

# Structuring the particle accelerator community



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TIARA consortium  
Industry Innovation Workshop  
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## Outline

1. Introduction. From ESGARD to TIARA
2. Accelerator R&D and the EC
3. What is missing and what next
4. The Industry Innovation Workshop
5. Final remarks

# The use of Accelerators

The development of state of the art accelerators is essential for many fields of science (fundamental, applied or industrial)

## ★ Research accelerators

- R&D, Education & Training and Innovation are fundamental pillars.
- Integration of international effort is essential.

carried out with accelerators

This « market » represents ~15 000 M€ for the next 15 years, i.e. **~1 000 M€/year**

## ★ Clinical accelerators

- radiotherapy, electron therapy, hadron (proton/ion)therapy...

## ★ Industrial accelerators

- ion implanters, electron beam and X-ray irradiators, radioisotope production...

This market represents **~3 000 M€/year** and is increasing at a rate of **~10% /year**



# Accelerator R&D in Europe (History and today's Organization)



<http://esgard.lal.in2p3.fr>

Established in 2002 from the initiative of several labs.

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S. Guiducci (INFN), M. Jezabek (IFJ)\*, O. Kester  
(GSI), B. Launé (CNRS/IN2P3), K. Osterberg (HU)\*\*,  
L. Rivkin (PSI), M. Vretenar (CERN, secretary)

\* Representing consortium of Polish institutes

\*\* Representing consortium of Nordic institutes

**ESGARD mandate: develop and implement a Strategy to optimize and enhance the outcome of the Research and Technical Development in the field of accelerator physics in Europe, by:**

- promoting **mutual coordination** and facilitating the pooling of European resources*
- promoting a **coherent and coordinated utilization and development of infrastructures***
- promoting **inter-disciplinary collaboration including industry***

This developed strategy led to the preparation and implementation of a coherent set of collaborative projects using the incentive funding EC Framework Programme.

# From ESGARD to TIARA

**Strengthen the role of the European consortium  
and formalize it through a MoU**

CEA (FR), CERN (INO), CNRS (FR), CIEMAT(SP),  
DESY (DE) , GSI (DE), INFN (IT), PSI (CH), STFC  
(UK), Uppsala U (SW)\*, IFJ-PAN (PL)\*\*

\* Representing consortium of Nordic institutes  
\*\* Representing consortium of Polish institutes

**Established in 2015 and  
superseding ESGARD**

TIARA is a consortium, the purpose of which is to exchange expertise and to facilitate and support the setting-up of joint R&D programmes and education and training activities in the field of Accelerator Science and Technology in Europe.

Concerning TIARA activities, Key Words are:

- Collaborative projects for Accelerator Science and Technology
- Development of R&D infrastructure and access
- Innovation with industry
- Education and Training
- Dissemination and Outreach

To build future accelerators, a strong and sustainable effort is indispensable.

**Step 1: *Design Studies***  
*(CDR level)*

First step to be visible at the EC level and to enter the strategic infrastructure Roadmap of the European Union

Be included in the ESFRI roadmap

**Step 0: Basic R&D,**  
Assessment of new concepts  
⇒ *Integrating activities*  
Low TRLs ( <3 )

**Step 2 : *Preparatory Phase***  
*(TDR level)*

Technical, managerial and Political Preparation Phase for the construction of the infrastructure

Medium TRLs (3-5)

**Step 3:**  
*Implementation*

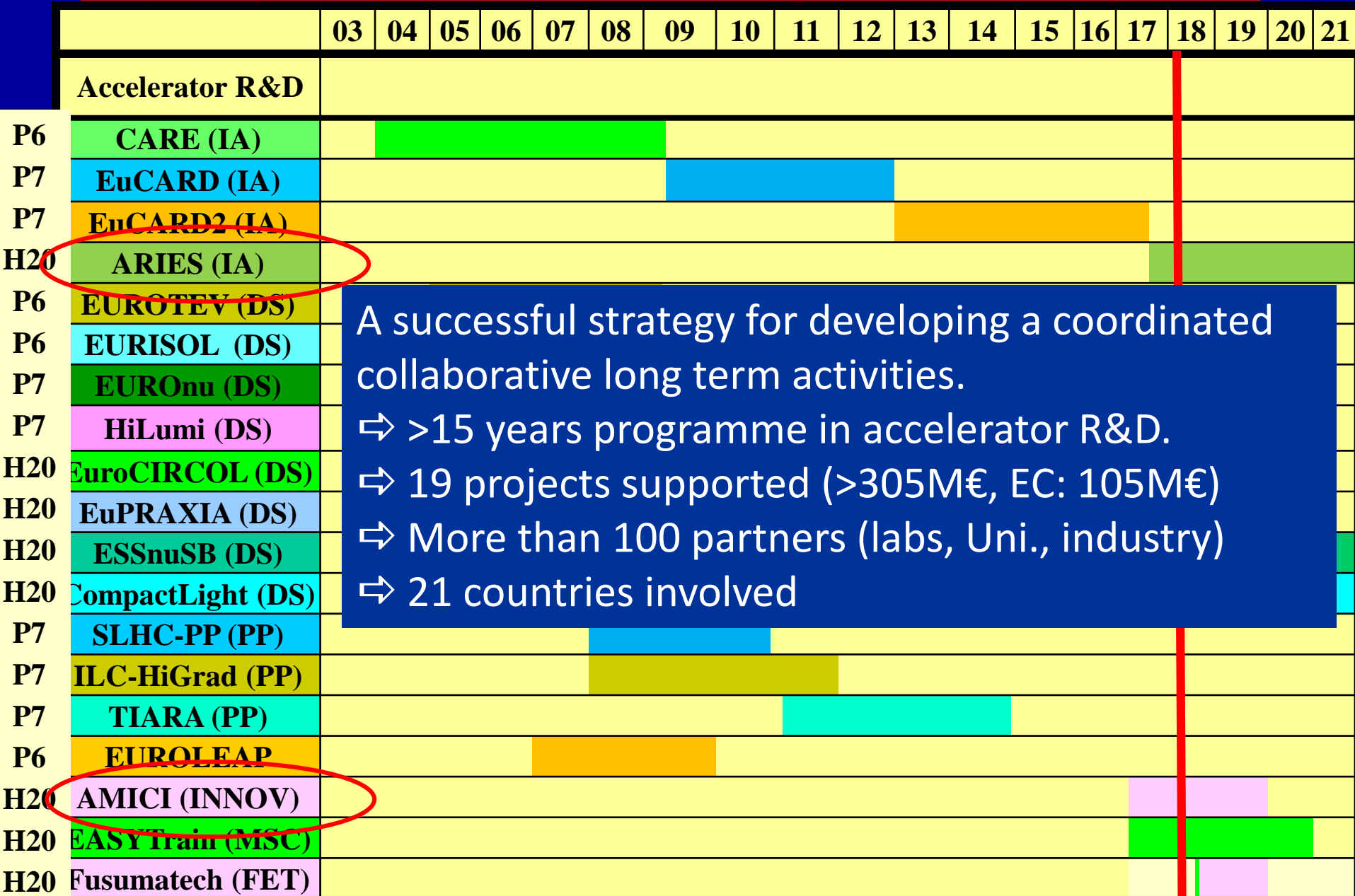
Launch of the construction including technology transfer and industry involvement

High TRLs ( >5 )

For each of these steps, there are EC calls within European Framework Programmes that are useful incentives



# Past and on-going projects supported by ESGARD/TIARA



A successful strategy for developing a coordinated collaborative long term activities.

- ⇒ >15 years programme in accelerator R&D.
- ⇒ 19 projects supported (>305M€, EC: 105M€)
- ⇒ More than 100 partners (labs, Uni., industry)
- ⇒ 21 countries involved

- Europe leadership in particle accelerators by **developing novel concepts and technologies** to improve the performance of the present and next-generation accelerators.
- Provide European researchers and industry with **access to top-class accelerator research infrastructures** needed for the development of new technologies.
- Enlarge and advance the **integration of the European particle accelerator community** through new geographical and interdisciplinary connections between the operators of accelerator infrastructures, universities and **industries**.
- **Involving industry** in the setting up of co-innovation programmes and in the selection and promotion of innovative technologies, and by supporting the **societal applications of accelerators**.
- Ensure the long term **sustainability of particle accelerator research** by defining roadmaps for the future integration of accelerator facilities and for the scientific and technical training of young European researchers.

[Management, dissemination, ensuring sustainability \(MADISU\)](#)

[Training, Communication and Outreach for Accelerator Science \(TCO\)](#)

[Industrial and Societal Applications \(ISA\)](#)

[Efficient Energy Management \(EEM\)](#)

[European Network for Novel Accelerators \(EuroNNAAC\)](#)

[Accelerator Performance and Concepts \(APEC\)](#)

[Rings with Ultra-Low Emittance \(RULE\)](#)

[Advanced Diagnostics at Accelerators \(ADA\)](#)

[Magnet Testing](#)

[Material Testing](#)

[Electron and proton beam testing](#)

[Radio Frequency Testing](#)

[Plasma beam testing](#)

[Promoting Innovation \(PI\)](#)

[Thin Film for Superconducting RF Cavities SRF \(TF-SRF\)](#)

[Intense, RF modulated E-beams \(IRME\)](#)

[Materials for extreme thermal management](#)

[Very High Gradient Acceleration Techniques \(VHGAT\)](#)





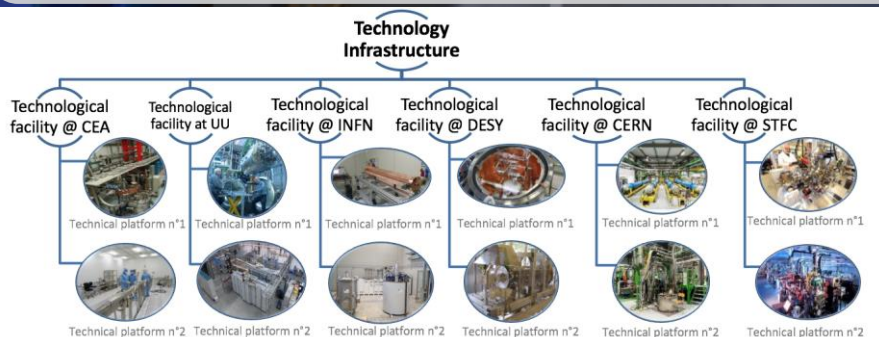
# Accelerator and Magnet Infrastructure for Cooperation and Innovation (CSA)

Its general goal is to **propose a model for the profitability and sustainability of the Technological Facilities** dedicated to **Accelerators and Superconducting Magnets** in Europe, based on the engagement of the European Commission, the National Agencies and the Industry, and serving

Sustainability of particle **accelerator research** is the main objective of ARIES; sustainability of the **particle accelerator Technology Infrastructure** is the main goal of AMICI.

**the global market**, as qualified suppliers of components for accelerators and big superconductor magnets,

- and also **in the development of innovative applications in advanced sectors such as healthcare, energy, environment and space.**



# **These projects have been and are instrumental**

For collaborating, integrating, knowledge building and innovating

✦ **For fostering the community to carry out Accelerator R&D in a collaborative and sustainable manner**

✦ **For enabling smaller institutes/universities (>100 partners) to gain knowledge and experience by collaborating with large institutes and to access world class infrastructures**

✦ **For enabling coordinated and efficient means for a regionally balanced scientific and technological development (21 countries).**

✦ **For triggering new ideas and developing further novel concept, e.g. crab waist scheme, plasma acceleration**

✦ **For allowing Europe to build expertise in domains where it was behind, e.g. Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn magnet, HTS links, PWFA...**

# These projects have been and are instrumental

For helping improving accelerator R&D infrastructures, e.g.

⇒ CTF3, SLS, SPARC, ICTF...

For helping enabling the improvement or launch of large infrastructure projects, e.g.

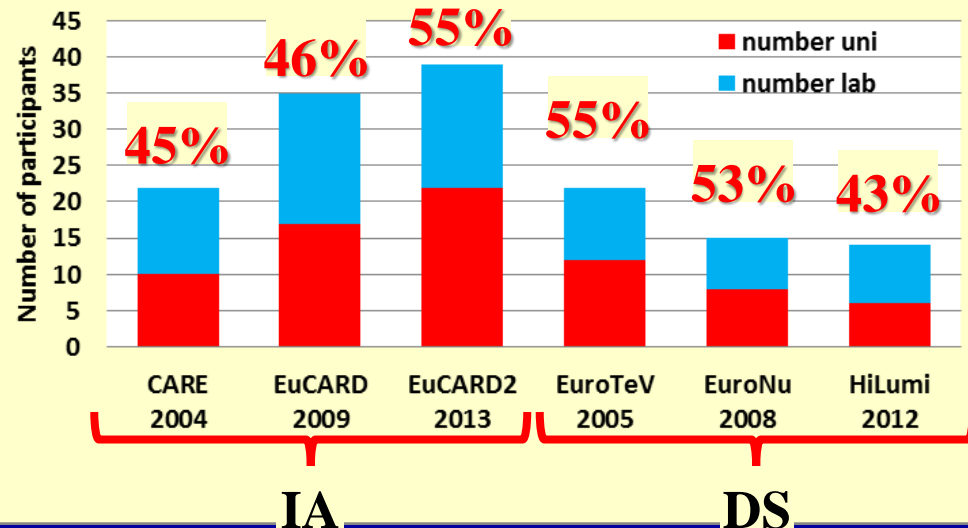
⇒ Linac4, HL-LHC, FAIR, ESS

⇒ ELBE, FLASH, XFEL

⇒ ...

- Projects have integrated both labs and Universities: All major actors are involved
- Same ratio for H2020 projects which also includes industrial partners

FP6/7 IA & DS projects





## Summary

**The Accelerator Community in Europe is promoting and developing a consistent collaborative programme in the field of Accelerator Science and Technologies (19 projects granted). Strong and very advanced integrated community for R&D in AS&T is now very active and efficient.**

**It embraces most of the aspects, including:**

- **Brainstorming of new ideas through Networking activities**
- **Generic R&D**
- **Dedicated R&D in Key Accelerator Research Areas**
- **Access to Test Infrastructures**
- **Design Studies toward new Accelerator-Based Research Infrastructures**
- **Education and Training**
- **Industrial Development of state-of-the-art components and co-innovation with Industry**

# What is missing or should be improved

**Involvement of Industry is essential for the realization of RI (high TRL's)**

**But involving industry in R&D for low and medium TRL levels is also extremely important and needs to be significantly improved**

- **Better integration of industrial sector in Accelerator Science & Technology**
  - **more effective R&D**
  - **better vision of the AS&T needs by industry**
  - **Better anticipation of industrialization of components**
- **Co-Innovation**
  - **Generate new ideas for innovative products**
  - **Joint R&D for new products**

**First attempt and/or studies initiated (see later talks)**

- **in ARIES for joint R&D with industry**
- **In AMICI for transferring know-how to industry and keeping industry at the forefront of the international competition**
- **In AMICI, ARIES and EASYTrain for Education&Training with/for industry**

## **What is missing or should be improved**

**All previous work carried out sets the foundation for a much more ambitious actions with a long term vision including the integration of the industry sector  
However, there are still constraints to be taken into account**

- ⇒ Simplicity, flexibility and timely occurrence of actions**
- ⇒ IP management**
- ⇒ Funding**
- ⇒ Access to infrastructures**
- ⇒ ...**

**⇒ New structures and instruments necessary to get industry associated at early stages and/or development of new products?**

**The objective of this workshop is**

- to reflect jointly with industry the issues above and on what should be done to improve the active collaboration with industry for Accelerator Science&Technology**
- Propose new actions and instruments for the medium and long term, in case of needed**

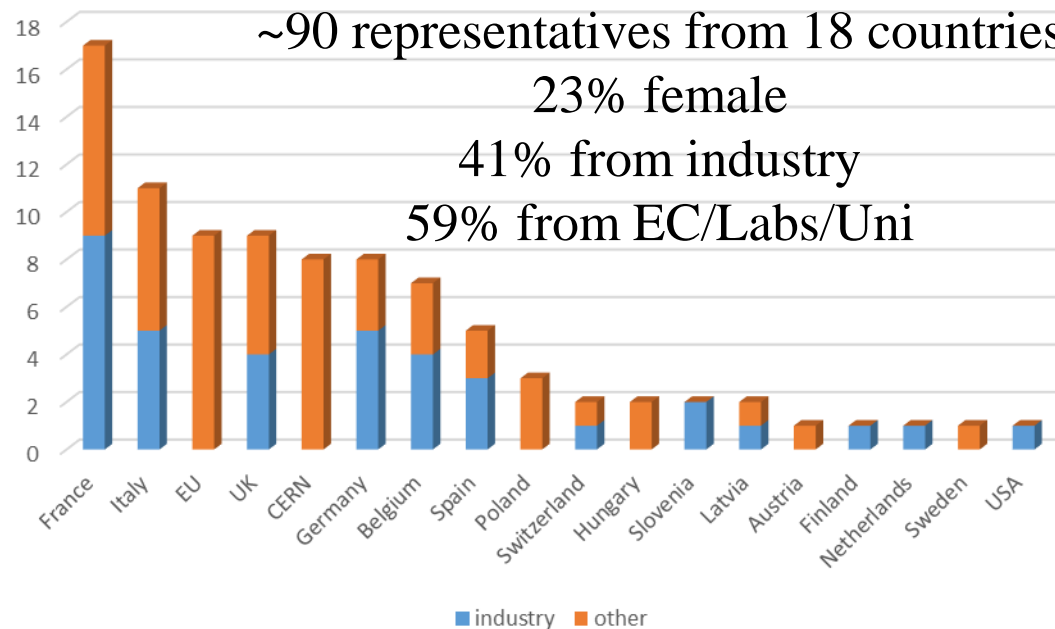


# What is missing or should be improved

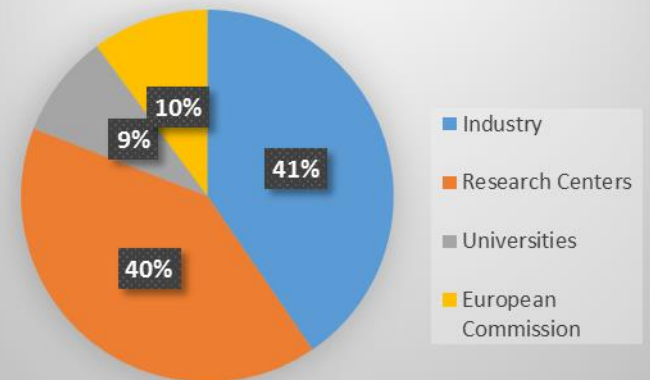
The objective of this workshop is to reflect jointly with industry on what should be done to improve the active collaboration with industry for Accelerator Science&Technology

Excellent attendance (90 people) and well balance participation (countries/gender/affiliation) to this workshop

Participants by country of affiliation



Co-innovation Workshop participation (at 31.1)



# Final remarks

- The implementation of an accelerator R&D strategy through many very successful projects in FP6, FP7 and H2020 has enabled to integrate the European expertise (Labs and universities) for collaborative Accelerator R&D.
- All aspects, from generic R&D (low TRL) to industrialization (high TRL) are covered by the projects launched in this coordinated frame.
- The European accelerator community continues to work toward a successful integration of all AS&T actors in Europe with the involvement of Industry in order to enhance further the impact of Accelerators in Science and Society.

**Accelerator science is a powerful mean towards scientific, technical and industrial breakthroughs. It's the time to advance on an integral collaboration with industry**





# Structuring the particle accelerator community

**We wish you an excellent work and consensual outcomes**

Accelerator science is a powerful mean towards scientific, technical and industrial breakthroughs. It's the time to advance on an integral collaboration with industry

