

Meeting of the LHC Electroweak Working Group

CERN, 13-14 December 2017

Contacts :

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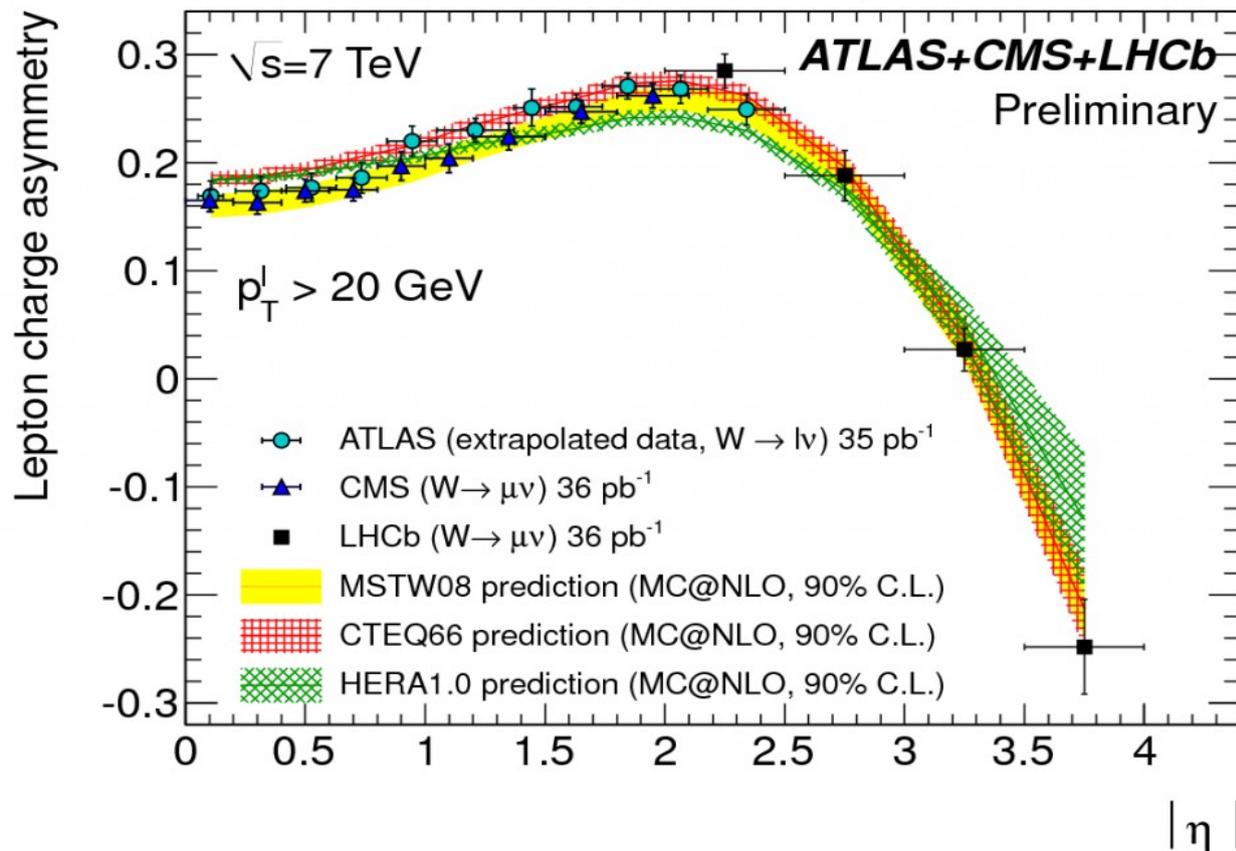
Indico : <https://indico.cern.ch/category/3290/>

Scope of this WG

- Support, compare and combine measurements probing the electroweak structure of the SM (fundamental electroweak parameters; tests of the gauge structure);
- Pursue theoretical developments in support of these measurements, and of their interpretation;
- compare and combine ancillary measurements performed in support of the EW precision measurements, and define how they constrain the theoretical uncertainties.
- Organize, compare and combine measurements of jet production; understand their implications on the strong interaction and PDFs.
- Final states:
 - Jet production (inclusive, and in association with vector boson)
 - Single vector boson production
 - Di-boson and multi-boson production

Past activity

- Measurements of W & Z production as tests of QCD
 - comparisons of experimental results; definition of theoretical predictions and uncertainties; combination of QCD and EW corrections



To be repeated with more data and many more final states...

Past activity

- W & Z production as tests of QCD
 - comparisons of experimental results; definition of theoretical predictions and uncertainties; combination of QCD and EW corrections

Precision Studies of Observables in $pp \rightarrow W \rightarrow l\nu_l$ and
 $pp \rightarrow \gamma, Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$ processes at the LHC

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[arXiv:1606.02330](https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.02330)

- Describes the state of the art in calculations of W and Z production.

Benchmark results for total and fiducial cross sections.

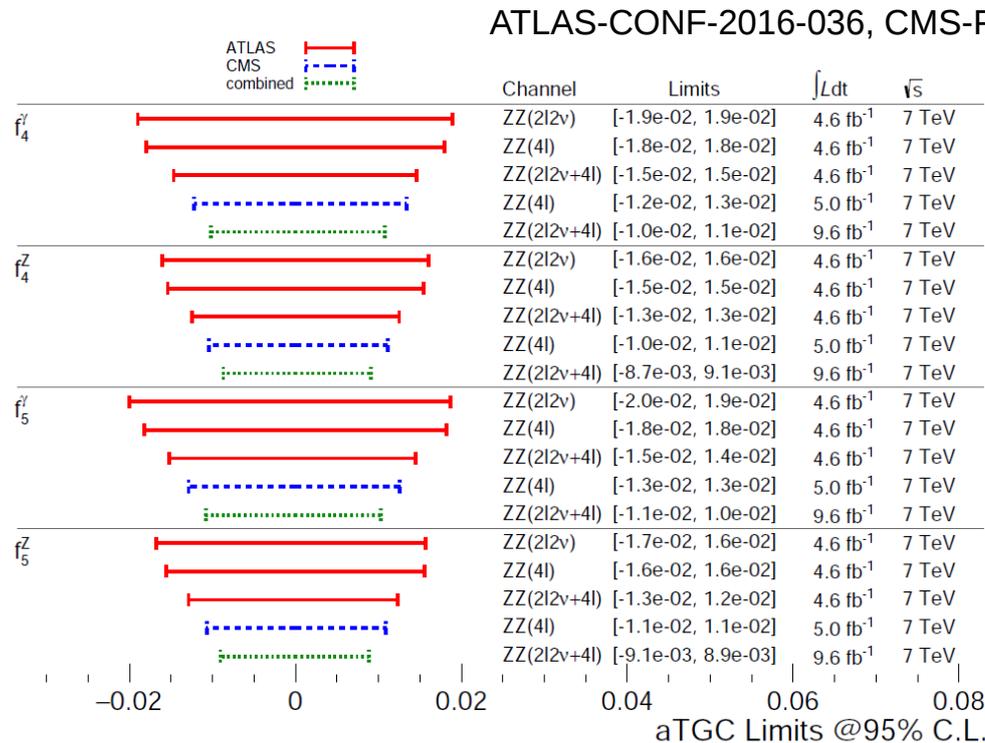
First step towards optimal tools combining all pieces, and required for high-precision measurements of electroweak processes and parameters

Past activity

- TH/EXP discussions in support of the measurement of m_W (and recently $\sin^2\theta_W$)
 - 1-2 meetings per year, accelerating
 - Florence, 2014 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/340393/>
 - CERN, 2015 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/367442/>
 - CERN, 2016 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/533804/>
 - Mainz, 2017 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/595512/>
 - CERN, 2017 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/642499/>
 - Orsay, 2017 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/661916/>
 - Generator developments; EW corrections; QCD predictions including p_T resummation..
Progress in identifying the relevant issues; need to start providing answers
- Jet production and V+jets : meetings in 2012 & 2013, not followed up

Past activity

- Di-boson and multi-boson production
 - Most active group in recent years
 - Common conventions on signal definitions, fiducial cuts for unfolded results, interpretation in terms of anomalous couplings

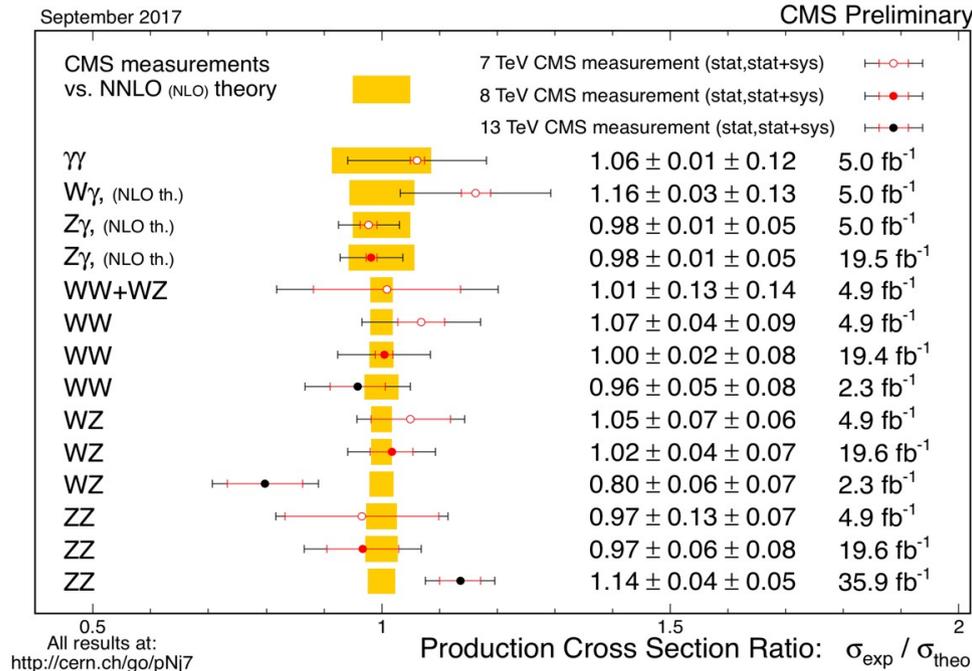


To be extended with more data, final states; extend beyond traditional aTGC parameterisation

Most importantly : a proof of concept for future combinations

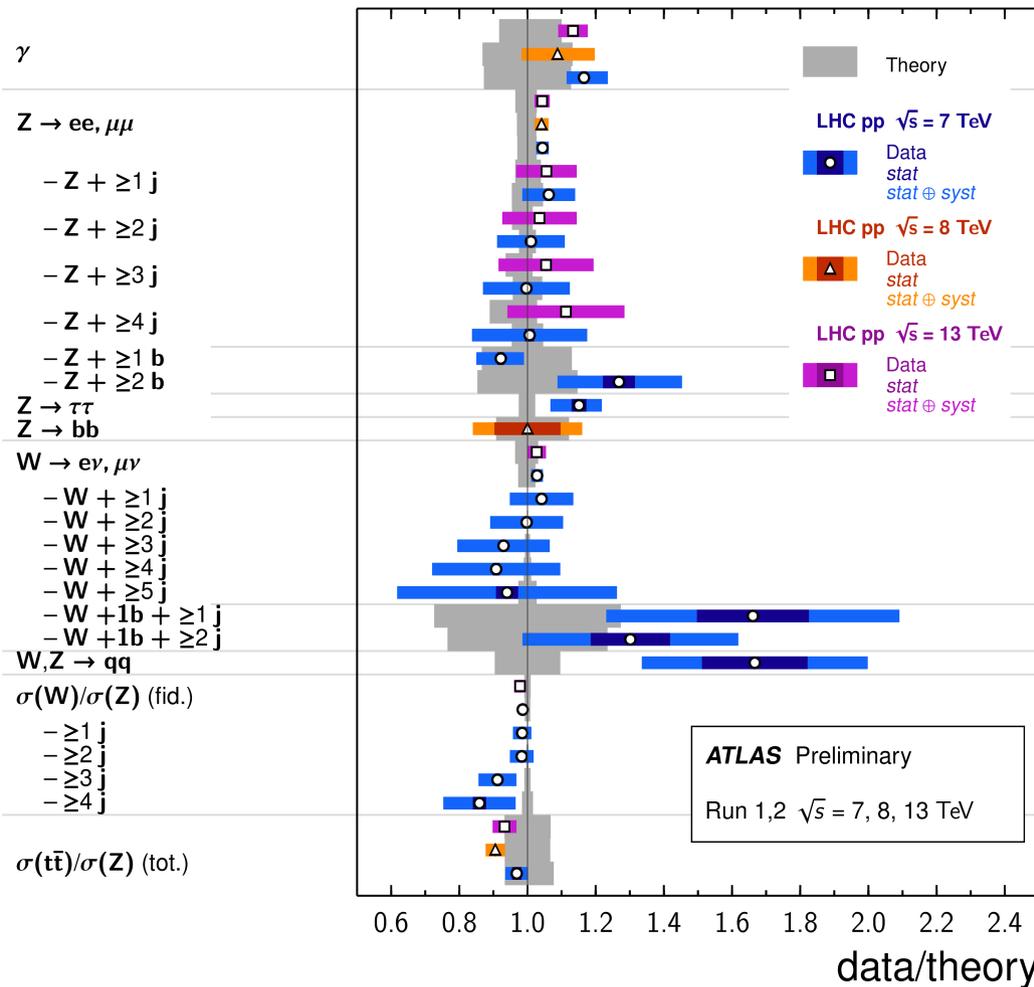
Emerging context

- A host of measurements now available, over the ~entire LHC energy domain
- Many measurements now reach the %-level (or below), testing the SM and imposing always stronger requirements on theoretical predictions



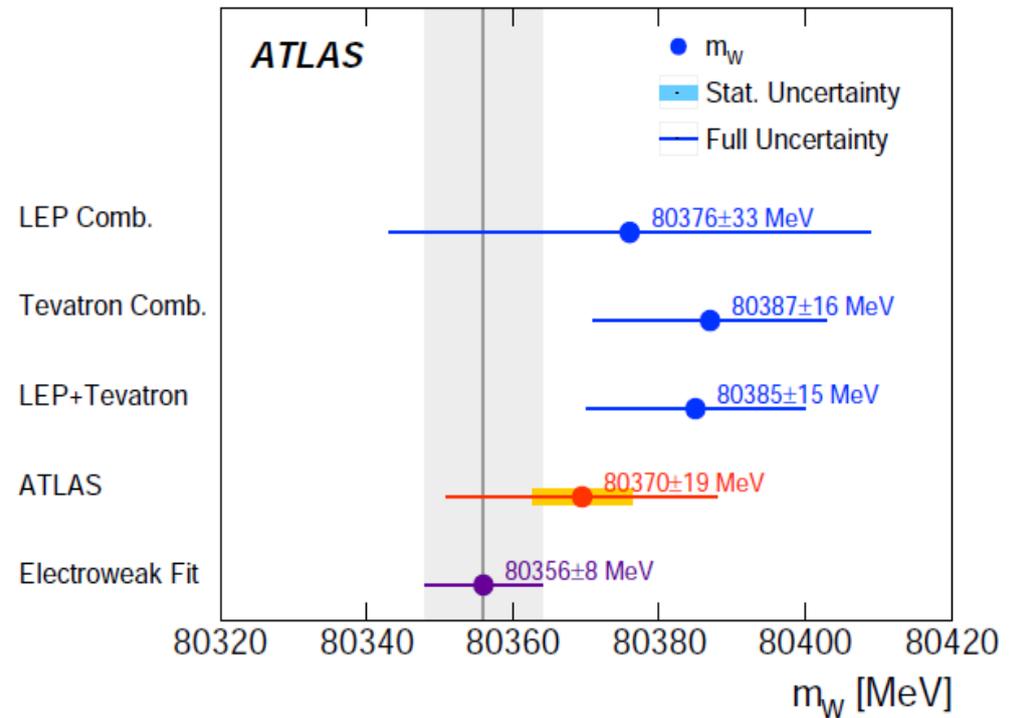
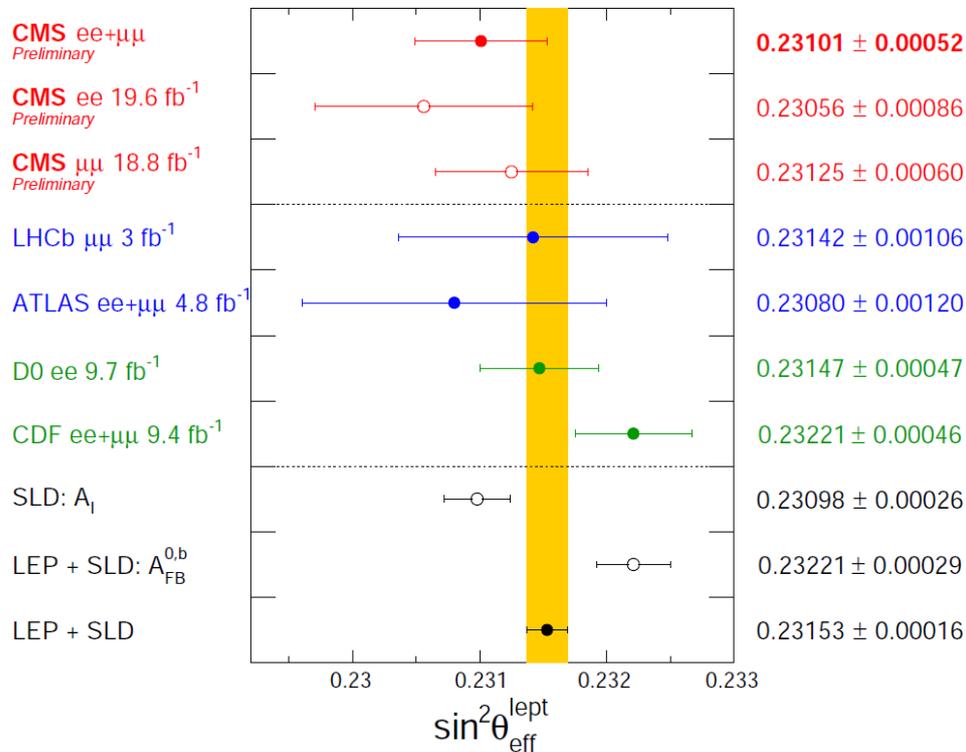
Vector Boson + X Cross Section Measurements

Status: July 2017



Emerging context

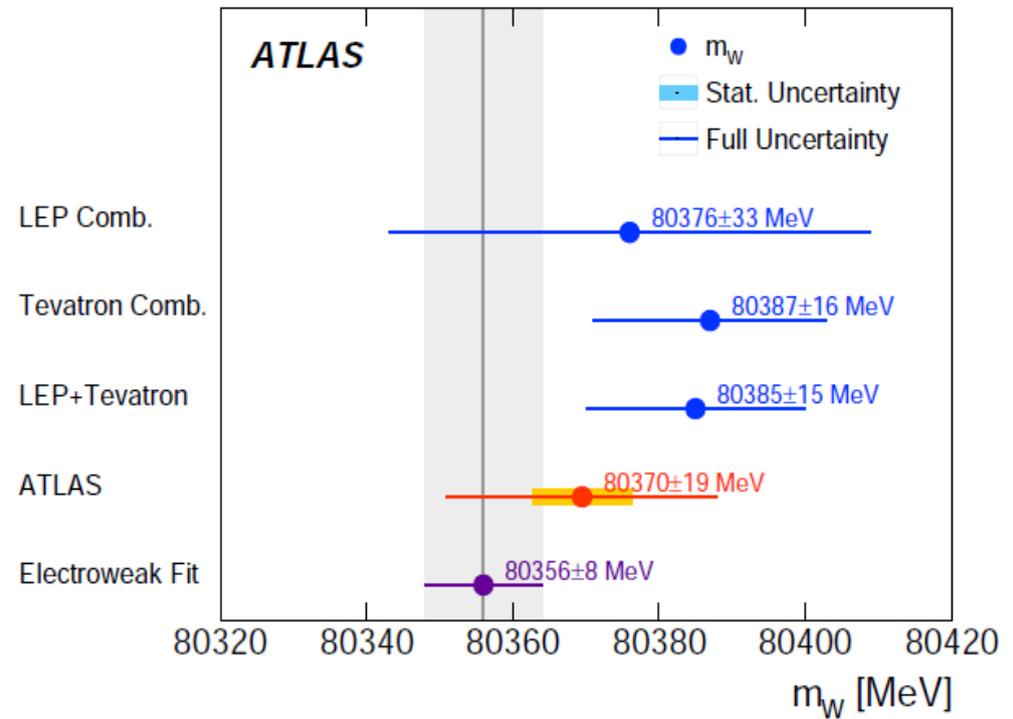
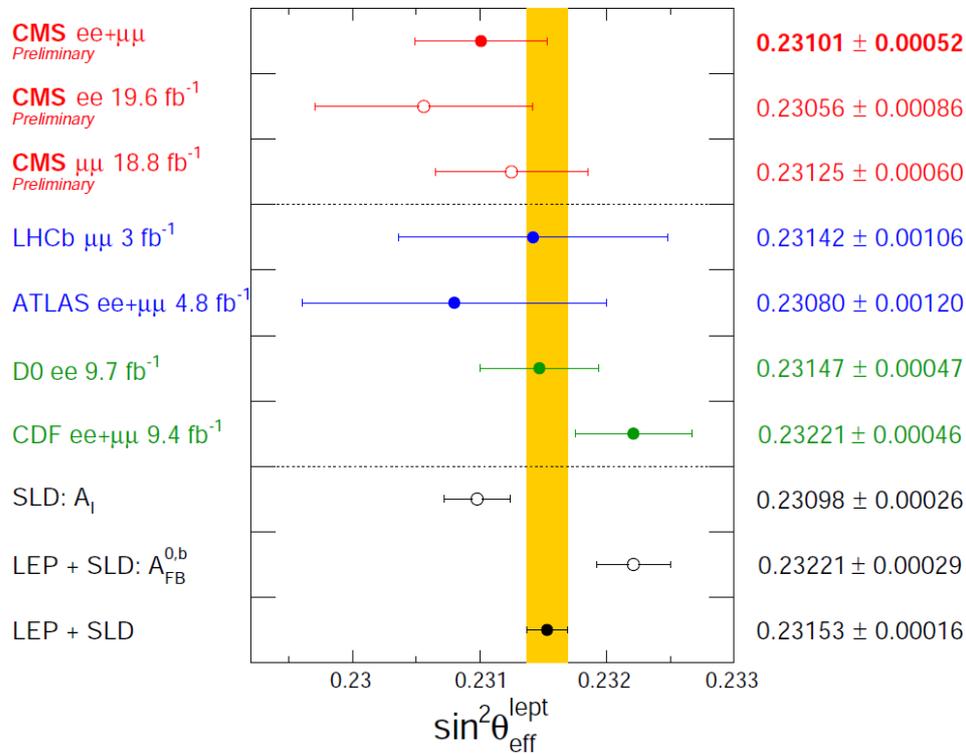
- The LHC experiments proved they will ultimately compete for the electroweak precision observables:



But this will not happen without **strong support from the theory community**, **precise measurements** to constrain the QCD d.o.f, and a **consistent interpretation** of the results in terms of PDFs, resummation and perturbative higher orders

Emerging context

- The LHC experiments proved they will ultimately compete for the electroweak precision observables:

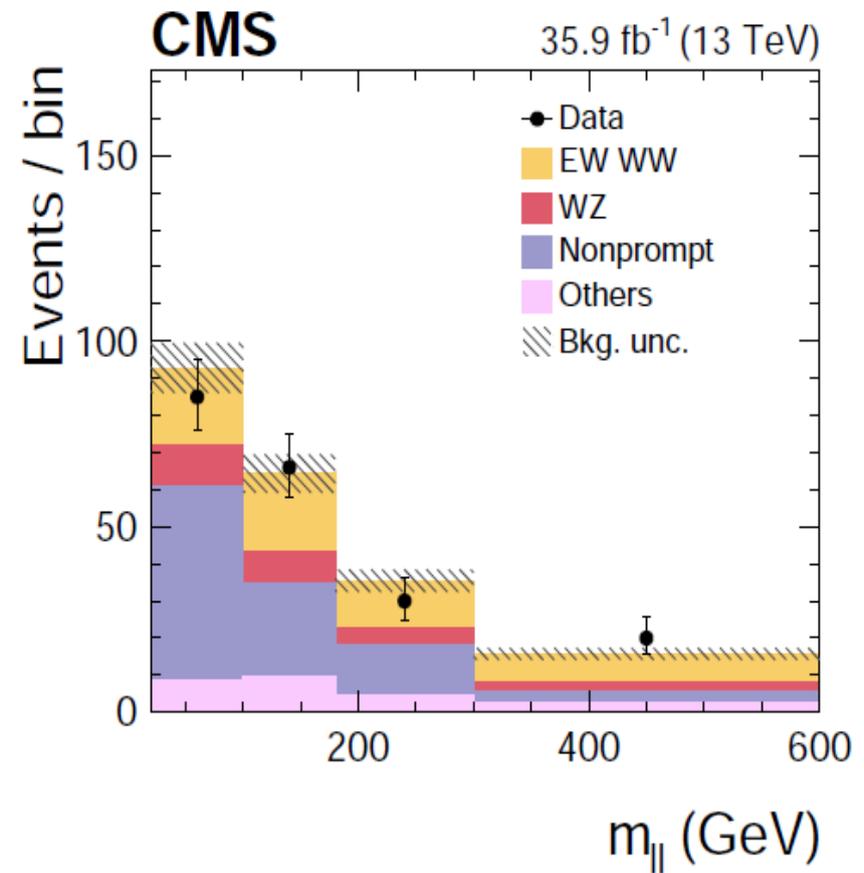
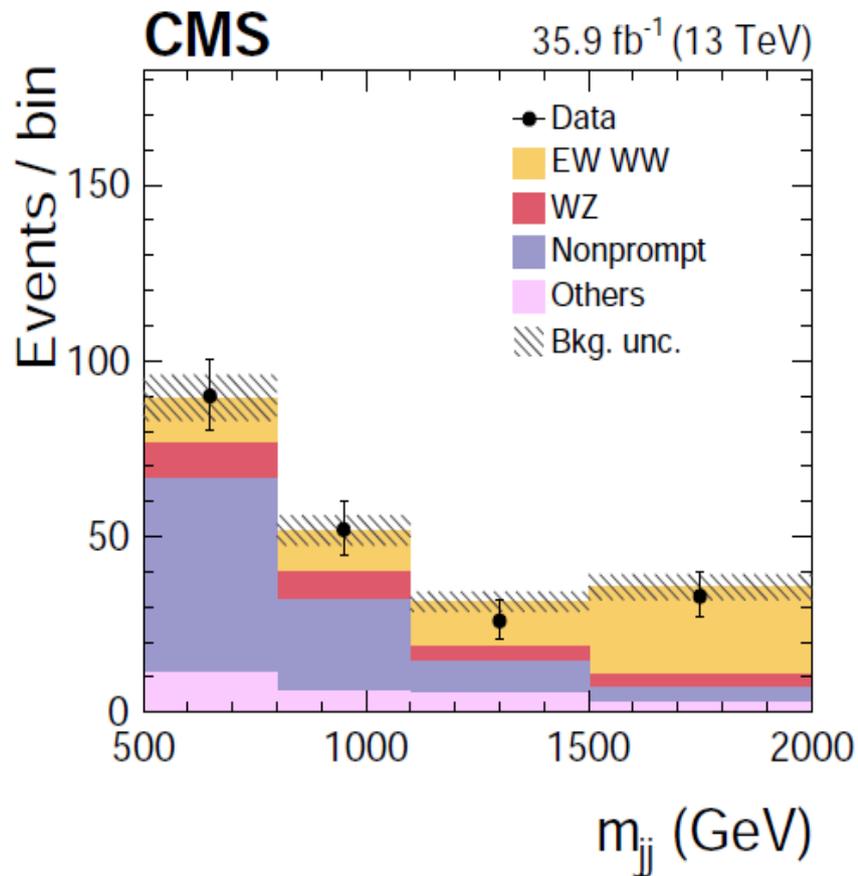


New challenges for the final interpretation of the results (EW fit, etc):

- Strongly correlated, theory-related systematic uncertainties
- Model dependence of the measurements?

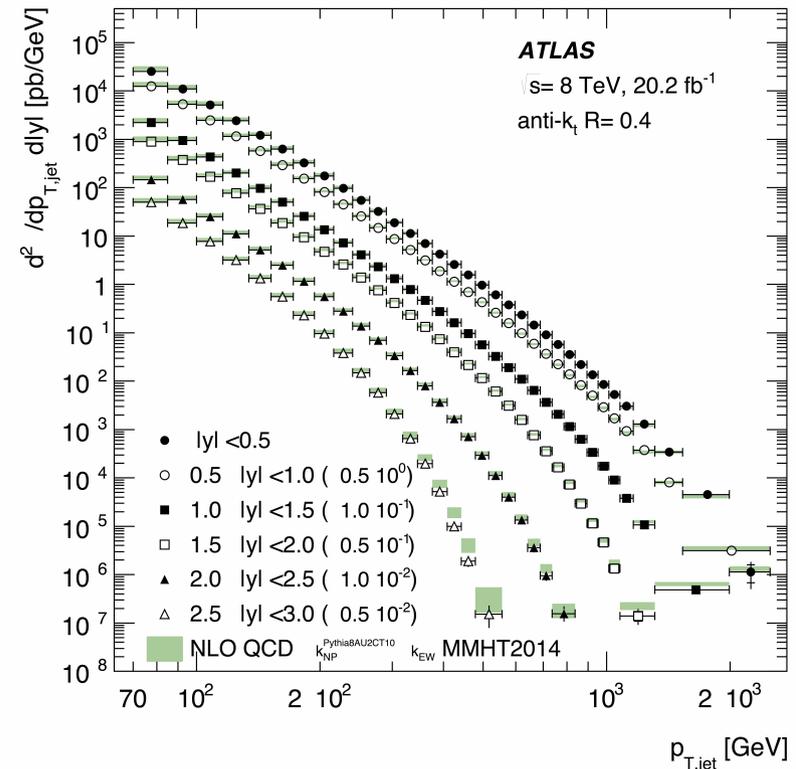
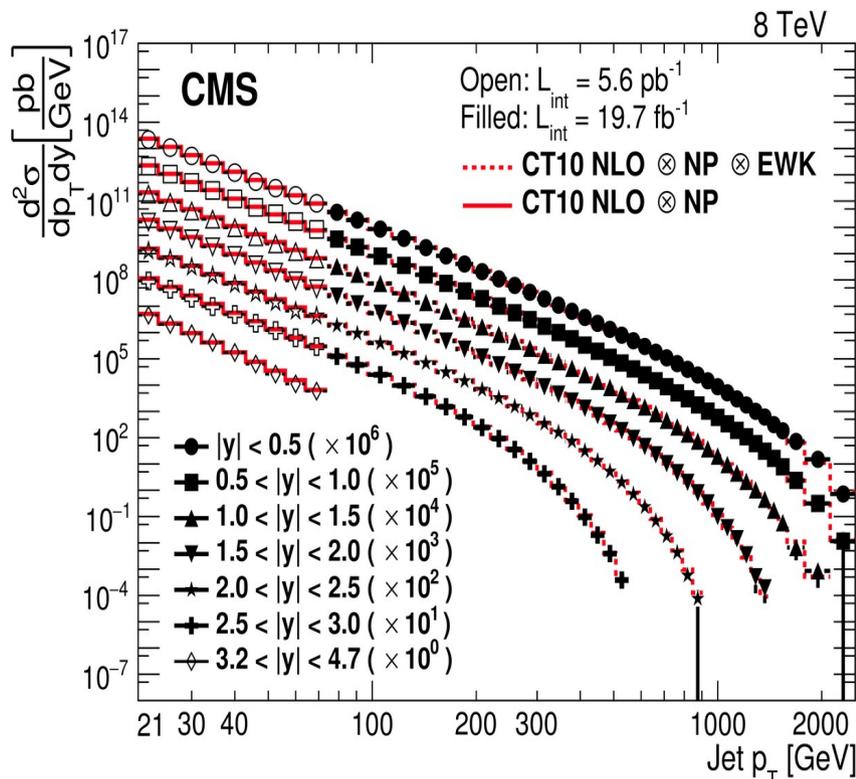
Emerging context

- The end of Run2 is near, and further probes of electroweak symmetry breaking enter the measurement phase:



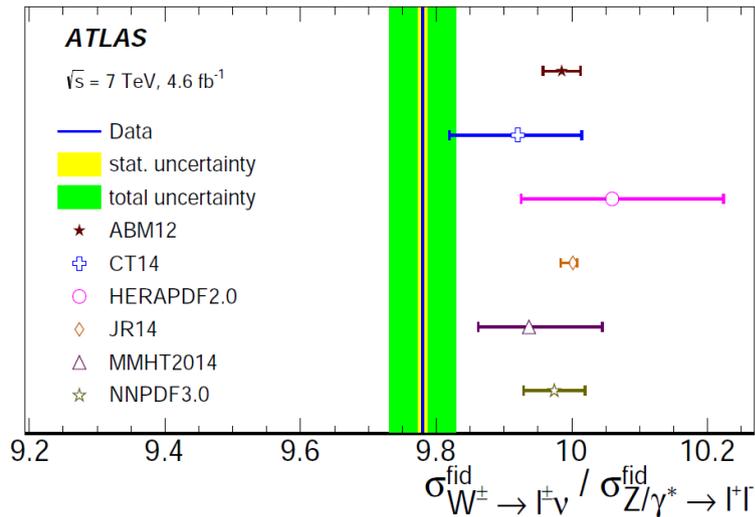
Open issues (examples)

- Jet cross sections : comparisons at the experimental level; interpretation
 - Jet data notoriously difficult to interpret in the context of PDF fits. Jet scale correlations, ...
 - Direct comparisons at the experimental level (with minimal theory input) are an important step in understanding the situation
 - need to agree on a common pT binning and JES correlation model

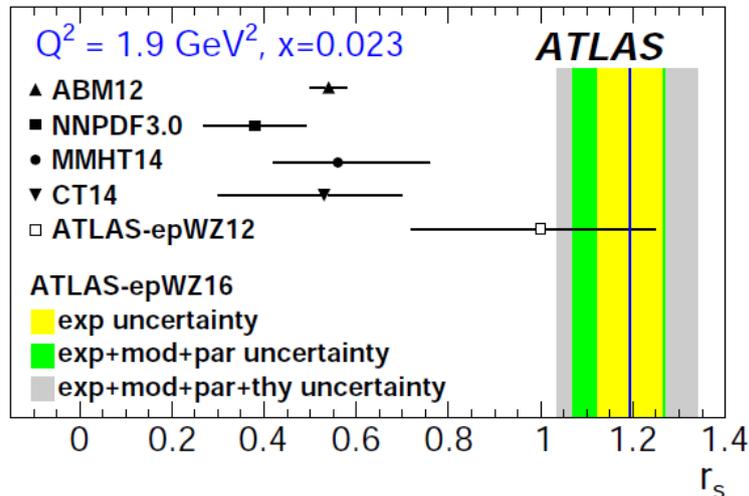


Open issues (examples)

- Precise W,Z cross sections : fixed-order predictions and PDF interpretation



	$r_s = \frac{s+\bar{s}}{2d}$	$R_s = \frac{s+\bar{s}}{u+d}$
Central value	1.19	1.13
Experimental data	± 0.07	± 0.05
Model ($m_b, Q_{\text{min}}^2, Q_0^2$ & m_c)	± 0.02	± 0.02
Parameterization	+0.02 -0.10	+0.01 -0.06
α_s	+0.00 -0.01	± 0.01
EW corrections	± 0.01	± 0.00
QCD scales	+0.08 -0.10	+0.06 -0.07
FEWZ 3.1b2	+0.10	+0.08
Total uncertainty	+0.15 -0.16	± 0.11

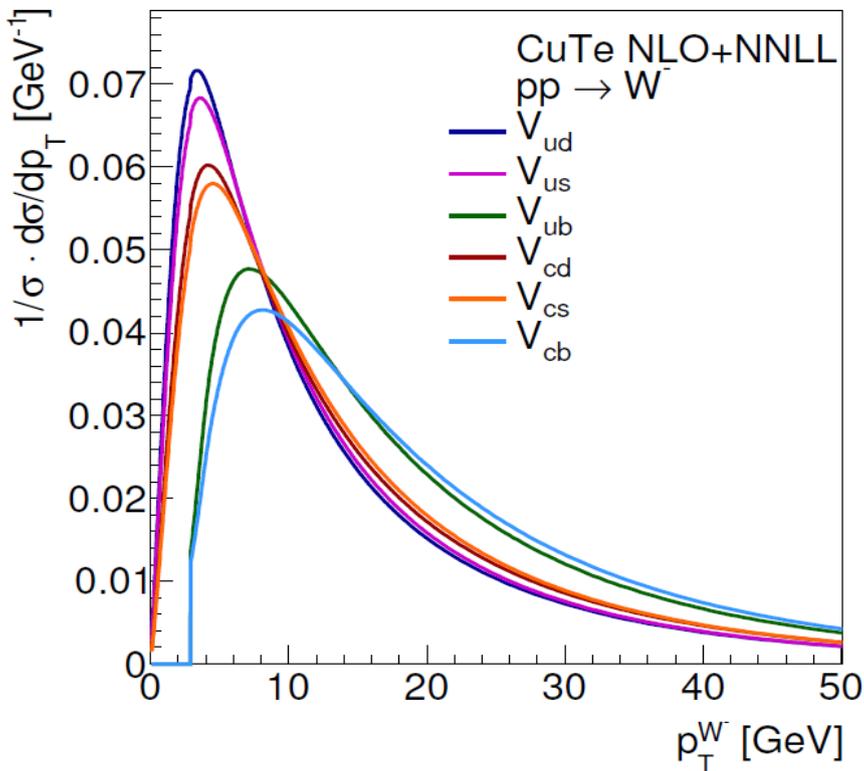


DYNNLO vs FEWZ dominates the uncertainty on the interpretation of the results.

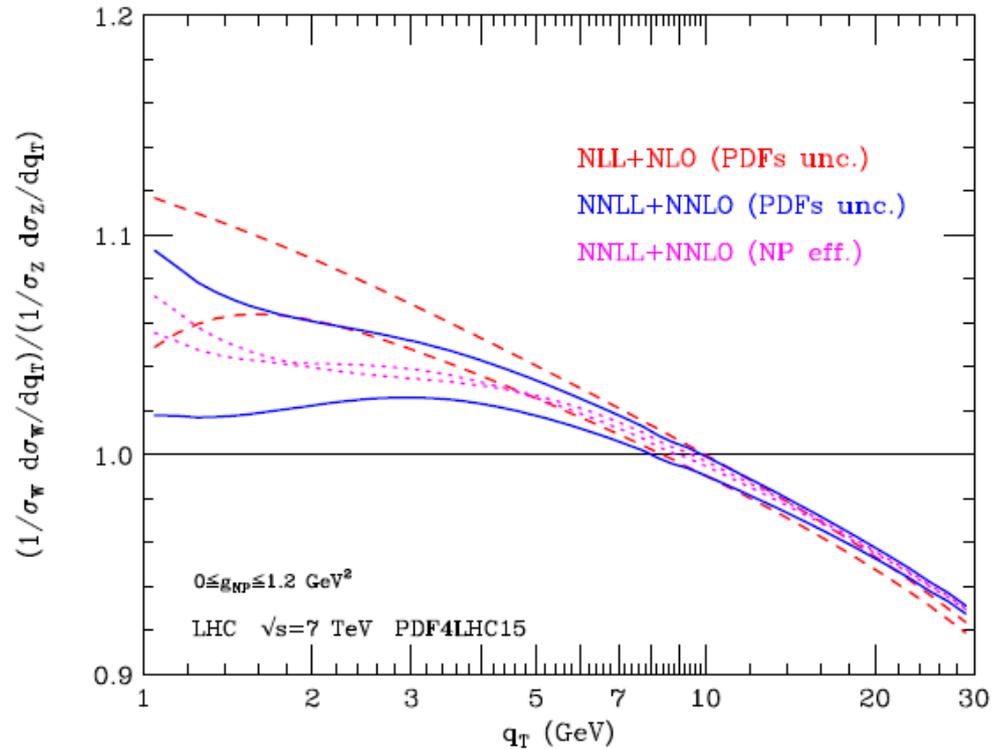
Points to the influence of the assumed $p_T^{W,Z}$ distribution on fiducial cross sections.
 → effect on PDF determination?

Open issues (examples)

- Matters for m_W , as the strange density affects the p_T^W distribution (which affects p_T^l)
- Theory uncertainty on the ratio of the W and Z pT distributions (p_T^Z measured to $\sim 0.5\%$)?



p_T^W per sub-process in CuTe



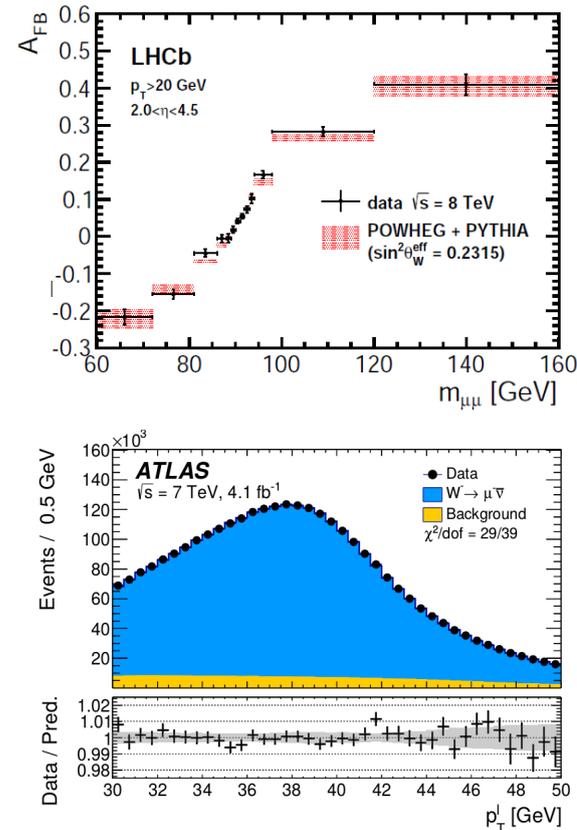
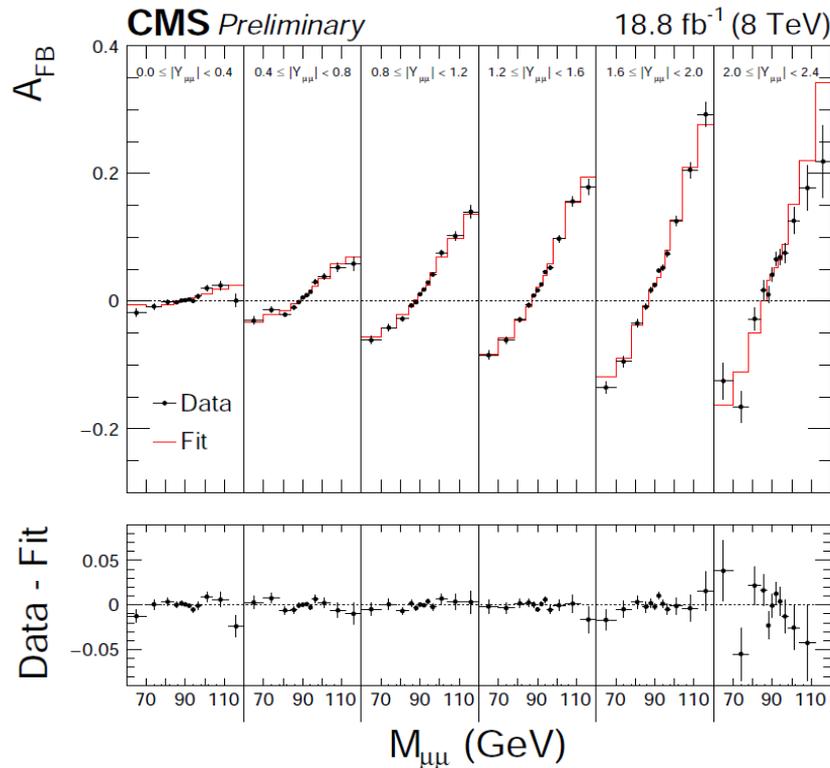
DYRES prediction for p_T^W/p_T^Z ,
Assuming correlated QCD scale variations

A study of the correlation of QCD uncertainties in W and Z production is crucial

Open issues (examples)

- Model dependence of m_W and $\sin^2\theta_W$ measurements at hadron colliders?

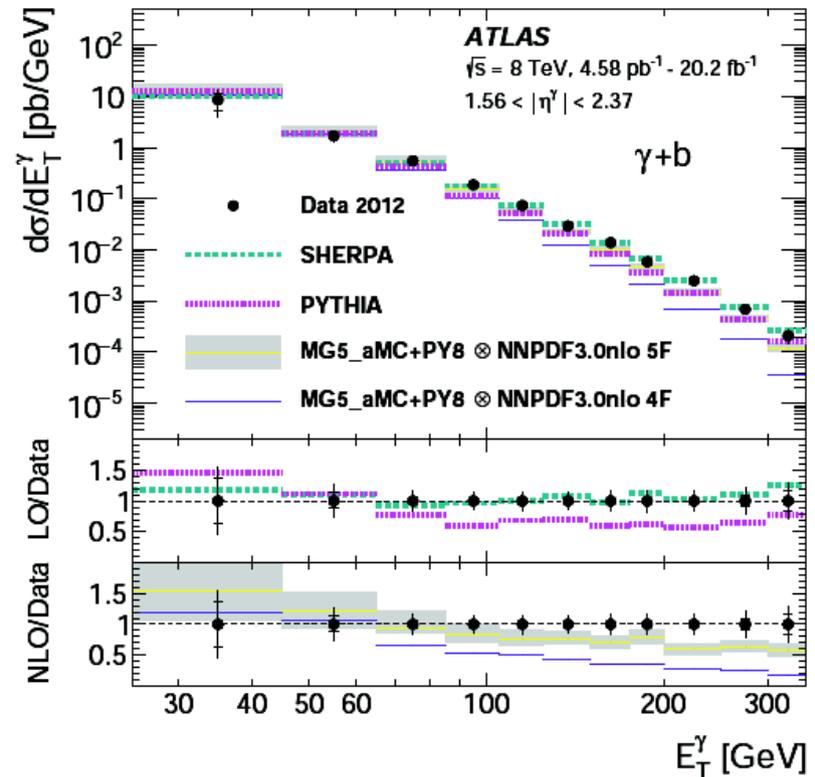
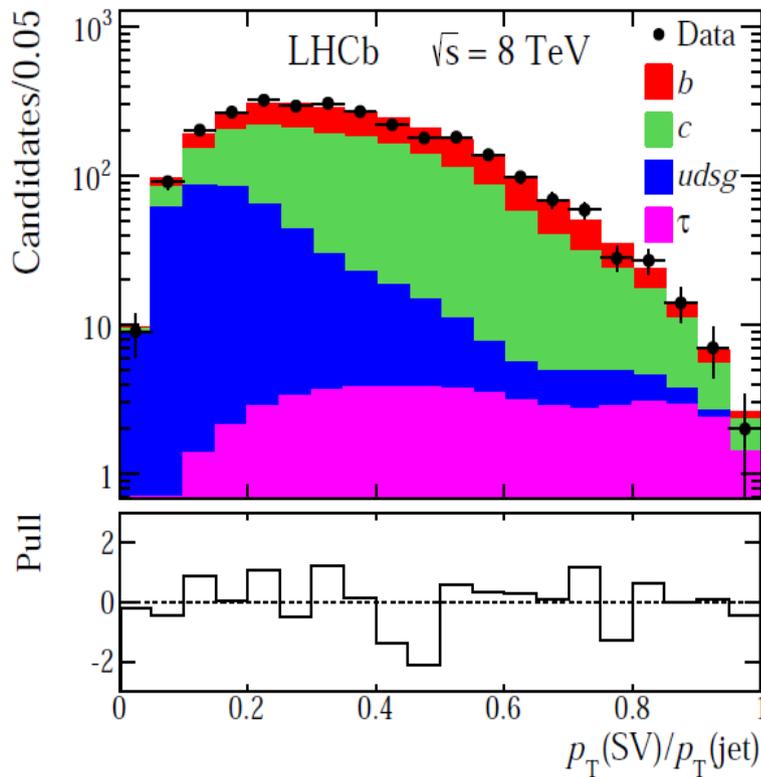
All measurements assume the SM to relate these parameters and the final state distributions used for their determination. Is there a fundamental limit to this approach?



(do the kinematics depend on the details of the BSM contributions that affect $\sin^2\theta_W$ or m_W ?)

Open issues (examples)

- Interpretation of V+HF production?
 - V+c/b (V= γ, W, Z) sensitive to the heavy flavour content of the proton
 - Interpretation needs proper definition of the signal, and accurate calculations for the hard process



Open issues (examples)

- Interpretation of diboson production : many discussions with theorists on EFTs
 - Relation between aTCGs and EFTs. Which models to choose? How to treat unitarity problems?
- Measurements with phase space restrictions
 - to deal with unitarity issues
 - to reduce numbers of SMEFT parameters
- Propagation to final analysis is somewhat slow....
 - now is the time that experiments start producing full Run-2 samples
 - Need pragmatic recipes
- Personpower currently focused on measurements. Interpretations, combinations to follow, but work should start (ZZ combination successful, but took > 1 year)

Structure of the EWWG

- Electroweak Precision Observables
 - Inclusive single-boson production,
 - from cross sections and constraints on QCD/PDFs to measurements of electroweak parameters
- Tests of QCD in jet and V+jet production
 - Inclusive jets and V+jets
 - Comparison of experimental results; correlations models; ...
 - comparison to theory; PDF interpretation
- Multi-boson production
 - Cross section measurement and comparison with theory
 - BSM interpretation : aGC's, EFT, ...

Structure of the EWWG

- Electroweak Precision Observables
 - ATLAS : Maarten Boonekamp / Daniel Froidevaux
 - CMS : Michael Schmitt, Aram Apyan
 - LHCb : Olli Lupton, Tara Shears
- Tests of QCD in jet and V+jet production
 - ATLAS : Chiara de Benedetti
 - CMS : Hannes Jung, Emanuela Barberis
 - LHCb : Stephen Farry, Will Barter
- Multi-boson production:
 - ATLAS : Kristin Lohwasser
 - CMS : Senka Duric, Chia-Ming Kuo
- Overall coordination : see front page :)

2018 – and beyond

- Objectives to be defined (join the discussion Thursday afternoon!)
 - Scientific end-products on the experimental side
 - Theoretical work in support of the measurements and their interpretation
 - Documentation : theory summaries; experimental methods (combinations, fits, correlation models...)
- Timeline : ~LS2
- Meetings / workshops
 - Dedicated working meetings according to need, at the level of the sub-groups
 - Overall WG reunions : twice / year (?)
 - Cross-WG meetings? (common topics with Higgs and Top Wgs)
- Immediate issues to address:
 - Personpower! Achieving our objectives requires a significant amount of dedicated time from the experimental and theoretical communities
 - Strive to involve as much expertise as possible (our announcements do not reach all relevant people)

Agenda

WEDNESDAY, 13 DECEMBER				
09:15	→ 09:45	Welcome. Overview of the EWWG	TH Conference room	🕒 30m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
09:50	→ 10:10	Inclusive jet production (20' talk + 15' discussion) Speaker: Klaus Rabbertz (KIT - Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (DE))		🕒 20m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
10:25	→ 10:45	Vector boson production with jets (20' talk + 15' discussion) Speaker: Arantxa Ruiz Martinez (Carleton University (CA))		🕒 20m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
11:00	→ 11:20	Coffee		🕒 20m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
11:20	→ 11:40	Vector boson production with heavy flavours (20' talk + 15' discussion) Speaker: Philip Ilten (University of Birmingham (GB))		🕒 20m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
11:55	→ 12:25	Jet & V+jet production : theory overview (30' talk + 30' discussion) Speaker: Marek Schoenherr (University of Durham)		🕒 30m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
13:00	→ 15:15	Lunch		🕒 2h 15m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
15:15	→ 15:45	Multi-boson production : theory overview (30' talk + 30' discussion) Speaker: Dr. Stefan Kallweit (University of Mainz)		🕒 30m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
16:15	→ 16:45	Experimental overview (30' talk + 15' discussion) Speaker: Joshua Milo Kunkle (University of Maryland (US))		🕒 30m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room
17:00	→ 17:20	Past LHC EW Multiboson Discussions and Perspectives for the Future (20' talk + discussion) Speaker: Kristin Lohwasser (University of Sheffield (GB))		🕒 20m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference R...

Agenda

THURSDAY, 14 DECEMBER				
09:00	→ 09:20	PDFs for electroweak precision (20' talk + 20' discussion) Salle Bohr (B.40)	🕒 20m 📍 40-S2-B01 - Salle Bohr	
		<i>Speaker:</i> Robert Samuel Thorne (University College London (UK))		
09:40	→ 10:00	Electroweak precision measurements: ATLAS perspective (20' talk + 15' discussion)	🕒 20m 📍 40-S2-B01 - Salle Bohr	
		<i>Speaker:</i> Aaron James Armbruster (CERN)		
10:15	→ 10:35	Electroweak precision measurements: CMS perspective (20' talk + 15' discussion)	🕒 20m 📍 40-S2-B01 - Salle Bohr	
		<i>Speaker:</i> Michael Schmitt (Northwestern University (US))		
10:50	→ 11:10	Electroweak precision measurements: LHCb perspective (20' talk + 15' discussion)	🕒 20m 📍 40-S2-B01 - Salle Bohr	
		<i>Speaker:</i> Olli Lupton (CERN)		
11:25	→ 11:55	Electroweak precision measurements : theory overview (30' talk + 30' discussion)	🕒 30m 📍 40-S2-B01 - Salle Bohr	
		<i>Speaker:</i> Fulvio Piccinini		
12:15	→ 14:00	Lunch	🕒 1h 45m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room	
15:15	→ 16:30	Discussion : planning and objectives TH Conference room	🕒 1h 15m 📍 4-3-006 - TH Conference Room	