Rare and Exotic Higgs Decays

Linda Finco on behalf of CMS and ATLAS Collaborations

University of Nebraska – Lincoln

Theoretical Motivations

- The **discovery of a new boson** consistent with the Standard Model (SM) Higgs boson has **completed the SM theory**

- Nevertheless, this theory **cannot address** several **crucial issues**

Direct evidence from observation:
- existence of neutrino masses
- existence of dark matter and dark energy
- matter-antimatter asymmetry

Conceptual problems in the SM:
- the large number of free parameters
- the "hierarchy problem"
- the coupling unification
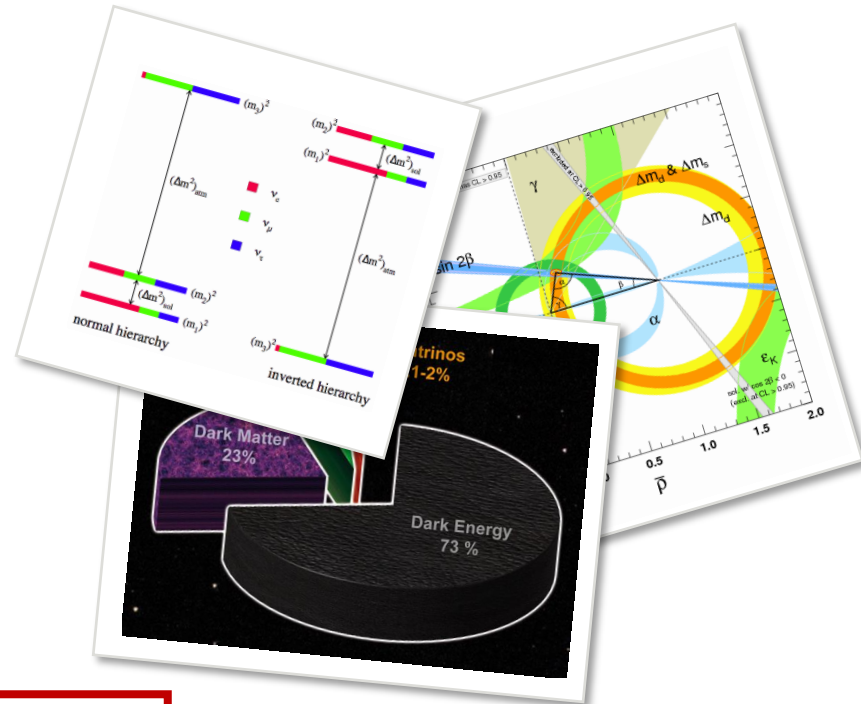
➡ Strong indications that the SM is only a low-energy expression of a more global theory

Exotic Decays of the Higgs Boson

- The **SM Higgs** boson has a **very narrow width** (~4 MeV): current limits still allow for **additional contributions** from **BSM decays**

- **Constraints** on new physics are still **relatively loose** (Run 1 limit $\mathcal{B}(H \to BSM) < 34\%$)

- Possibilities to **detect BSM physics** in the scalar sector:

  - **Direct evidence** through observation of BSM decays of the H boson

 - **Indirect evidence** through observation of deviations in the couplings of the H boson
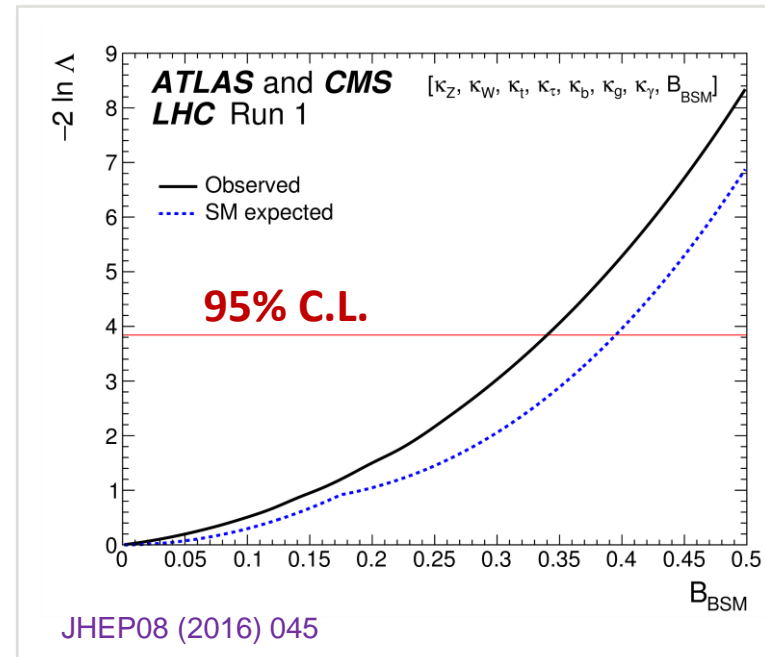
JHEP08 (2016) 045

3

Exotic Decays of the Higgs Boson

- The **SM Higgs** boson has a **very narrow width** (∼4 MeV): current limits still allow for **additional contributions** from **BSM decays**

- **Constraints** on new physics are still **relatively loose** (Run 1 limit $\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow BSM) < 34\%$)

- Possibilities to **detect BSM physics** in the scalar sector:

  - **Direct evidence** through observation of BSM decays of the Higgs boson

  - **Indirect evidence**
    precision limited, slowly increase with data
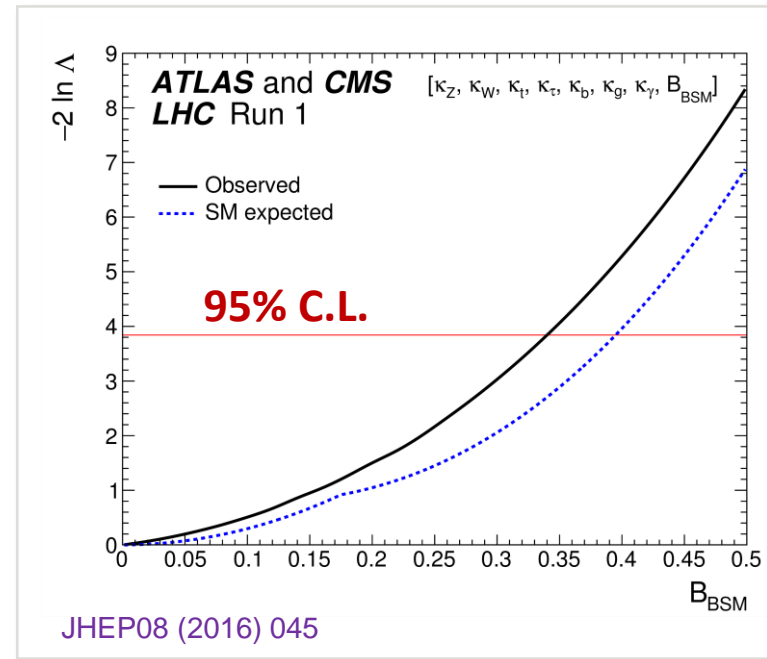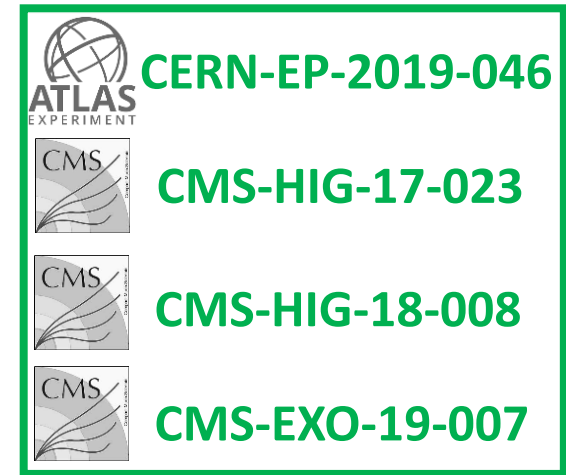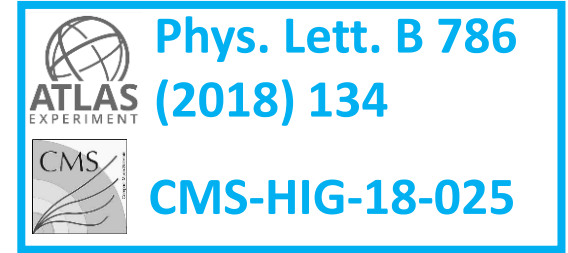

JHEP08 (2016) 045

Search for BSM Physics in Higgs Decays

- Search for Higgs boson **decays** to **SM particles**:
  - Very **rare decays** predicted by the SM
    - An excess on these channels would be an indication of BSM physics
  - **Decays not allowed** in the SM
    - Lepton flavor violating Higgs decays

- Search for Higgs boson **decays** to **non-SM particles**:
  - **Invisible** Higgs boson **decays**, with H produced via ggF, VBF, VH or ttH (H → invisible)
  - Higgs boson **decays** to **light pseudoscalars/scalars** (H → aa), decaying to SM particles

# Search for BSM Physics in Higgs Decays

- Search for Higgs boson **decays** to **SM particles**:
  - Very **rare decays** predicted by the SM
    - An excess on these channels would be an indication of BSM physics
  - **Decays not allowed** in the SM
    - Lepton flavor violating Higgs decays

- Search for Higgs boson **decays** to **non-SM particles**:
  - **Invisible** Higgs boson **decays**, with H produced via ggF, VBF, VH or ttH (H → invisible)
  - Higgs boson **decays** to **light pseudoscalars/scalars** (H → aa), decaying to SM particles

Phys. Lett. B 786 (2018) 134
CMS-HIG-18-025

ATLAS-CONF-2019-013

CERN-EP-2019-046
CMS-HIG-17-023
CMS-HIG-18-008
CMS-EXO-19-007

Phys. Lett. B 790 (2019) 1   **CMS-PAS-HIG-18-006**

MOST RECENT RESULTS SHOWN: MANY OTHERS AVAILABLE

Rare Decays

- Important to look at **all** the possible **decay channels** of Higgs boson at the LHC

- Some of them, with **very small branching fraction**, have **yet to be observed**

- Rare decay rates can **deviate from** SM **expectations** and be enhanced as predicted in several **BSM models**
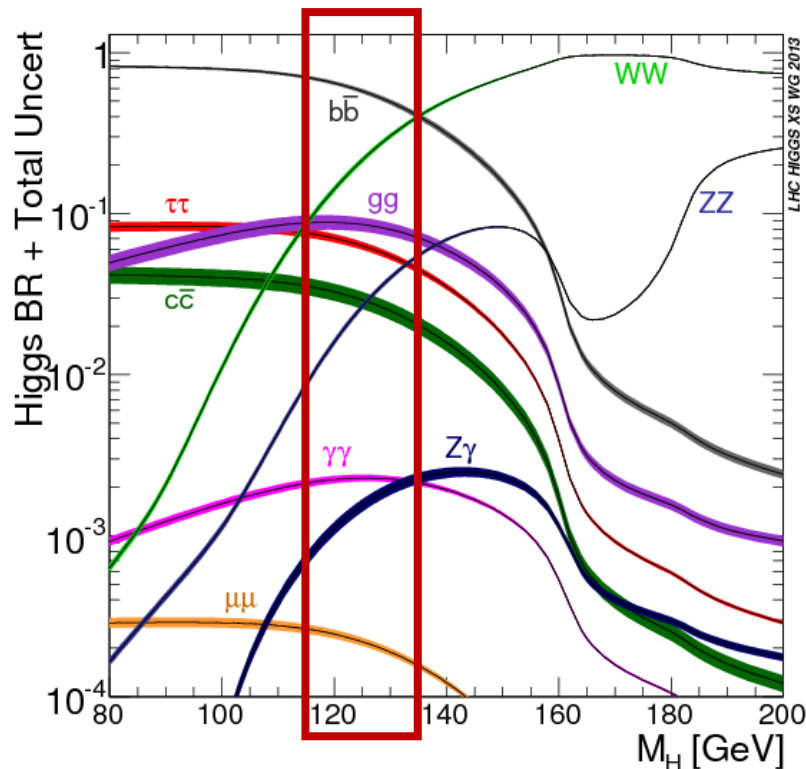
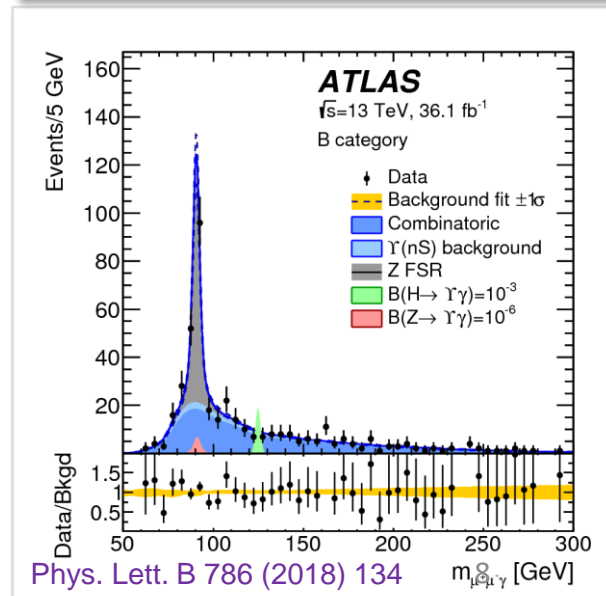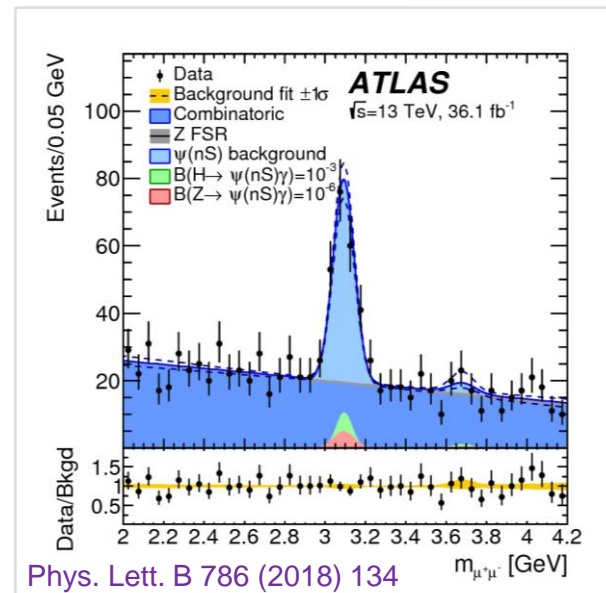| CHANNEL	BR (SM)
$H \to ZZ \to 4\nu$ ($H \to$ inv)	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-3}$
$H \to \mu\mu$	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-4}$
$H \to Z\gamma \to \ell\ell\gamma$	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-4}$
$H \to J/\psi\gamma$	$\sim 3 \times 10^{-6}$
$H \to \Upsilon\gamma$	$\sim 5 \times 10^{-9}$
$H \to \Upsilon\Upsilon$	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-9}$
$H \to J/\psi\, J/\psi$	$\sim 1.5 \times 10^{-10}$

Rare Decays: H → J/ψγ - Υγ

- H → $\mathcal{M}$γ (with $\mathcal{M}$ J^{pc}= 1^{--}) decays provide a clean probe of the **charm and bottom quark Yukawa couplings**

- Focus on the **clean** ψ(nS)/Υ(nS) → **μ⁺μ⁻** decays and target high rate **inclusive H and Z production**

- Limits able to **exclude** H → $\mathcal{M}$γ **BR at 10⁻⁴**

CHANNEL	BR (SM)
H →J/ψγ	~3× 10⁻⁶
H → Υγ	~5 × 10⁻⁹

Branching fraction limit (95% CL)	Expected	Observed
$\mathcal{B}(H \to J/\psi\,\gamma)\,[\,10^{-4}\,]$	$3.0^{+1.4}_{-0.8}$	3.5
$\mathcal{B}(H \to \psi(2S)\,\gamma)\,[\,10^{-4}\,]$	$15.6^{+7.7}_{-4.4}$	19.8
$\mathcal{B}(H \to \Upsilon(1S)\,\gamma)\,[\,10^{-4}\,]$	$5.0^{+2.4}_{-1.4}$	4.9
$\mathcal{B}(H \to \Upsilon(2S)\,\gamma)\,[\,10^{-4}\,]$	$6.2^{+3.0}_{-1.7}$	5.9
$\mathcal{B}(H \to \Upsilon(3S)\,\gamma)\,[\,10^{-4}\,]$	$5.0^{+2.5}_{-1.4}$	5.7

Rare Decays: H → J/ψJ/ψ - ΥΥ

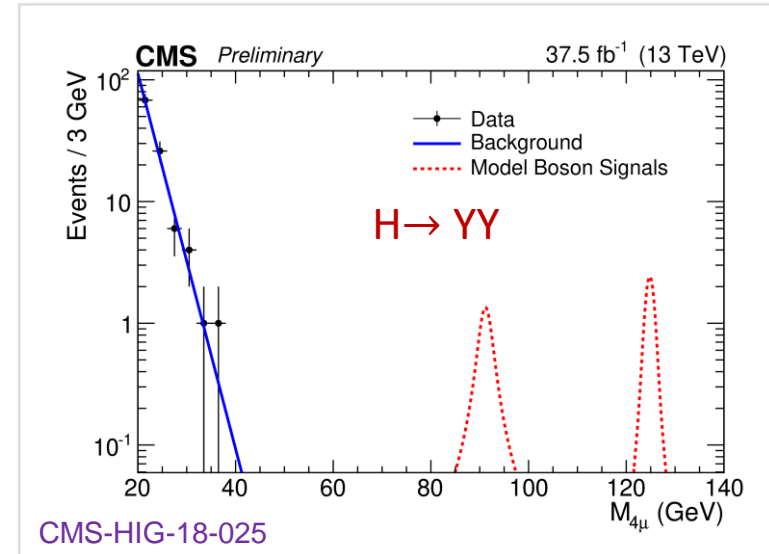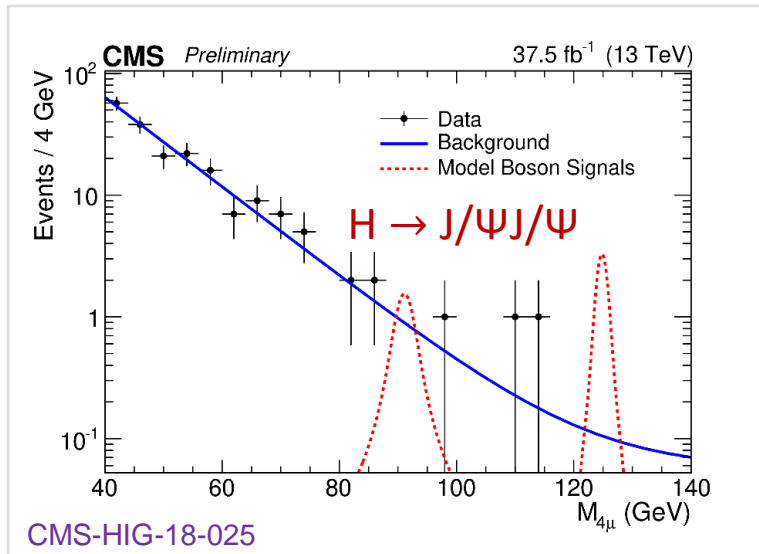- Almost **background-free**
  - ➡ sensitivity scales with luminosity

- **4-muon** final state: very **clean signature** with **narrow intermediate** resonant **states**

- **Dedicated triggers**: 2μ ($m_{J/\psi}$), 3μ (m_Υ)

CMS-HIG-18-025
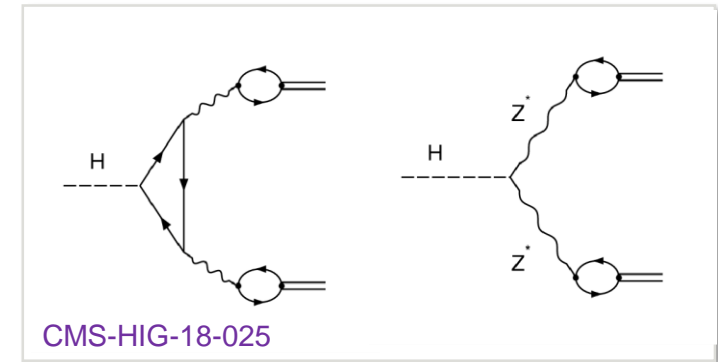
CHANNEL	BR (SM)
H → ΥΥ	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-9}$
H → J/ψ J/ψ	$\sim 1.5 \times 10^{-10}$

| Exclusion Limits at 95%	observed	expected
$\mathcal{B}(H \to J/\psi J/\psi) \times 10^3$	1.8	$1.8^{+0.2}_{-0.1}$
$\mathcal{B}(H \to \Upsilon\Upsilon) \times 10^3$	1.4	1.4 ± 0.1

H → J/ΨJ/Ψ

CMS-HIG-18-025

H→ ΥΥ

CMS-HIG-18-025

LF Violating Decays: H → eτ - μτ

- **Lepton flavor violating** Higgs boson decays in decays are **forbidden** in the SM

- Search for **H → eτ** and **H → μτ** in 4 signal regions ($\ell\tau_{\ell'}$, $\ell\tau_{had}$, VBF, non-VBF)

- **BDT algorithms** used to enhance the **signal** separation **from** the **background**

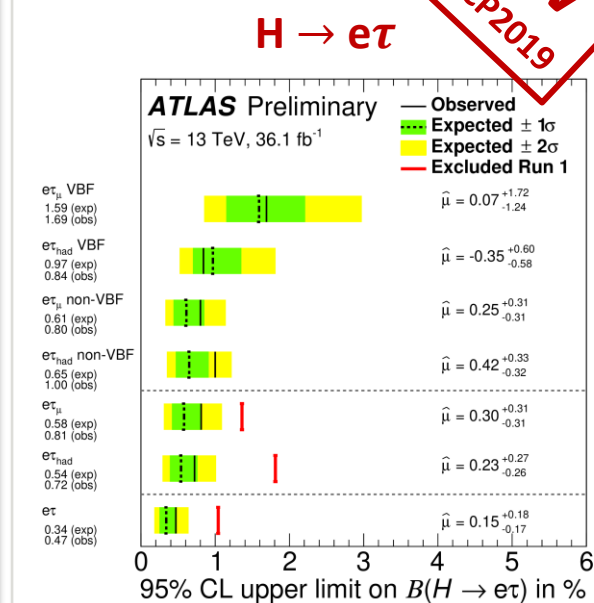- **Main backgrounds**: Z → ττ, top-quark processes, backgrounds from mis-identified objects
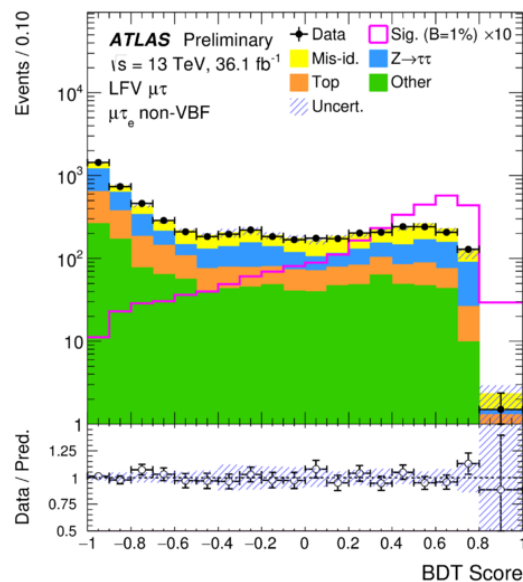
ATLAS-CONF-2019-013
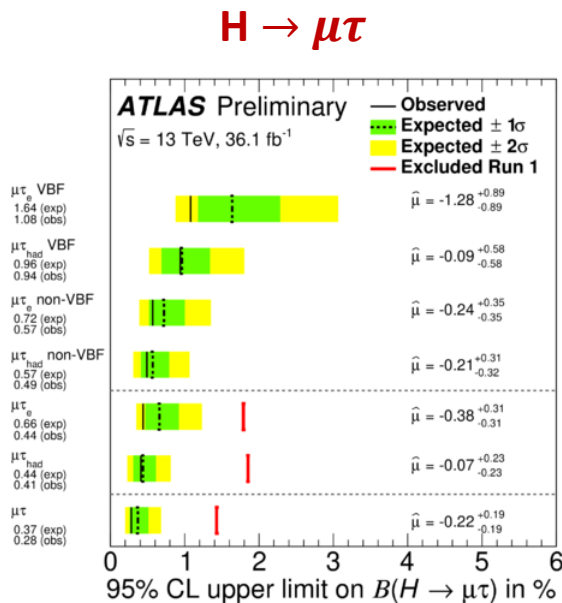
ATLAS-CONF-2019-013

ATLAS-CONF-2019-013

< 0.28% obs.

**< 0.47% obs.**

Higgs To Invisible Searches

- In the SM, **H → invisible** only via **H → ZZ* → 4ν** with **BR of 0.1%**

- **Rate** for invisible decays significantly **enhanced** in several **BSM scenarios**

- The 125 GeV boson could be a **portal** between a **dark sector** and the SM sector

- All the main **Higgs production modes** can be used to probe its coupling with "invisible" particles

- All searches characterized by **large p_T^{miss}** (DM particles escape detection)

- The Higgs boson **recoils against a visible system** used to distinguish between production modes
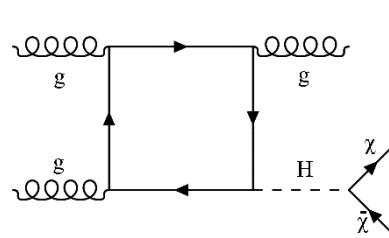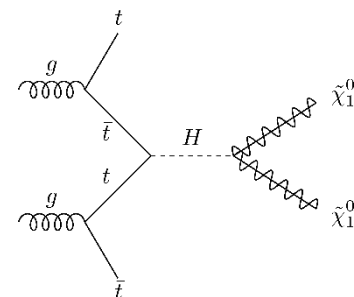
| **CMS** and **ATLAS**	**CMS** and **ATLAS**	**CMS**	**CMS**
VBF	**VH (V→ $\ell\ell, qq'$)**	**ggH + jet**	**ttH**
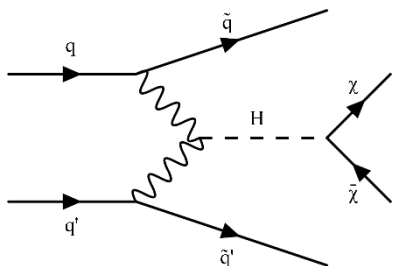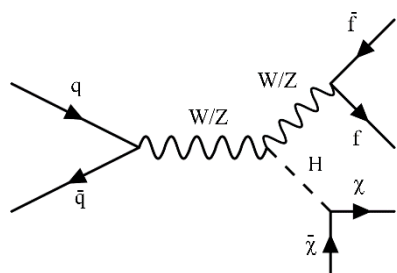
Higgs To Invisible Searches

- Both ATLAS and CMS performed
  - A **combination** of the **different production modes** of 2016 measurements, assuming SM production cross sections
  - A **combination** of **Run 1 + Run 2** analyses

- Current upper limits are:
  - $\mathcal{B}$(H → inv) < **0.26(0.17)** observed (expected) at 95% CL (**ATLAS**)
  - $\mathcal{B}$(H → inv) < **0.19(0.15)** observed (expected) at 95% CL (**CMS**)

CERN-EP-2019-046

CMS-HIG-17-023

CMS-HIG-18-008
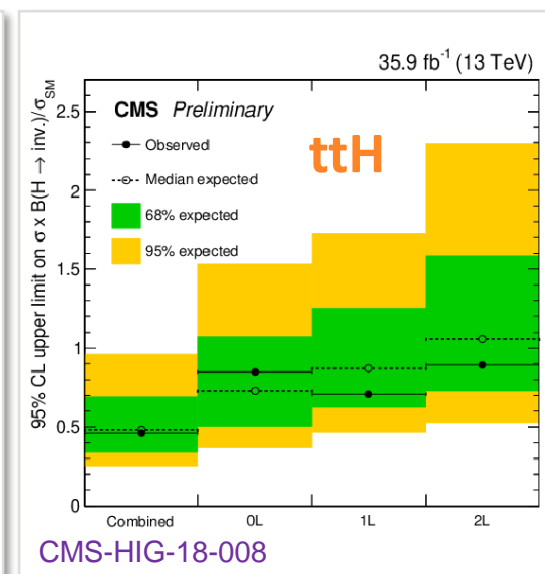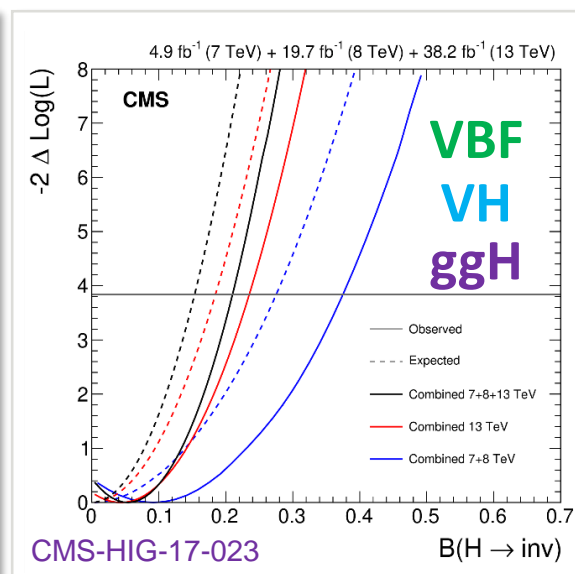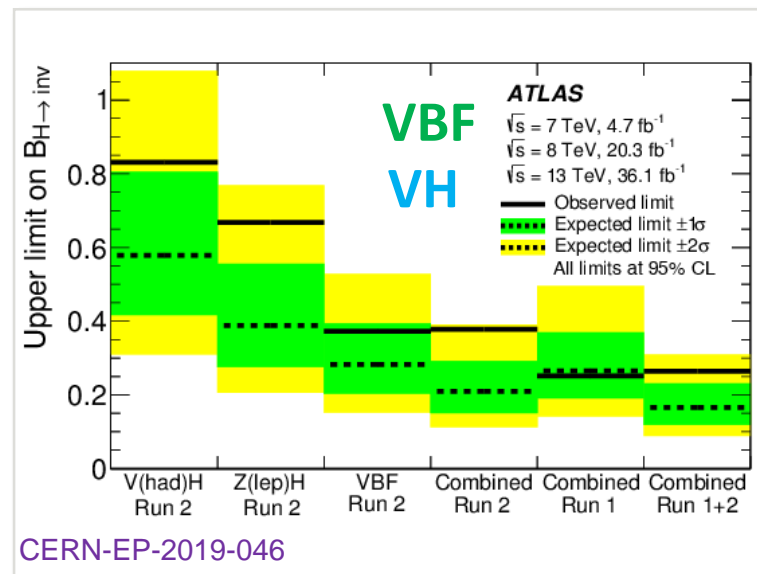
Search for Dark Photons in ZH Decays

- **Massless dark photon** that couples to Higgs boson*
  - γ_D is a dark photon, which is **undetected** (large p_T^{miss})

- Two opposite-sign same-flavor **leptons** and a **photon**

- **Background** from **data-based method** and **simulation**

- m_T (transverse mass of p_T^{miss} and photon system) and $|\eta^\gamma|$ used in the **fit**

CMS-EXO-19-007

*https://arxiv.org/abs/1603.01377
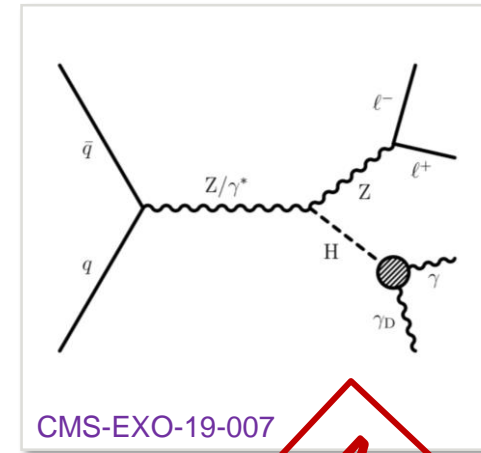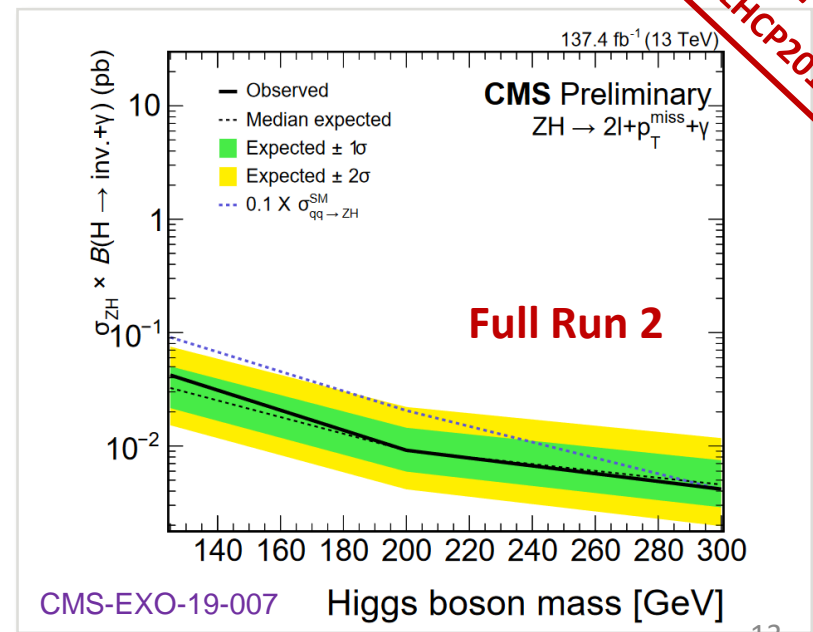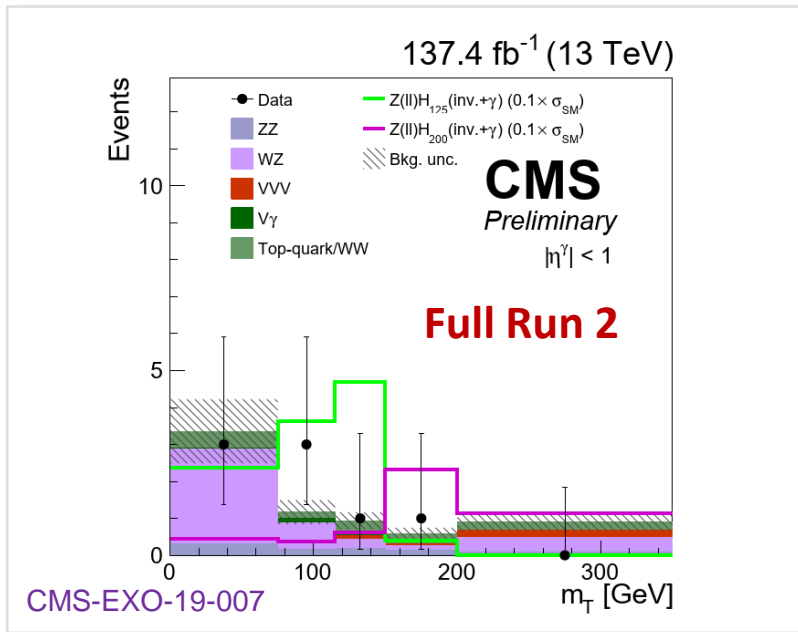
Exotic Decays in 2HDMs

- **Two-Higgs-doublet models** are simple extensions of the SM introducing **two doublets** of scalar fields (ϕ_1 and ϕ_2) in the SM Lagrangian

- After symmetry breaking, **five physical states are left** (h, H, A and $H^{\pm}$ bosons)

- **Four types**, according to different patterns of **quark and lepton couplings**

- **Further extension** 2HDM+S: possible search for **H → aa** (a pseudoscalar)

- Exotic decays still **consistent** with all the **LHC measurements** so far

$$\tan \beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}$$
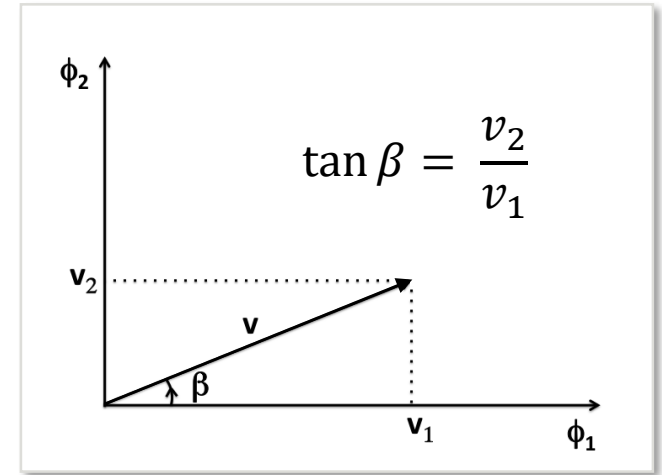
| 2HDM	u-type	d-type	lepton
Type I	ϕ_2	ϕ_2	ϕ_2
Type II	ϕ_2	ϕ_1	ϕ_1
Type III	ϕ_2	ϕ_2	ϕ_1
Type IV	ϕ_2	ϕ_1	ϕ_2

Final States of H → aa Decays

$a \to bb$

- ✓ **Large BR**
- ✗ Hard to trigger
- ✗ Low identification efficiency
- ✗ High p_T thresholds
- ✗ Large jet-backgrounds

$a \to \tau\tau$

- ✓ **Large BR**
- ✓ Possible to **trigger** on leptonic τ decays
- ✗ Low τ_h identification efficiency, with high p_T thresholds (> 20 GeV)

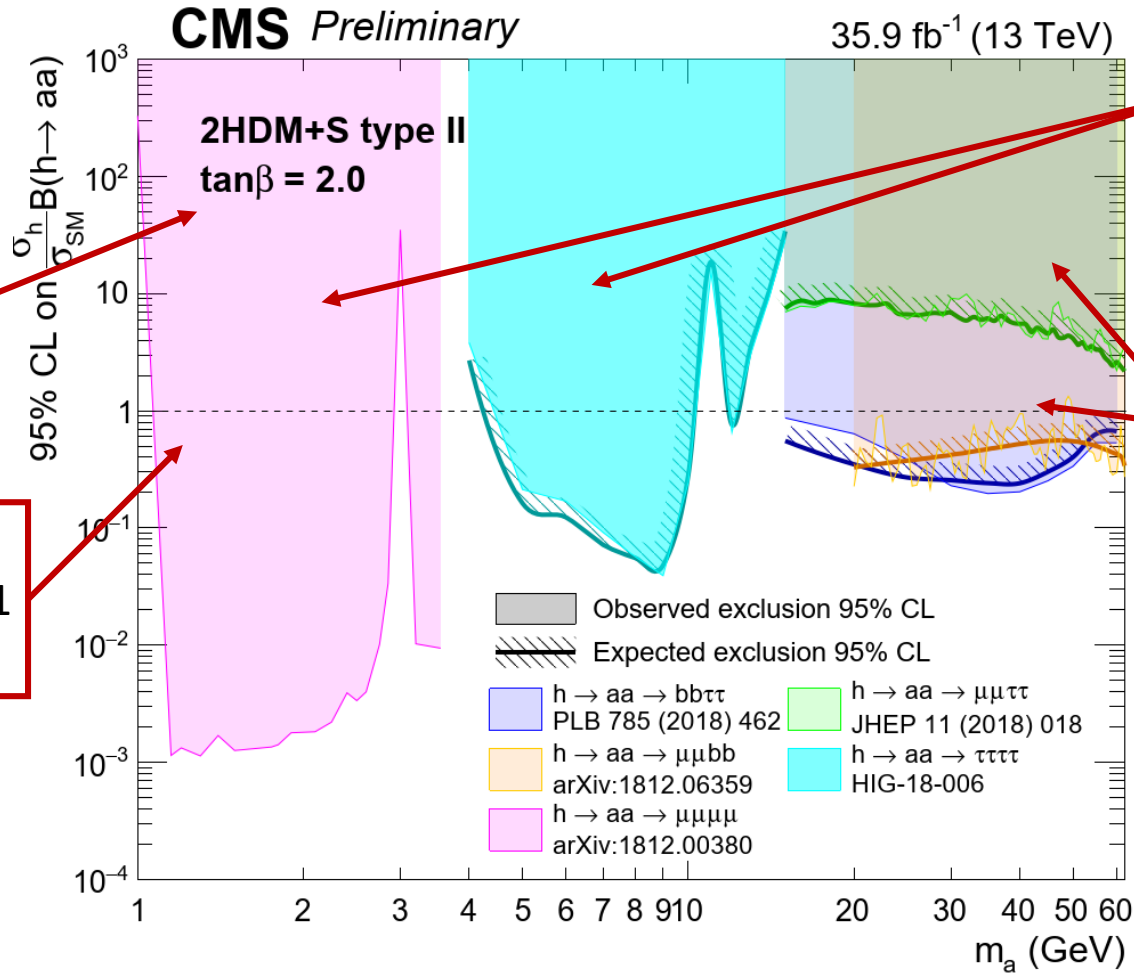**$a \to \mu\mu$**

- ✓ Excellent **mass resolution**
- ✓ Easy to trigger
- ✓ Easy identification, with low p_T
- ✓ Open for any $m_a > 2m_\mu$
- ✗ Low BR

highly Lorentz boosted   **resolved**

$a \to \mu\mu$

$a \to \tau\tau$ $a \to bb$

$2m_\mu$ $2m_\tau$ $2m_b$ m_a
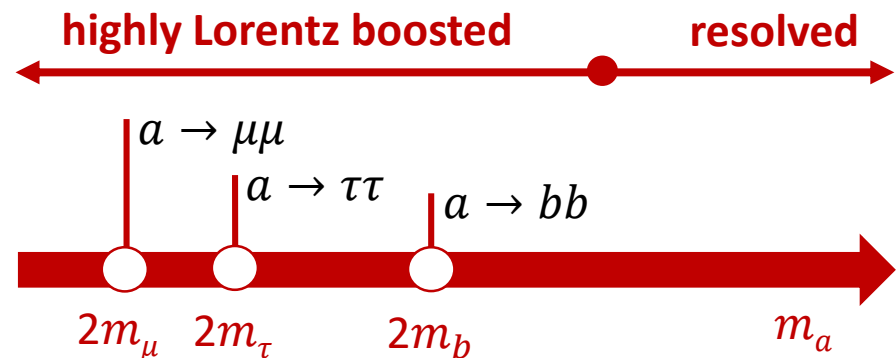
With **SM-like couplings**: $\mathcal{B}(a \to bb) \sim 9\,\mathcal{B}(a \to \tau\tau) \sim 1700\,\mathcal{B}(a \to \mu\mu)$

Higgs Exotic Decays

Model dependency

Sensitivity to $\mathcal{B}(h \to aa) = 1$ if $\sigma_h = \sigma_{SM}$

Boosted reconstruction techniques

Well separated decay products

CMS *Preliminary* 35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)

2HDM+S type II
tanβ = 2.0

95% CL on $\frac{\sigma_h}{\sigma_{SM}} B(h \to aa)$

Observed exclusion 95% CL
Expected exclusion 95% CL

$h \to aa \to bb\tau\tau$
PLB 785 (2018) 462

$h \to aa \to \mu\mu\tau\tau$
JHEP 11 (2018) 018

$h \to aa \to \mu\mu bb$
arXiv:1812.06359

$h \to aa \to \tau\tau\tau\tau$
HIG-18-006

$h \to aa \to \mu\mu\mu\mu$
arXiv:1812.00380

m_a (GeV)

NEW @LHCP2019

16

Higgs Exotic Decays

ATLAS EXPERIMENT

https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PUBNOTES/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-045/

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 2\mu2\tau$
(Run I)
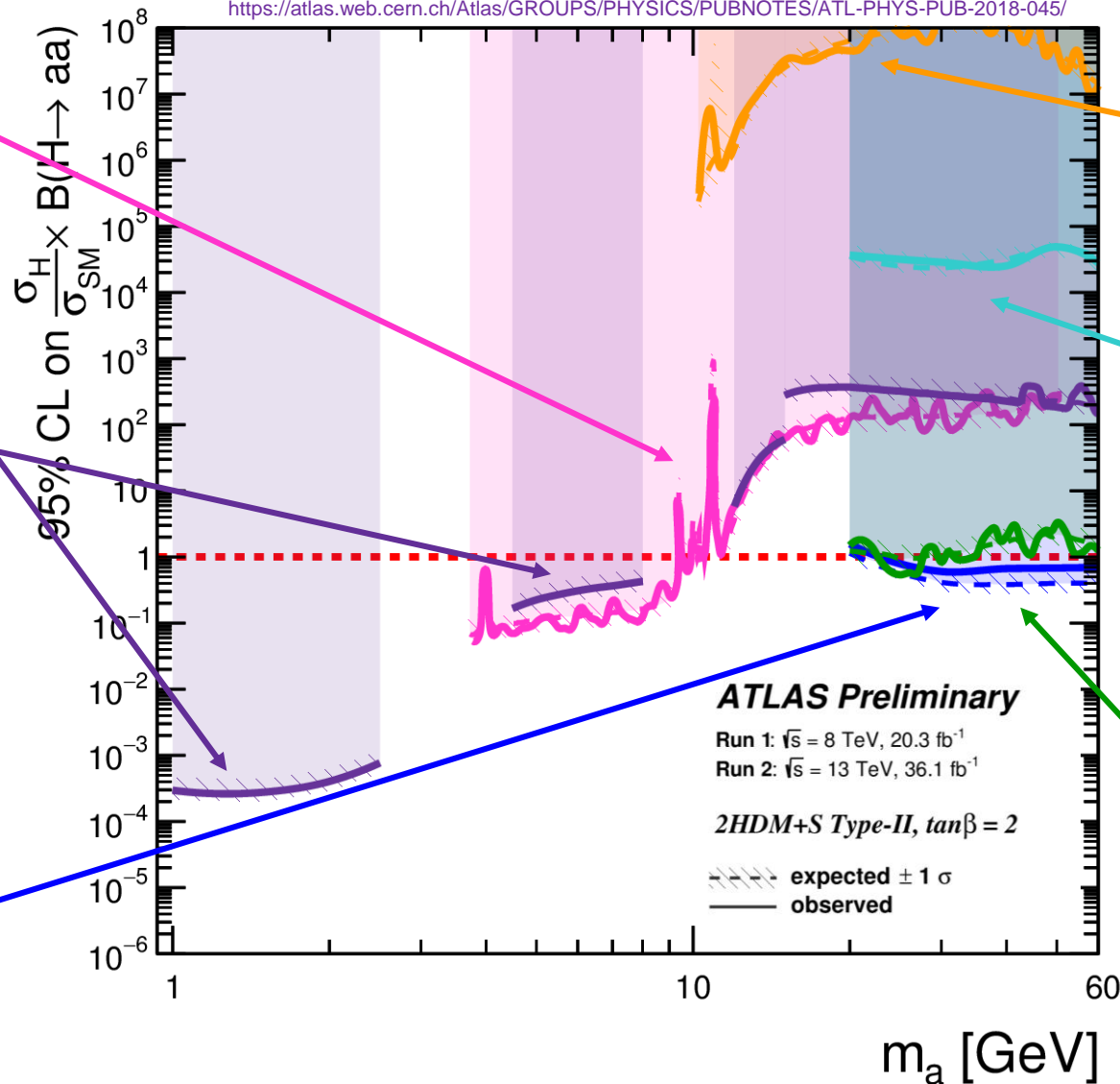arXiv: 1505.01609

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4\gamma$
(Run I)
arXiv: 1509.05051

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 2\gamma2j$
(Run 2)
arXiv: 1803.11145

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4\mu$
(Run 2)
arXiv: 1802.03388
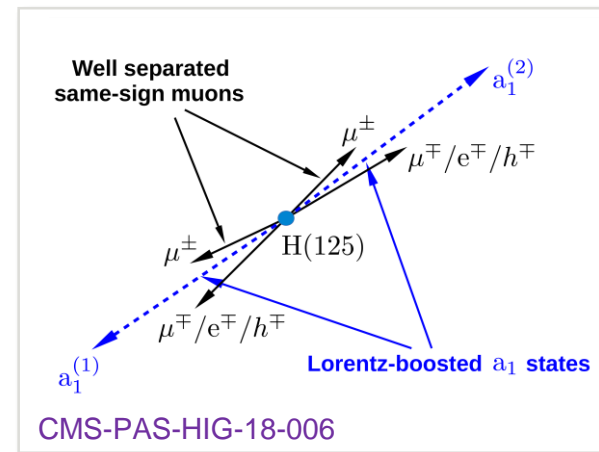
$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 2b2\mu$
(Run 2)
arXiv: 1807.00539

$h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4b$
(Run 2)
arXiv: 1806.07355

95% CL on $\frac{\sigma_H}{\sigma_{SM}} \times B(H \rightarrow aa)$

m_a [GeV]

ATLAS Preliminary

Run 1: $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb^{-1}
Run 2: $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb^{-1}

2HDM+S Type-II, $tan\beta = 2$

expected $\pm 1\sigma$
observed

Exotic Decays: $H \to aa \to 2\mu2\tau/4\tau$

- **Highly boosted a** boson, non-isolated muons
- 4 GeV $< m_a <$ 15 GeV
- Selection: SS μ pair + two 1-prong τ decays (OS wrt nearest μ)
- **Main background**: QCD multijet events
- **2D search** in ($m_{\mu1, trk1}$, $m_{\mu2, trk2}$) plane
- **Reduced sensitivity** as **topology** becomes **resolved**
- **Improves** Run 1 CMS limits by up to a **factor 10**

CMS-PAS-HIG-18-006

CMS-PAS-HIG-18-006

CMS-PAS-HIG-18-006
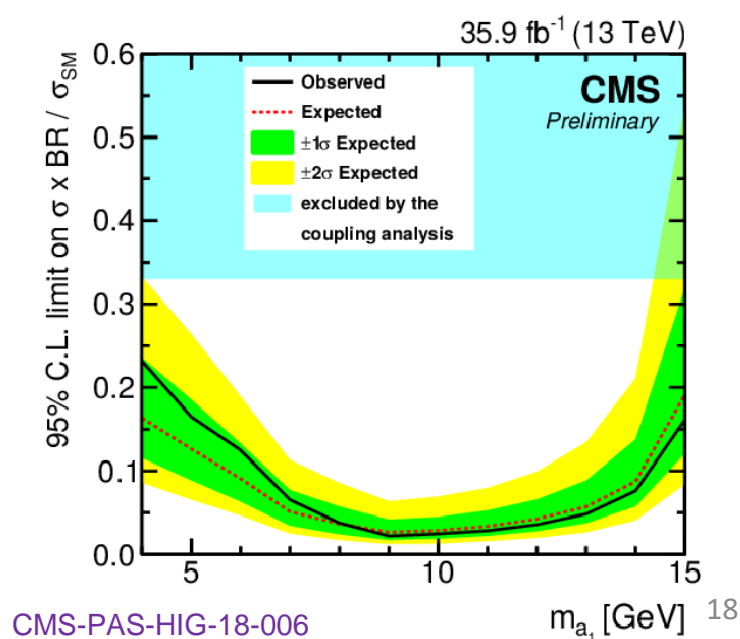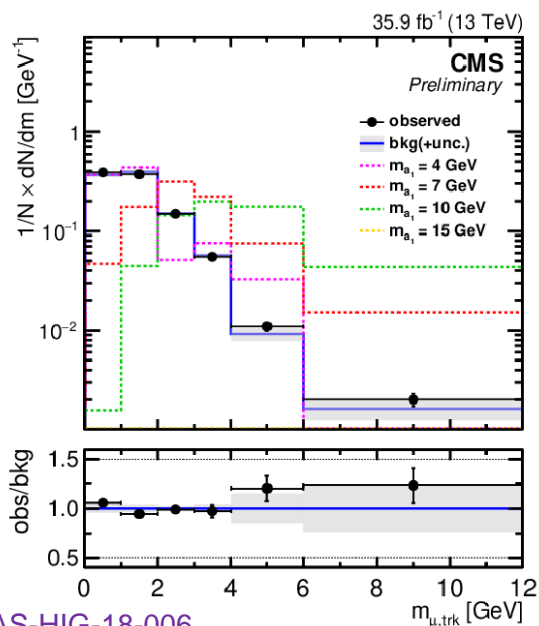
Exotic Decays: H → aa → 2b2μ

- Clean **di-muon signature** used for triggering and precision mass reconstruction
- $m_{\mu\mu}$ **resolution** 10 times **better** than m_{bb}
- $m_{\mu\mu}$ and b-jet energies inputs of a **kinematic fit**
  - $m_{bb\mu\mu}$ **resolution improved** by a factor of 2
- 18 GeV $< m_a <$ 62 GeV,
- **Main backgrounds** estimated from **CRs** in **data**
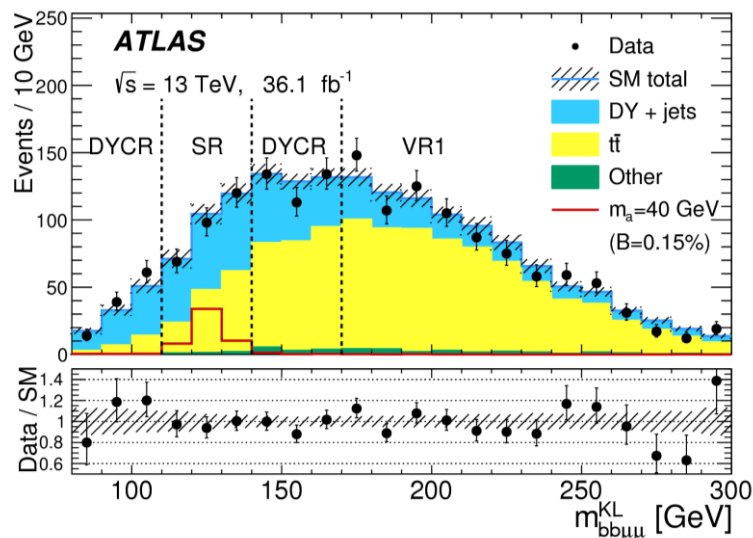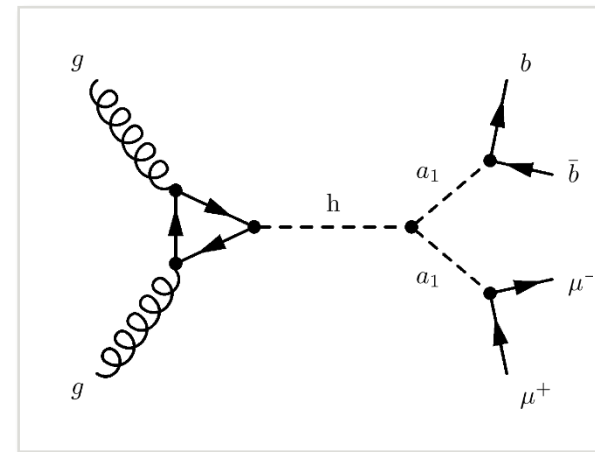
Phys. Lett. B 790 (2019) 1
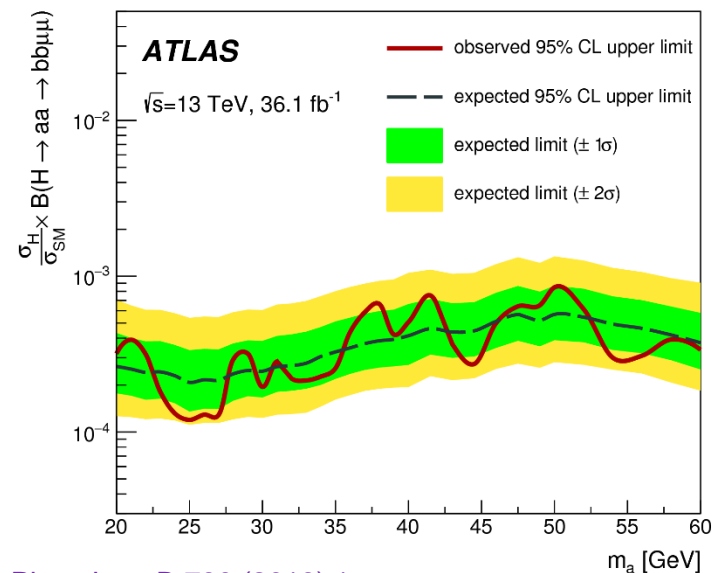
Phys. Lett. B 790 (2019) 1

Conclusions

- The **Scalar Sector of the SM** is a favored place to look for **new physics effects**

- **LHC data** are **sensitive** to some theoretical models (2HDM, NMSSM…)

- **No** significant **deviations from SM** predictions yet observed

- We have **just started** to extract the physics **potential of the 13 TeV** dataset

- We have a **comprehensive view** of the potential of the main channels from the **Run1 experience**

- **Feedback** with **theory community** fundamental to keep interest in exploring these signatures
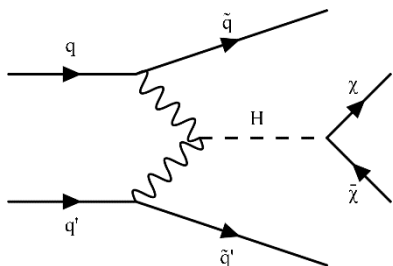
Backup

Higgs To Invisible Searches

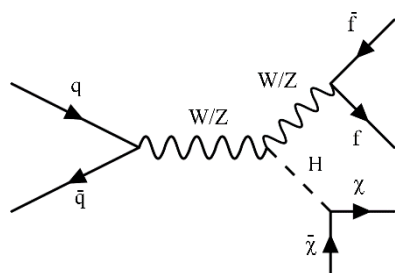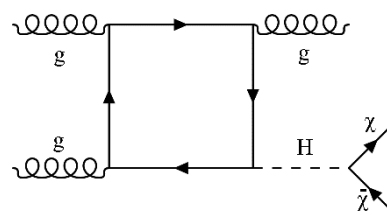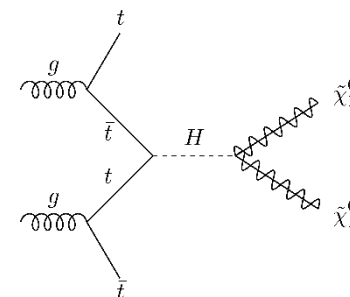|			
• **most sensitive** mode • **2-jets** with **large Δη$_{jj}$** and **m$_{jj}$** • E$_T^{miss}$ > 250 (180) GeV • Δη$_{jj}$ > 1 (4.8) • Veto leptons and jets • Signal extracted by **fitting m$_{jj}$** • Main bkg: Z(νν)+jets and W+jets (QCD and EW prod)	• **E$_T^{miss}$ + 2-leptons** from Z or **high p$_T$ jets** from V(qq') • Signal extracted by fitting **BDT classifier** (**E$_T^{miss}$**) • Main bkg: ZZ, WZ and residuals from WW and top backgrounds	• **Large p$_T^{miss}$ + high p$_T$ central jet** • E$_T^{miss}$ > 250 GeV • At least one jet p$_T$ > 100 GeV, $|\eta|$ < 2.4 • Veto leptons and jets • Overlap with VBF and V(qq)H removed • Signal extracted by **fitting p$_T^{miss}$** • Main bkg: Z(νν)+jets and W+jets	• Reinterpretation of **stop searches** • **0L/1L/2L + (b) jets + p$_T^{miss}$** • Signal extracted by **counting data** event in SR • Main bkg: W+jets, Z+jets, tt, single top
CMS and **ATLAS**	**CMS** and **ATLAS**	**CMS**	**CMS**

VBF   **VH (V→ $\ell\ell$, qq')**   **ggH + jet**   **ttH**