# HEPfit: The Analysis Toolkit 

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## Otto Eberhardt

IFIC, Universitat de València-CSIC

Vniversitat
(B) Valėncia

SM seems to be the correct description of most physics at LHC scales and below.

[1806.00242]

[1804.02716]

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Yet, we know there is more to nature. Which way to take from this point?




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Theory calculations get more precise and more complicated


We have a lot of experimental data to compare to, but the comparison is not always trivial and model dependent

The more results we combine with a certain theory, the better we can tell about the possible realisation of that theory.

Several codes on the market have one or more of the following disadvantages:

- Not public
- Slow (no fit possible) either due to sloppy implementation or external dependencies
- Not flexible: only one model or one set of constraints

Our idea:
Write an open-source code which can combine all experimental data and compare them to theory in a fit at best available precision, in as many models as possbile.

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## General overview

Model

| Parameters |
| :--- |
| Priors $\pi(\boldsymbol{\theta})$ |

\& Observables
Likelihoods $L(\boldsymbol{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$

Output:

## General overview



Output: Parameter and observable posterior distributions


## General overview

 Parameter correlations


## General overview




Priors $\pi(\boldsymbol{\theta})$

## Observables

Likelihoods $L(\boldsymbol{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$

Output: Parameter and observable posterior distributions Parameter correlations
Comparison of prior and posterior



## General overview




Priors $\pi(\boldsymbol{\theta})$

## Observables

Likelihoods $L(\boldsymbol{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$

Output: Parameter and observable posterior distributions Parameter correlations
Comparison of prior and posterior Global mode and normalisation, (D)IC values



## Users and policies

Open-source project, but NO "HEPfit collaboration"

| Shehu AbdusSalam | Otto Eberhardt | Ana Peñuelas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (U Tehran) | (FIC Valē̃eia) | (IFIC València) |
| Jorge dê Blas | Marco Fedele | Maurizio Pierini |
| (INFN Padóva) | (UParis-Sud) | (CERN) |
| Debtosh Chowdhury | Enrico Franco | Laura Reina |
| (EP Paris) | (INFN Rome) | (Florida State) |
| Marco Ciuchini | Giovann Grilli | Luca Silvestrini |
| (INFN Rome) | (U São Paulo) | (INFN Romé) |
| Giovanna Cottin | Satoshi Mishima | Mauro Valli |
| (NTU Taipei) | (KEK) | (INFN Rome) |
| António Coutinho | Ayan Paul | Norimi Yokozaki |
| (INFN Rome) | (HU Berlin) | (Tohoku U) |

## Dependencies and Usage

C++ compiler
GSL, boost - numerical solutions to integration, algebra, differential equations etc.
BAT - statistics
ROOT - graphical output of the results (histograms)
openMPI - only for parallelized fits

Once installed:
./analysis StandardModel.conf MonteCarlo.conf

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Once installed:

> ./analysis StandardModel.conf MonteCarlo.conf

## StandardModel.conf

```
StandardModel
# Model parameters: 
ModelParameter mH1 
CorrelatedGaussianParameters V1_lattice 2
ModelParameter a_0V 
ModelParameter a_1v [-2.03 0.92 0.90
1.00 0.86
0.86 1.00
<All the model parameters have to be listed here>
# Observables:
Observable Mw Mw M_{W} 80.3290 80.4064 MCMC weight 80.385 0.015 0.
Observable GammaW GammaW #Gamma_{W} 2.08569 2.09249 MCMC weight 2.085 0.042 0.
# Correlated observables:
CorrelatedGaussianObservables Zpole2 7
Observable Alepton Alepton A_{l} 0.143568 0.151850 MCMC weight 0.1513 0.0021 0.
llllon
Mlllom
Observable AFBbottom AFBbottom A_{FB}^{b} 0.100604 0.106484 MCMC weight 0.0992 0.0016 0.
Observable AFBcharm AFBcharm A_{FB}^{c} 0.071750 0.076305 MCMC weight 0.0707 0.0035 0.
Observable Abottom Abottom A_{b} 0.934320 0.935007 MCMC weight 0.923 0.020}0.90
Observable Acharm Acharm A_{c} 0.666374 0.670015 MCMC weight 0.670 0.027 0.
```




```
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.09 -0.08 0.0.04 0.0.06 0.0.02 
0.05 0.04 -0.0.06 0.0.01
# #
Observable2D MwvsGammaW Mw M_{W} 80.3290 80.4064 noMCMC noweight GammaW #Gamma_{W} 2.08569 2.09249
Observable2D Bd Bsbar mumu noMCMC noweight
Observable BR Bdmum\overline{u}
```



```
*
Observable2D S5_P5 noMCMC noweight 
BinnedObservable 
1. -1
# Including other configuration files
IncludeFile Flavour.conf
```


## StandardModel.conf

```
StandardModel
lllll
CorrelatedGaussianParameters V1_lattice 2
ModelParameter a_OV 0.496 0.067 0.
ModelParameter a_1v 
1.00 0.86
0.86 1.00
<All the model parameters have to be listed here>
# Observables:
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Observable Acharm Acharm A_{c} 0.666374 0.670015 MCMC weight 0.670 0.027 0.
1.00
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.09
0.05
# Output correlations:
Observable2D MwvsGammaW Mw M_{W} 80.3290 80.4064 noMCMC noweight GammaW #Gamma_{W} 2.08569 2.09249
Observable2D Bd Bsbar mumu noMCMC noweight
lum,
\cdots
Observable2D S5_P5 noMCMC noweight
BinnedObservable S_5 S_5 ll. -1. 0. 0. 0. 4. 6.
BinnedObservable P-5 [-5 [-5 1. -1. 0. 0. 0. 4. 6.
#
# Including other configuration files
IncludeFile Flavour.conf
```

Model definition (currently 35)

## StandardModel.conf



## Parameter values



## StandardModel.conf



## Observable list

The release candidate 2 contains more than 1000 observables

| HEPIIt nime | Models） | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mtrssar | Sm |  |
| H\％ | 5 Sm |  |
| ${ }_{\text {comak }}^{\text {ciman }}$ | Smm |  |
| nigathadron | 5 Sm |  |
| tin2thetafft | 5 Sm |  |
| Ptuifor | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Aleption }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{\text {SM }}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {A chars }}$ | Smm |  |
| ${ }_{\text {AFBlepton }}$ | 5 Sm |  |
| afthars | ${ }_{5} 5$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {afibbetaz }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| ${ }^{\text {R1／upton }}$ | SM <br> $M$ |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Rehare }}$ Rhbotos | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
|  | डm |  |
| VEFx | Sm |  |
| vix | $5 m$ | $x \in 7,8,13,14,10 Q$ ，mithoun $x$ defauk s 8 |
| ${ }^{27 x}$ | ${ }_{5 M} 5$ | $x \in 7,8,13,14,100$ ，mithoun $x$ defauk is 8 |
| Vax | ${ }_{5}^{S M}$ | $x \in 7,8,13,14,100.106$ ，mithout $x$ defuelt is B |
| eghtrinx | 5 m | $x \in B, 13,14.100$, milhont $x$ defaut \＆ 8 |
| ver + THx | Sm | x $x \in B, 13,14,100$ ，mithon $x$ default s 8 |
| ters | ${ }_{5}^{\text {SM }}$ | $x \in 7,8,13,14,100,196$ ，witrout $x$ defualt is B |
|  | ${ }_{5}^{5 / 4}$ | x $\times$ 240，250，500， 1000 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Smam }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & x \in 250,350.500,1000 \\ & x \in 500,1000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Erigghatio | 5 m |  |
| Brthidatio | 5 m |  |
| Brizzatio | SM |  |
| Brtlzgantio | SM |  |
| ${ }^{\text {srifegranatio }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Britumantio } \\ \text { Brthautufatio }}}{\text { ate }}$ | SM SM |  |
|  | SMM |  |
| Brthbkatio | Sm |  |
| spailonx | Sm | $x=1.2,3,6$ |
| tama | डाM |  |
| Dusa | SM，THDM |  |
| SJPsik | ${ }_{5 M}^{5 m}$ |  |
| Bata＿＿Jpuiphi | 5 Sm |  |
| Epaizenk | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| nak | 5 Sm |  |
| V1／ | ${ }_{54}^{\text {Sm }}$ | －u，c，tij $=$ d．s．b |
| ${ }^{\text {alpas }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { alpha＿2a } \\ \text { gema }}}{\text { ata }}$ | （ ${ }_{\text {Smm }}$ |  |
| beta | $\operatorname{sim}_{\text {sm }}$ |  |
| butas | 5 Sm |  |
| 2tatapgama | ${ }_{\text {Sma }}^{5}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{5}^{5 m}$ |  |
| CKH＿ran | 5 Sm |  |
| CKM－ata | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| 3inthetal2 Sinthatal3 | ${ }_{5 M}^{S M}$ |  |
| \＃intheta 23 | Sm |  |
| ckeselta | $5 m$ |  |
| J．c8 | $5 M$ |  |
| hte | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| $\underbrace{\substack{\text { kb } \\ \text { Vedorta }}}_{\text {kb }}$ | SM |  |
| Vedorita | ${ }^{\text {SM }}$ |  |
|  | SM <br> $M$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {SMM }}^{\text {Sm }}$ | （ex |
| ER＿bama | डला |  |
| tratar＿Bituri | 5 Sm |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Aneru＿PId }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{\text {SM }}$ |  |
| Srumu． d $^{\text {d }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{\text {SM }}$ |  |
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| Sumazas | $\mathrm{smm}_{5}$ |  |
|  | SM |  |

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| ak．bygera | $5 M$ |  |
| Acp－bzpena | $51 /$ |  |
| D S．jalatar | ${ }_{5}^{51 / 2}$ | itile，$i$ |
| Pi．abiato | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ | $i \in 1.2,3$ |
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|  | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
|  | SMM $5 M$ | $i \in 1 p .2 p$ |
| s．jadsatm | 514 | $i \in 3,4,5,7,8,8$ |
| 4，Lidsater | $5 m$ | i 66.9 |
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| P－rehationt | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| ，mititica＿exact | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ |  |
| Vx，Bdistrau | ${ }_{5 M}^{5 M}$ | $x \in 0, p, m$ |
| Tx，daktun | $51 /$ $5 M$ | $x \in 0, p, m$ |
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|  | ${ }^{5 M}$ | $x \in 0, p, m$ |
|  | ${ }_{5}^{5 M}$ | $x \in 0, p, m$ |
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| 1 lva ， s | ${ }_{54}^{51 /}$ |  |
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| C．Fs，miphise | 5 m |  |
| ak＿－ıphasu | $5 M$ |  |
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| Act－birphisu | ${ }_{5 M}$ |  |
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| S． | ${ }_{5}^{51 / 2}$ | $i \in 1 p, 2 p$ |
| A jarchima | $5 M$ | $i \in 6,9$ |
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| 5．apprgaras | ${ }_{5}^{51 / 4}$ |  |
| Sç＿kaphama | $5 M$ |  |
| sh．ake | $5 M$ |  |
| 20．Em21 | 54 |  |
| btemm | STM，THDM |  |

HEPfit

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|  |  |  |
|  |  | $\left.\right\|_{\substack{y=12,2,12 \\ i=1,2,14}} ^{i=1,2,3}$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |



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## Observable list

The release candidate 2 contains more than 1000 observables


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## Standard Model

Full flexibility in the Standard Model:

- 3 gauge couplings: $g_{1}, g_{2}, g_{3}\left(\operatorname{or} \Delta \alpha_{\text {had }}^{(5)}, M_{Z}, \alpha_{s}\right)$
- $m_{h}$ and $\lambda$ (or $v$ or $G_{F}$ )
- 9 fermion masses: $m_{u}, m_{d}, m_{s}, m_{c}, m_{b}, m_{t}, m_{e}, m_{\mu}, m_{\tau}$
- $\lambda, A, \bar{\rho}, \bar{\eta}$ (or $\theta_{12}, \theta_{13}, \theta_{23}$, and $\delta$ )

18 (real) parameters

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## Standard Model - observables

Many flavour and electroweak observables

[Ciuchini et al. '15]

[de Blas et al. '16]

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## Generic SM extensions in HEPfit

Modified $Z b \bar{b}$ couplings
( $\delta g_{R, L}^{b}$ )
EW pseudo-observables
(S,T,U/ $\delta \varepsilon_{i}, \delta \varepsilon_{b}$ )
Modified Higgs couplings
( $\kappa_{u, d, \ell, W, z}$ )
SM effective theory
(59 $c_{i}$ )
Electroweak chiral Lagrangian $\left(9 c_{i}\right)$

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[de Blas et al. '16]
Dedicated ICHEP talk:
Constraints on the SMEFT

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## New physics models in HEPfit

2HDM with(out) $Z_{2}$ symmetry
(7 / 66 parameters)
Georgi-Machacek model
(8 parameters)
Manohar-Wise model (14 parameters)

MSSM with complex couplings (108 parameters)

Left-Right symmetric model (13 parameters)

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2HDM with(out) $Z_{2}$ symmetry (7 / 66 parameters)

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[Chowdhury, OE '17]
Dedicated ICHEP talk:
Current status of 2HDM's

New physics models in HEPfit

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MSSM with complex couplings (108 parameters)

Left-Right symmetric model (13 parameters)

| $\gamma \gamma$ decays | $\square Z$ decays |
| :--- | :--- |
| $b b$ decays | $\square$ |
| $\square \tau$ decays |  |
| $\tau \tau$ decays | $Z \gamma$ decays |
| $W W$ decays | $\square$ |
| All signal strength |  |


[Chiang, Cottin, OE '18]

New physics models in HEPfit

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[Cheng, OE, Murphy, '18]


2HDM with (out) $Z_{2}$ symmetry (7 / 66 parameters)

Georgi-Machacek model (8 parameters)

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MSSM with complex couplings (108 parameters)

Left-Right symmetric model
(13 parameters)

[OE, Paul, '18]

## Implementation of your own model

User-defined models and observables can easily be defined as external modules:


## Library and Monte Carlo modes

Until here only a collection of formulae, which can be used as a library.

No analytical treatment, but (very) fast evaluation as compared to e.g. Mathematica

Parallelized Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulations with the Bayesian Analysis Toolkit (BAT).

Or use your own statistical set-up.

## Example - Unitarity triangle in the SM

Unitarity triangle fits with run time of at least a few days

[CKMfitter '15]

[UTfit '14]

## Example - Unitarity triangle in the SM

Unitarity triangle fit with HEPfit is possible on a laptop: about 4 hours with two cores


UTfit collaboration decided to use HEPfit in the future!

## Summary

HEPfit http://hepfit.roma1.infn.it

Calculates and fits Higgs, EW and flavour observables in

- Standard Model
- various effective theories
- scalar SM extensions (2HDM, Georgi-Machacek, Manohar-Wise)
- MSSM, Left-Right symmetry

Publications on $B \rightarrow K^{*} \ell^{+} \ell^{-}$, EWPO, SMEFT, ew $\chi \mathcal{L}, 2 H D M$.

