
Multi-Loop Calculations in the MSSM

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in collaboration with

R. Harlander, P. Kant, J. Salomon, M. Steinhauser



Outline

- Motivation
- Framework
- Precision tests of MSSM
 - $\alpha_s(M_{\text{GUT}})$ and $m_b(M_{\text{GUT}})$ with 3-loop accuracy
 - m_h : 3-loop SQCD corrections
- Conclusions

Motivation

Precision tests of the MSSM

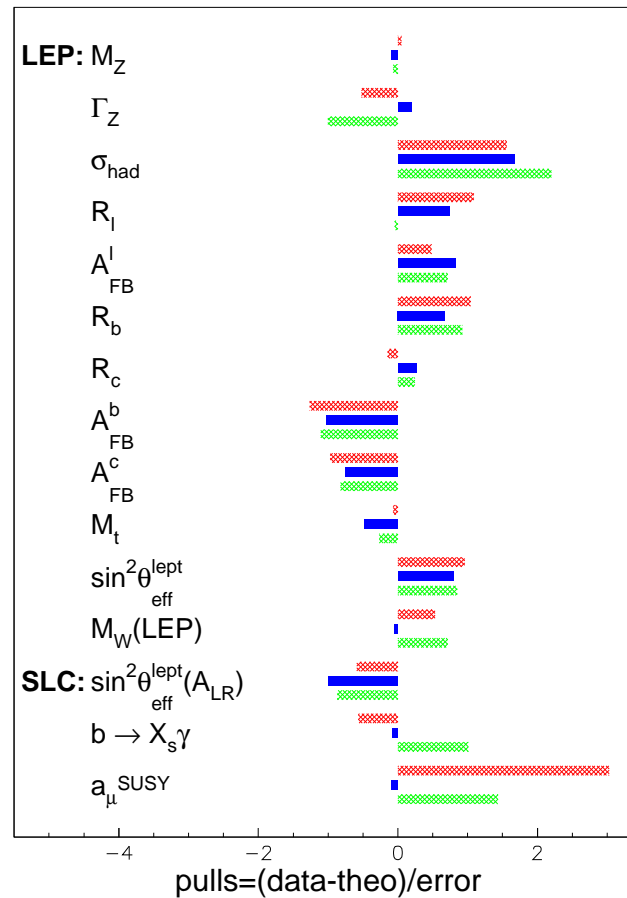
Motivation

Precision tests of the MSSM

● Electroweak precision data

W. de Boer & C. Sander '03

▬ SM: $\chi^2/\text{d.o.f} = 21.0/16$
▬ MSSM: $\chi^2/\text{d.o.f} = 10.1/12$
▬ CMSSM: $\chi^2/\text{d.o.f} = 17.1/16$



Motivation

Precision tests of the MSSM

- LHC& ILC: **2-loops** SQCD and SEW corrections
 - M_W and $\sin \theta_{\text{eff}}$ [Chankowski et al '94], [Djouadi et al '96], [Heinemeyer & Weiglein '02,'04], . . .
 - a_μ [Moroi '96], [Degrassi & Giudice '98], [Heinemeyer,Stöckinger,Weiglein '03,'04], . . .
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 - m_h : **+ 3-loop SQCD** (see next)

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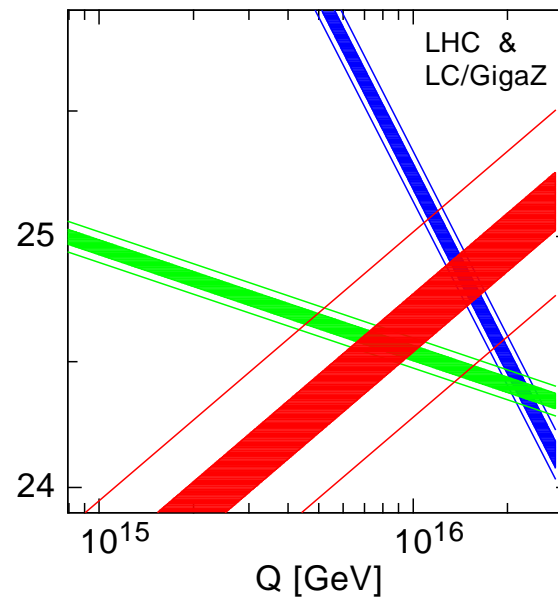
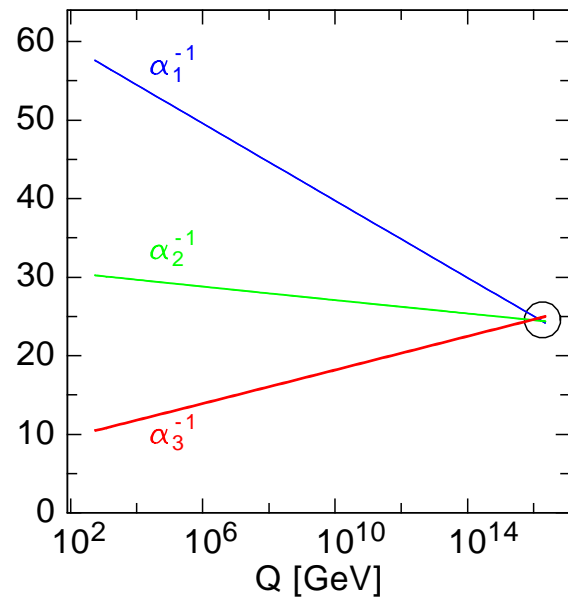
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[Blair, Porod, Zerwas '04]

Framework

Regularization Scheme: gauge and SUSY invariant

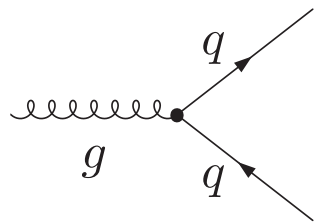
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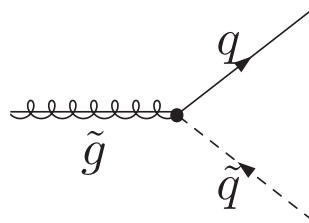
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SQCD & DREG



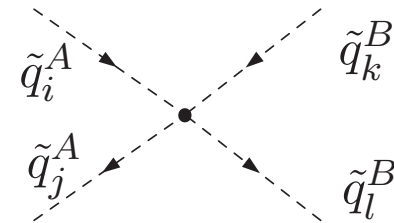
g_s

\neq



\hat{g}_s

\neq



λ^{AB}

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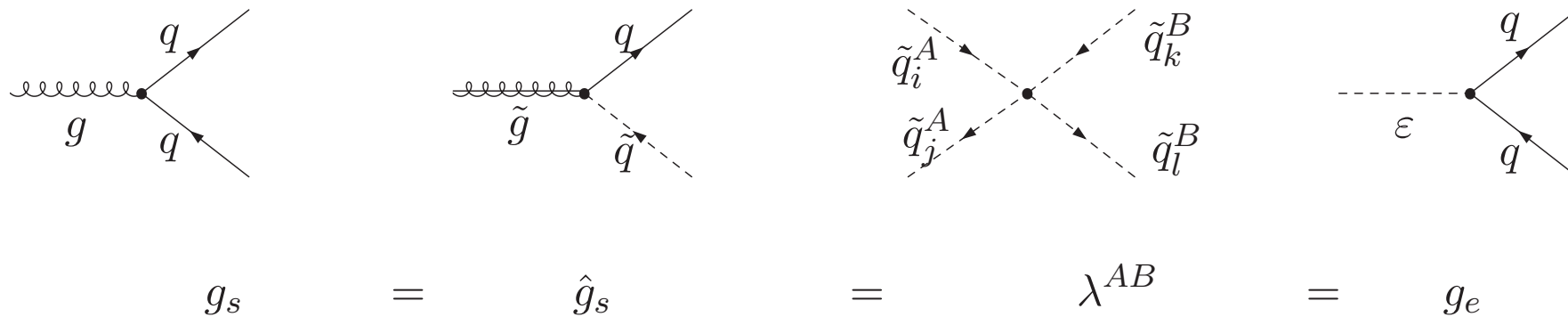
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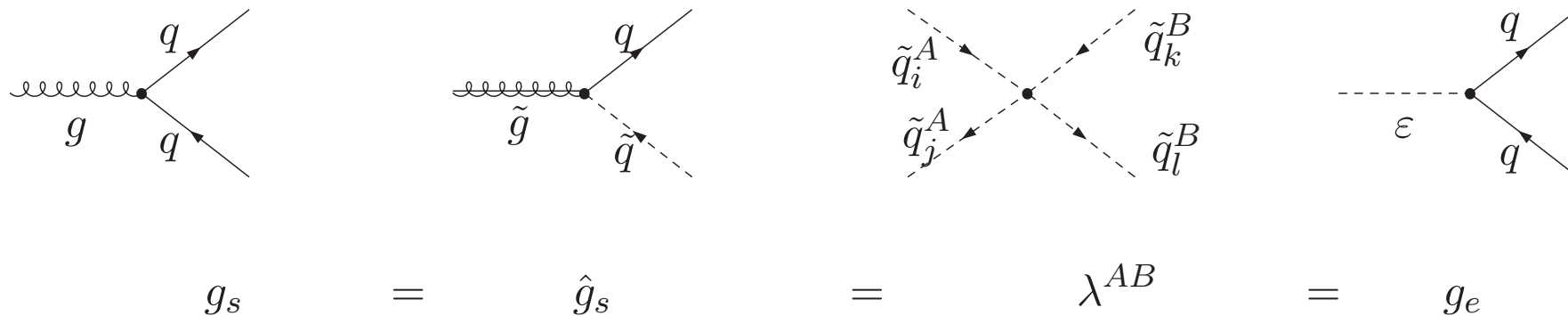


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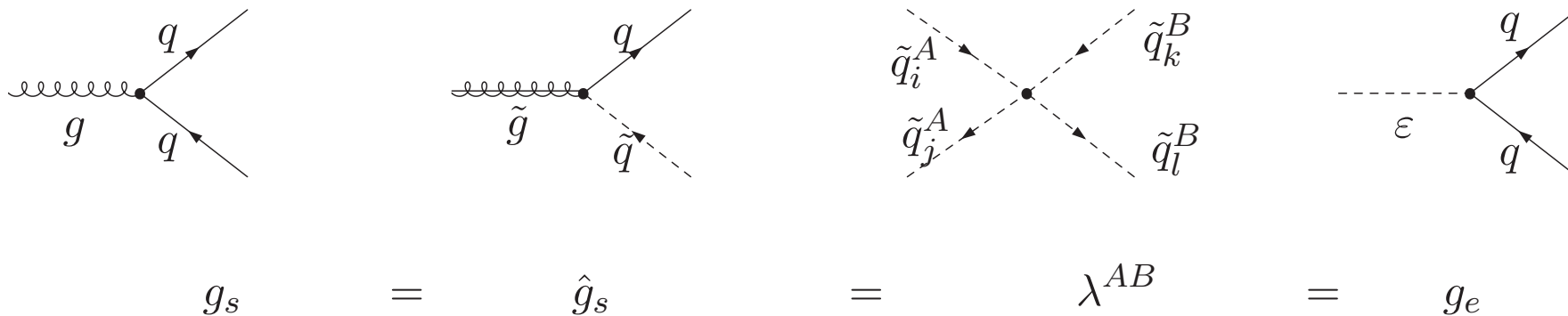
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This talk: $g_s = \hat{g}_s = g_e$ at **3-loops** [Harlander, L.M., Steinhauser '09]

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- DREG-DRED parameter conversion
 - 1-loop MSSM [[Martin, Vaughn '94](#)], [[Beenaker, Hopker, Zervas '96](#)]
 - 2-loop SQCD [[L.M. '09](#)]

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$$\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{MS}}} = \alpha_s^{\overline{\text{DR}}} \left[1 - \frac{\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{DR}}}}{\pi} \frac{C_A}{3} + \left(\frac{\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{DR}}}}{\pi} \right)^2 \left(-\frac{11}{9} C_A^2 + 2T_F N_f C_F \right) \right],$$
$$m_q^{\overline{\text{MS}}} = m_q^{\overline{\text{DR}}} \left[1 + \frac{\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{DR}}}}{\pi} C_F + \left(\frac{\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{DR}}}}{\pi} \right)^2 \left(\frac{7}{12} C_A C_F + \frac{7}{4} C_F^2 - \frac{1}{2} C_F T_F N_f \right) \right]$$

Renormalization Constants

$$Z_{g_i} = \frac{Z_{\phi_1 \phi_2 \phi_3}^{(i)}}{\sqrt{Z_{\phi_1} Z_{\phi_2} Z_{\phi_3}}}$$

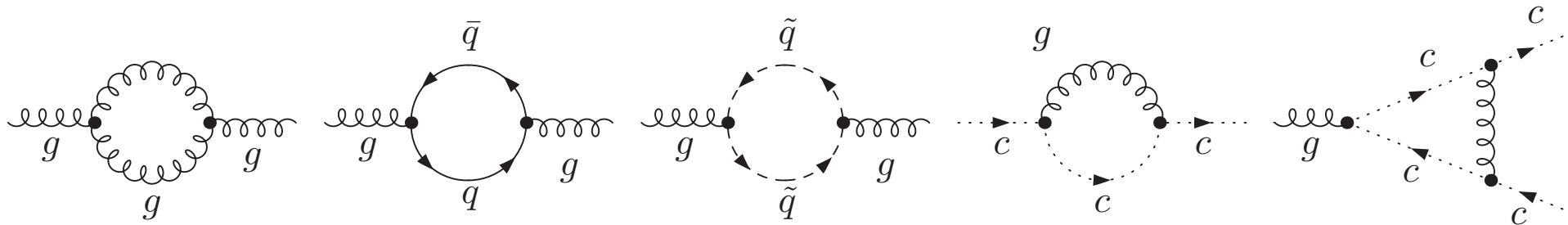
- Minimal Subtraction Scheme & DRED ($\overline{\text{DR}}$)

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1-loop:

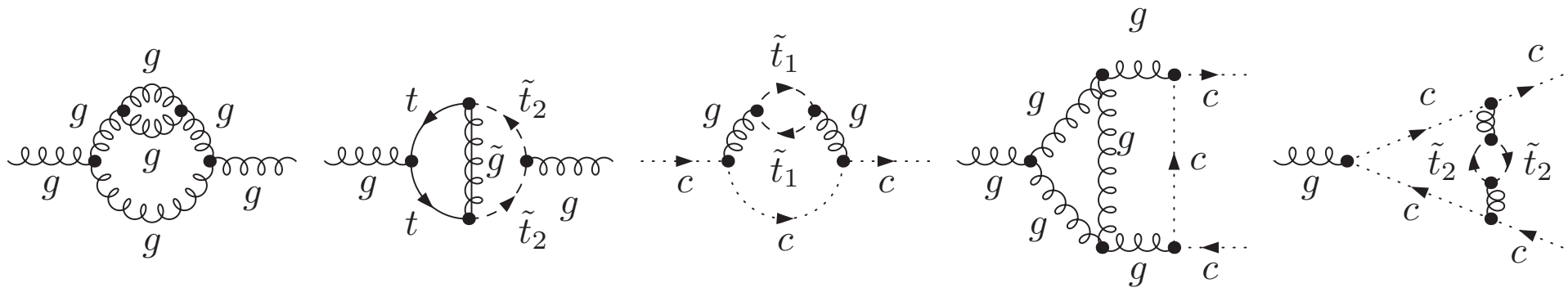


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2-loops:

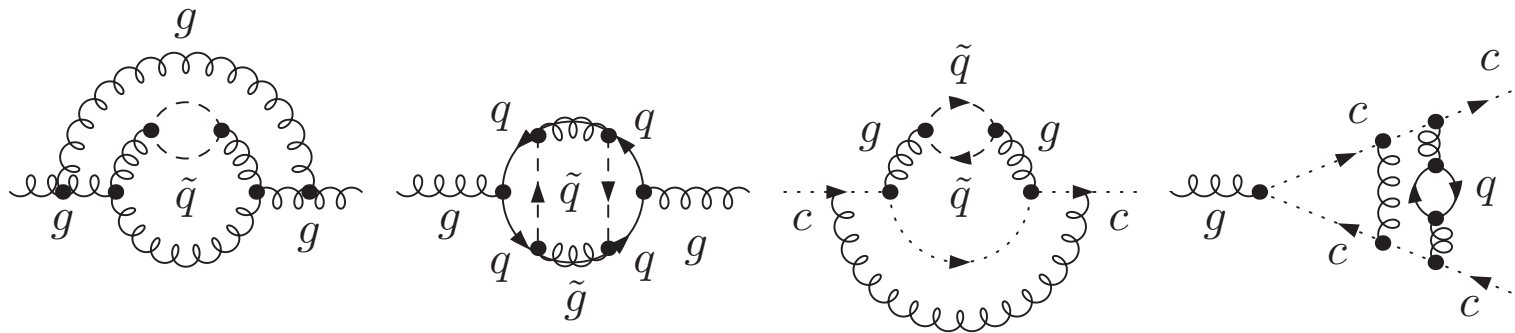


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- Minimal Subtraction Scheme & DRED ($\overline{\text{DR}}$)
- 3-loop computation
 - $\simeq 200.000$ diagrams
 - Computer programs: QGRAF, FORM, MINCER, MATAD, EXP, ...
[Nogueira; Vermaseren; Larin, Tkachov; Steinhauser; Seidensticker, Harlander; ...]

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$$Z_{g_i} = \frac{Z_{\phi_1 \phi_2 \phi_3}^{(i)}}{\sqrt{Z_{\phi_1} Z_{\phi_2} Z_{\phi_3}}}$$

- Minimal Subtraction Scheme & DRED ($\overline{\text{DR}}$)
- 3-loop anomalous dimensions in SQCD [Harlander, L.M., Steinhauser '09]

$$\mu^2 \frac{d}{d\mu^2} \alpha_s(\mu) = \beta(\alpha_s) \quad \beta(\alpha_s) = - \sum_{n \geq 0} \left(\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \right)^{n+2} \beta_n$$

$$\beta_0 = \frac{3}{4} C_A - \frac{1}{2} T_f, \quad C_F = 4/3, \quad C_A = 3, \quad 2T_f = n_f,$$

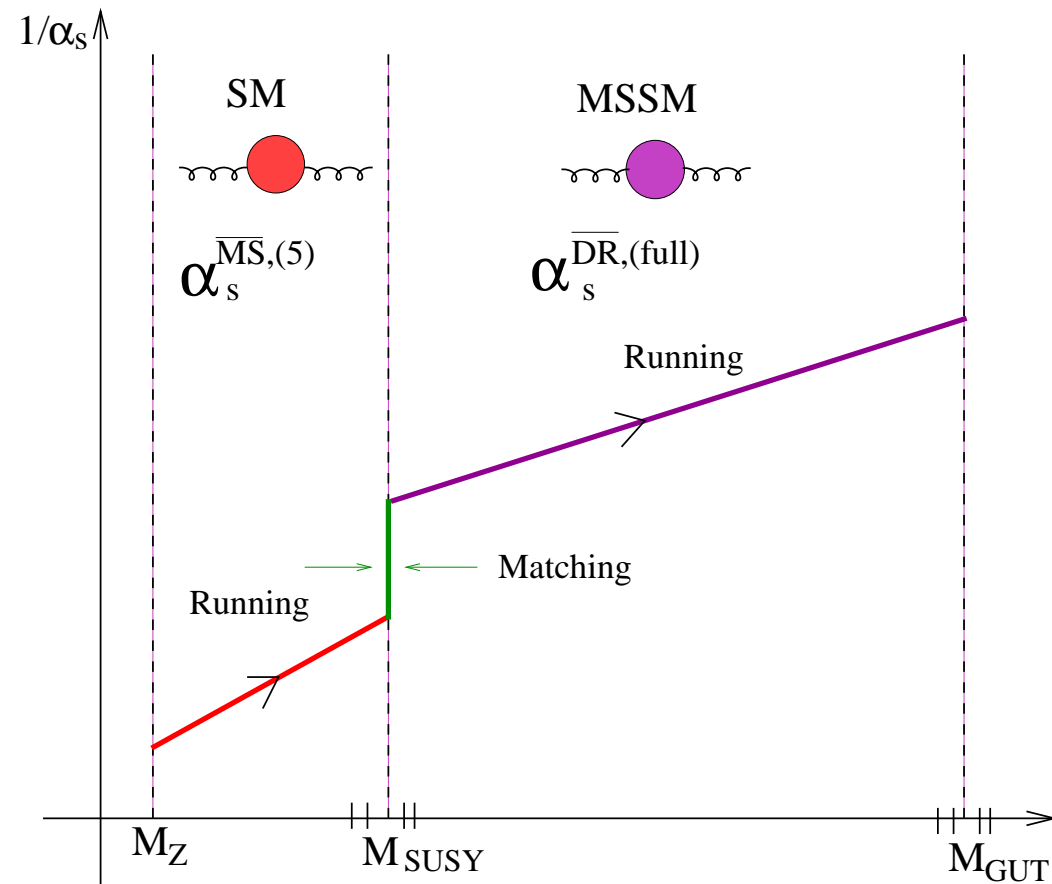
$$\beta_1 = \frac{3}{8} C_A^2 - T_f \left(\frac{1}{2} C_F + \frac{1}{4} C_A \right),$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{21}{64} C_A^3 + T_f \left(\frac{1}{4} C_F^2 - \frac{13}{16} C_A C_F - \frac{5}{16} C_A^2 \right) + T_f^2 \left(\frac{3}{8} C_F + \frac{1}{16} C_A \right).$$

- complete agreement with [Jack, Jones, North '96], [Pickering, Gracey, Jones '01]

Evolution of the couplings

Effective Field Theory:



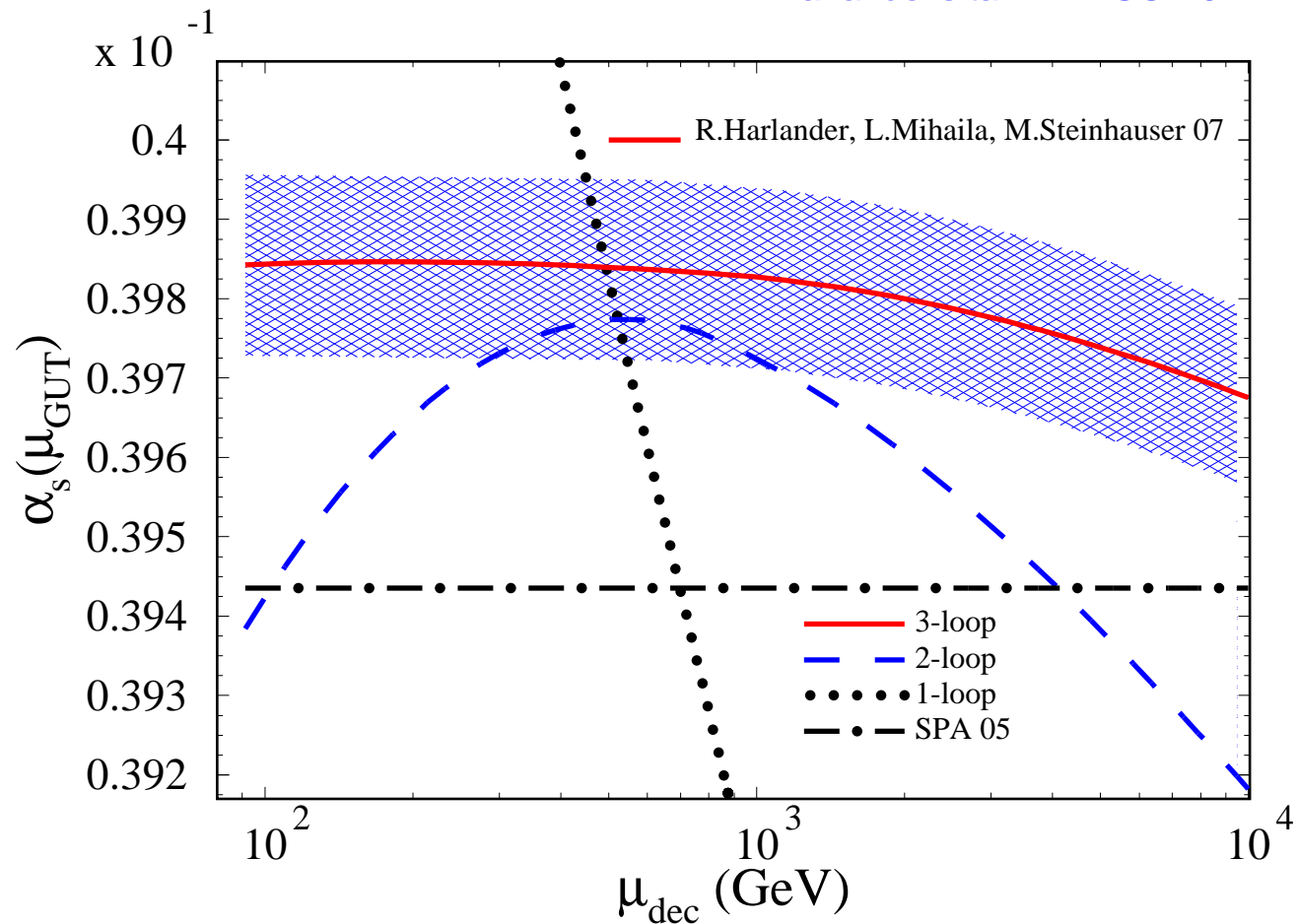
Matching: 1-loop [[Pierce et al '95](#)]

2-loops [[R. Harlander, L. M., M. Steinhauser '05, '07](#)] [[A. Bauer, L. M., J. Salomon '08](#)]

$\alpha_s(M_{\text{GUT}})$

Input: $\alpha_s^{\overline{\text{MS}},(5)}(M_Z) = 0.1189 \pm 0.001$ [Bethke '06], $M_Z = 91.1876$ GeV,
 $\tilde{M} = m_{\tilde{q}} = m_{\tilde{g}} = 1000$ GeV

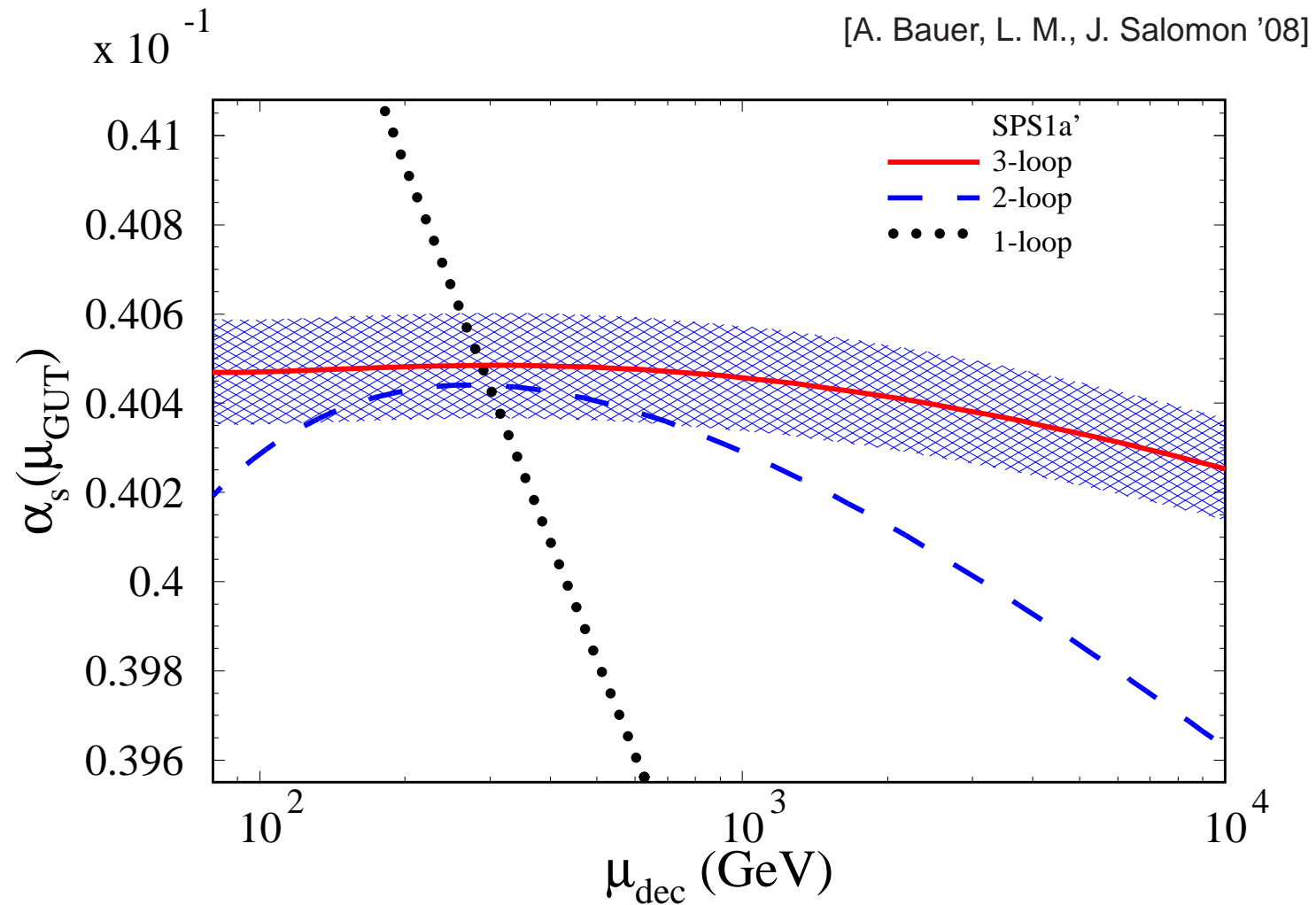
R.Harlander's talk RADCOR'07



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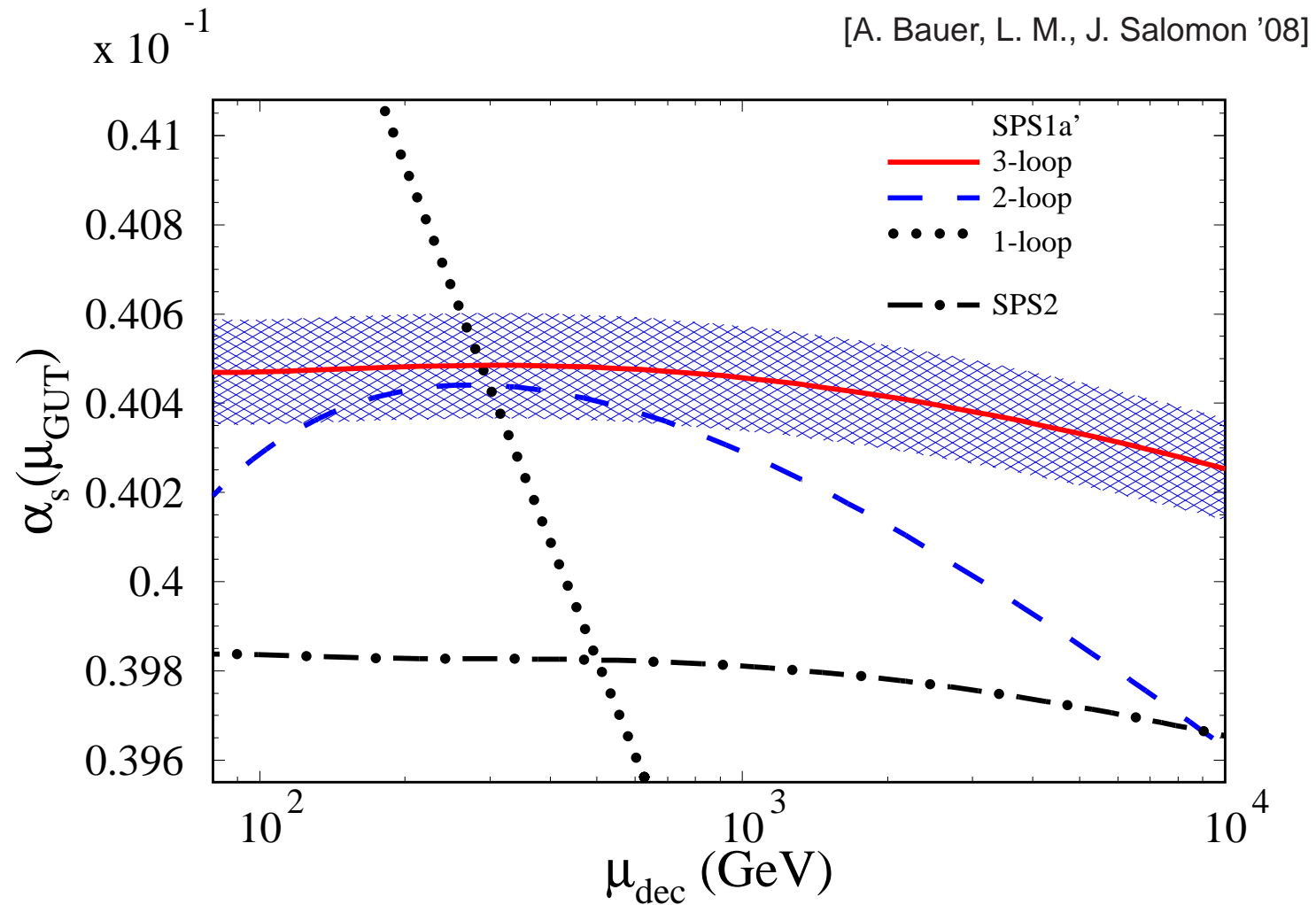
MSSM parameters: SPS1a' point



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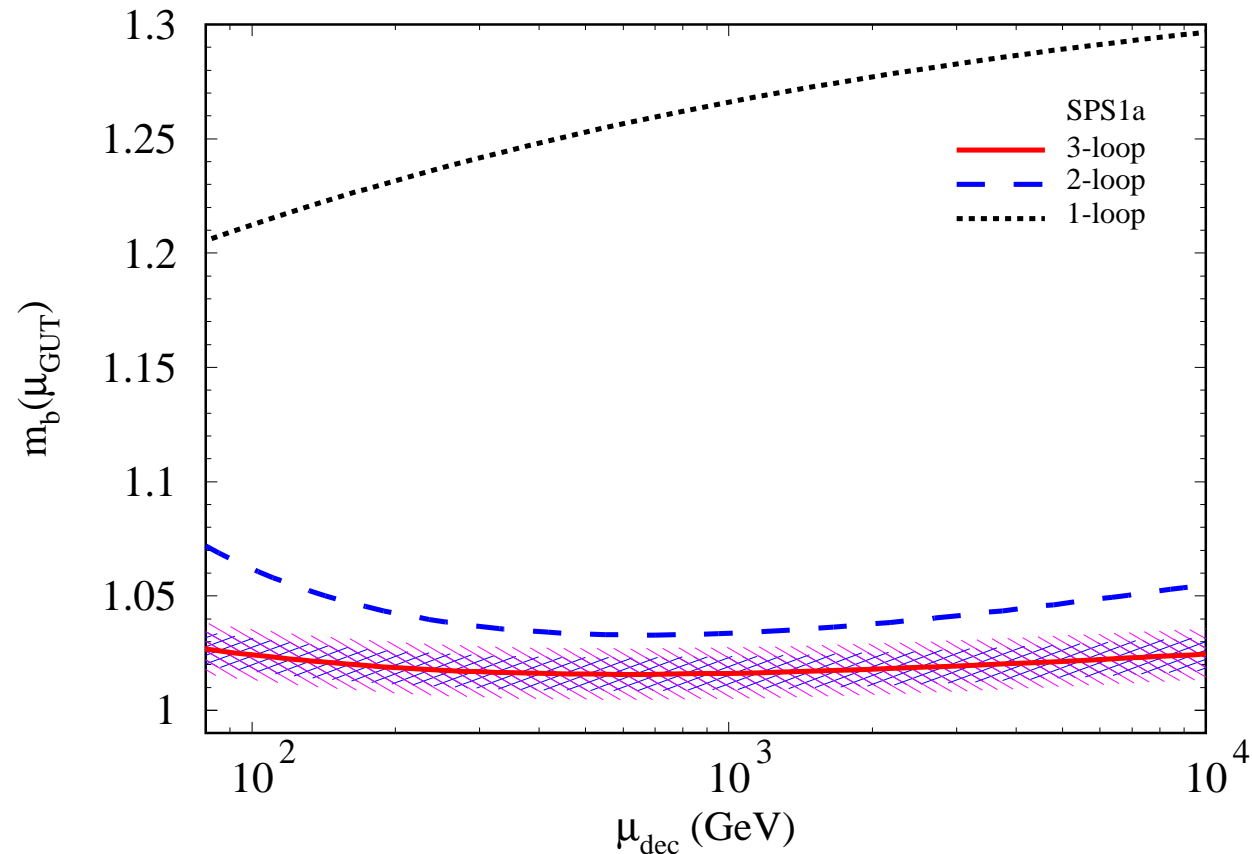


$m_b(M_{\text{GUT}})$

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 $m_b^{\overline{\text{MS}}}(m_b) = 4.164 \pm 0.025$ GeV [Kühn, Steinhauser, Sturm '07]

MSSM parameters: SPS1a' point ($\tan \beta = 10$)

[A. Bauer, L. M., J. Salomon '08]

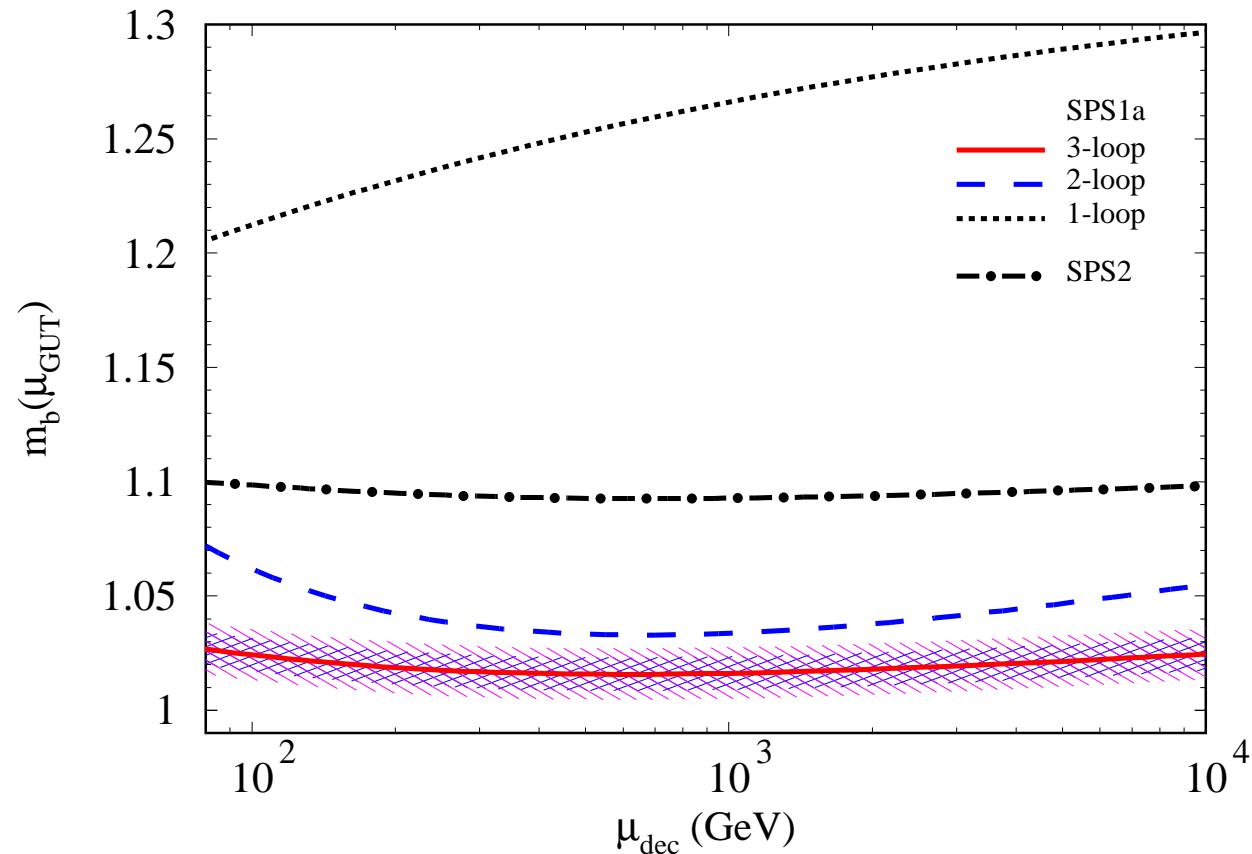


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Light Higgs boson mass in the MSSM

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Experiment : $\delta m_h^{\text{exp}} = 100 - 200 \text{ MeV}$ [CERN-LHCC-2006-21](#)

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Theory:

- exact 1-loop [Chankowski, Pokorski and Rosiek '92], [Brignole '92], [Dabelstein '94]
- 2-loop $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_t \alpha_s, \alpha_t^2, \alpha_b \alpha_s, \alpha_b \alpha_t)$ in effective potential approximation ($p^2 = 0$)
[Haber, Hempfling, Hoang '96], [Heinemeyer, Hollik and Weiglein '98], [Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner '01], [Espinosa and Zang '00], [Brignole, Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner '02], [Carena et al '00], [Heinemeyer et al '05], [S. Martin '03]
- $p^2 = m_h^2$: 2-loop SUSY-QCD [S. Martin '05]
- 3-loop LL and NLL $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_t \alpha_s^2, \alpha_t^2 \alpha_s, \alpha_t^3)$ [S. Martin '07]
- Missing contributions: $\delta m_h^{\text{th}} \simeq 3 - 5 \text{ GeV}$ [G. Degrassi et al '02], [Allanach et al '04]

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This talk: 3-loop SUSY-QCD corrections

Framework

SUSY \Rightarrow two free parameters: $\tan \beta = v_2/v_1$, $M_A^2 = -m_{12}^2(\tan \beta + \cot \beta)$

CP-even Higgs $\phi_{1,2}$:

$$\mathcal{M}_{H,\text{tree}}^2 = \frac{\sin 2\beta}{2} \times \begin{pmatrix} M_Z^2 \cot \beta + M_A^2 \tan \beta & -M_Z^2 - M_A^2 \\ -M_Z^2 - M_A^2 & M_Z^2 \tan \beta + M_A^2 \cot \beta \end{pmatrix}$$

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Higher order corrections

$$\mathcal{M}_H^2 = \mathcal{M}_{H,\text{tree}}^2 - \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1\phi_2} \\ \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1\phi_2} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_2} \end{pmatrix}$$

V_{eff} -approximation: $p^2 = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{\Sigma}_i(0) = \Sigma_i(0) - \delta V_i$

$$\hat{\Sigma}_i(0) = \begin{array}{c} p^2=0 \\ \text{---} \\ \text{H} \end{array} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{H} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{H} \end{array} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \begin{array}{c} p^2=0 \\ \text{---} \\ \text{H} \end{array} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{H} \end{array}$$

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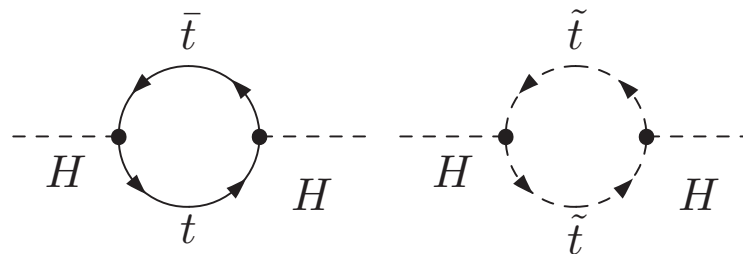
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Computation of $\hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_{ij}}(0)$ at 3-loops:

1-loop:

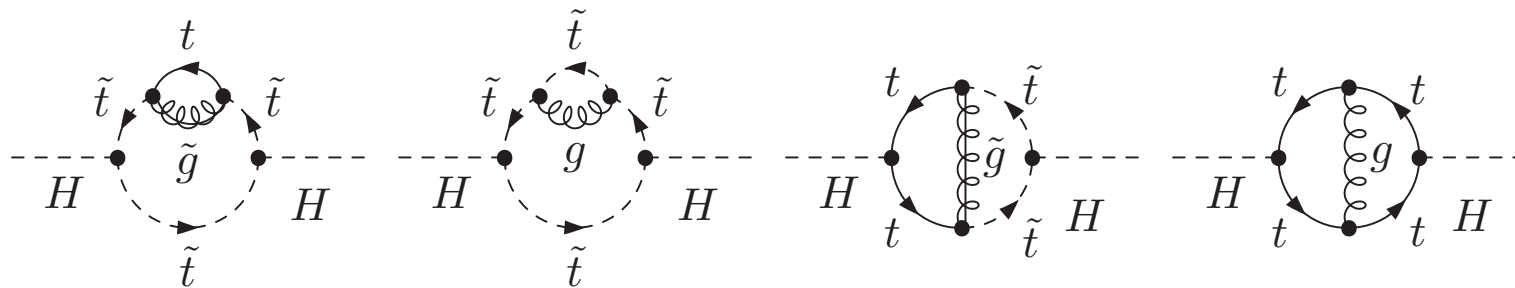


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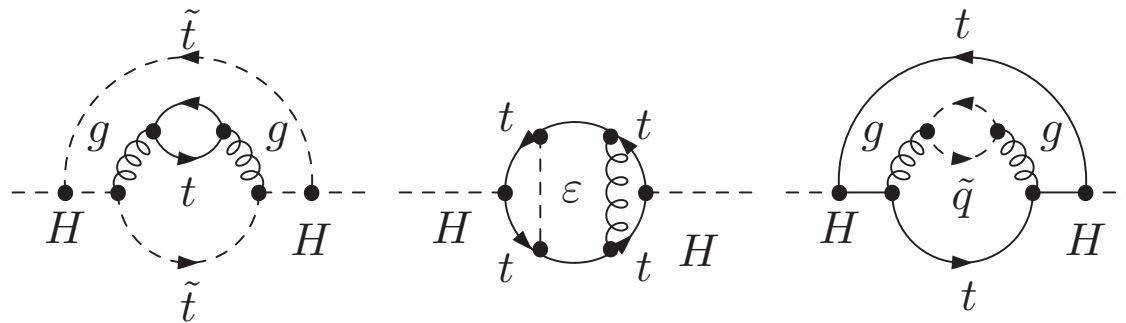


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● $\simeq 28.000$ diagrams

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$$m_t \ll m_{\tilde{t}_1} \approx m_{\tilde{t}_2} \approx m_{\tilde{g}} \approx m_{\tilde{q}}$$

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- Renormalization Scheme: $\overline{\text{DR}}$ -scheme
 - α_s in $\overline{\text{DR}}$ to 1-loop
 - $M_t, M_{\tilde{t}_1}, M_{\tilde{t}_2}$ in $\overline{\text{DR}}$ to 2-loops
 - $M_{\tilde{g}}$ in $\overline{\text{DR}}$ to 1-loop
 - $\theta_{\tilde{t}}$ in $\overline{\text{DR}}$ to 2-loops
 - M_ε in OS to 1-loop

Agreement with

[Pierce, Bagger, Matchev and Zahng '96], [Jack and Jones '94], [Martin and Vaughn '94], [S. Martin '03,'05]

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[Nogueira; Vermaseren; Harlander; Larin, Tkachov; Steinhauser; Seidensticker, Harlander; ...]

Numerical Results (no stop-mixing)

Input SM parameters: $\mu = M_t = 172.4 \text{ GeV}$ $G_F = 1.16637 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$

$M_Z = 91.1876 \text{ GeV}$ $\alpha_s^{(5)}(M_Z) = 0.1189 \Rightarrow \alpha_s(M_t) = 0.0926$

MSSM parameters: $M_A = 1 \text{ TeV}$ $\tan \beta = 40$ $A_t = 0$ $M_{\tilde{q}} = 2 \text{ TeV}$ $M_{\tilde{t}_2} = M_{\tilde{t}_1} = M_{\tilde{g}} = M_{\text{SUSY}}$

Renormalization scheme dependence

Numerical Results (no stop-mixing)

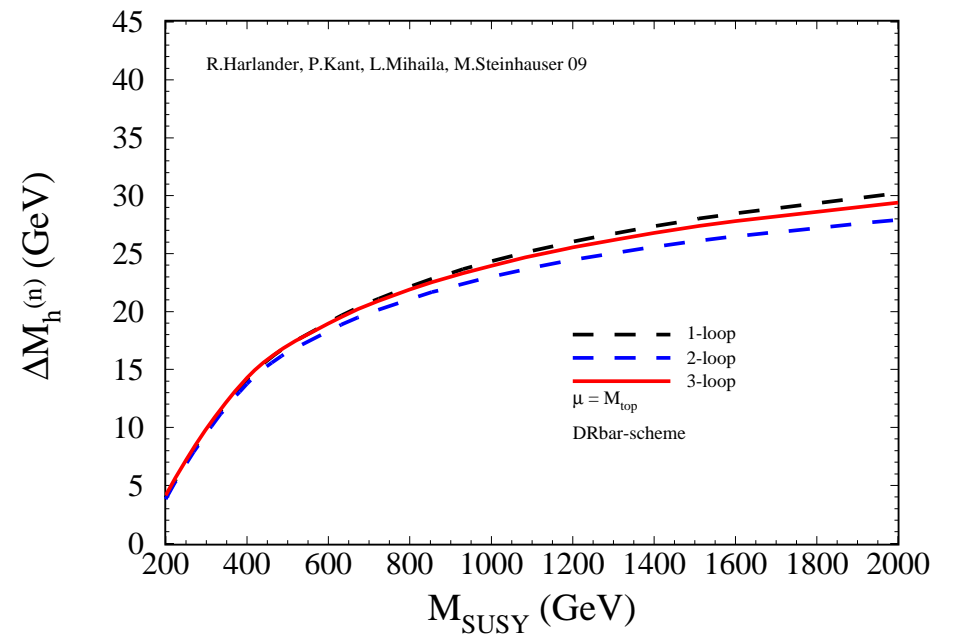
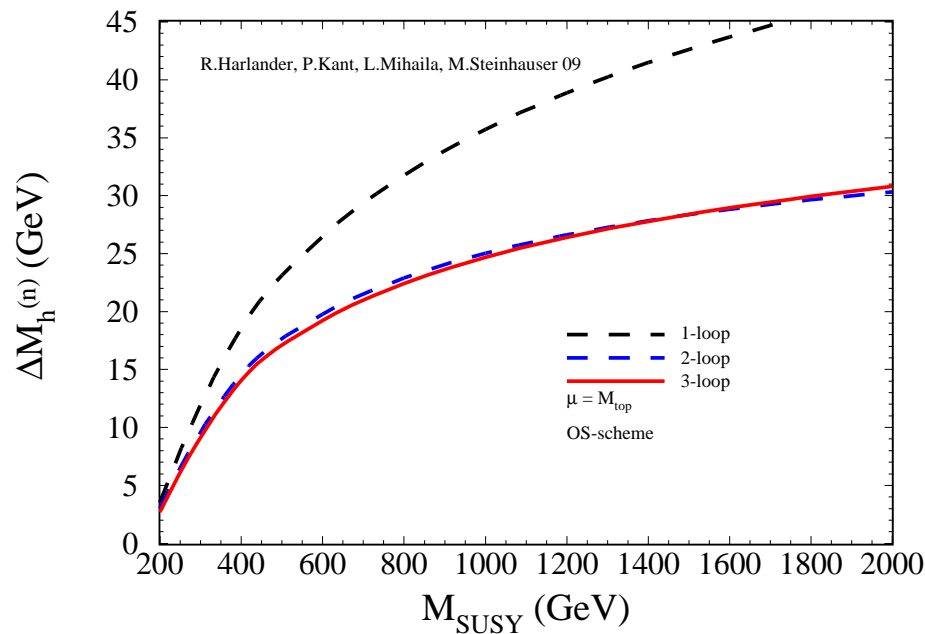
Input SM parameters: $\mu = M_t = 172.4 \text{ GeV}$ $G_F = 1.16637 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$
 $M_Z = 91.1876 \text{ GeV}$ $\alpha_s^{(5)}(M_Z) = 0.1189 \Rightarrow \alpha_s(M_t) = 0.0926$

MSSM parameters: $M_A = 1 \text{ TeV}$ $\tan \beta = 40$ $A_t = 0$ $M_{\tilde{q}} = 2 \text{ TeV}$ $M_{\tilde{t}_2} = M_{\tilde{t}_1} = M_{\tilde{g}} = M_{\text{SUSY}}$

Renormalization scheme dependence: $\Delta M_h^{(n)} \equiv M_h^{(n\text{-loop})} - M_h^{\text{tree}}$

OS: $\delta M_h^{(3)} \simeq 500 \text{ MeV}$

$\overline{\text{DR}}$: $\delta M_h^{(3)} \simeq 1.2 \text{ GeV}$

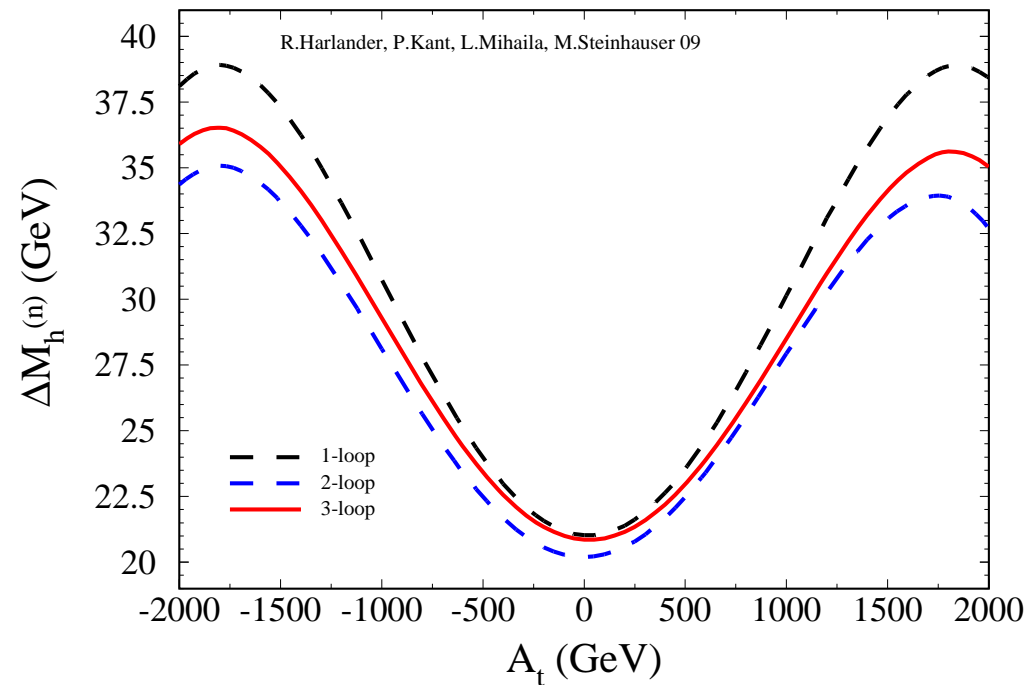


Numerical Results (stop-mixing)

Input SM parameters: $\mu = M_t = 172.4 \text{ GeV}$ $G_F = 1.16637 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$
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MSSM parameters: $M_A = 1 \text{ TeV}$ $\tan \beta = 40$ $M_{\tilde{q}} = 2 \text{ TeV}$
 $m_{\tilde{t}_2}(\mu) = 1 \text{ TeV}$ $m_{\tilde{t}_1}(\mu) = m_{\tilde{g}}(\mu) = 0.5 \text{ TeV}$

$\overline{\text{DR}}$ scheme $A_t = 0 : \pm 2 \text{ TeV} : \Delta M_h^{(3)} = 0.5 - 1.5 \text{ GeV}$



Numerical Results: SPS2

Input SM parameters: $\mu = M_t = 172.4 \text{ GeV}$ $G_F = 1.16637 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$
 $M_Z = 91.1876 \text{ GeV}$ $\alpha_s^{(5)}(M_Z) = 0.1189 \Rightarrow \alpha_s(M_t) = 0.0926$

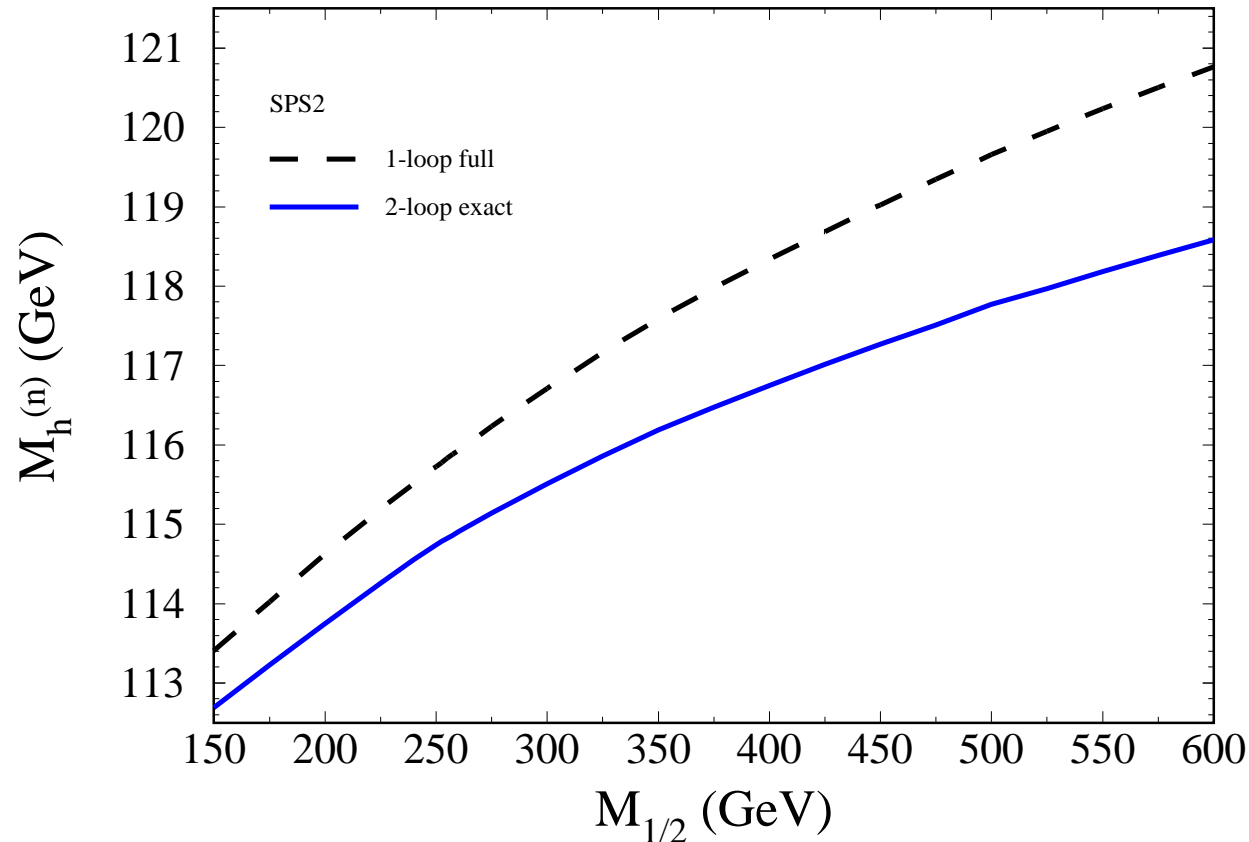
MSSM parameters: SOFTSUSY [W. Allanach '01](#) $m_t^{\overline{\text{DR}}}(m_t)$: TSILL [S. Martin '03](#)
 m_h (1-loop): FeynHiggs [S. Heinemeyer et al '05](#)

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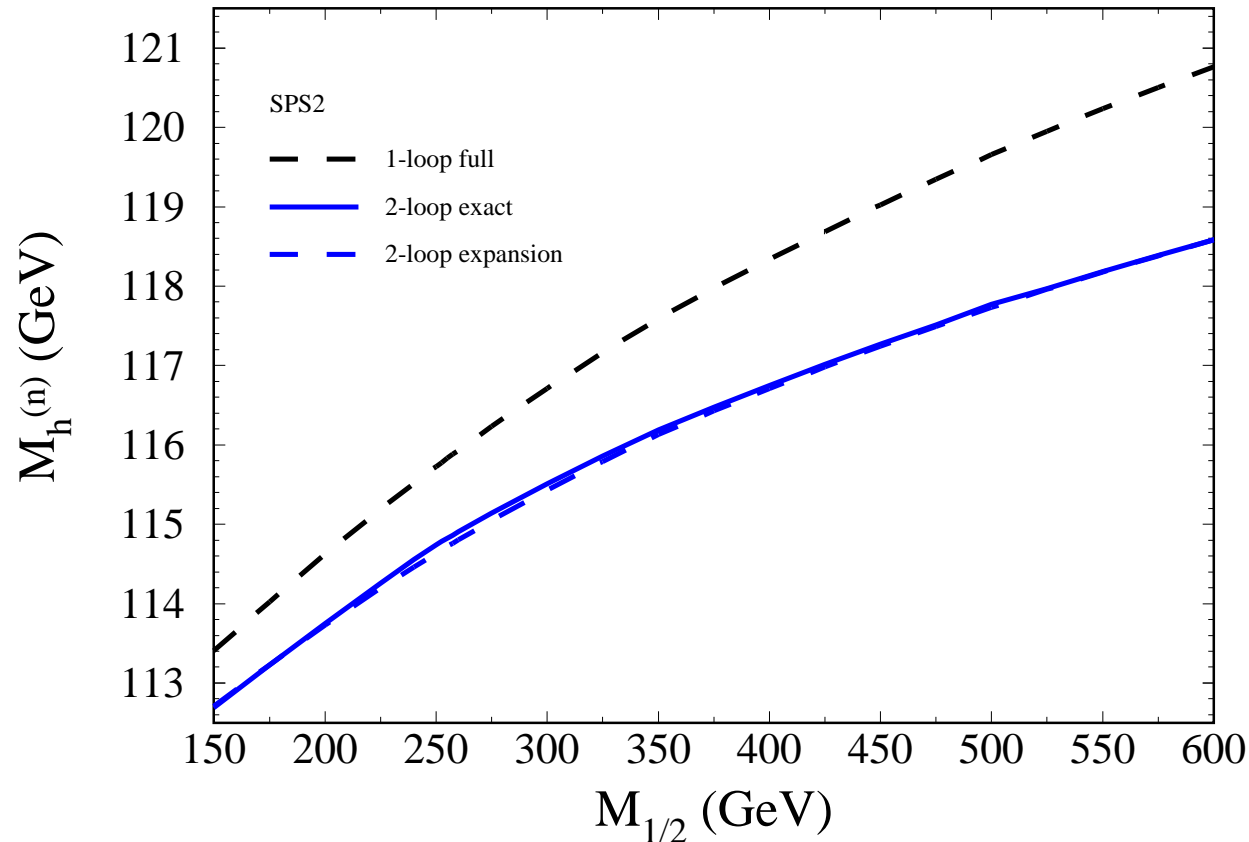


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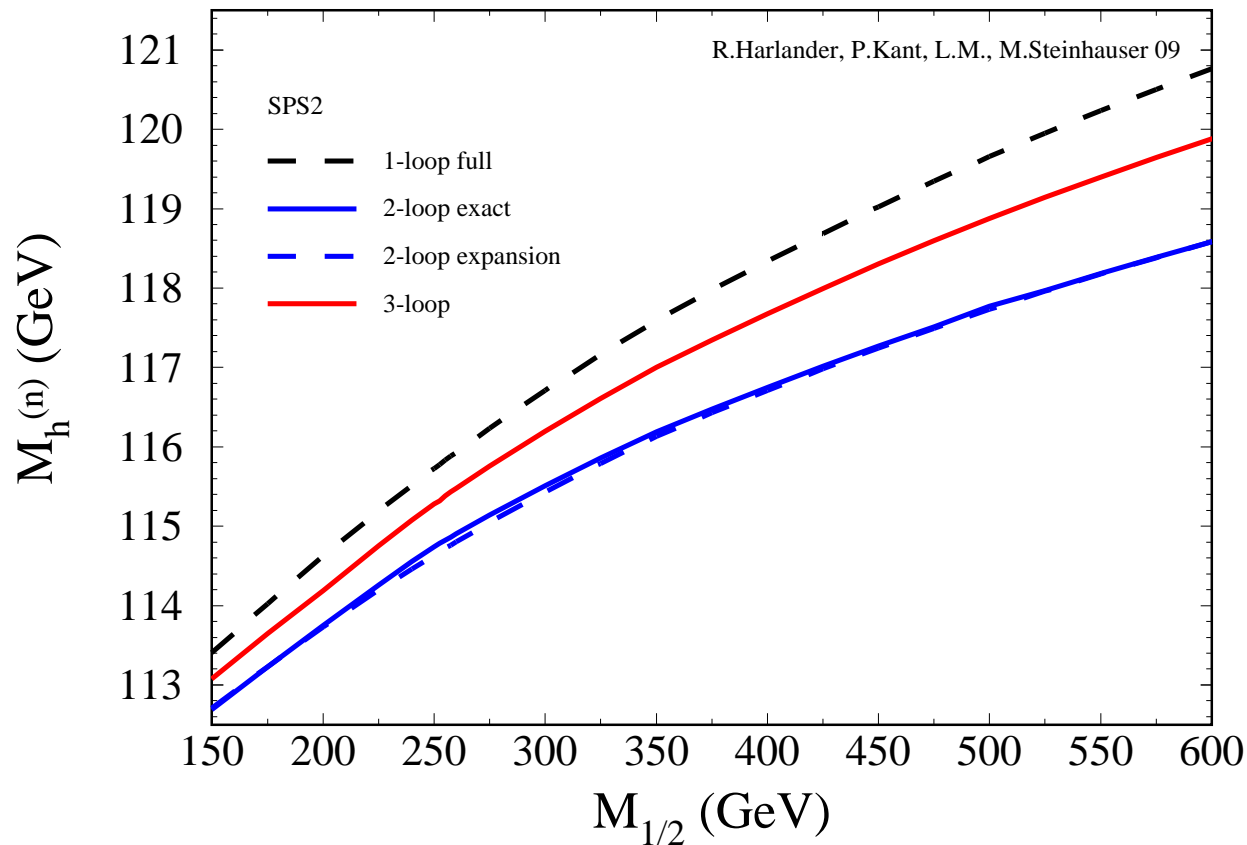


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$$\Delta M_h^{(3)} = 0.5 - 1.5 \text{ GeV}$$

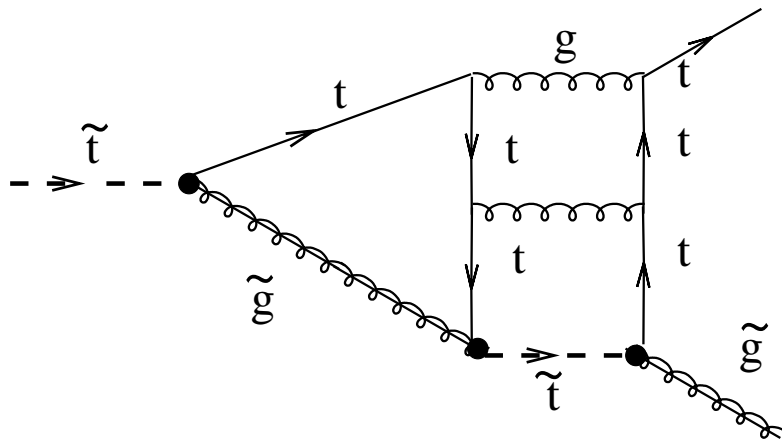


Conclusions

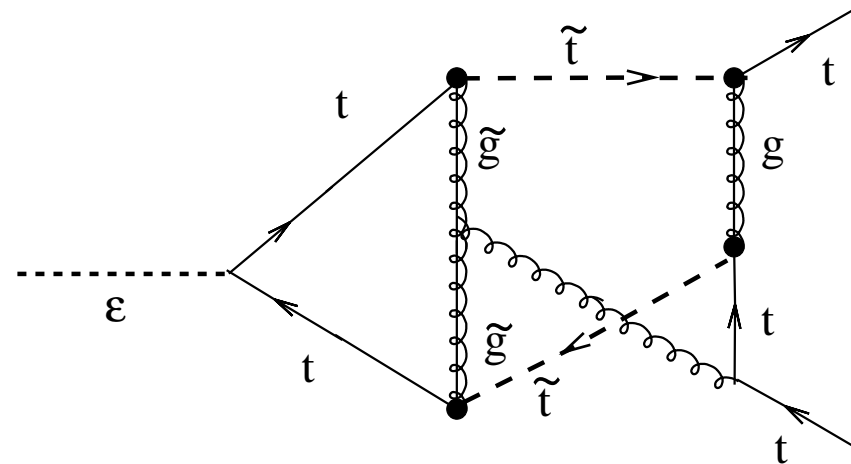
- DRED preserves SUSY through 3-loops
- Many particles and mass scales \rightsquigarrow asymptotic expansions
- Precision tests
 - $\alpha_s(M_{\text{GUT}})$ and $m_b(M_{\text{GUT}})$: 3-loop effects **larger** than experimental accuracy
 - M_h : 3-loop effects **larger** than experimental accuracy at the LHC
 - Theoretical uncertainties under control

Backup slides(1)

- Anti-commuting γ_5 : $\{\gamma_5, \gamma^\mu\} = 0$, $\{\gamma_5, \gamma^{\tilde{\mu}}\} = 0$
- 3-loop vertex diagrams



$$\text{Tr}(\gamma_5 \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma^\rho \gamma^\sigma) = 4i\epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$



$$\text{Tr}(\gamma_5 \gamma^{\tilde{\mu}} \gamma^\nu \gamma^\rho \gamma^\sigma) = 4i\epsilon^{\tilde{\mu}\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$m_b(M_{\text{GUT}})$$

- $b - \tau$ or $t - b - \tau$ Yukawa coupling unification

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$m_b(M_{\text{GUT}})$

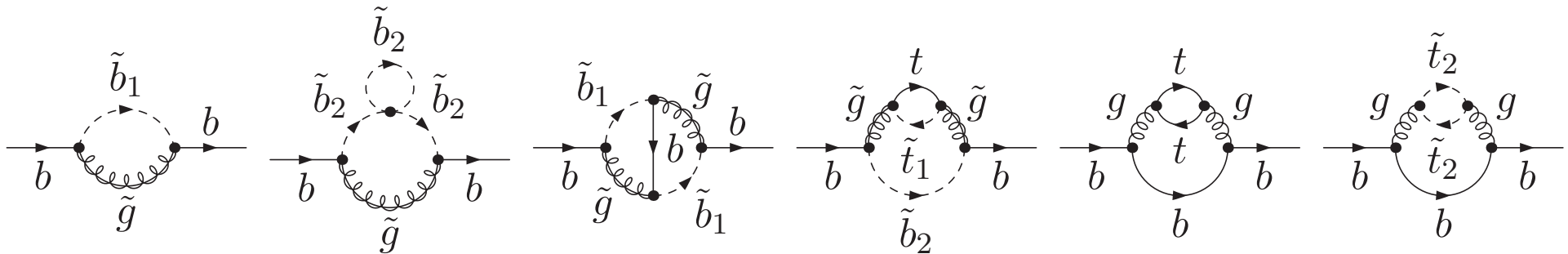
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$$m_b^{\text{MSSM}}(\mu) = \frac{m_b^{\text{SM}}(\mu)}{\zeta_{m_b}(\alpha_s, M_{\text{SUSY}}, m_t, \mu)}$$

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$$\zeta_{m_b} = 1 + \delta\zeta_{m_b}^{\tan\beta} + \delta\zeta_{m_b}^{\text{rest}},$$

$$\delta\zeta_{m_b}^{\tan\beta} = 1 + \sum_n \alpha_s^n (A_b - \mu_{\text{SUSY}} \tan\beta) C_n(M_{\text{SUSY}}, m_t, \mu)$$

large $\tan\beta$: $\delta\zeta_{m_b}^{\tan\beta}$ has to be resummed !!

1-loop: [Hempfling '94], [Hall, Rattazzi, Sarid '94] [Carena, Garcia, Nierste, Wagner '01]

2-loops: [Noth, Spira '08], [Bauer, L. M, Salomon '08]