



# Searches for New Phenomena in Dijet Events with the ATLAS Detector



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# Motivation

Generic searches for new physics with strong interactions

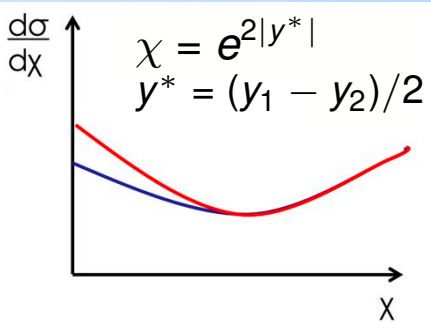
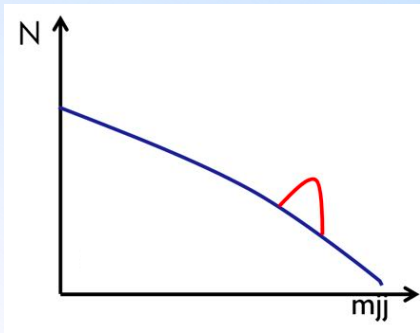
- ▶ if new heavy resonances are directly produced in collisions, decays to jets are expected

# Motivation

Generic searches for new physics with strong interactions

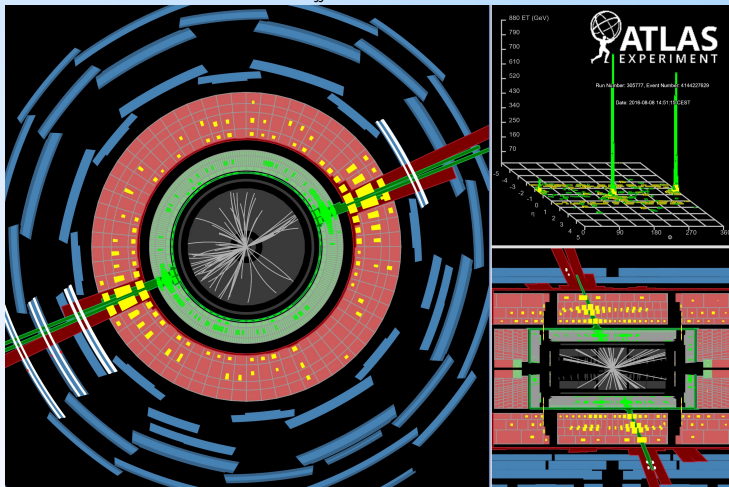
- ▶ if new heavy resonances are directly produced in collisions, decays to jets are expected

How?



# Highest-mass di-jet event

$$m_{jj} = 8.12 \text{ TeV}$$



# High-mass di-jet search / Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) 052004

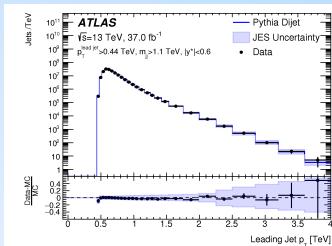
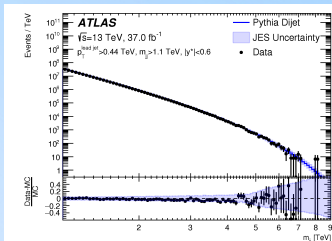
## Resonance search

- ▶ low-end mass range dictated by jet trigger threshold
- ▶  $y^*$  selection to reject some QCD background
- ▶ data-driven background estimate using empirical function and new sliding window approach
- ▶ BumpHunter to search for excesses

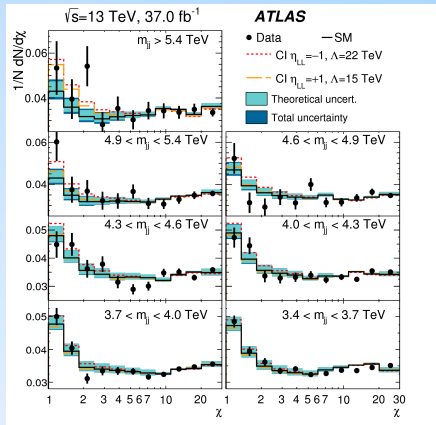
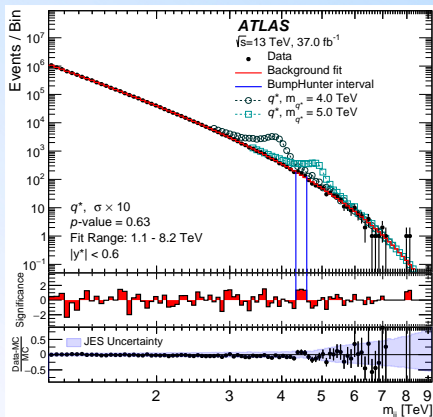
## Angular search

- ▶ similar analysis strategy but focus on angular distributions
- ▶ higher sensitivity to non-resonant new physics
- ▶  $dN/d\chi$  is approximately independent of  $\chi = e^{2|y^*|}$  unless new physics appears

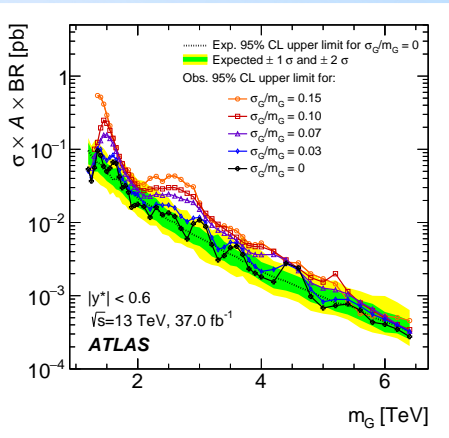
	$p_T^{\text{leading}}$	$p_T^{\text{subleading}}$	$ y^* $	$ y_B $	$m_{jj}$
Resonance	$> 0.44$ TeV	$> 0.06$ TeV	$< 0.6$	-	$> 1.1$ TeV
$W^*$	$> 0.44$ TeV	$> 0.06$ TeV	$< 1.2$	-	$> 1.7$ TeV
Angular	$> 0.44$ TeV	$> 0.06$ TeV	$< 1.7$	$< 1.1$	$> 2.5$ TeV



# High-mass di-jet search / Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) 052004



# High-mass di-jet search / Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) 052004



Model	95% CL exclusion limit	
	Observed	Expected
Quantum black hole	8.9 TeV	8.9 TeV
$W'$	3.6 TeV	3.7 TeV
$W^*$	3.4 TeV 3.77 TeV – 3.85 TeV	3.6 TeV
Excited quark	6.0 TeV	5.8 TeV
$Z'$ ( $g_q = 0.1$ )	2.1 TeV	2.1 TeV
$Z'$ ( $g_q = 0.2$ )	2.9 TeV	3.3 TeV
Contact interaction ( $\eta_{LL} = -1$ )	21.8 TeV	28.3 TeV
Contact interaction ( $\eta_{LL} = +1$ )	13.1 TeV 17.4 TeV – 29.5 TeV	15.0 TeV

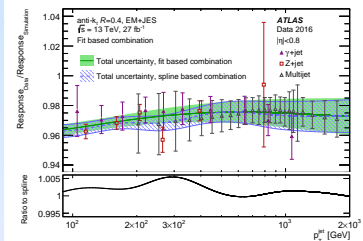
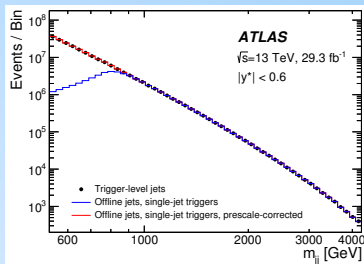
- ▶ 95% CL exclusion limits for a variety of models being presented
- ▶ analogous limits on an hypothetical signal with cross-section  $\sigma_G$  producing a Gaussian contribution to the particle-level  $m_{jj}$  distribution

# Di-jet search at trigger level / arXiv 1804.03496

## Trigger-level resonance search

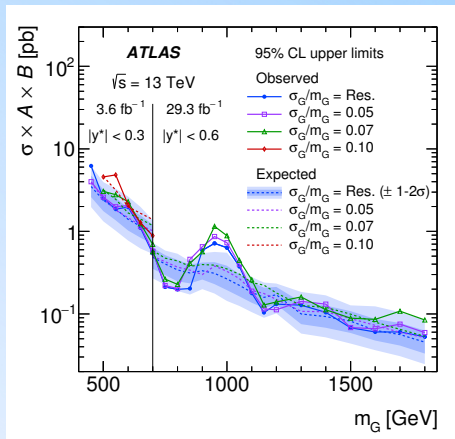
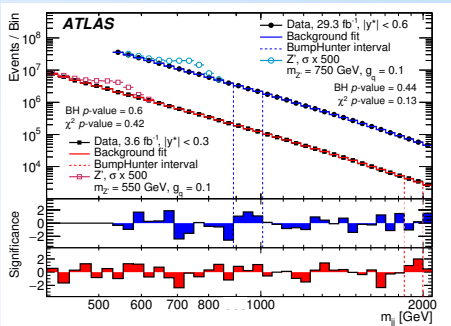
- ▶ only trigger-level jets for expanding the reach towards lower  $m_{jj}$  values
- ▶ dedicated stream with partial event building corresponding to  $\sim 5\%$  of full event size
- ▶ dedicated jet calibration for online jets
- ▶ analysis then follows with usual data-driven background estimate and BumpHunter to search for excesses

bandwidth = event rate  $\times$  event size





# Di-jet search at trigger level / arXiv 1804.03496

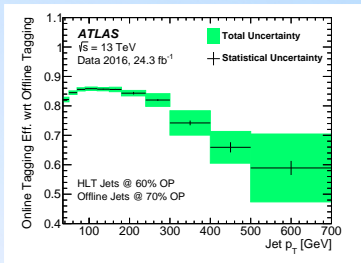
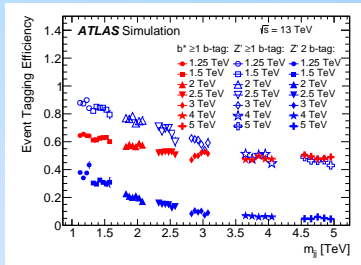
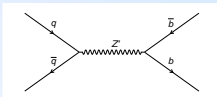
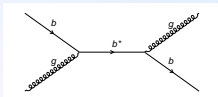


- ▶ 95% CL exclusion limits for  $Z'$  models and Gaussian processes
- ▶ probing new resonances with masses down to 450 GeV

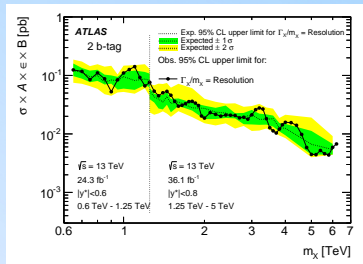
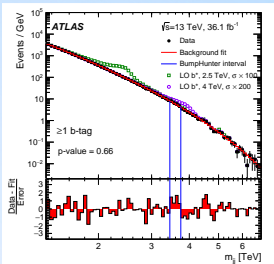
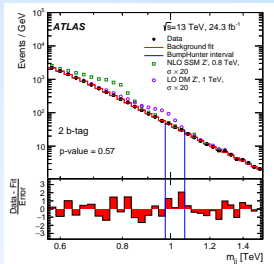
# Di-jet search with b-tagging / arXiv 1805.09299

## Analysis ingredients

- ▶ high-mass search ( $m_{jj} > 1.2$  TeV) with different  $b$ -tagging multiplicity requirements
- ▶ low-mass search ( $570 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 1.5$  TeV) where  $b$ -tagging is also applied at the trigger level
- ▶ dedicated  $b$ -tagging calibration at trigger level
- ▶ per-event tagging efficiency is signal dependent due to gluon splitting in  $b^*$  events
- ▶ analysis then follows with usual data-driven background estimate and BumpHunter to search for excesses



# Di-jet search with b-tagging / arXiv 1805.09299

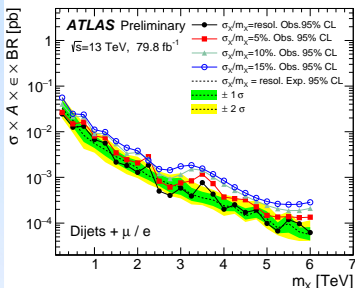
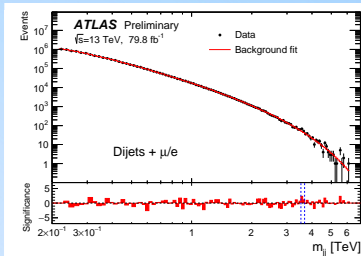
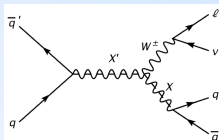
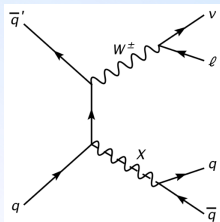


- ▶ 95% CL exclusion limits for  $b^*$ ,  $Z'$  and Gaussian processes
- ▶ kinematic acceptance and  $b$ -tagging efficiency into account
- ▶ probing new resonances with preferred coupling to  $b$ -quarks with masses down to 570 GeV

# Di-jet search with isolated lepton / ATLAS-CONF-2018-015

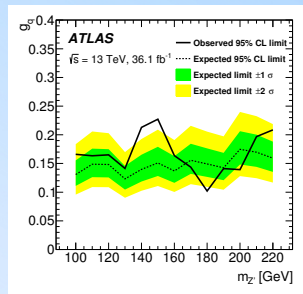
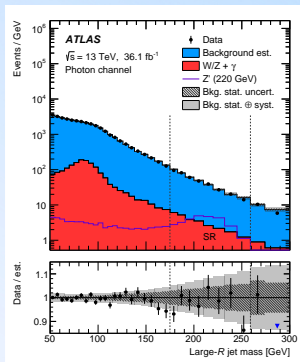
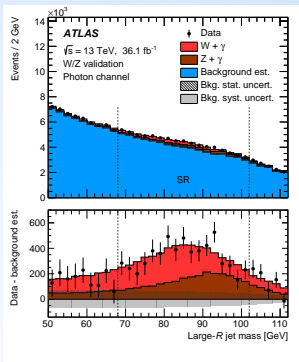
## Analysis ingredients

- ▶ new experimental signature following the 'inclusive is not conclusive' paradigm
- ▶ at least one isolated electron or muon is asked, then  $m_{jj}$  distribution is studied with standard techniques
- ▶ resonances in the mass range between 0.25 TeV and 6 TeV are looked for

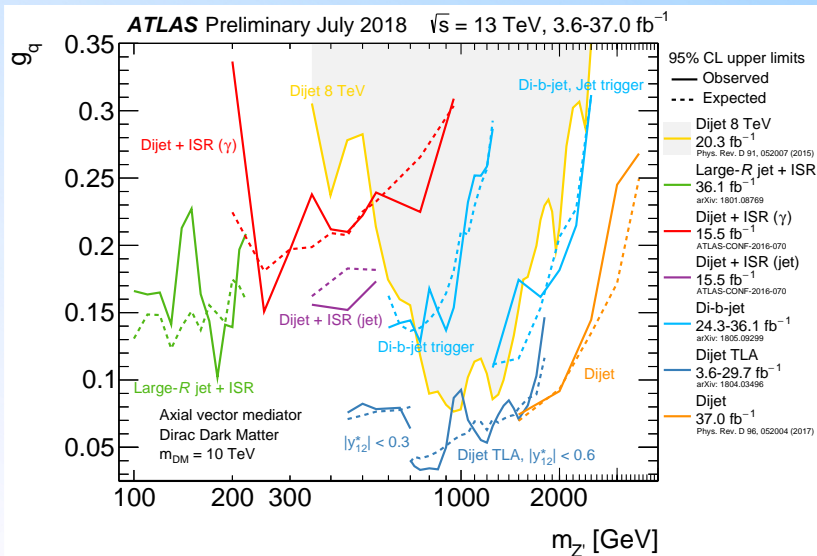


# Di-jet search with high- $p_T$ $\gamma$ or jet / arXiv 1801.08769

- ▶ looking for light resonances boosted via recoil from high- $p_T$  ISR photon or jet
- ▶ large-R radius jet with substructure techniques to suppress the background
- ▶ data-driven background estimate validated using the SM W and Z bosons



# Summary of various di-jet searches interpreted in DM context



# Conclusions

Wide experimental program of new resonance searches at ATLAS

- ▶ many approaches being pursued giving results in different regions of the phase-space

New physics is still hiding

- ▶ more statistics being collected
- ▶ new signatures being examined to enhance the physics reach

No more energy steps in the near future

- ▶ focus is on improving analysis techniques and background estimate strategies
- ▶ improved substructure techniques, improved  $b$ -tagging at high- $p_T$ , etc

Challenge to keep in mind

- ▶ underlying assumption that mass spectra are smooth
- ▶ non-smoothness is being introduced by reduced statistical errors and e.g. JES,  $b$ -tagging

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION !

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