

# HEPfit: The Analysis Toolkit

ICHEP 2018

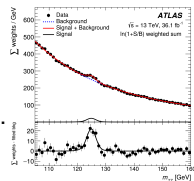
Seoul, July 7 2018

Otto Eberhardt

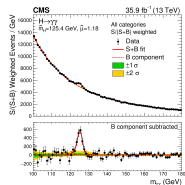
IFIC, Universitat de València-CSIC



SM seems to be the correct description  
of most physics at LHC scales and below.

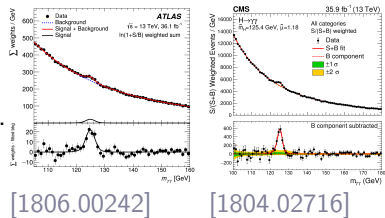


[1806.00242]

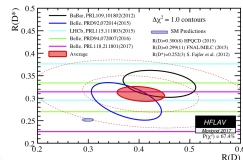
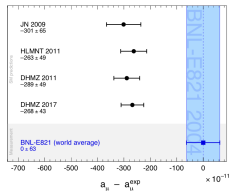
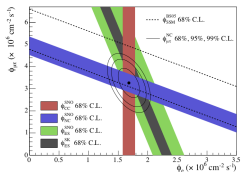


[1804.02716]

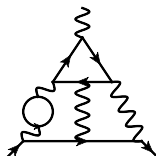
SM seems to be the correct description of most physics at LHC scales and below.



Yet, we know there is more to nature.  
Which way to take from this point?



Theory calculations get more precise  
and more complicated



We have a lot of experimental data to compare to,  
but the comparison is not always trivial and model dependent

The more results we combine with a certain theory, the better we  
can tell about the possible realisation of that theory.

Several codes on the market have one or more of the following disadvantages:

- Not public
- Slow (no fit possible)  
either due to sloppy implementation or external dependencies
- Not flexible: only one model or one set of constraints

Our idea:

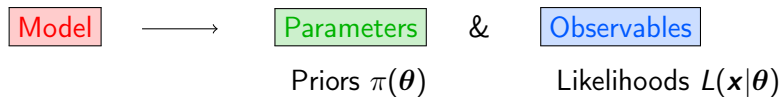
Write an open-source code which can combine all experimental data and compare them to theory in a fit at best available precision, in as many models as possible.

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Write an open-source code which can combine all experimental data and compare them to theory in a fit at best available precision, in as many models as possible.



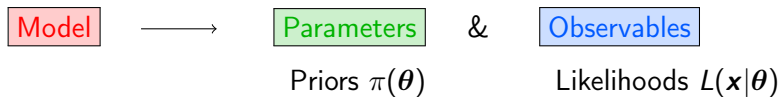
# General overview



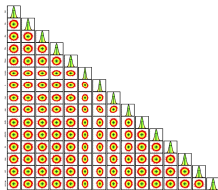
Output:



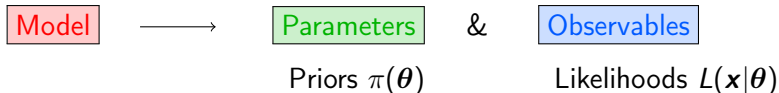
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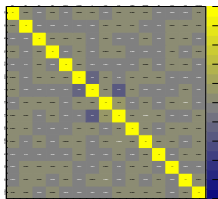
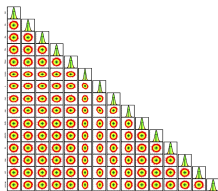
Output: Parameter and observable posterior distributions



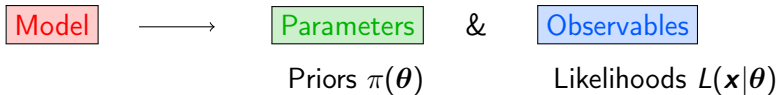
# General overview



Output: Parameter and observable posterior distributions  
Parameter correlations

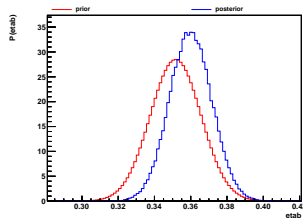
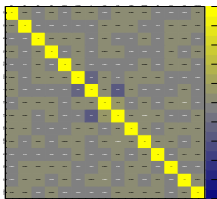
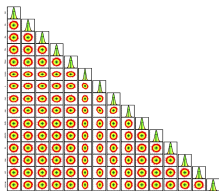


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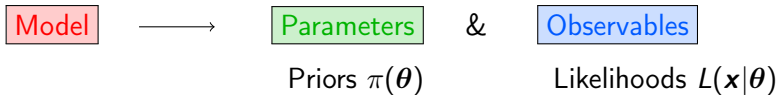


Output:

- Parameter and observable posterior distributions
- Parameter correlations
- Comparison of prior and posterior

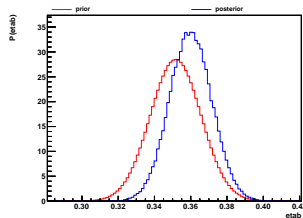
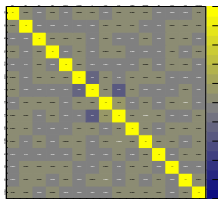
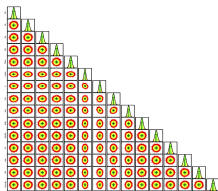


# General overview



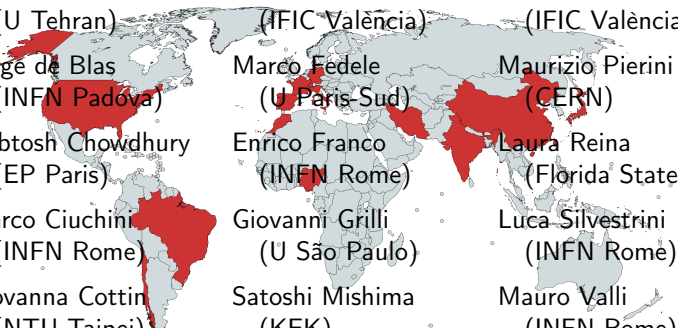
Output:

- Parameter and observable posterior distributions
- Parameter correlations
- Comparison of prior and posterior
- Global mode and normalisation, (D)IC values



# Users and policies

Open-source project, but NO “HEPfit collaboration”



Shehu AbdusSalam (U Tehran)	Otto Eberhardt (IFIC València)	Ana Peñuelas (IFIC València)
Jorge de Blas (INFN Padova)	Marco Fedele (U Paris-Sud)	Maurizio Pierini (CERN)
Debtosh Chowdhury (EP Paris)	Enrico Franco (INFN Rome)	Laura Reina (Florida State)
Marco Ciuchini (INFN Rome)	Giovanni Grilli (U São Paulo)	Luca Silvestrini (INFN Rome)
Giovanna Cottin (NTU Taipei)	Satoshi Mishima (KEK)	Mauro Valli (INFN Rome)
António Coutinho (INFN Rome)	Ayan Paul (HU Berlin)	Norimi Yokozaki (Tohoku U)

# Dependencies and Usage

C++ compiler

GSL, boost – numerical solutions to integration, algebra, differential equations etc.

BAT – statistics

ROOT – graphical output of the results (histograms)

openMPI – only for parallelized fits

Once installed:

```
./analysis StandardModel.conf MonteCarlo.conf
```



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Once installed:

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## StandardModel.conf

```

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2 # Model parameters:
3 ModelParameter mtop      173.2      0.9      0.
4 ModelParameter mH1      125.6      0.3      0.
5 ...
6 CorrelatedGaussianParameters V1 lattice 2
7 ModelParameter a_0V      0.496      0.067      0.
8 ModelParameter a_1V      -2.03      0.92      0.
9 1.00      0.86
10 0.86      1.00
11
12 <All the model parameters have to be listed here>
13
14 # Observables:
15 Observable Mw      Mw      M_{W}      80.3290 80.4064 MCMC weight 80.385 0.015 0.
16 Observable GammaW      GammaW      #Gamma_{W}      2.08569 2.09249 MCMC weight 2.085 0.042 0.
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18 # Correlated observables:
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26 Observable Acharm      Acharm      A_{c}      0.666374 0.670015 MCMC weight 0.670 0.027 0.
27 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.09 0.05
28 0.00 1.00 -0.18 -0.10 0.07 -0.08 0.04
29 0.00 -0.18 1.00 0.04 -0.06 0.04 -0.06
30 0.00 -0.10 0.04 1.00 0.15 0.06 0.01
31 0.00 0.07 -0.06 0.15 1.00 -0.02 0.04
32 0.09 -0.08 0.04 0.06 -0.02 1.00 0.11
33 0.05 0.04 -0.06 0.01 0.04 0.11 1.00
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35 # Output correlations:
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46 # Including other configuration files
47 IncludeFile Flavour.conf

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## StandardModel.conf

Model definition  
(currently 35)

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Parameter values

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Observables and  
predictions

## Observable list

The release candidate 2 contains more than 1000 observables

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

# Standard Model

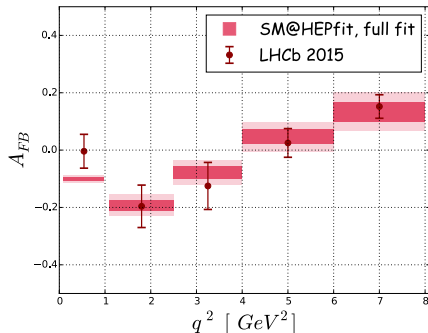
Full flexibility in the Standard Model:

- 3 gauge couplings:  $g_1, g_2, g_3$  (or  $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}, M_Z, \alpha_s$ )
- $m_h$  and  $\lambda$  (or  $v$  or  $G_F$ )
- 9 fermion masses:  $m_u, m_d, m_s, m_c, m_b, m_t, m_e, m_\mu, m_\tau$
- $\lambda, A, \bar{\rho}, \bar{\eta}$  (or  $\theta_{12}, \theta_{13}, \theta_{23}$ , and  $\delta$ )

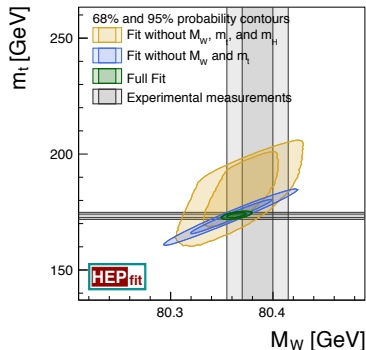
18 (real) parameters
----------------------

# Standard Model – observables

Many flavour and electroweak observables



[Ciuchini et al. '15]



[de Blas et al. '16]

# Generic SM extensions in HEPfit

Modified  $Zb\bar{b}$  couplings

$$(\delta g_{R,L}^b)$$

EW pseudo-observables

$$(S, T, U/\delta\epsilon_i, \delta\epsilon_b)$$

Modified Higgs couplings

$$(\kappa_{u,d,\ell,W,Z})$$

SM effective theory

$$(59 \ c_i)$$

Electroweak chiral Lagrangian

$$(9 \ c_i)$$





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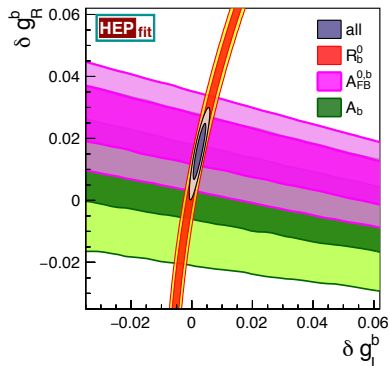
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[de Blas et al. '16]

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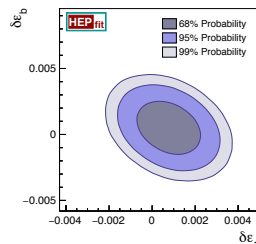
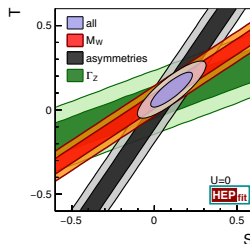
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[de Blas et al. '16]



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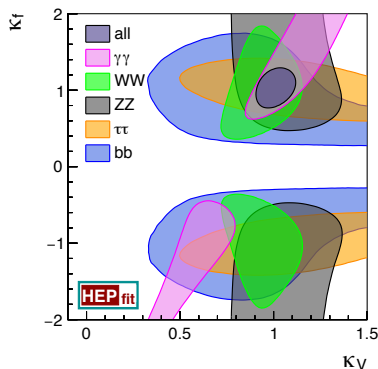
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[de Blas et al. '16]

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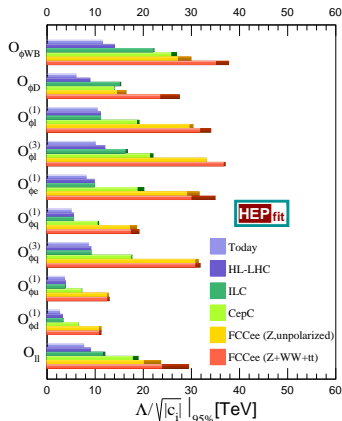
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[de Blas et al. '16]

Dedicated ICHEP talk:

Constraints on the SMEFT



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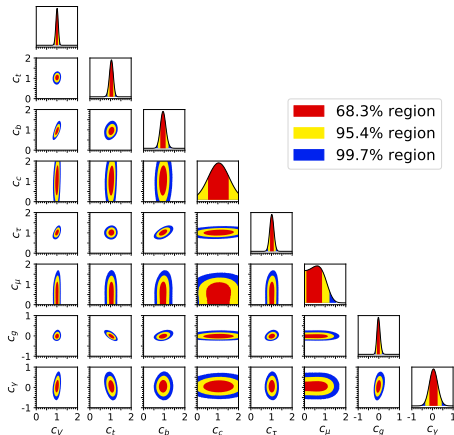
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( $\kappa_{u,d,\ell,W,Z}$ )

SM effective theory  
(59  $c_i$ )

Electroweak chiral Lagrangian  
(9  $c_i$ )



[de Blas, OE, Krause '18]

# New physics models in HEPfit

2HDM with(out)  $Z_2$  symmetry  
(7 / 66 parameters)

Georgi-Machacek model  
(8 parameters)

Manohar-Wise model  
(14 parameters)

MSSM with complex couplings  
(108 parameters)

Left-Right symmetric model  
(13 parameters)

# New physics models in HEPfit

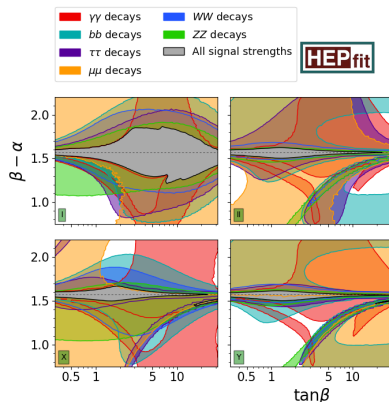
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Left-Right symmetric model  
(13 parameters)



[Chowdhury, OE '17]

Dedicated ICHEP talk:

Current status of 2HDM's



# New physics models in HEPfit

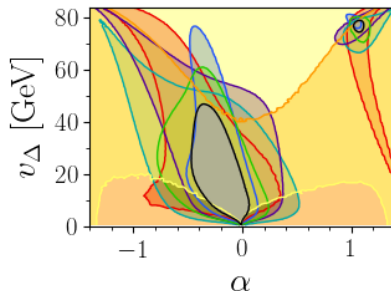
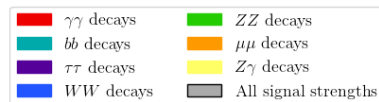
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[Chiang, Cottin, OE '18]



# New physics models in HEPfit

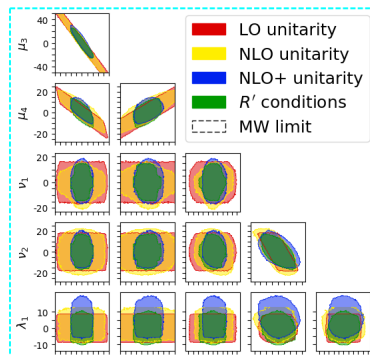
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(13 parameters)



[Cheng, OE, Murphy, '18]

# New physics models in HEPfit

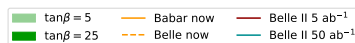
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(7 / 66 parameters)

Georgi-Machacek model  
(8 parameters)

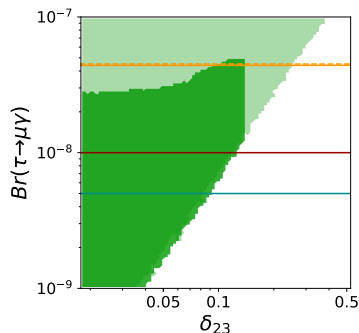
Manohar-Wise model  
(14 parameters)

MSSM with complex couplings  
(108 parameters)

Left-Right symmetric model  
(13 parameters)



$M_1 = M_2 = M_3 = 2 \text{ TeV}, \mu = 500 \text{ GeV},$   
 $m_h = 1 \text{ TeV}, m_{h,\tau} = [600, 800] \text{ GeV},$   
 $\hat{T}_{E,23} = [0, 5] \text{ TeV}$



[OE, Paul, '18]

# Implementation of your own model

User-defined models and observables can easily be defined as external modules:



## Library and Monte Carlo modes

Until here only a collection of formulae,  
which can be used as a library.

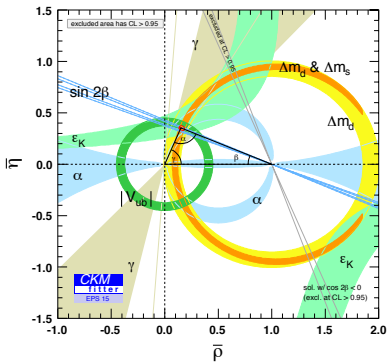
No analytical treatment, but (very) fast evaluation  
as compared to e.g. Mathematica

Parallelized Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulations  
with the Bayesian Analysis Toolkit ([BAT](#)).

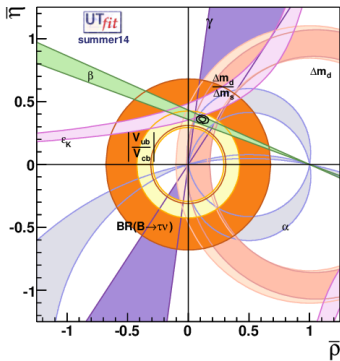
Or use your own statistical set-up.

## Example - Unitarity triangle in the SM

Unitarity triangle fits with run time of at least a few days



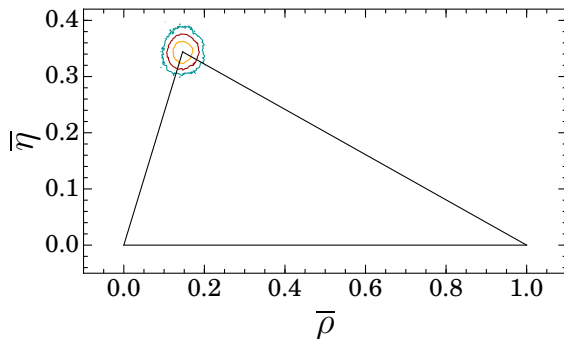
[CKMfitter '15]



[UTfit '14]

## Example - Unitarity triangle in the SM

Unitarity triangle fit with HEPfit is possible on a laptop:  
about 4 hours with two cores



UTfit collaboration  
decided to use  
HEPfit in the future!

# Summary



<http://hepfit.roma1.infn.it>

Calculates and fits Higgs, EW and flavour observables in

- Standard Model
- various effective theories
- scalar SM extensions (2HDM, Georgi-Machacek, Manohar-Wise)
- MSSM, Left-Right symmetry

Publications on  $B \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-$ , EWPO, SMEFT,  $ew\chi\mathcal{L}$ , 2HDM.