

LUMINOSITY-AWARE ANALYSIS

Max Baak (CERN), Richard Hawkins (CERN),
Marjorie Shappiro (LBL), Balint Radics (Uni Bonn)

Contents

2

- Cross section
- Luminosity
- Trigger
- Athena based AOD analysis use case
- Literature
- Important notes

Cross section

3

$$N_{sig} = A \cdot \epsilon \cdot l \cdot p \cdot f \cdot \mathcal{L} \cdot \sigma$$

- N_{sig} : observed minus background events
- A: acceptance
- ϵ : trigger and offline selection efficiency
- l : livetime
- p : L1,L2,L3 triggers prescales factor
- f : any additional correction factor
- L : luminosity
- σ : cross section

Luminosity

4

- Beam luminosity: measured by several experiments
 - ▣ Roman Pots, LHC Machine parameters, LUCID, etc.
- Estimated for each luminosity block
- Can vary as a function of LB
- Stored in databases for each LB for
 - ▣ Monte Carlo (TopMix runs) luminosity
 - ▣ Online luminosity
 - ▣ Offline luminosity (fake for cosmics)

Trigger

5

- Dead-time (within LB):
 - ▣ programmable (few bunch crossings following each L1 decision), or busy signal from/to CTP, etc.
 - ▣ can be different for each trigger, for each LB
- Prescales:
 - ▣ all 3 trigger levels can be prescaled
 - ▣ can be different for each trigger, for each LB
- Stored in online trigger database for each LB
- Note: we always analyze data after it came through a trigger system!

Integrated luminosity calculation

6

- For each LB we calculate and integrate
- **NOTE:** this is independent of any event selection!
- **RULE:** if you 'looked at' events from a LB you **MUST** count in that LB! Even if you selected 0 events!

Dead-time and prescale corrected integrated luminosity:

$$L_{tot}^{cor} = \sum_i^{lumiblocks} \mathcal{L}_i \cdot \Delta t_i^{Trig} / (P_{L1,i} \cdot P_{L2,i} \cdot P_{L3,i})$$

Lumi estimate Trigger lifetime Trigger prescales

10/22/09

Athena based AOD analysis use case

7

- Every AOD has a “MetaData”, which contains the list of run and LB numbers of the events within
- List contents of the MetaData of an AOD file:
https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Atlas/CoolLumiCalc#Sidenote_how_to_list_the_content
- **LumiBlock/LumiBlockComps** main package processes MetaData information
 - ▣ LumiBlockMetaDataTool: LB bookkeeping in ESD/AOD files
 - ▣ LumiCalcSvc: Integrated lumi calculation inside Athena

Athena based AOD analysis use case

8

- Bookkeep in your event loop base analysis:
 - ▣ which LBlocks were processed **completely**
 - ▣ which LBlocks were processed **incompletely**
- Apply Data Quality filtering with GoodRunsLists
- Output xml/ROOT file with list of run+LBs
- Grid: n subjobs
 - ▣ n output xml/ROOT files → merge

Athena based AOD analysis use case

9

- LumiCalcSvc:
 - ▣ Athena service class
 - ▣ accumulates luminosity (see formula)
 - ▣ reports it to screen
- iLumiCalc.exe:
 - ▣ command line executable, same engine
 - ▣ can have inputs:
 - full command line run+LB number, trigger specification
 - xml
 - ROOT (flat ntuples – attached xml string to TTree)
 - TAG

10/22/09

Literature

10

- “Report from the Luminosity Task Force”

<http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/970678>

- LumCalc twiki:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Atlas/CoolLumiCalcTutorial>

- GoodRunsLists twiki:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki//bin/view/Atlas/GoodRunsListsTutorial>

IMPORTANT NOTES

11

- Even if you plan to apply the DQ and trigger selections at the ntuple level only, and not in your athena jobs, you should **always have the LumiBlockMetaDataTool turned on** so that the processed lumiblock collections or xml-strings get propagated to your ntuples!
- **NEVER throw away output ntuples with no events!** They still contain LumiBlock collections for the luminosity calculation!
- Merging of the xml-string with the flat ntuple should always be done.
- You should always retrieve the produced luminosity-block xml-files from a grid ntuple job!