

Axion(-like) Dark Matter

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- ✓ Axion : Overview

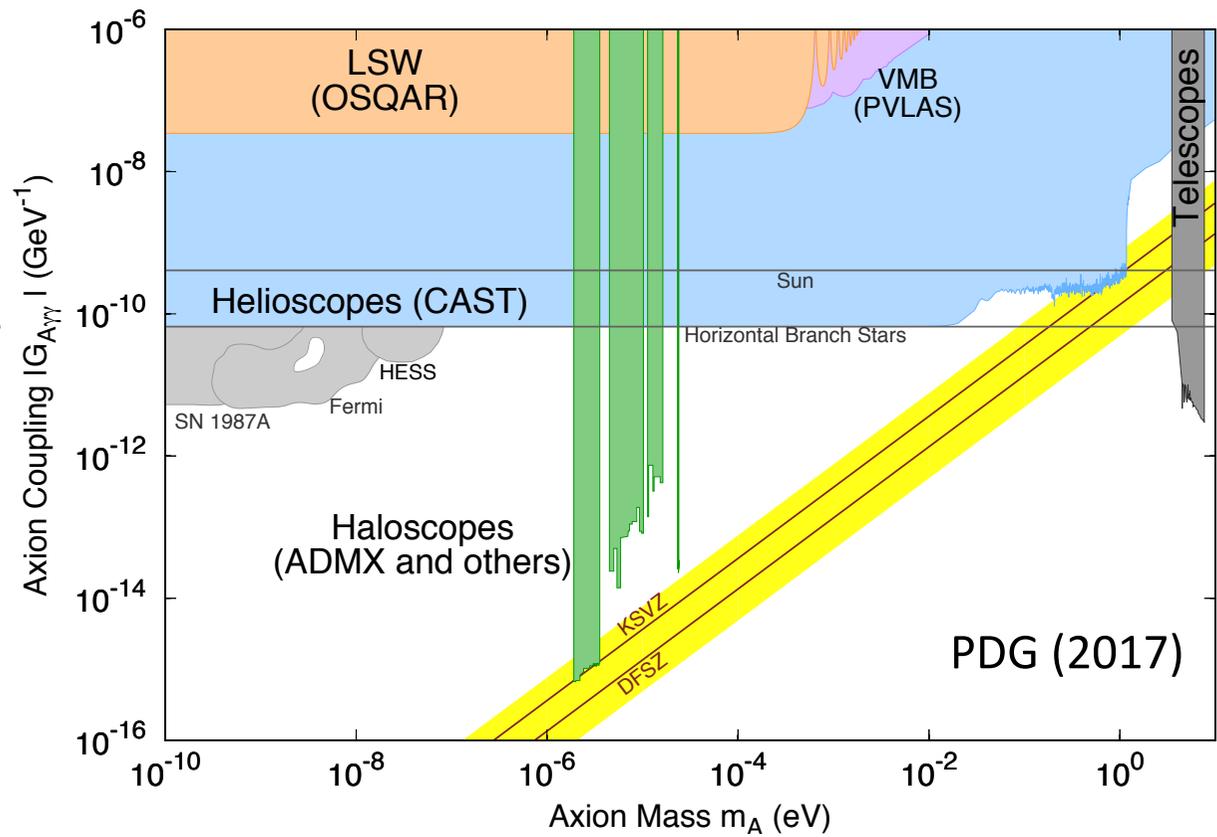
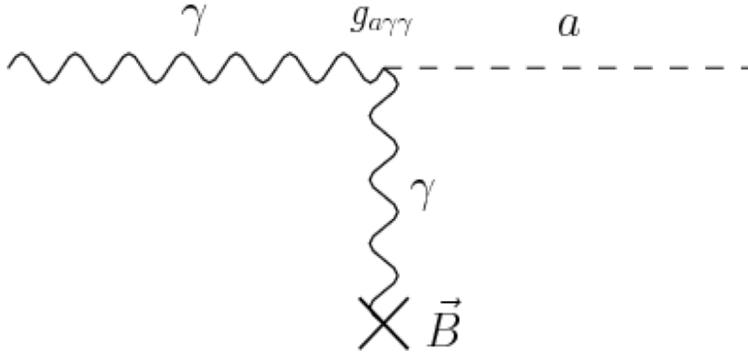
 - Radio (SKA-like) survey : axion-photon conversion

- ✓ Axion(-like) Particle : Ultra light particle

 - Radio (SKA-like) survey : 21cm

Primakoff effect

$$\frac{g_{a\gamma\gamma}}{4} a F \tilde{F} = -g_{a\gamma\gamma} a \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{B}$$



QCD axion as a CDM candidate : mass range $\mu\text{eV} \sim \text{meV}$ ($0.1\text{GHz} \sim 100\text{GHz}$)
 Previous works: CDM axions converted into photons in the labs.

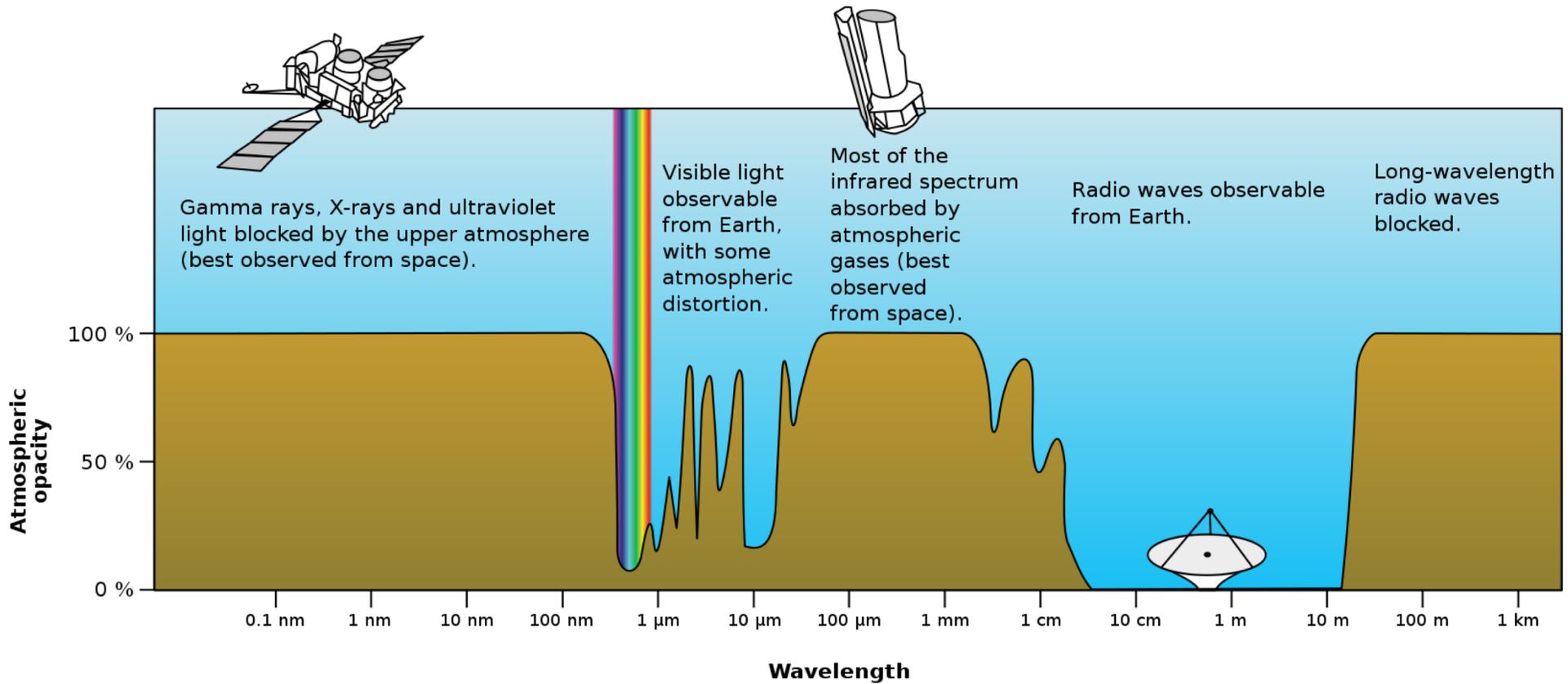
New works: How about the astrophysically sourced magnetic fields?

Non-resonant conversion: Kelley and Quinn (2017), Sigl (2017)

Resonant conversion: Huang, KK, Sekiguchi and Tashiro (2018), Hook, Kahn, Safdi and Sun (2018)

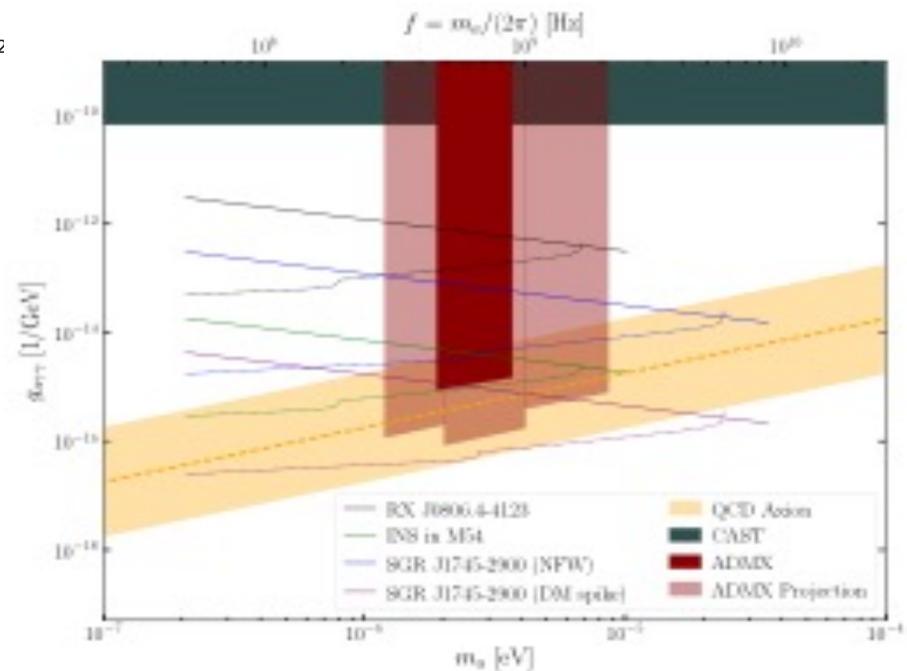
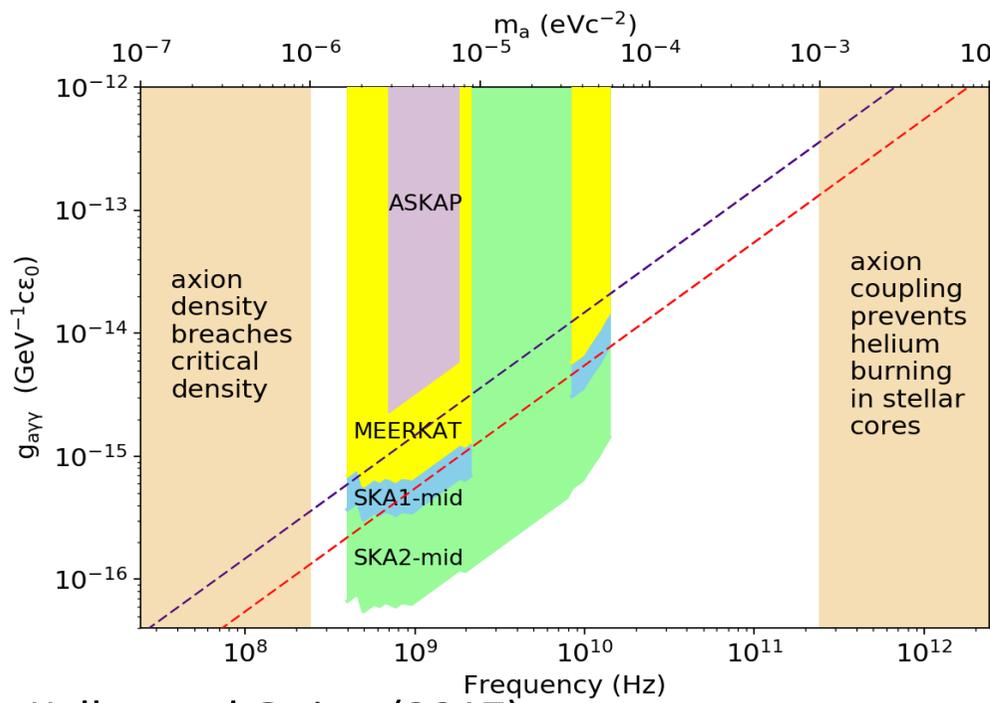
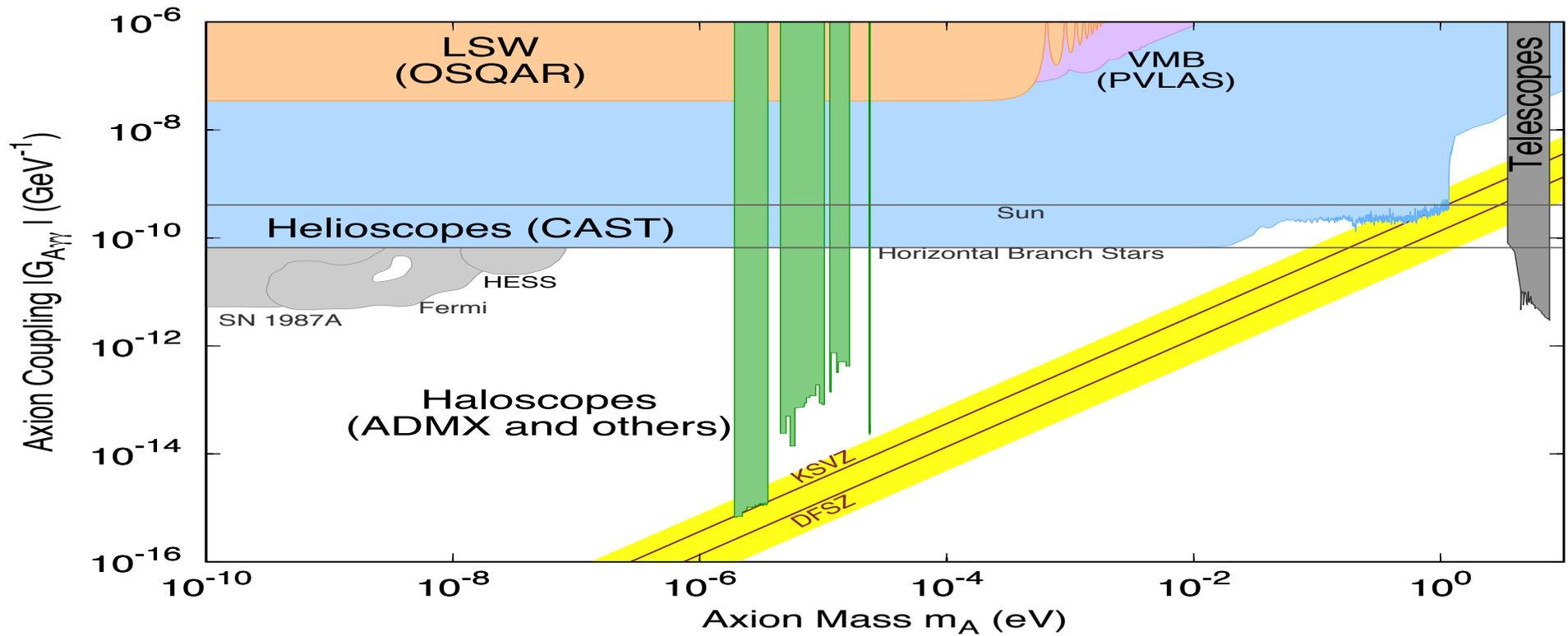
Line-like radio signal for non-relativistic axion conversion:

$$f \sim \frac{m_a}{2\pi} \sim 240 \left(\frac{m_a}{\mu\text{eV}} \right) \text{MHz}$$



Australia: SKA low: 50-350 MHz
 S. Africa: SKA mid: 350 MHz-14GHz
 Axion mass: $0.2 \sim 60 \mu\text{eV}$

QCD axion as a CDM candidate :
 Mass $\mu\text{eV} \sim \text{meV}(0.1\text{GHz} \sim 100\text{GHz})$



Kelley and Quinn (2017)

ICRP 2018, Seoul

Hook, Kahn, Safdi and Sun (2018)

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Model: ALP (Axion-like particles) i.e. Ultra-light scalars

- Ultra-light mass :

$$m_u \sim H_0 \sim 10^{-33} \text{ eV}$$

DE (Barbieri et al (2005),...)

$$m_u \sim 10^{-22} \text{ eV}$$

Fuzzy DM (Hu (2000),...)

$$m_u \sim 10^{-22} \text{ eV} - 10^{-10} \text{ eV}$$

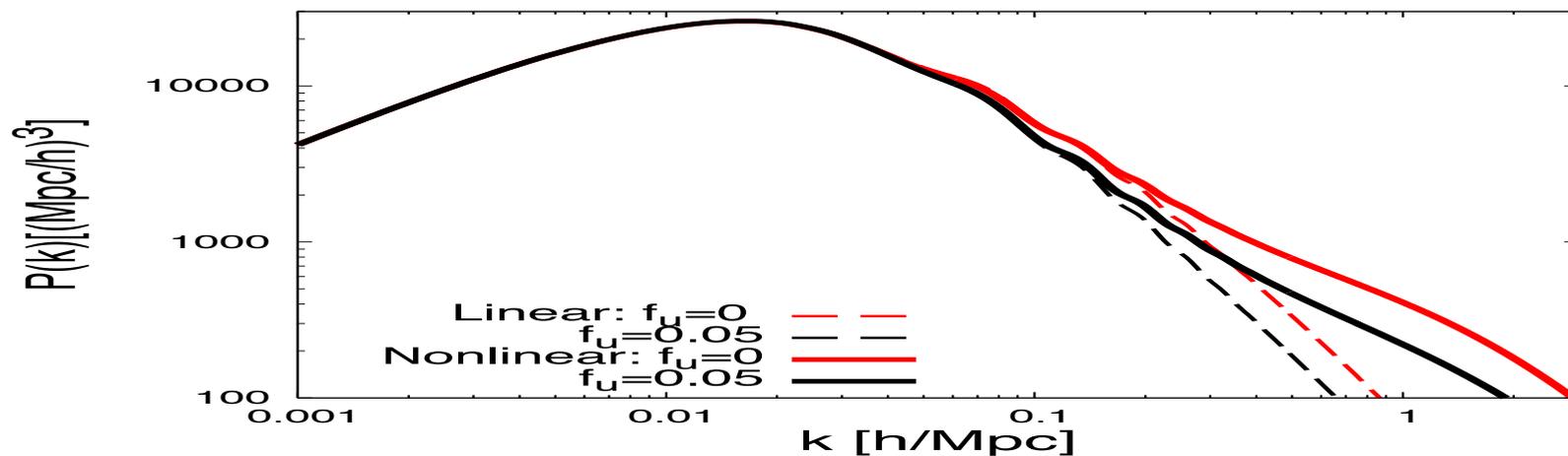
String axiverse (Arvanitaki et al (2009),...)

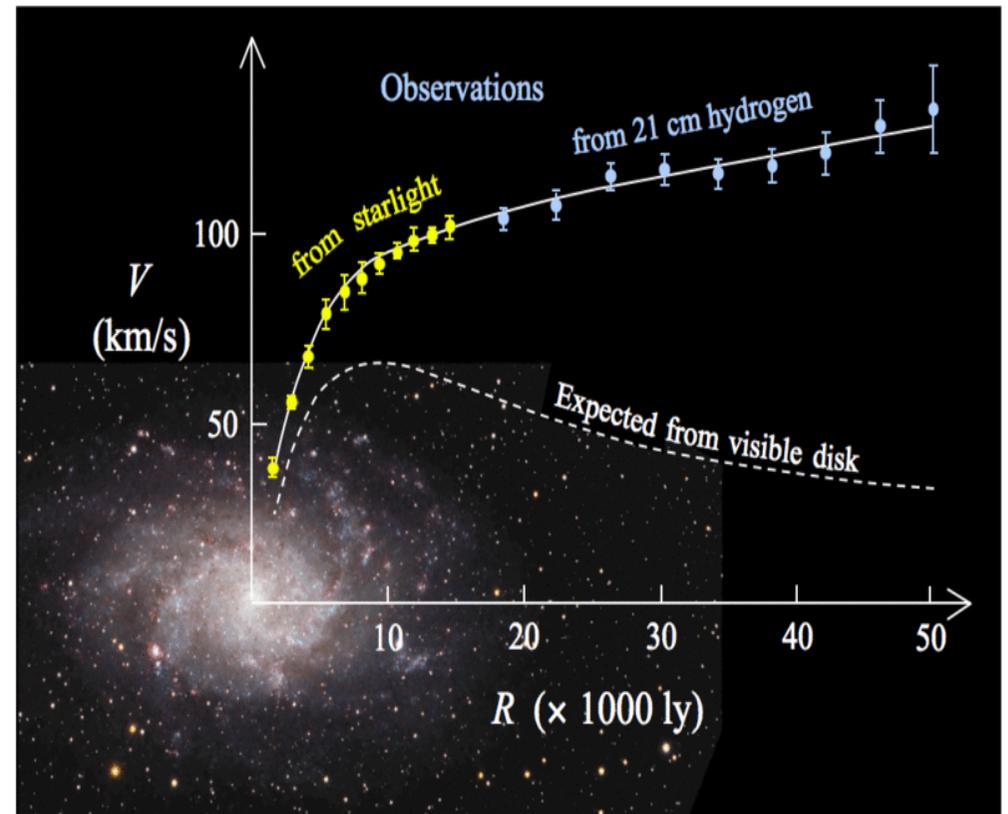
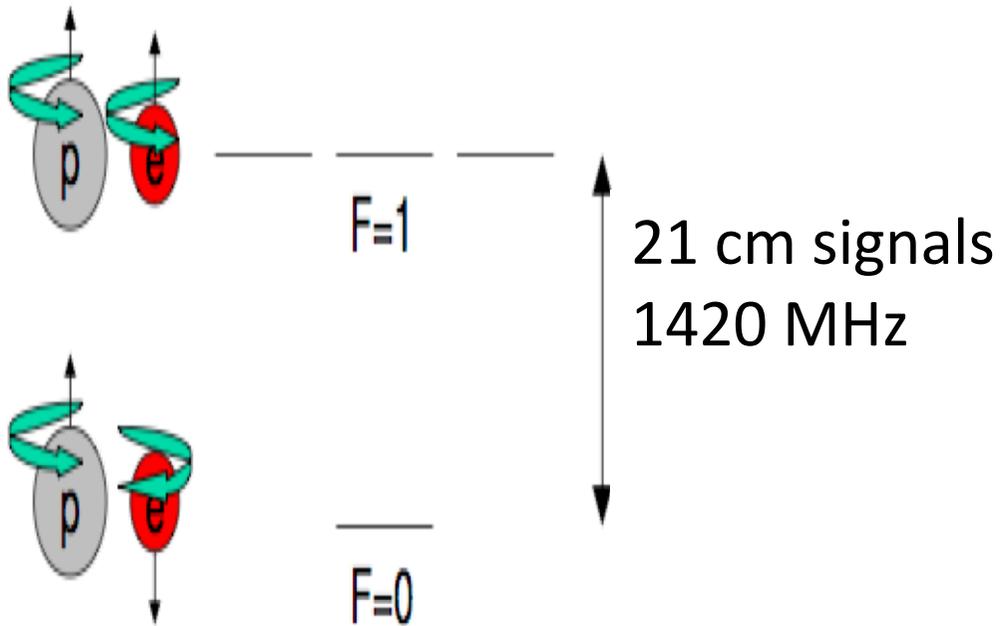
$$m_u \gg f_u : f_u = \Omega_u / \Omega_m \sim \mathcal{O}(0.01)$$

$$m_u \leq H(t) : \rho_u = \text{const}$$

$$m_u > H(t) : \rho_u \propto 1 / a^3$$

KK, Mao, Ichiki, Silk (2014)



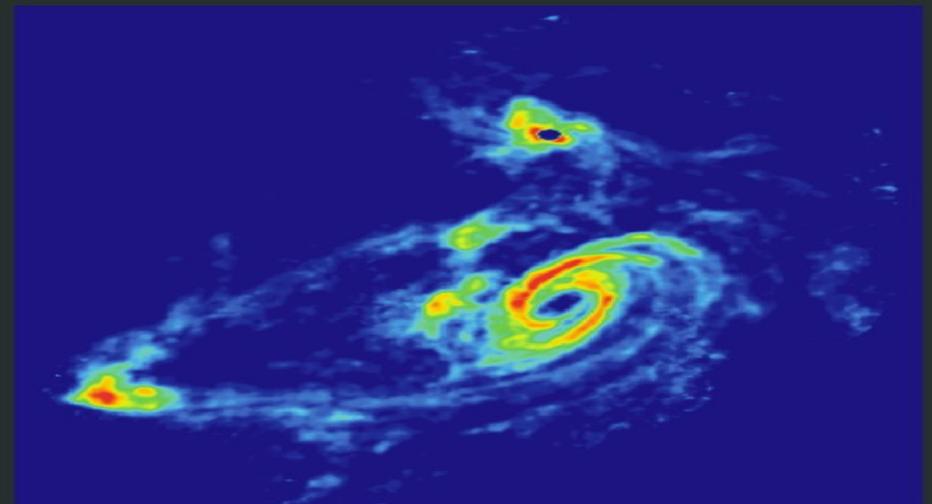


TIDAL INTERACTIONS IN M81 GROUP

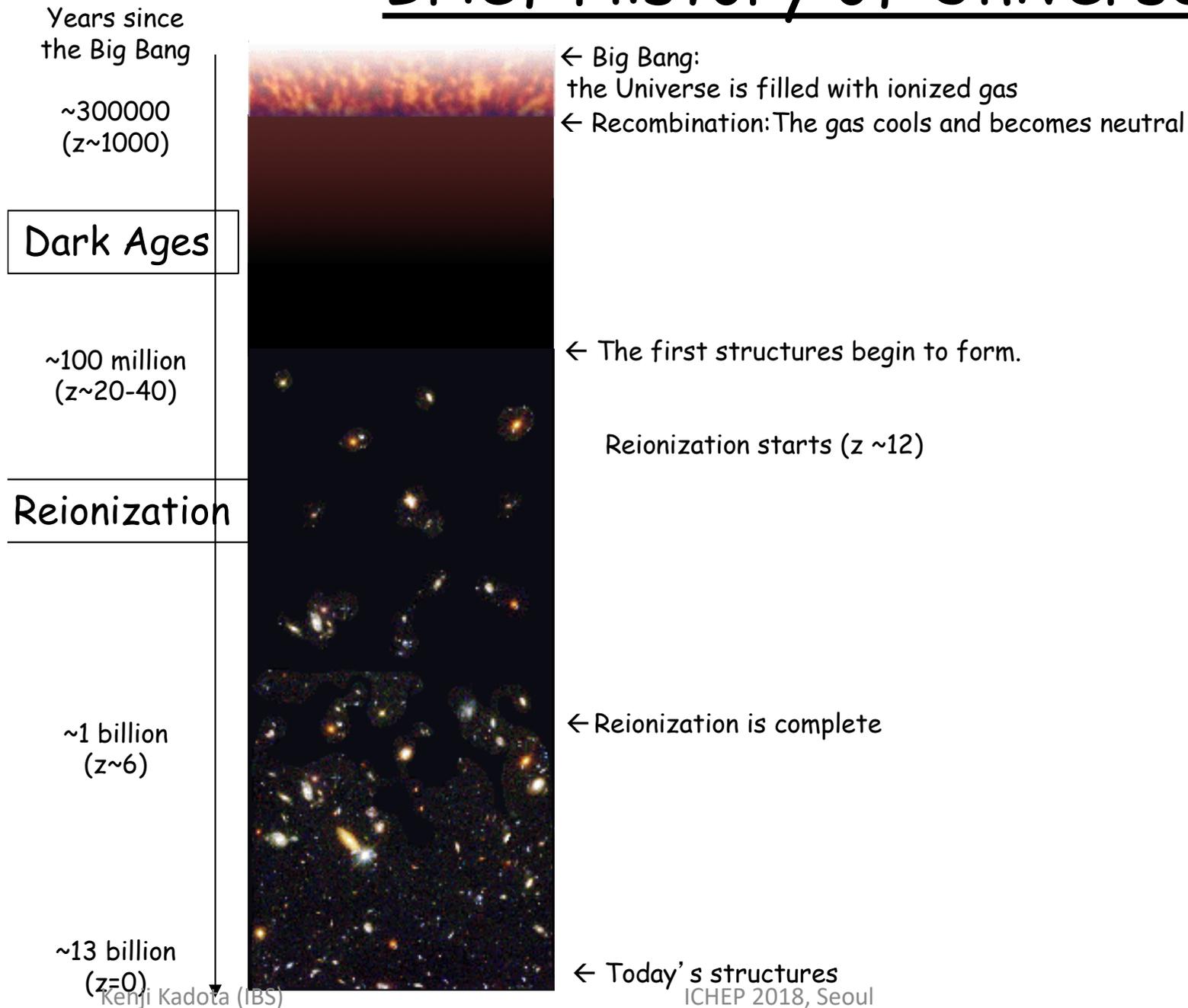
Stellar Light Distribution



21 cm HI Distribution



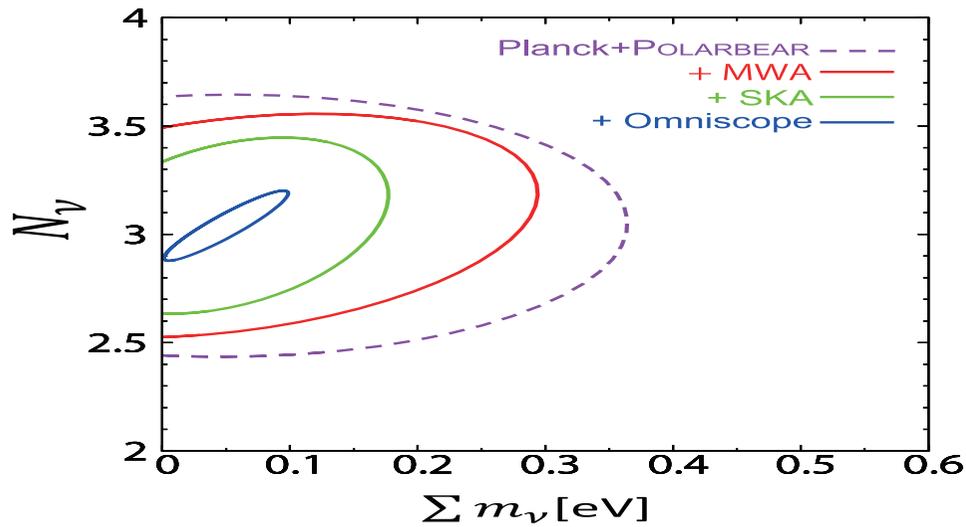
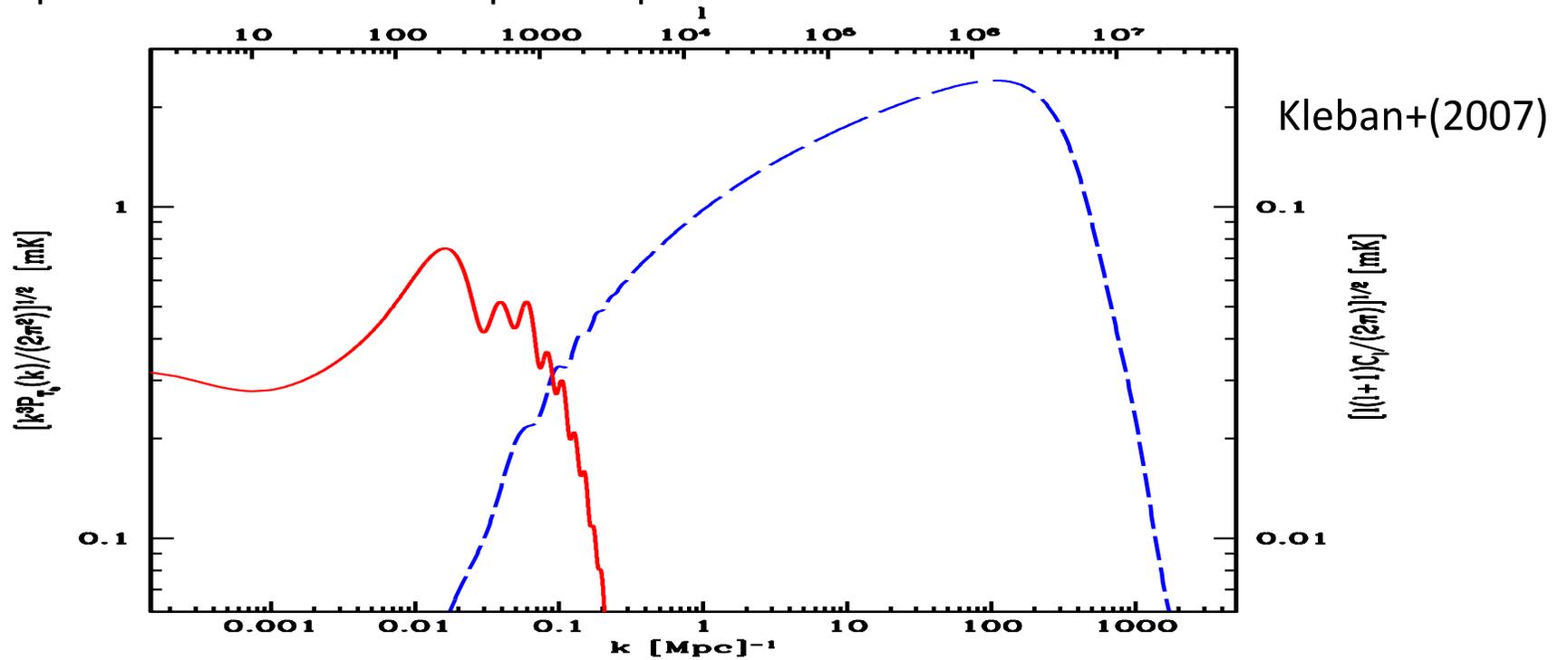
Brief History of Universe



What can we do with 21cm?

High precision on small-scale power spectrum

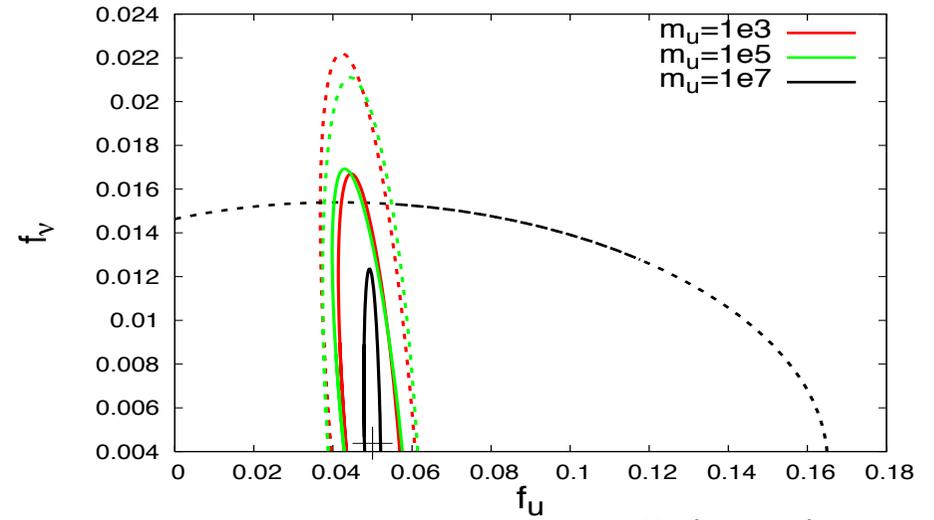
$$\Delta P / P \sim 1 / \sqrt{N}$$



Kenji Kadota (IBS)

Oyama+(2013)

ICHEP 2018, Seoul



KK, Mao, Ichiki, Silk (2014)

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- ✓ Conclusion

Let us be open minded.

Can go beyond the electroweak scale dark matter mass range.

Can go beyond CDM paradigm in LambdaCDM.