
pointing resolution

Launched Dec 2nd 2016  
from NASA LDB facility,  
near McMurdo

Highcharts.com

# Neutrinos and Cosmic Rays



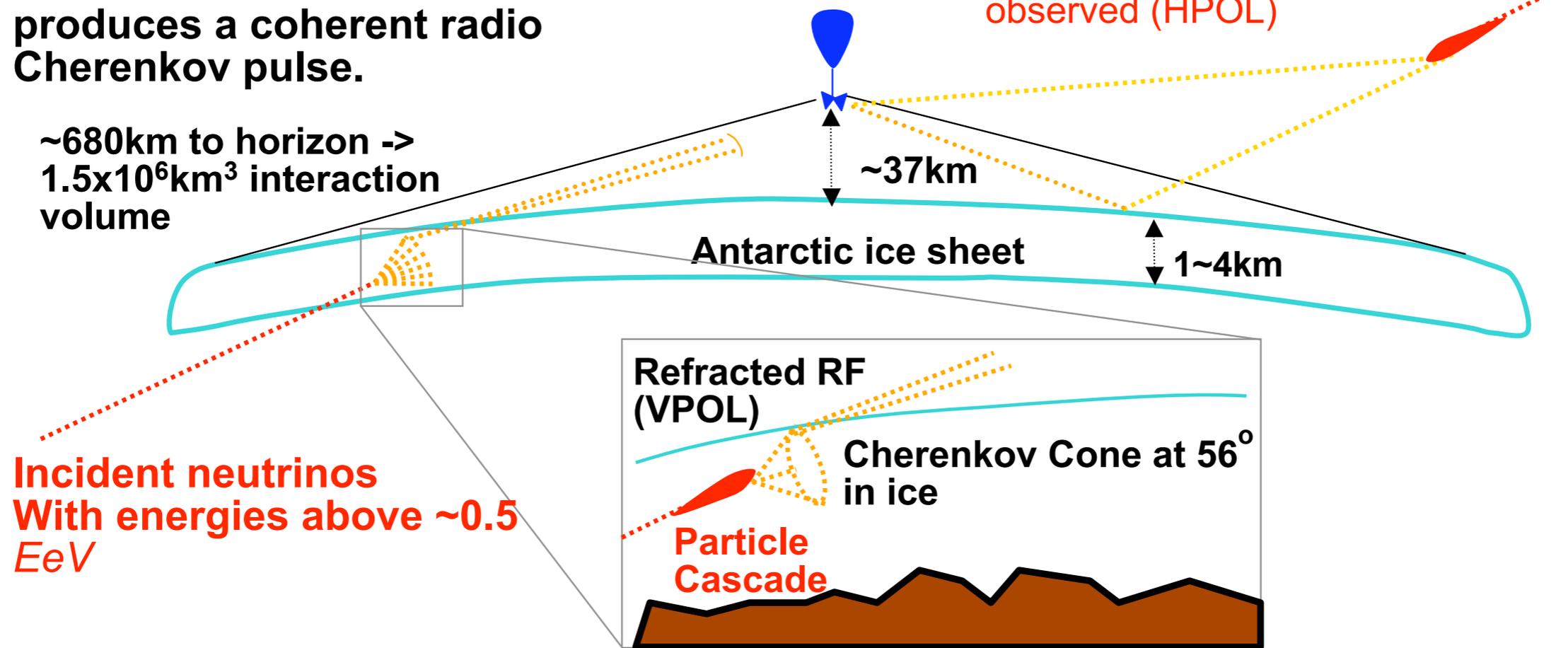
# ANITA

## ANtarctic Impulsive Transient Antenna

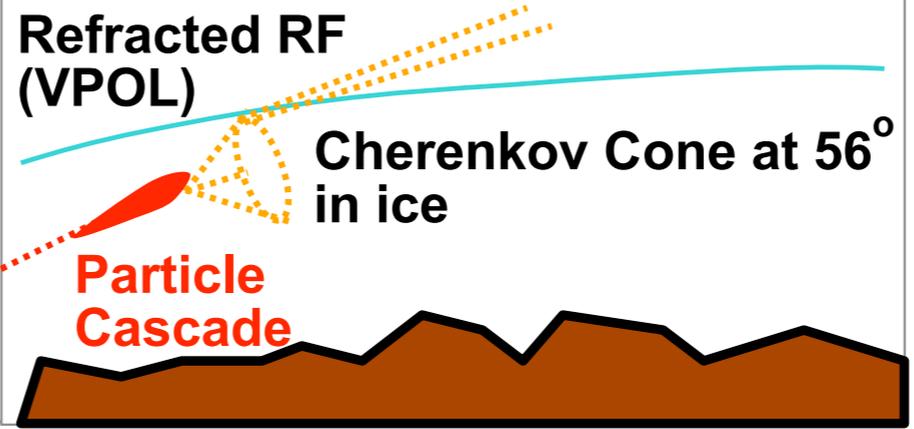
A neutrino induced cascade produces a coherent radio Cherenkov pulse.

~680km to horizon ->  
 $1.5 \times 10^6 \text{ km}^3$  interaction volume

Cosmic ray geo-synchrotron also observed (HPOL)



Incident neutrinos  
With energies above ~0.5  
EeV



# Continuous Waves

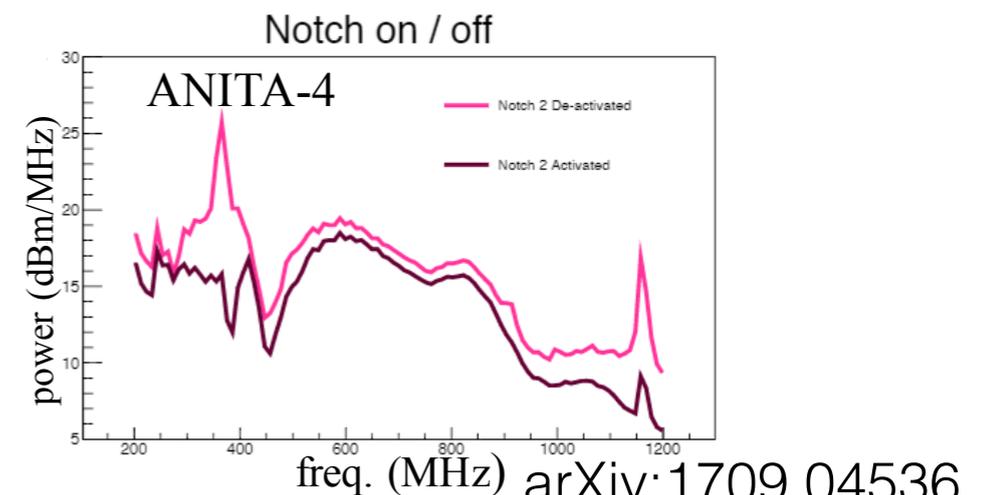
- Satellites and human bases using communications in the bands:
  - 260 MHz
  - 380 MHz
- How to get rid of them?

ANITA-3: **Software**  
**Sine subtraction**  
**algorithm**

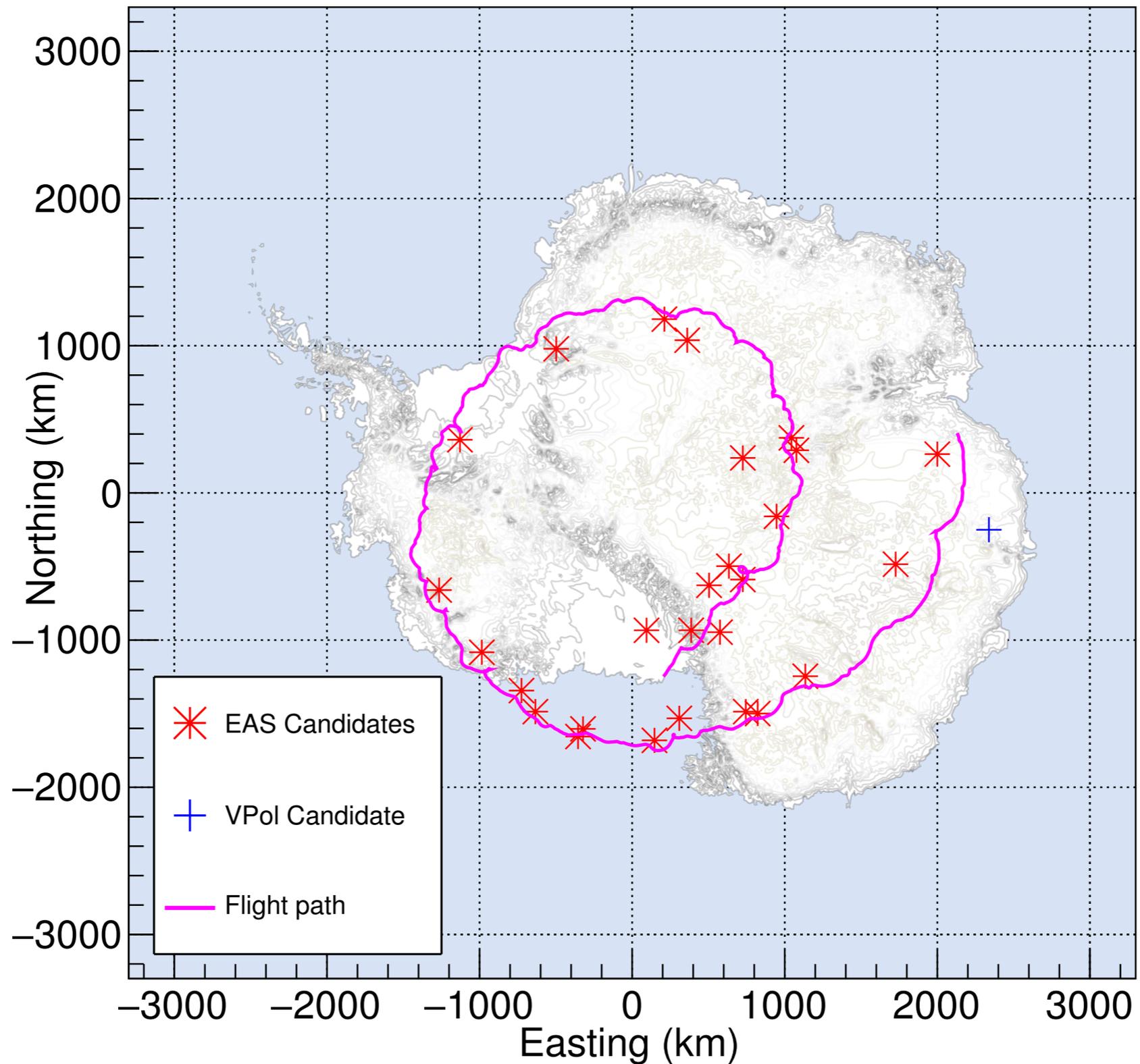
- Find peaks in power spectra
- Remove peaks with best fit sinusoid
- Iterate

ANITA-4: **Hardware**

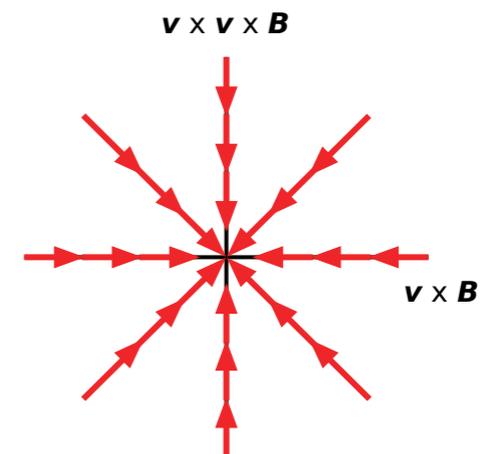
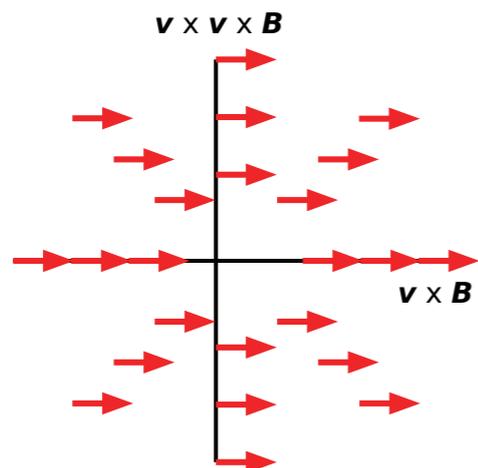
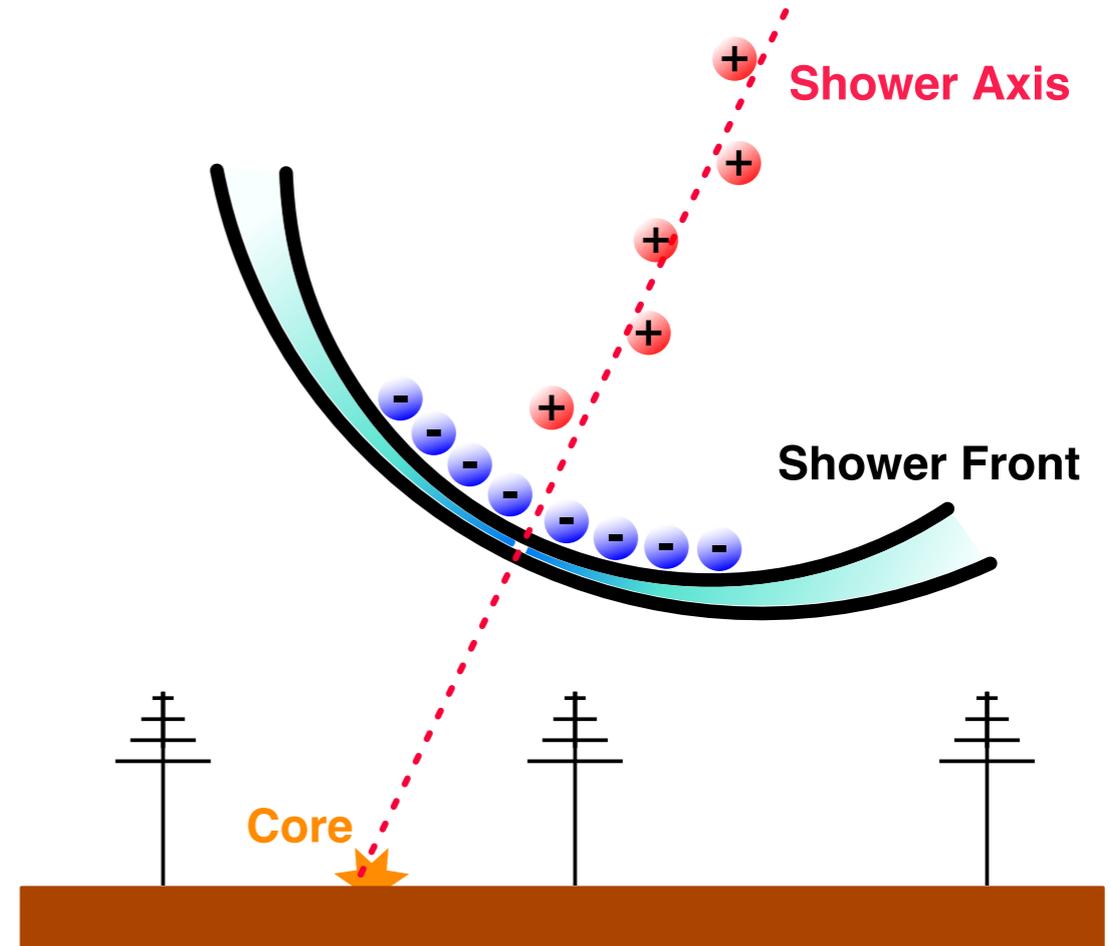
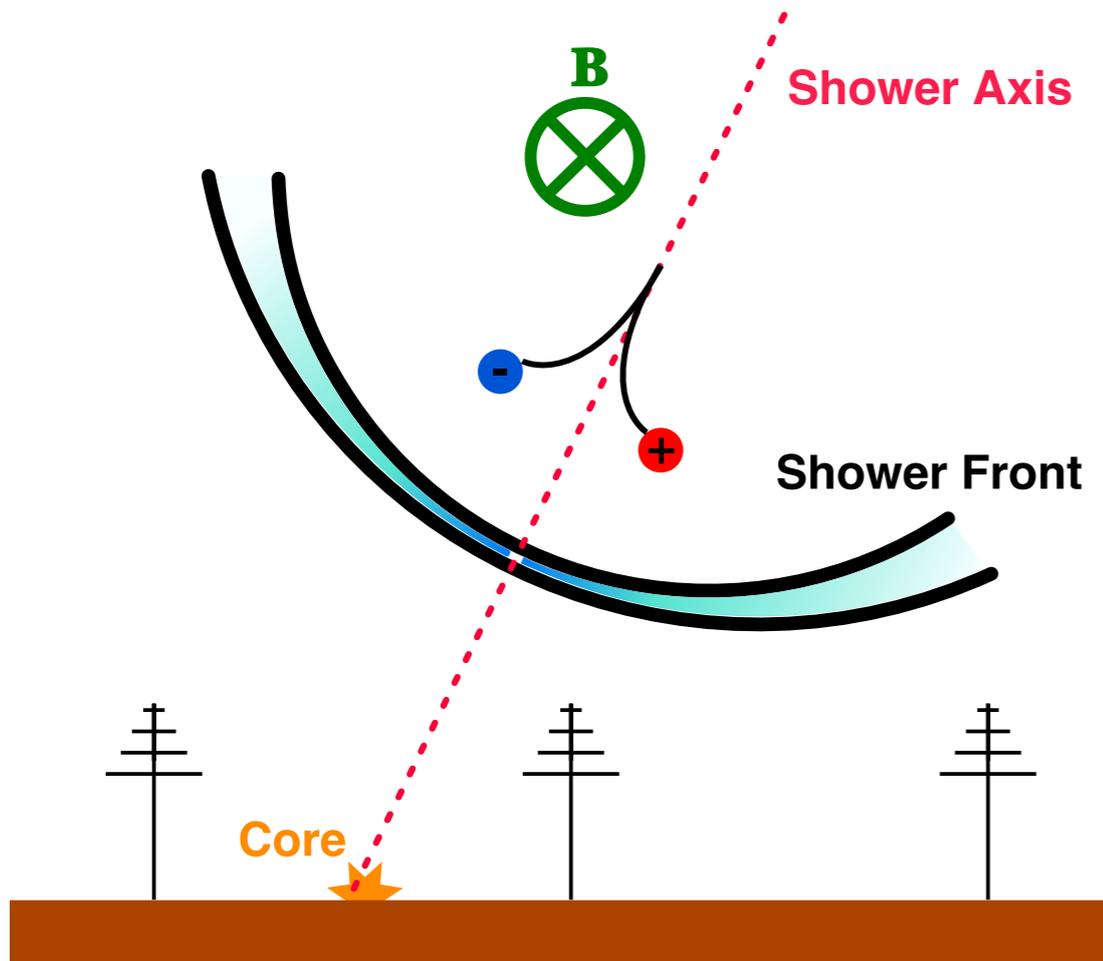
- Circular polarisation Trigger
- Dynamic tunable notch filters



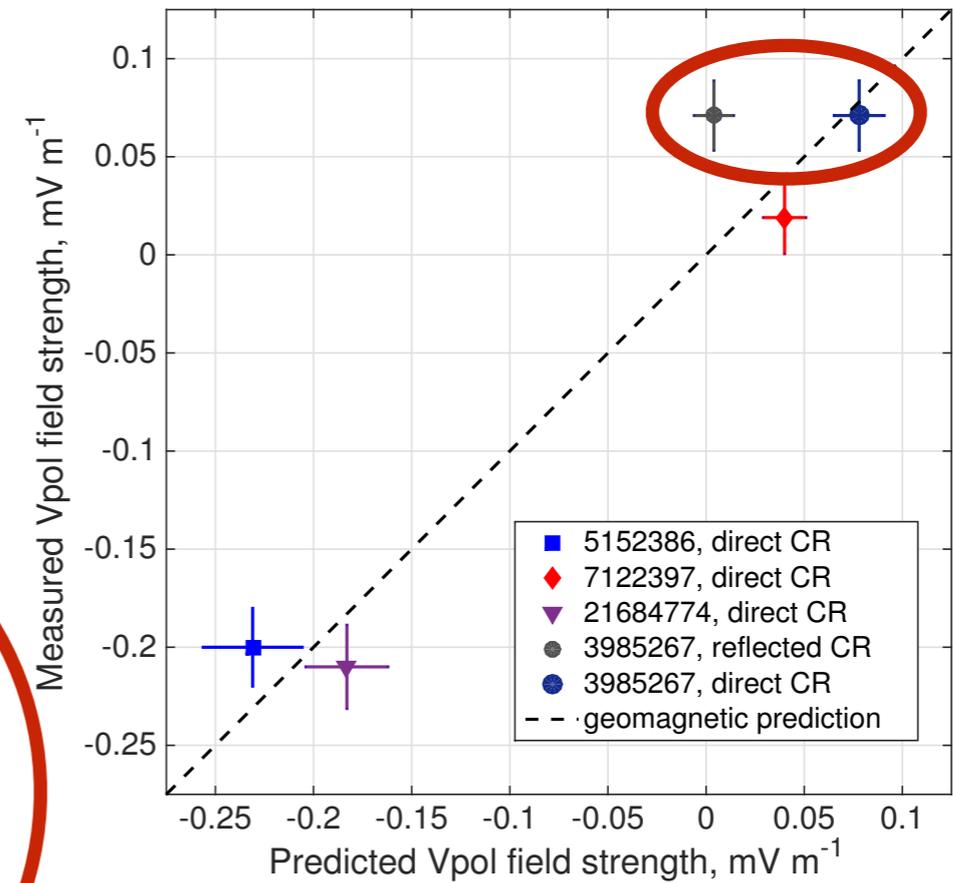
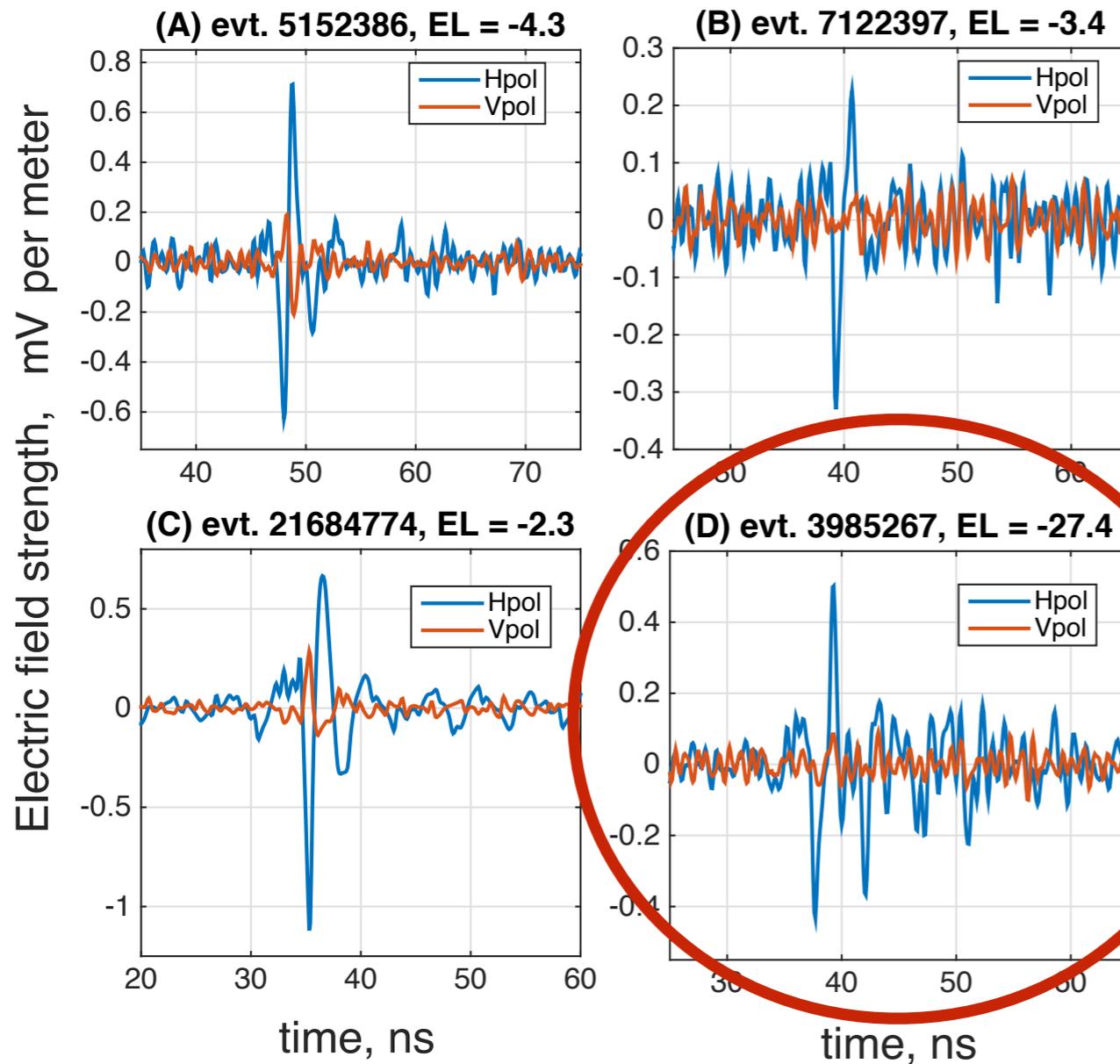
# Better map



# UHECR



# ANITA-1 mystery event



event, flight	3985267, ANITA-I	15717147, ANITA-III
date, time	2006-12-28,00:33:20UTC	2014-12-20,08:33:22.5UTC
Lat., Lon. <sup>(1)</sup>	-82.6559, 17.2842	-81.39856, 129.01626
Altitude	2.56 km	2.75 km
Ice depth	3.53 km	3.22 km
El., Az.	-27.4 ± 0.3°, 159.62 ± 0.7°	-35.0 ± 0.3°, 61.41 ± 0.7°
RA, Dec <sup>(2)</sup>	282.14064, +20.33043	50.78203, +38.65498
$E_{shower}^{(3)}$	0.6 ± 0.4 EeV	0.56 <sup>+0.3</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub> EeV

Phys. Rev. Lett. 117, 071101 (2016)