

ICHEP2018 SEOUL

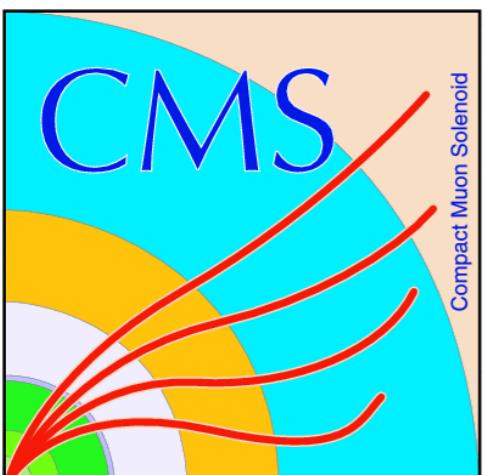
XXXIX INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON

JULY 4 - 11, 2018 COEX, SEOUL

high Energy PHYSICS

Search for extended Higgs boson sectors at CMS

Chayanit Asawatangtrakuldee (DESY)
on behalf of the CMS Collaboration



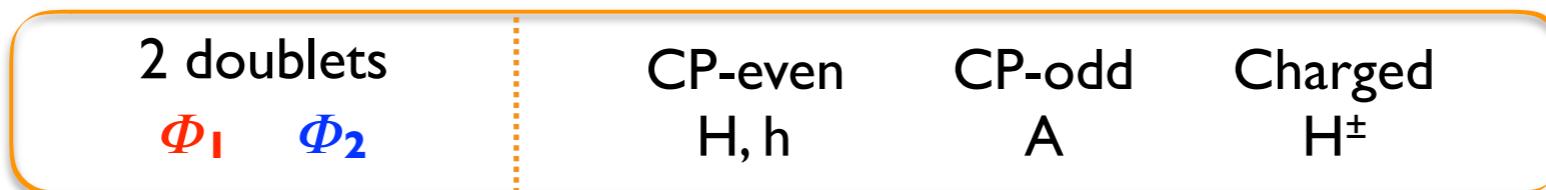
HELMHOLTZ
RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES



Extended Higgs sectors

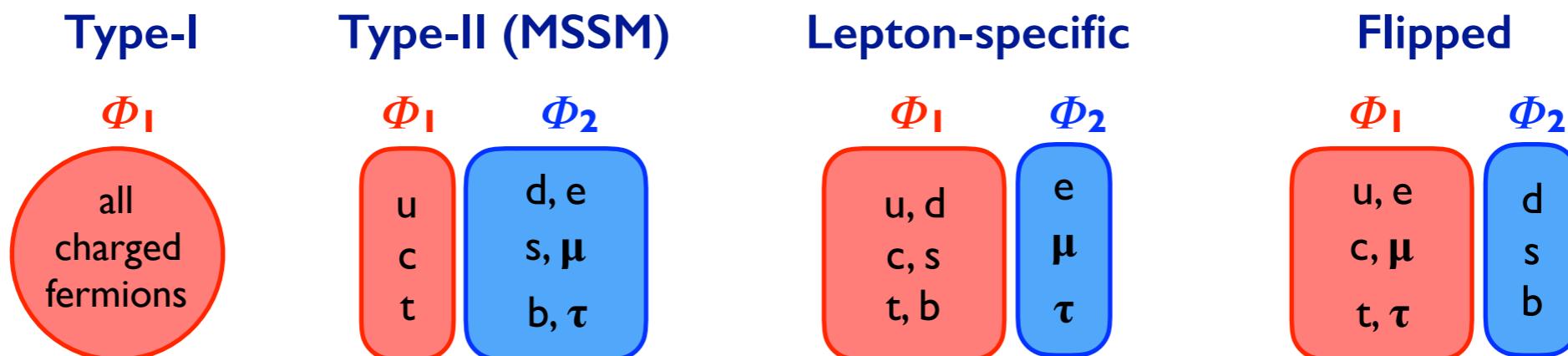
- ★ Many BSM theories introduced to solve several phenomena not explained by the SM
 - e.g. 2HDM → the simplest extension of the SM Higgs sector

- ★ **Two Higgs Doublet Models (2HDM)** extend the SM with another scalar doublet



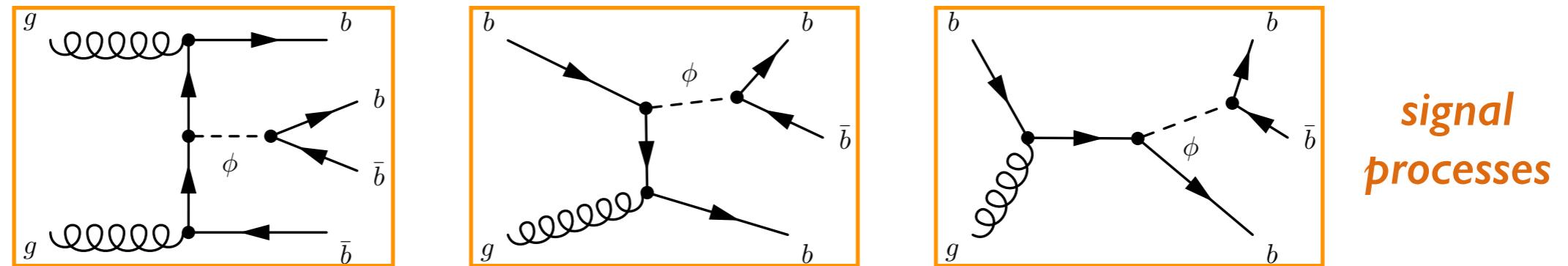
- $\tan\beta$: the ratio of the vev of the two doublets
 - α : the mixing angle of the two doublets
- + other parameters

- ★ **4 types of 2HDM** with natural flavor and CP conservation, depending on how two Higgs doublets couple to the SM particles



A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

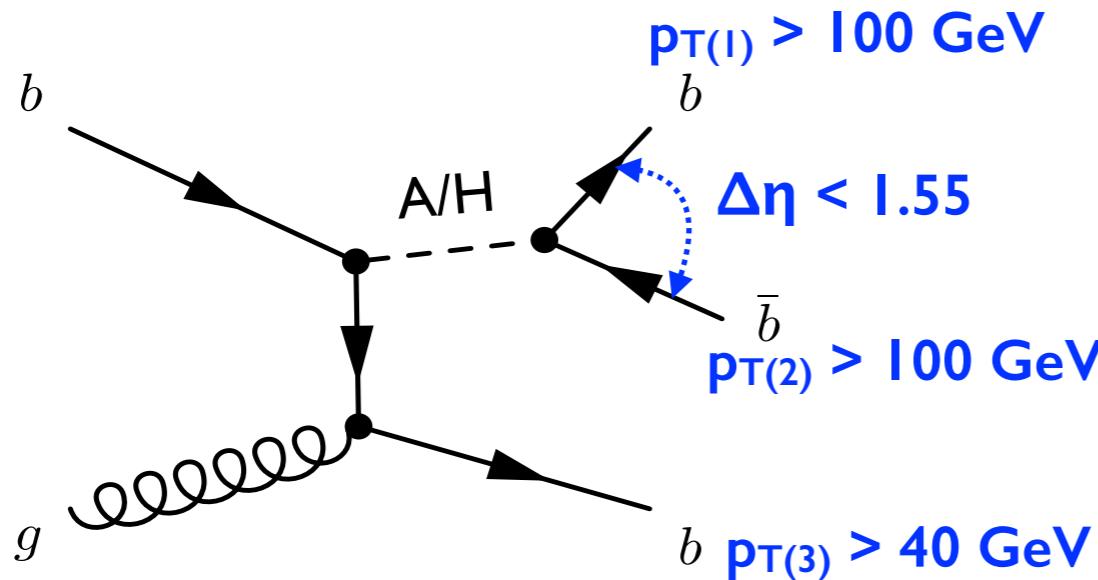
- ★ Search for heavy A/H Higgs bosons in $b\bar{b}$ final state **with 35.7 fb^{-1} at 13TeV**
 - unique analysis at the LHC
 - dominant decay channel in large parameter space of MSSM and 2HDM



- ★ Sensitivity enhanced with **b-associated production**
 - cross-section up to $\sim 2 \tan^2\beta$
- ★ Dedicated triggers requiring **two online b-tagged jets**
- ★ Main challenge from **huge rate of QCD multijet background**
 - data-driven parametric approach developed in control region (CR)

A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

- ★ Event offline selection requires at least **3 leading p_T jets to be b-tagged**

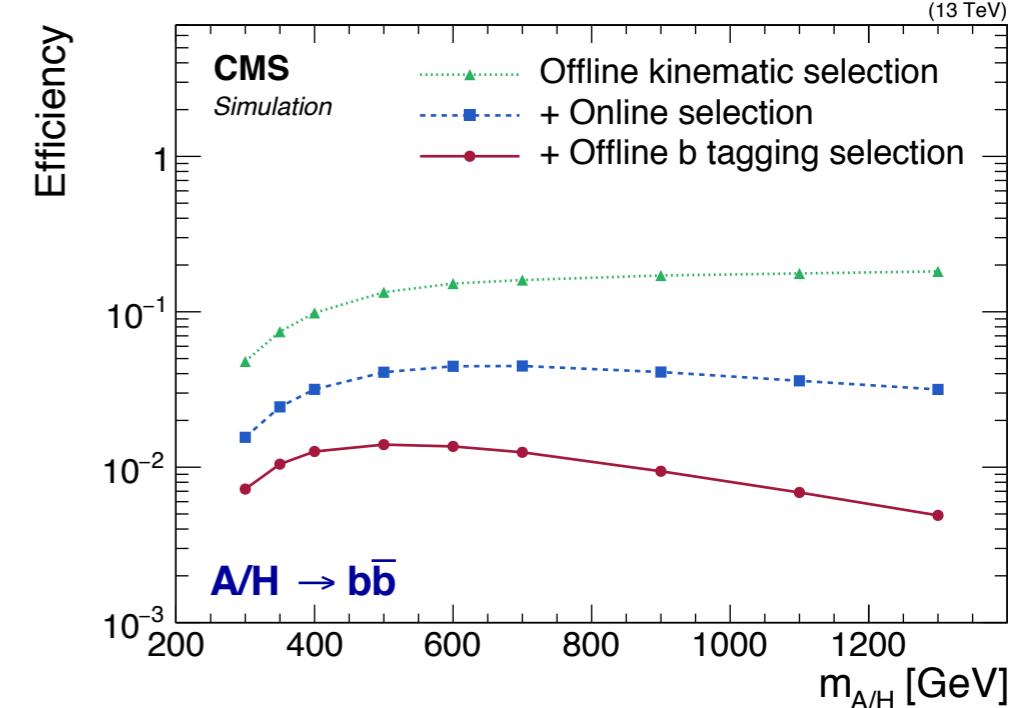
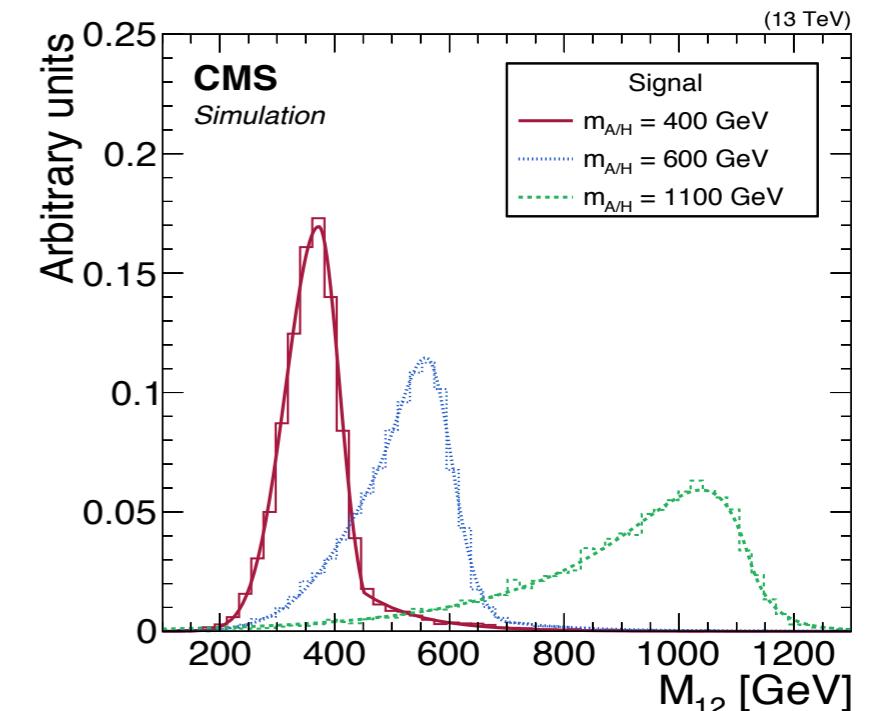


*CR: veto b-tag on the 3rd jet

- ★ Signal reconstructed from the **invariant mass of two leading b-jets (M_{12})**

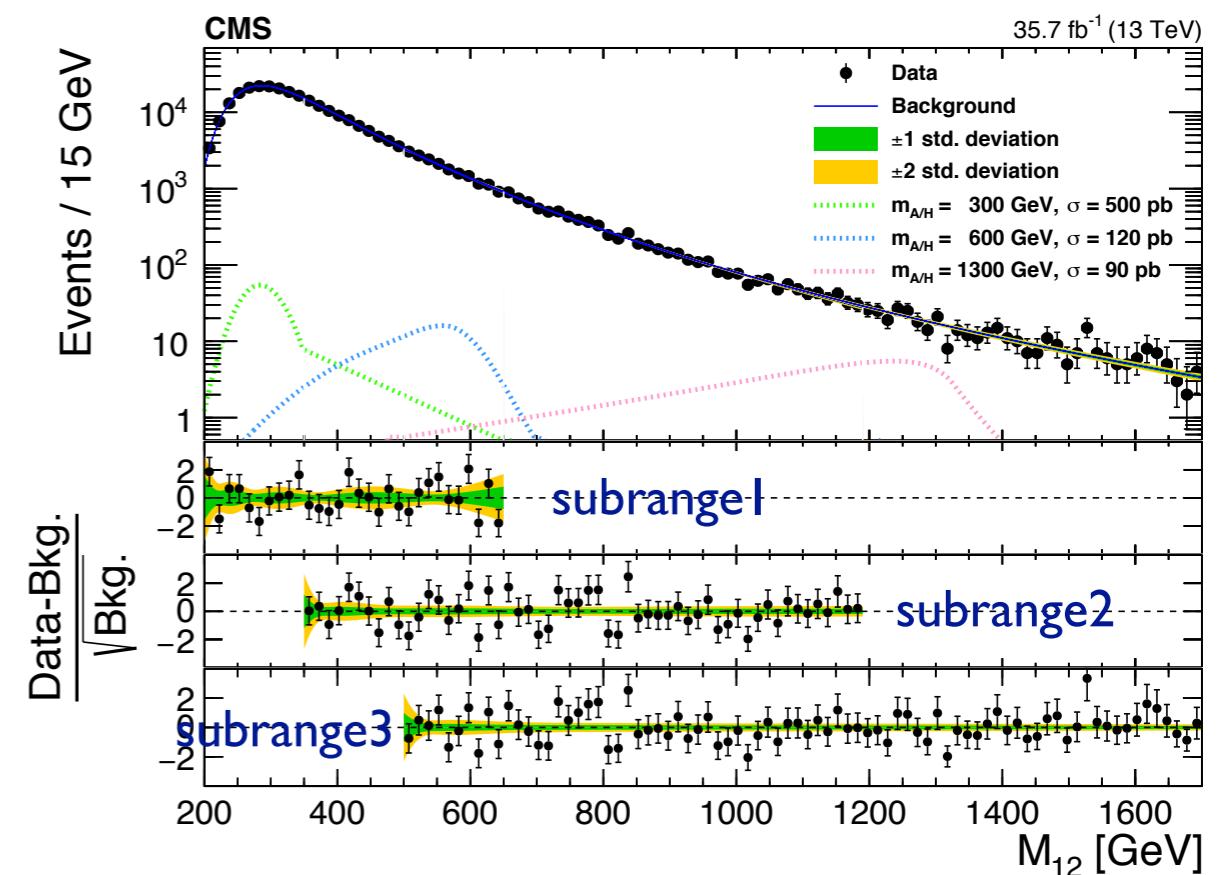
- signal mass range $m_{A/H}$ from 300 to 1300 GeV

- ★ Signal efficiency $\sim 0.5\%$ up to **1.4% at 500 GeV**



A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

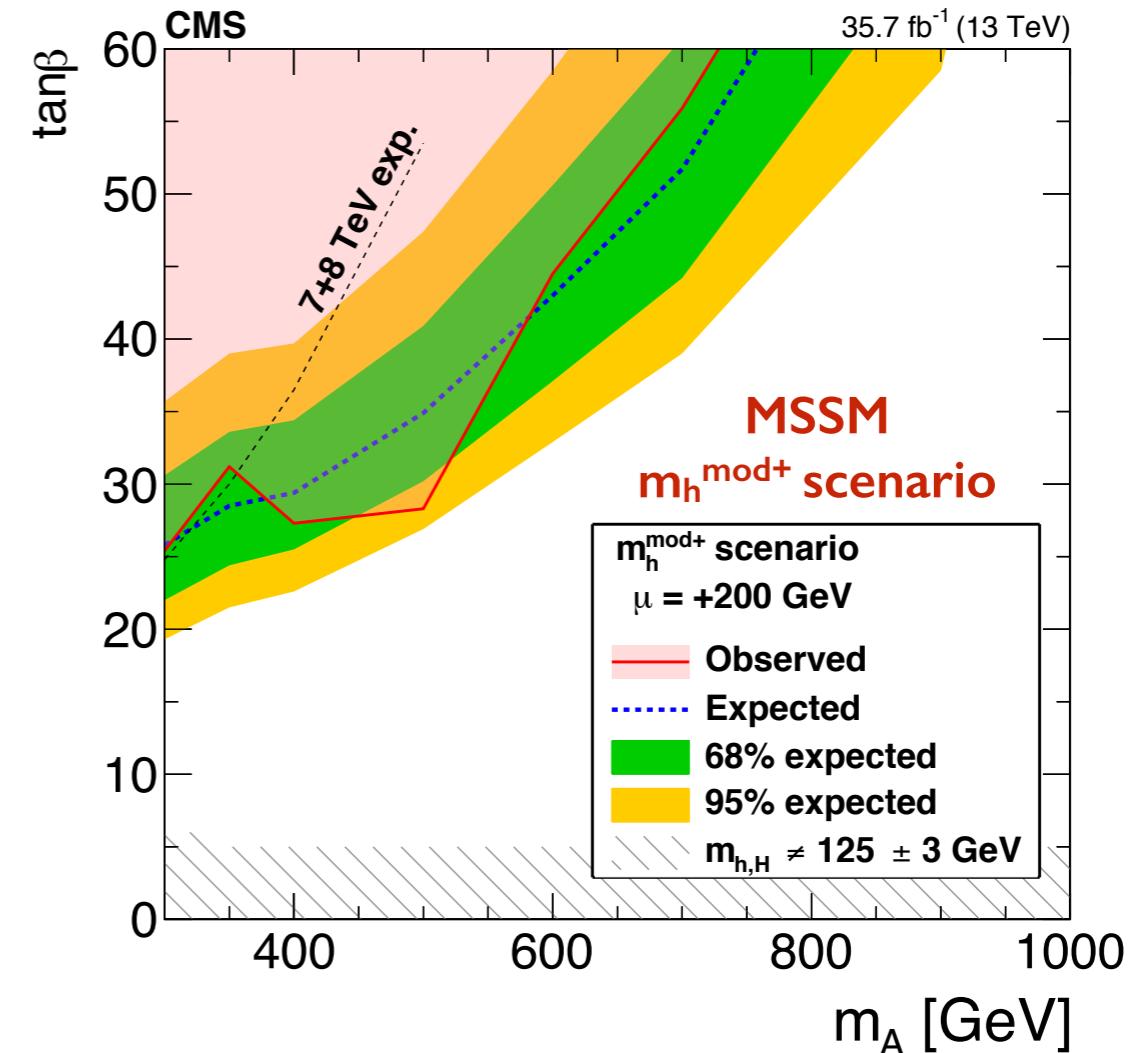
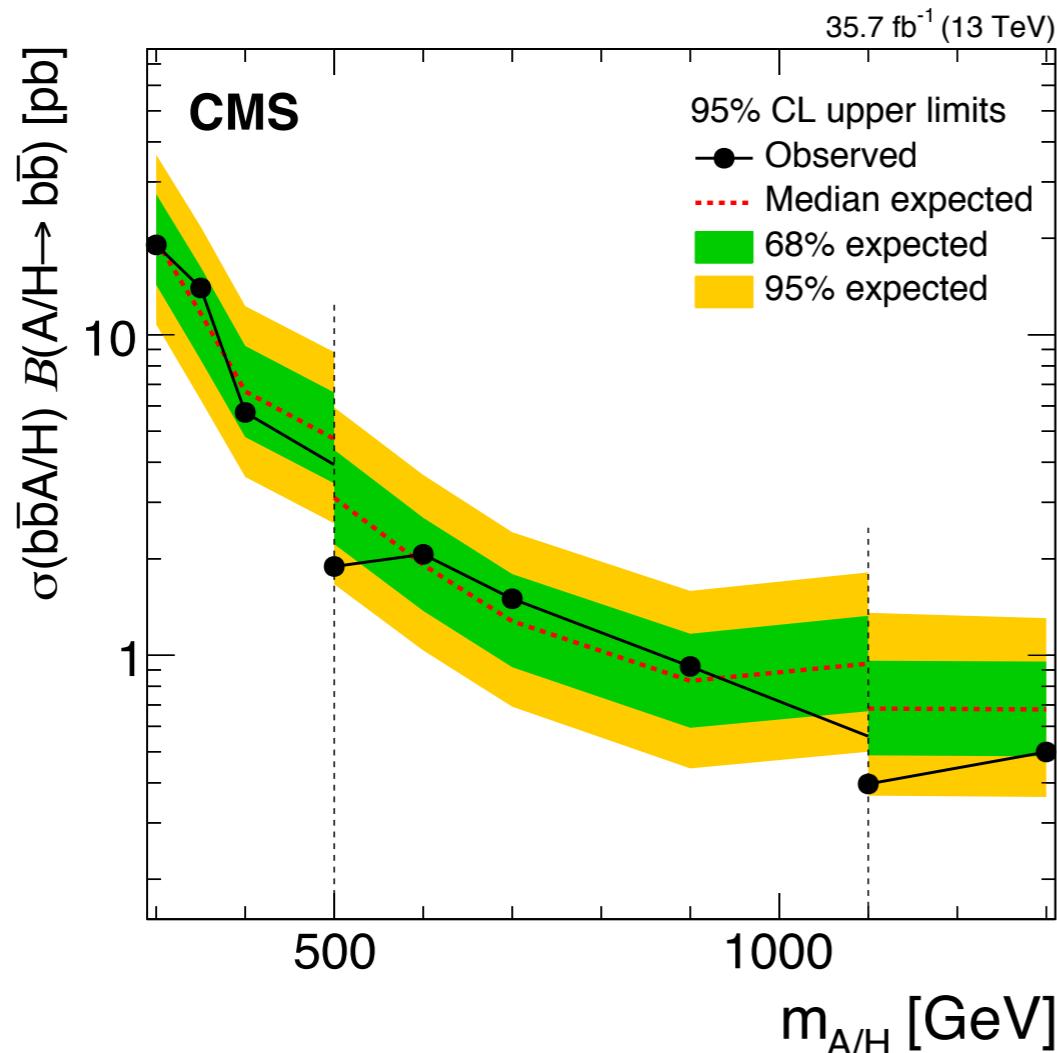
- ★ Model **QCD multijet background** using **analytical function** developed in CR
 - well described by **Novosibirsk-style functions**
 - **subrange division** designed to reduce bias uncertainty
- ★ **Systematic uncertainties** dominated by trigger efficiency, b-tagging efficiency and background model bias
- ★ Perform a **maximum likelihood fit** to M_{12} distribution
- ★ Data is well fitted by background model
- ★ **No significant excess** is observed



A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

- ★ Upper limits at 95% CL on the **cross section times branching fraction**
 - 20 pb at $m_{A/H} = 300$ GeV to 0.4 pb at $m_{A/H} = 1100$ GeV
 - achieved **the best sensitivity** in this channel to date

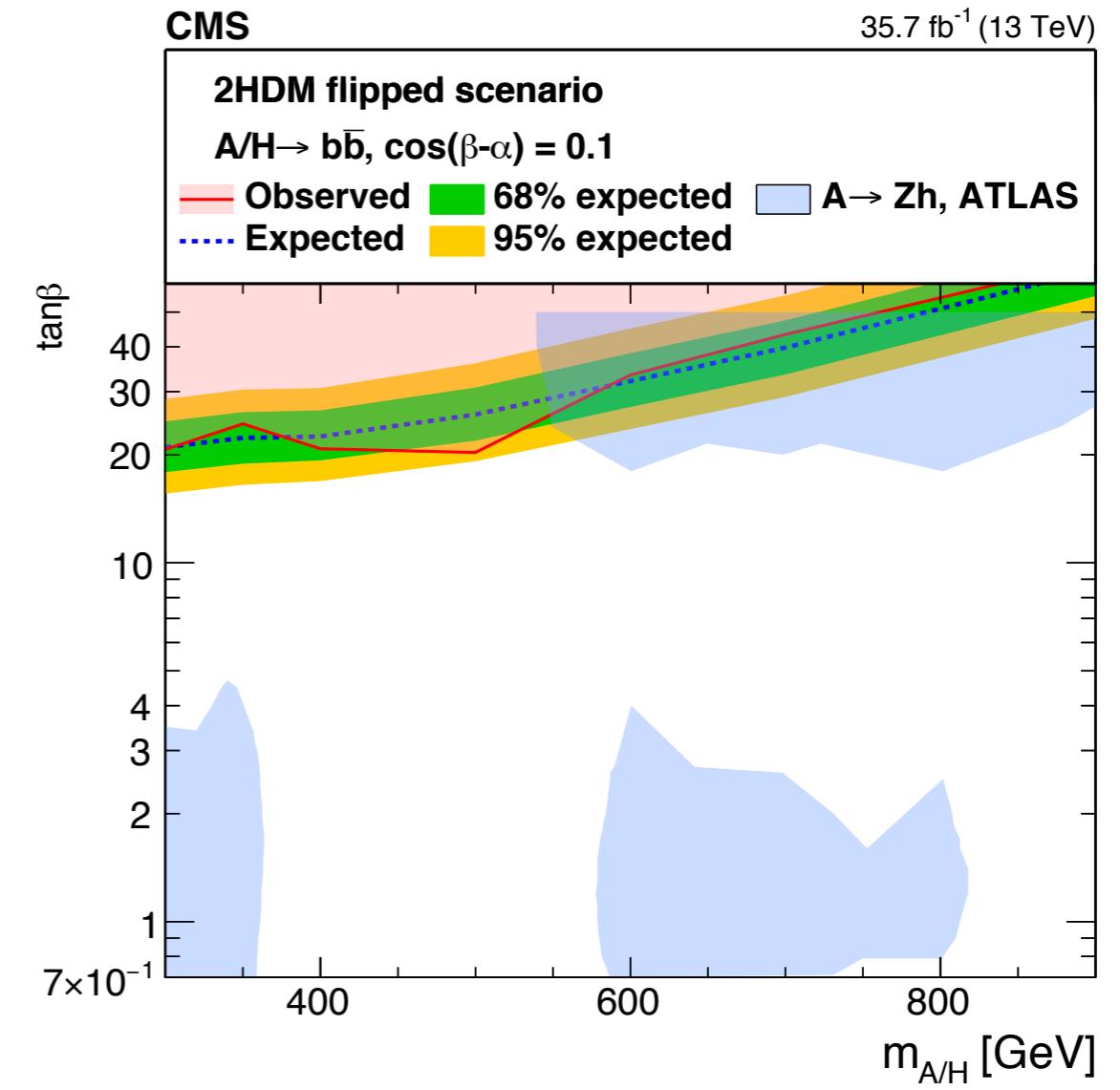
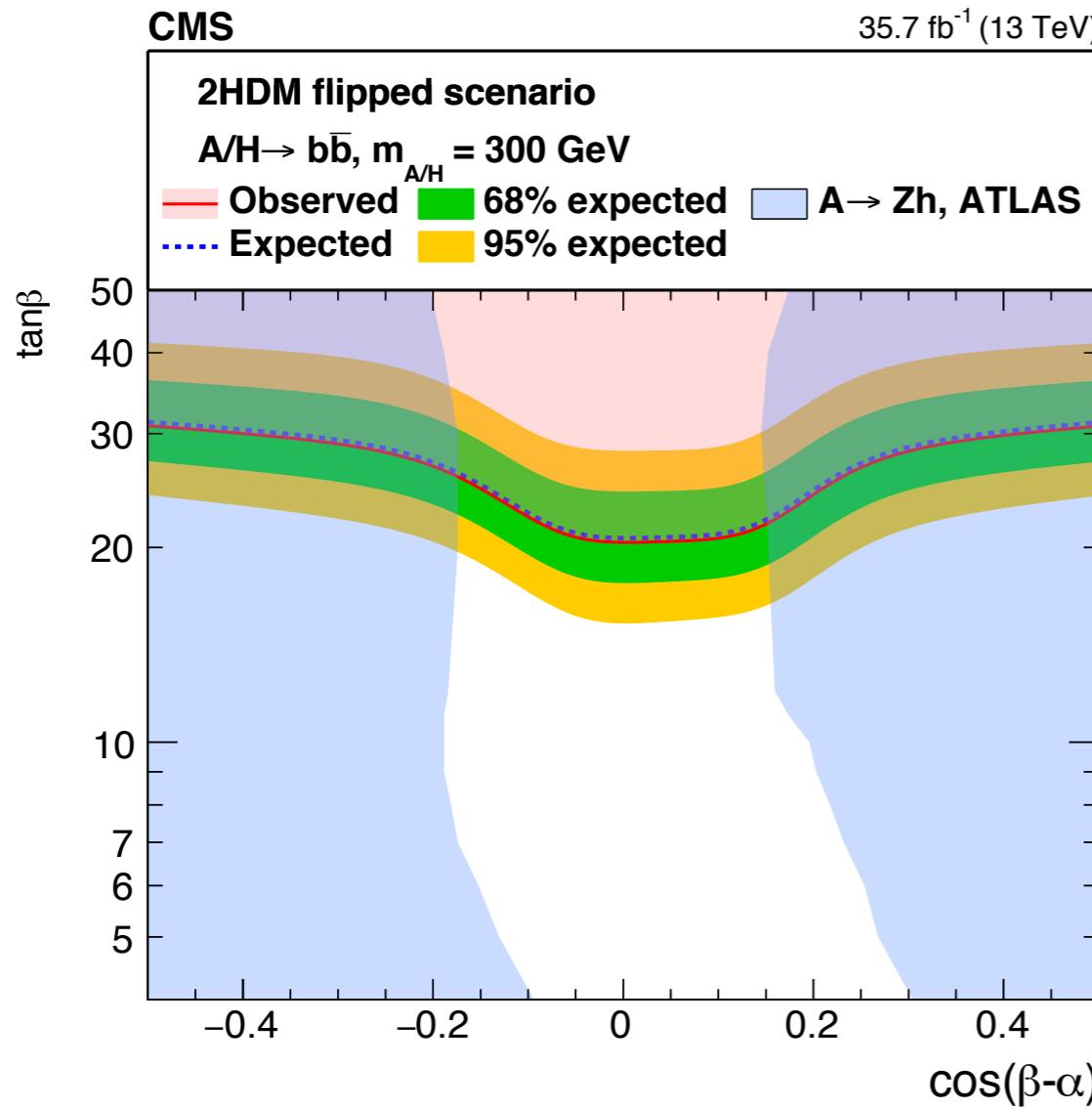
- ★ Interpretation in various **MSSM scenarios** e.g. $m_h^{\text{mod+}}$ scenario



A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

★ Interpretation in 2HDM Flipped model

- **unique limits** for low $\cos(\beta-\alpha)$ of the Flipped model
- complementary to $A \rightarrow Zh$ measurements^{**}



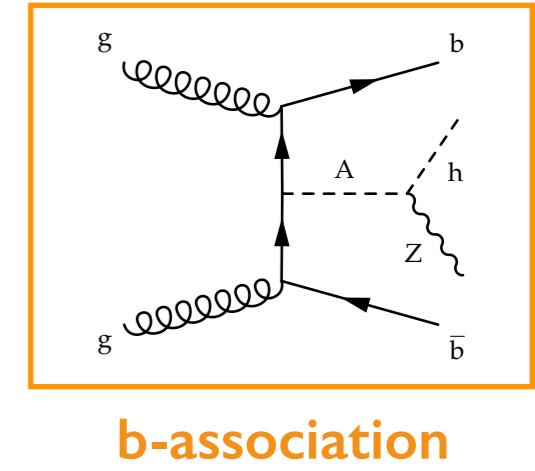
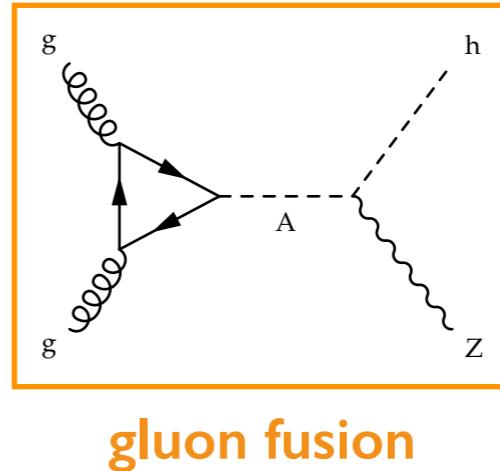
* Type-II in backup slide

** JHEP 03 (2018) 174

$A \rightarrow Z(\ell\ell, \nu\nu) h(b\bar{b})$

- ★ Search for $A \rightarrow Zh$ with 35.9 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV

- $Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$: clean final states
- $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$: additional sensitivity ($\text{Br} \sim 20\%$)
- $h \rightarrow bb$: treated as the SM-like Higgs boson
 - largest branching fraction



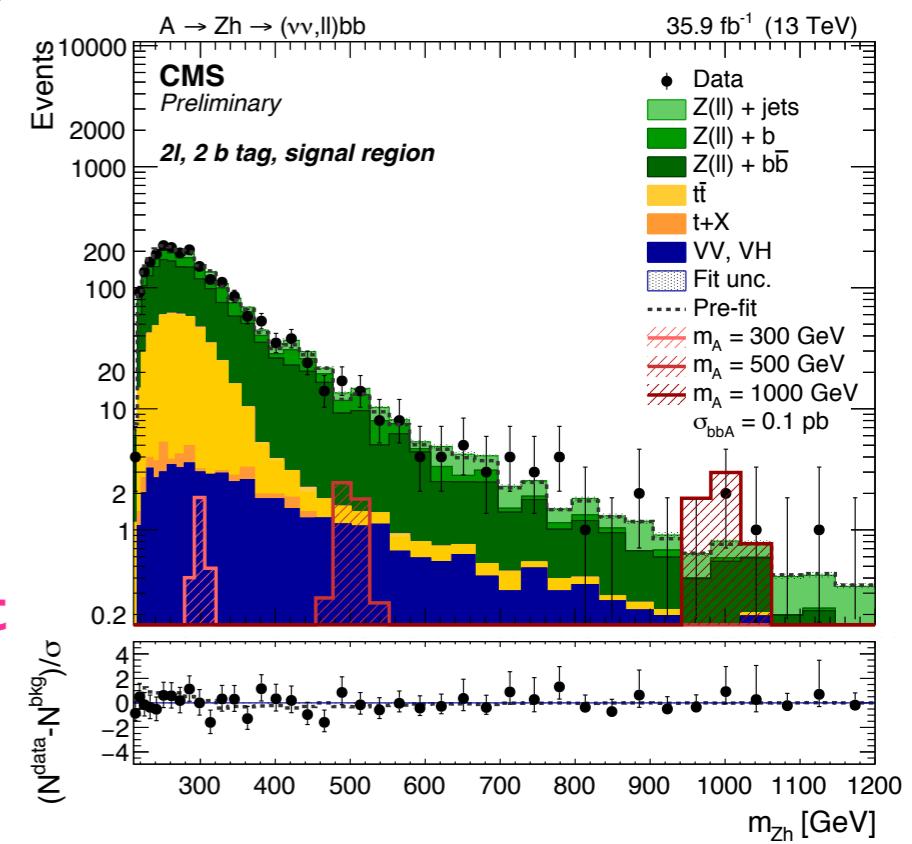
- ★ 2 production processes : gluon fusion and b-association

- ★ Event **6 categories** : $(0\ell, 2\ell) \times (1, 2, 3 \text{ b-tagged jets})$

- ★ Maximize signal sensitivity with kinematic constraints, multivariate discriminators

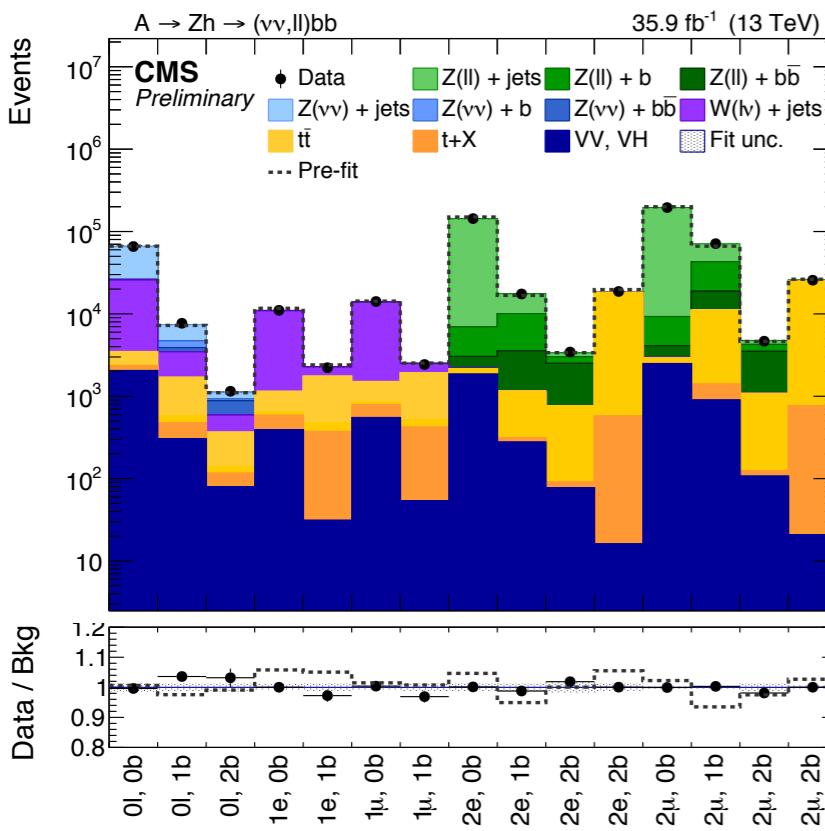
- ★ Reconstruct **A boson** using the **(transverse) invariant mass of Zh system**

- signal mass range : m_A from 225 to 1000 GeV



$A \rightarrow Z(\ell\ell, \nu\nu) h(b\bar{b})$

- ★ Overall **signal efficiency** after selection $\sim 10\text{--}20\%$
- ★ **Background estimation** using data and MC
 - main backgrounds from $Z+\text{jets}$, $W+\text{jets}$ and $t\bar{t}$ processes
 - introduce CRs to constrain main backgrounds normalization in the final fit
- ★ Perform **simultaneous fit of SR + CR** for the presence of signal



★ Data is well described by SM processes

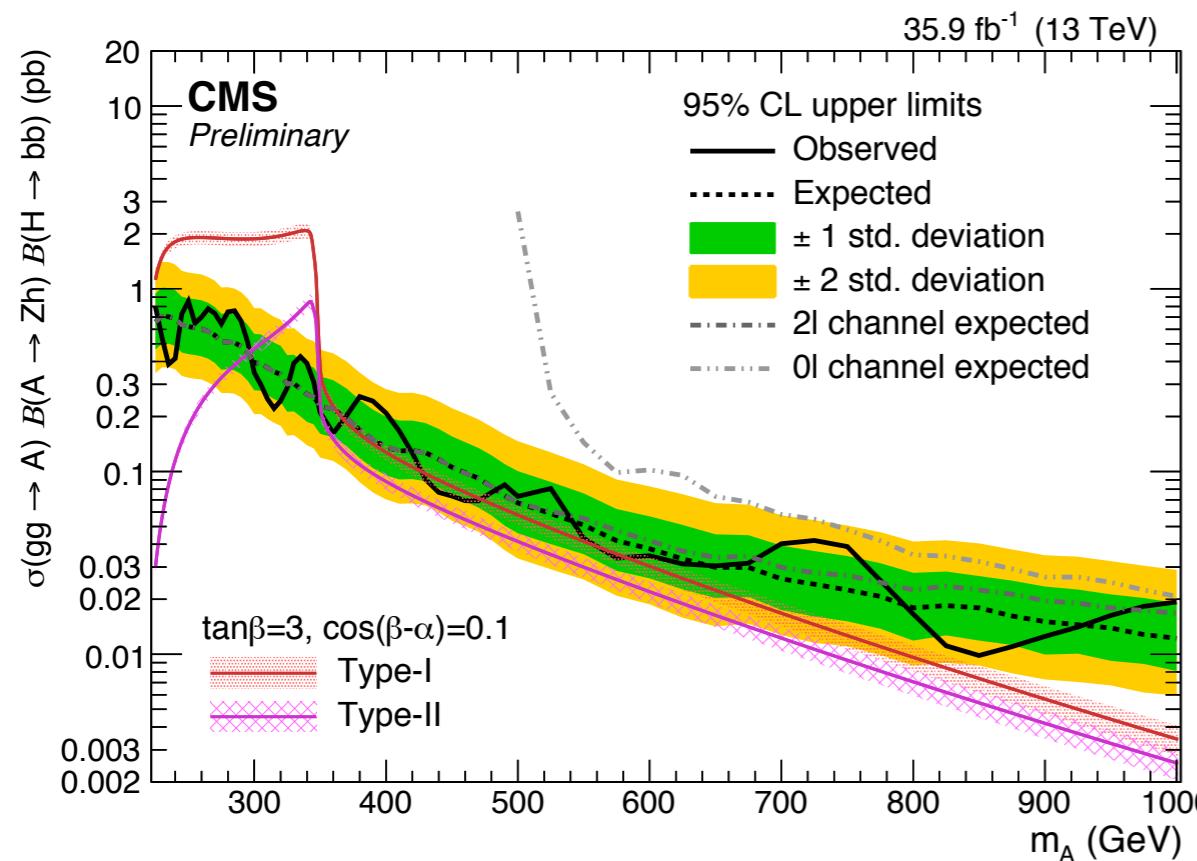
Signal region	$0\ell, 1\text{ b tag}$	$0\ell, 2\text{ b tags}$	$0\ell, 3\text{ b tags}$	$2\ell, 1\text{ b tag}$	$2\ell, 2\text{ b tags}$	$2\ell, 3\text{ b tags}$
Data	2452 ± 50	398 ± 20	45 ± 7	10512 ± 103	2188 ± 47	129 ± 11
$Z + \text{jets}$	740 ± 12	48 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	4118 ± 15	175 ± 1	18 ± 1
$Z + b$	220 ± 6	13 ± 1	0.46 ± 0.06	4127 ± 18	365 ± 3	23 ± 1
$Z + b\bar{b}$	134 ± 3	86 ± 2	2.5 ± 0.3	1547 ± 11	1113 ± 7	51 ± 2
single top	74 ± 3	18 ± 1	3.0 ± 0.4	25 ± 0	10.0 ± 0.1	-
$t\bar{t}$	750 ± 12	143 ± 3	31 ± 3	592 ± 3	473 ± 3	26 ± 1
VV, VH	76 ± 2	32 ± 1	0.93 ± 0.11	139 ± 1	53 ± 1	3.5 ± 0.1
$W + \text{jets}$	458 ± 13	65 ± 3	2.4 ± 0.3	3.7 ± 0.1	-	-
Total bkg.	2451 ± 26	405 ± 8	42 ± 5	10552 ± 35	2189 ± 12	121 ± 3
Pre-fit bkg.	2467 ± 26	427 ± 8	28 ± 5	10740 ± 35	2250 ± 12	100 ± 3
$m_A = 300\text{ GeV}$	-	-	-	3.1 ± 0.2	3.3 ± 0.2	0.10 ± 0.01
$m_A = 1000\text{ GeV}$	27.3 ± 5.2	28.6 ± 5.4	3.5 ± 0.7	5.4 ± 1.0	6.1 ± 1.2	1.2 ± 0.2

NEW

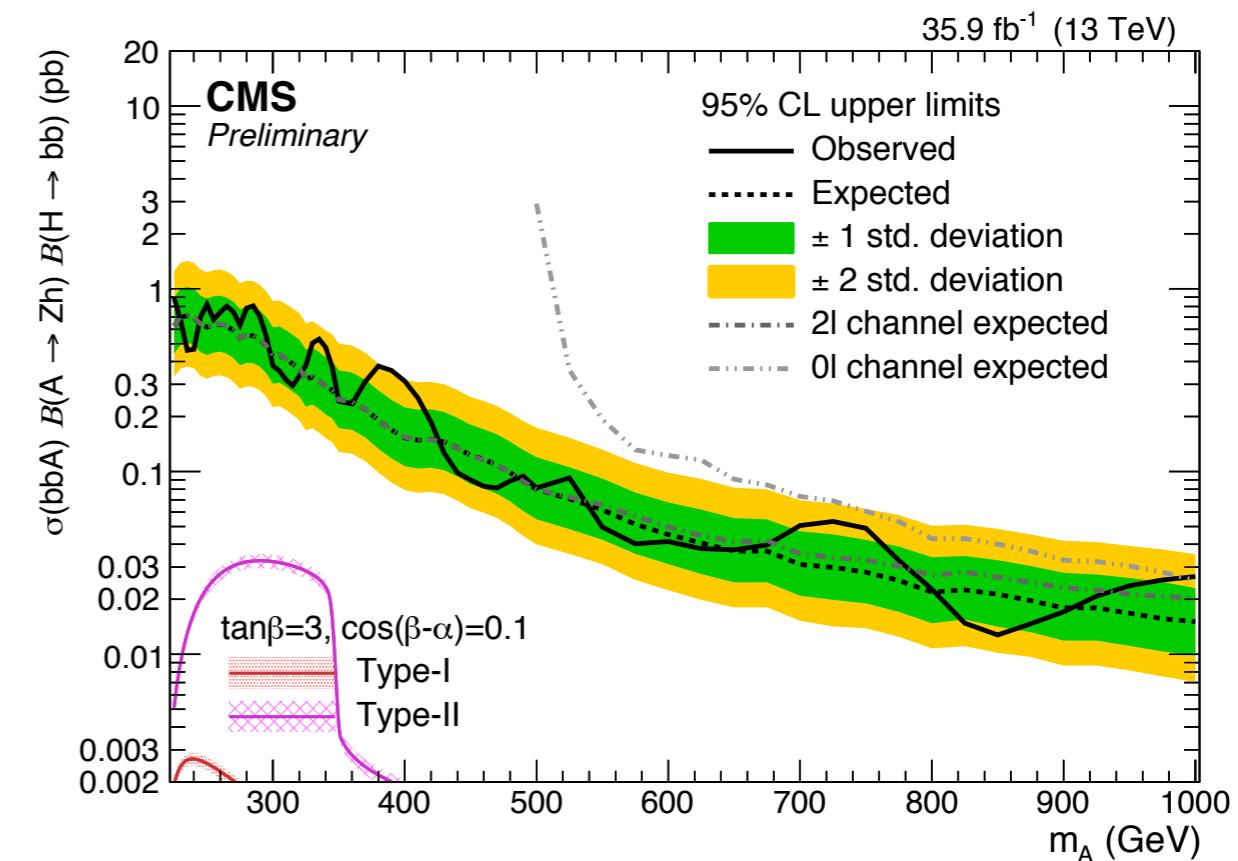
A \rightarrow Z($\ell\ell,\nu\nu$)h(b \bar{b})

- ★ 95% CL upper limits on cross-section times branching fraction
 - no excess is observed
 - stringent limits ranging from 1 to 0.01 pb for 250 to 1000 GeV mass range

gluon fusion production

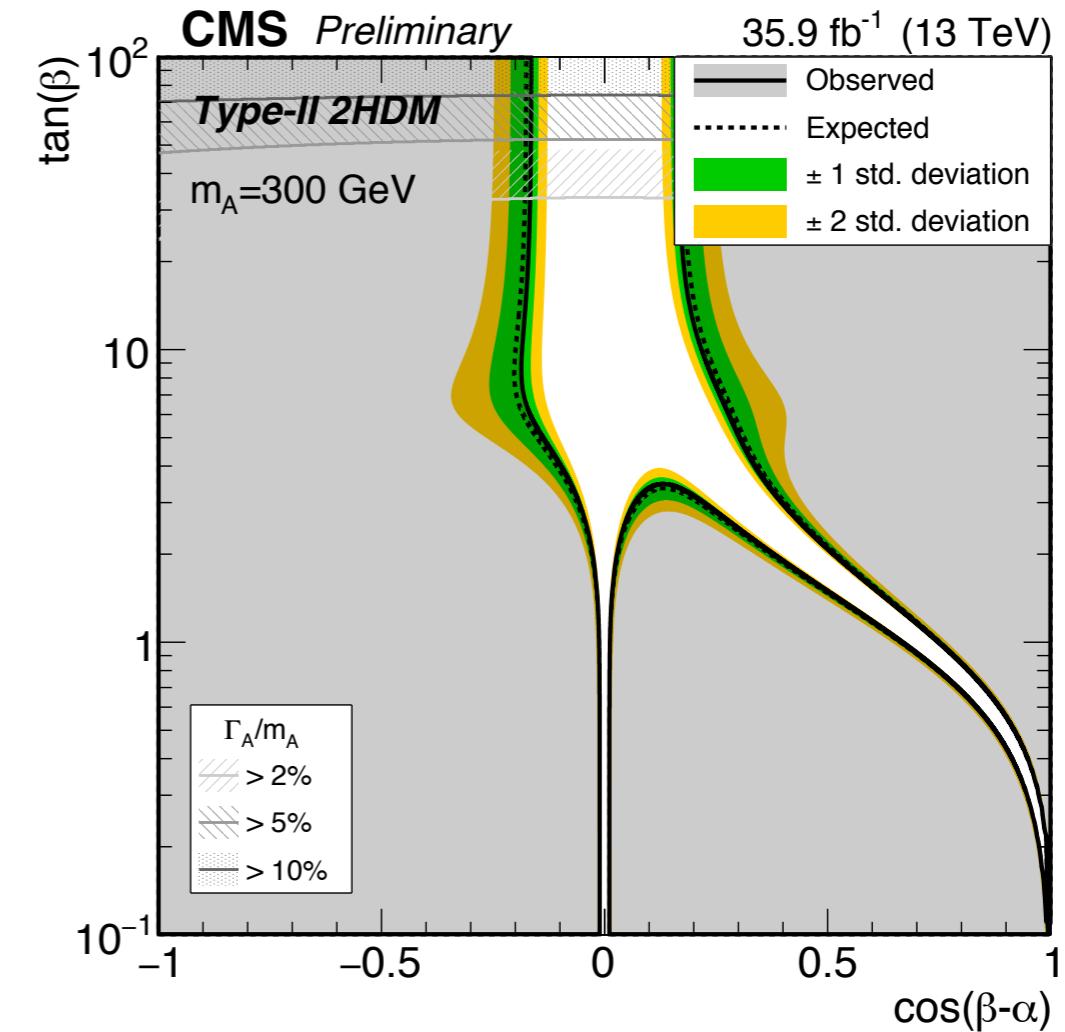
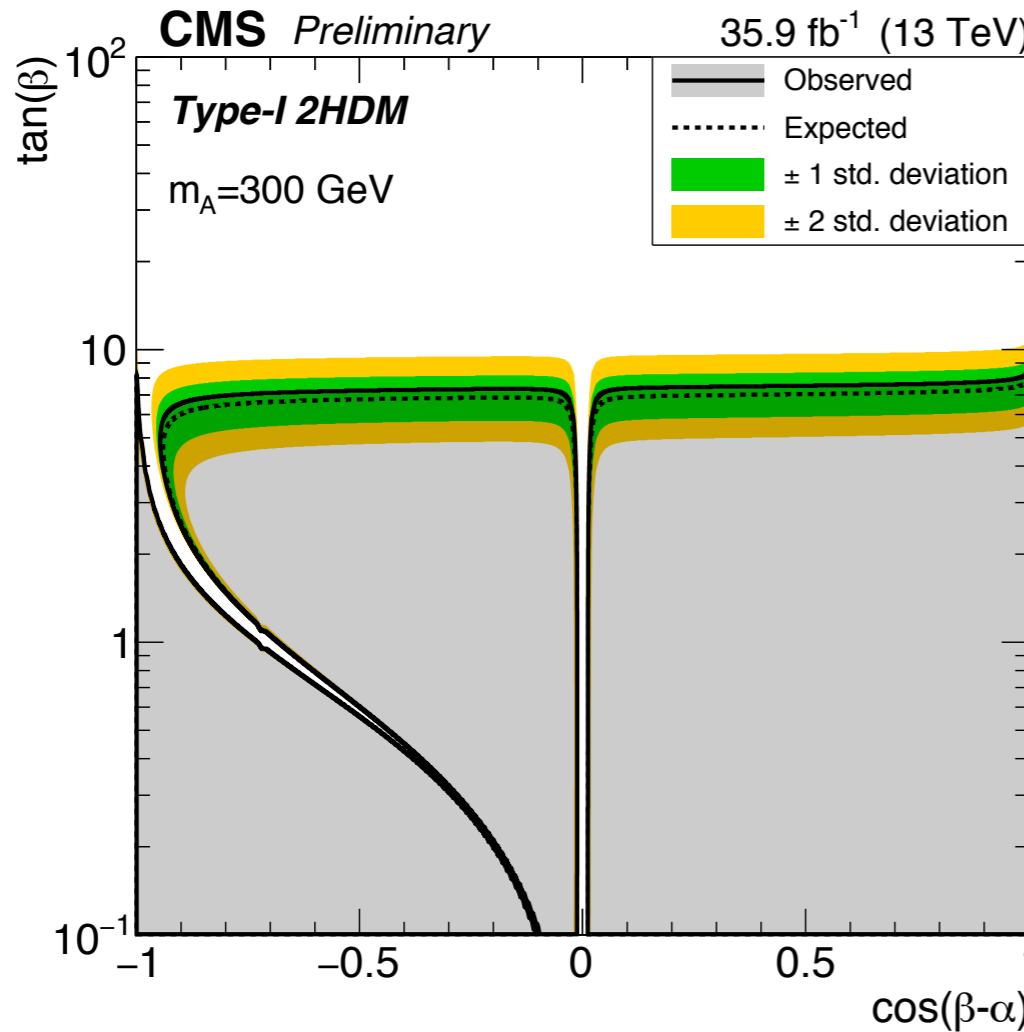


b-associated production



A \rightarrow Z($\ell\ell, \nu\nu$)h(b \bar{b})

- ★ Interpretation in **2HDM Type-I and Type-II** models*
- exclusion limits on **$\tan\beta$ vs $\cos(\beta-\alpha)$** for $m_A = 300$ GeV
- **comparable results** with ATLAS** but no excess is observed in CMS data

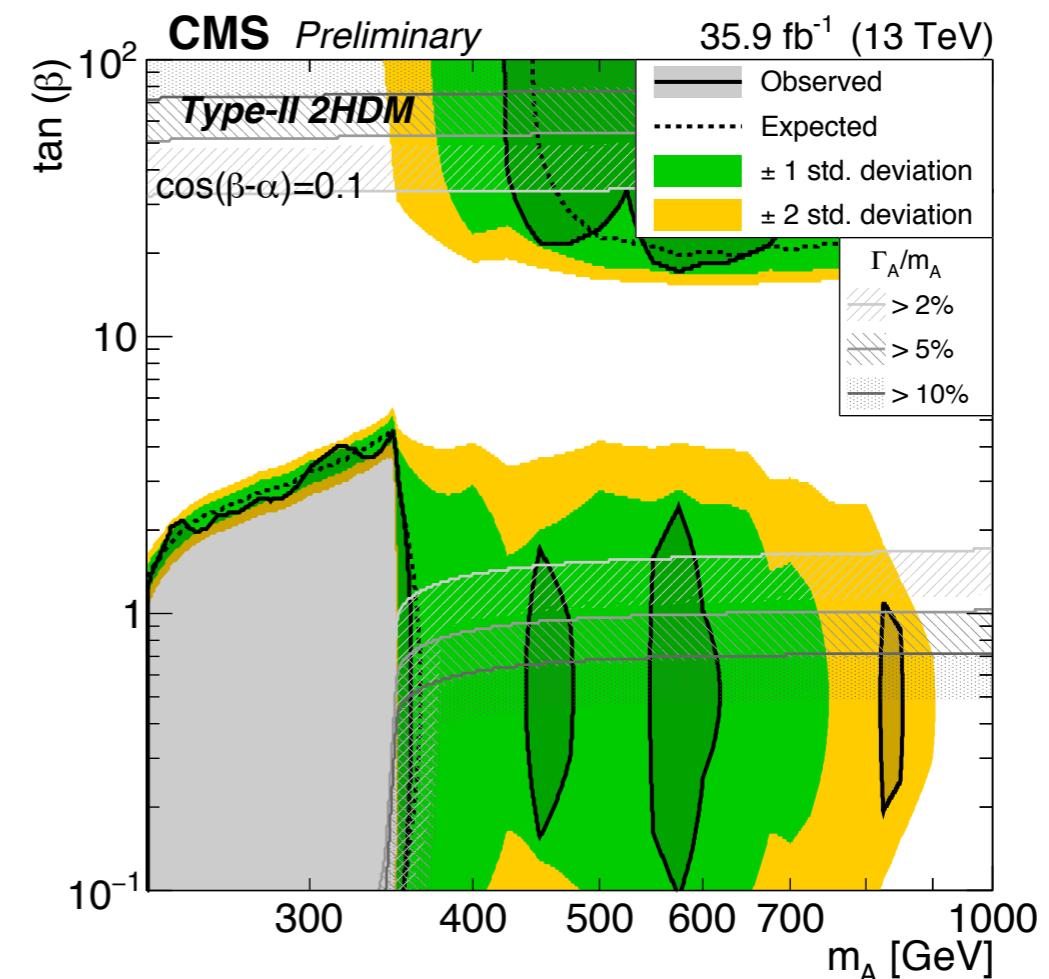
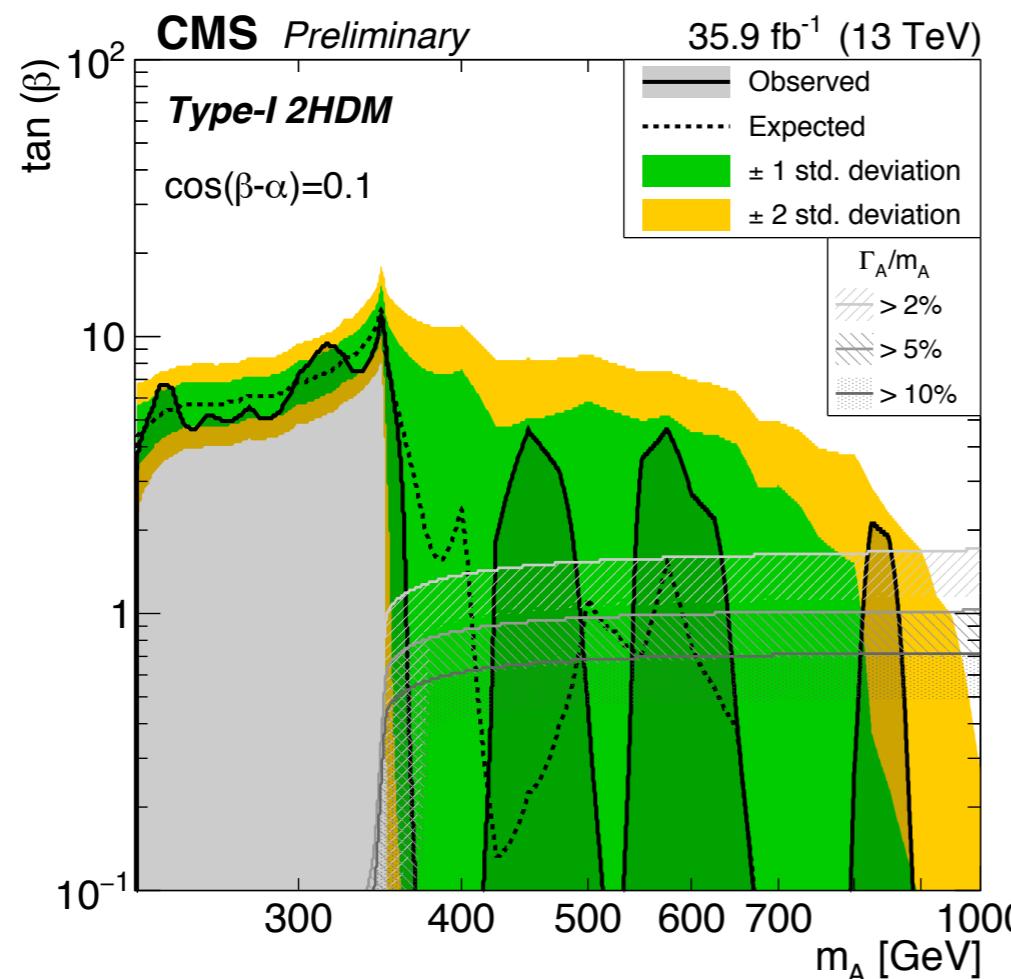


* Lepton-specific and Flipped models in backup

** JHEP 03 (2018) 174

A \rightarrow Z($\ell\ell, \nu\nu$)h(b \bar{b})

- ★ Interpretation in **2HDM Type-I and Type-II** models*
- exclusion limits on **$\tan\beta$ vs m_A** for $\cos(\beta-\alpha) = 0.1$
- the sensitivity **extended up to 1 TeV** compare to Run I analysis
- **comparable results** with ATLAS** but no excess is observed in CMS data



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** JHEP 03 (2018) 174

Summary

- ★ The latest results on search for extended Higgs sectors presented
- ★ No evidence for any BSM Higgs bosons is observed
 - sensitivity significantly increased after Run I
- ★ Many improved results to come with full Run 2 data ($>100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- ★ Follow the latest CMS results here
 - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIG>

Backup

Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS)

CMS DETECTOR

Total weight : 14,000 tonnes
Overall diameter : 15.0 m
Overall length : 28.7 m
Magnetic field : 3.8 T

STEEL RETURN YOKE
12,500 tonnes

SILICON TRACKERS
Pixel ($100 \times 150 \mu\text{m}$) $\sim 16\text{m}^2 \sim 66\text{M}$ channels
Microstrips ($80 \times 180 \mu\text{m}$) $\sim 200\text{m}^2 \sim 9.6\text{M}$ channels

SUPERCONDUCTING SOLENOID
Niobium titanium coil carrying $\sim 18,000\text{A}$

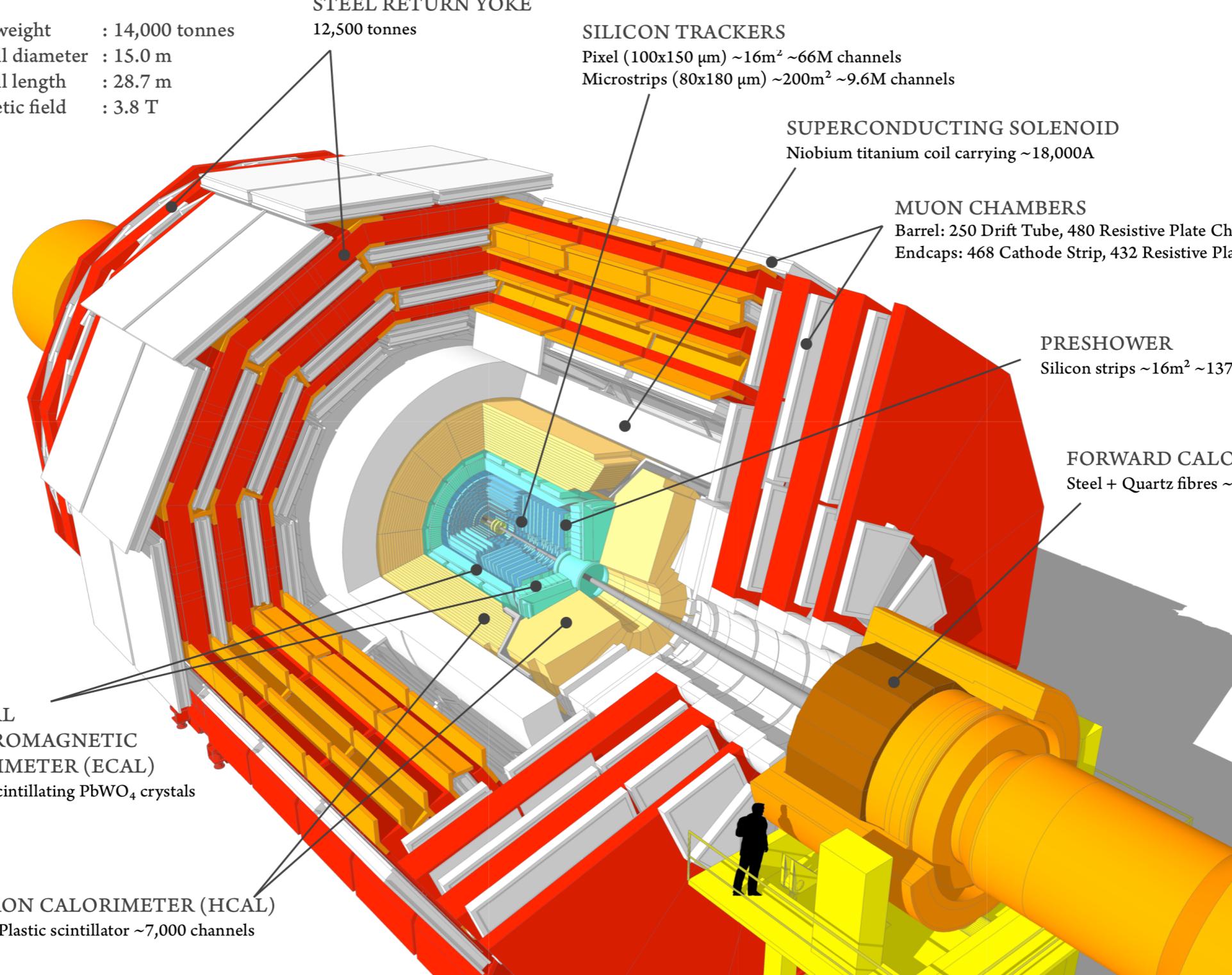
MUON CHAMBERS
Barrel: 250 Drift Tube, 480 Resistive Plate Chambers
Endcaps: 468 Cathode Strip, 432 Resistive Plate Chambers

PRESHOWER
Silicon strips $\sim 16\text{m}^2 \sim 137,000$ channels

FORWARD CALORIMETER
Steel + Quartz fibres $\sim 2,000$ Channels

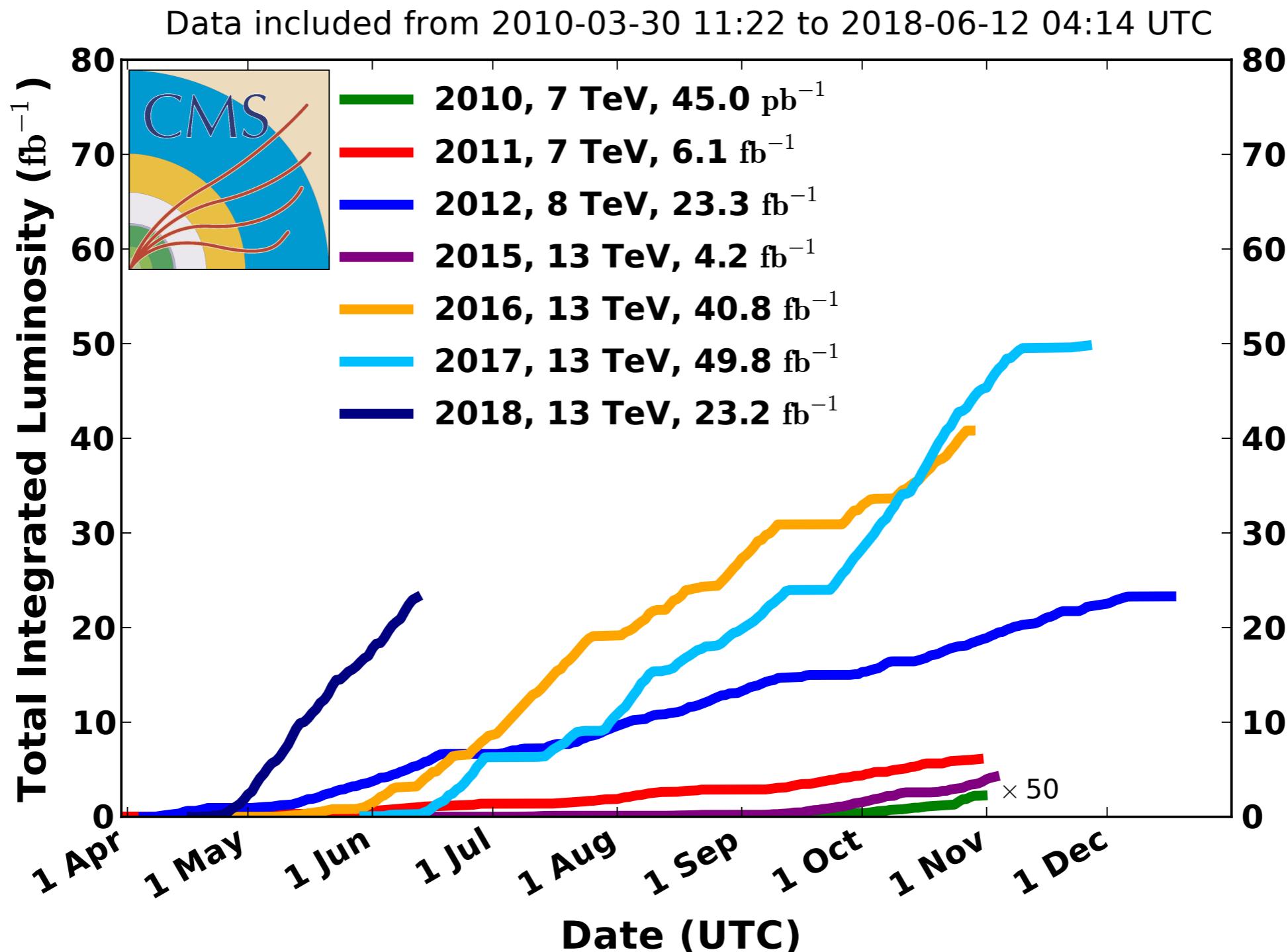
CRYSTAL
ELECTROMAGNETIC
CALORIMETER (ECAL)
 $\sim 76,000$ scintillating PbWO₄ crystals

HADRON CALORIMETER (HCAL)
Brass + Plastic scintillator $\sim 7,000$ channels



Luminosity 2011-2018

CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp



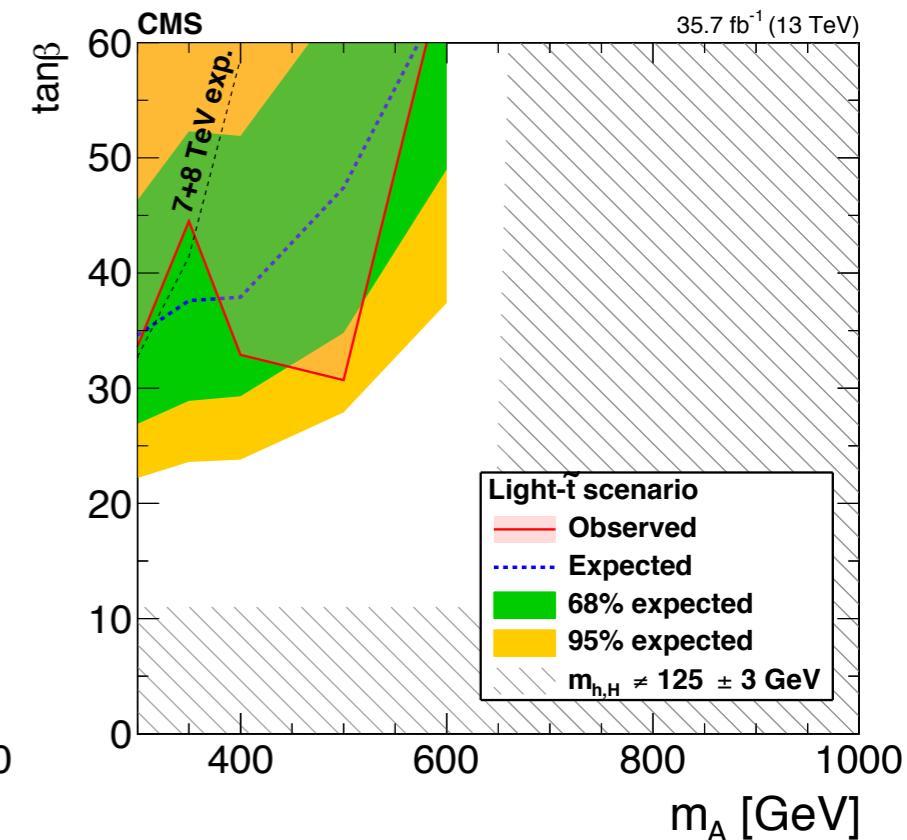
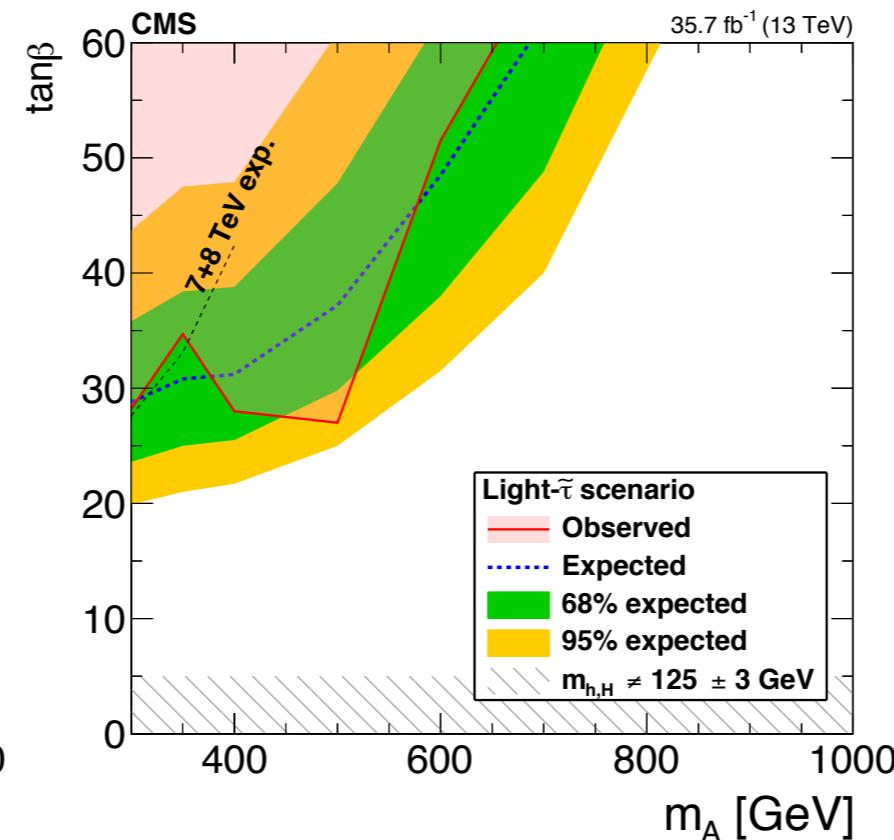
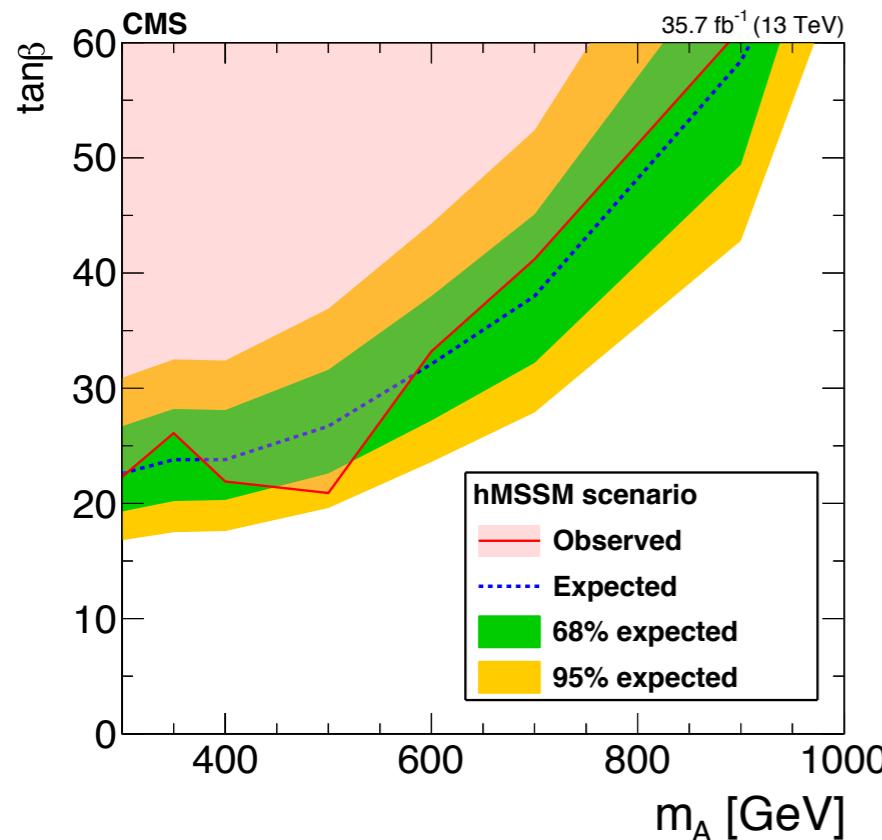
2HDM in the nutshell

- ★ Large number of free parameters: m_h , m_H , m_A , m_{H^\pm} , m_{12} , β , α , $\lambda_{6,7}$
- ★ Recommendations from the Higgs Working Group:
 - $m_H = m_A = m_{H^\pm}$: A searches not really dependent on m_H , m_{H^\pm} anyway
 - $m_{12}^2 = m_A(\tan\beta/1+\tan^2\beta)$: discrete Z_2 symmetry broken as in MSSM
 - $\lambda_{6,7} = 0$ to avoid CP-violation at tree level
- ★ Two parameters left other than m_A :
 - α : mixing angle of the two doublets
 - $\tan\beta$: the ratio of the vev of the two doublets
- ★ For each mass point, perform a scan in $\tan\beta$ and $\cos(\beta - \alpha)$
 - $0.1 < \tan\beta < 60$,
 - $-1 \leq \cos(\beta - \alpha) \leq 1$ $0 \leq \beta - \alpha \leq \pi$
- ★ Cross sections and Br calculated at NNLO with SUSHI 1.6.1 and 2HDMC 1.7.0

A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

★ Interpretation in MSSM hMSSM, light stau and light stop scenarios

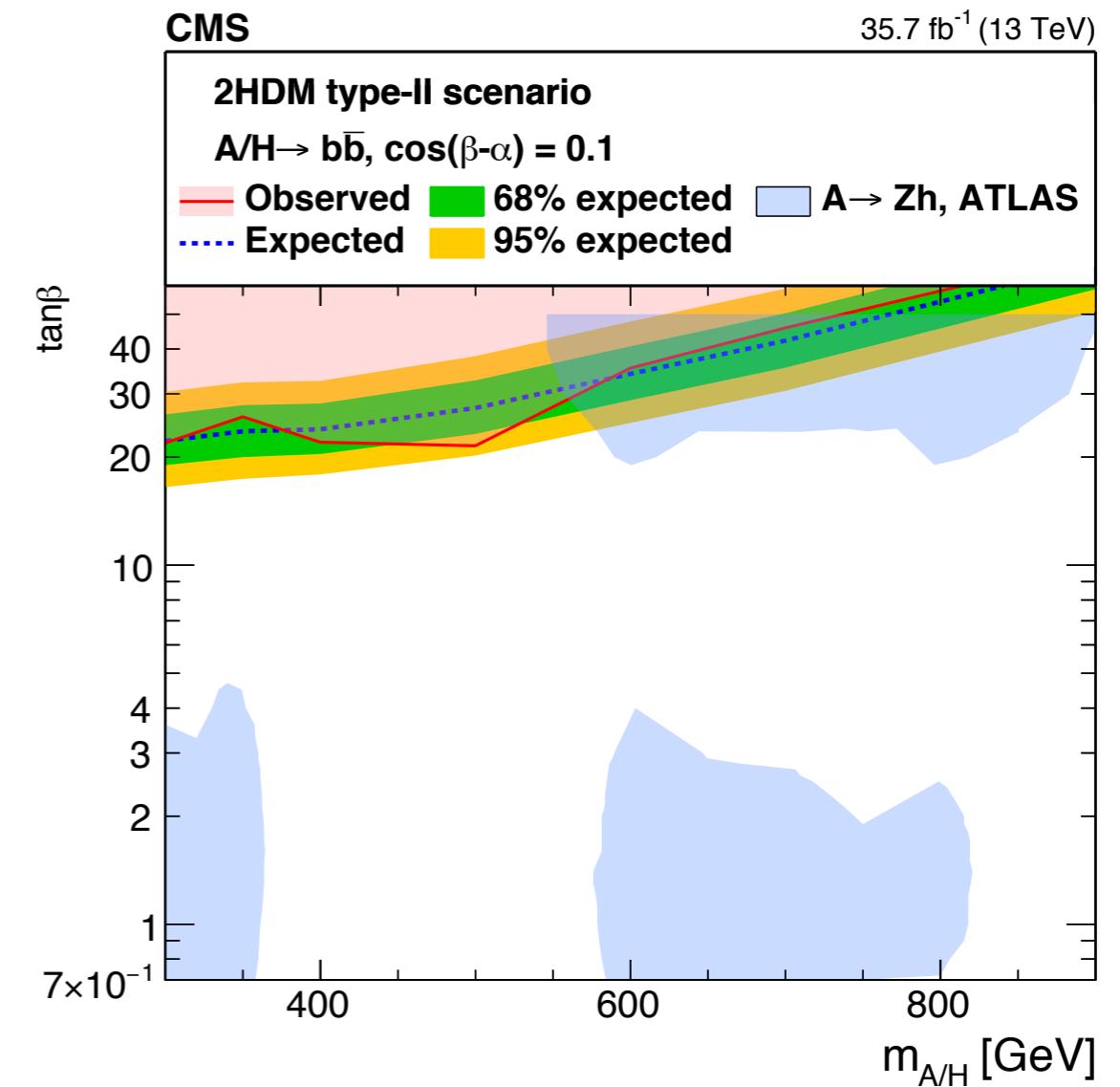
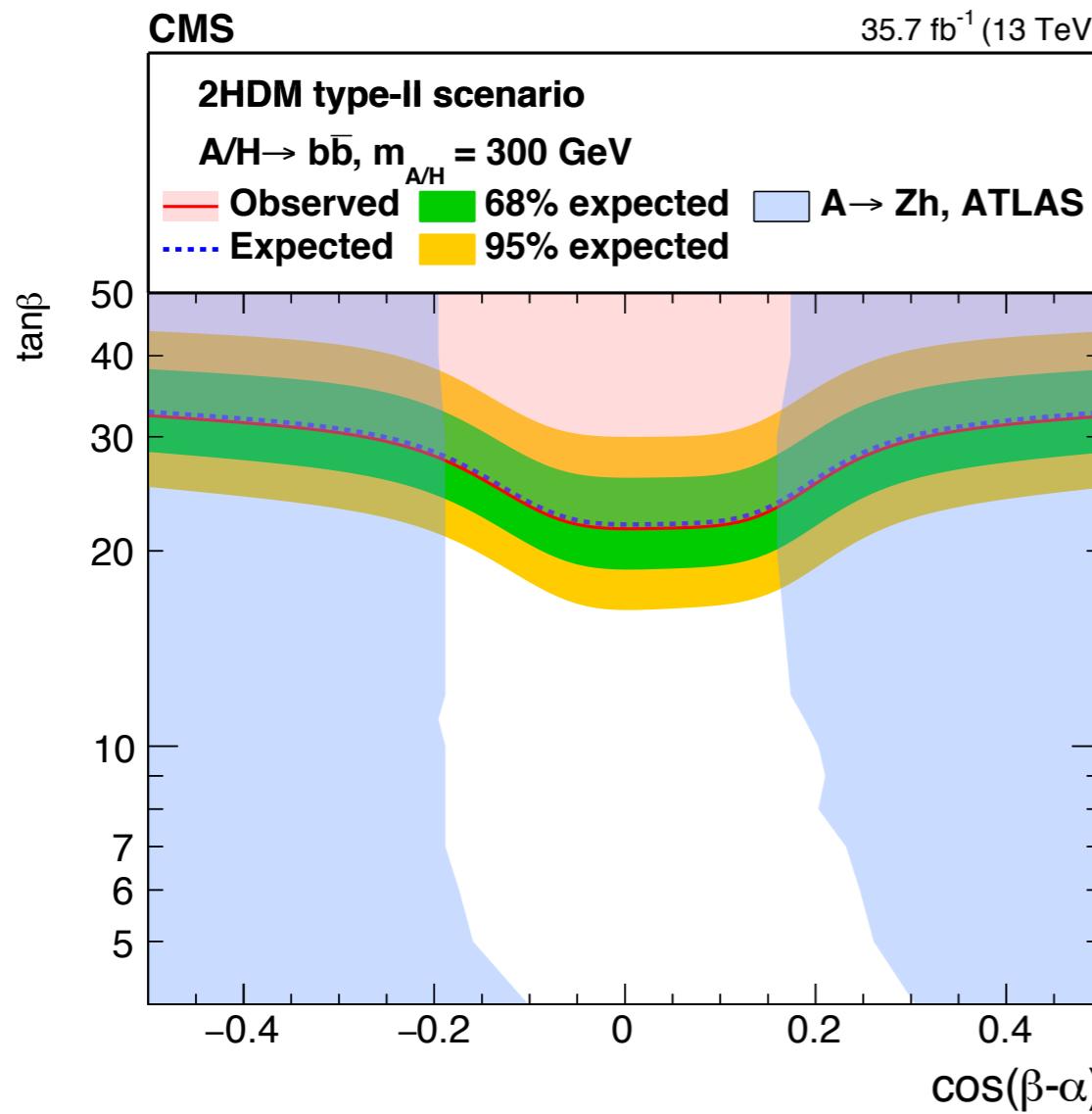
- first exclusion limits for hMSSM scenario in this channel
- improve sensitivity for light stau and light stop with respect to Run I



A/H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$

★ Interpretation in 2HDM **Type-II model**

- complementary to A \rightarrow Zh measurements*



* JHEP 03 (2018) 174

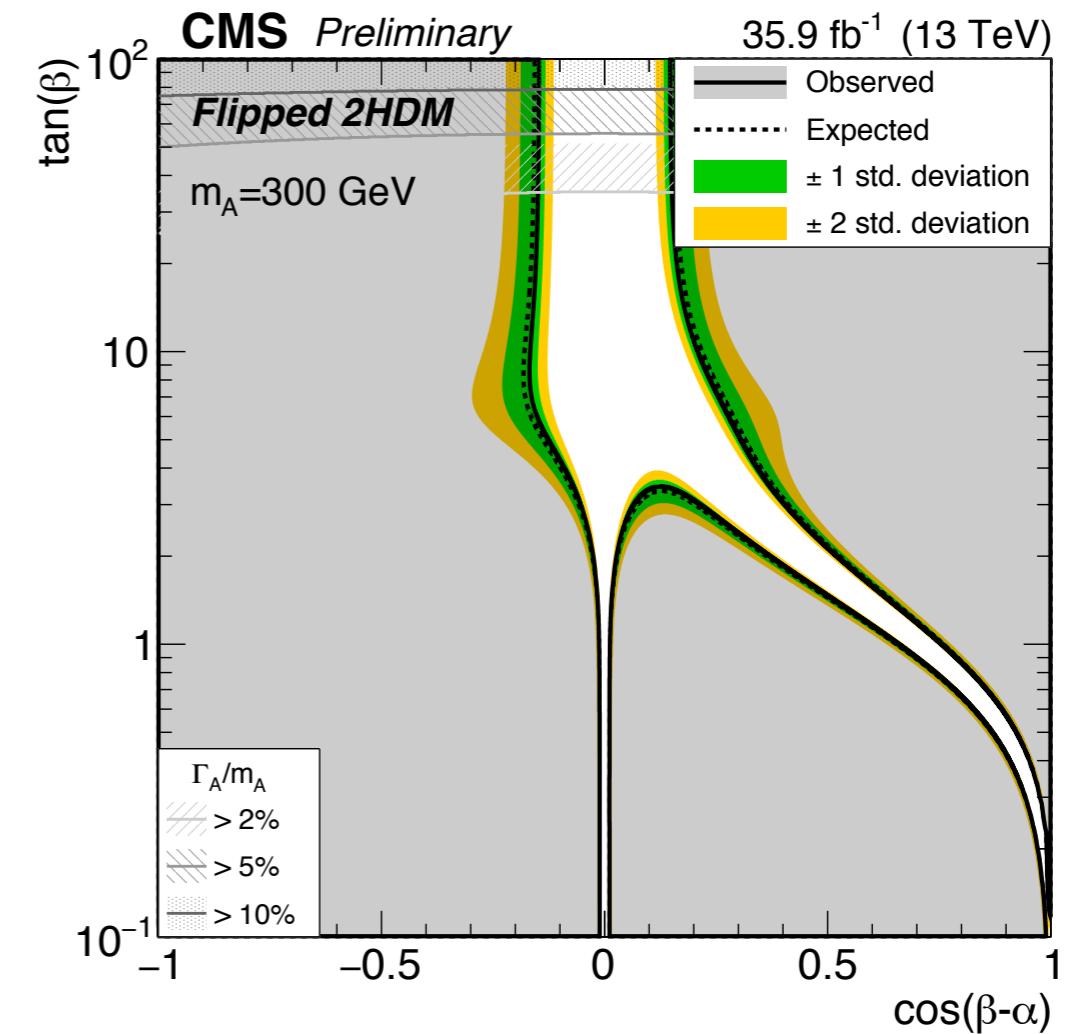
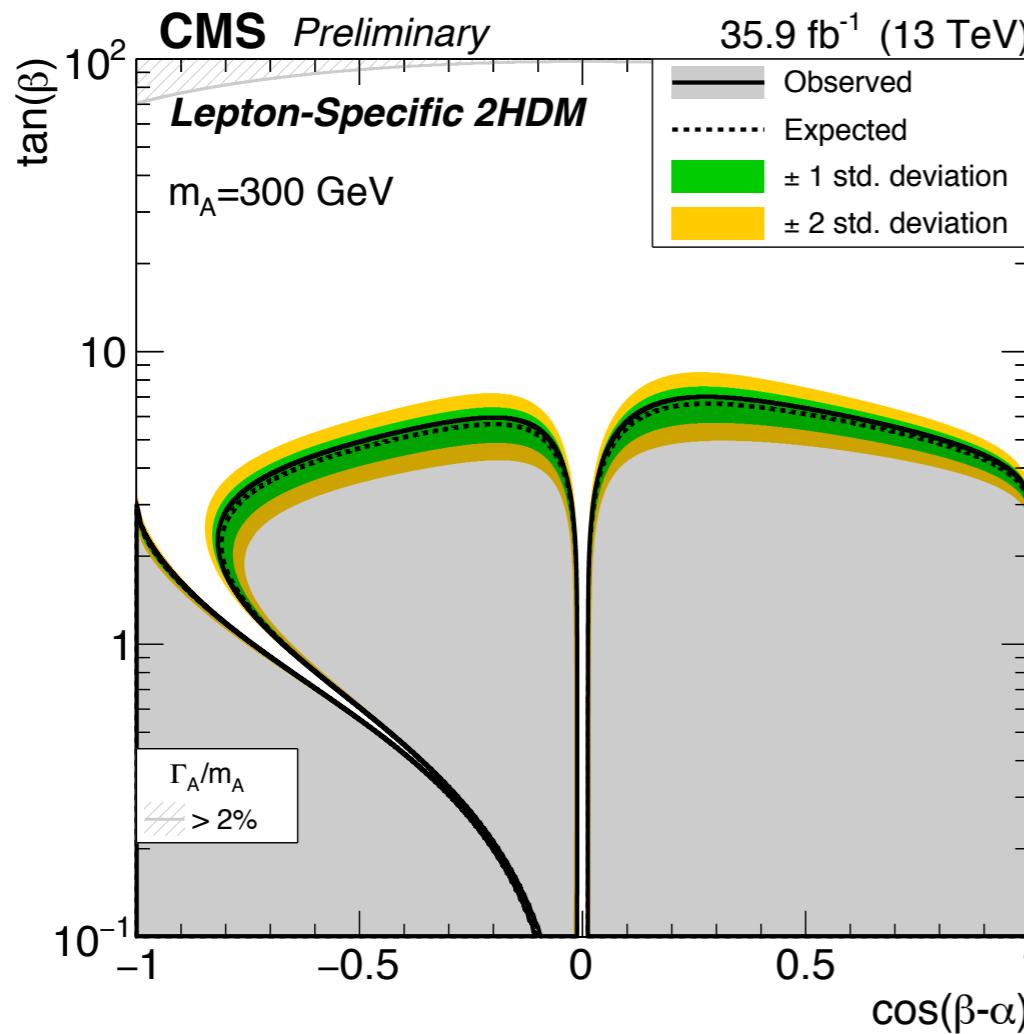
A \rightarrow Z($\ell\ell, \nu\nu$)h(b \bar{b})

★ Systematic uncertainties

	Shape	Main backgrounds (Drell-Yan, t \bar{t})	Other electroweak (single-top, VV, Vh)	Signal
Lepton and trigger efficiency	✓	-	2-3%	2-3%
Jet Energy Scale	✓	-	5%	2-6%
Jet Energy Resolution	✓	-	2%	1-2%
b-tagging	✓	-	4%	4-12%
Unclustered p_T^{miss}	✓	-	1%	1%
Pile-up	✓	-	1%	1%
PDF	✓	-	3-5%	4-8%
top quark p_T	✓ (only t \bar{t})	8-15%	-	-
Factorization and renormalization scale	✓		2-6%	6-14%
Monte Carlo modeling	✓		1-15 %	-
Monte Carlo statistics	✓		1-20%	-
Interpolation to SR			2-10%	-
Extrapolation to 3 b-tag SR			20-46% (3 b-tag only)	-
Cross section		-	2-10%	-
Luminosity		-	2.5%	2.5%

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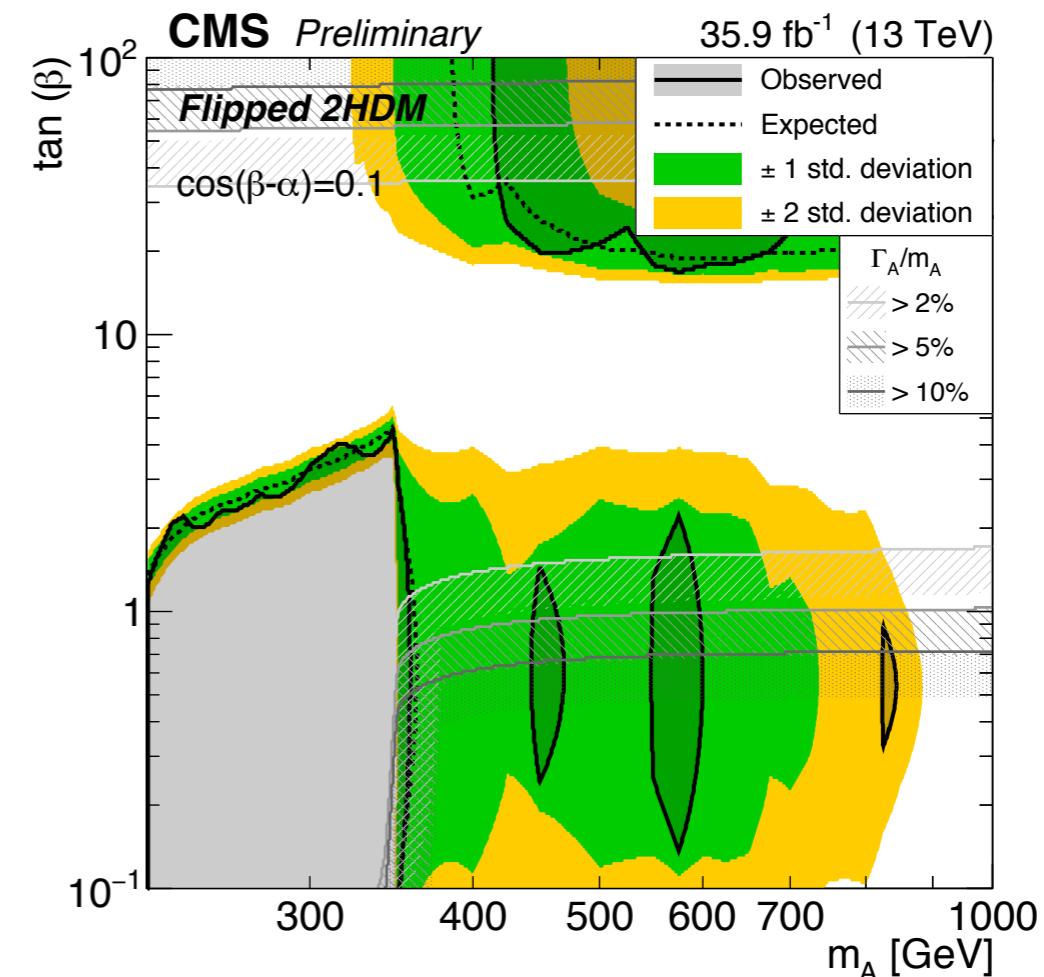
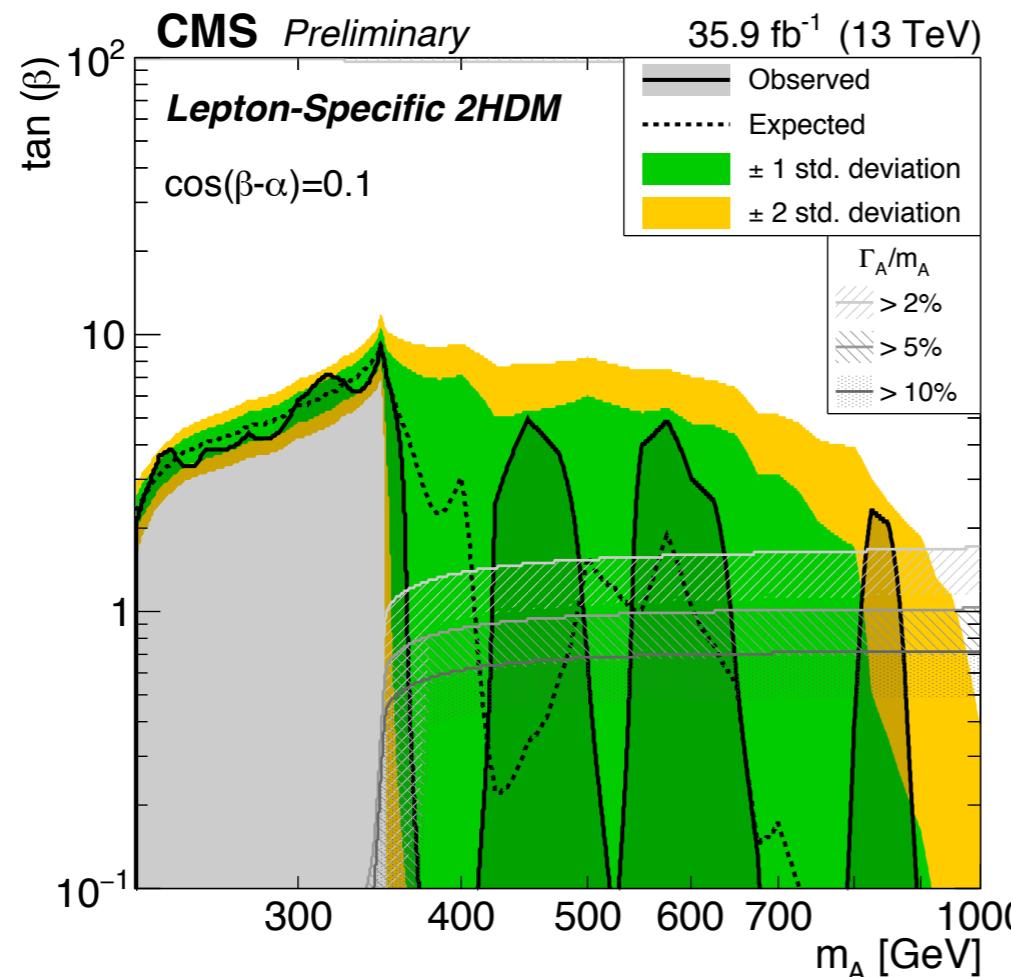


* JHEP 03 (2018) 174

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