



A Novel shallow-junction high photon detection efficiency Silicon Photomultiplier obtained with a 0.35 μm CMOS process

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TAB 1 Measured parameters of the novel high PDE SiPM

	SiPM
Breakdown voltage	22.4 V
Gain (25.4 V)	4519
Cross talk (25.4 V)	8.8%
Dark rate (25.4 V)	480 kHz/mm ²
Single photon time resolution	(78.2) ps (FWHM)
Temperature dependence	(27.9 ± 0.9) mV/K
Photon detection efficiency (420 nm, 26.4 V)	43%

Modular trends in the design of SiPM consist of a full implementation of the photodetector within standard CMOS, which enables the monolithic integration of read-out electronics and photo-detector on the same chip, with a significant reduction of power consumption and simplification of the operational conditions. Several tests of SiPM and SiPM-like detection structures were performed in the literature at CMOS scale ranging between 0.8 and 0.09 mm. A first problem encountered in such devices is a large dark noise rate up to 3106 kHz/mm², due to either shallow trench isolation or higher doping concentration of the standard CMOS n-well. A second problem to be addressed is the lower photon detection efficiency, down to 2-3% at 420 nm, due to additional isolation layers covering the sensitive window of the detection structures in standard CMOS technology.

Here we show that introducing into a 0.35 μm CMOS process a novel dedicated shallow implantation, with optimized optical window and anti-reflection coating, it is possible to obtain a 1 mm² SiPM with a PDE of 43% at 420 nm, thus 1.5x higher than in previous SiPM-like structures in CMOS technology and compatible with the performances of commercial custom-technology.

As the used process is compatible with standard CMOS electronics, the SiPM opens the possibility of an integrated development of SiPM and electronics on the same chip within this production line.

Materials and Method

For the design of the SiPM we used an advanced mixed-signals CMOS process providing 4 metal layers, two polyisilicon layers, high resistance polyisilicon and two types of transistor gates (3.3 V and 5.0 V). With respect to previous published results we introduced here a novel shallow p-n junction, obtained by a novel method of enrichment implantation in the standard CMOS n-well. Moreover an optical window was open above the sensitive area and anti reflection coating (ARC) layers were formed above it with thickness and composition optimized for a wavelength of 420 nm. Lightly-doped p-type guard rings were used to prevent localized breakdown at the edges of the diode.

The key result presented in this poster is the high photon detection efficiency (PDE) of the device. We measured the PDE in response to a set of light emitting diodes (LEDs) with central wavelength ranging between 370 nm and 630 nm (THORLABS L-SERIES) operated in pulsed mode with a period $T = 20$ ns. We mounted the LEDs onto an integrating sphere (THORLABS FDS10X10) at one output of the sphere and we measured its measurement line and its dark current line using an electrometer for ultra-low current measurements (KEITHLEY 6517B). We measured the shallow junction SiPM on the other output of the sphere. We biased it with a negative voltage applied to the cathode and we connected the cathode to ground.

We performed the experiment at room temperature and at a bias voltage of 24.4 V, 25.4 V, 26.4 V, corresponding to a range between 2 V and 4 V above the breakdown voltage.

We collected the signal from the cathode on a 50 Ω load resistor and we amplified it of a factor 20 with a voltage amplifier (CAEN N844). The signal is sent to a threshold discriminator (CAEN N844). The number of pulses above threshold are registered within a 1 s observation time window. The results of the measurements at 24.4 V, 25.4 V, 26.4 V, corresponding to a range between 2 V and 4 V above the breakdown voltage are shown in Figure 2.

Finally we show in Fig. 3 the response of the SiPM to a pulsed diode laser emitting light at a wavelength of 440 nm (PICOQUANT LDH-P-C-440) and driven by the pulsed diode laser driver (PICOQUANT PDR-800-B) at a frequency of 2.5 MHz.

Fig. 3 shows (a) and (b) the response of the novel high PDE SiPM to a fast pulsed diode laser and (c) dependence of the gain on the bias voltage.

Results and Conclusions

The results of the characterization of the SiPM are summarized in table I.

A unprecedented high 43% maximal PDE at 420 nm was produced using a 0.35 μm CMOS process. The average performances are the multi-photon state resolution, the gain and the SiPM are competitive with the custom-technology SiPMs on the market.

The dark count rate of 480 kHz/mm² at 3 V excess voltage is higher than in the best

custom technologies, but still in an acceptable range for the application of the device to radiation detectors.

The shallow-junction high PDE SiPM in 0.35 μm CMOS

technology proposed in this poster will be used for the development of intelligent single-photon sensor with integrated digital electronics, with expected application to

automotive, medical and high energy physics devices.

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