

$\theta=\pi$ in $SU(N)/Z_N$ Theory

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In $SU(N)$ gauge theory, it is argued recently that there exists a “mixed anomaly” between the CP symmetry and the 1-form Z_N symmetry at $\theta=\pi$, and the anomaly matching requires CP to be spontaneously broken at $\theta=\pi$ if the system is in the confining phase. In this talk, we elaborate on this discussion by examining the large volume behavior of the partition functions of the $SU(N)/Z_N$ theory on T^4 à la ‘t Hooft. The periodicity of the partition function in θ , which is not 2π due to fractional instanton numbers, suggests the presence of a phase transition at $\theta=\pi$.

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