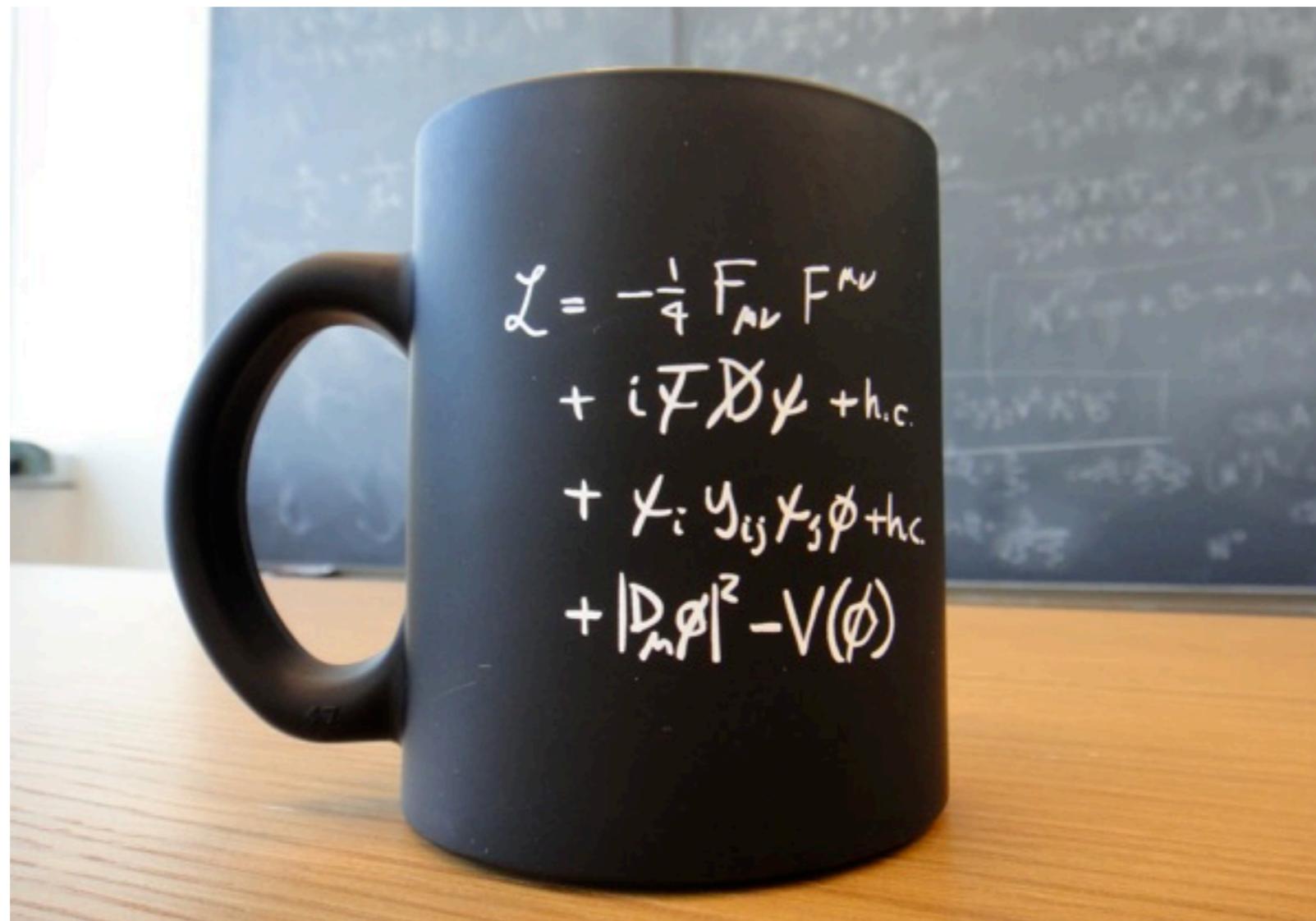


# Standard Model and Higgs results from ATLAS

Riccardo Di Sipio, University of Toronto  
On behalf of the **ATLAS** Collaboration



 @rdisipio #topquark

 <http://disipio.wordpress.com>

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu}$$

**W/Z, WW bosons  
cross-sections**

**W boson mass**

$$+ i \bar{\psi} \not{D} \psi + h.c.$$

**tt, ttW, ttZ, ttH  
cross-sections**

$$+ \bar{\psi}_i \gamma_{ij} \psi_j \phi + h.c.$$

**Top quark mass**

$$+ |D_\mu \phi|^2 - V(\phi)$$

**Higgs boson  
couplings**

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu}$$

**W/Z, WW bosons  
cross-sections**

### Theorist's view

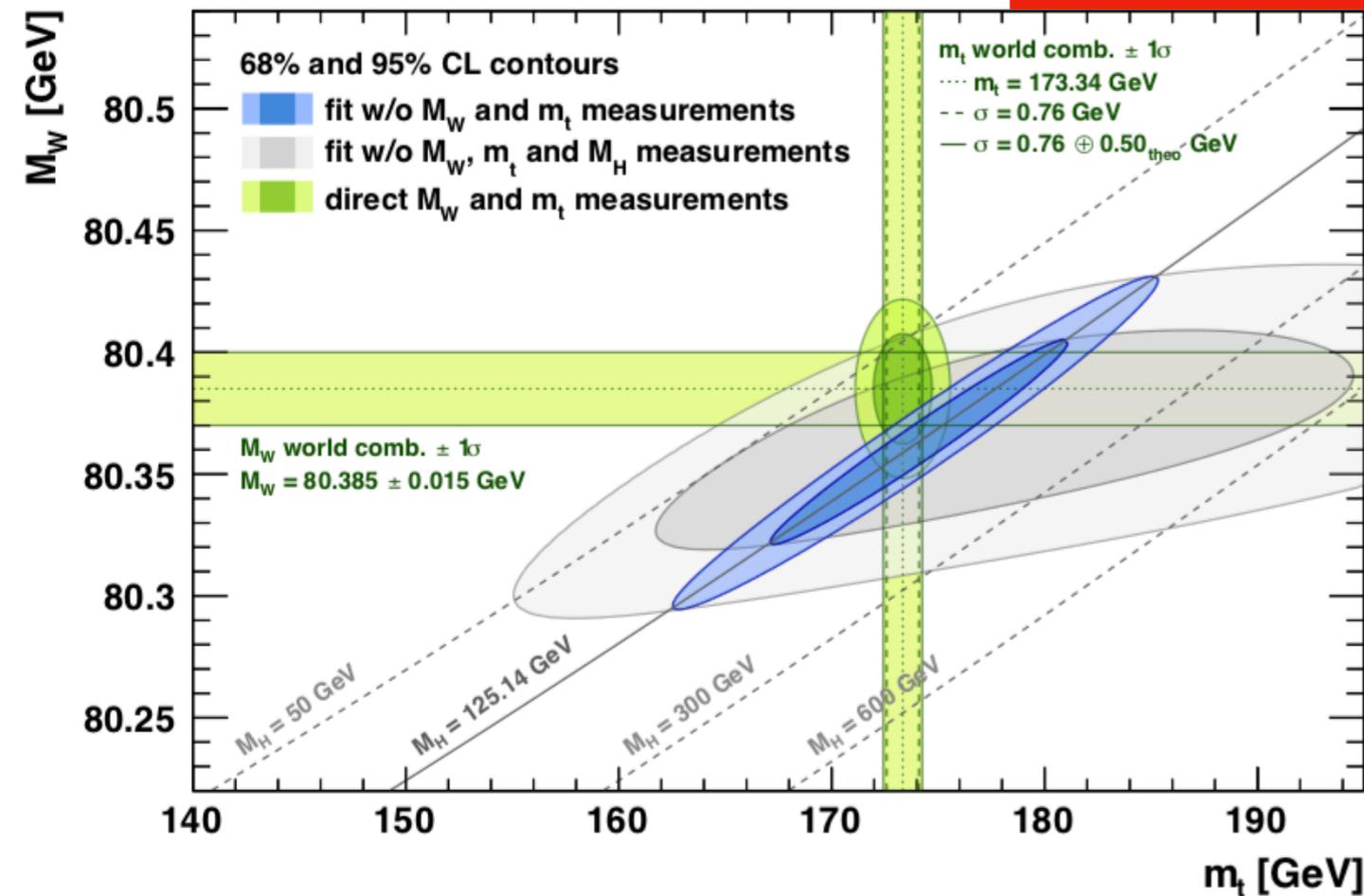
The Standard Model is incomplete, we need to find a more complete theory whose low-energy limit is the SM

### Experimentalist's view

Ask not what the SM can do for you -  
ask what you can do for the SM

$$+ |D_{\mu}\phi|^2 - V(\phi)$$

**W boson mass  
Higgs boson  
couplings**

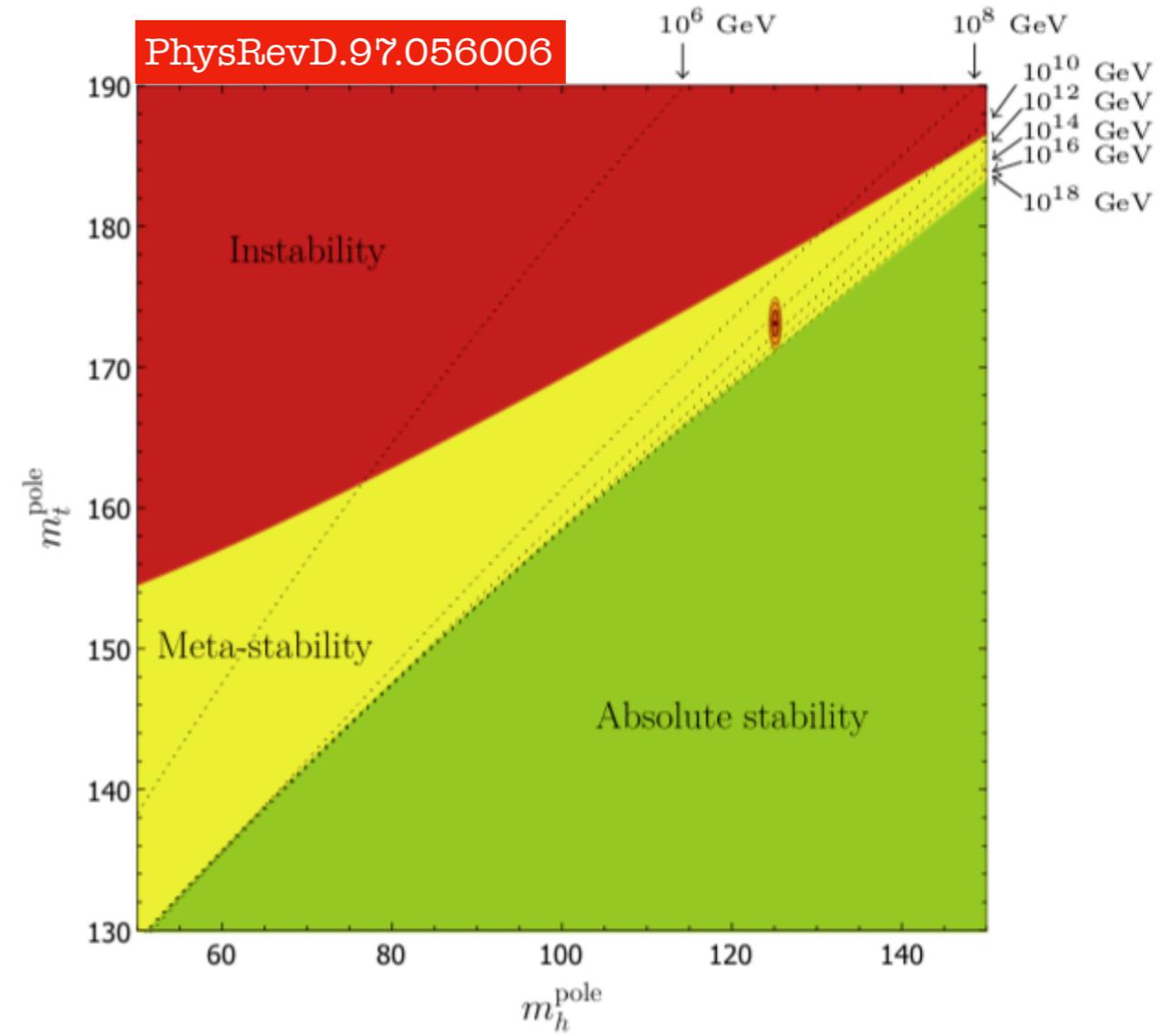


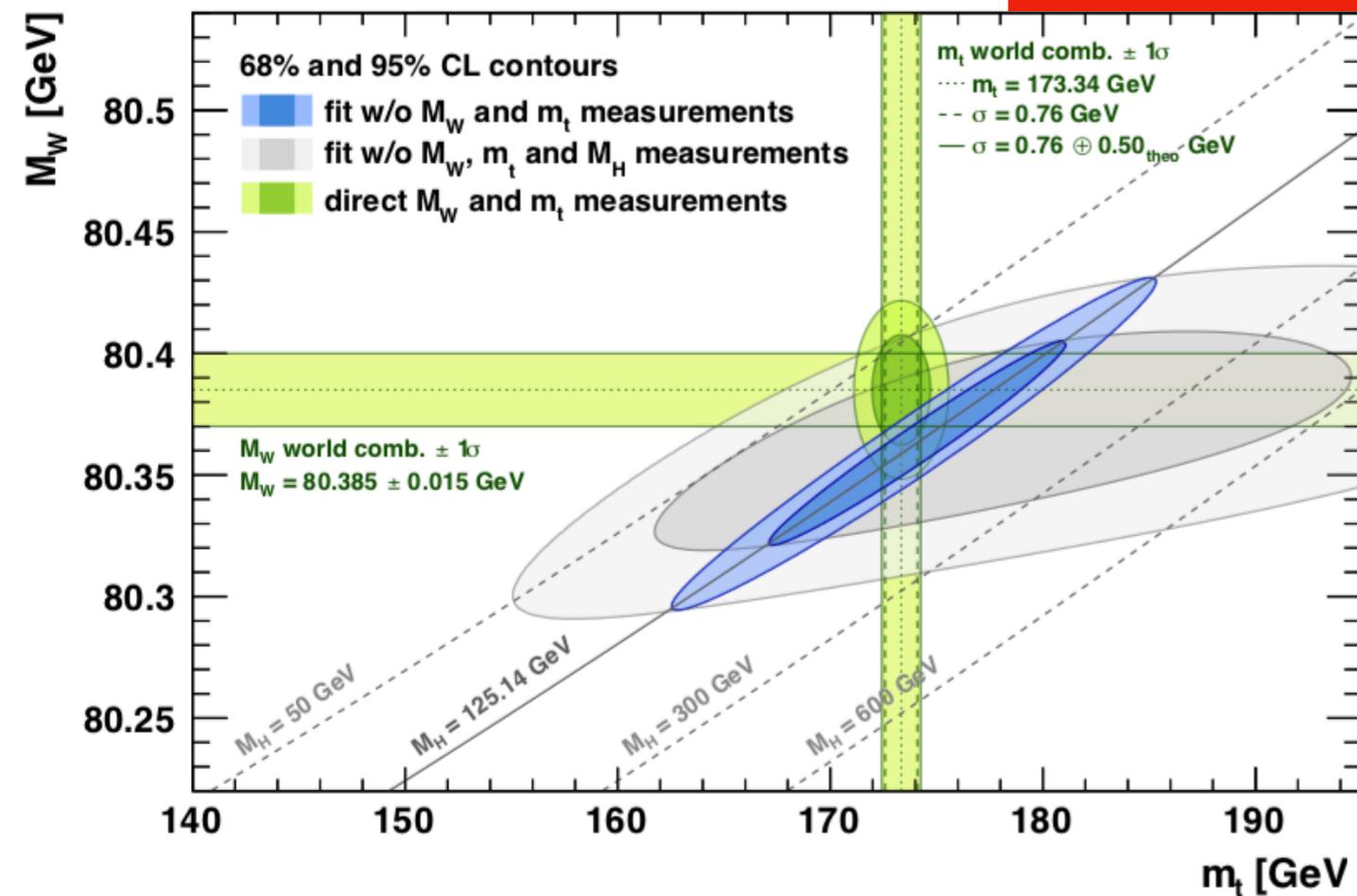
**CONSISTENCY OF THE STANDARD MODEL**

The  $m_W$ - $m_t$ - $m_H$  plot from EWK fits tells you about the **allowed mass** for a **SM Higgs** considering the **current knowledge** of the **top quark** and **W boson** masses

**VACUUM STABILITY OF THE UNIVERSE**

How **stable** is the Universe if we take into account the measured values of the **top quark** and the **Higgs boson** masses? If the answer is "not much" we need **new physics**, judge for yourself!





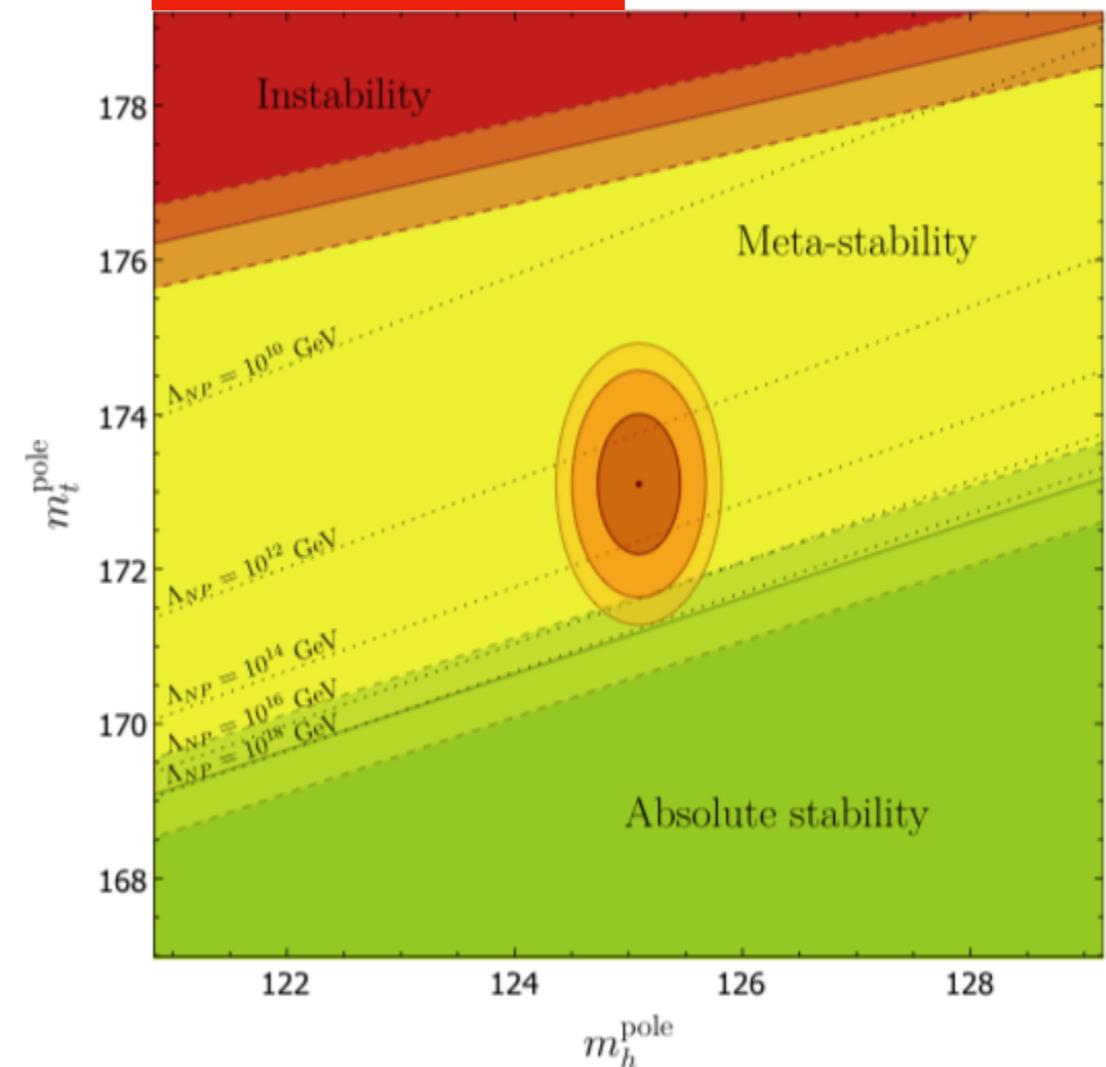
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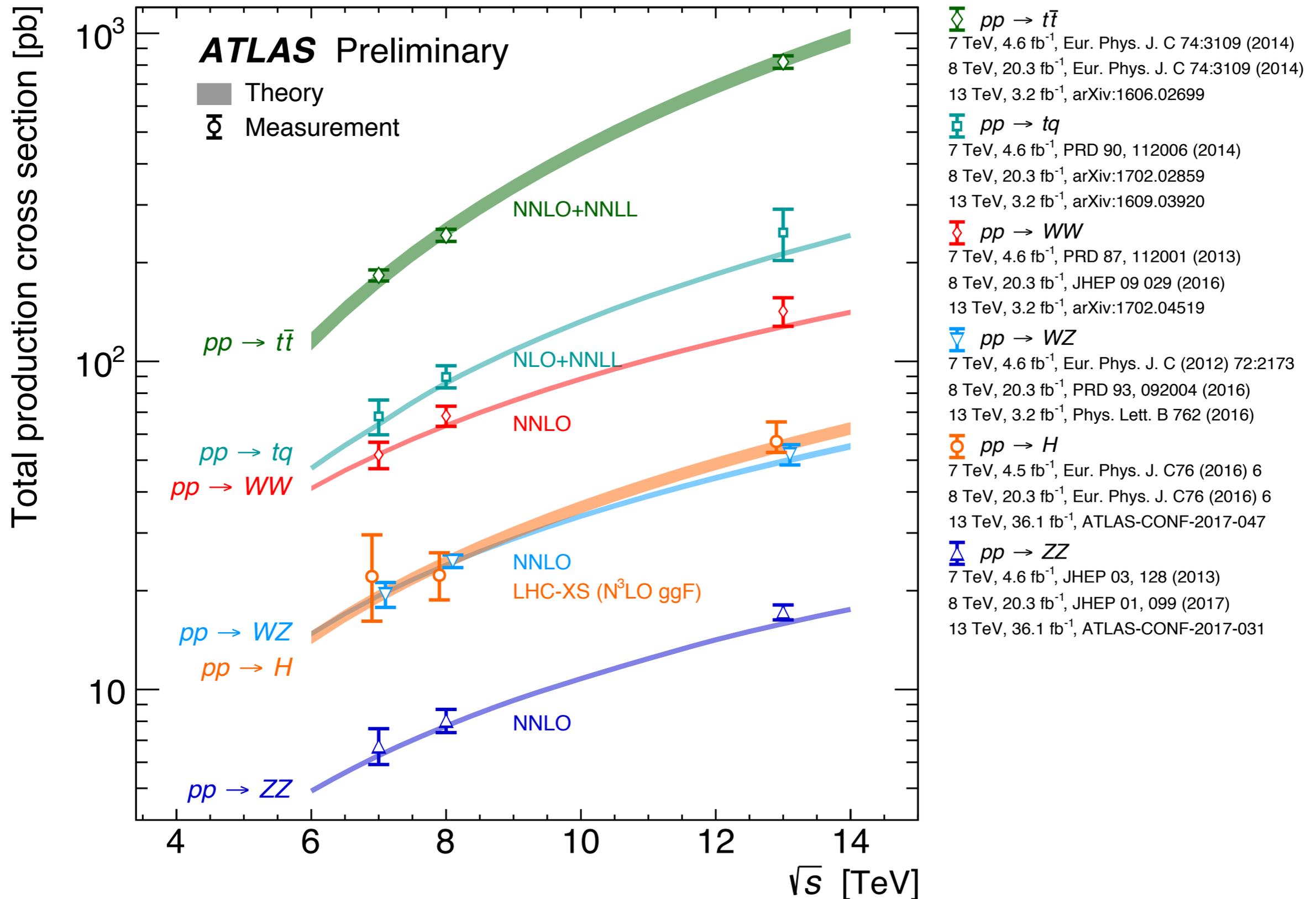
## VACUUM STABILITY OF THE UNIVERSE

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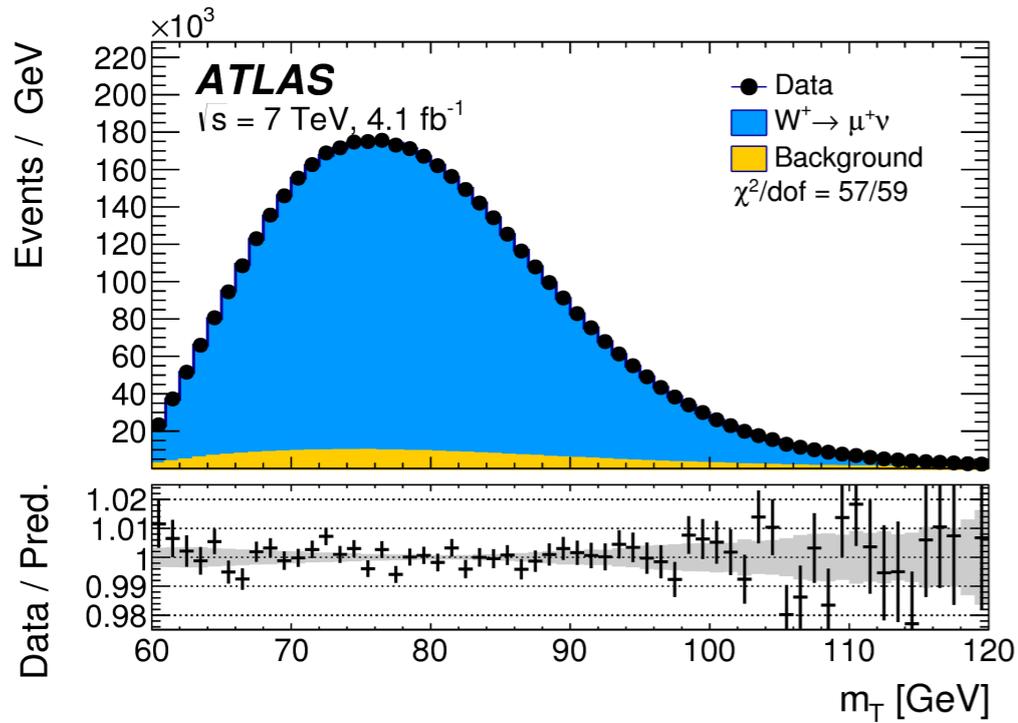
PhysRevD.97.056006



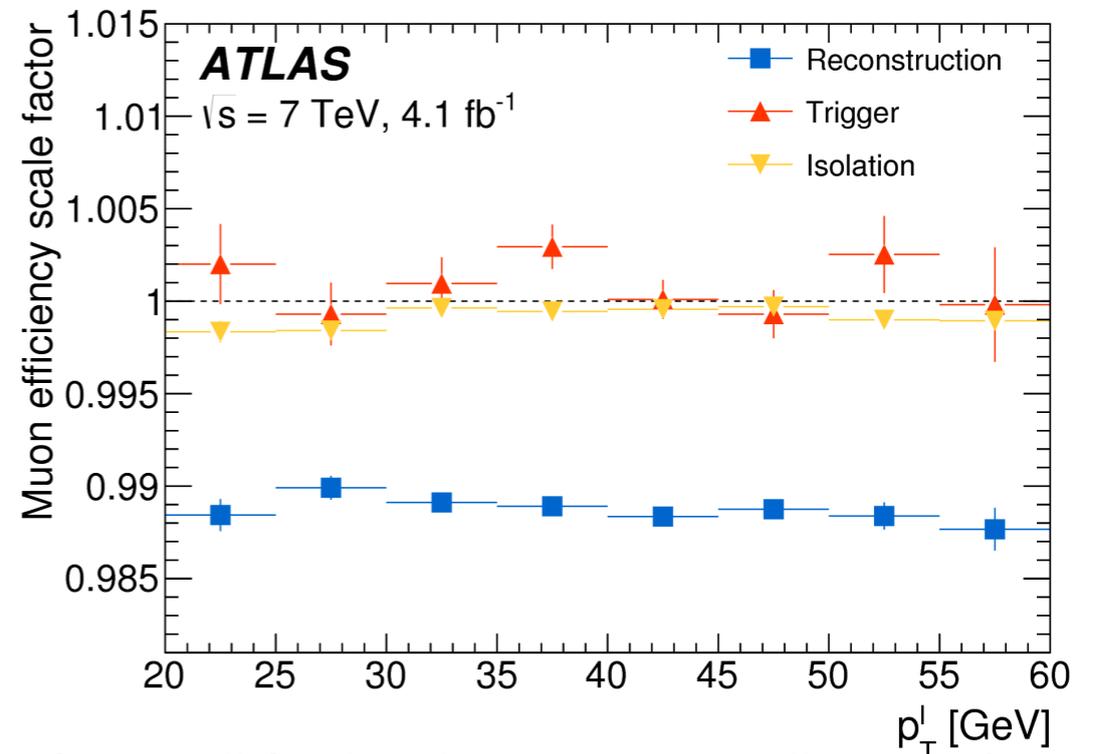
# Extensive program at the LHC to measure Standard Model processes



# W boson mass

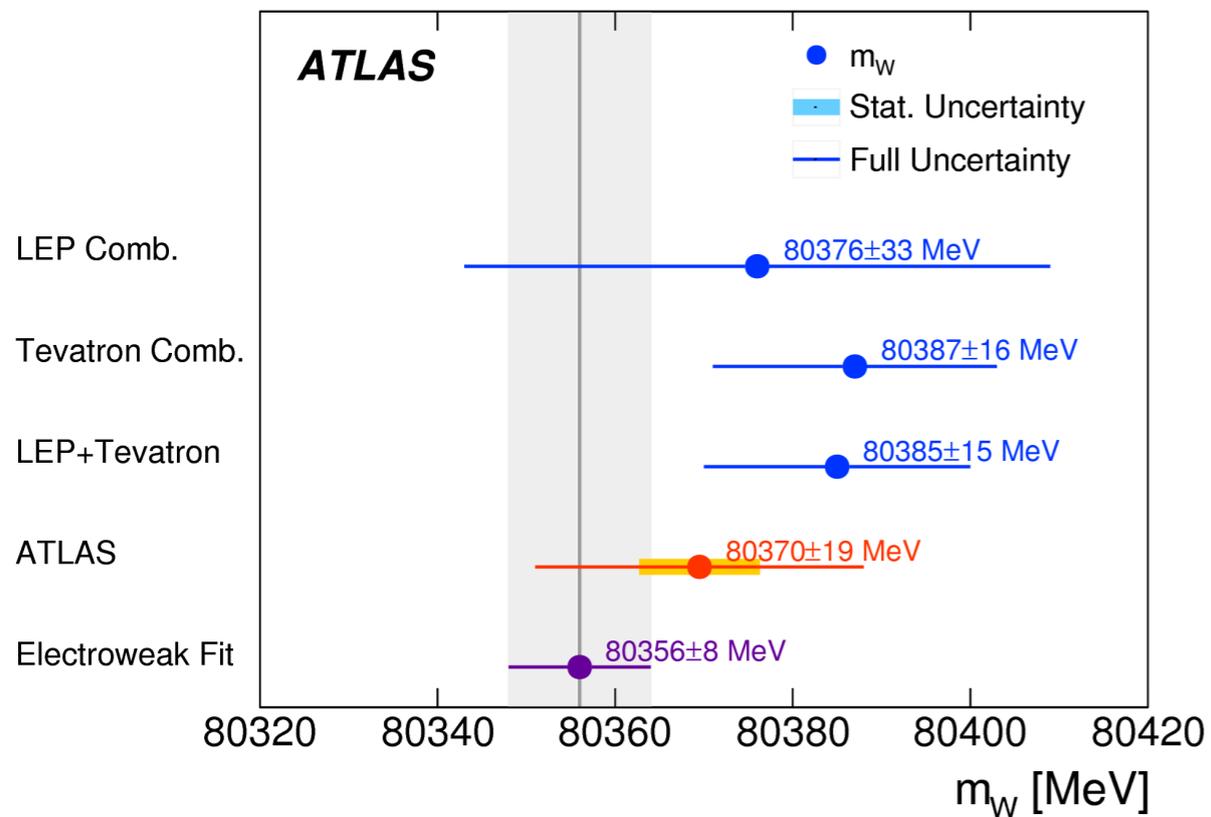


- Reconstruct  $(l, \nu)$  system transverse mass
- Template fit



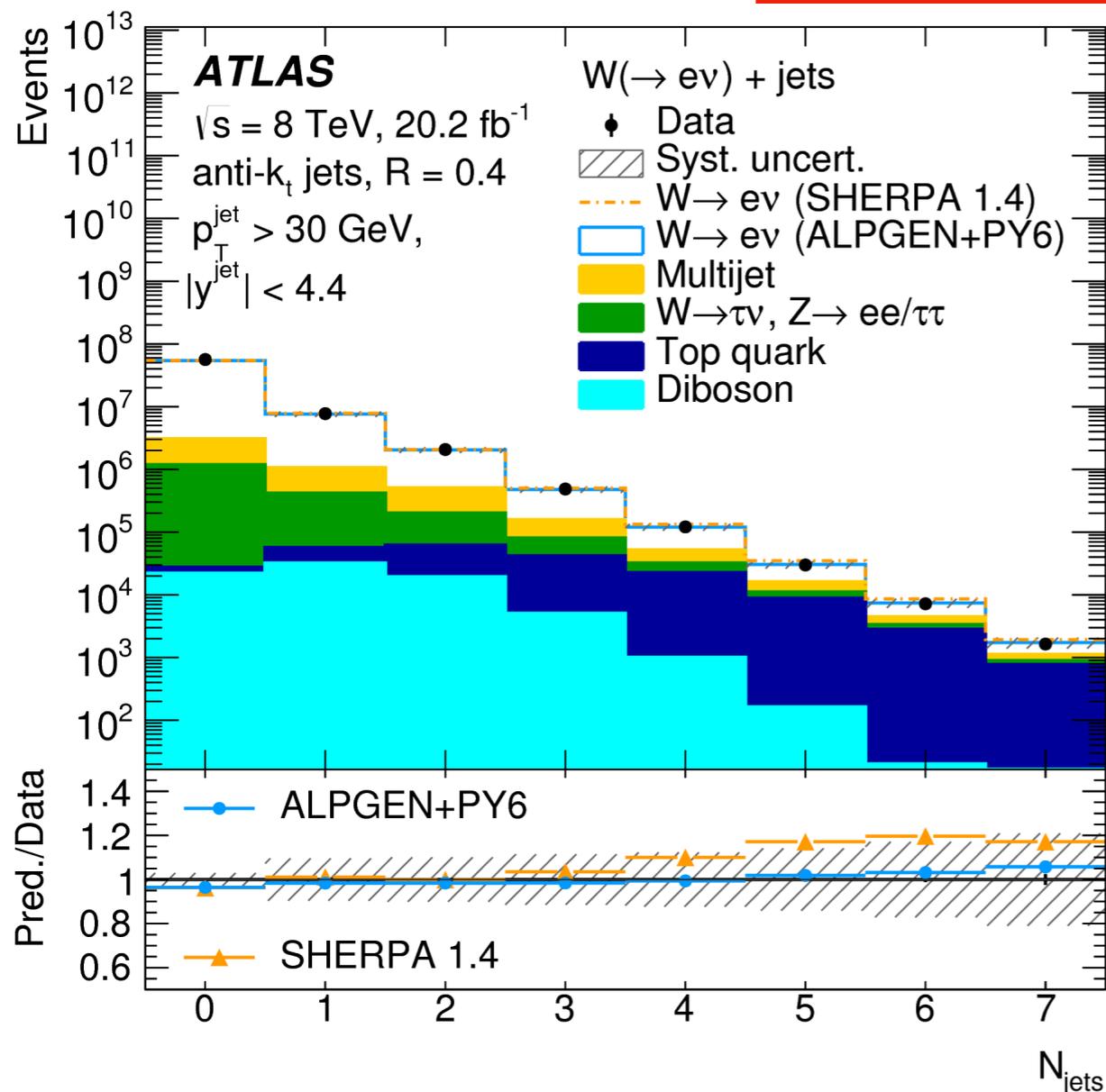
- Result possible thanks to outstanding performance in lepton reconstruction

$m_W = 80370 \pm 19 \text{ MeV}$



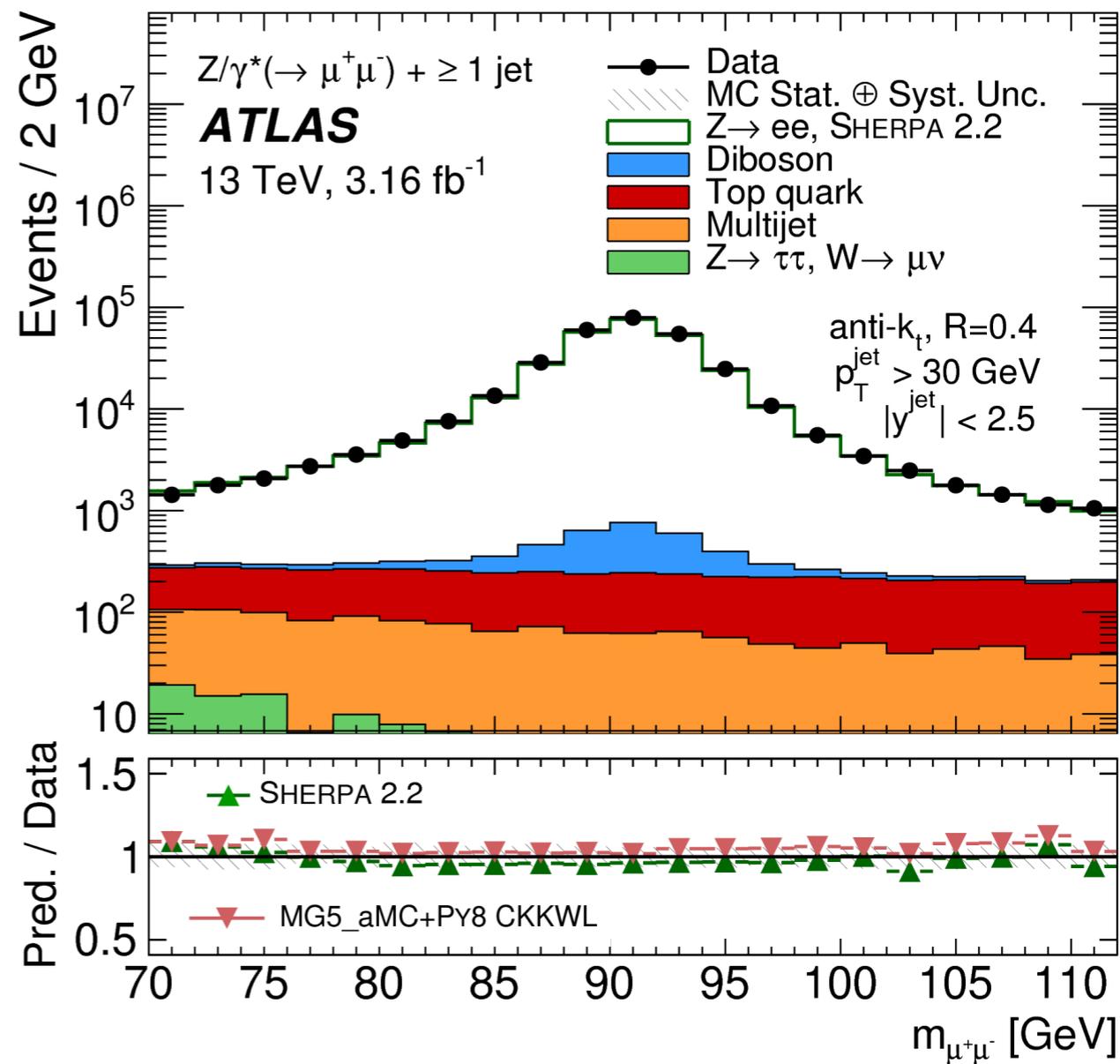
# W/Z cross-sections

arXiv:1711.03296



**W+/W- production asymmetric at the LHC**  
**Critical test of MC generators**

Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 361

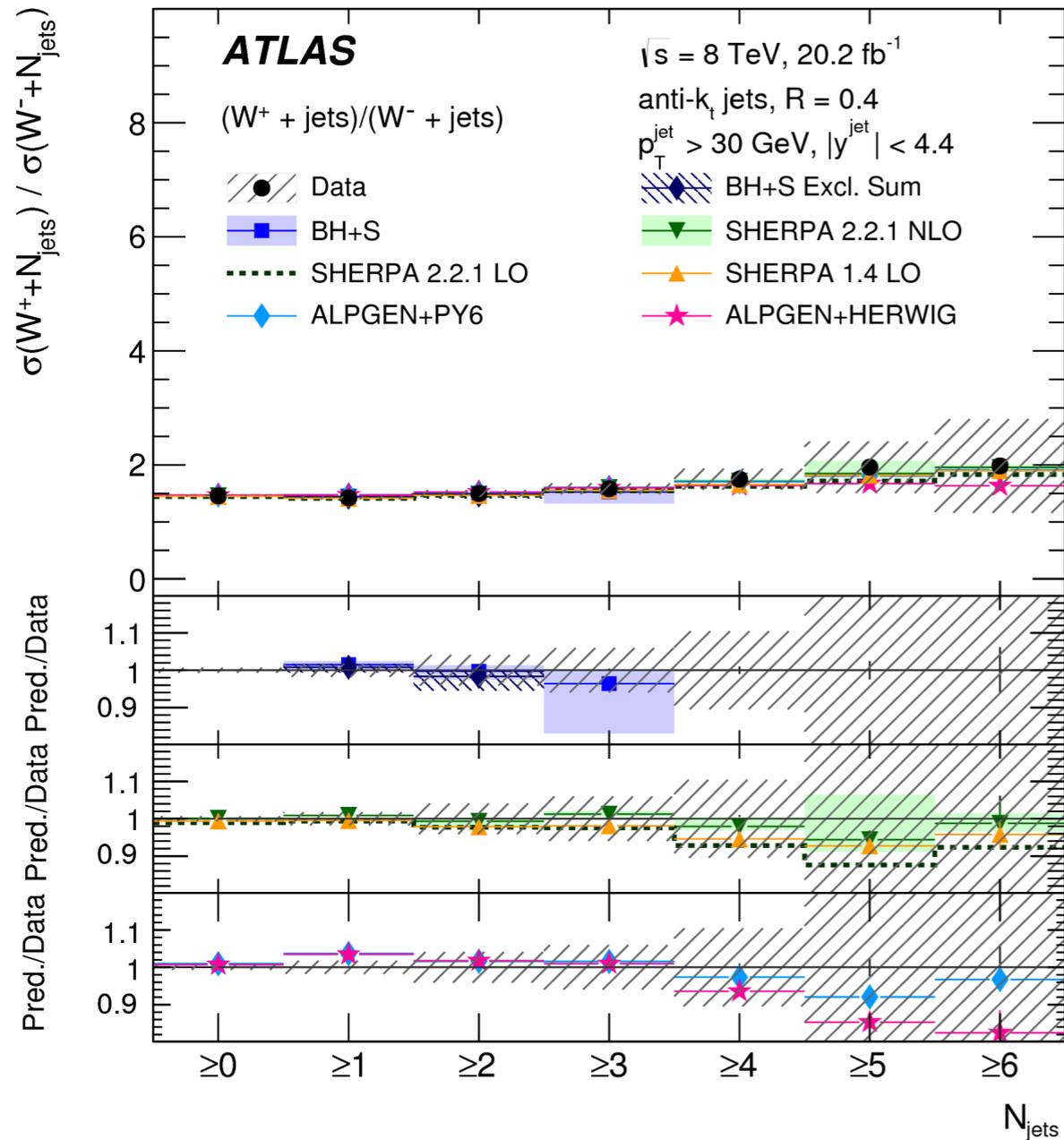


**Z mass peak “standard candle”**  
**Used ubiquitously for calibrations**

# W/Z cross-sections

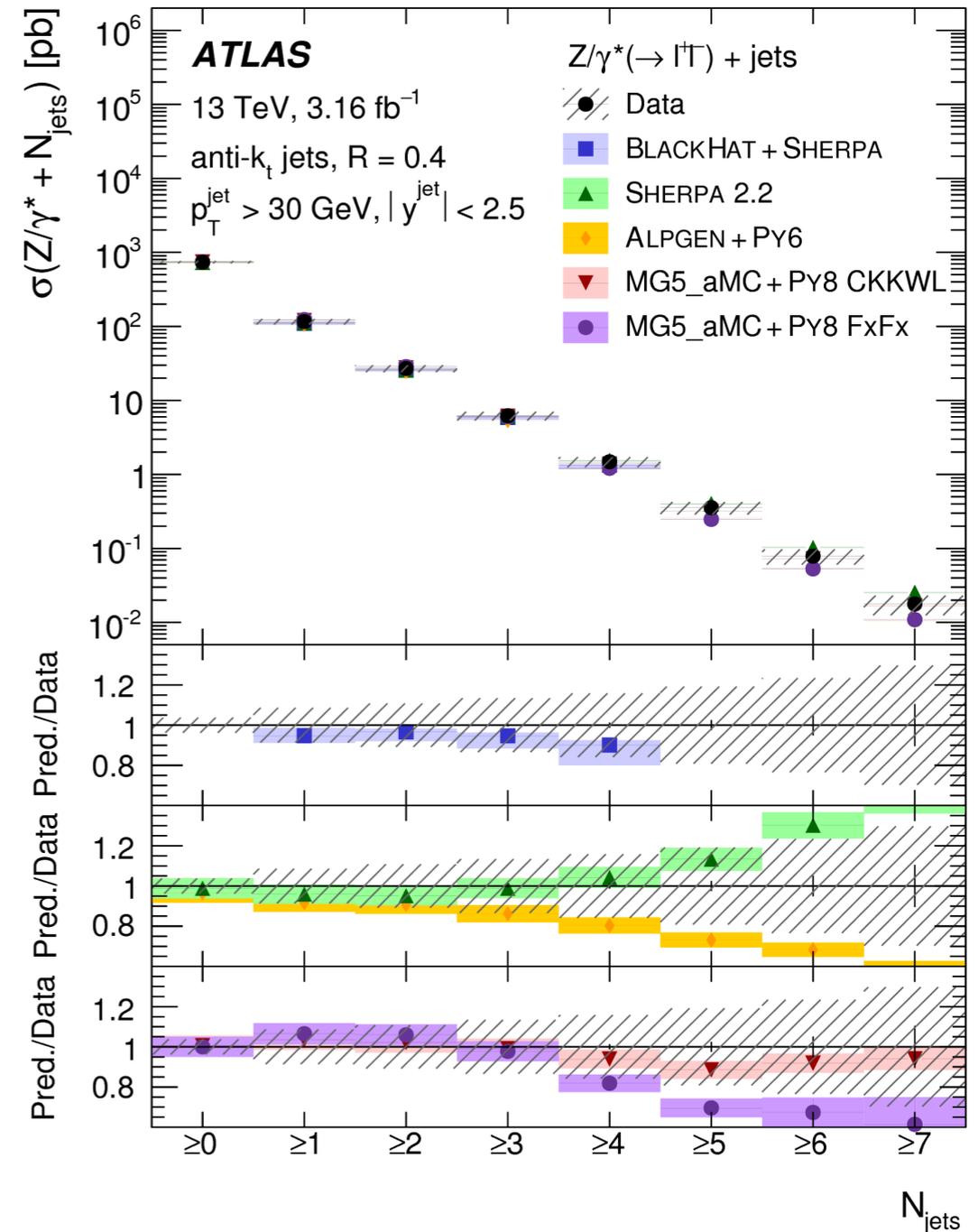
## W+jets

arXiv:1711.03296



## Z+jets

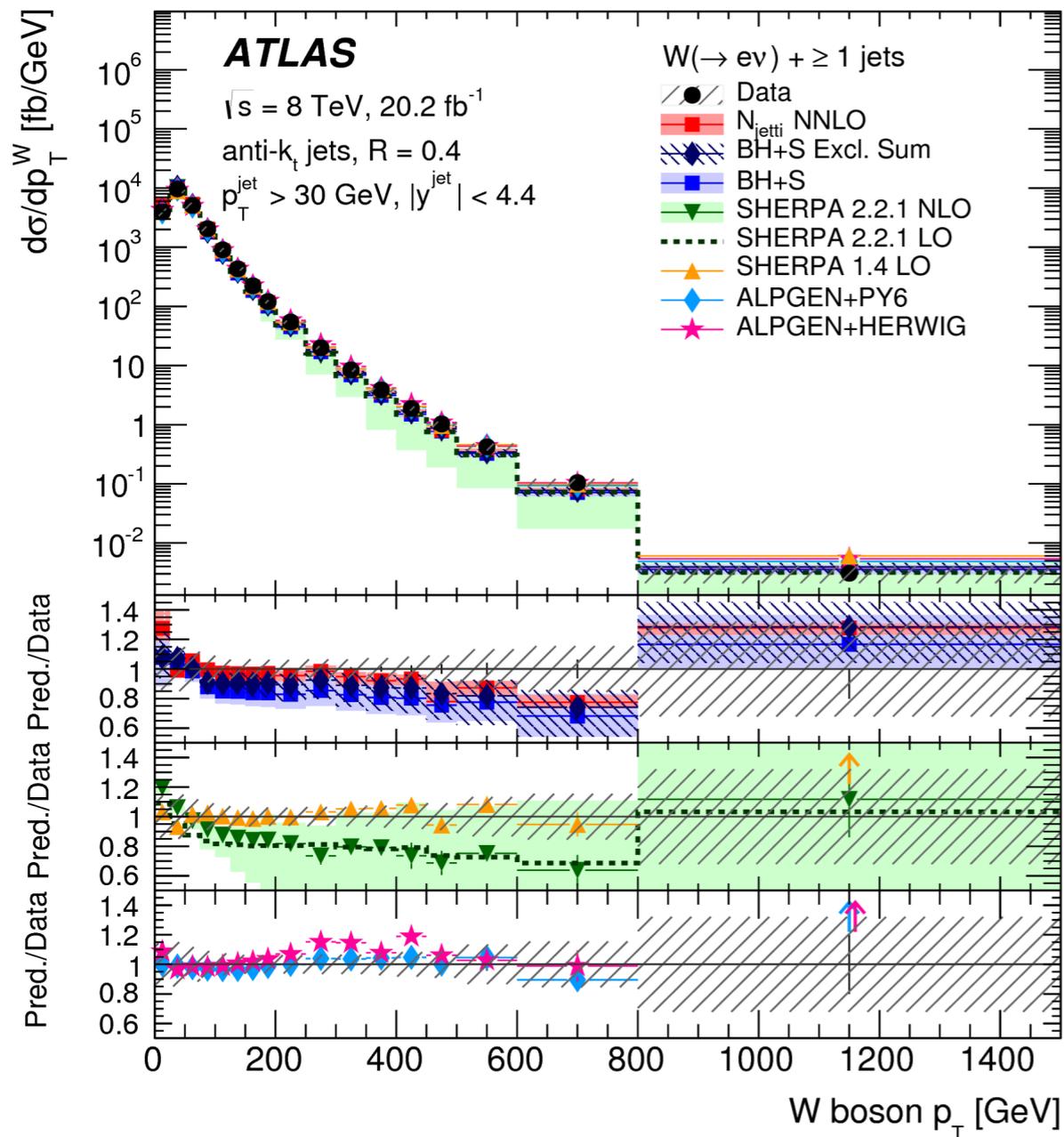
Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 361



# W/Z cross-sections

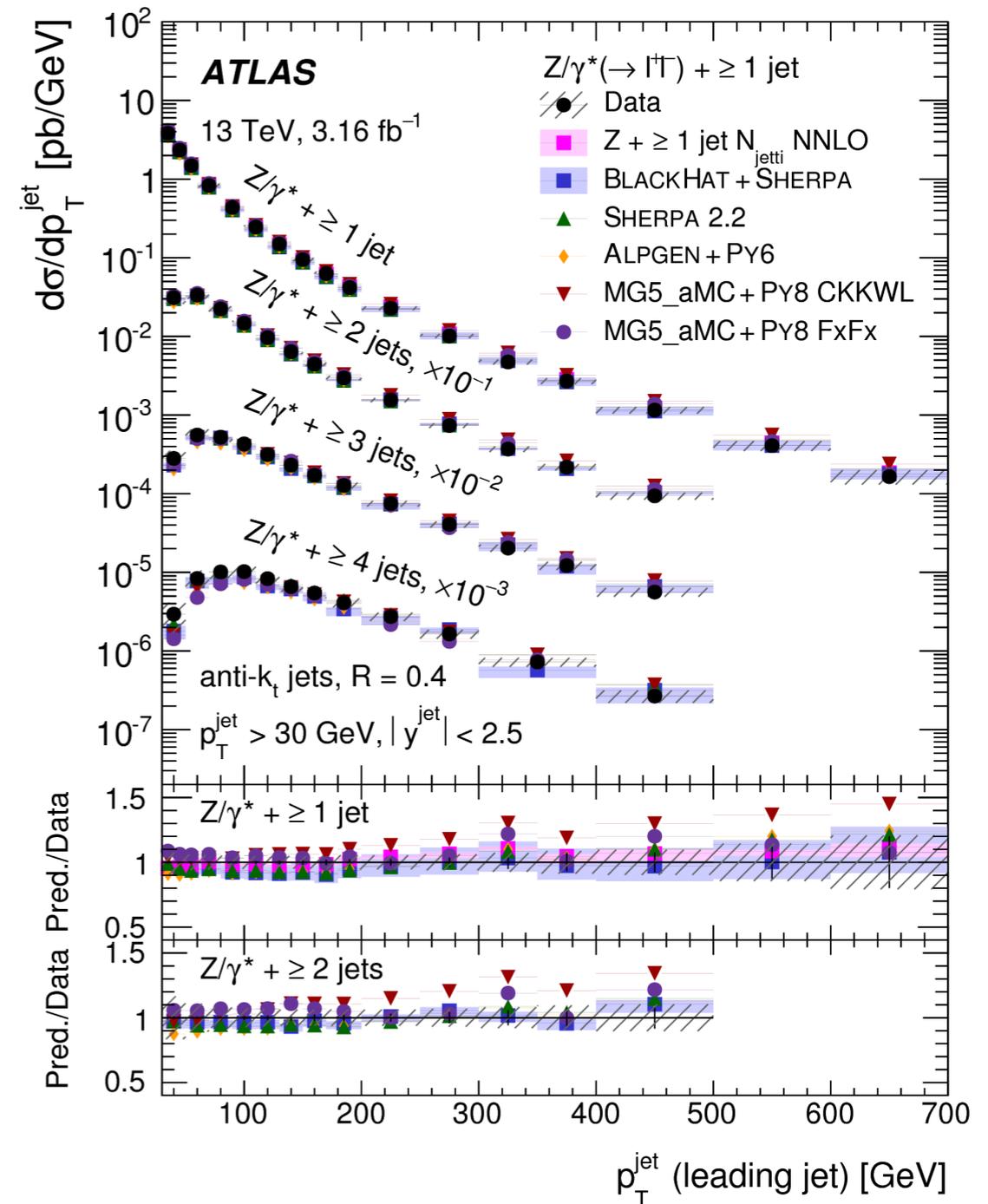
## W+jets

arXiv:1711.03296

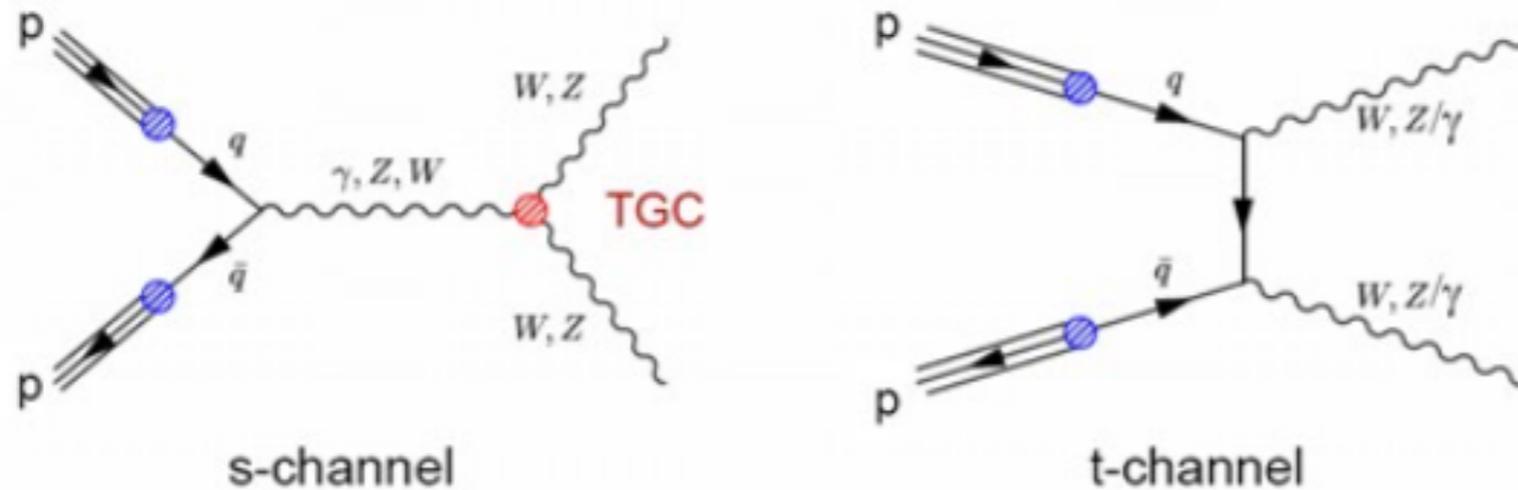


## Z+jets

Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 361

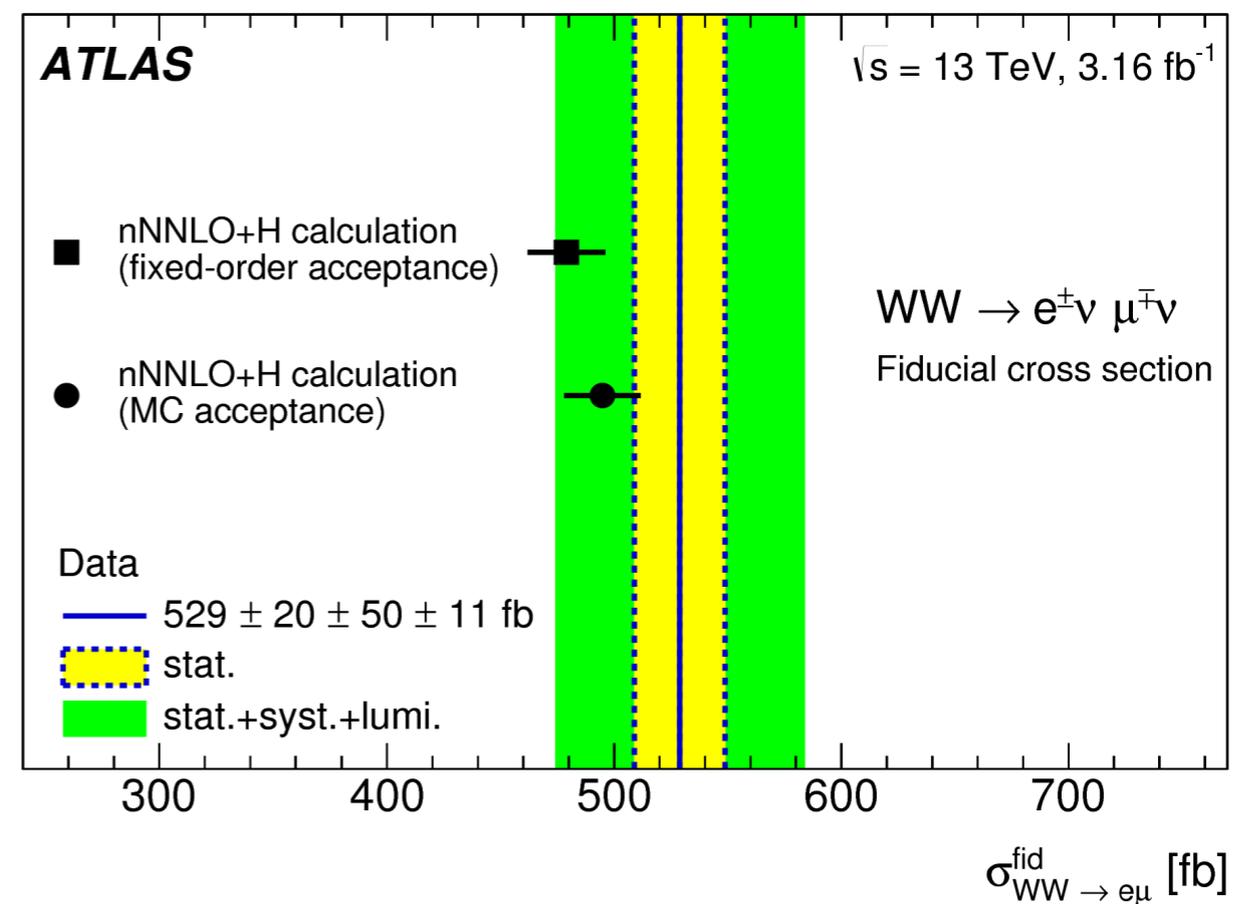
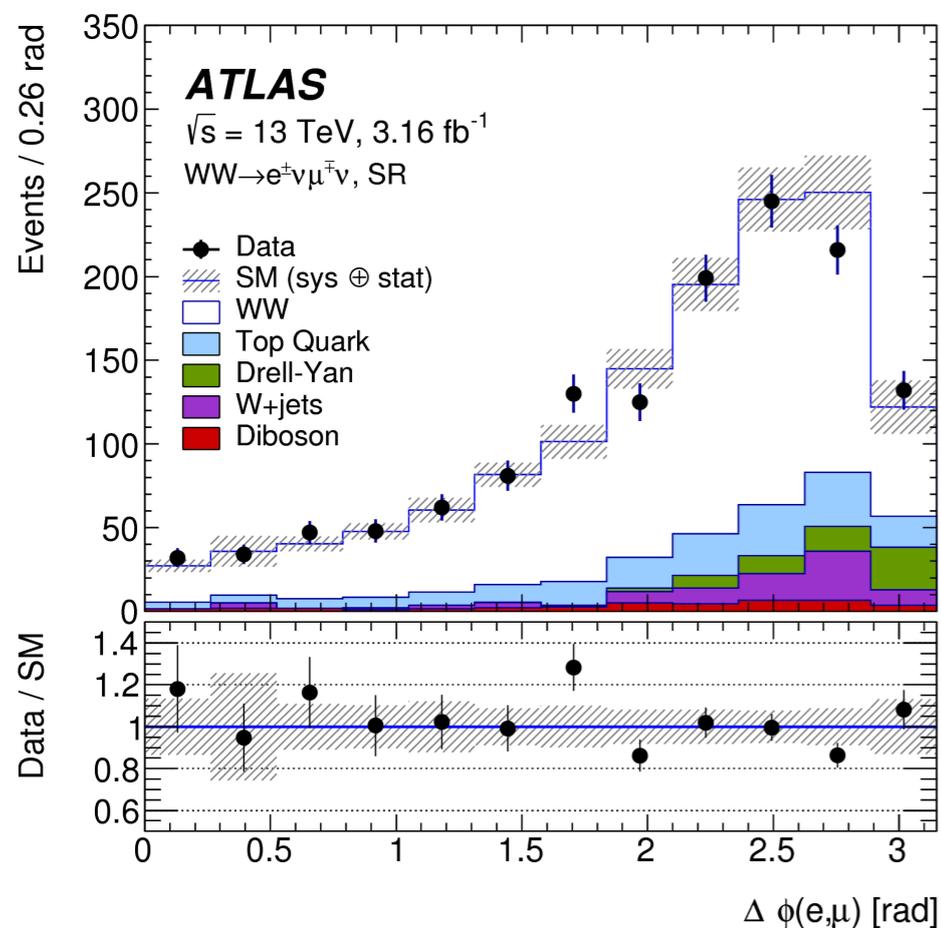


# $W^\pm W^\mp$ cross-section (OS)

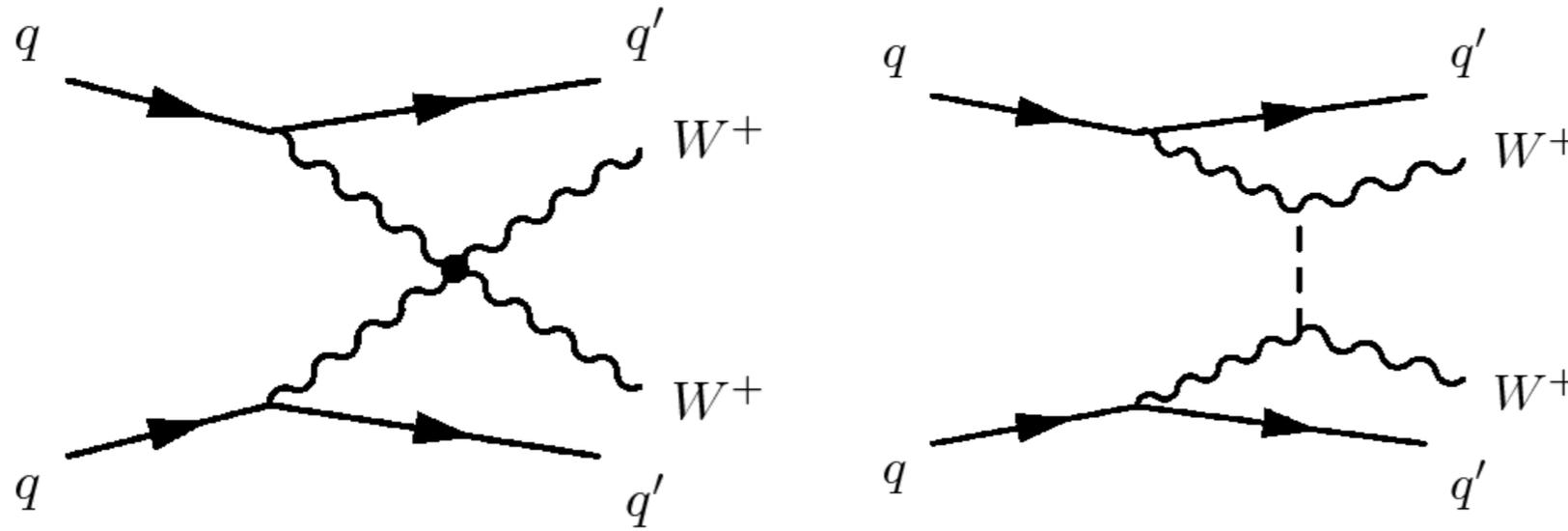


Resonant and non-resonant Vector Boson Scattering (VBS) probes EW gauge structure of the SM

Could provide direct (WW resonance) or indirect (Anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings) evidence of BSM physics

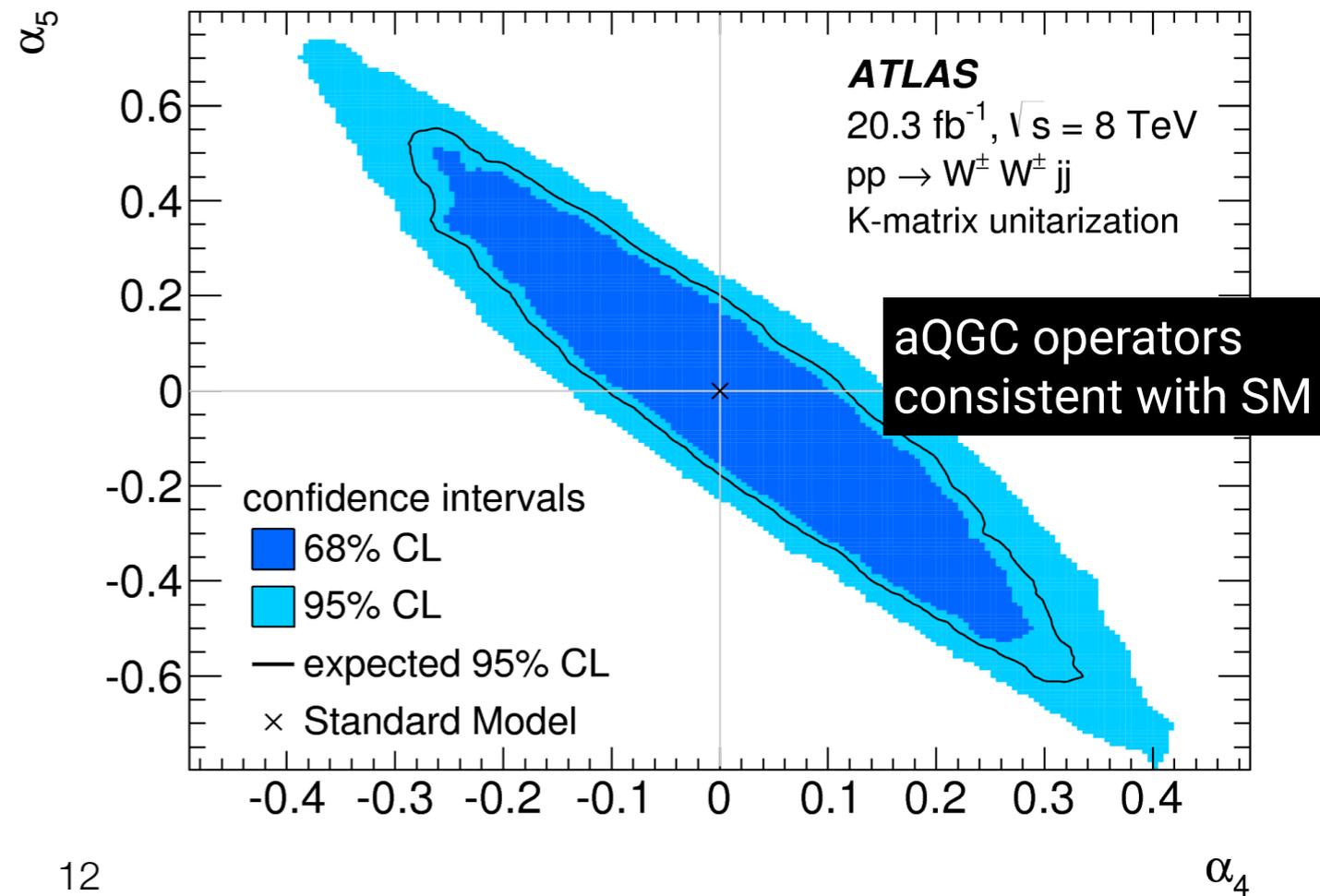
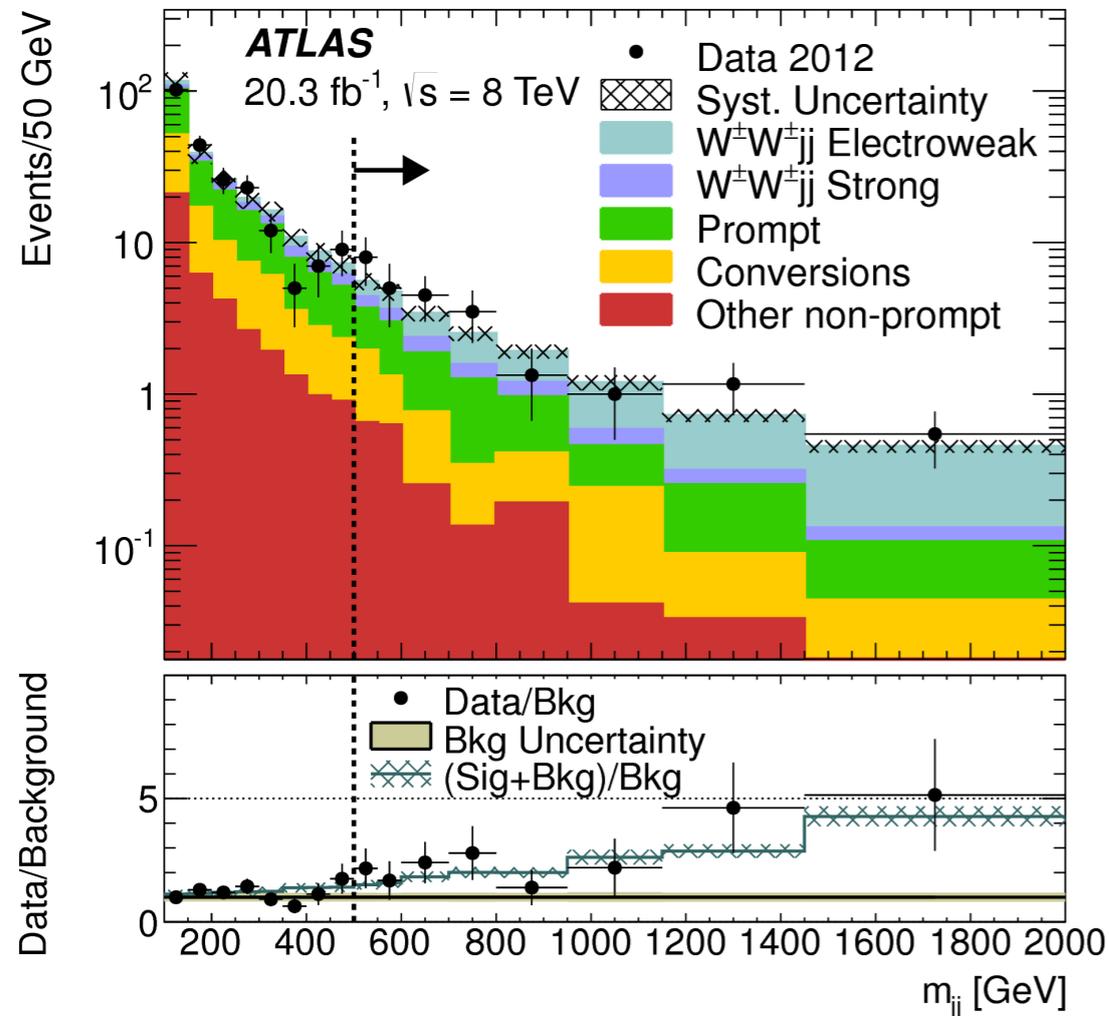


# $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ cross-section (SS)



Resonant and non-resonant Vector Boson Scattering (VBS) probes EW gauge structure of the SM

Could provide direct (WW resonance) or indirect (Anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings) evidence of BSM physics

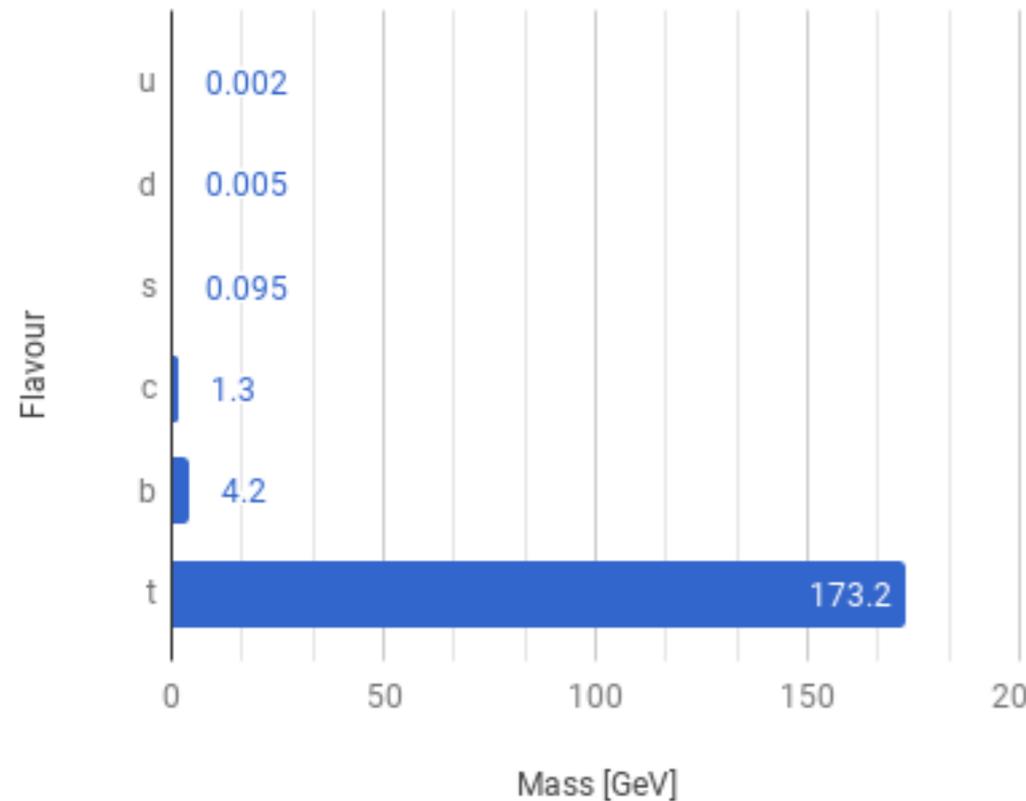


# Top Quark

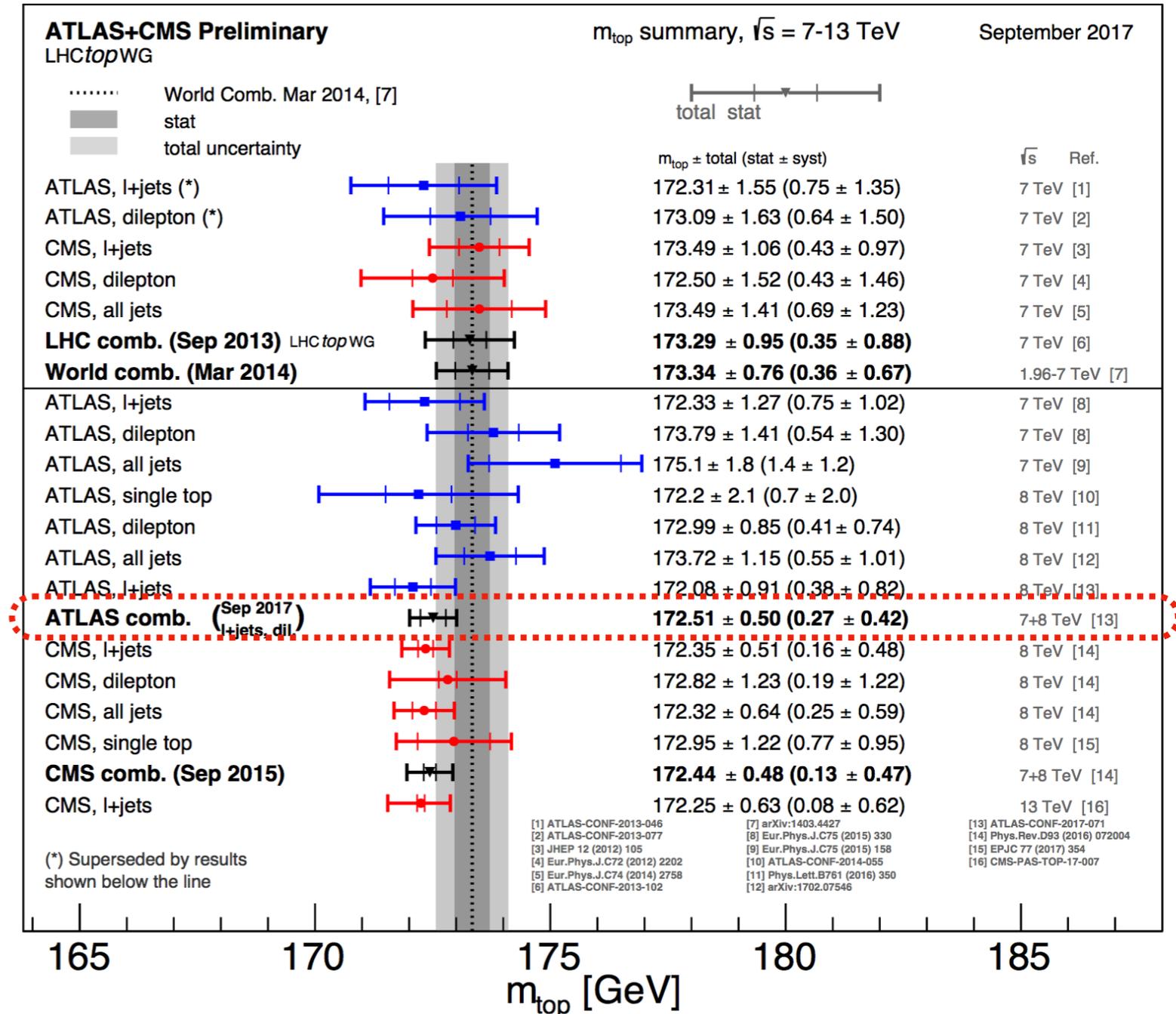
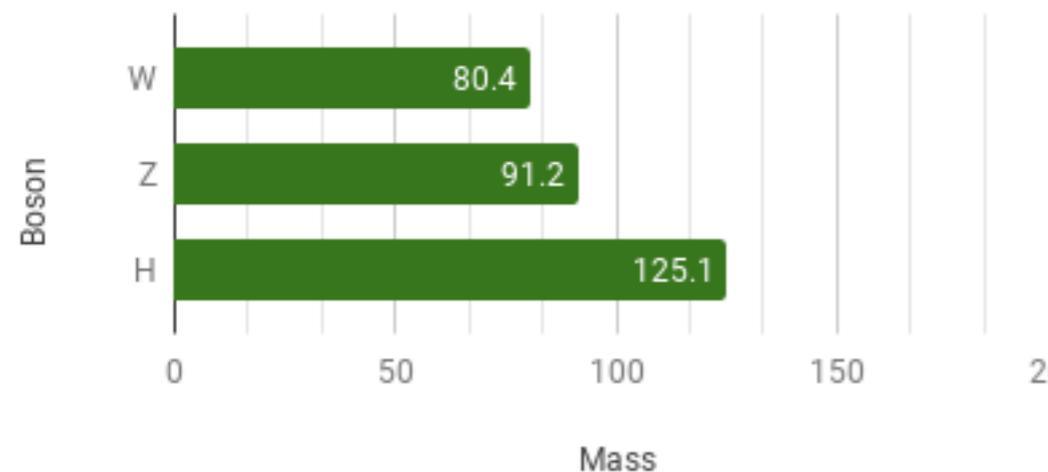
Why so heavy?  $M_t \sim M_H$  (“natural”)

Why are all the others so much lighter?

Quark Mass



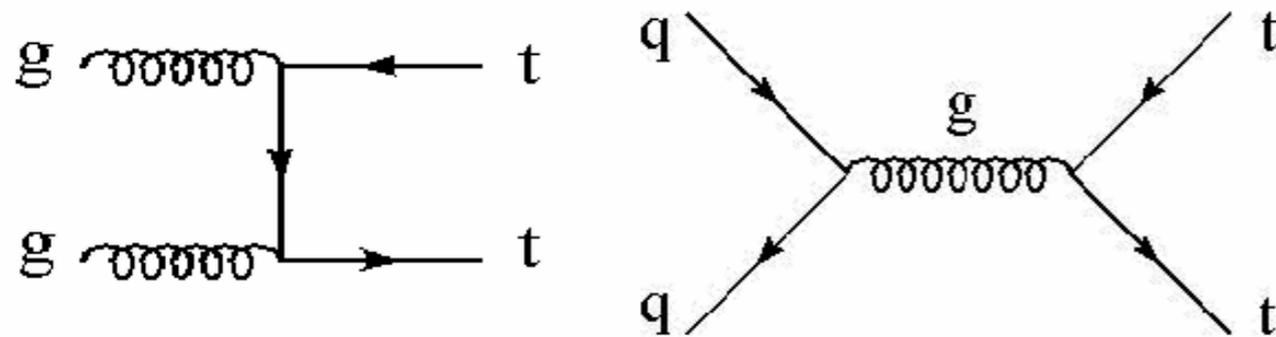
Boson Mass



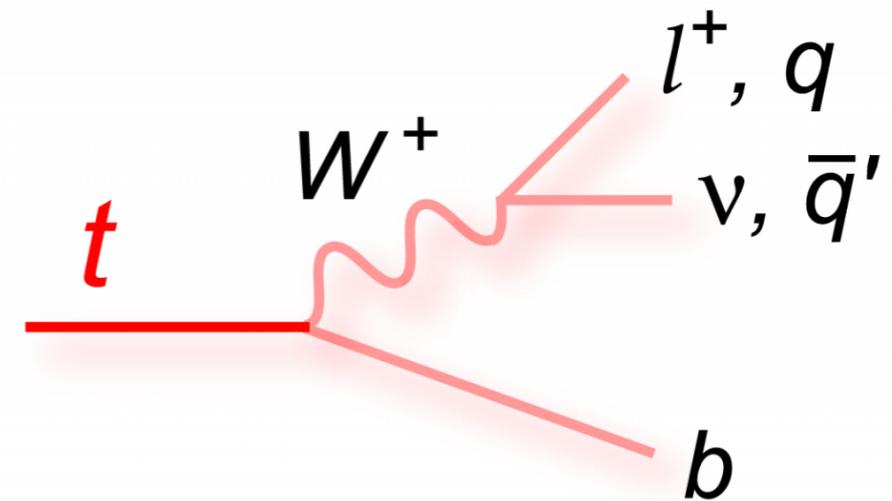
$m_t = 172.51 \pm 0.50$  GeV

# Top Quark Cross-Section

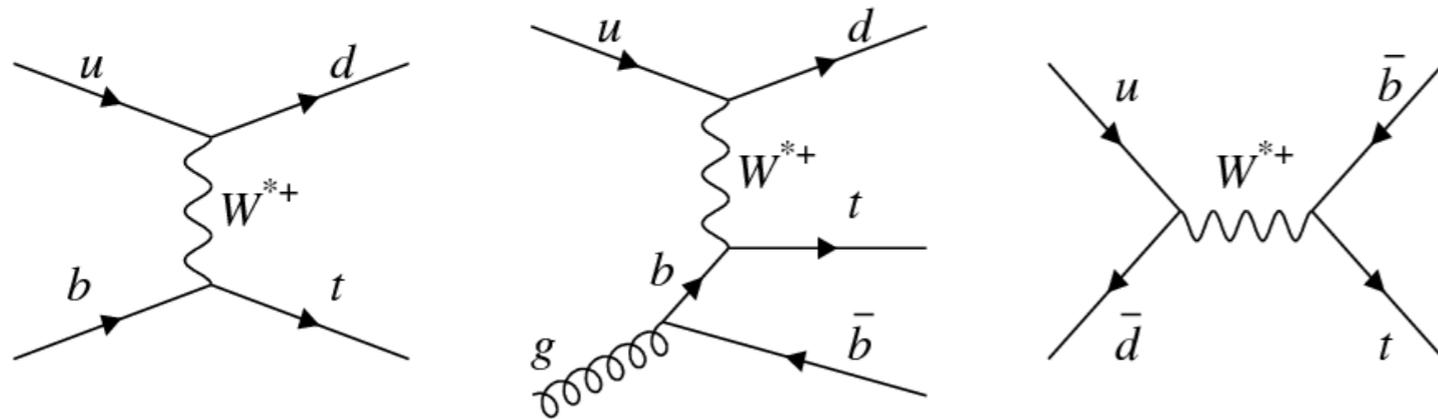
## QCD production ( $t\bar{t}$ )



## ...EW decay



## EW production (single top)

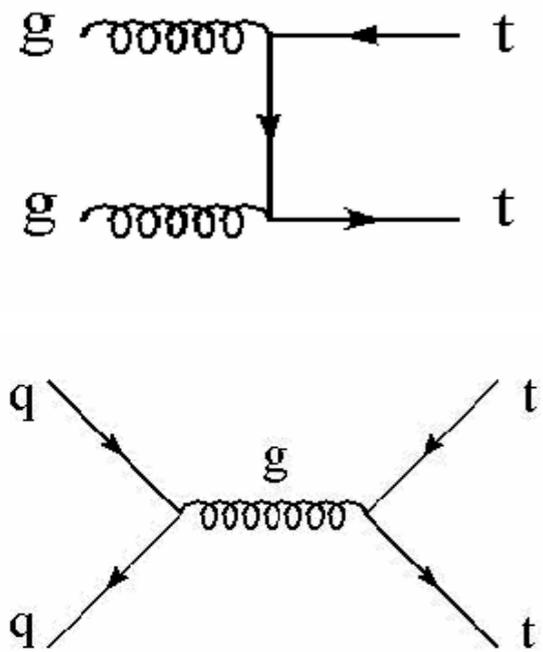


**Three-body final state  
gives rise to a very rich  
phenomenology**

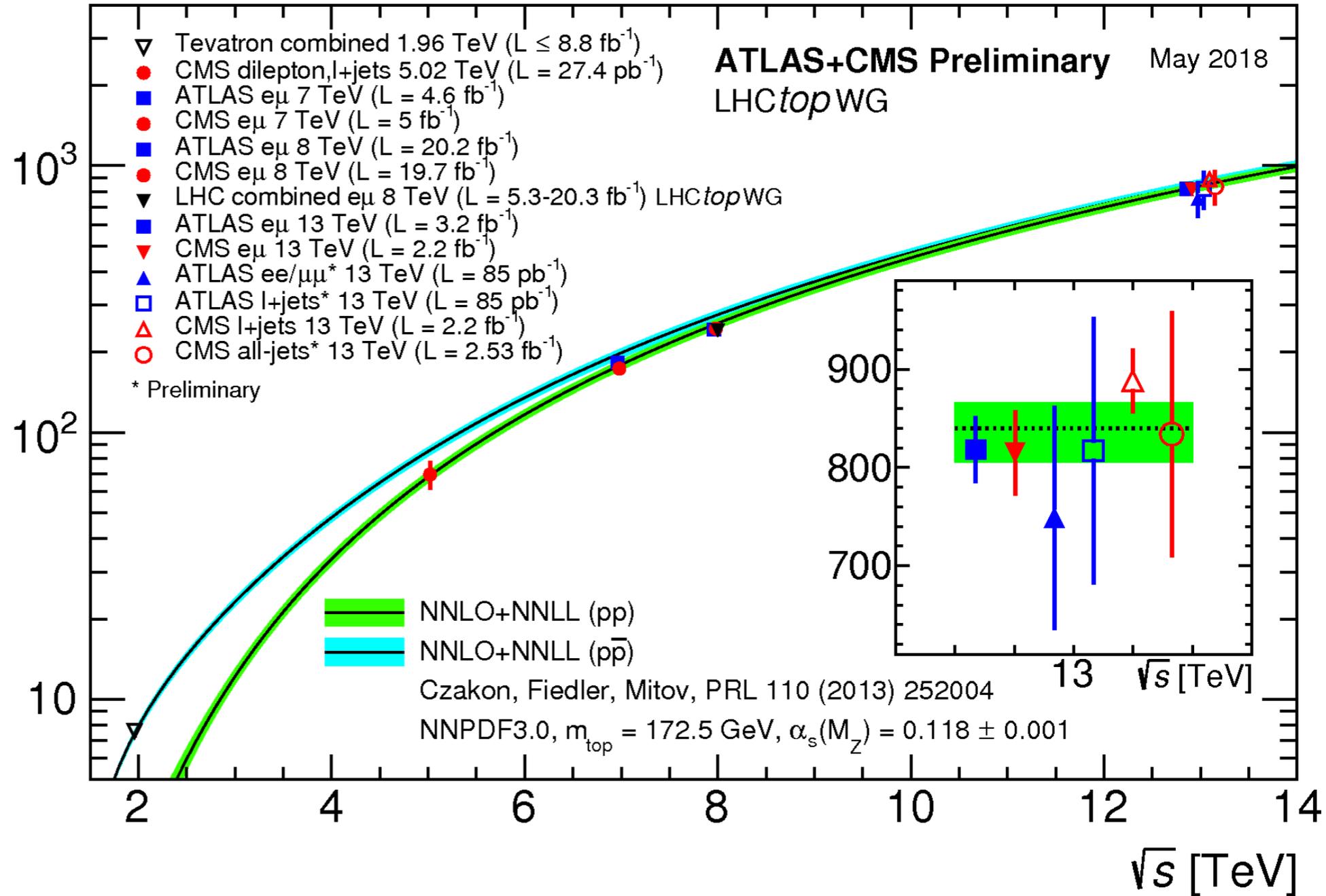
# $t\bar{t}$ Cross-Section

QCD production ( $t\bar{t}$ )

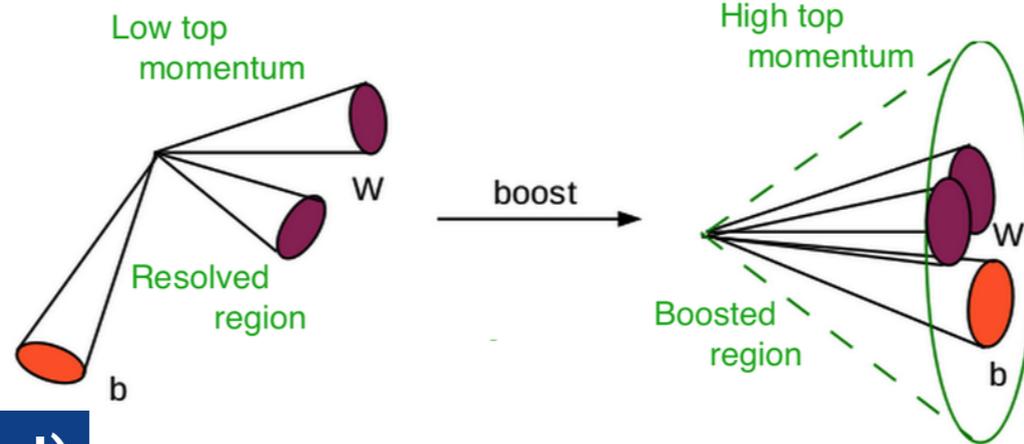
Precision exp ~ th (few %)



Inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  cross section [pb]



# $t\bar{t}$ Cross-Section

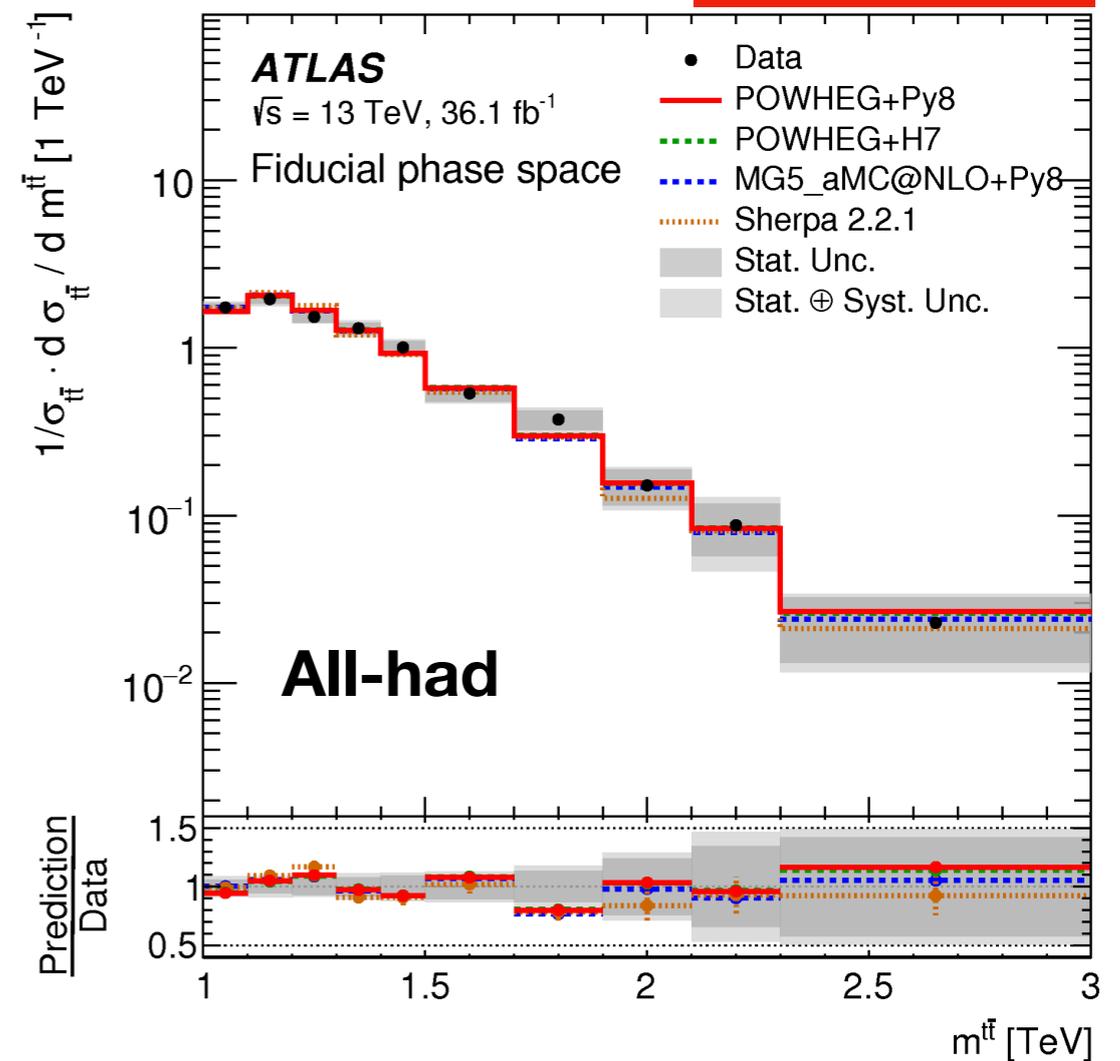
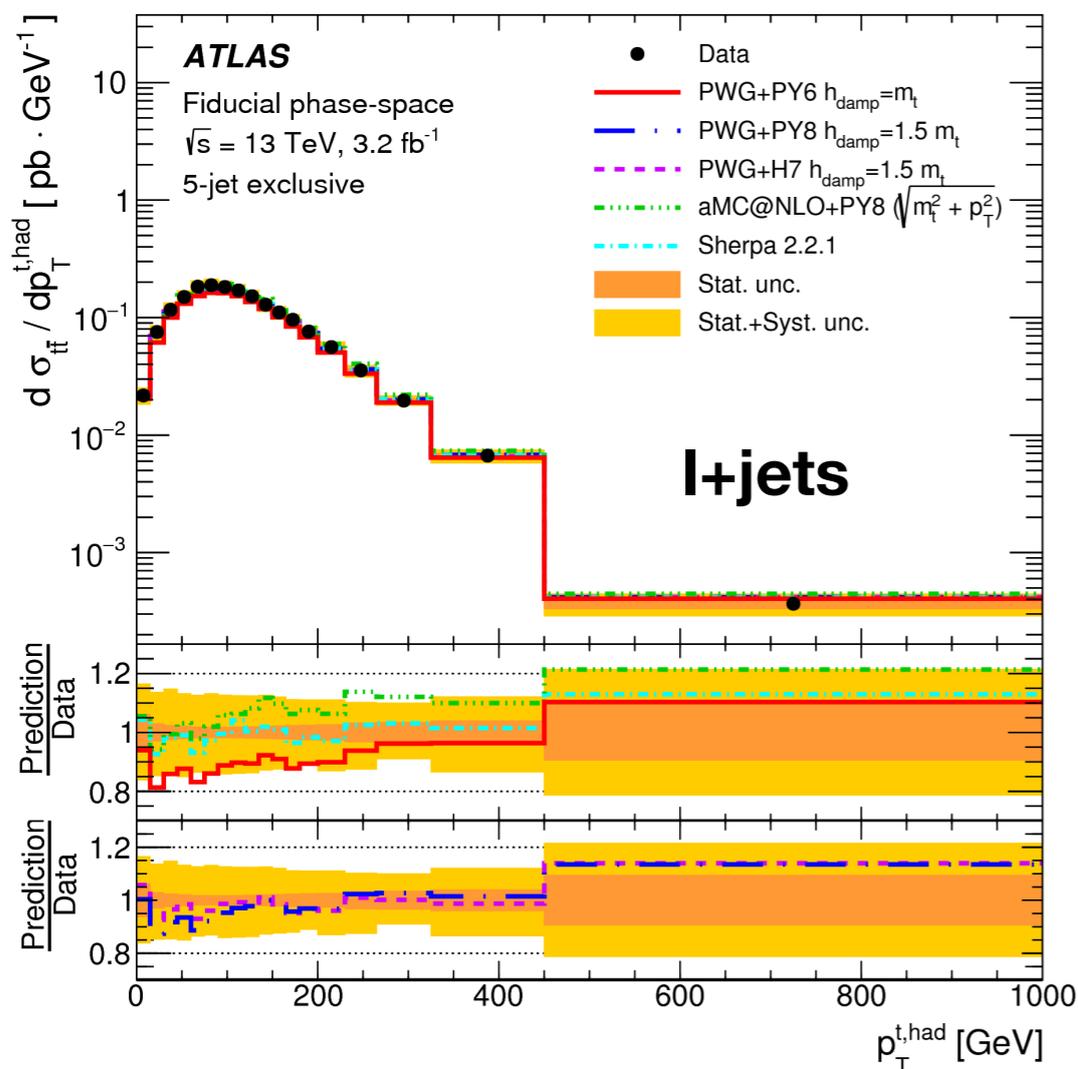


Resolved ( $N_{\text{jets}} \text{ excl}$ )

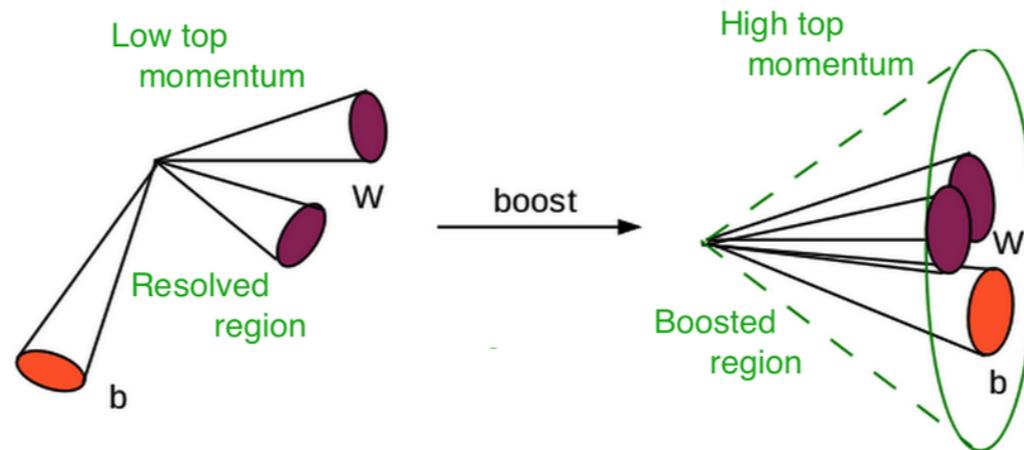
arXiv:1802.06572

Boosted

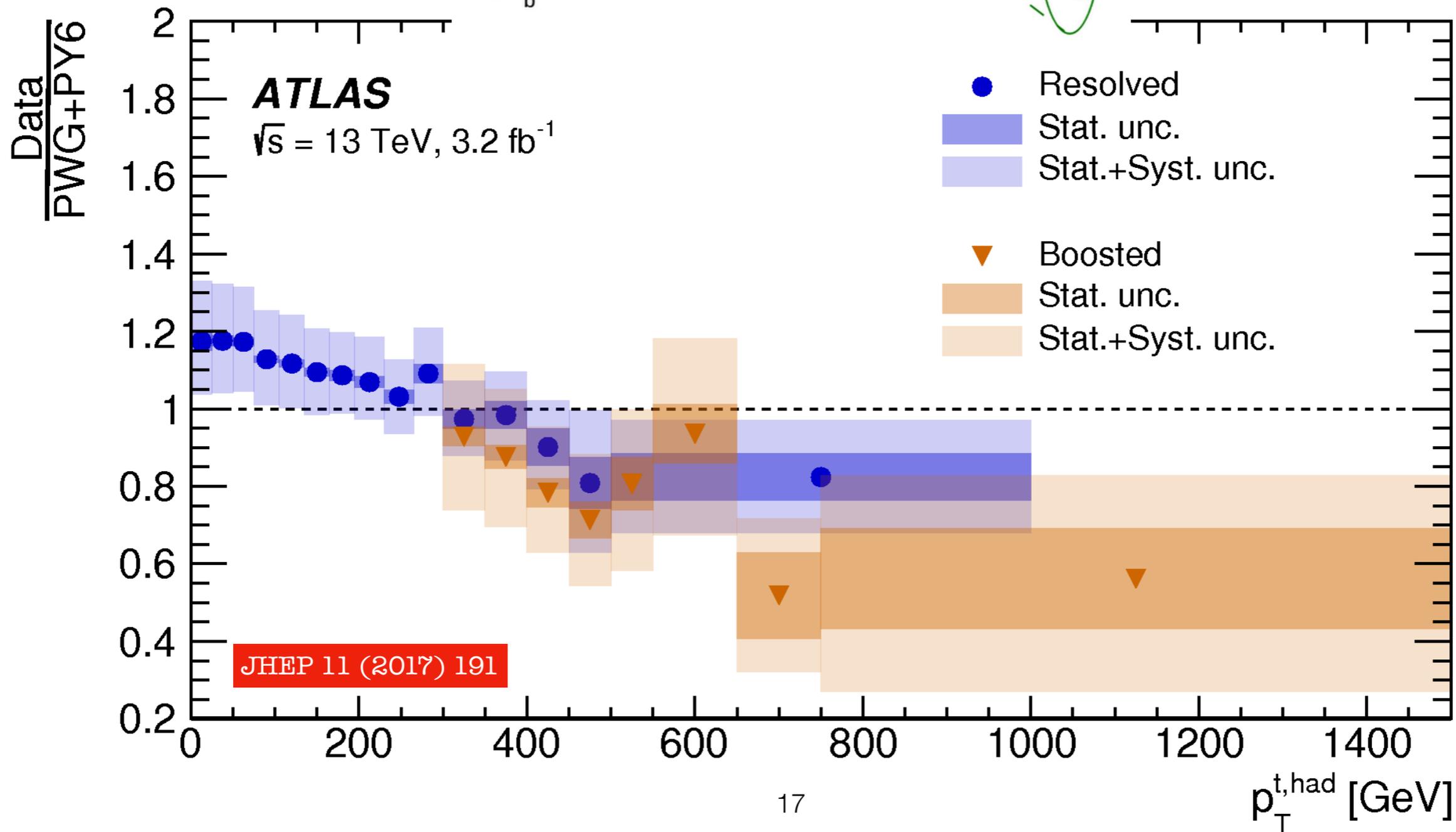
arXiv:1801.02052



# $t\bar{t}$ Cross-Section

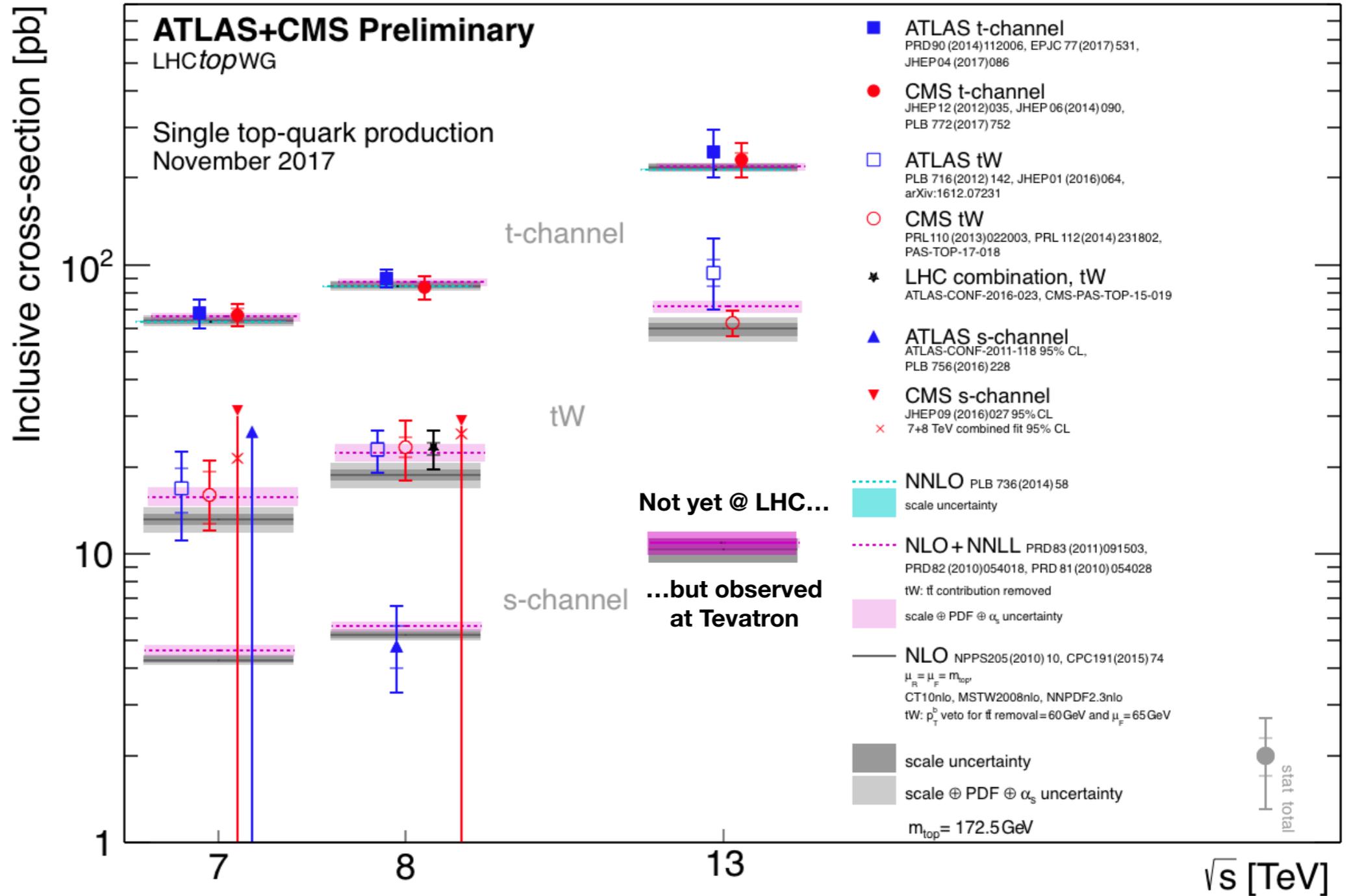
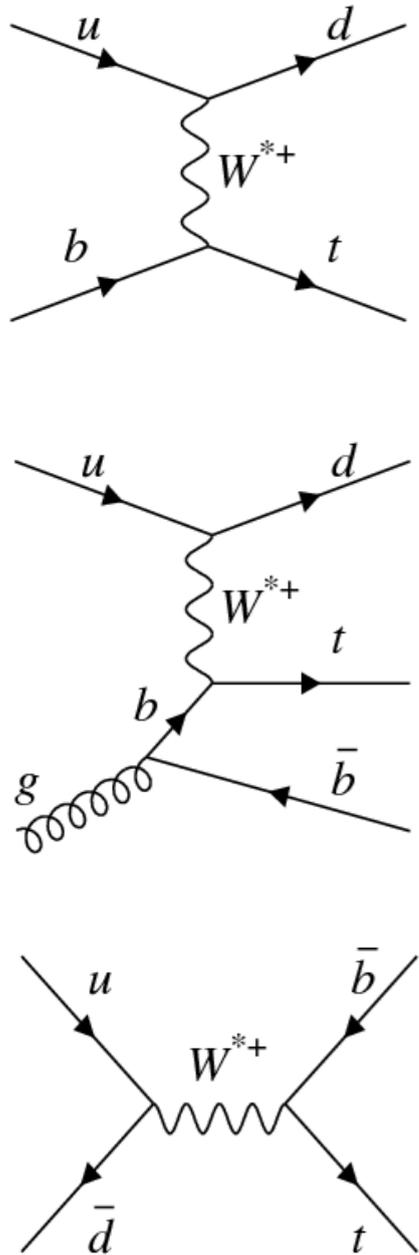


**Confirmed by CMS**  
**One of the**  
**few outstanding**  
**tensions with SM**



# Single Top Cross-Section

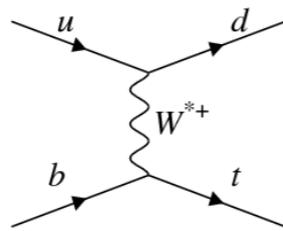
## EW production (single top)



# Single Top Cross-Section

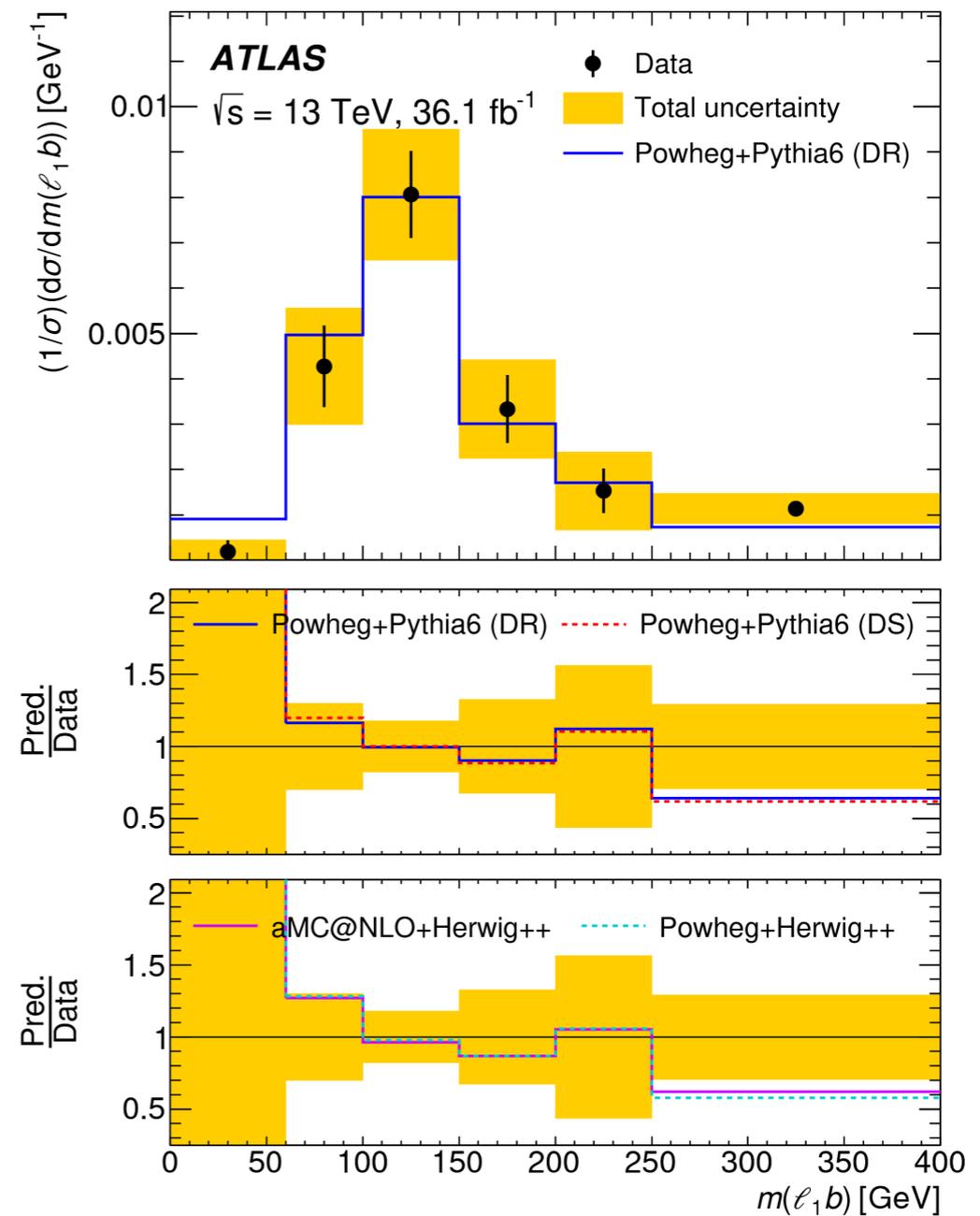
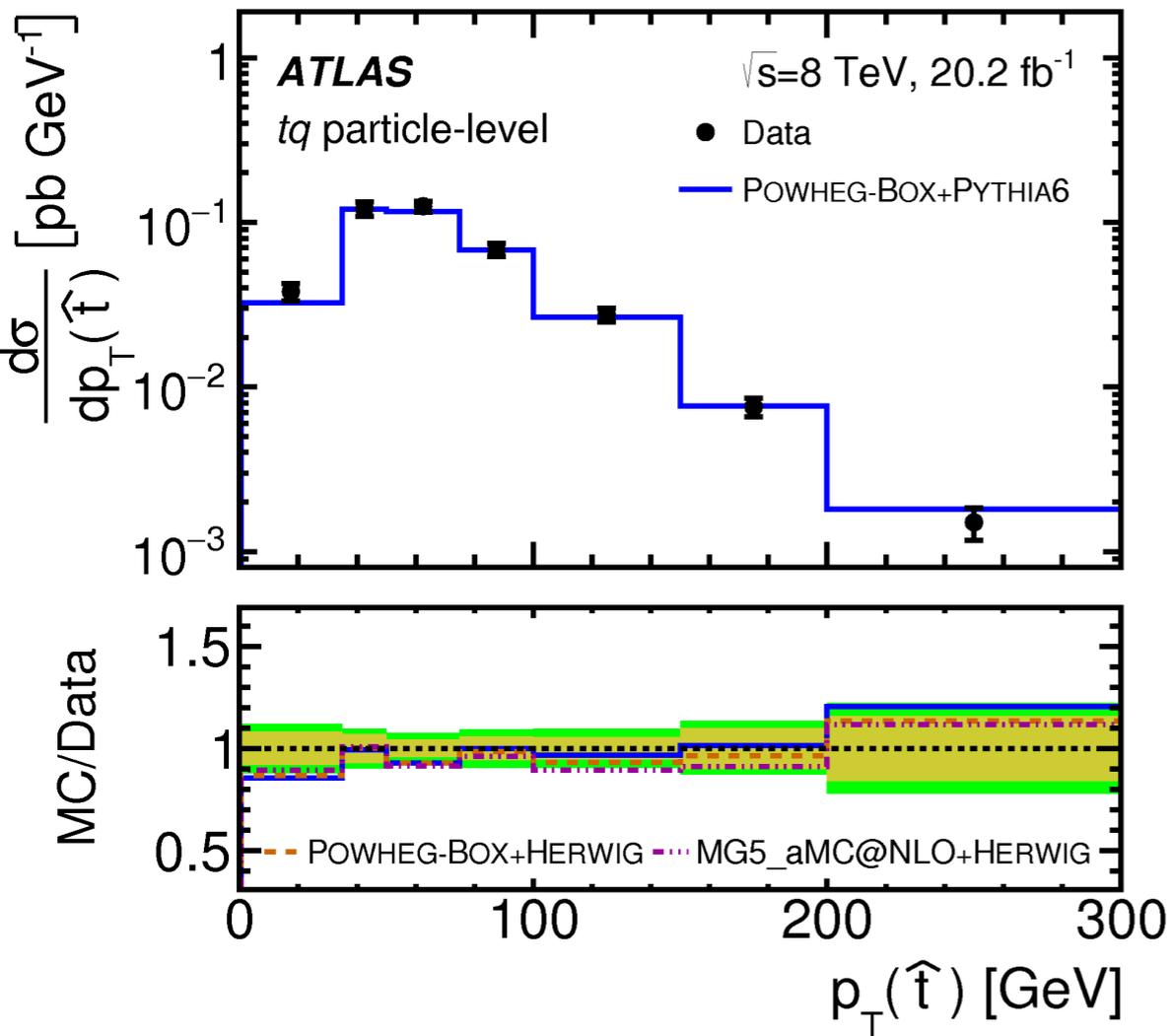
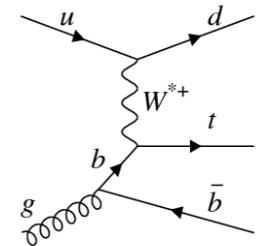
t channel

Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 531



Wt channel

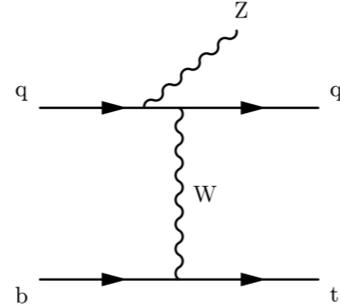
Eur. Phys. J. C 78 (2018) 186



# Top + W/Z Bosons

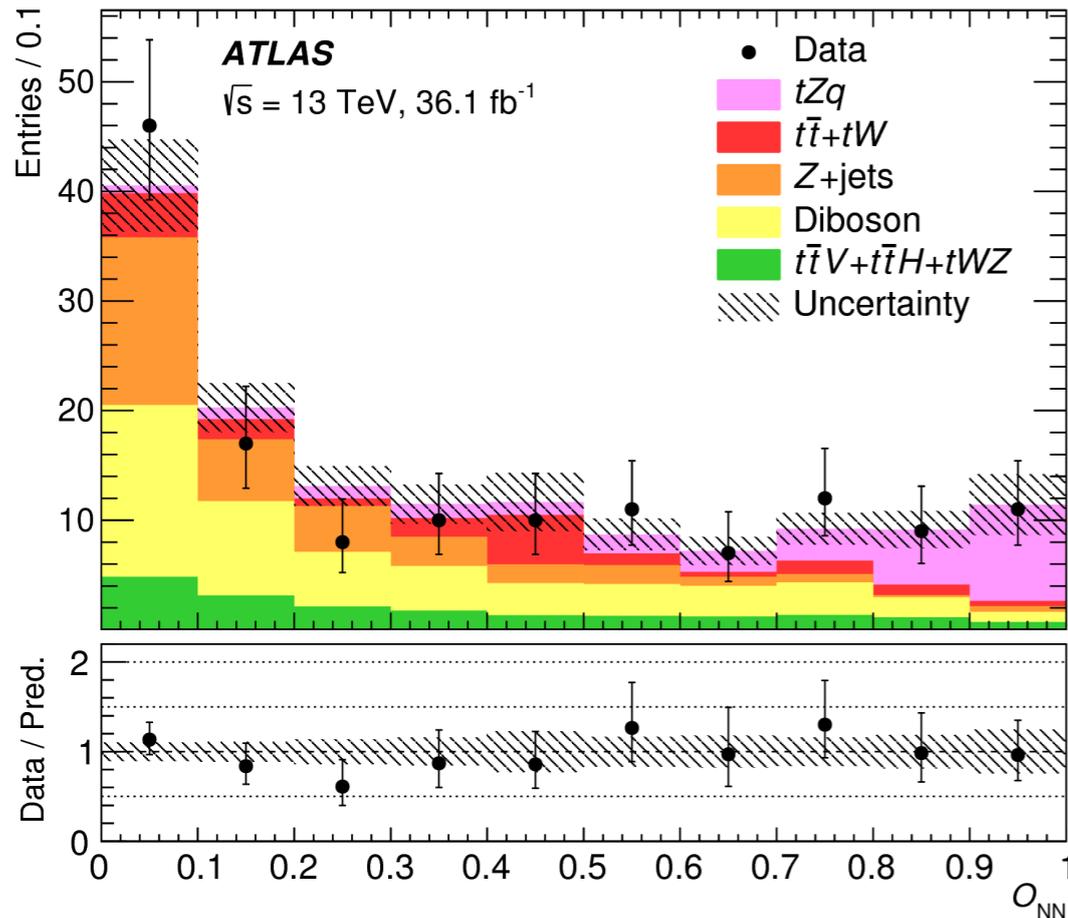
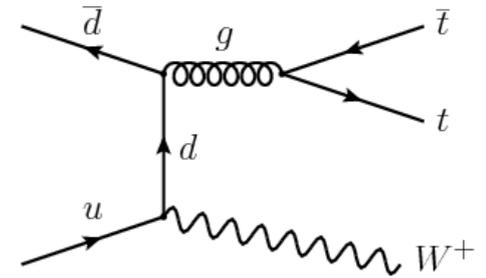
## tqZ channel

Phys. Lett. B 780 (2018) 557

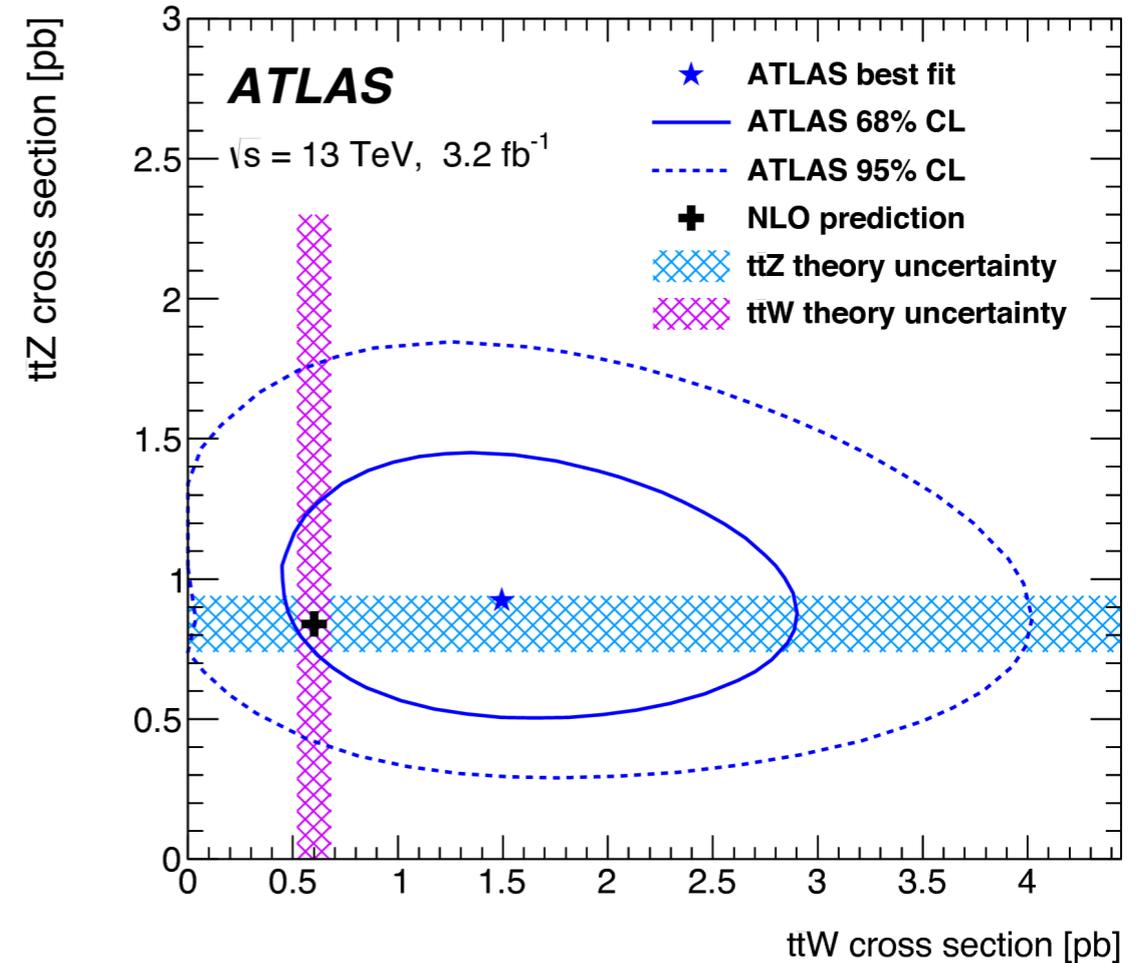


## ttW / ttZ channel

Eur. Phys. J. C77 (2017) 40



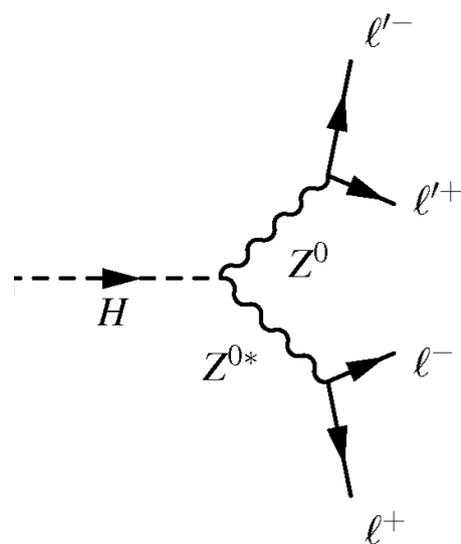
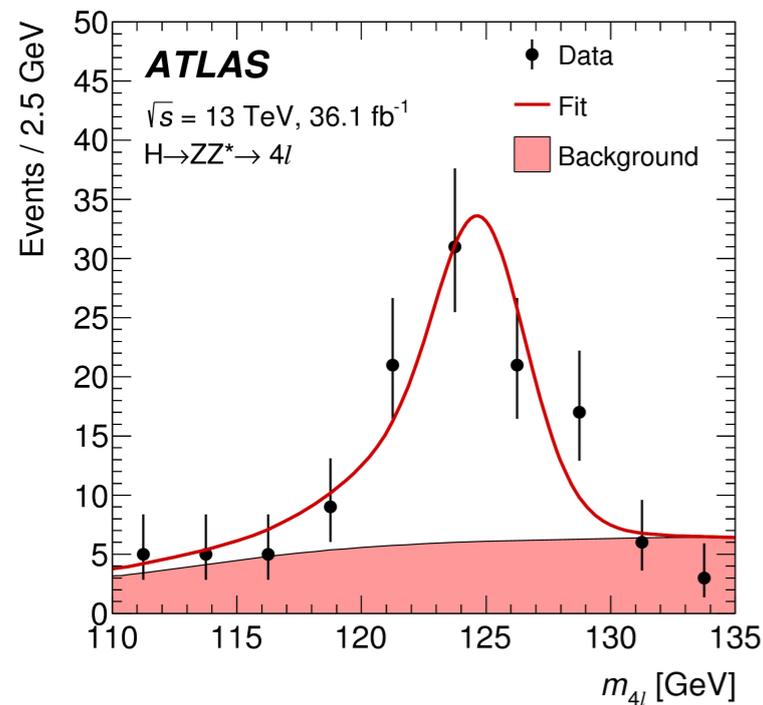
**Very sensitive to BSM physics  
(e.g. FCNC tqZ)**



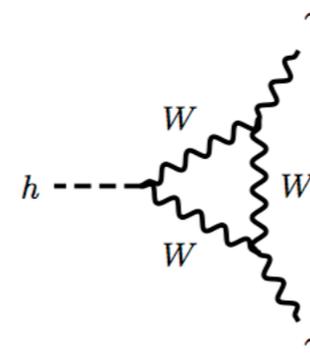
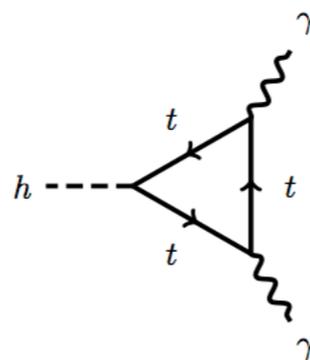
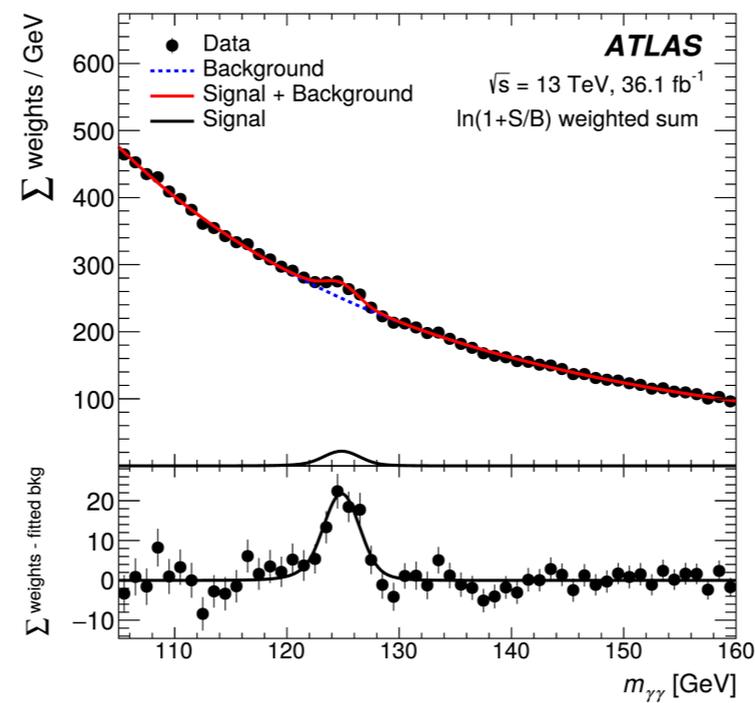
# Higgs(\*) Boson

Only scalar field of the SM. Why this “intermediate” mass?  
Consistent measurements in final states involving bosons

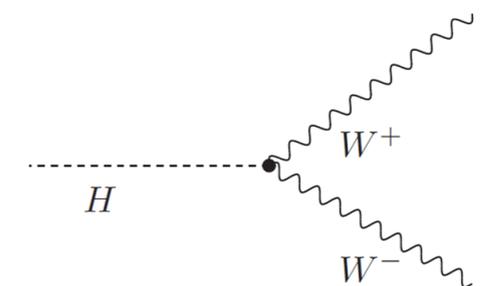
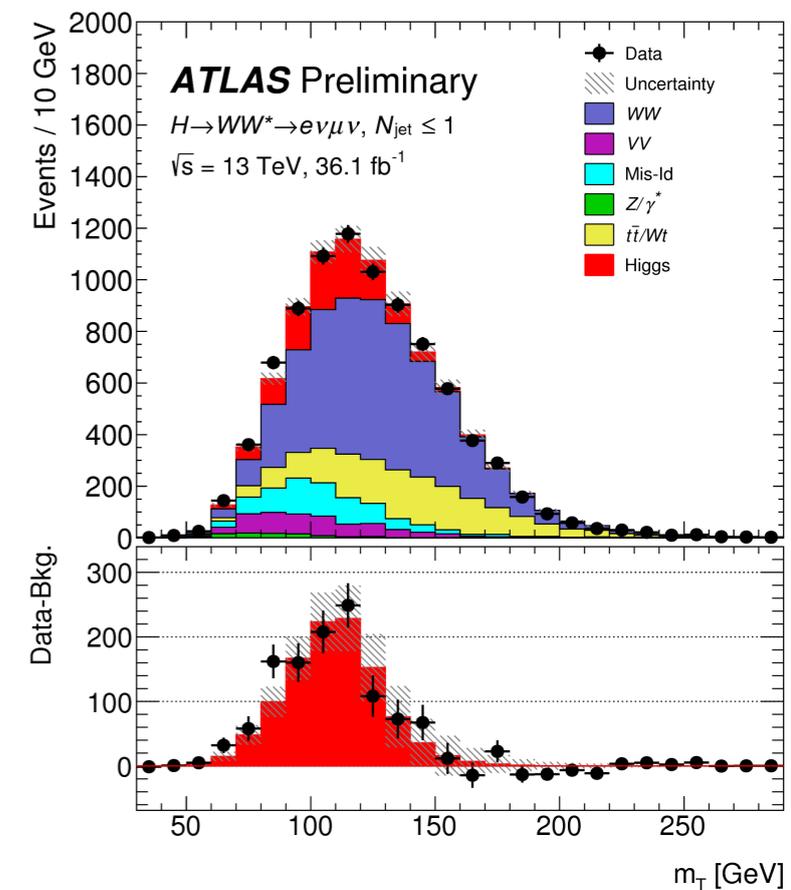
## $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$



## $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



## $H \rightarrow WW^*$

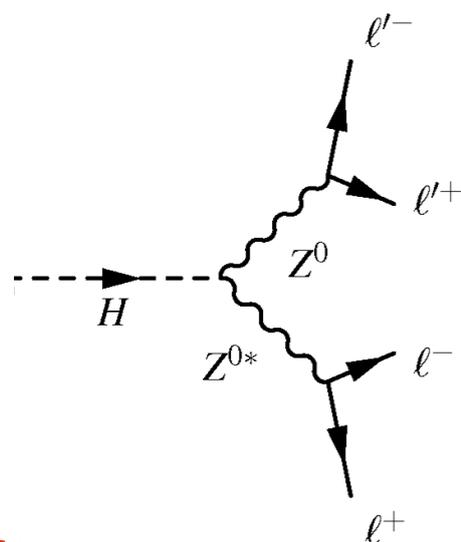
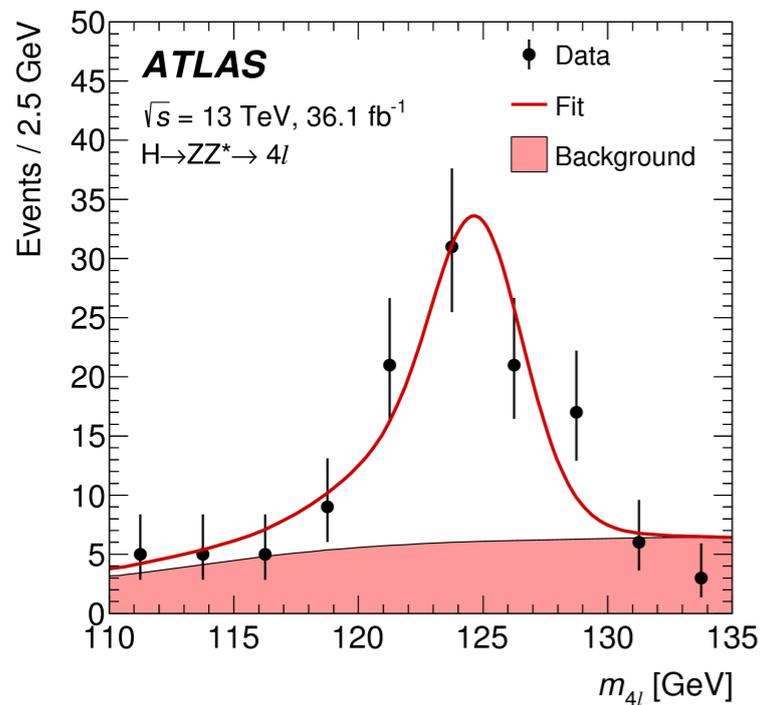


# Higgs(\*) Boson

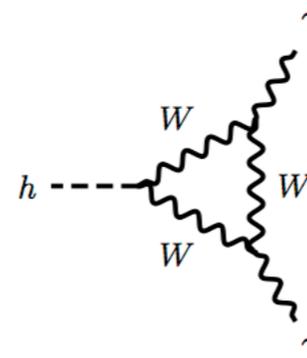
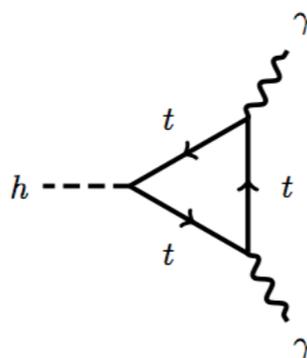
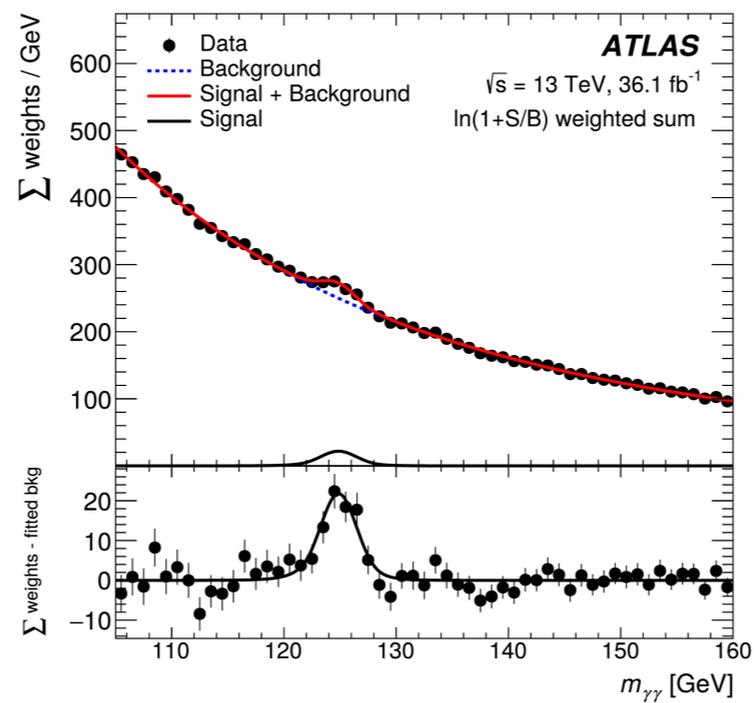
Only scalar field of the SM. Why this “intermediate” mass?  
Consistent measurements in final states involving bosons

More precise measurements

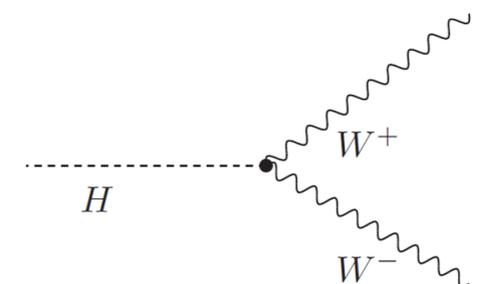
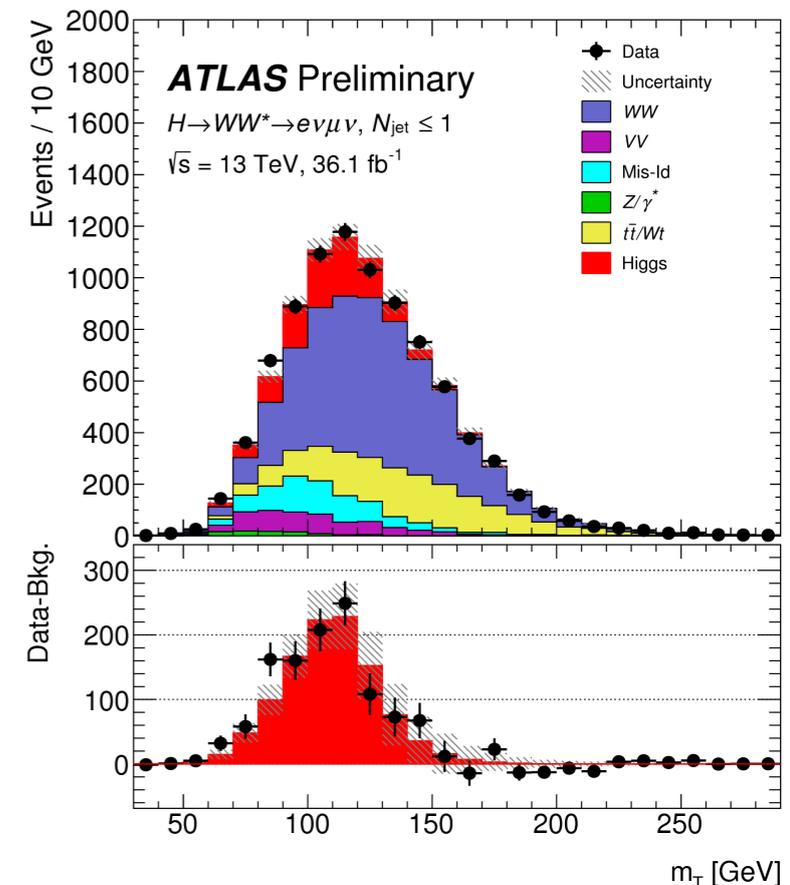
$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

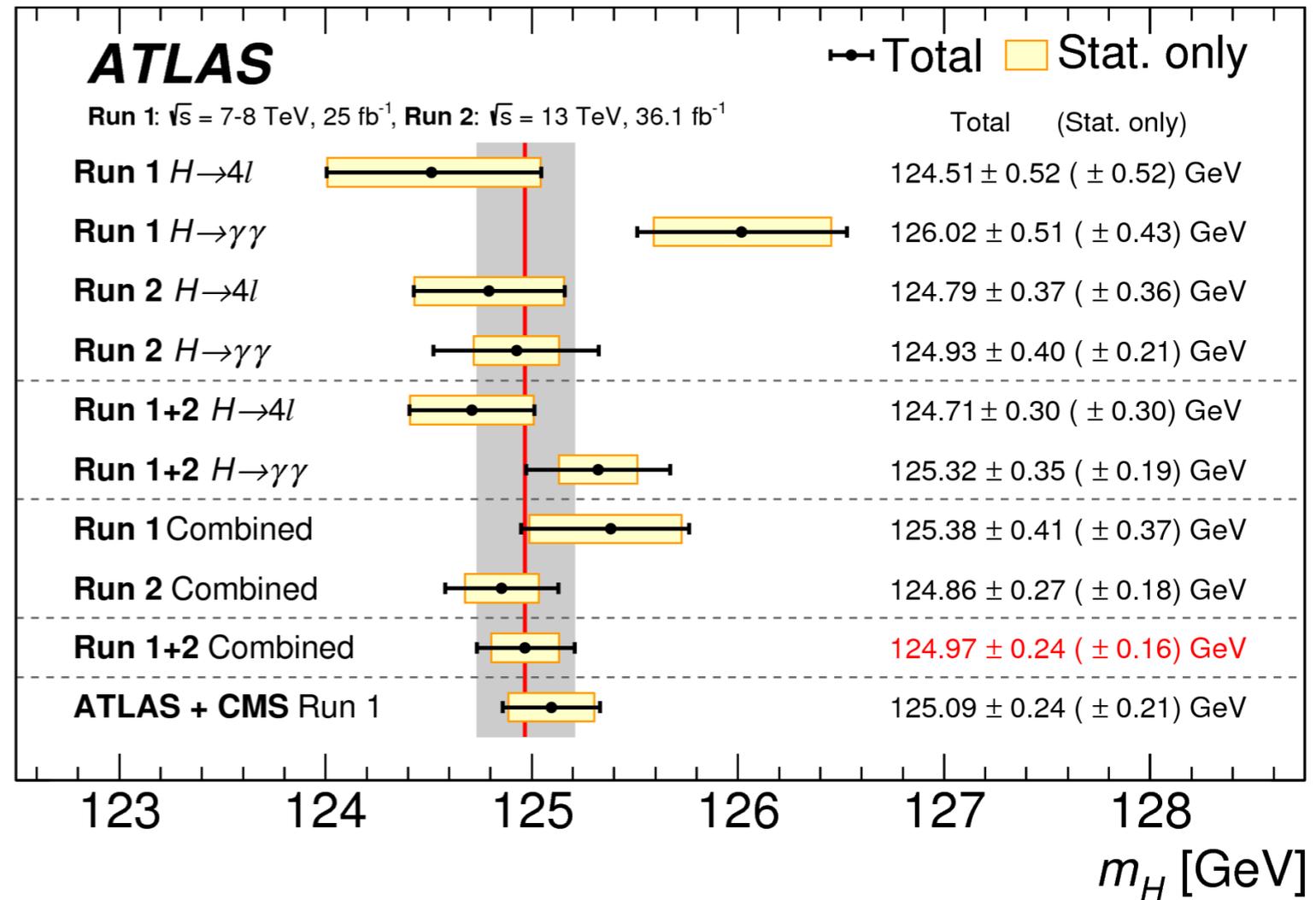
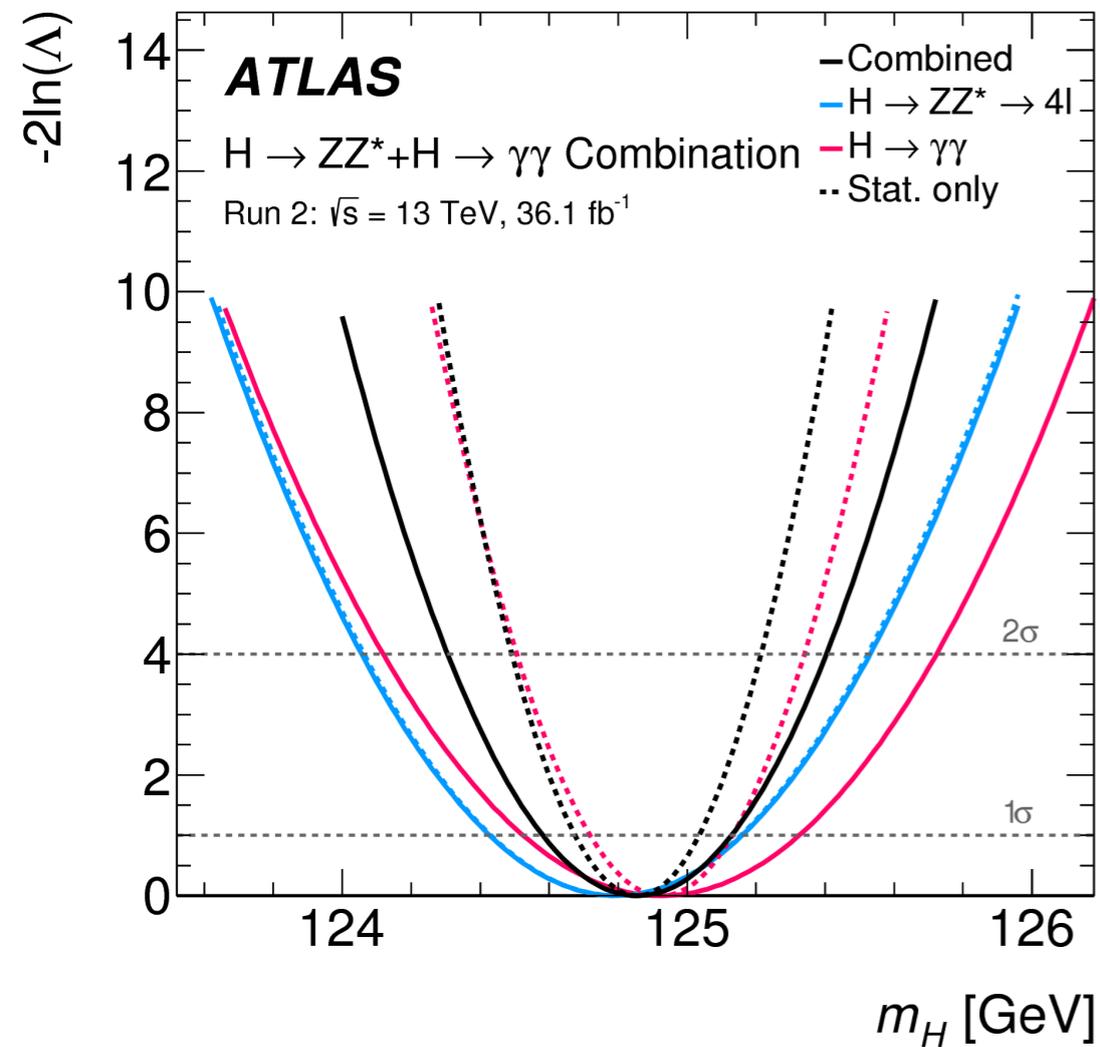


$H \rightarrow WW^*$



# Higgs Mass

Only scalar field of the SM. Why this “intermediate” mass?  
Consistent measurements in several final states



$$m_H = 124.97 \pm 0.24 \text{ GeV}$$

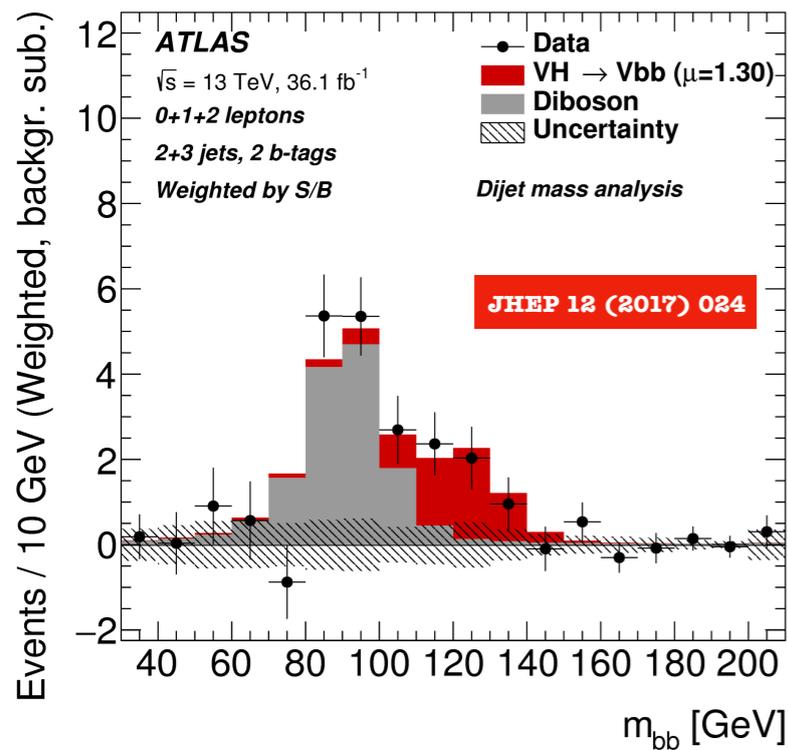
# Fermion Couplings

Fermion masses from Yukawa couplings with the Higgs boson, unconstrained from theory

Couplings scale with fermions generations ( $u/d/e \ll c/s/\mu \ll b/t/\tau$ )

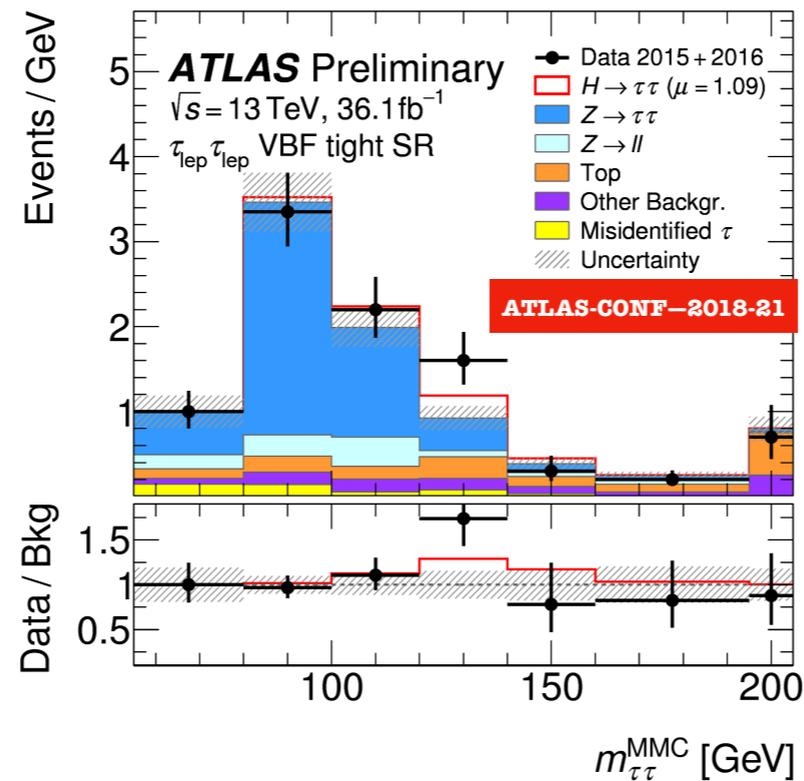
Higgs to di-muon not observed yet Phys. Rev. Lett. 119 (2017) 051802

## Bottom Quark



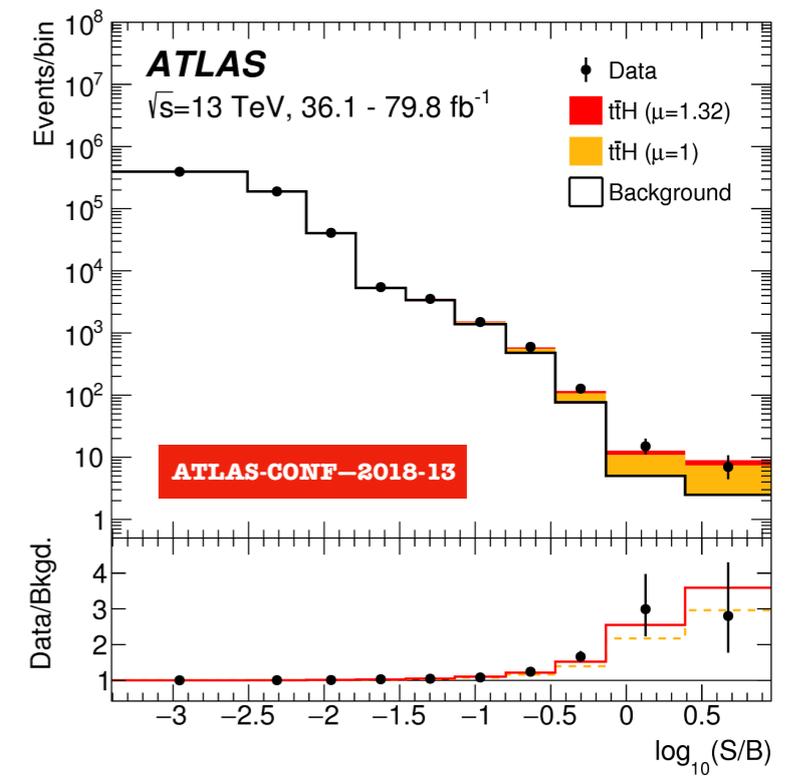
**3.6 $\sigma$  (obs)**  
**4.0 $\sigma$  (exp)**

## Tau Lepton



**6.4 $\sigma$  (obs)**  
**5.4 $\sigma$  (exp)**

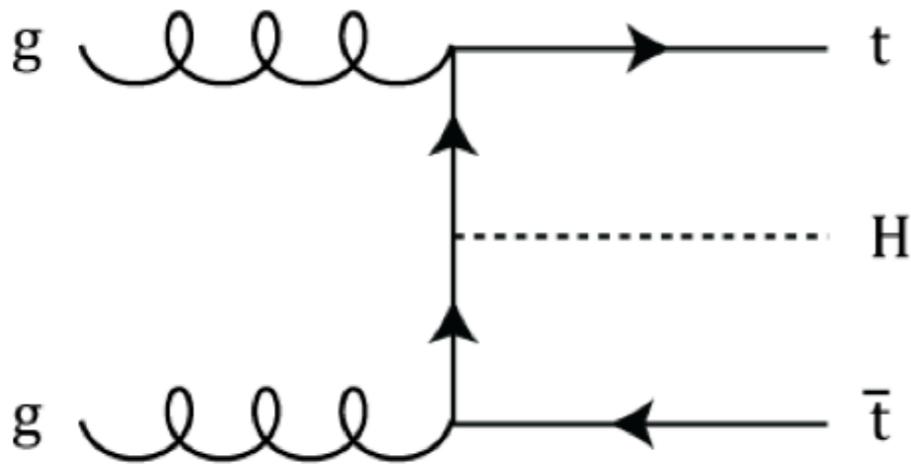
## Top Quark



**6.3 $\sigma$  (obs)**  
**5.1 $\sigma$  (exp)**

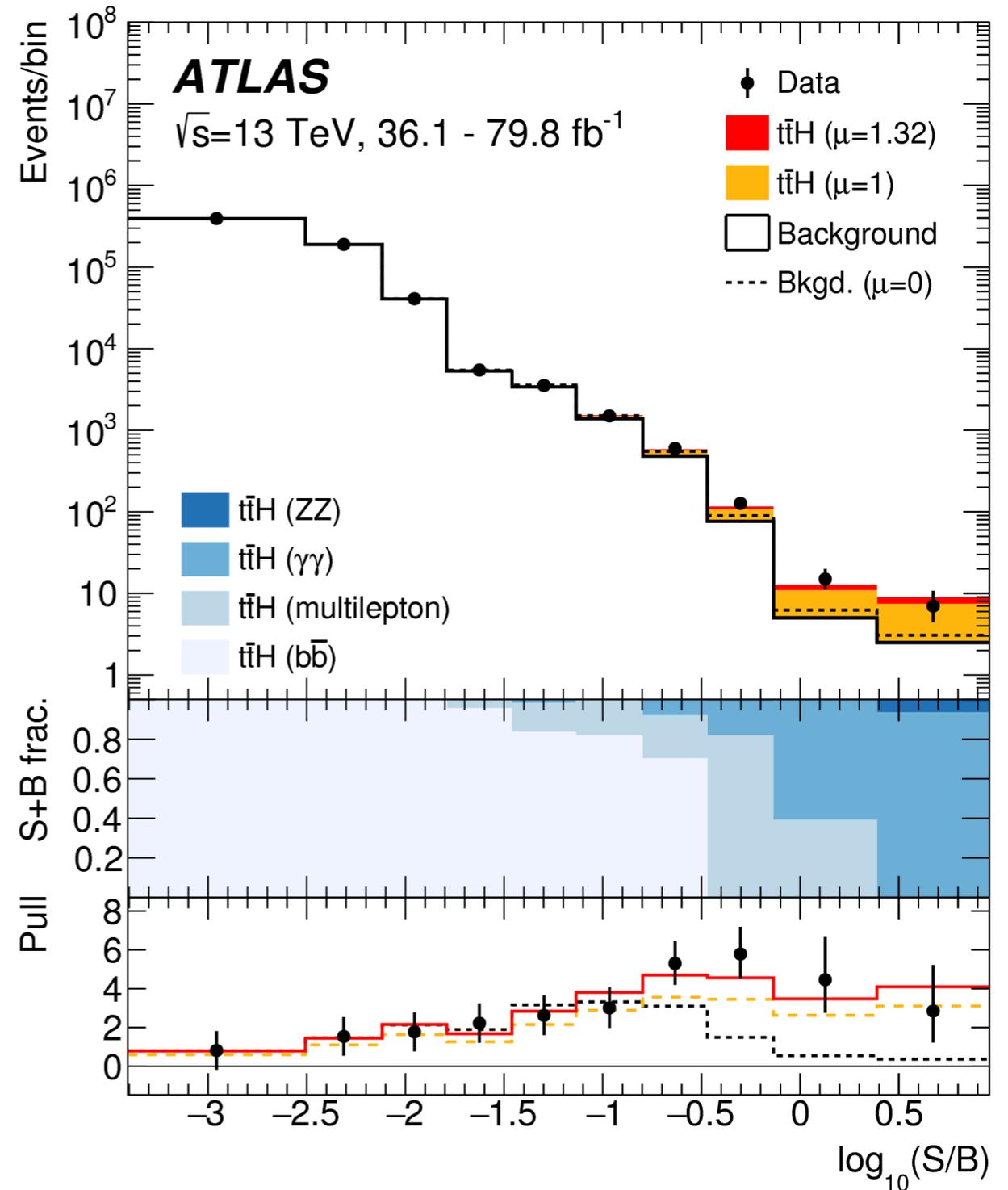
# ttH

## Associated production of top-quark pair with a Higgs boson



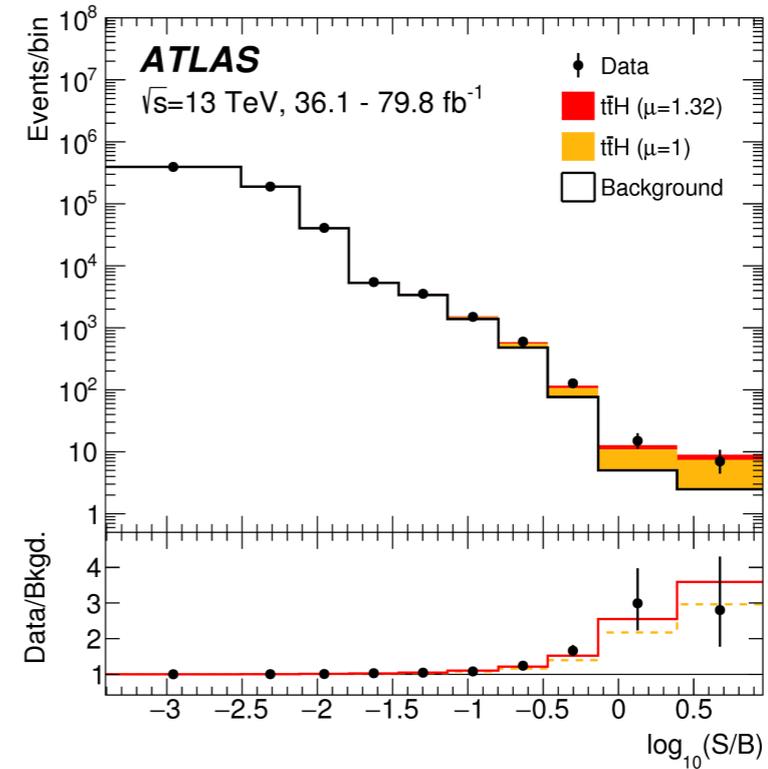
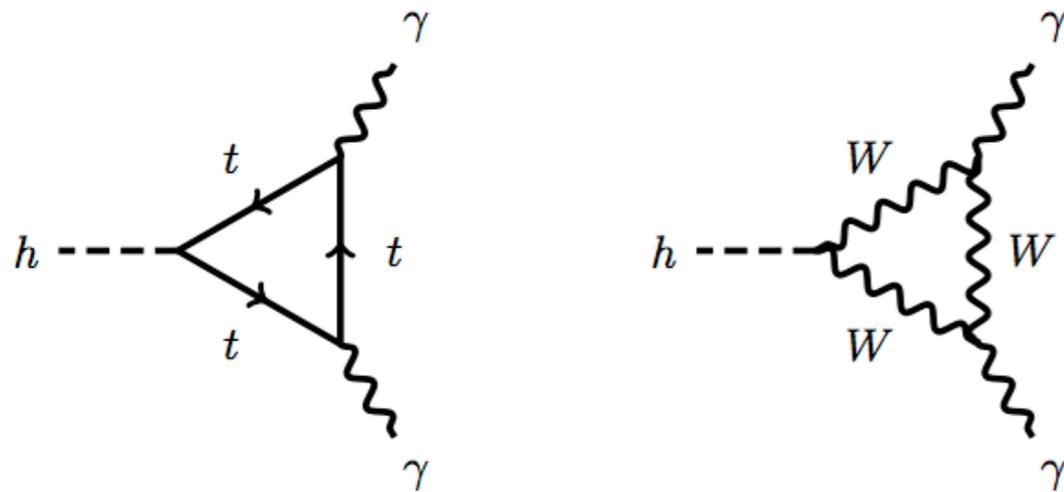
Rich combination of final states depending on the decay of top quarks and Higgs bosons

Typically classified in H(bb), H( $\gamma\gamma$ ) and H(leptons) signatures

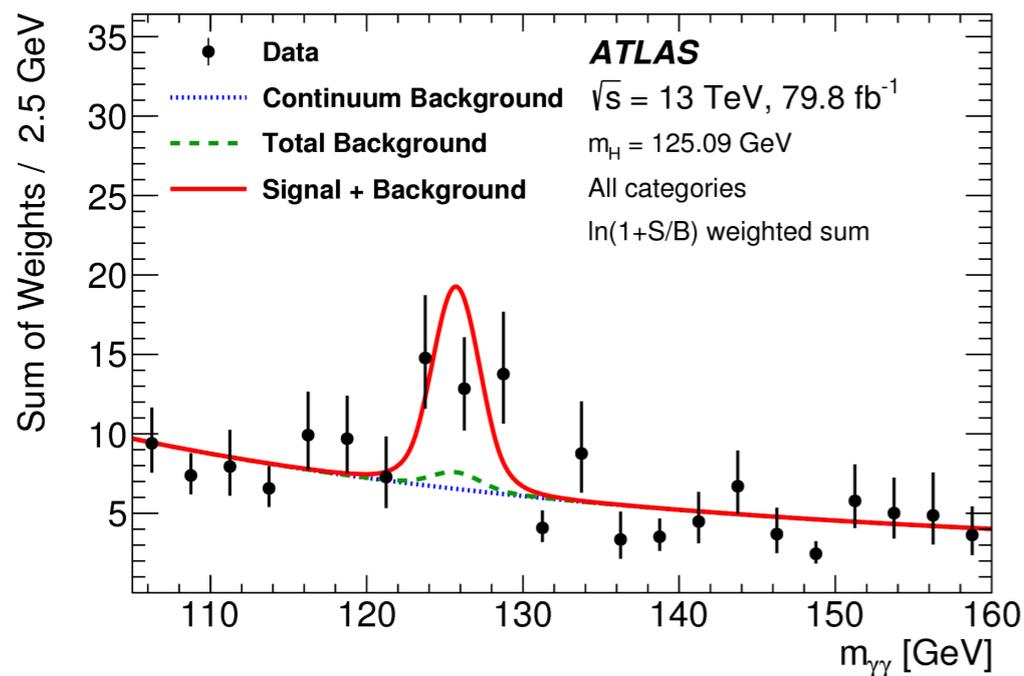


# ttH( $\gamma\gamma$ )

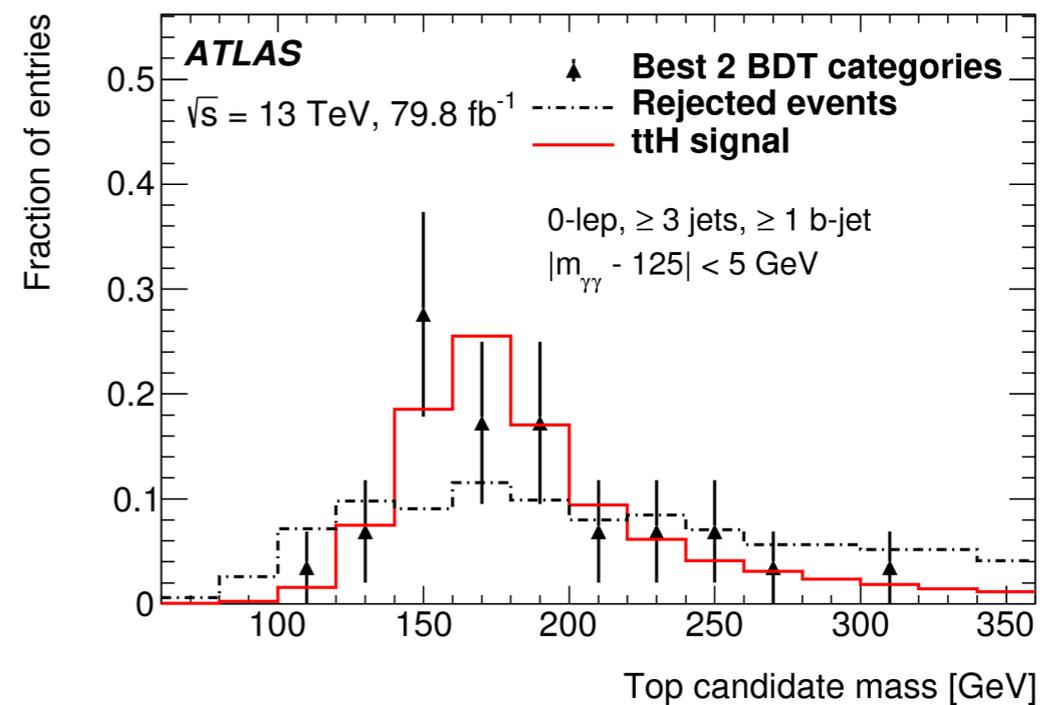
Small BR, but very clean channel. Higgs kinematics completely reconstructed



## Higgs boson mass peak



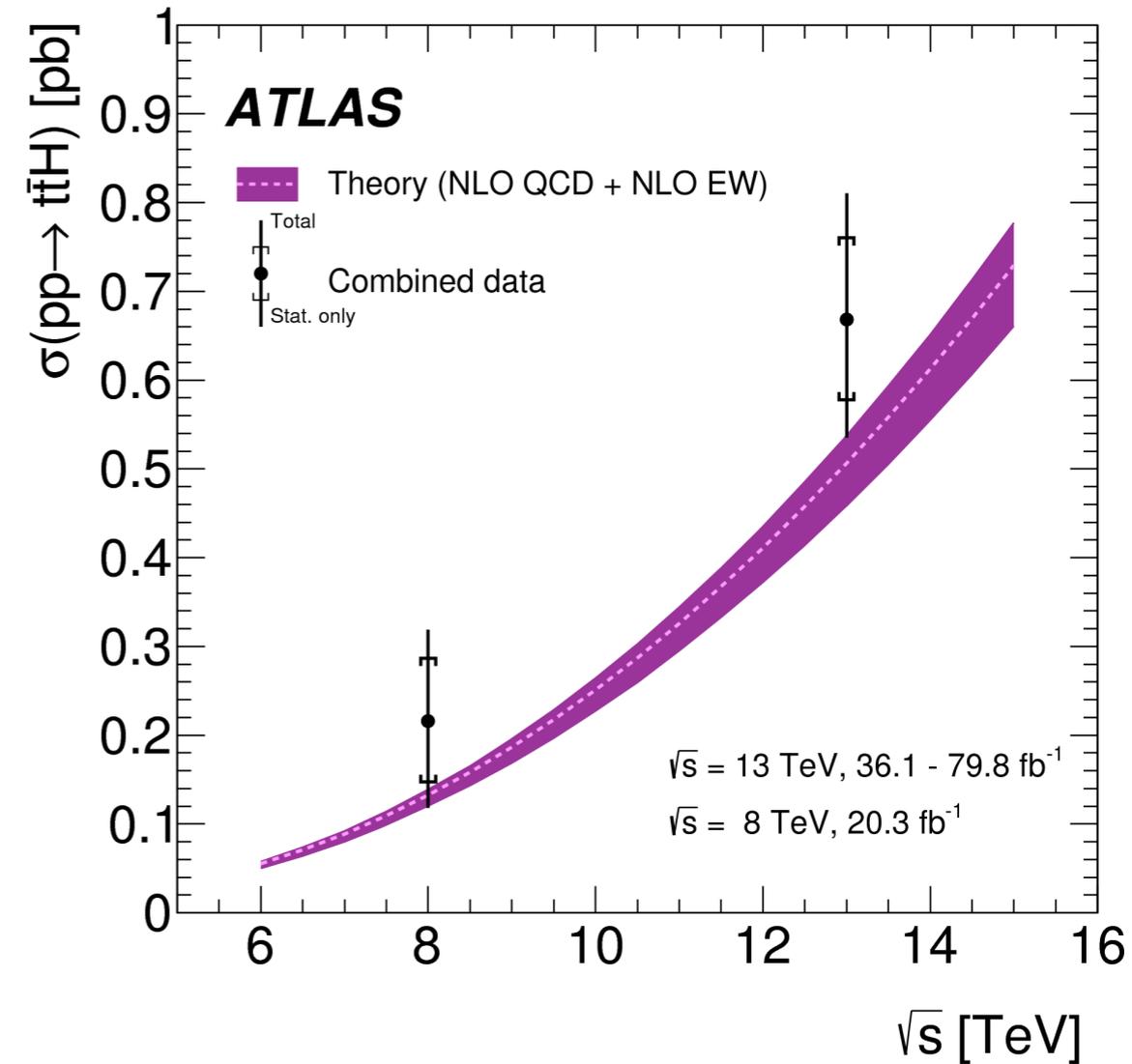
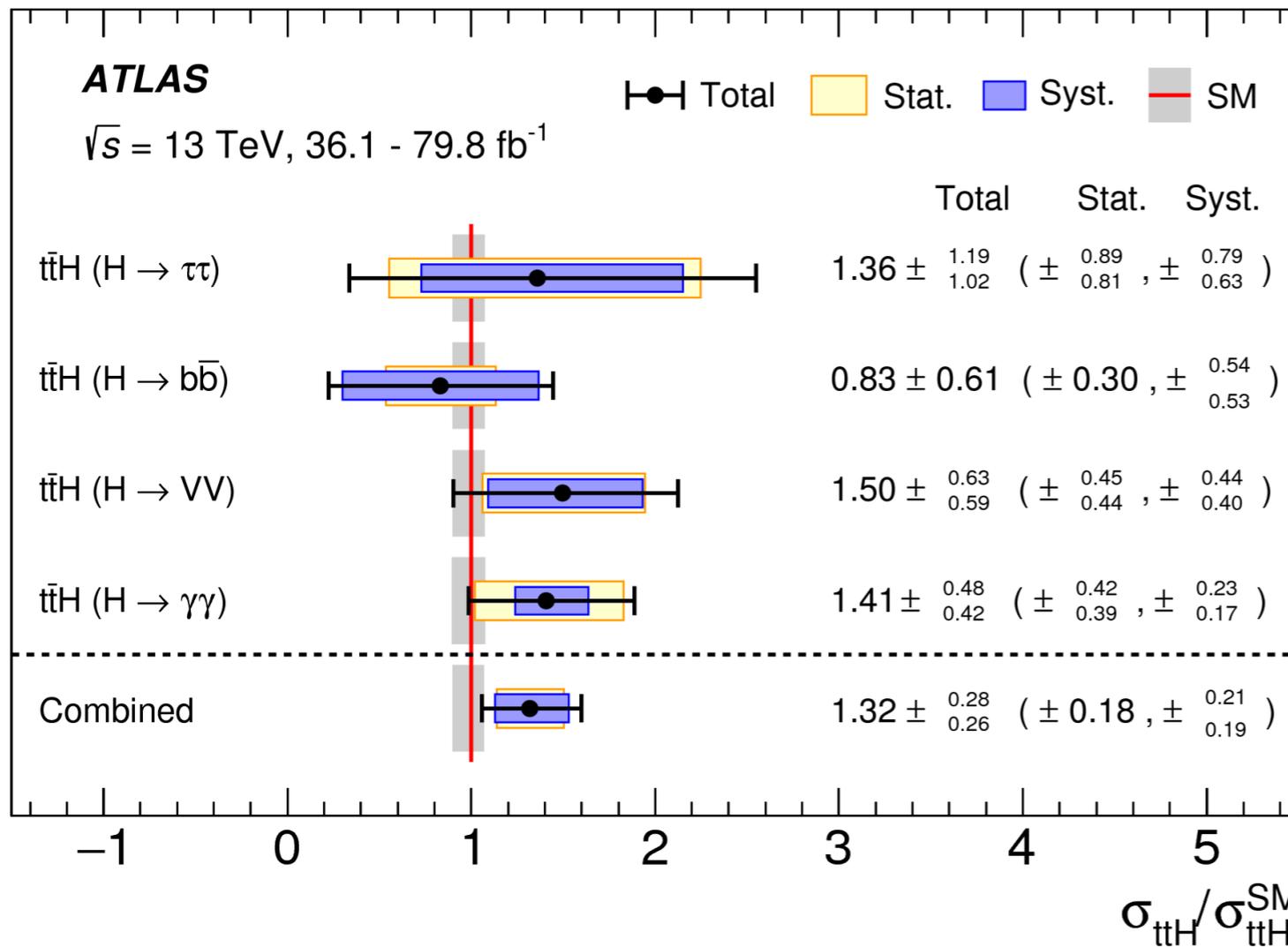
## Top quark mass peak



# ttH Cross-Section

Combination includes Higgs boson decays into  $bb^-$ ,  $WW^*$ ,  $\tau\tau$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ , and  $ZZ^*$

Measured cross-section ( $670 \pm 20\%$  fb) larger but still compatible with SM



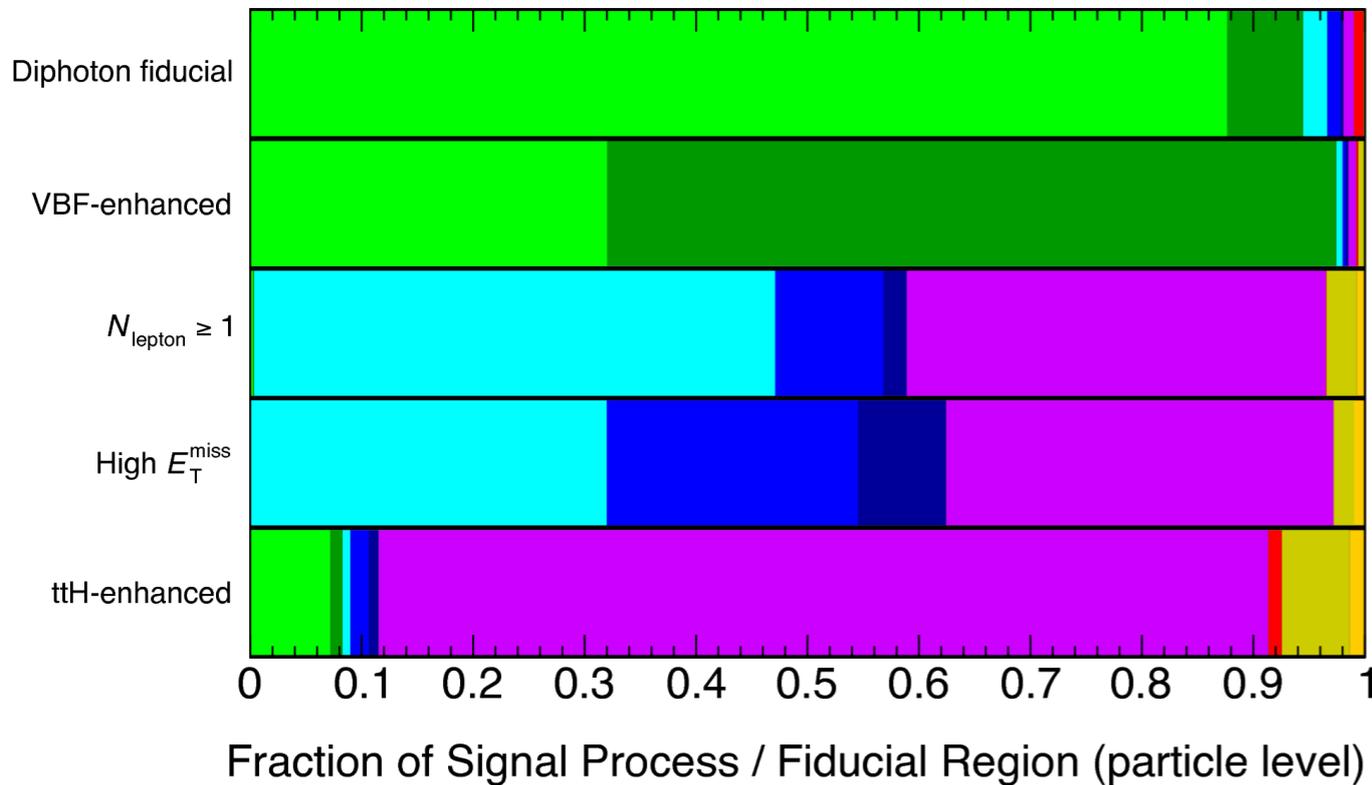
ATLAS joined CMS in claiming experimental observation (ATLAS:  $6.3\sigma$ , CMS:  $5.2\sigma$ )

# Higgs( $\gamma\gamma$ ) Cross-Sections

■ ggH 
 ■ VBF 
 ■ WH 
 ■ ZH 
 ■ ggZH 
 ■ ttH 
 ■ bbH 
 ■ tHjb 
 ■ tHW

**ATLAS** Simulation

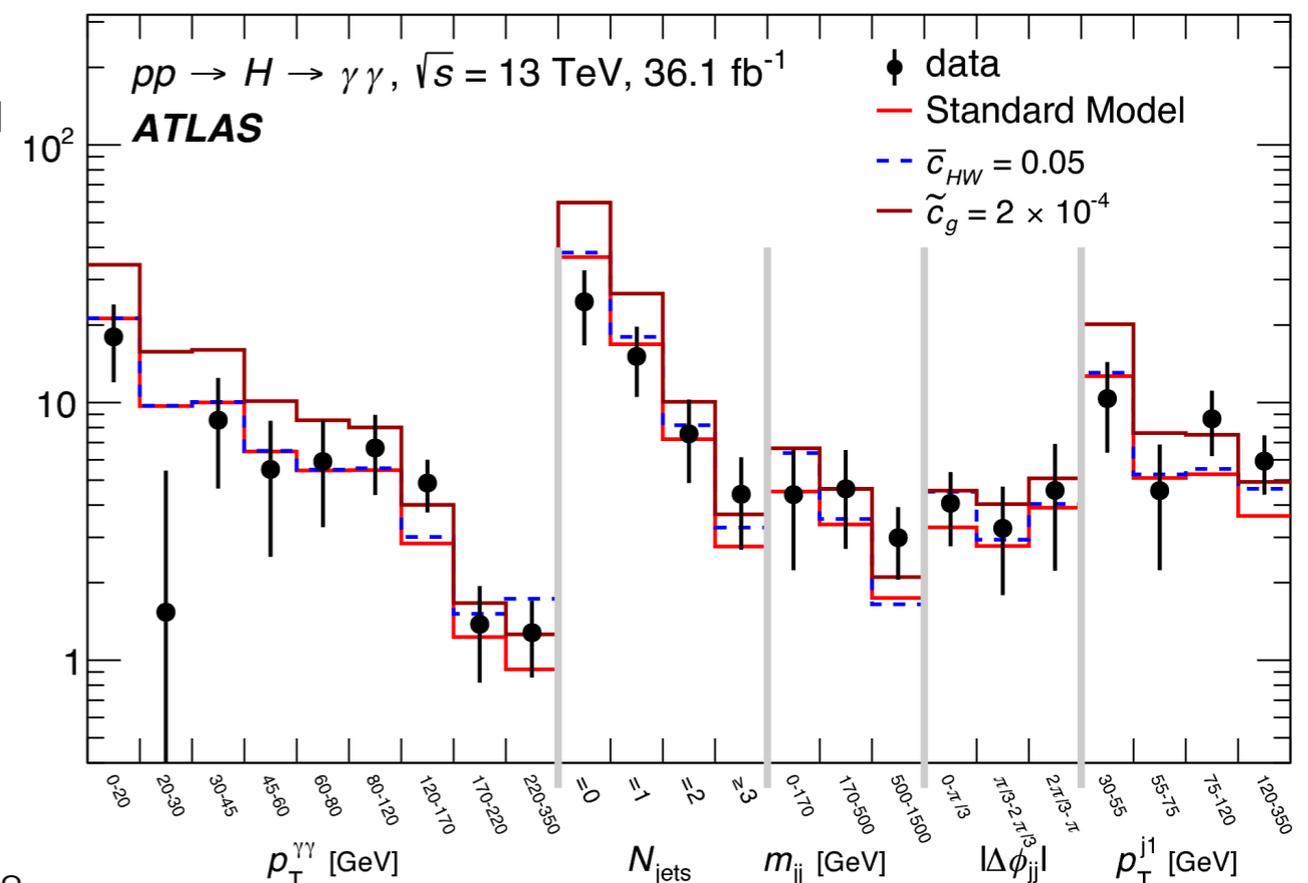
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ,  $m_H = 125.09$  GeV



**Differential cross-section show overall good agreement with theory predictions at NNLO**

**Different production channels contribute to the same  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  final state**

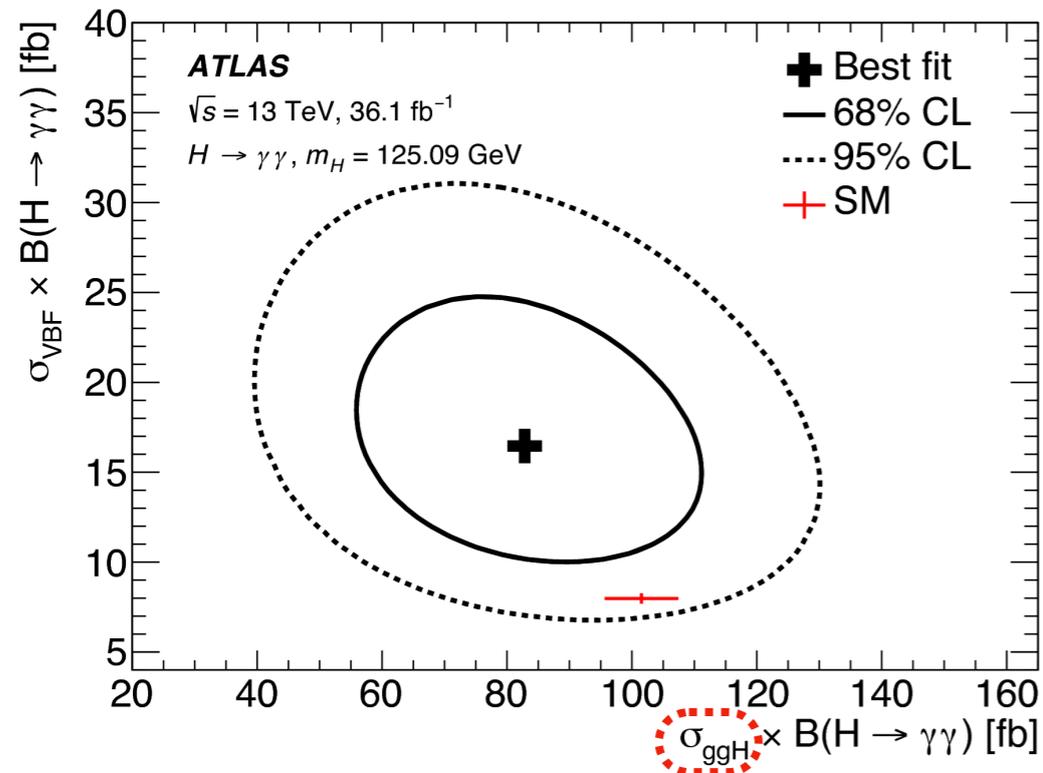
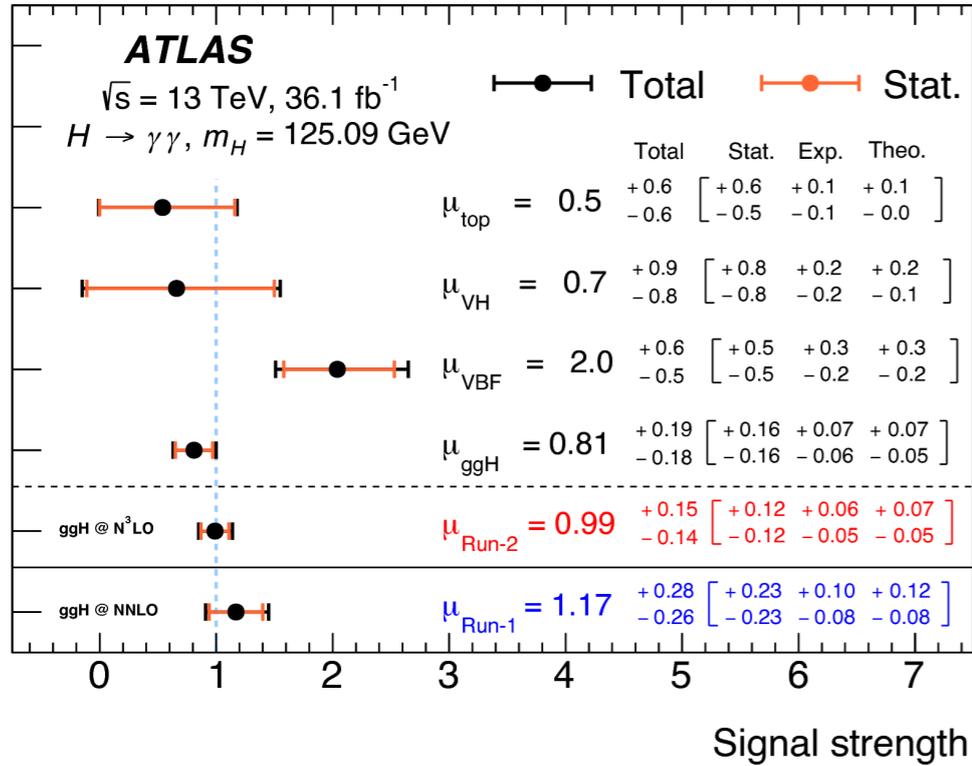
**Different selections more sensitive to certain processes**



# Higgs Couplings

**H → γγ channel**

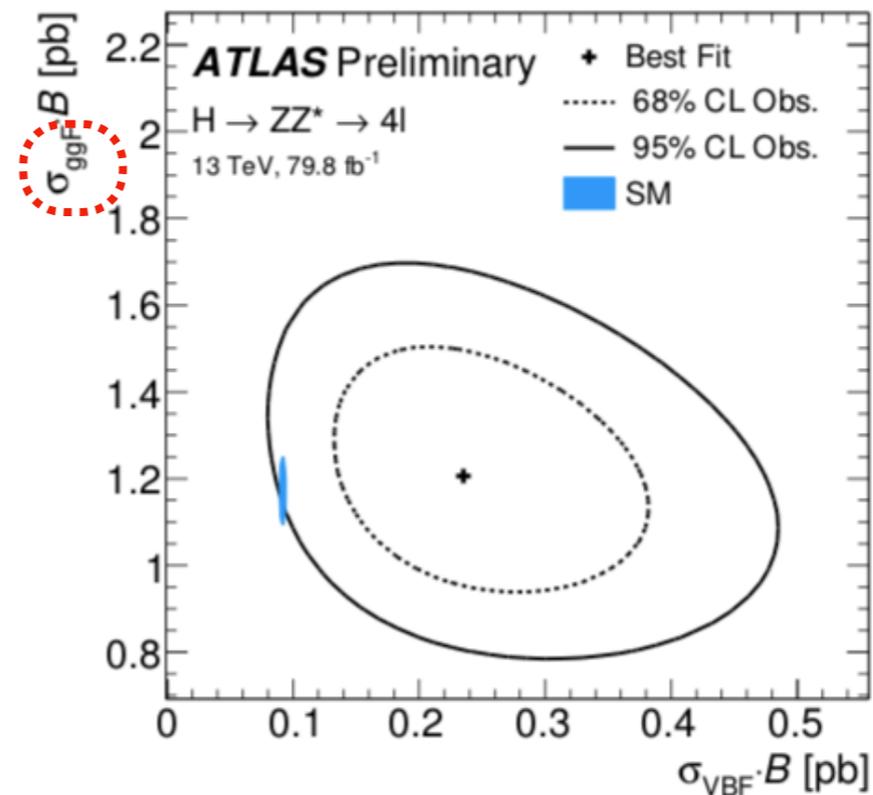
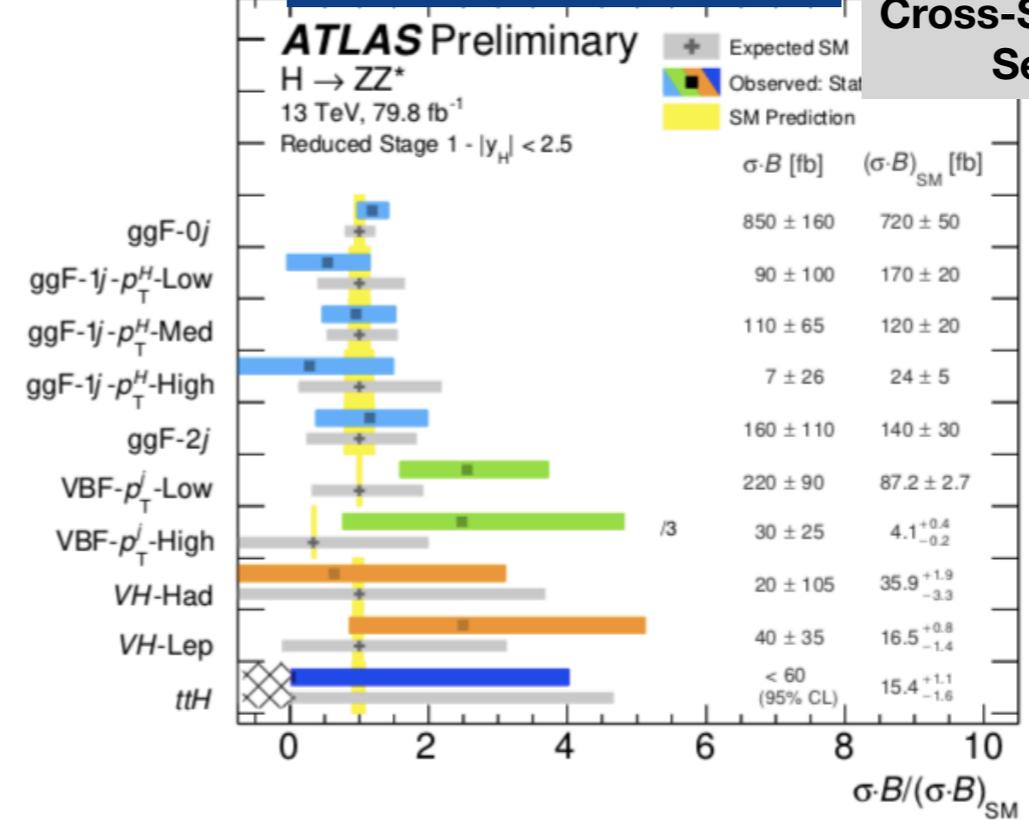
arXiv:1802.04146



**H → 4ℓ channel**

ATLAS-COM-CONF-2018-013

Standard Template Cross-Sections (STXS)  
See backup



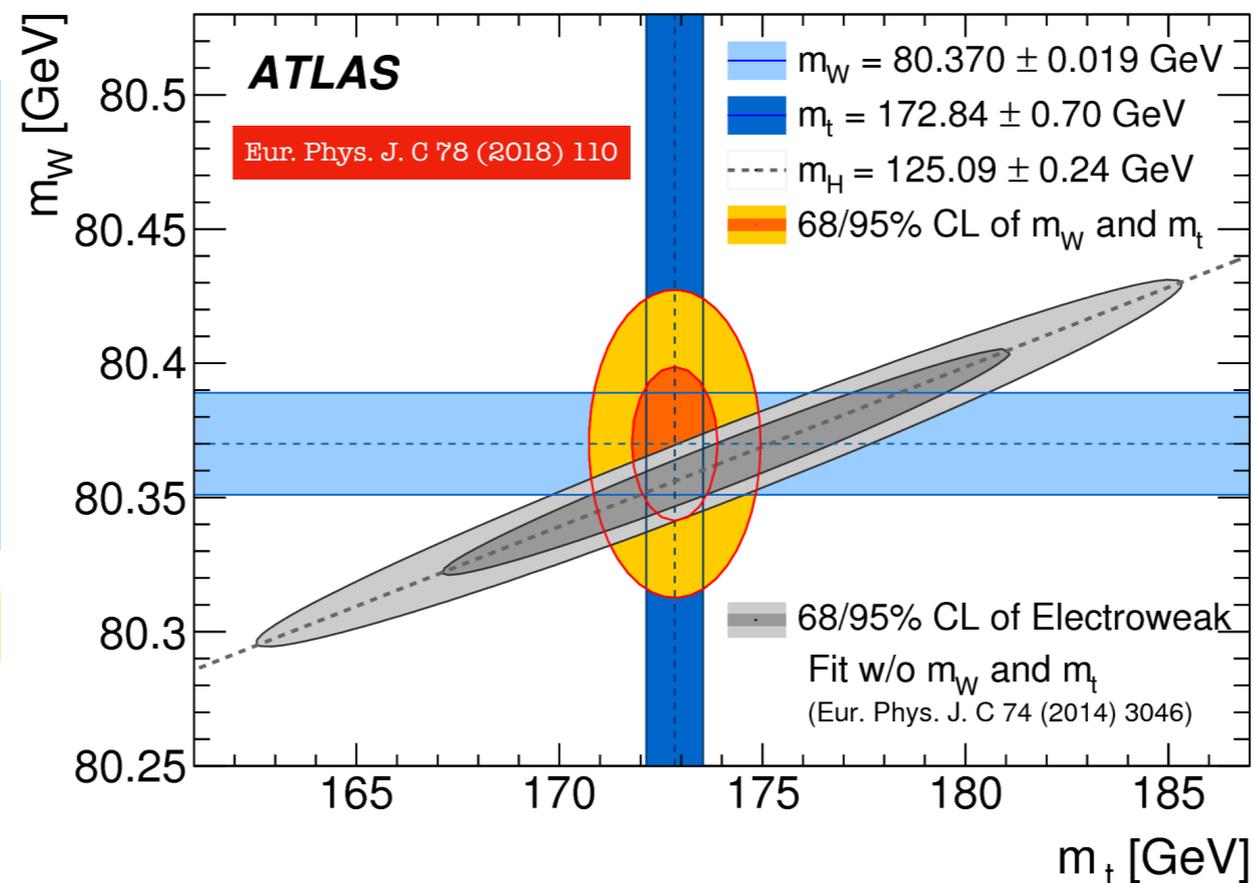
# Conclusions

Standard Model measurements are at the core of the physics programme of the ATLAS Collaboration

## W/Z bosons

- Standard candles
- $W$  mass known with astonishing precision
- $W/Z$ +jets production
- background to searches and precision measurements

$$m_W = 80370 \pm 19 \text{ MeV}$$



## Higgs boson

- Only known fundamental scalar particle
- Couplings and xs compatible with SM
- Interplay with top quarks

$$m_H = 124.97 \pm 0.24 \text{ GeV}$$

## Top quark

- Heaviest known quark, mass measurement challenging
- Important tool for searches

$$m_t = 172.51 \pm 0.50 \text{ GeV}$$

# Backup

# Higgs Simplified Template Cross-Sections (STXS)

ATLAS preliminary

