



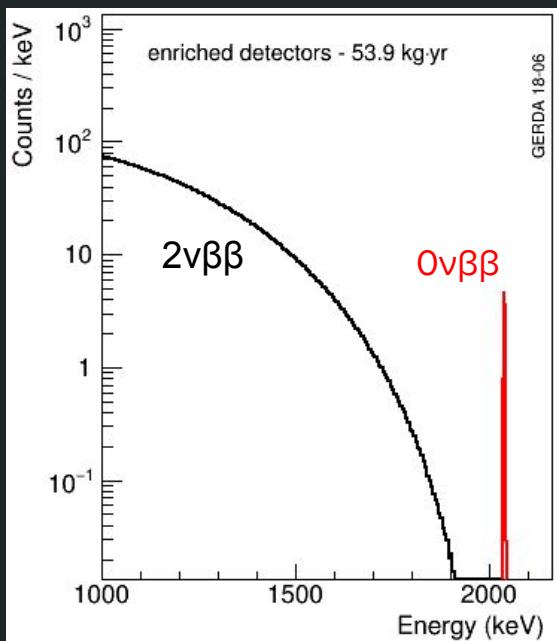
New results from GERDA

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Technical University of Munich (TUM)

ICHEP 2018, July 4-11 2018, Seoul, South Korea

GERDA approach



Search for $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay of ^{76}Ge :



- $\Delta L = 2 \rightarrow$ beyond Standard Model physics
- Majorana mass or other L-violating physics

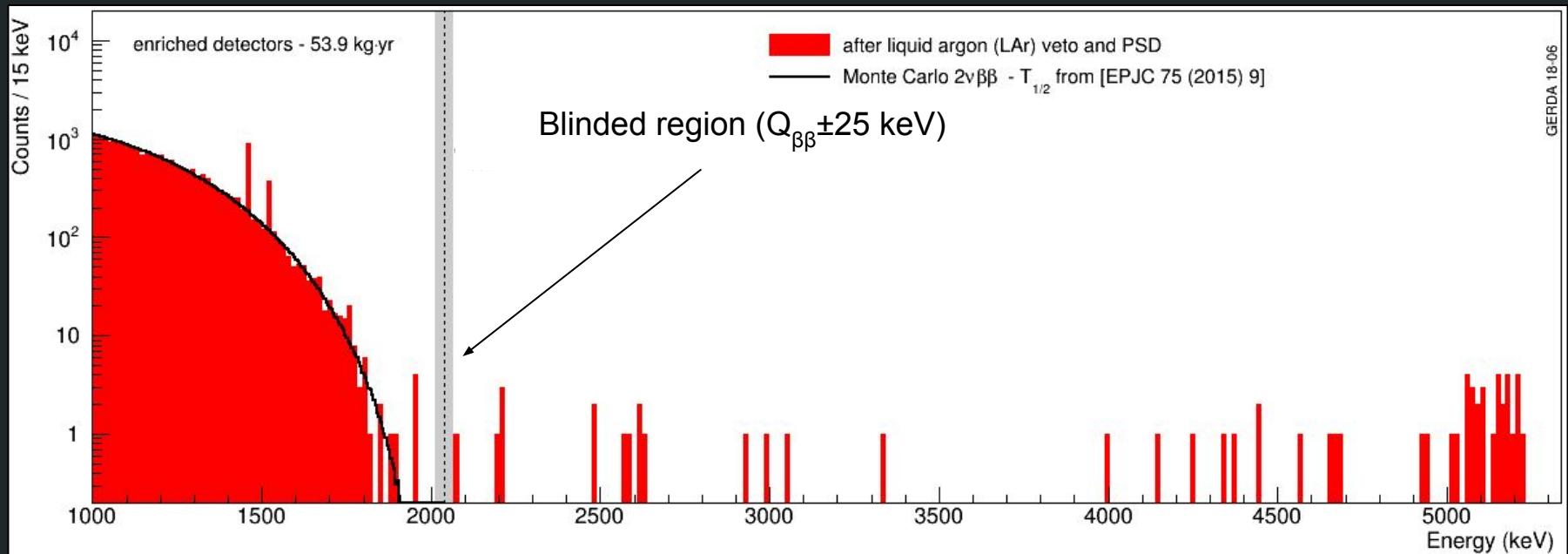
High purity Ge detectors (87% ^{76}Ge):

- source = detector \rightarrow high efficiency
- radio-pure \rightarrow no intrinsic background
- high density $\rightarrow e^-$ absorbed in 1-2 mm
- semiconductor $\rightarrow \Delta E < 0.1\%$ at $Q_{\beta\beta}$

$0\nu\beta\beta$ signature:

- point-like energy deposition in detector bulk volume
- sharp energy peak at 2039 keV (FWHM = 3-4 keV)

GERDA Strategy: High Resolution & Background Free



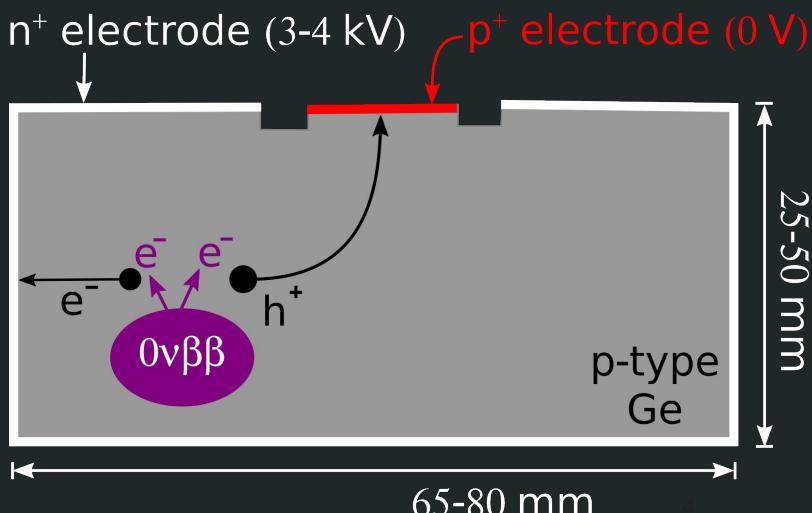
Background expectation in $Q_{\beta\beta} \pm 2\sigma \rightarrow <0.2$ counts

The Ge Detectors

HPGe detector signals:

- signal induced by drift of electron-hole clusters
- time-projection chamber
- identification of events with multiple energy depositions
- identification of events on the surface

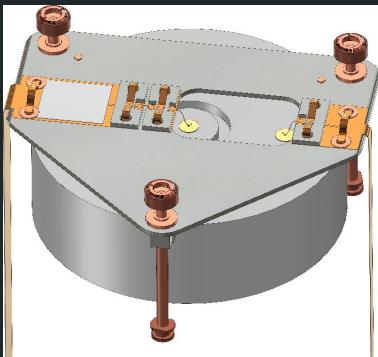
Signal/Background Discrimination!



The Setup

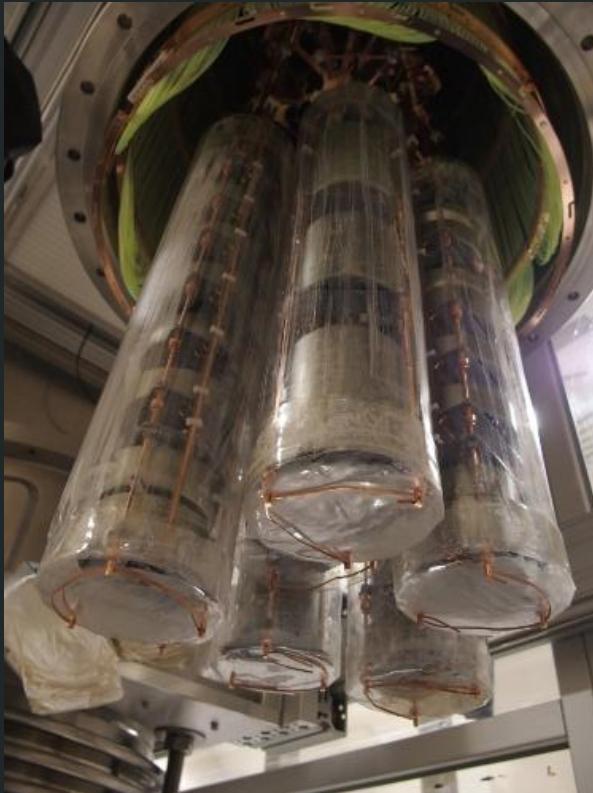
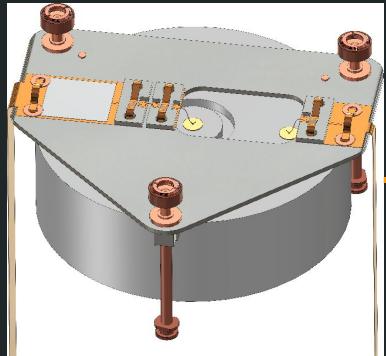
Detectors mounting:

- low mass holders
- contacting with wire bonding

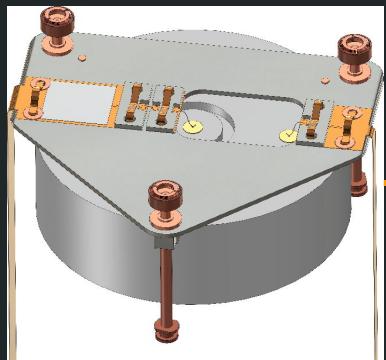


The Setup

- Array deployed in Dec 2015
- 7 enriched Coax (15.6 kg)
- 7 strings
- 30 enriched BEGe (20 kg)
- 40 detectors
- 3 natural Coax (7.6 kg)



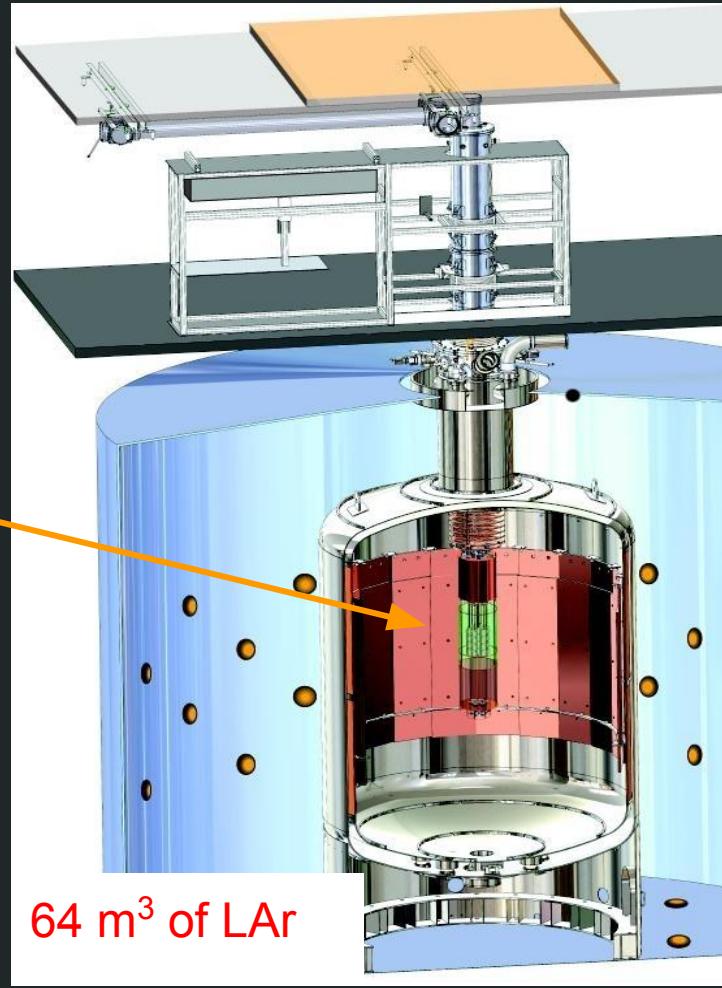
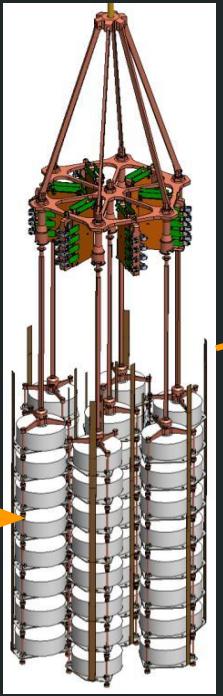
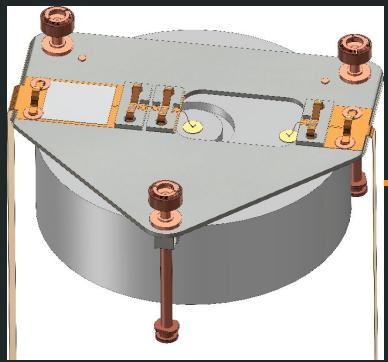
The Setup



LAr scintillation detection:

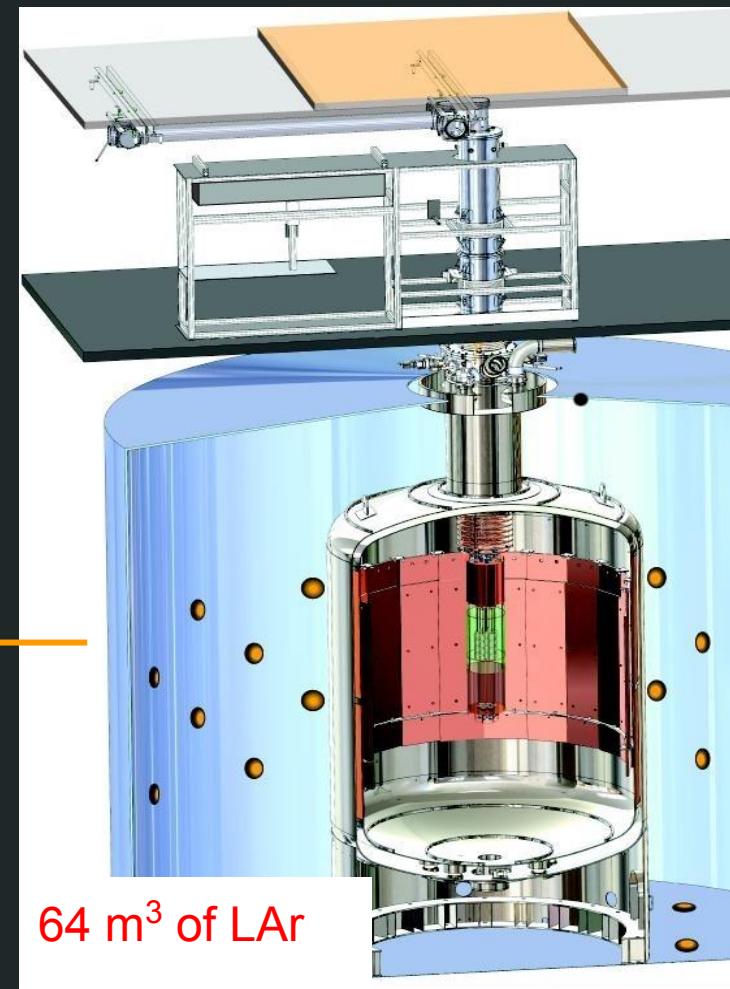
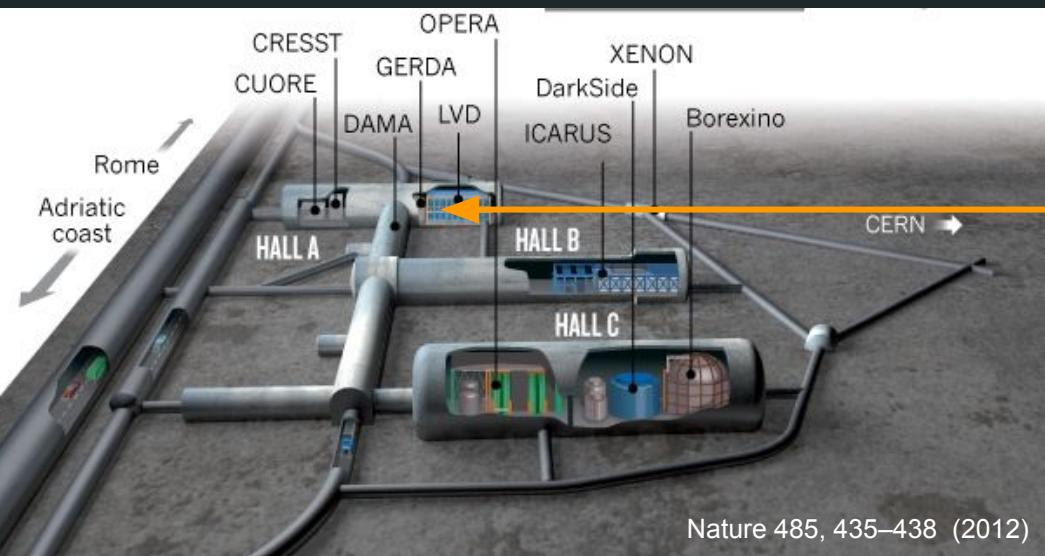
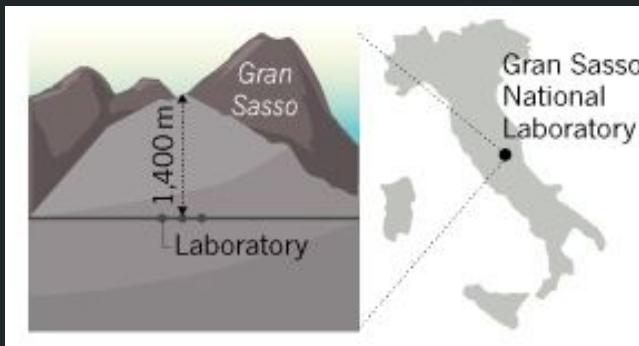
- 16 PMTs (9 top / 7 btm)
- ~1 km fibers with WLS + 90 SiPMs
- nylon mini-shroud around each string coated with WLS

The Setup

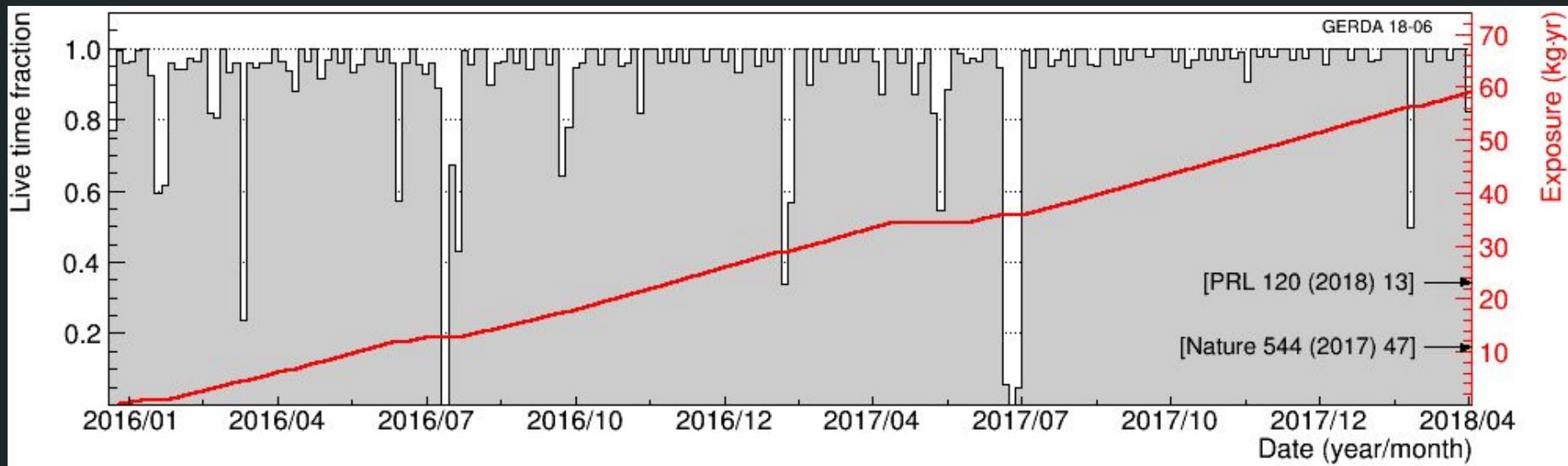


The Setup

LNGS (INFN)
3500 m.w.e.

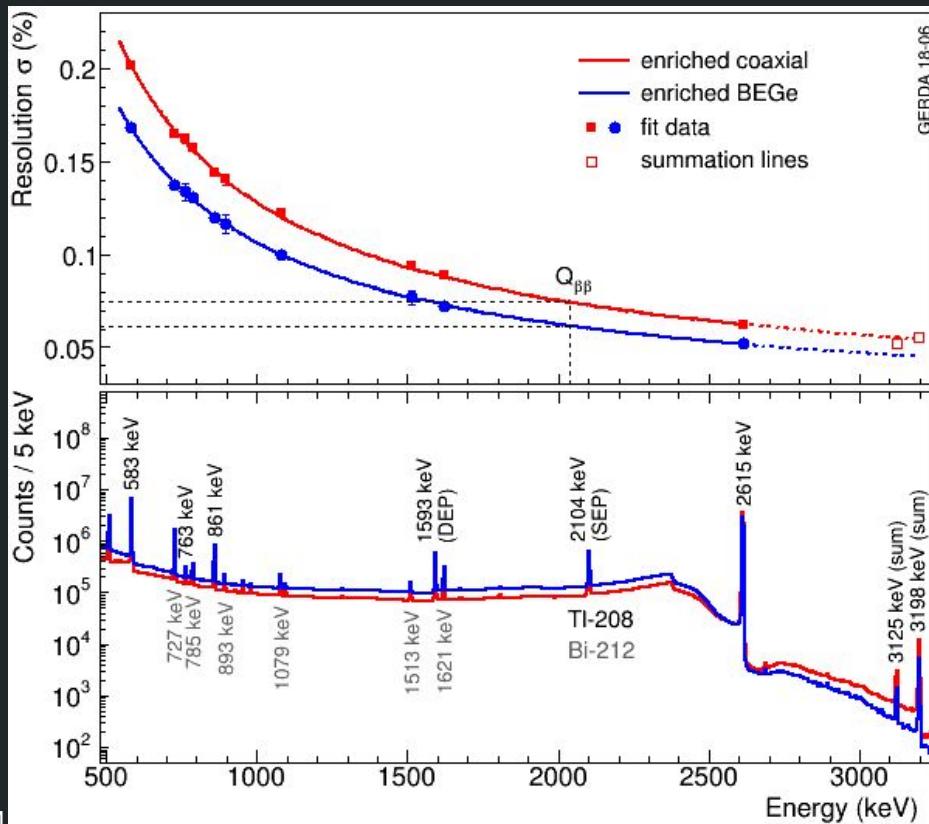


Phase II Data taking

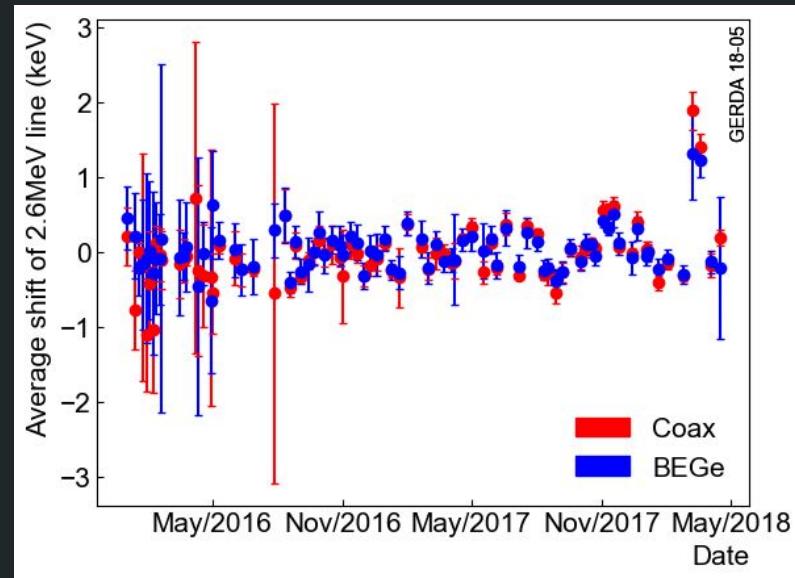


- Dec 2015 → Apr 2018: 835 d live time ➤ Phase II Exposure: 59 kg yr
- 93% duty cycle ➤ Phase I + Phase II: 82 kg yr

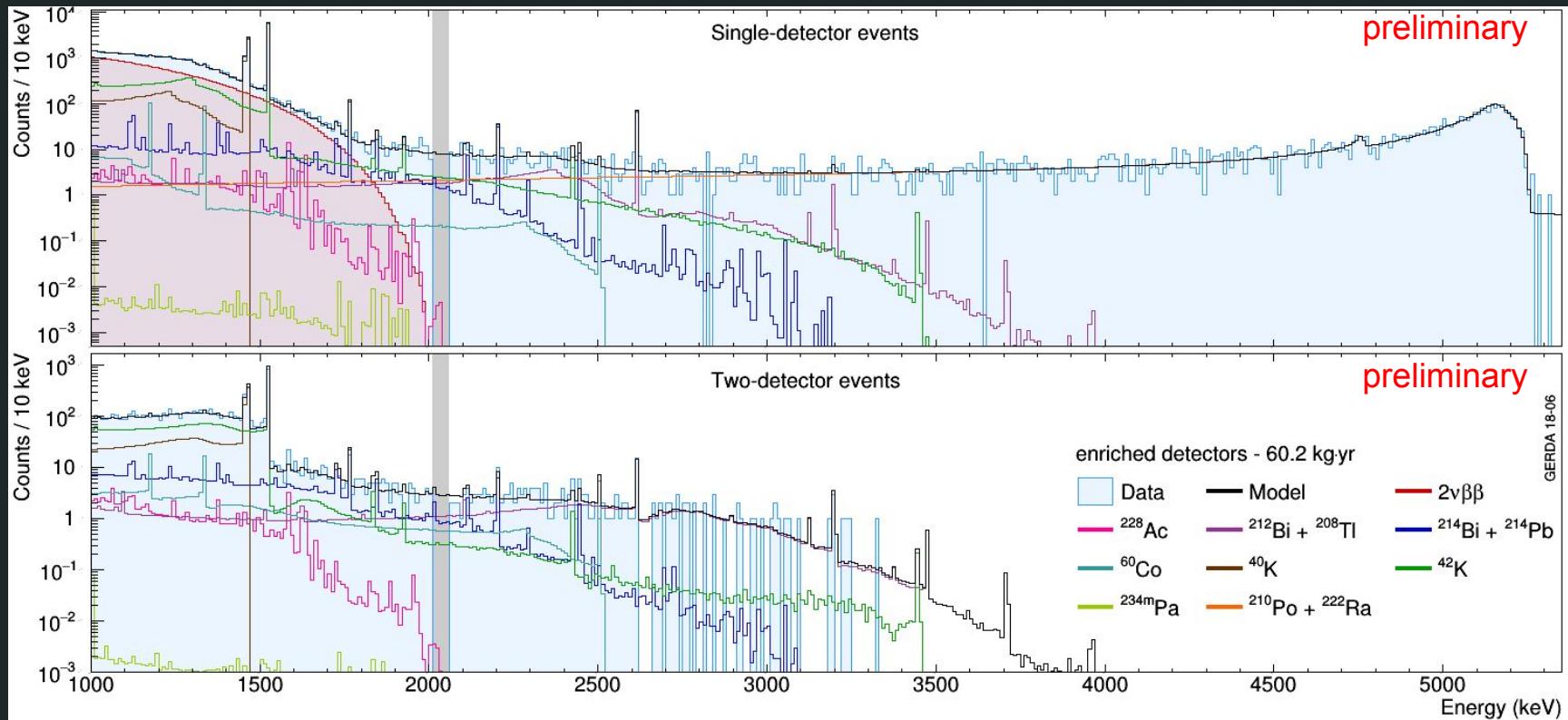
Energy Scale



- Weekly calibration with Th-228 sources
- Fluctuations between calibrations <1 keV
- Resolution at $Q_{\beta\beta}$ better than 0.1% (3-4 keV FWHM)

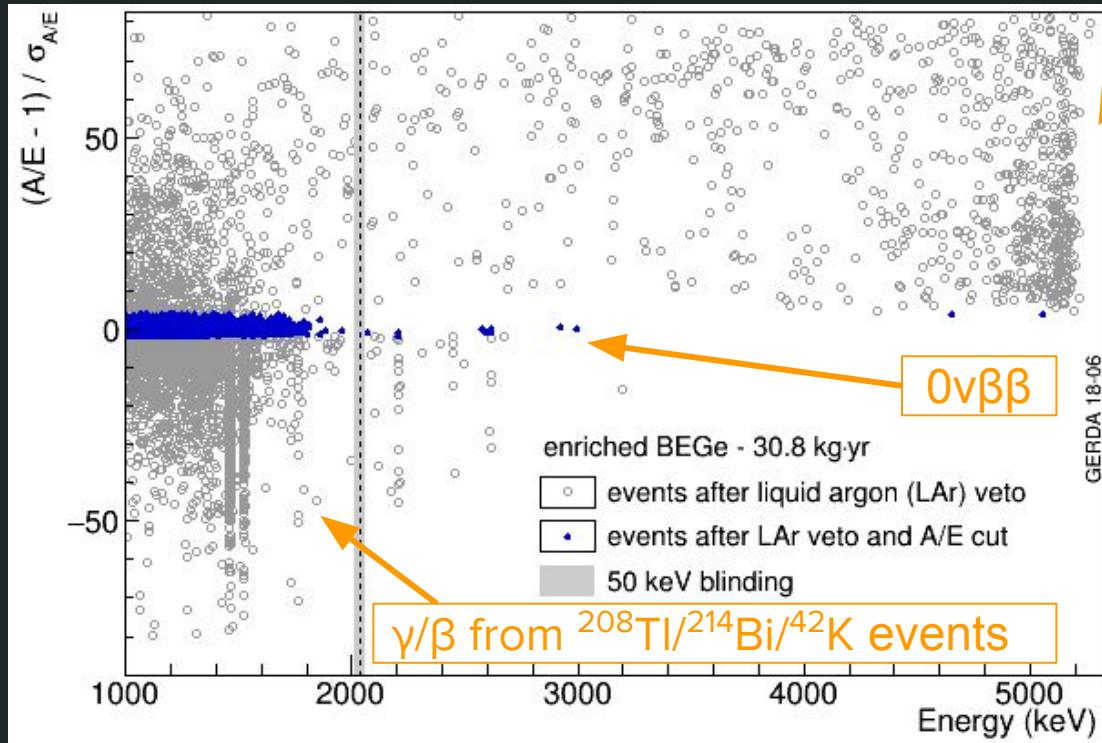


The Background before Analysis Cuts



Background at $Q_{\beta\beta}$: $\geq \alpha$ from ^{210}Po $\geq \gamma$ from $^{208}\text{Tl}/^{214}\text{Bi}$ $\geq \beta$ from ^{42}K

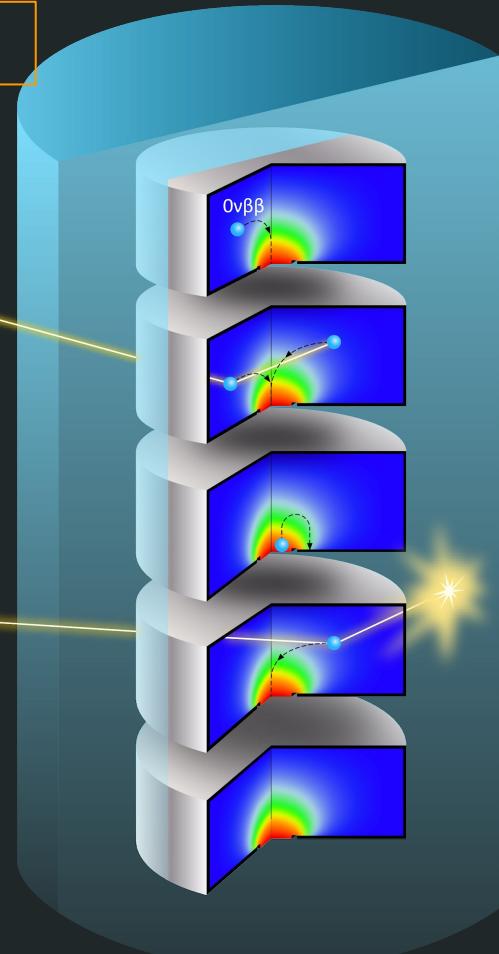
Pulse shape discrimination



α from ^{210}Po

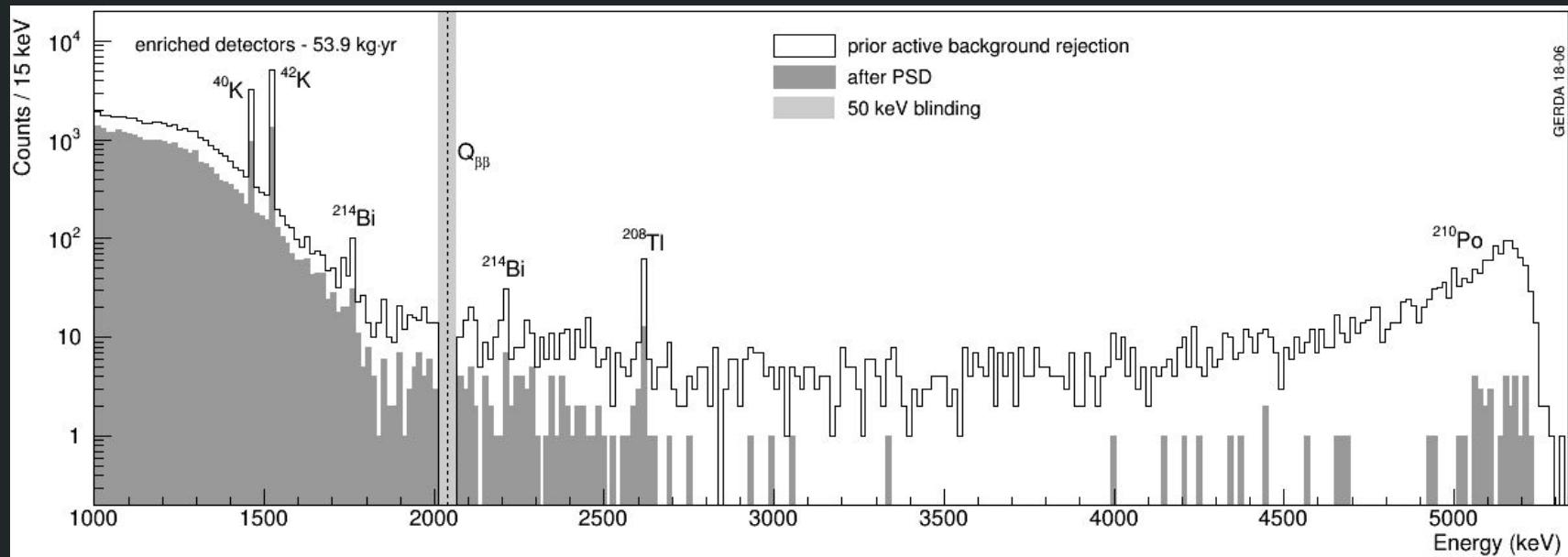
γ

γ



$$0\nu\beta\beta \text{ efficiency} \rightarrow \epsilon_{\text{BEGe}} = (87.6 \pm 2.5)\% \quad \epsilon_{\text{coax}} = (71.2 \pm 4.3)\%$$

Active background suppression - PSD



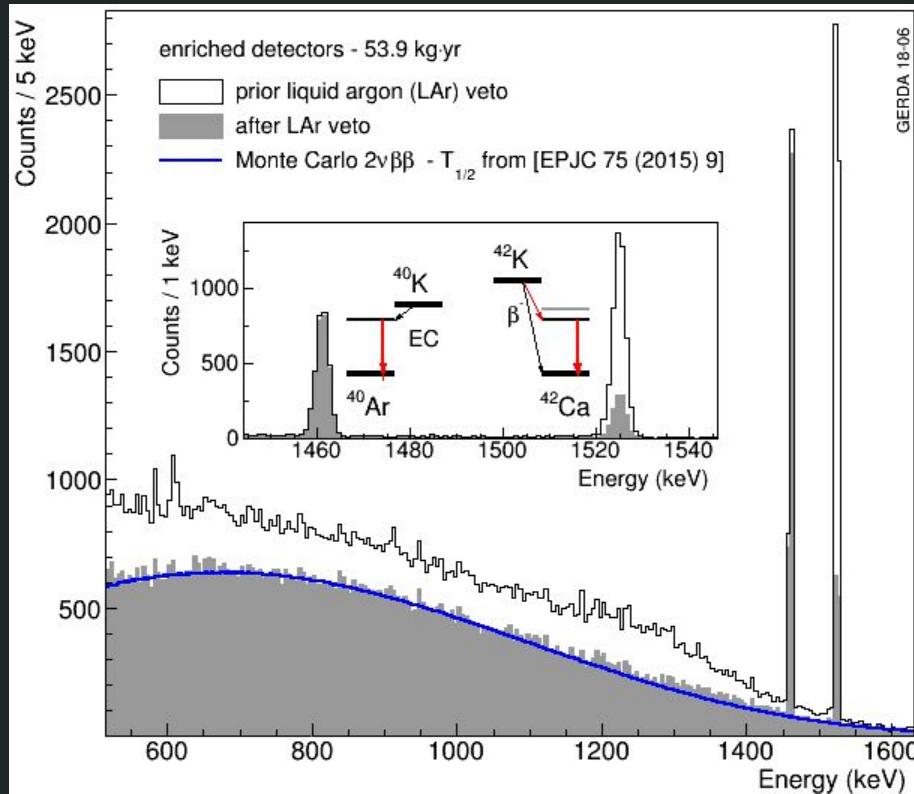
Expected suppression factors at $Q_{\beta\beta}$:

~ 100 for α f from ^{210}Po

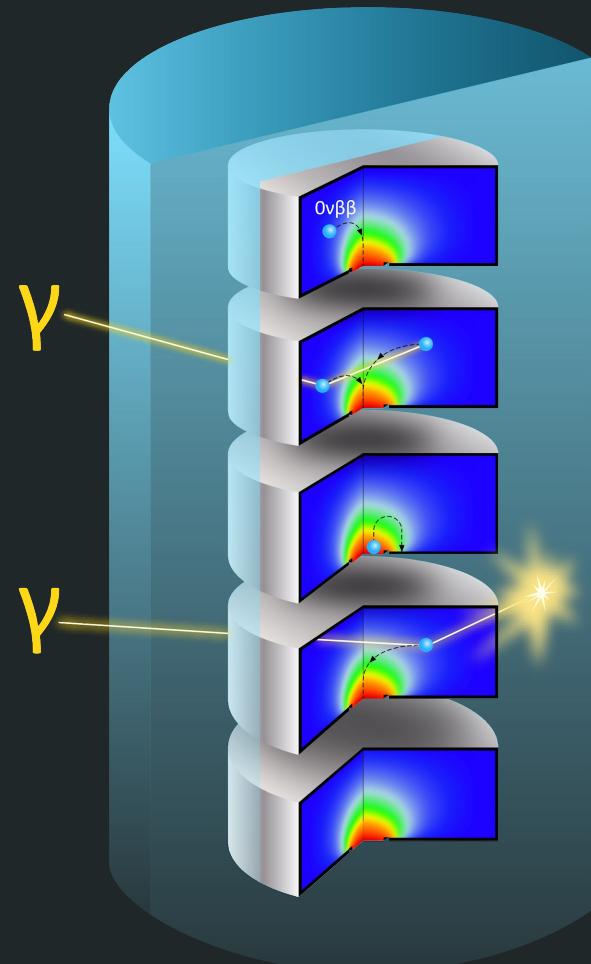
~ 2 for γ from $^{208}\text{Tl}/^{214}\text{Bi}$

~ 100 for β from ^{42}K

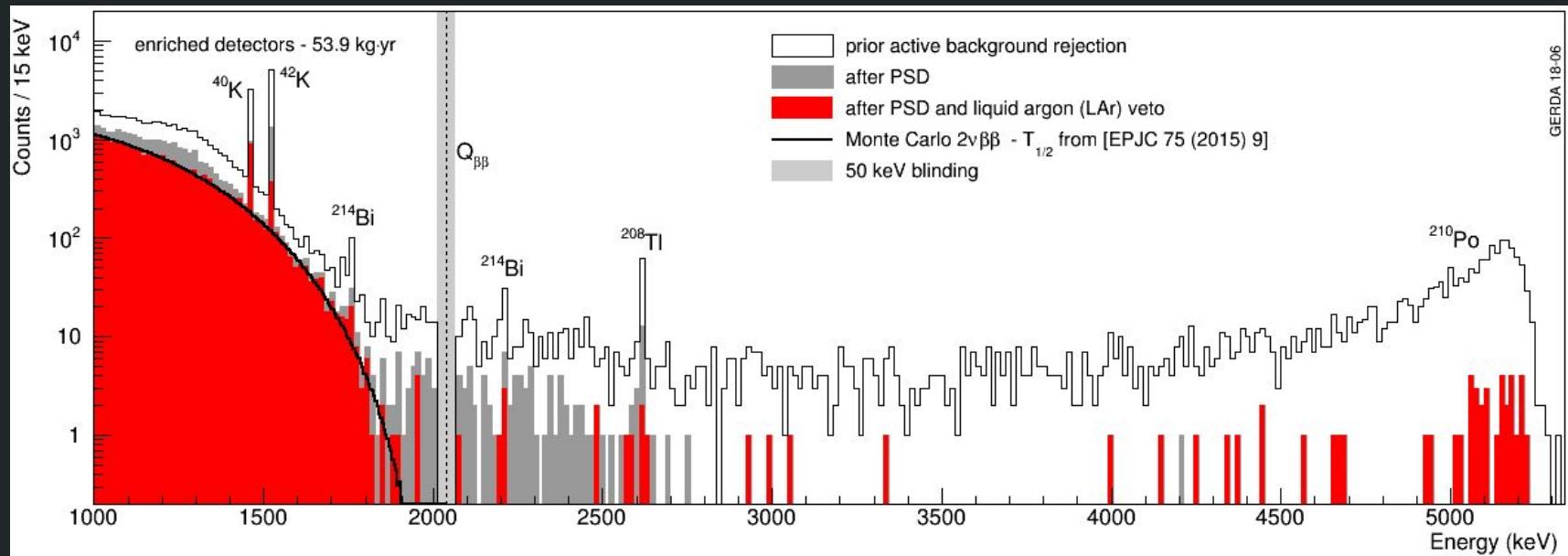
LAr scintillation anti-coincidence



Dead time
~2%



Active background suppression - LAr veto

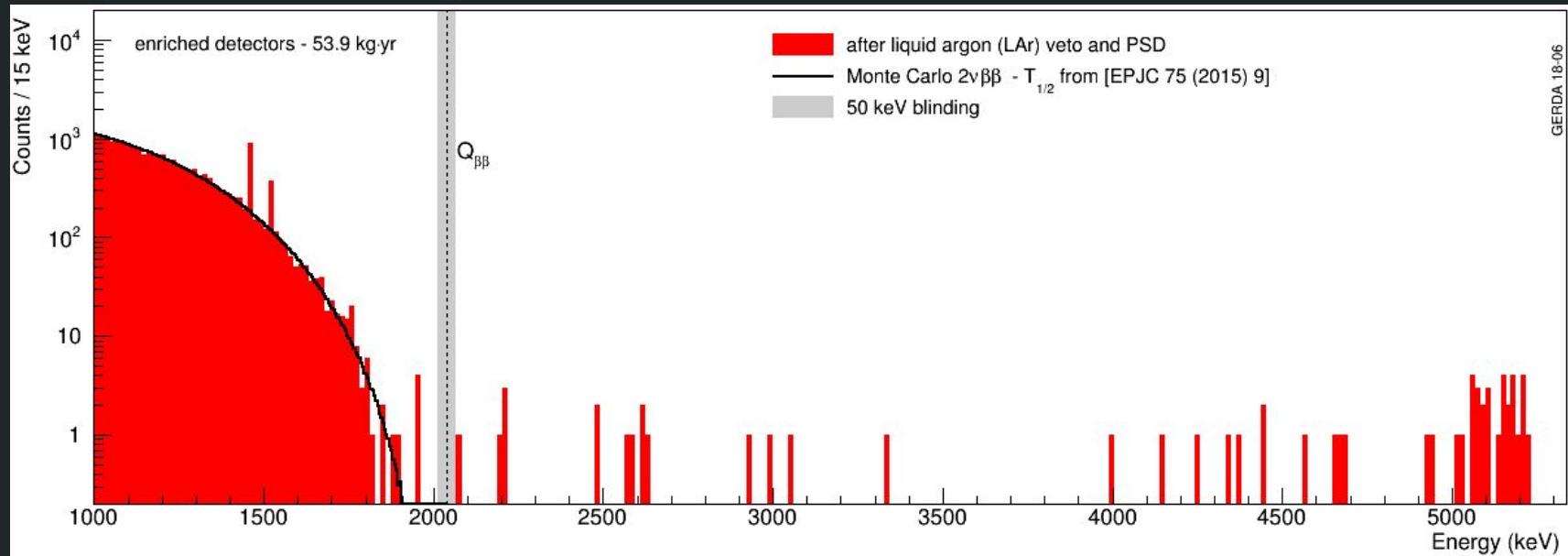


Expected suppression factors at $Q_{\beta\beta}$:

~ 100 for γ from ^{208}Tl

~ 2 for γ from ^{214}Bi

Active background suppression - PSD & LAr veto



$$BI_{\text{BEGe}} = 5.6^{+3.4}_{-2.4} \times 10^{-4} \text{ cts / (keV kg yr)}$$

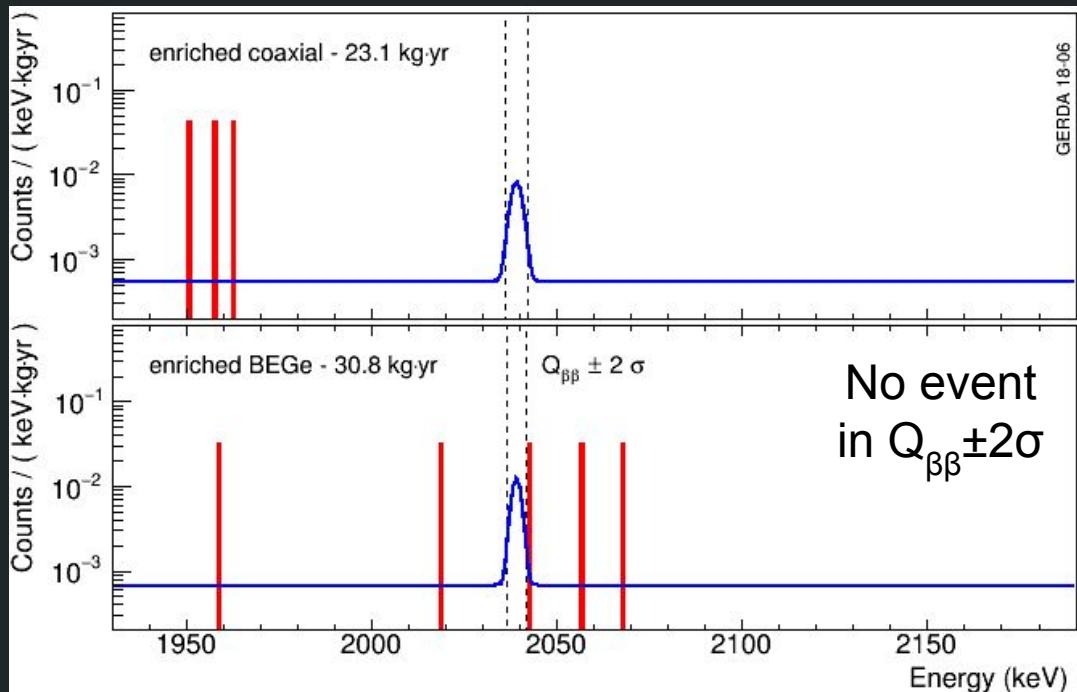
$$BI_{\text{coax}} = 5.7^{+4.1}_{-2.6} \times 10^{-4} \text{ cts / (keV kg yr)}$$

Lowest background in the ROI!

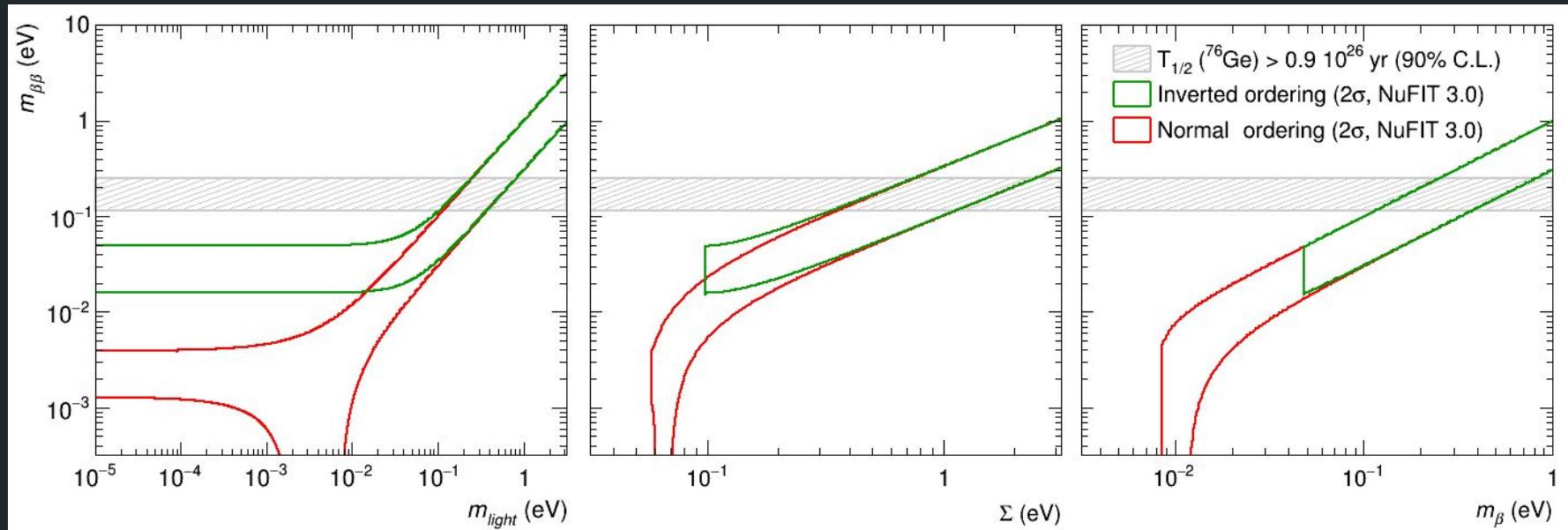
Statistical analysis

Phase I & II combined fit:

- frequentist unbinned likelihood
- simultaneous fit of 7 data sets
- best fit for **no $0\nu\beta\beta$ signal**
- $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 0.9 \cdot 10^{26}$ yr (90% C.L.)
- sensitivity $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 1.1 \cdot 10^{26}$ yr
- $m_{bb} < (0.11 - 0.25)$ eV



Implications for neutrino physics



- Degenerate Majorana masses probed!
- Next target inverted ordering band
- 0νββ searches, cosmological surveys and direct mass measurements give complementary information!

Outlook

GERDA: high-resolution & background-free search for $0\nu\beta\beta$ in ^{76}Ge :

$$\text{BI} = 6 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ cts / (keV kg yr)}$$

$$\Delta E < 0.1\% \text{ at } Q_{\beta\beta}$$

GERDA probed $T_{1/2}$ values at the 10^{25} yr scale.
Pioneering exploration of the 10^{26} yr scale!

GERDA keeps taking data. LEGEND-200 is in preparation to reach $T_{1/2}$ above 10^{27} yr

