

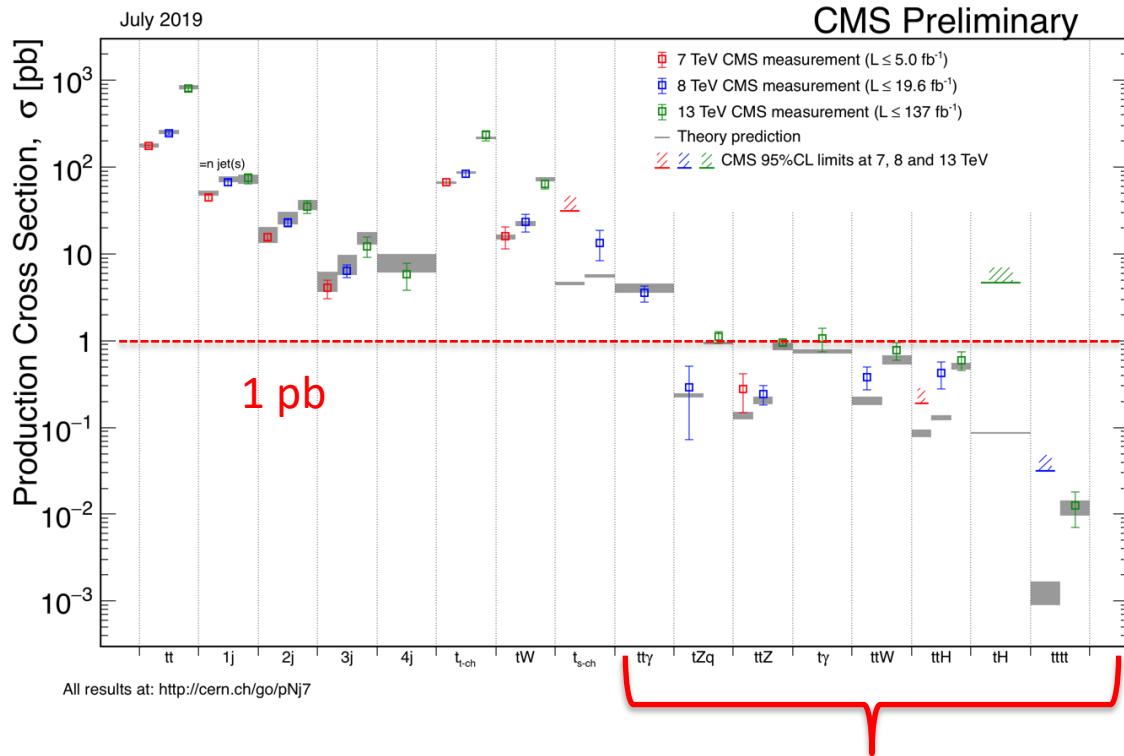
Rare top quark production at CMS

ttW , ttZ , $t\tau\gamma$, tZq , $t\gamma q$, ttt

Didar Dobur
University of Ghent
On behalf of the CMS Collaboration

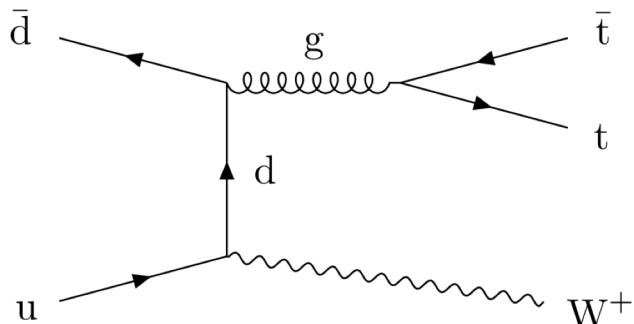
Lepton Photon Conference,
Toronto, 2019

Top quark production

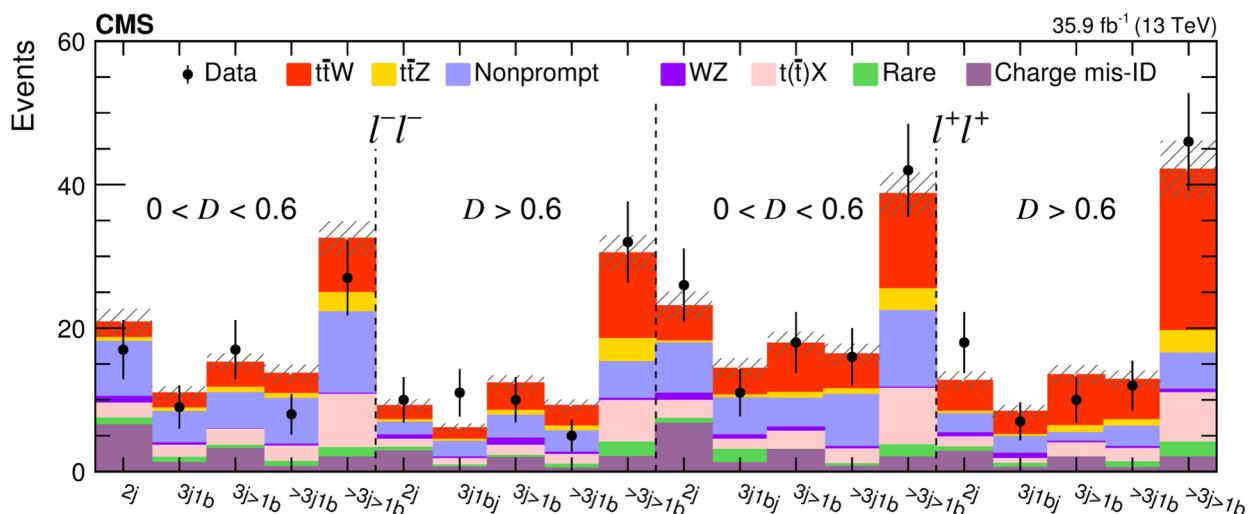


- $t\bar{t} + W$ (36 fb^{-1}) JHEP08(2018)011
- $t\bar{t} + Z$ (78 fb^{-1}) arXiv:1907.11270
- $t\bar{t} + \gamma$ (20 fb^{-1}) JHEP10(2017)006
- 4 top (137 fb^{-1}) CMS-TOP-18-003
- (36 fb^{-1}) CMS-TOP-17-019
- tZq (78 fb^{-1}) PRL122(2019)132003
- $t\gamma q$ (36 fb^{-1}) PRL 121 (2018)221802

Run II dataset allows to probe top quarks in its rarest rarest production modes



- 2 leptons with same charge
- $p_T(\ell) > 25 / 40$ GeV
- veto Z candidate
- At least two jets



- Large bkg. from nonprompt leptons, ttH
- BDT classifier for S/B separation
- Binned ML fit to all signal & background control regions

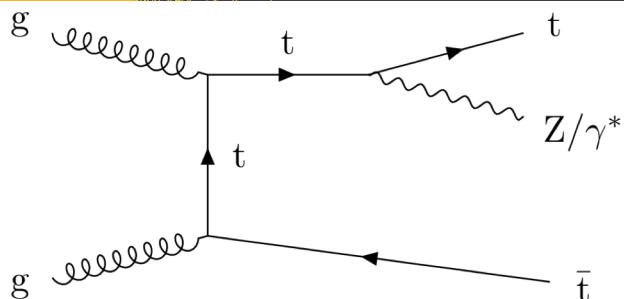
$$\sigma(t\bar{t}W) = 0.77 \pm 0.11(\text{stat}) \pm 0.13(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

25% precision

- Main syst. from backgrounds
- Next : Full Run II data & detailed studies of charge asymmetries

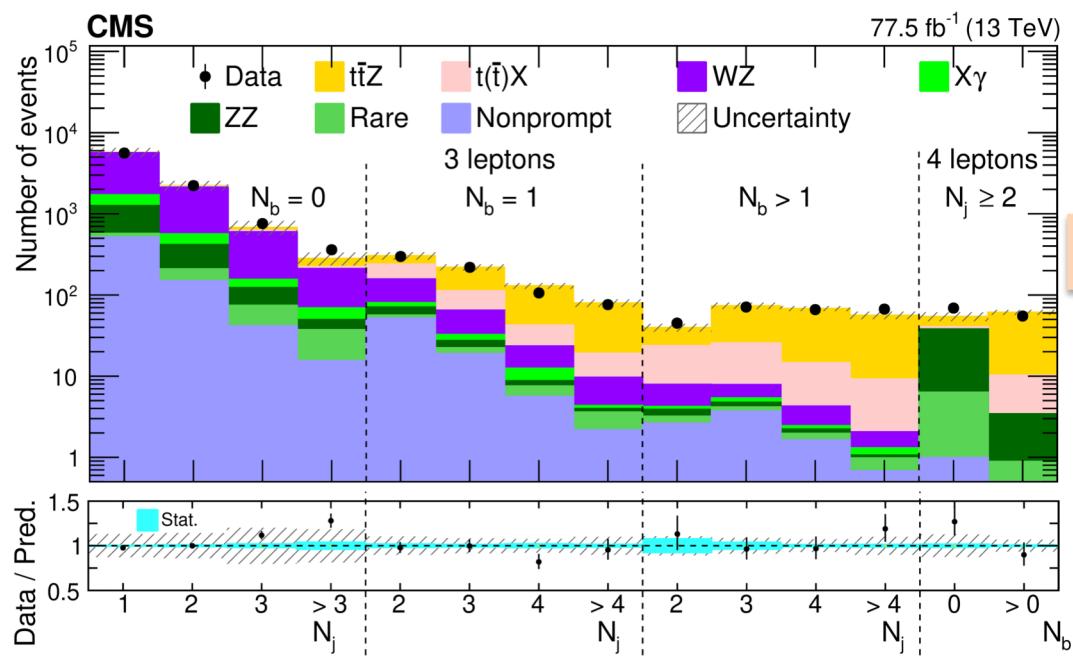
$t\bar{t} + Z$ production

Run II data



- 3/4 leptons
- $p_T(\ell) > 10, 15, 25$ GeV
- Z candidate $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 15$ GeV

Best process to probe top-Z coupling and its structure



- Events categorized in jet bjet multiplicity → good S/B separation
- Simultaneous fit in Signal & bkg. enriched regions with nuisance parameters

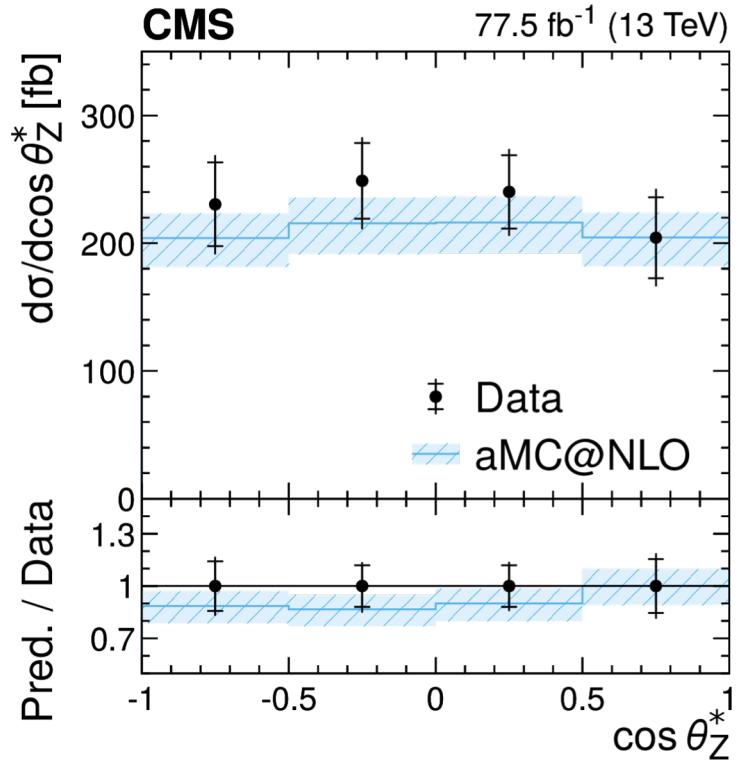
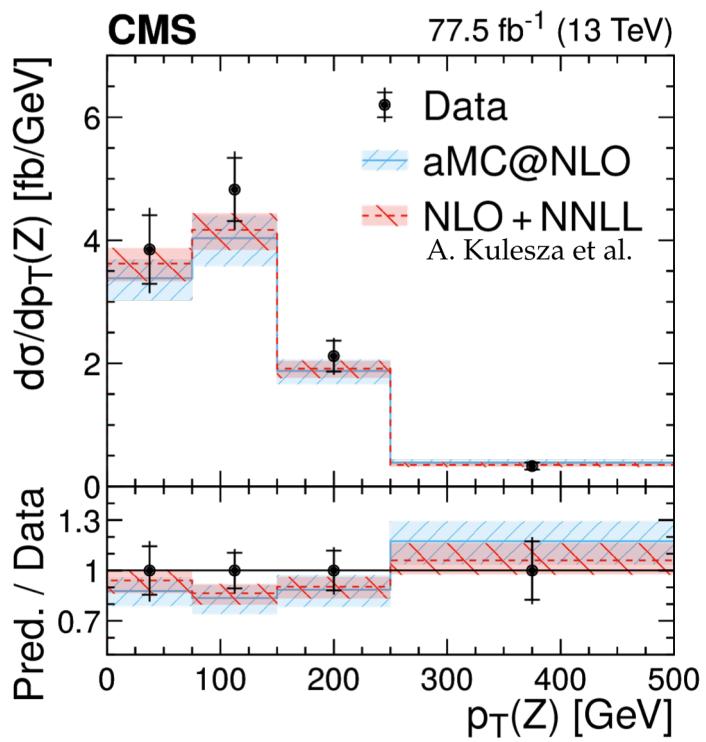
8% precision !!!

$$\sigma(t\bar{t}Z) = 0.95 \pm 0.05(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

- Main systematic uncertainty modelling of signal acceptance related to leptons and ttX bkg.

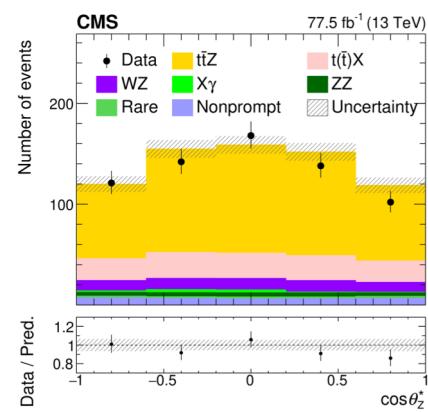
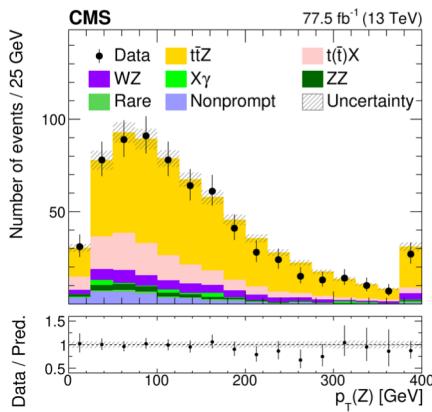
$$\sigma(t\bar{t}Z)^{\text{NLO}} = 0.85 \pm 0.10$$

- Events with at least 1 bjet and 3 jets are used to measure the differential cross sections



- Z boson p_T and $\cos\theta^*$  sensitive to new physics effects!

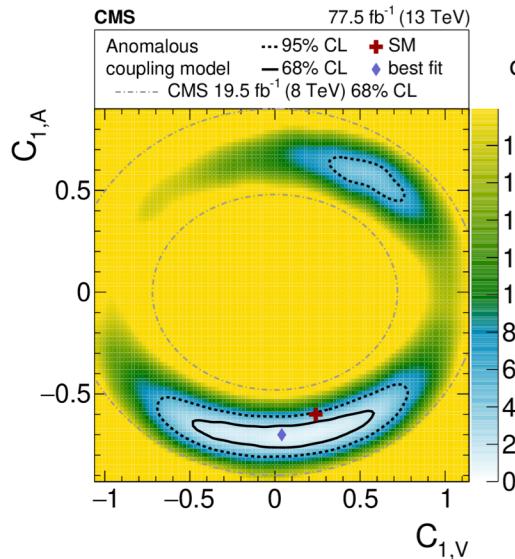
$t\bar{t} + Z$: EFT interpretation



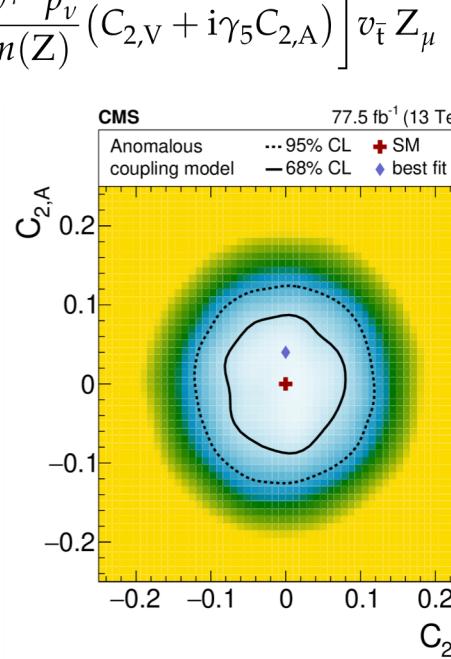
- $Z p_T$ and $\cos \theta^*$ are explored to probe anomalous top-Z couplings & top EW dipole moments

anomalous current interactions

$$\mathcal{L} = e\bar{u}_t \left[\gamma^\mu (C_{1,V} + \gamma_5 C_{1,A}) + \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} p_\nu}{m(Z)} (C_{2,V} + i\gamma_5 C_{2,A}) \right] v_t Z_\mu$$

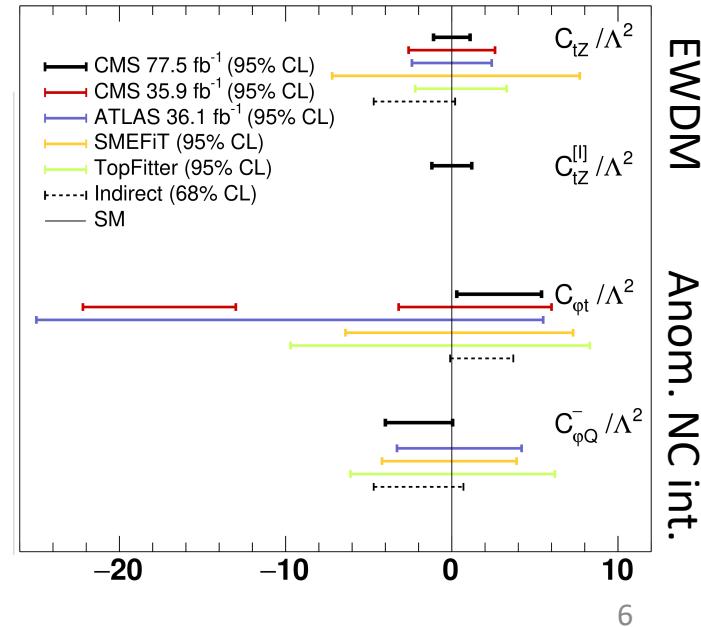


EW dipole interactions

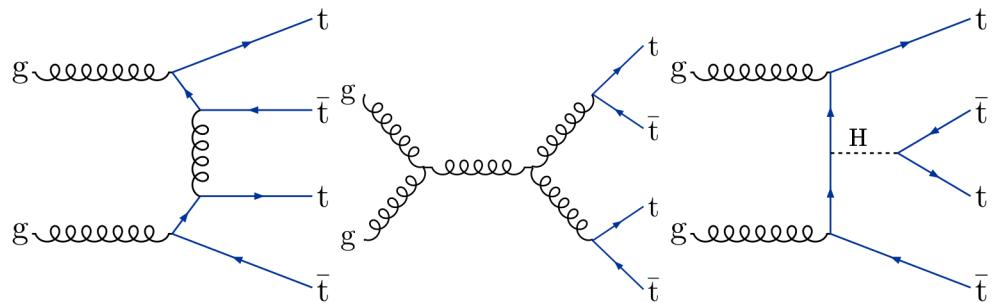


SMEFT interpretation to constraint four Wilson coefficients

CMS

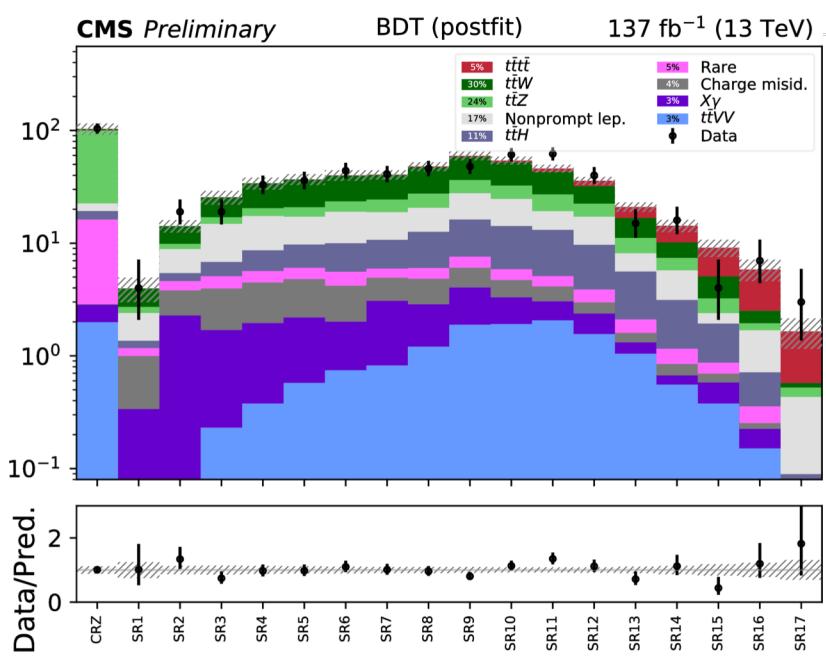


4top production



- Rare process with a predicted cross section: $12.0^{+2.2}_{-2.5} \text{ fb}$

Sensitive to top Higgs Yukawa coupling & NP via BSM particles ie. a heavy (pseudo)scalar boson in association with a $t\bar{t}$ pair in 2HDM



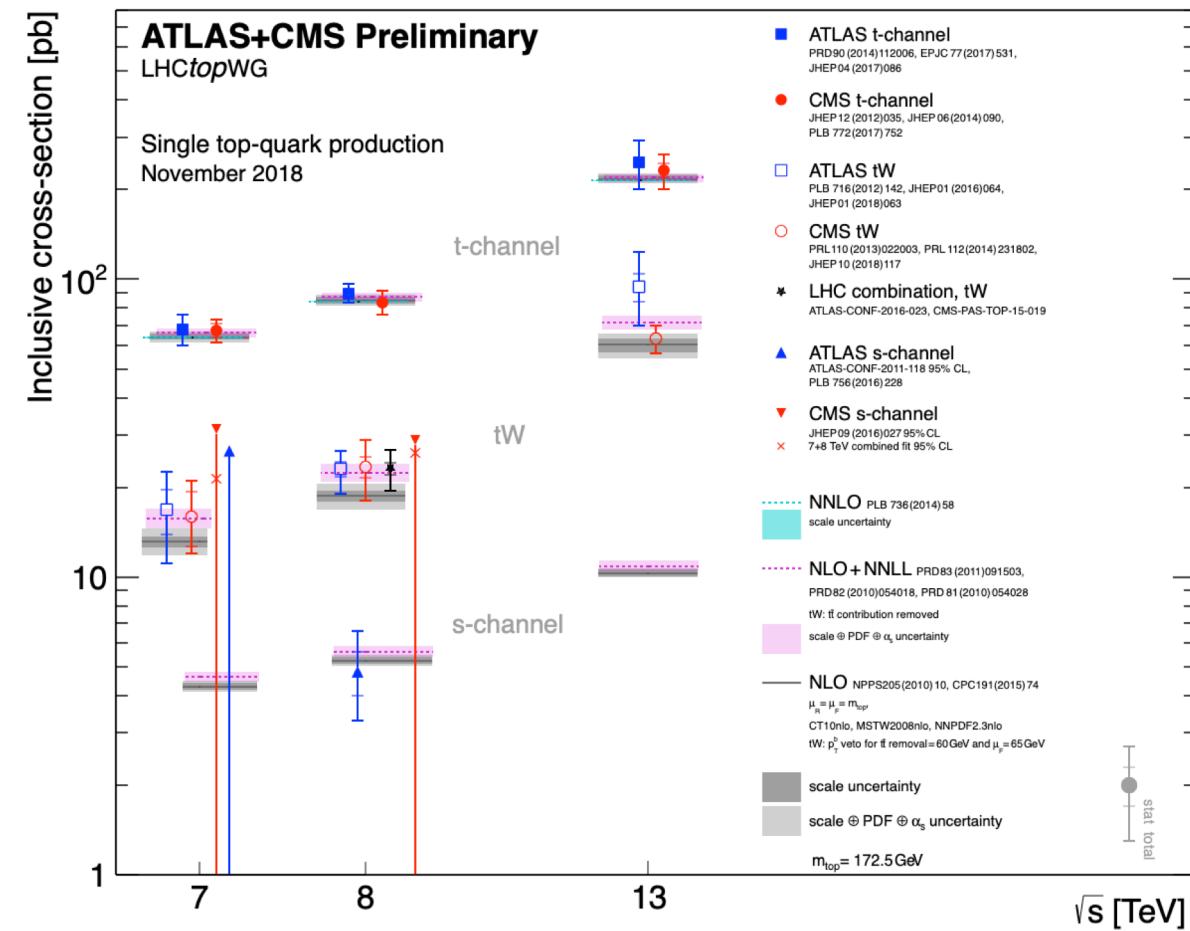
- Spectacular experimental signature, but small cross section
- Most sensitive channel: same-sign dileptons and multileptons

Using BDT analysis

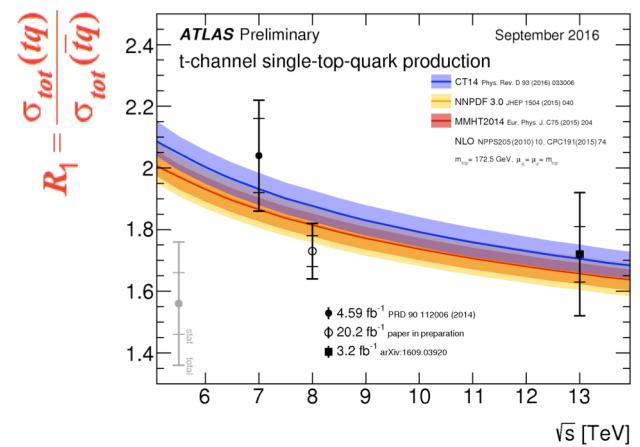
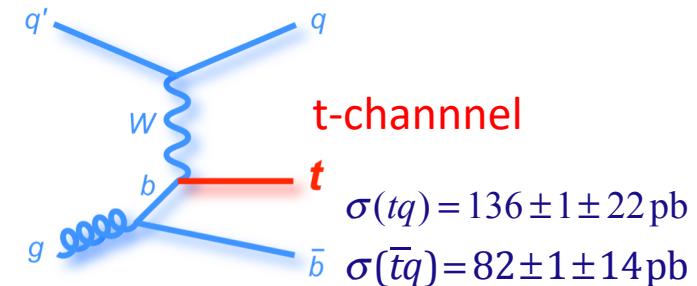
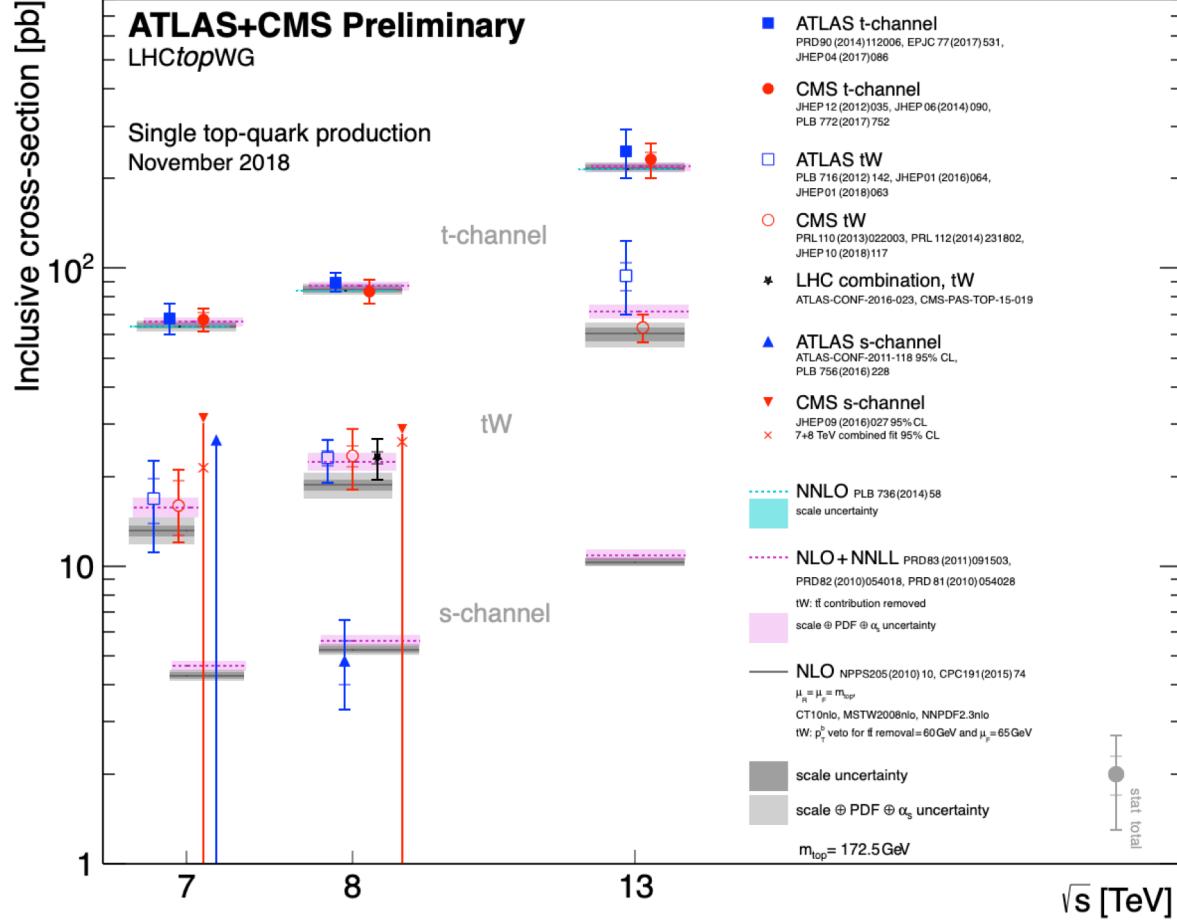
- Measured cross section is $12.6^{+5.8}_{-5.2} \text{ fb}$
- Obs. significance of 2.6σ

Combination with other channels important

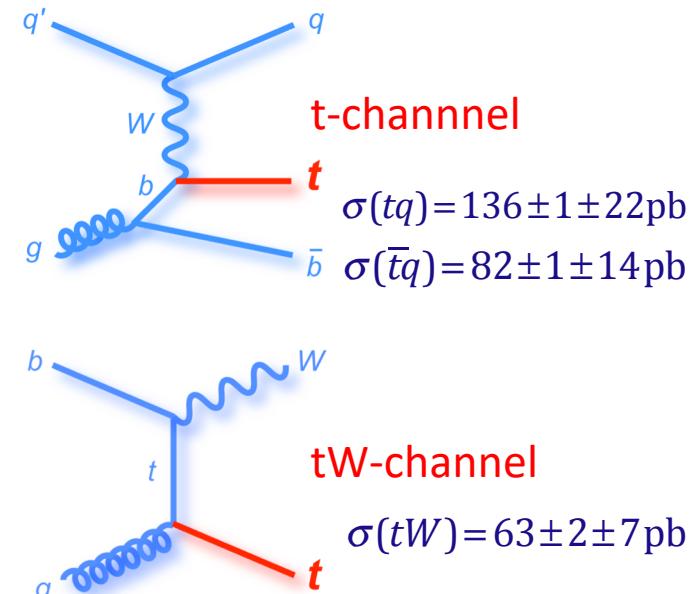
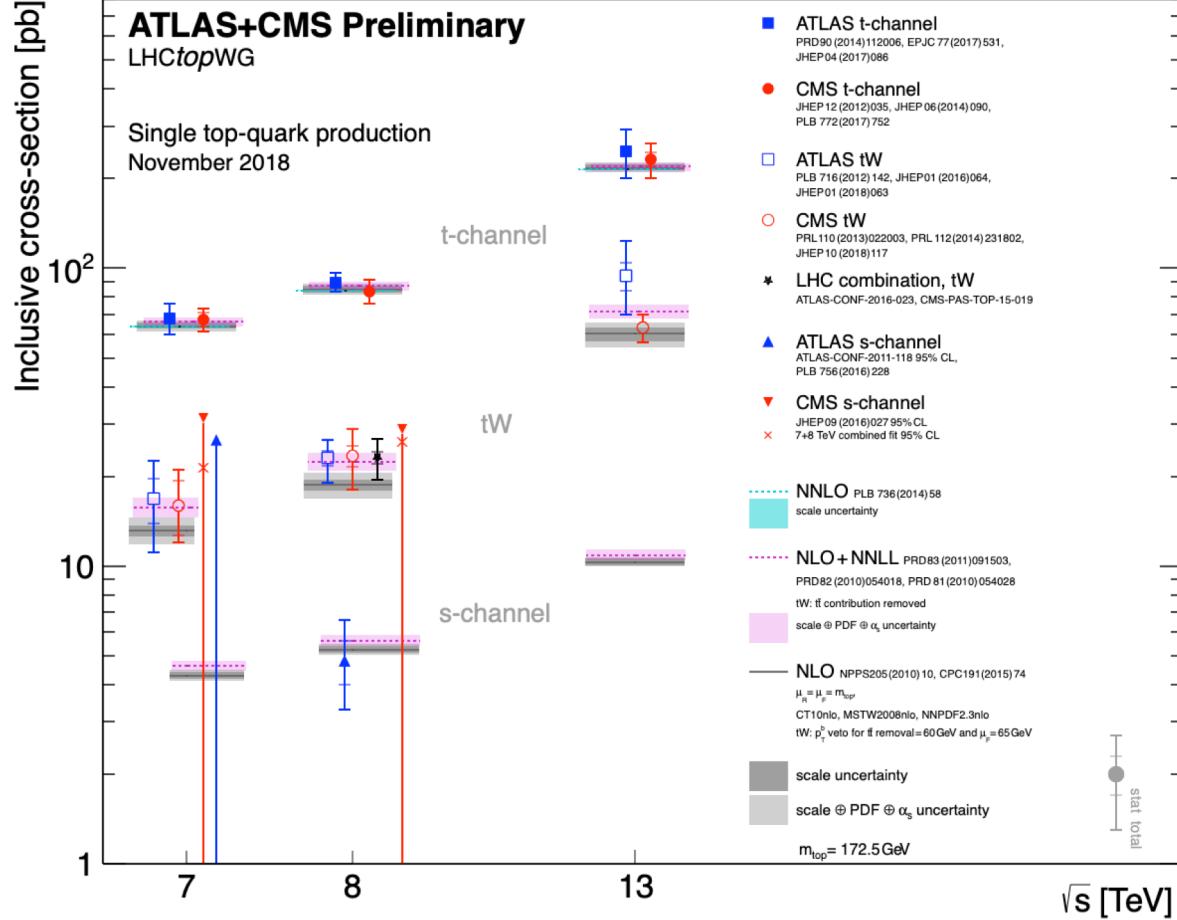
Single top-quark production



- Production via EWK interaction
 - smaller cross sections, large backgrounds
- Precise determination of $|V_{tb}|$, constrain PDFs, FCNC



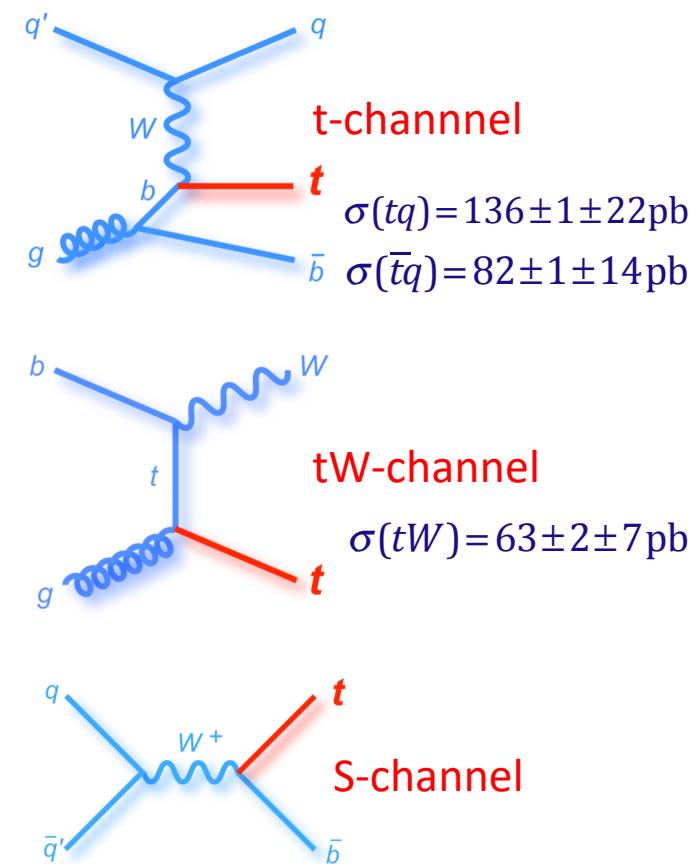
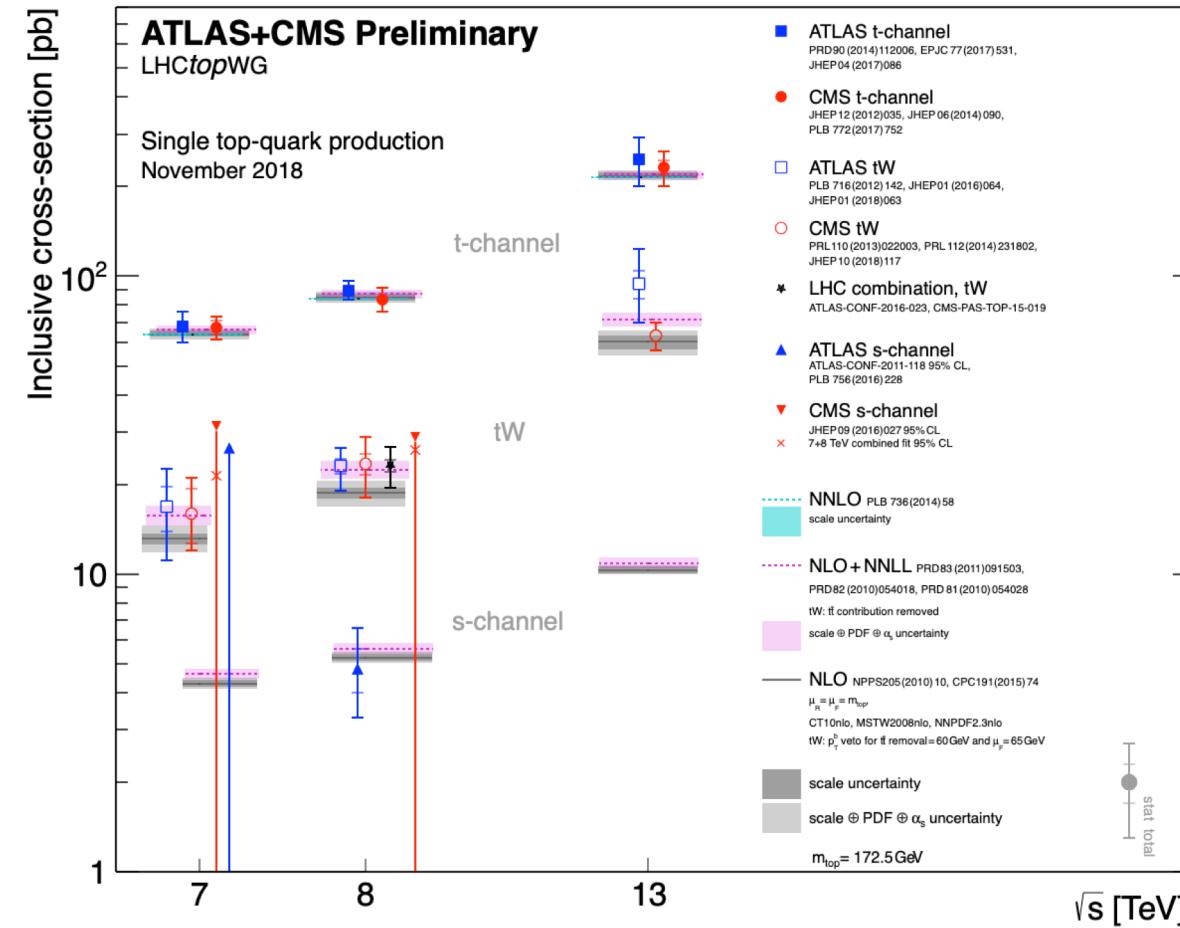
- Production via EWK interaction
 - smaller cross sections, large backgrounds
- Precise determination of $|V_{tb}|$, constrain PDFs, FCNC



- Production via EWK interaction

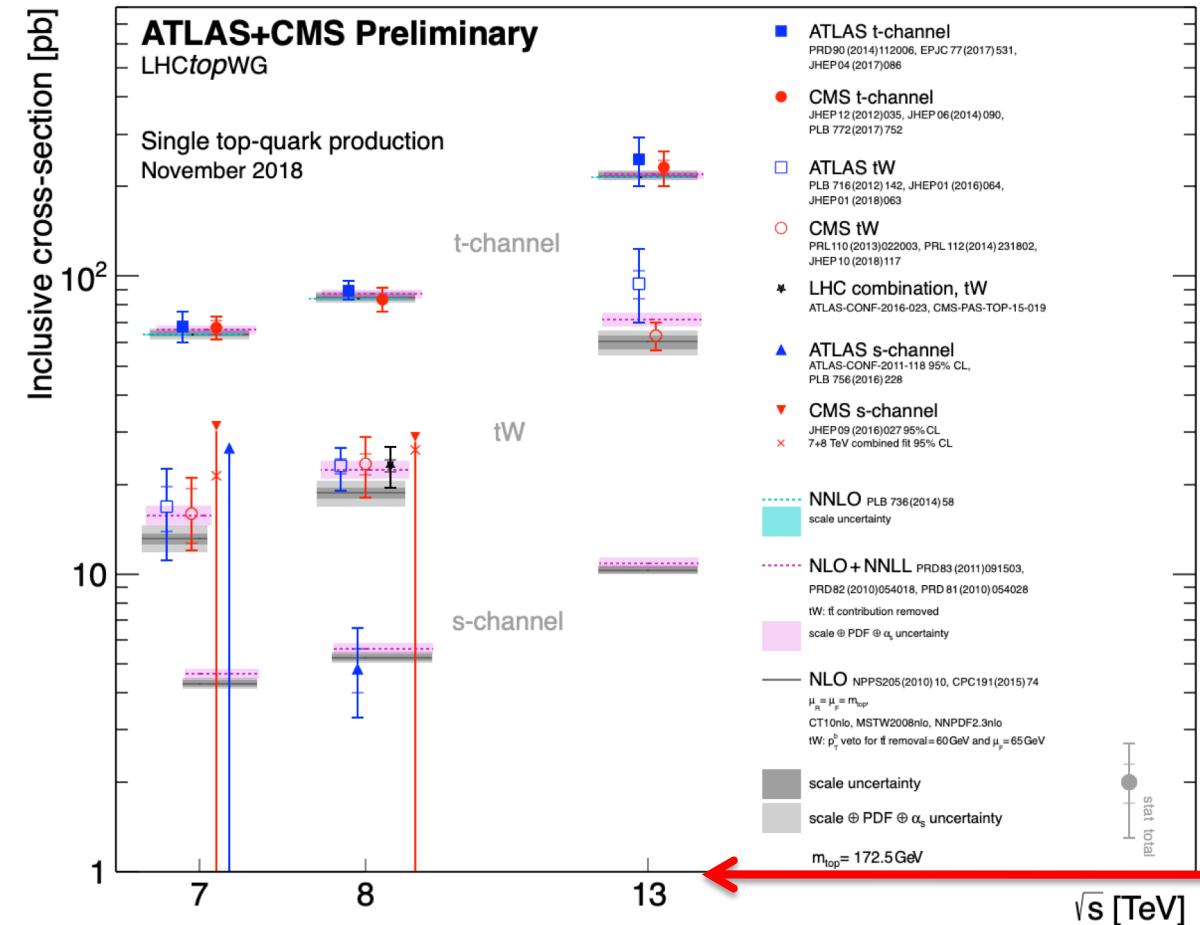
→ smaller cross sections, large backgrounds
- Precise determination of $|V_{tb}|$, constrain PDFs, FCNC

Single top-quark production

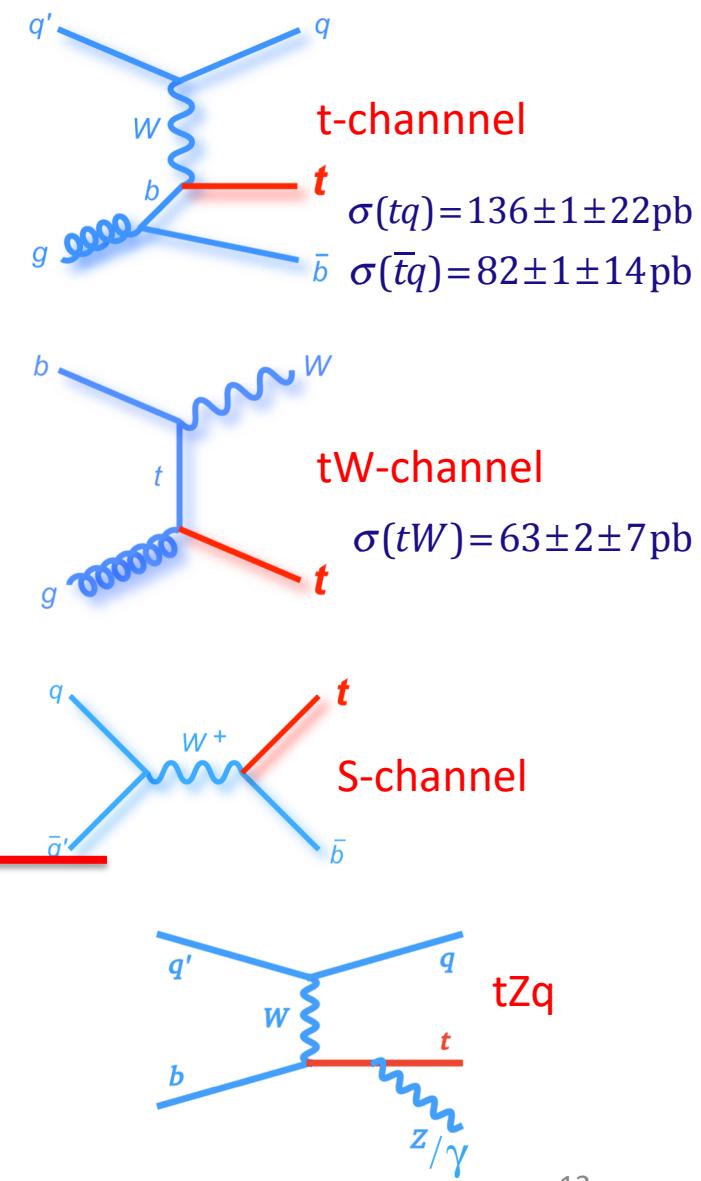


- Production via EWK interaction
 - smaller cross sections, large backgrounds
- Precise determination of $|V_{tb}|$, constrain PDFs, FCNC

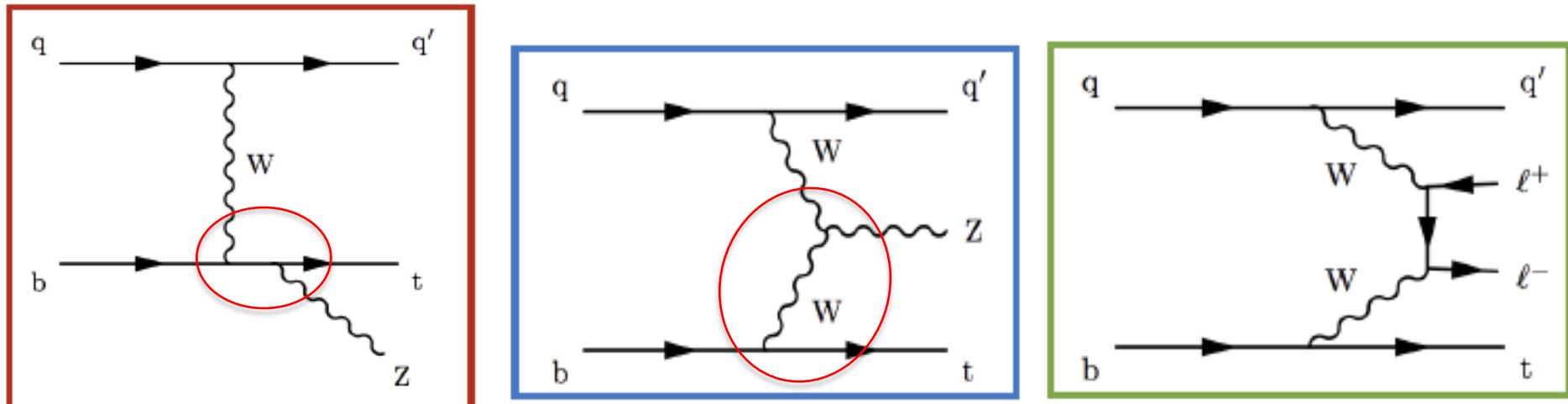
Single top-quark production



$\sigma(tZq) \sim 1$ pb **Rare!!!**
 $\sigma(t\gamma q) \sim 3$ pb



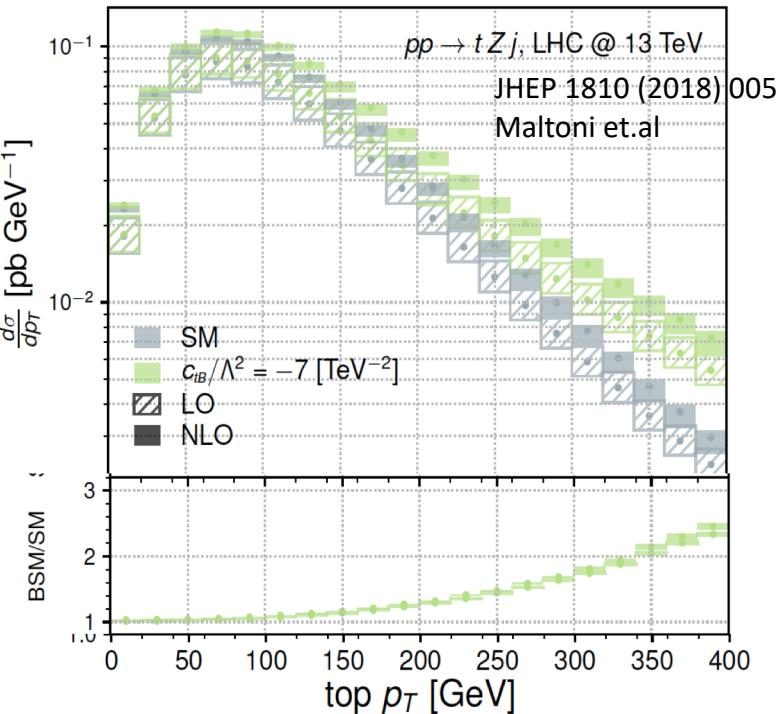
single-top + Z production



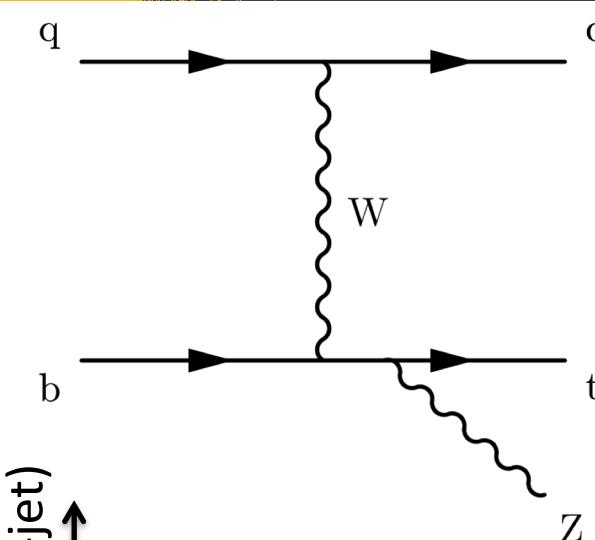
Top-Z coupling,
complementary to ttZ

Sensitive to WWZ vert

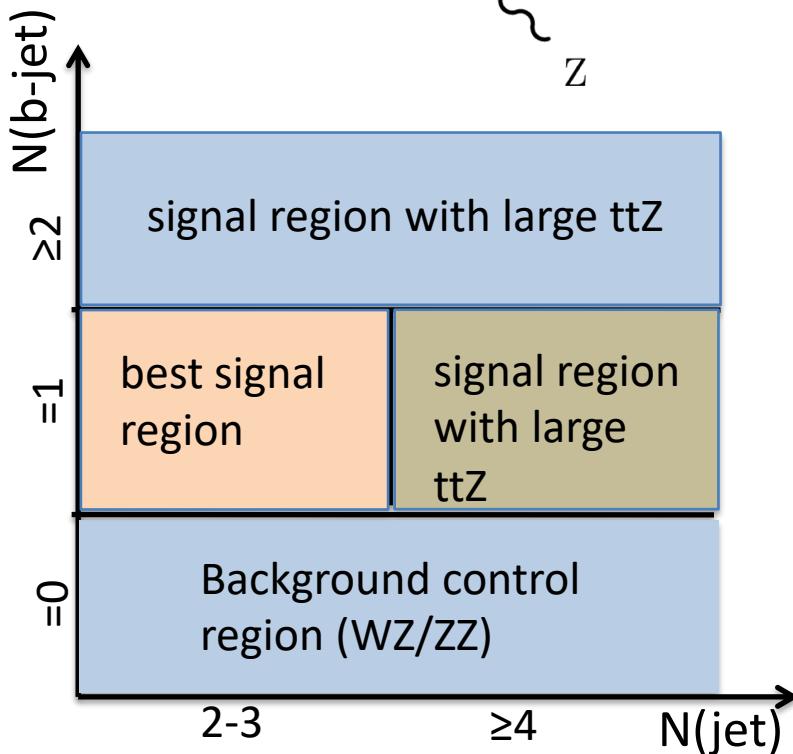
- Unique sensitivity to some EFT operators due to $Wb \rightarrow tZ$ vertex
- FCNC



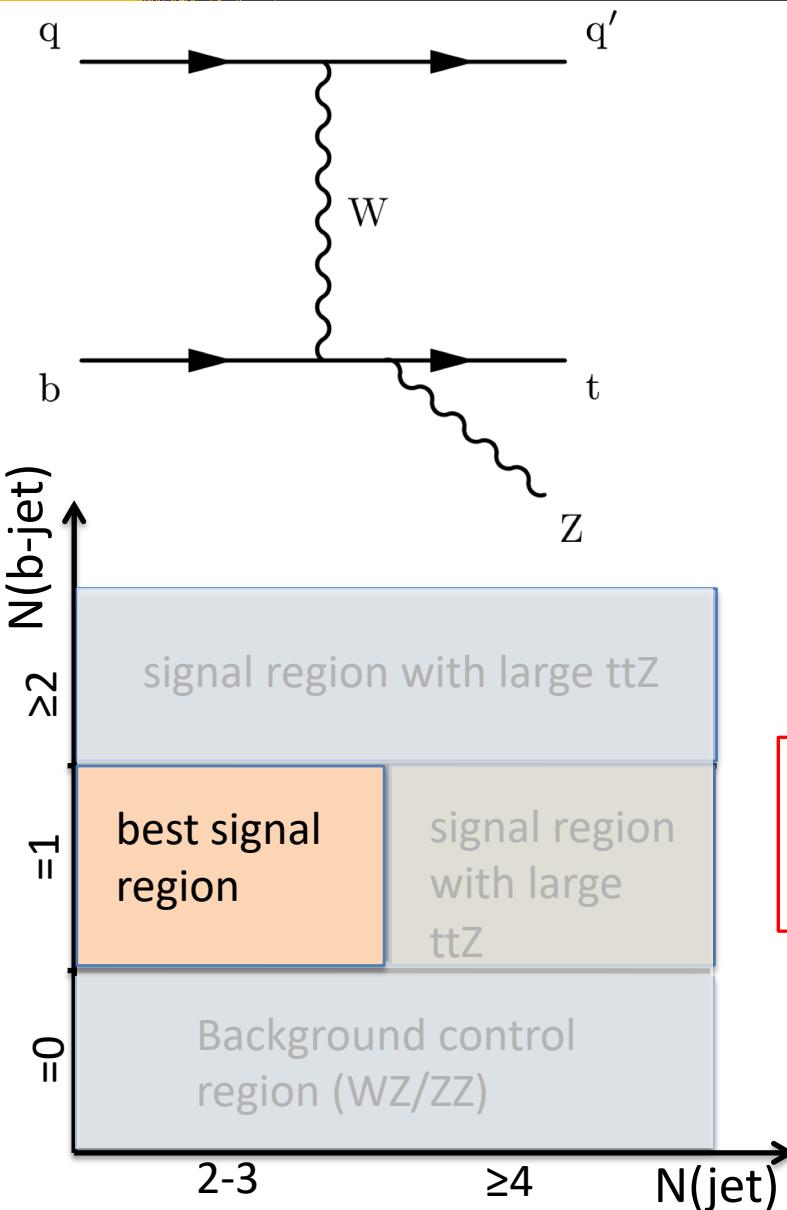
single-top + Z production



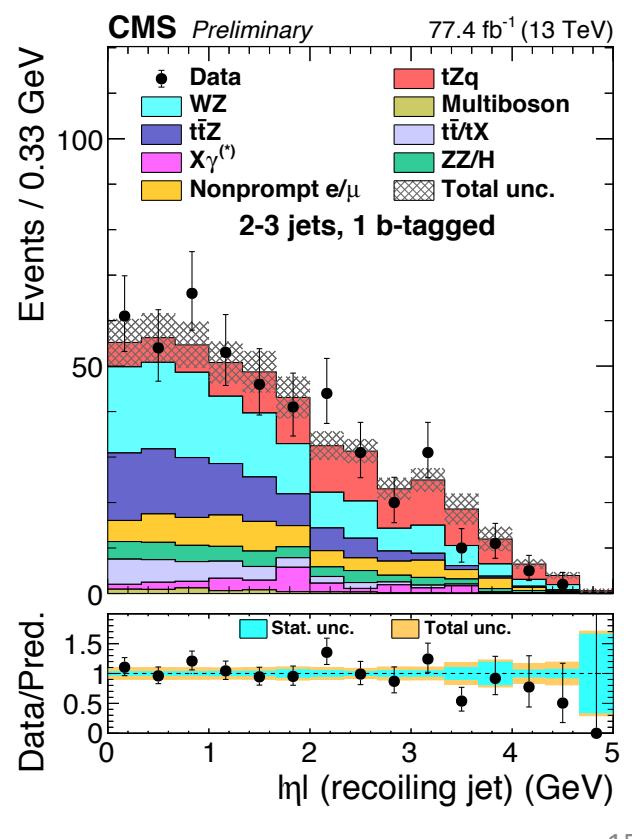
- 3 leptons
- $p_T(\ell) > 10, 15, 25 \text{ GeV}$
- Z candidate $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 15 \text{ GeV}$
- At least two jets with $p_T > 25(60) \text{ GeV}$



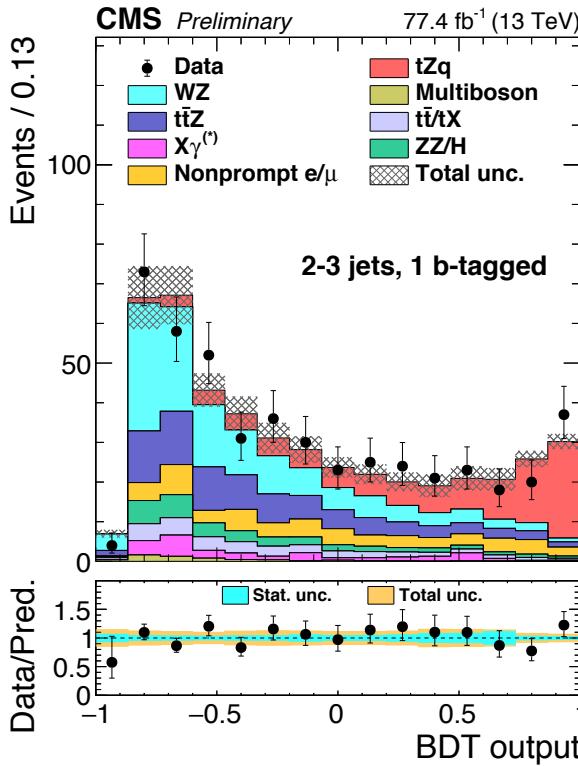
single-top + Z production



- 3 leptons
- $p_T(\ell) > 10, 15, 25$ GeV
- Z candidate $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 15$ GeV
- At least two jets with $p_T > 25(60)$ GeV



single-top + Z production



- Binned ML fit to all signal & bkg. control regions

obs.(exp.) significance $8.2(7.7)\sigma$

First observation !

Measured cross section

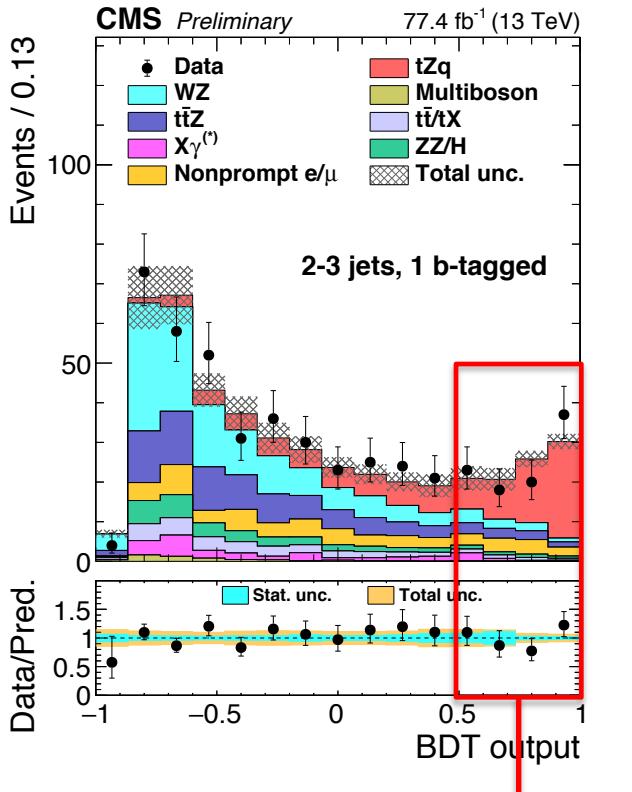
$$\sigma(tZq \rightarrow t\ell^+\ell^-q) = 111 \pm 13(\text{stat})^{+11}_{-9}(\text{syst}) \text{ fb}$$

15% precision

NLO SM prediction $94.2 \pm 3.1 \text{ fb}$

Phys. Lett. B 779 (2018) 358

single-top + Z production



- Binned ML fit to all signal & bkg. control regions

obs.(exp.) significance $8.2(7.7)\sigma$

First observation !

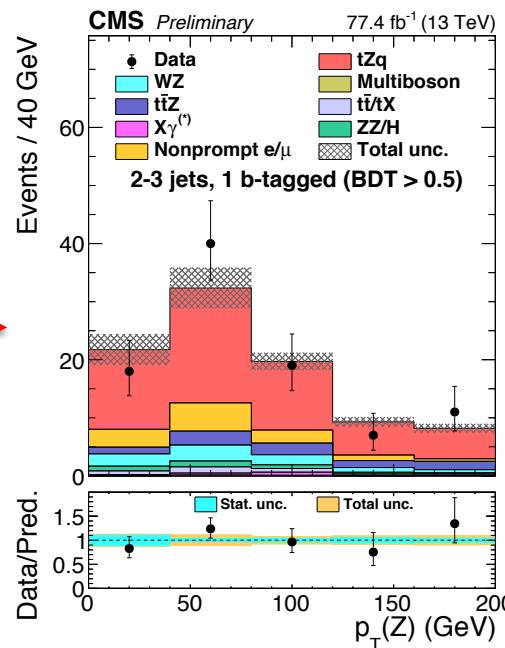
Measured cross section

$$\sigma(tZq \rightarrow t\ell^+\ell^-q) = 111 \pm 13(stat) {}^{+11}_{-9}(syst) \text{ fb}$$

15% precision

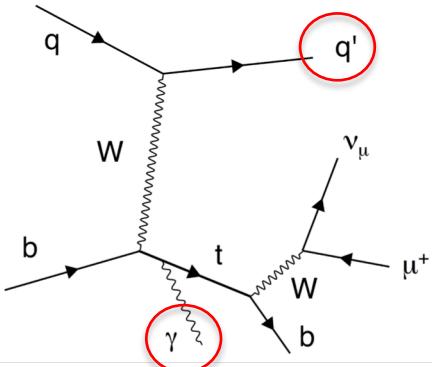
NLO SM prediction 94.2 ± 3.1 fb

Phys. Lett. B 779 (2018) 358



- Relatively pure signal sample
→ next the differential measurement!

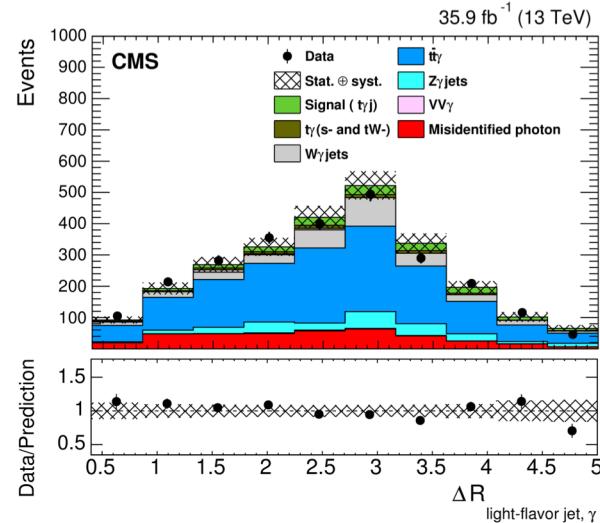
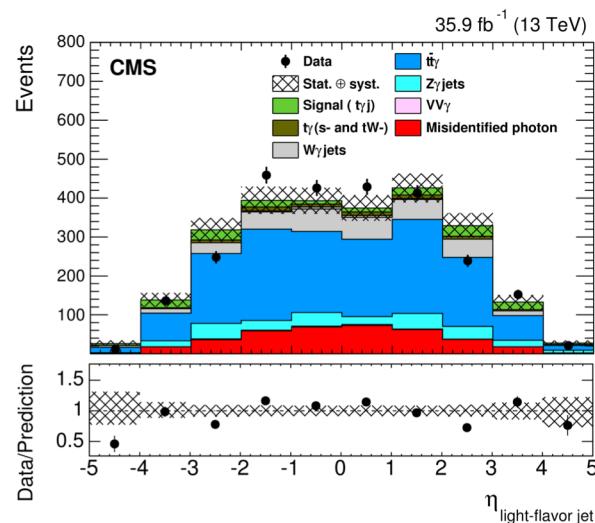
single-top + γ production



BDT to discriminate signal from backgrounds

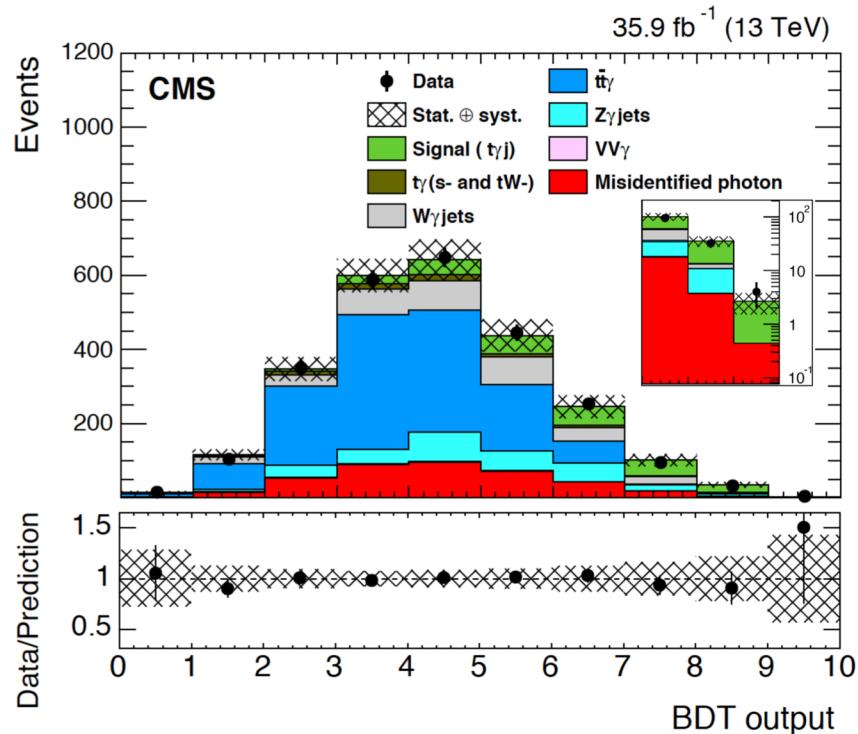
- Sensitive to the top quark charge and the top quark electric and magnetic dipole moments

- Single-muon, $p_T > 30$ GeV
- Photon $p_T > 30$ GeV , 2 jets, 1 bjet



- largest background from $t\bar{t}\gamma$, template from 2 b-tag data
- misidentified photons predicted from data by measuring jet misidentification rate as a function of p_T

single-top + γ production



Binned likelihood fit is performed to the BDT in the SR and the $t\bar{t}+\gamma$ CR

obs.(exp.) significance $4.4(3.0)\sigma$

First evidence !

Measured cross section in a fiducial region:

$$p_T(\gamma) > 25 \text{ GeV}, \quad |\eta(\gamma)| < 1.44, \quad \Delta R(X, \gamma) > 0.5$$

$$\sigma(t\gamma q)^* BR(t \rightarrow \mu vb) = 115 \pm 17 (\text{stat}) \pm 30 (\text{syst}) \text{ fb}$$

30% precision

NLO SM prediction

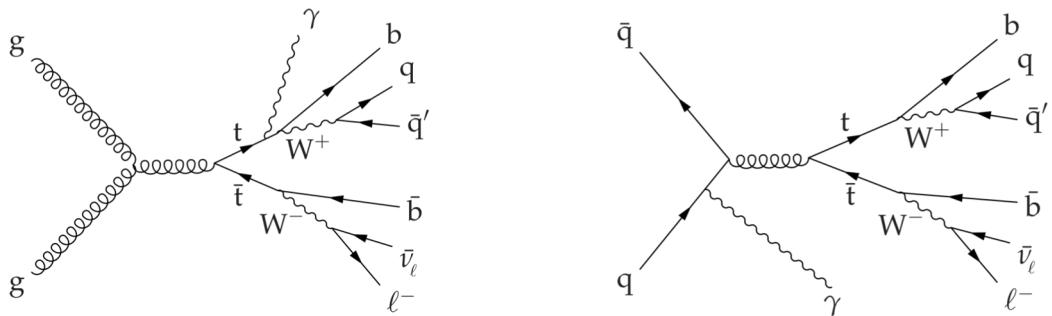
$$\sigma_{t\gamma}(\text{NLO}) = 81 \pm 4 (\text{scale+PDF}) \text{ fb}$$

Summary & outlook

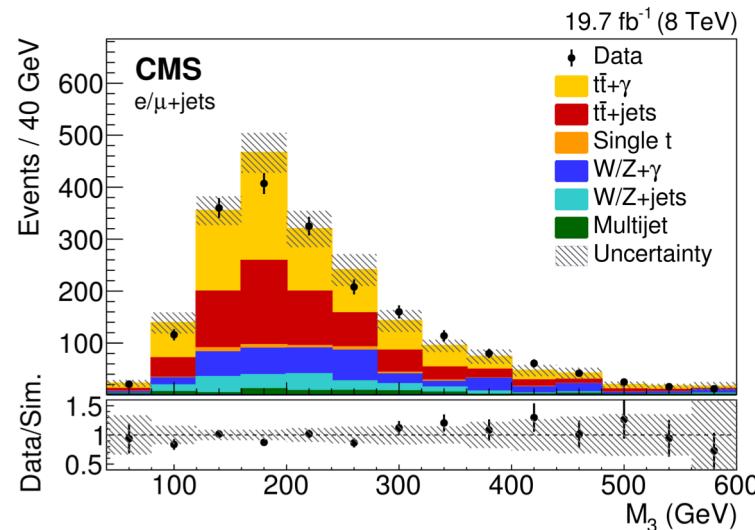
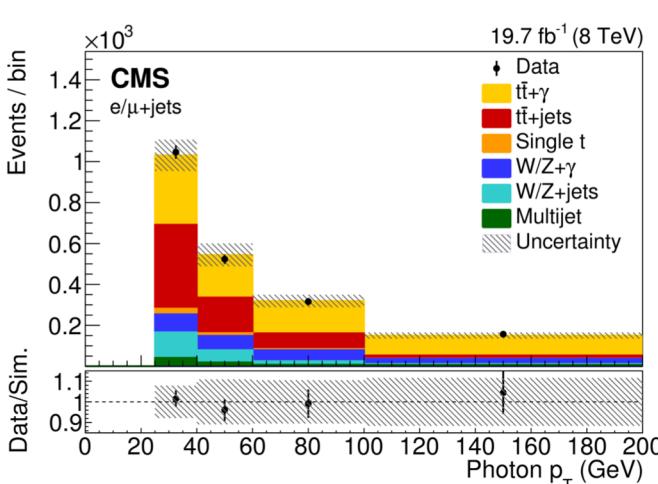
- $t\bar{t}+V$ measurements are becoming precise and challenge the theoretical precision
- First differential measurements of $t\bar{t}Z$
- Observation of tZq and evidence for $t\gamma q$
- EFT interpretations play more central role in using top events to look for new physics effects! → More systematic results to come

Backup

$t\bar{t} + \gamma$ production

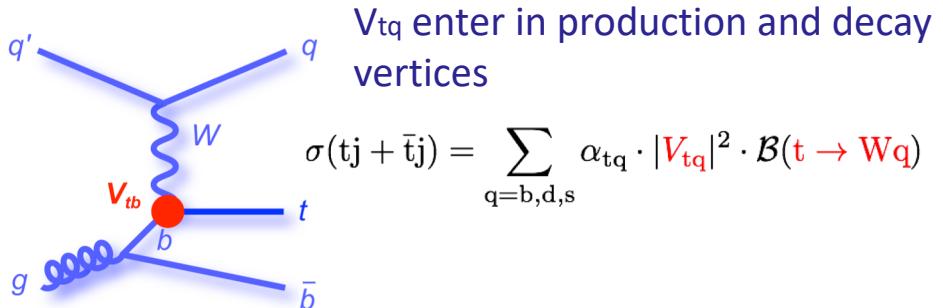
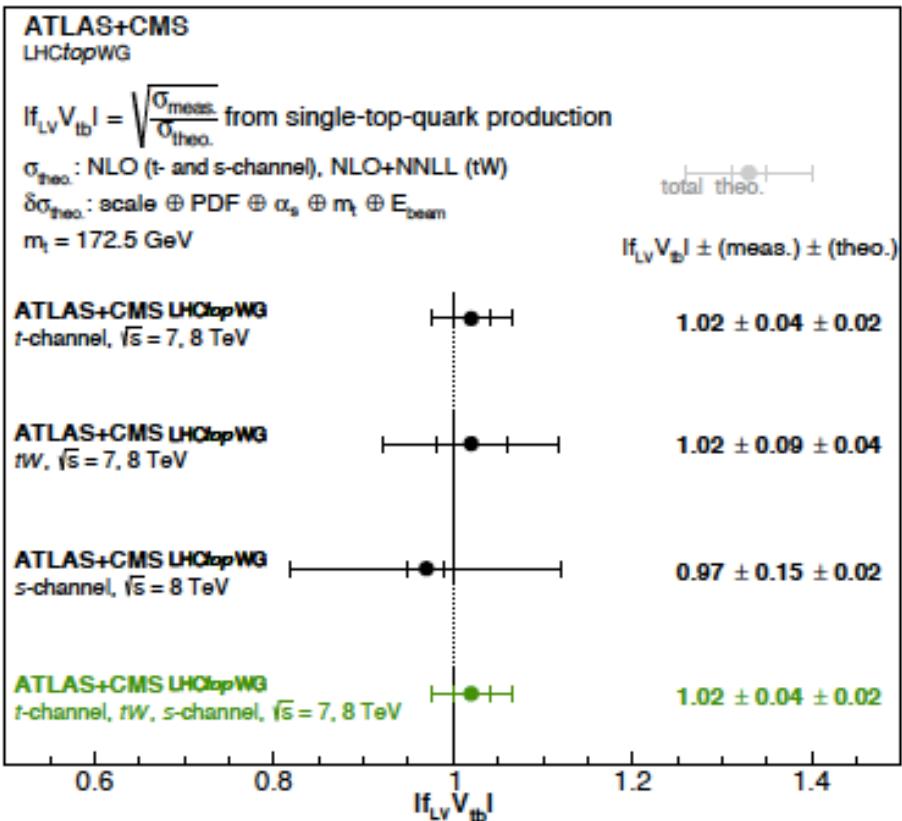


- Only one lepton ($p_T(e, \mu) > 35, 26$ GeV), at least 3 jets ($p_T > 30$ GeV)
one b-tagged, MET > 20 GeV and at least one photon ($p_T > 25$ GeV)



Category	R	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}+\gamma}^{\text{fid}}$ (fb)	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}+\gamma} \mathcal{B}$ (fb)
e+jets	$(5.7 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$	138 ± 45	582 ± 187
$\mu+$ jets	$(4.7 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$	115 ± 32	453 ± 124
Combination	$(5.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	127 ± 27	515 ± 108
Theory	—	—	592 ± 71 (scales) ± 30 (PDFs)
D. Dobur			22

Vtb extraction



Deviations from the SM are parameterized with f_{LV}

$$|f_{LV} \cdot V_{tb}| = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{\text{measured}}}{\sigma_{\text{predicted}}}}$$

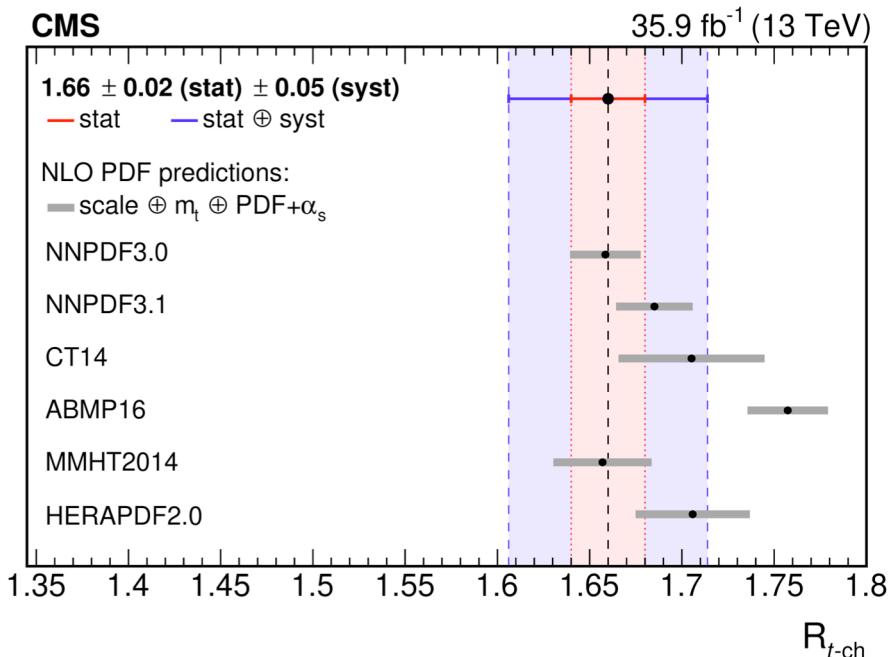
Best measurement is obtained from 7 & 8 TeV combination with $\sim 4\%$ uncertainty

- Expect to improve with luminosity
- limited by theory ($\sim 3\%$ at NNLO)

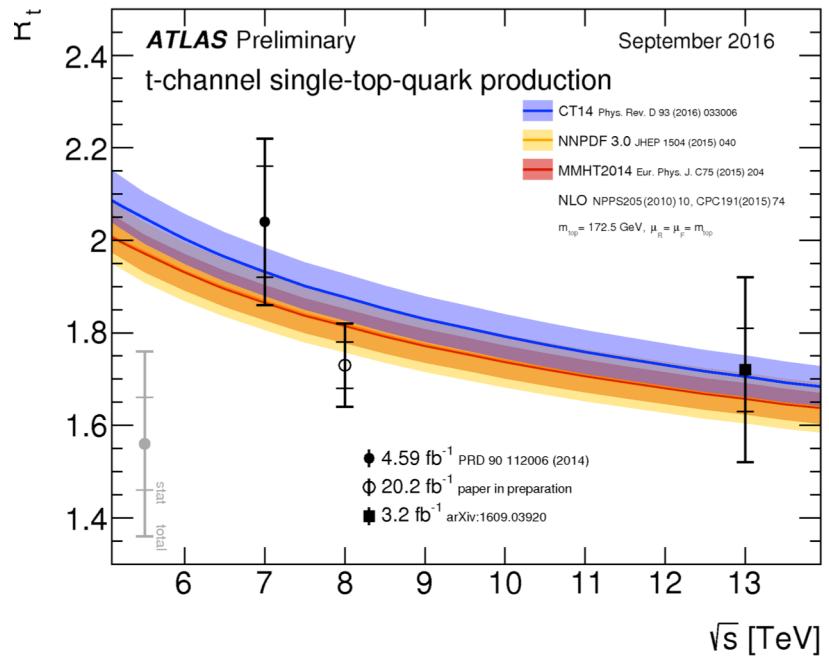
Single-top t-channel production

$$R_1 = \frac{\sigma_{tot}(tq)}{\sigma_{tot}(\bar{t}q)} = 1.66 \pm 0.02 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (syst)}$$

arXiv:1812.10514

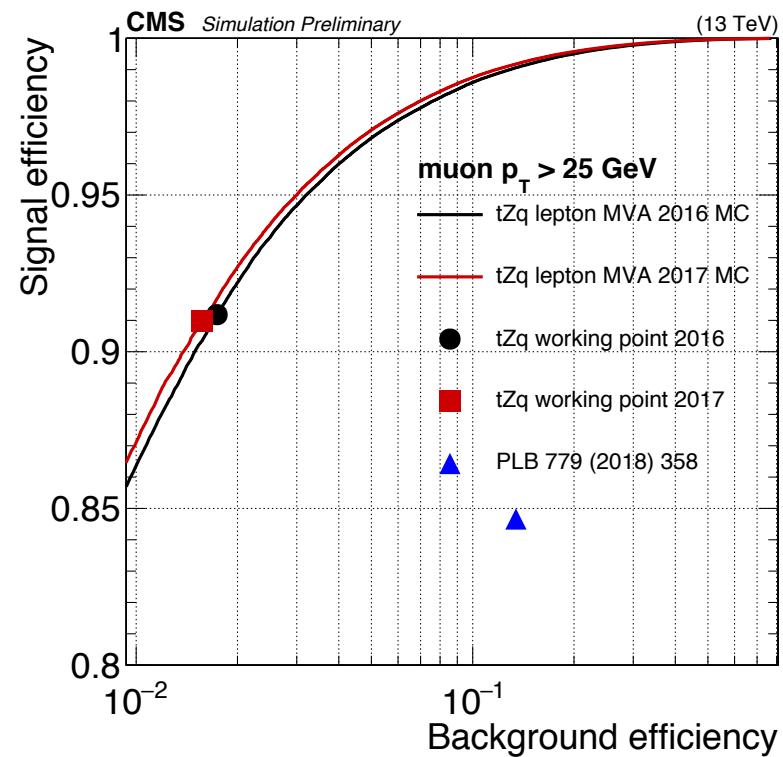
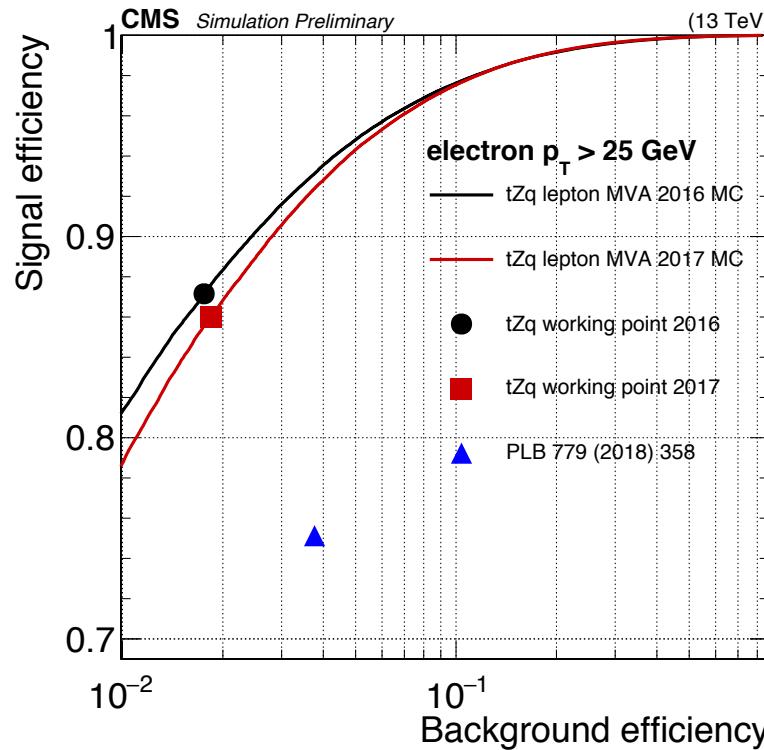


- At higher \sqrt{s} , R_1 approaches 1
As “sea quarks” become important



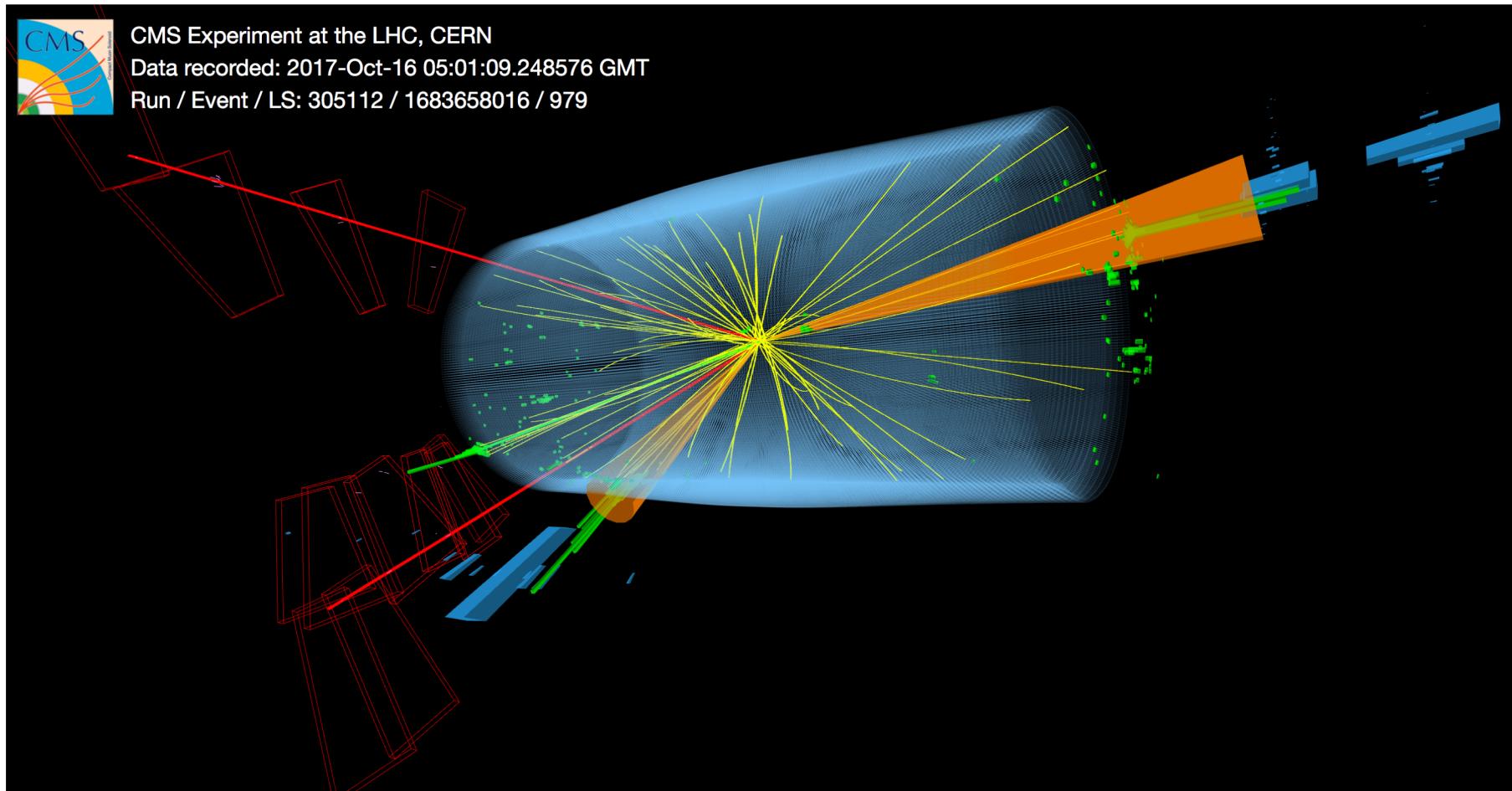
Lepton identification

- Dedicated lepton selection using MVA for this analysis
- Crucial for reducing backgrounds from nonprompt leptons
- **Input variables:** jets closest to lepton, impact parameters, isolation, lepton p_T , η , +usual identification variables

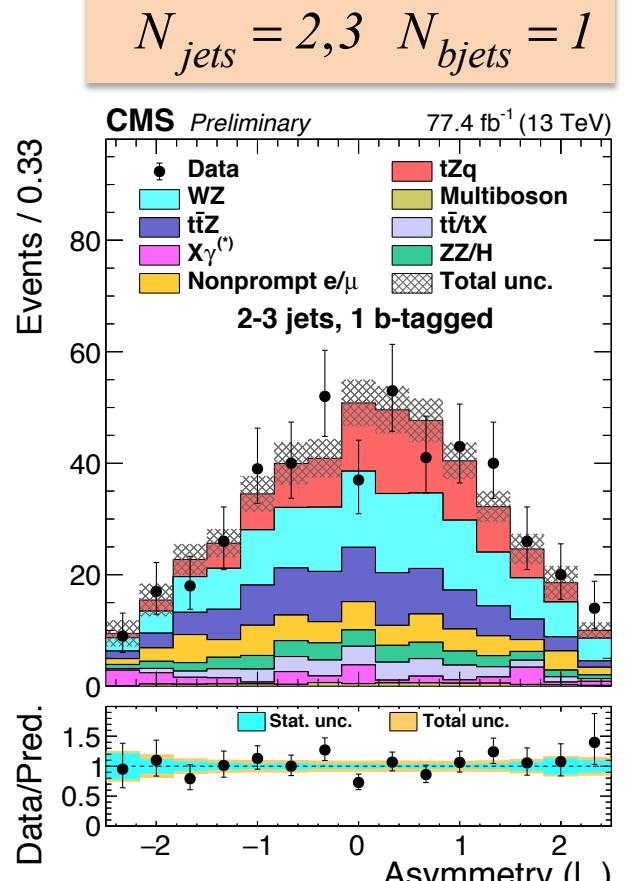
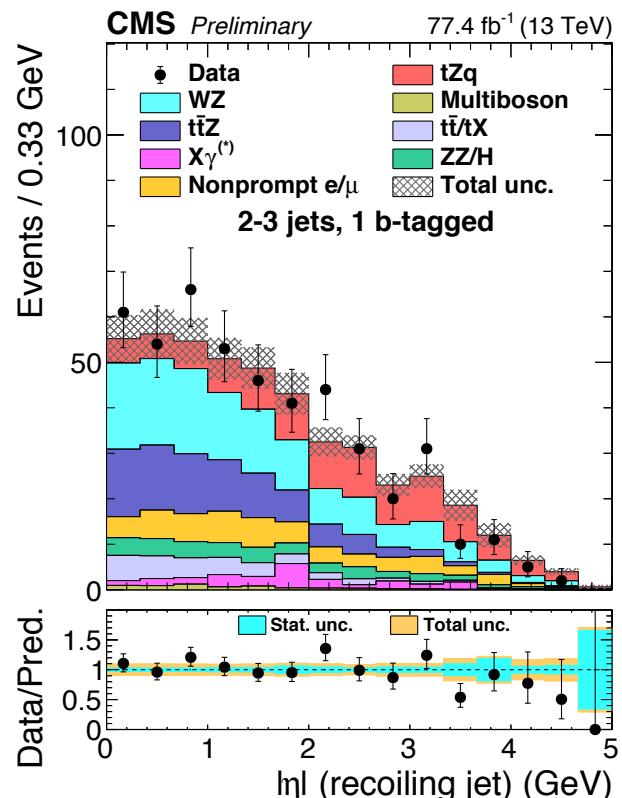
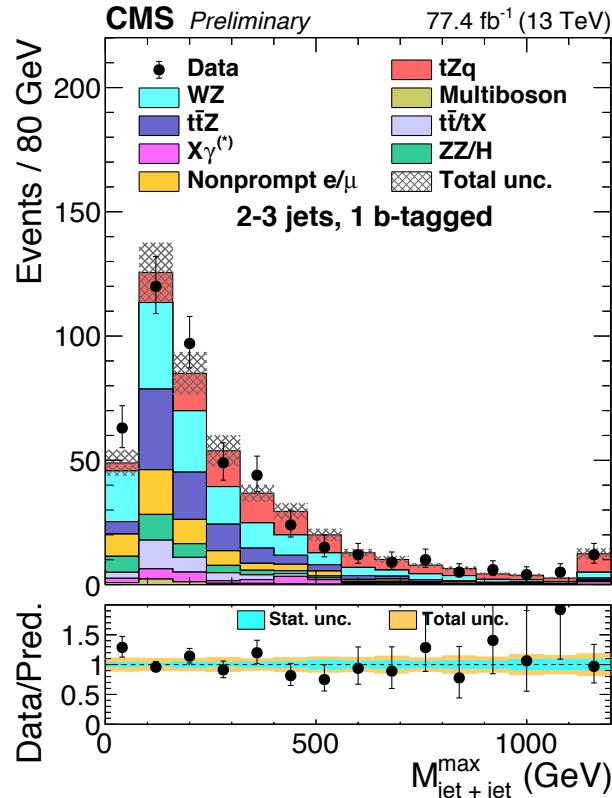


- 8-12% gain per signal lepton efficiency
 → factor 2(8) reduction in nonprompt electron (muon) background

tZq event candidate



Most sensitive kinematic variables:



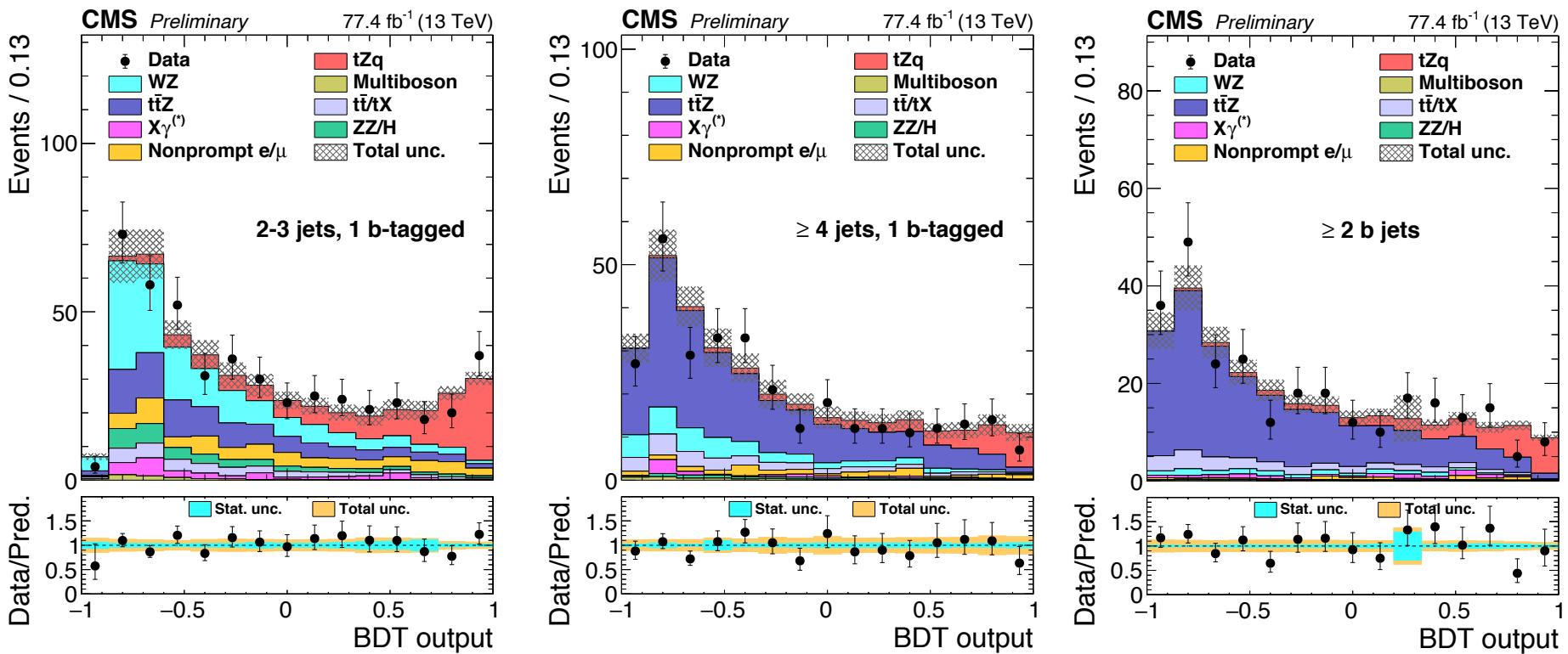
Maximum di-jet invariant mass

$|\eta|$ of the jet recoiling top

$|\eta| \times \text{charge}(\ell_W)$

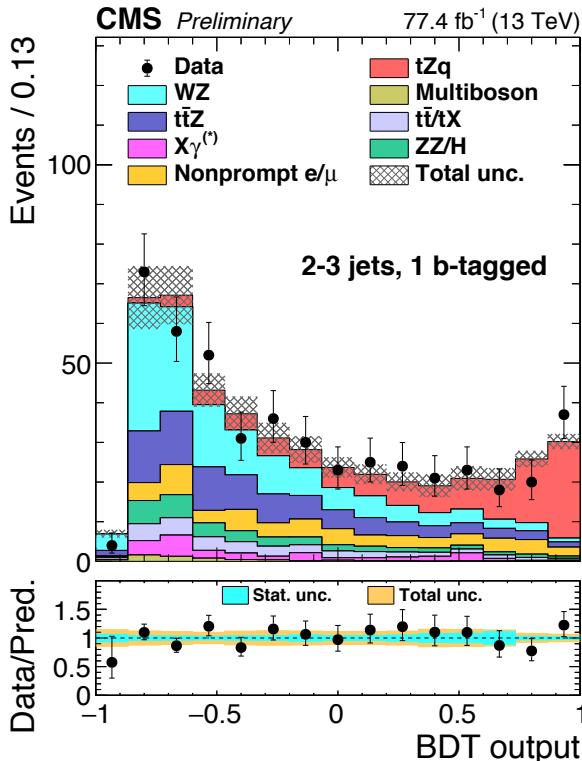
Main backgrounds: WZ, ttZ and nonprompt lepton

single-top + Z production



- Binned maximum-likelihood fit to all three distributions & WZ and ZZ control regions
- Nuisance parameters for normalization and shape uncertainties
- Good agreement between prediction and observed data

single-top + Z production



- Binned maximum-likelihood fit to all three distributions & WZ and ZZ control regions

$$\mu = 1.36^{+0.22}_{-0.20} (\text{stat})^{+0.14}_{-0.12} (\text{sys}) \quad \text{2016 data}$$

$$\mu = 1.03^{+0.18}_{-0.17} (\text{stat})^{+0.14}_{-0.12} (\text{sys}) \quad \text{2017 data}$$

$$\mu = 1.18^{+0.14}_{-0.13} (\text{stat})^{+0.11}_{-0.10} (\text{sys})$$

observed(expected) significance $8.2(7.7)\sigma$

Asymptotic CLs approach

First observation of tZq process !

Measured cross section

$$\sigma(tZq \rightarrow t\ell^+\ell^-q) = 111 \pm 13(\text{stat})^{+11}_{-9} (\text{syst}) \text{ fb}$$

15% precision

D. Dobur

NLO SM prediction

Phys. Lett. B 779 (2018) 358

$$94.2 \pm 3.1 \text{ fb}$$

Measured cross section

$$\sigma(tZq \rightarrow t\ell^+\ell^-q) = 111 \pm 13(stat)_{-9}^{+11}(syst) \text{ fb}$$

15% precision

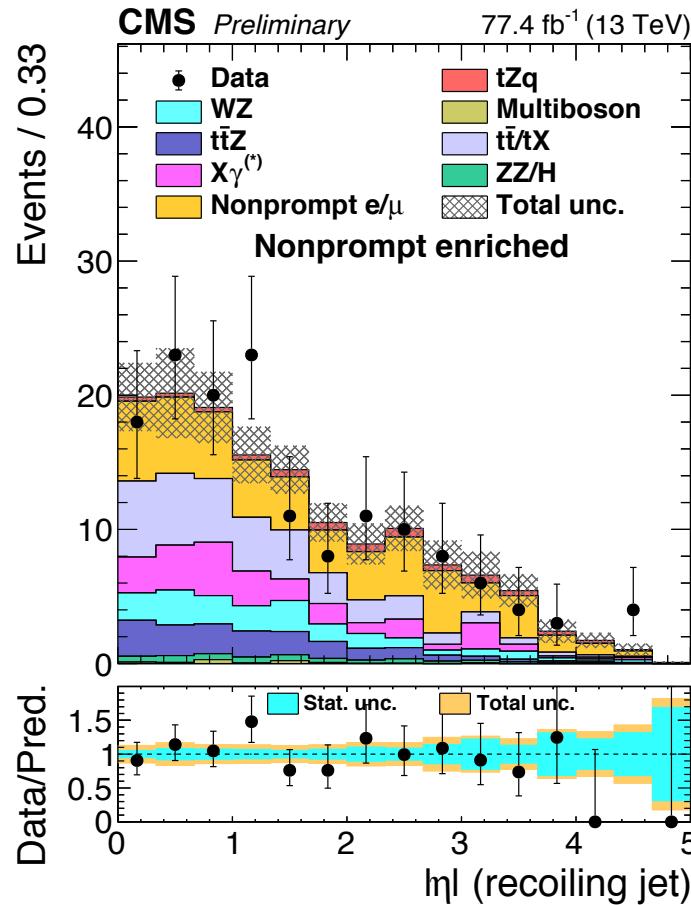
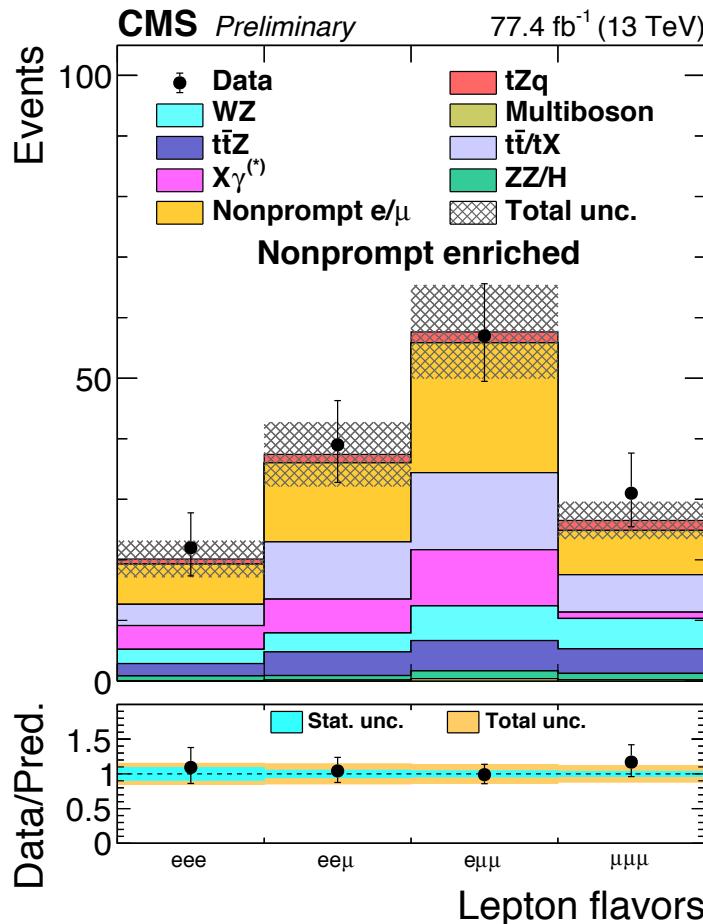
Source	impact ($\pm\%$)
Nonprompt bkg.	4.1
Lepton selection	3.2
Jet Energy Scale 2016(2017)	0.9(3.1)
Parton Shower Mod.	2
QCD Scale choice (tZq)	2
Pile Up	1.9
QCD Scale choice (ttZ)	1.4

- Several improvements in the analysis paid off
- In particular nonprompt lepton background reduction
- Still statistical uncertainties dominate

Source	Uncertainty (%)
Statistical likelihood fit	15.5
Top quark mass	7.9
JES	6.9
Fact. and renorm. scale	6.7
ME/PS matching threshold	3.9
Photon energy scale	2.4
JER	2.3
Multijet estimate	2.0
Electron misid. rate	1.3
Z+jets scale factor	0.8
Pileup	0.6
Background normalization	0.6
Top quark p_T reweighting	0.4
b tagging scale factor	0.3
Muon efficiency	0.3
Electron efficiency	0.1
PDFs	0.1
Muon energy scale	0.1
Electron energy scale	0.1
Total	20.7

Nonprompt lepton bkg. validation

No OSSF pair or $m(\ell\ell)$ outside Z mass window



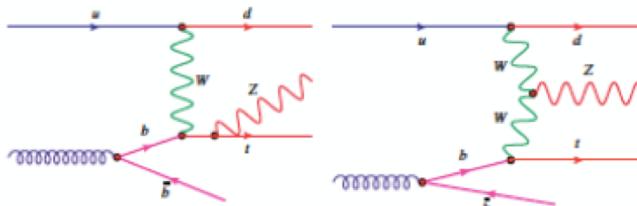
- Low statistics -> powerful lepton selection
- 30% systematic uncertainty + stat uncertainty in the control region

Signal samples & theory cross section

ATLAS

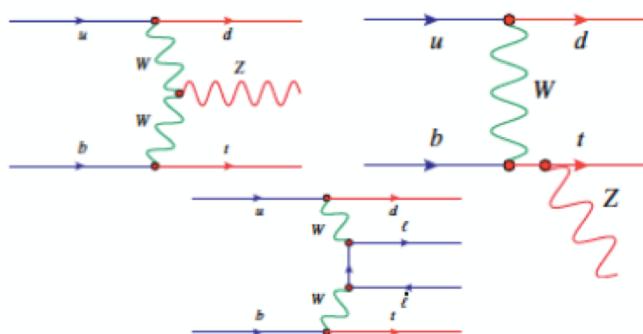
CMS

- Signal MC: LO rescaled to NLO.
- Theory cross section:
 - Z boson is forced to be on shell,
 - no cuts are applied,
 - 4-flavour scheme.
- $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}(tZq) = 800 \text{ fb}$
- $\pm 6/7\%$ scale



- ▶ Tau leptonic decays included.
- ▶ Different scale choice between ATLAS and CMS.
- ▶ Theory paper <https://arxiv.org/abs/1302.3856>
- ▶ $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}(tZq) \sim 820 \text{ fb}$.

- Signal MC: NLO.
- Theory cross section:
 - Z boson can be off shell/ γ^* is also included,
 - $m_{||} > 30 \text{ GeV}$,
 - 5-flavour scheme (4FS for MC generation).
- $\sigma_{\text{NLO}}(tllq) = 94 \text{ fb}$
- $\pm 2\%$ scale
- $\pm 2.5\%$ PDF



BDT discriminator

Signal& Background discriminating variables

- Maximum di-jet invariant mass
- η of the jet recoiling top
- $|\eta| \times \text{charge}(\ell_W)$
- highest btag discriminator
- $\max \Delta\phi(\ell\ell)$
- $\min \Delta R(\text{jet}, \ell_W)$
- $\max p_T(\text{jet, jet})$
- $m(\ell\ell\ell), m_T, H_T, N_{\text{jets}}, \dots$
- 6 BDTs in total: 3 for each category and separate for 2016/2017 data
- Training against the sum of all backgrounds
- Good discrimination power in all categories