

Searches for supersymmetry in final states with photons with CMS

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on behalf of the CMS collaboration

RWTH Aachen University

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GEFÖRDERT VOM



**RWTHAACHEN
UNIVERSITY**

DFG

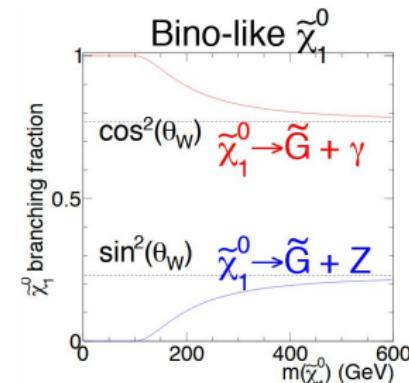


Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

Motivation and overview

$\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$ final states well motivated in **gauge-mediated supersymmetry breaking** scenarios:

- Gravitino \tilde{G} (essentially massless) is LSP
- $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ is NLSP and promptly decaying
- Esp. **bino** NLSPs decay with high probability to $\tilde{G} + \gamma$
- R-Parity conservation \rightarrow stable LSPs lead to p_T^{miss}

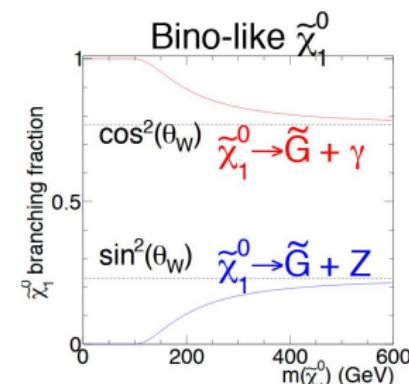


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Latest SUSY photon results:



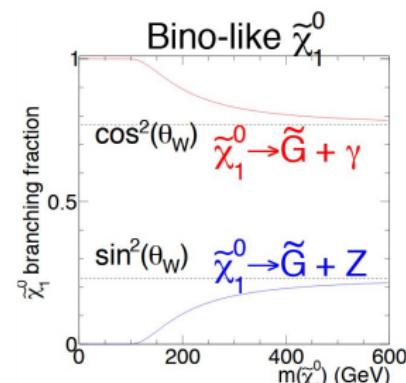
Reference	Title	Journal (presented at)
SUS-17-012	Search for SUSY using events with a photon, a lepton, and missing transverse momentum in pp collisions at 13 TeV	approved, target JHEP (SUSY2018)
SUS-16-046	Search for gauge-mediated SUSY in events with at least one photon and missing transverse momentum in pp collisions at 13 TeV	PLB 780 (2018) 118 (SUSY2018)
SUS-16-045	Search for SUSY with Higgs boson to diphoton decays using the razor variables at 13 TeV	PLB 779 (2018) 166 (SUSY2018 poster poster by Jiajing Mao)
SUS-16-047	Search for SUSY in events with at least one photon, missing transverse momentum, and large transverse event activity in pp collisions at 13 TeV	JHEP 12 (2017) 142 (SUSY2018)
SUS-15-012	Search for SUSY in events with photons and missing transverse energy	PLB 769 (2017) 391 (SUSY2016)
SUS-14-016	Search for SUSY in electroweak production with photons and large missing transverse energy in pp collisions at 8 TeV	PLB 759 (2016) 479 (SUSY2016)

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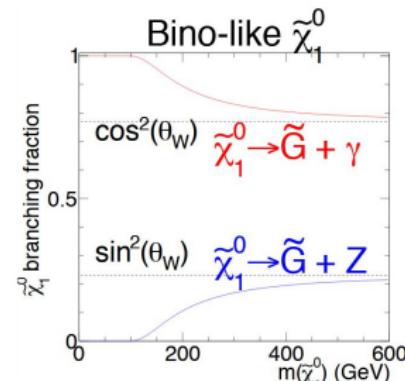
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Data set and background overview

Data set:

- 2016 data set with 35.9 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV

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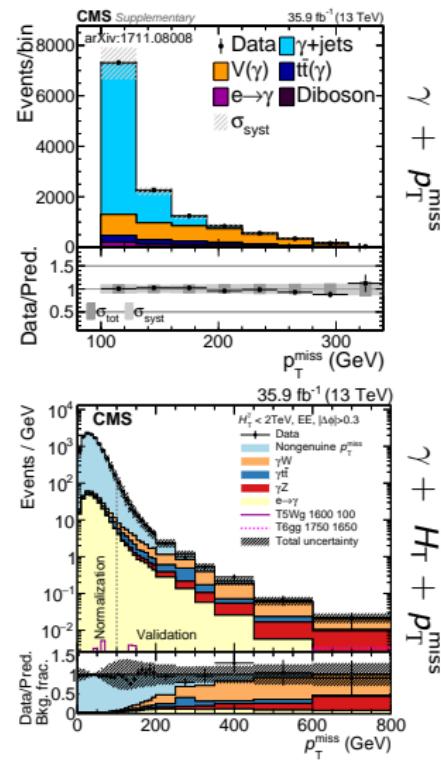
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Overview over contributing backgrounds:

$\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$	$\gamma + H_T + p_T^{\text{miss}}$	$\gamma + l + p_T^{\text{miss}}$
$V(\gamma)^*$	$V\gamma^*$	$V\gamma^*$
$\gamma + \text{jets}$	Nongenuine p_T^{miss}	fake leptons $j \rightarrow \gamma$ fake
$e \rightarrow \gamma$ $t\bar{t}(\gamma)$ Diboson	$e \rightarrow \gamma$ $t\bar{t}\gamma$ -	$e \rightarrow \gamma$ $t\bar{t}\gamma$ $WW\gamma, WZ\gamma$

* $V = W, Z$



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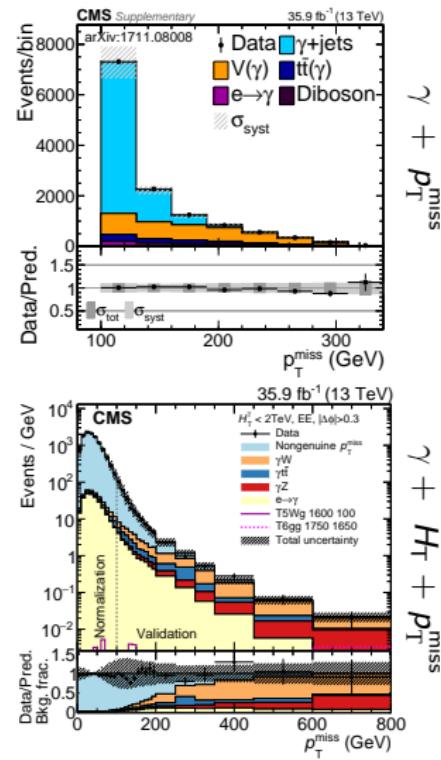
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- simulation



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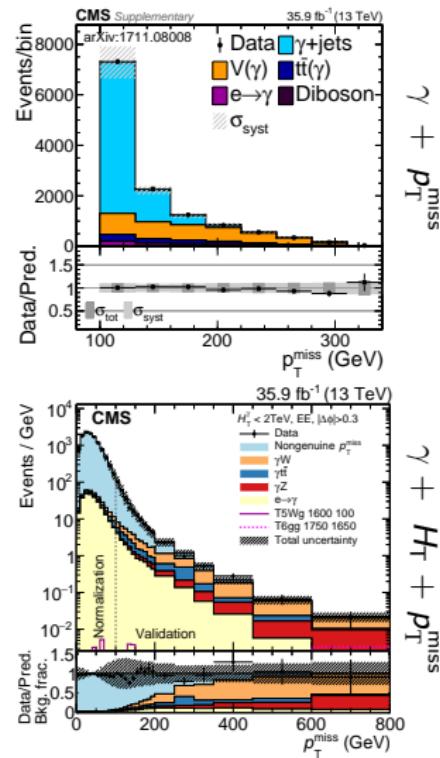
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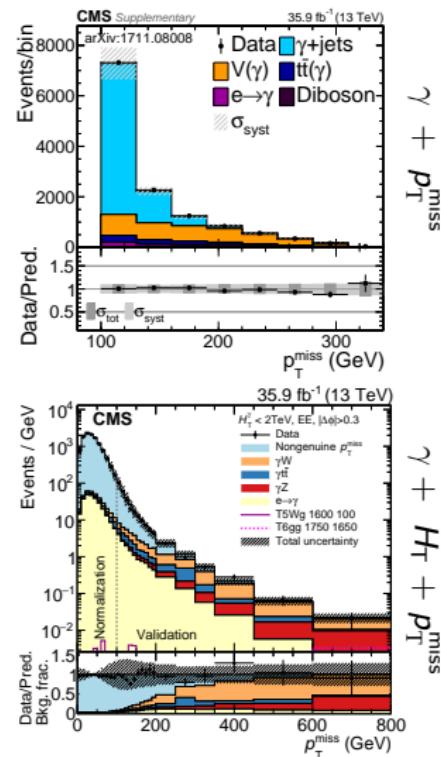
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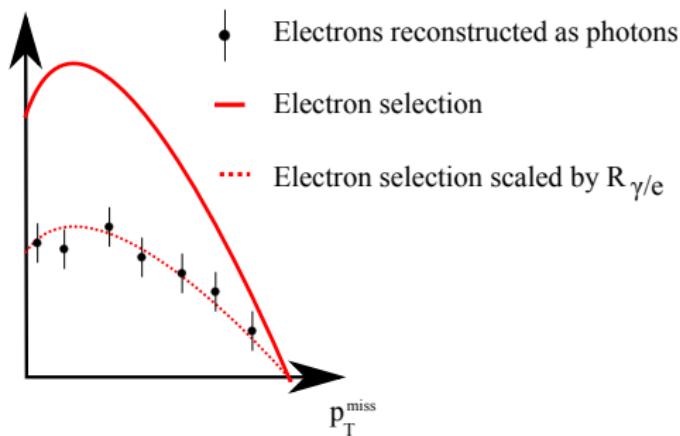
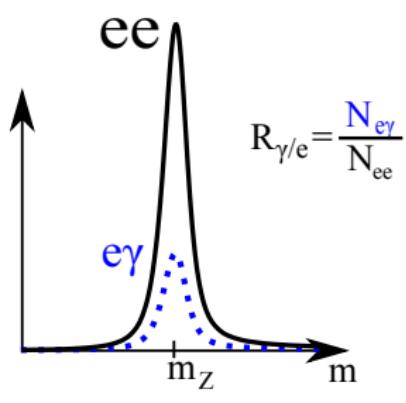
- simulation
- shape from simulation normalized to data
- data driven estimate



$e \rightarrow \gamma$ background estimation

Method

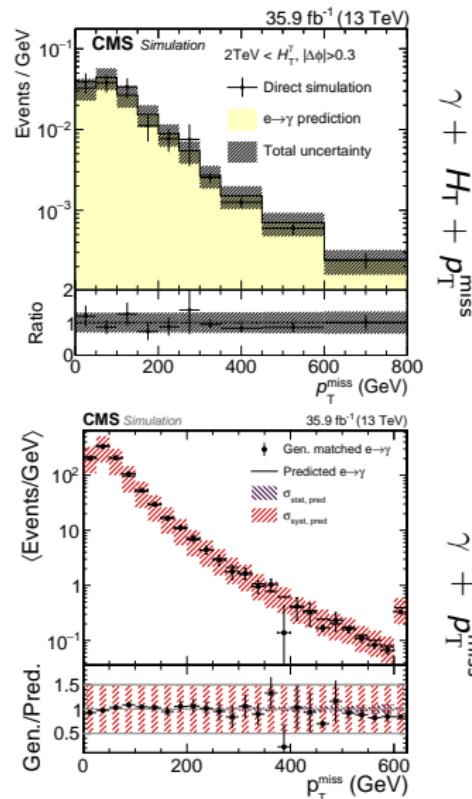
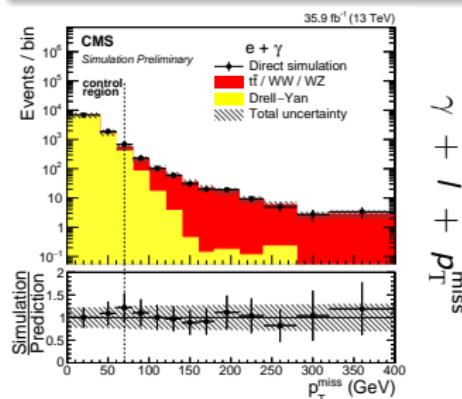
- electron-like object: photon candidate definition but **with** matching cluster of hits in pixel detector
- determine probability $R_{\gamma/e}$ that an electron-like object is misidentified as a photon
- select control sample with electron-like objects and same selection criteria
- scale control sample with misidentification probability



$e \rightarrow \gamma$ background estimation

Validation

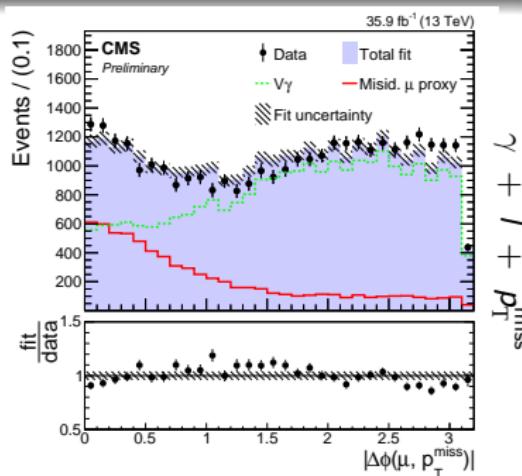
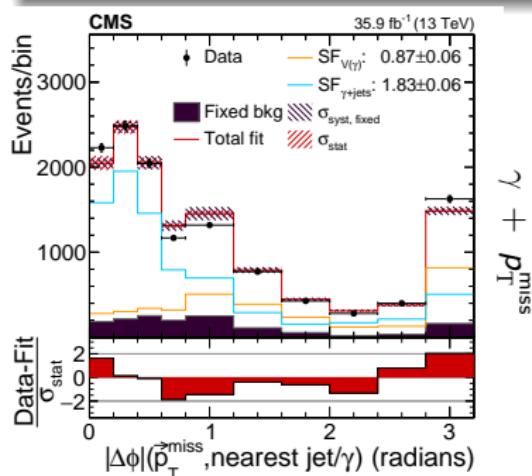
- Generated electron matched to reconstructed photon compared to prediction
- Similar procedure for $j \rightarrow \gamma$ background in $\gamma + l + p_T^{\text{miss}}$ analysis



Fit of $V\gamma$ and ($\gamma + \text{jets}/\text{fake leptons}$) background

Fit of $V\gamma$ and ($\gamma + \text{jets}/\text{fake leptons}$) background

- Fitting MC simulation of two backgrounds $V\gamma$ and ($\gamma + \text{jets}/\text{fake leptons}$) to data in control region
- remaining subdominant backgrounds fixed / subtracted
- template variable needs to separate the shapes of the two fit components
- uncertainties in normalization are canceled, simulated shape uncertainties remain



Signal region selections

 $\gamma + l + p_T^{\text{miss}}$

- $p_T(\gamma) > 35 \text{ GeV}$
- $1l$, either e or μ with $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\gamma, l) > 0.8$
- if $e\gamma$ channel: $M_{e\gamma} > M_Z + 10 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_T(\vec{p}_T(l), \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 120 \text{ GeV}$

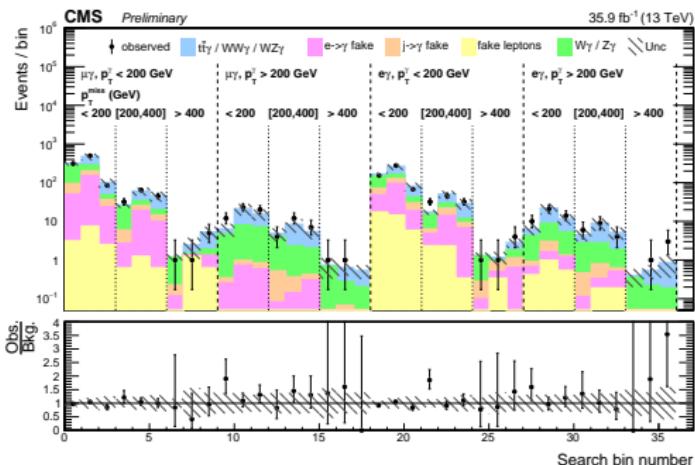
 $\gamma + H_T + p_T^{\text{miss}}$

- $p_T(\gamma) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- $|\Delta\phi(\gamma, p_T^{\text{miss}})| > 0.3$
- $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 350 \text{ GeV}$
- $H_T^\gamma = p_T(\gamma) + H_T > 700 \text{ GeV}$

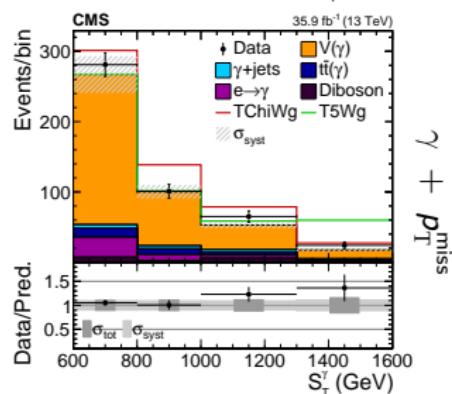
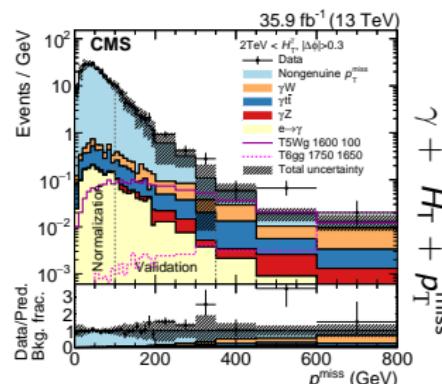
 $\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$

- $p_T(\gamma) > 180 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta\phi(p_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet}) > 0.3$, if $p_T(\text{jet}) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_T(\vec{p}_T(\gamma), \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 300 \text{ GeV}$
- $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$
- $S_T^\gamma = \sum_i^{N_\gamma} p_T(\gamma_i) + p_T^{\text{miss}} > 600 \text{ GeV}$

Results

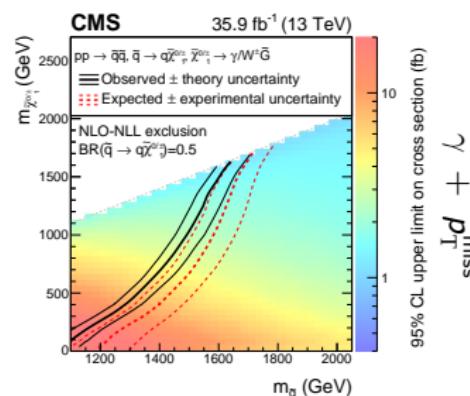
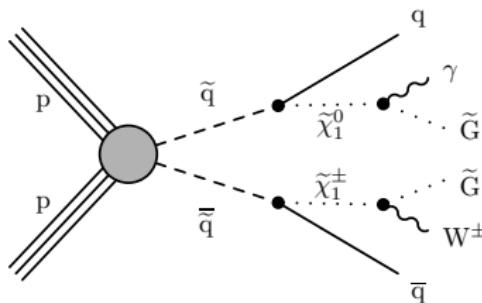
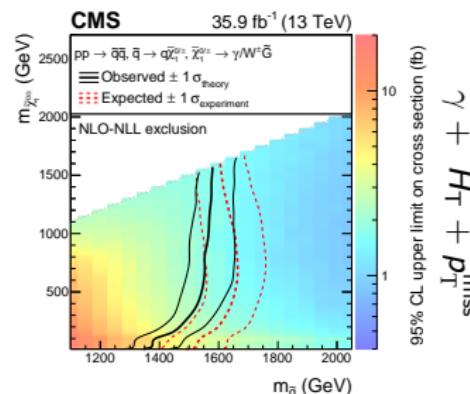
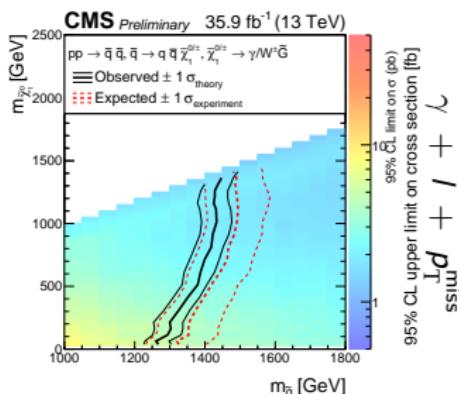


$Ld + l + \cancel{p_T}$



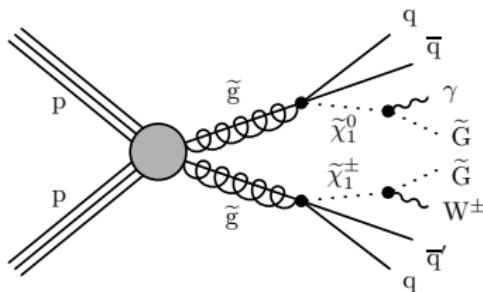
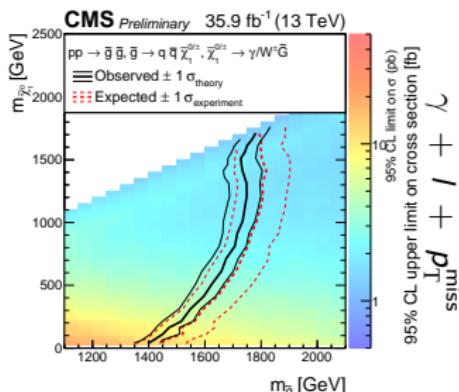
- $\gamma + l + \cancel{p_T}$: 36 search regions
- $\gamma + H_T + \cancel{p_T}$: 6 search regions
- $\gamma + \cancel{p_T}$: 4 search regions
- Overall good agreement

Interpretation - strong production - T6Wg

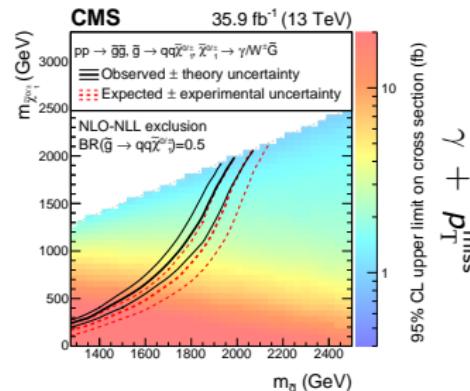
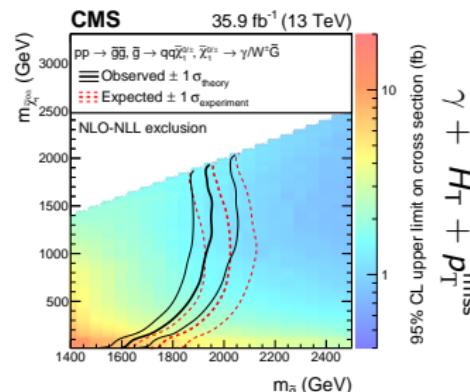


T6Wg: up to $M_{\tilde{q}} \lesssim 1.65 \text{ TeV}$ excluded

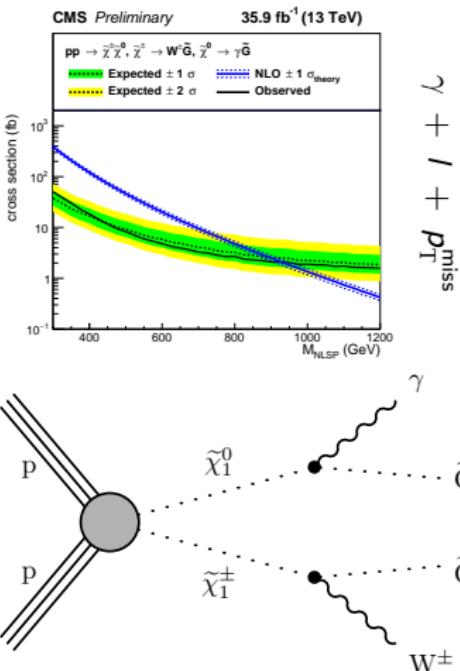
Interpretation - strong production - T5Wg



T5Wg: up to $M_{\tilde{g}} \lesssim 2 \text{ TeV}$ excluded



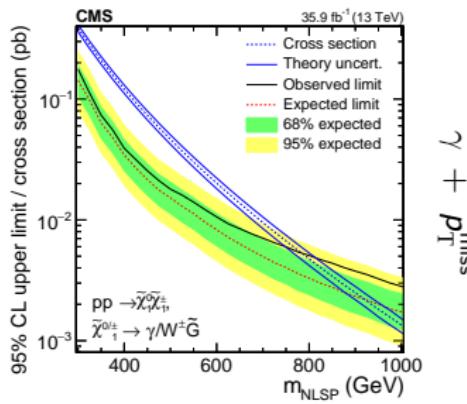
Interpretation - electroweak production - TChiWg



TChiWg: up to $m_{\text{NLSP}} \lesssim 0.9 \text{ TeV}$ excluded

backup

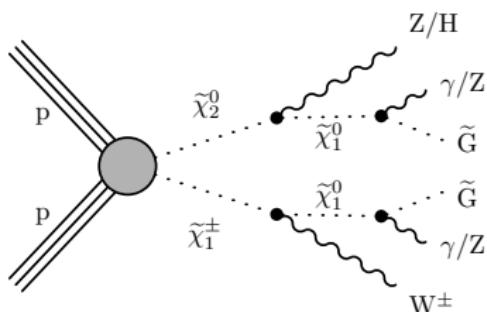
- $m_{\text{NLSP}} \lesssim 0.95 \text{ TeV}$ in electroweak TChiNg model with $\gamma + H/Z$ final states set by $\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$



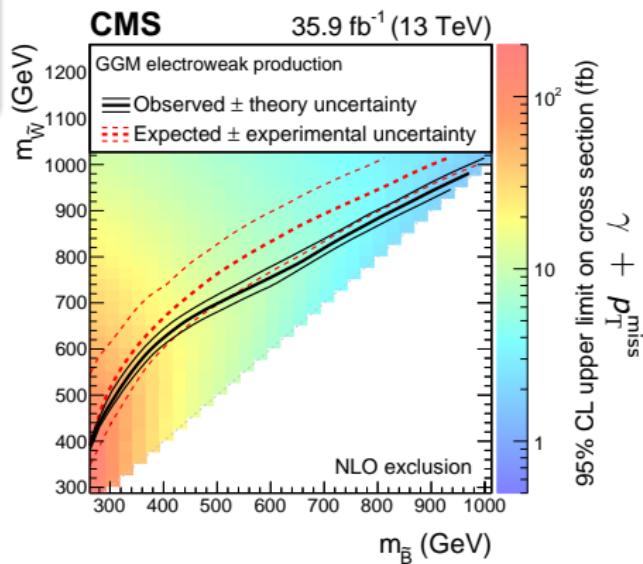
Interpretation - electroweak production - GGM

full model based on gauge mediation

- full set of processes contribute to signal point
- bino mass $m_{\tilde{B}} = M_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$
- wino mass $m_{\tilde{W}} = M_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} = M_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$



GGM: up to $m_{\text{NLSP}} \lesssim 0.98 \text{ TeV}$ excluded



Summary

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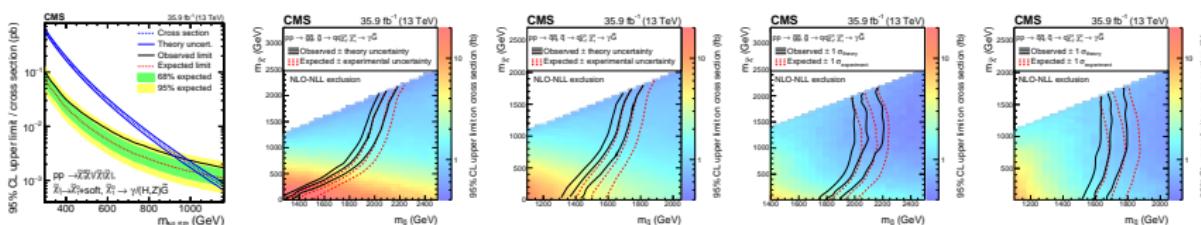
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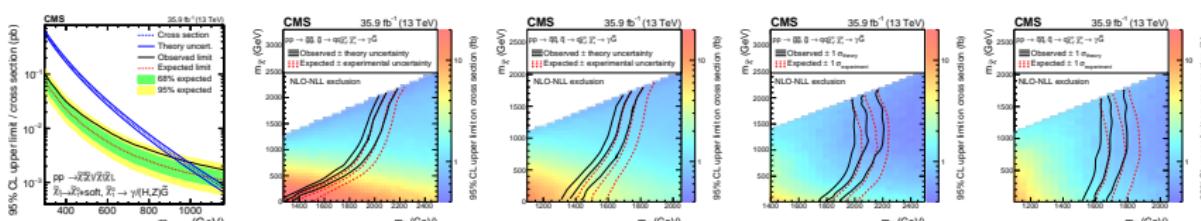


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And that's not all:

- Several CMS SUSY photon analyses in preparation:
 - $2\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$: pre-approved
 - $\gamma + b$ jets: approval talk next week
 - further analyses in development
- **combination** of photon analyses in preparation including two new full SUSY models

BACKUP

Interpretations



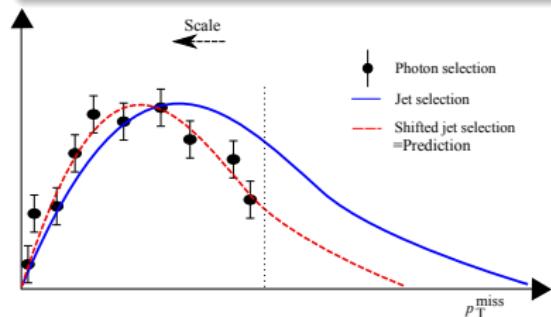
Non-genuine p_T^{miss} background estimation

Jet control region

- no photon, H_T trigger
- $\text{EM}H_T > 700/2000 \text{ GeV}$

Estimation method

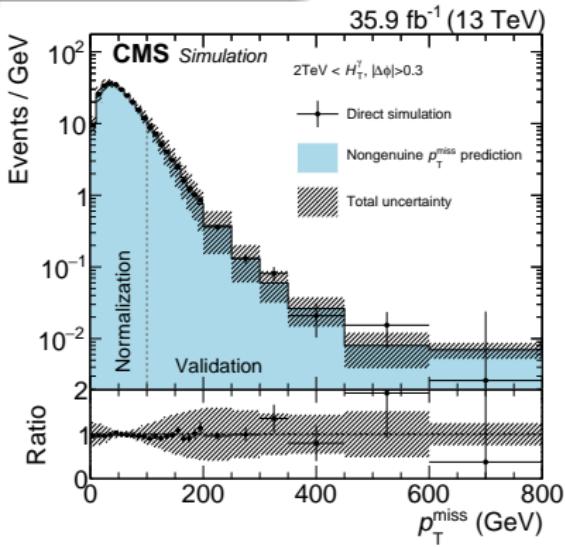
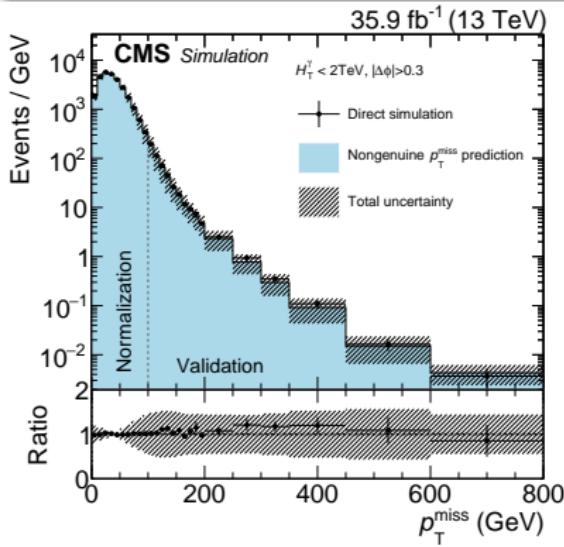
- use p_T^{miss} shape of jet control region
- correct shape for difference in photon and jet selection:
 $p_T^{\text{miss}} \text{ (jet selection)} \rightarrow p_T^{\text{miss}} \text{ (jet selection)} \cdot \text{scale}$
- normalized to photon selection in $p_T^{\text{miss}} < 100 \text{ GeV}$ region



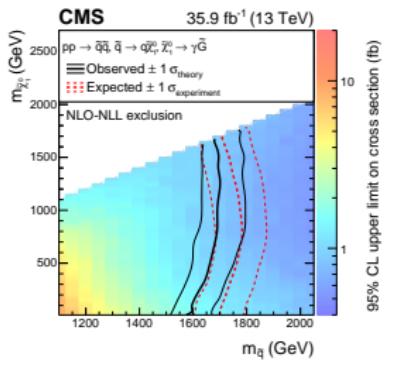
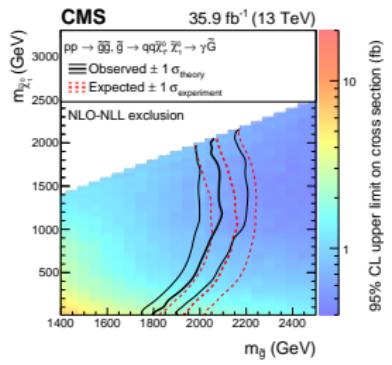
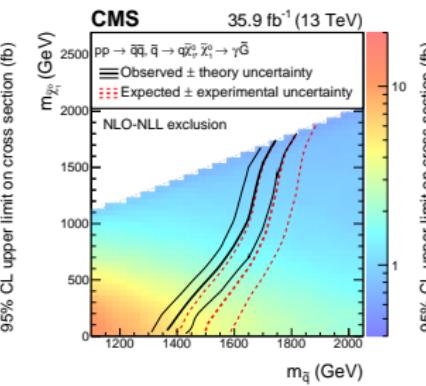
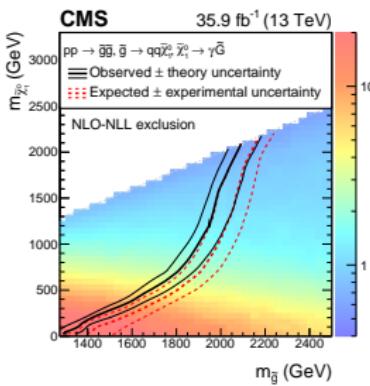
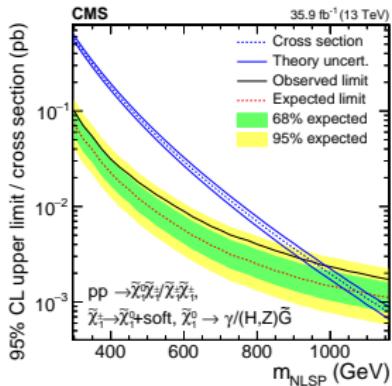
Nongenuine p_T^{miss} background estimation

Validation

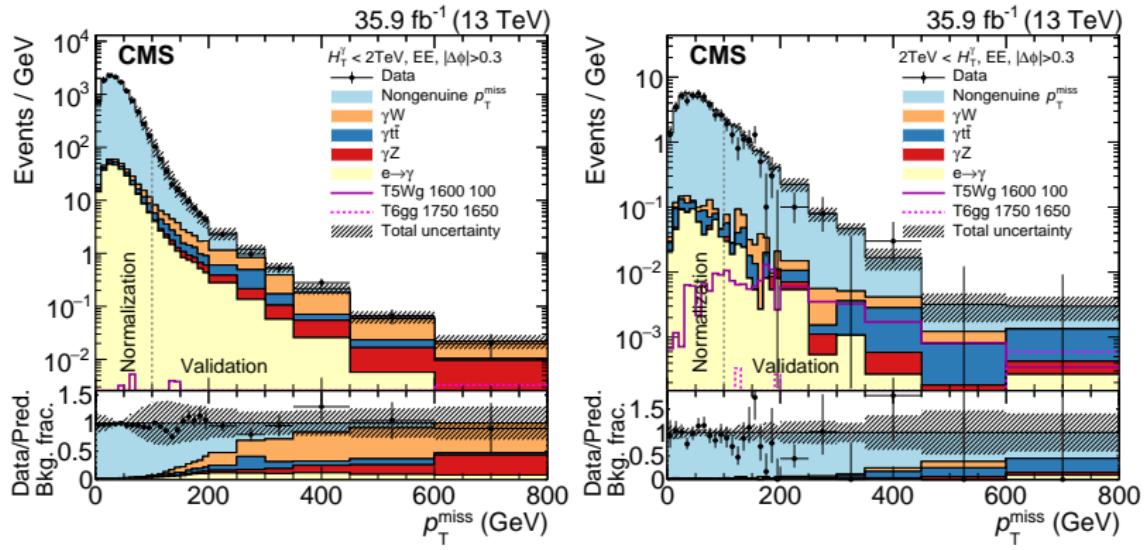
- direct $\gamma + \text{jets}$ and QCD multijet simulation
- compared to method applied to simulation
- left: low $\text{EM}H_T$, right: high $\text{EM}H_T$



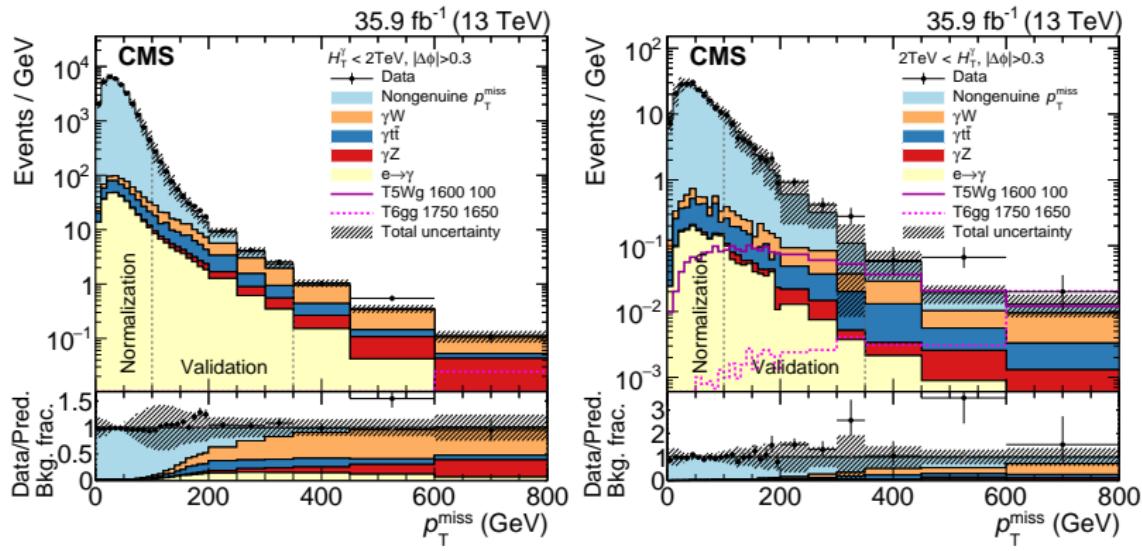
Interpretations



Validation SUS-16-047



Results SUS-16-047



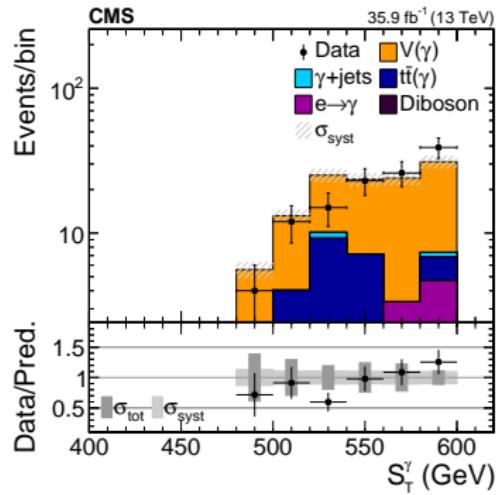
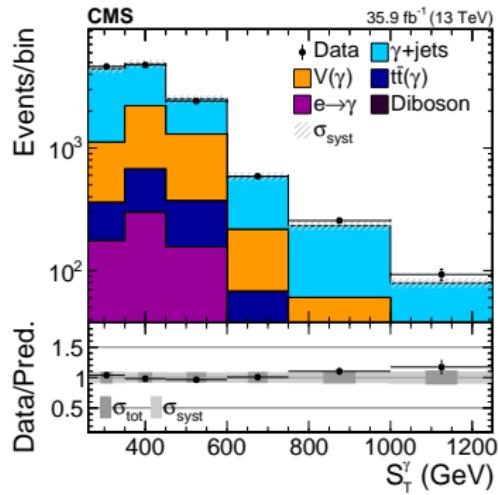
Uncertainties SUS-16-047

Source	Relative uncertainty (%)	
	background	signal
Nongenuine p_T^{miss}	14–250	
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	30	
Integrated luminosity	2.5	2.5
Photon scale factors	2	2
Trigger	4	4
PDFs	5–10	
Renormalization/factorization scales	16–27	0–1
Jet energy scale and resolution	2–20	1–6
Pileup	0.2–6	0.2–10
ISR		0–10
Fast simulation p_T^{miss} modelling		0.5–6

Results SUS-16-047

H_T^γ (GeV) p_T^{miss} (GeV)	<2000			>2000		
	(350, 450)	(450, 600)	>600	(350, 450)	(450, 600)	>600
Nongenuine p_T^{miss}	9.6 ± 11.1	2.2 ± 5.5	< 0.1	2.83 ± 2.51	1.31 ± 0.74	0.73 ± 0.86
γW	51.3 ± 9.7	29.1 ± 5.5	11.6 ± 2.5	1.58 ± 0.58	0.70 ± 0.37	1.23 ± 0.43
$\gamma t\bar{t}$	17.1 ± 5.4	5.6 ± 2.6	1.9 ± 0.4	0.97 ± 0.38	0.45 ± 0.29	0.40 ± 0.22
γZ	11.5 ± 2.4	9.7 ± 1.8	7.1 ± 1.4	0.12 ± 0.07	0.25 ± 0.11	0.21 ± 0.10
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	15.1 ± 4.6	6.3 ± 1.9	1.4 ± 0.5	0.21 ± 0.10	0.13 ± 0.07	0.05 ± 0.04
Total bkg.	104.6 ± 16.5	53.0 ± 8.6	22.0 ± 3.0	5.72 ± 2.60	2.84 ± 0.89	2.62 ± 0.99
Data	103	82	21	6	10	4
T5Wg 1600 100	0.4 ± 0.1	0.8 ± 0.1	0.7 ± 0.1	3.66 ± 0.40	3.09 ± 0.40	2.41 ± 0.32
T6gg 1750 1650	0.5 ± 0.1	0.8 ± 0.1	4.9 ± 0.4	0.31 ± 0.04	0.46 ± 0.07	4.12 ± 0.32

Validation SUS-16-046



Selection SUS-16-046

Region	Selection
Preselection	p_T^{miss} filters
	At least one reconstructed vertex
	At least one photon with $p_T > 180 \text{ GeV}$
	$\Delta R(\gamma, \text{jet}) > 0.5$
Control region	$\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet}) > 0.3 \text{ rad, if } p_T(\text{jet}) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
	Preselection
	$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$
Validation region	$M_T(\gamma, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
	$p_T^{\text{miss}} < 300 \text{ GeV or } M_T(\gamma, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) < 300 \text{ GeV}$
Signal region	Preselection
	$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$
	$M_T(\gamma, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 300 \text{ GeV}$
	$S_T^\gamma < 600 \text{ GeV}$
Signal region	Preselection
	$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 300 \text{ GeV}$
	$M_T(\gamma, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 300 \text{ GeV}$
	$S_T^\gamma > 600 \text{ GeV}$

Uncertainties background SUS-16-046

	V(γ)	γ +jets	$e \rightarrow \gamma$	t \bar{t} (γ)	Diboson
Fit uncert. of statistical origin	6.9	3.3	—	—	—
Scale uncertainty in shape	3.8–9.0	2.8–7.1	—	—	—
PDF uncertainty in shape	1.6–3.8	1.9–8.2	—	—	—
JES uncertainty in shape	5.0–5.9	0.9–32	—	—	—
Tag-and-probe fit	—	—	50	—	—
Cross section, PDF, scales	—	—	—	30	30
Integrated luminosity	—	—	—	2.5	2.5
Photon eff. scale factor	—	—	—	2.0	2.0
Trigger efficiency	—	—	—	0.4	0.4

Uncertainties signal SUS-16-046

Source	Signal scenario	
	EWK	Strong production
Statistical MC precision per signal region	1–28	2–50
Fast simulation uncertainty in p_T^{miss}	<0.1–5	<0.1–25
Scale uncertainty in shape	<0.1–1.8	<0.1–1.2
Integrated luminosity	2.5	2.5
Trigger efficiency	0.4	0.4
Photon scale factor	2.0	2.0
Pileup	<0.1–0.4	<0.1–2.1
ISR reweighting	0.6–3.0	—

Results SUS-16-046

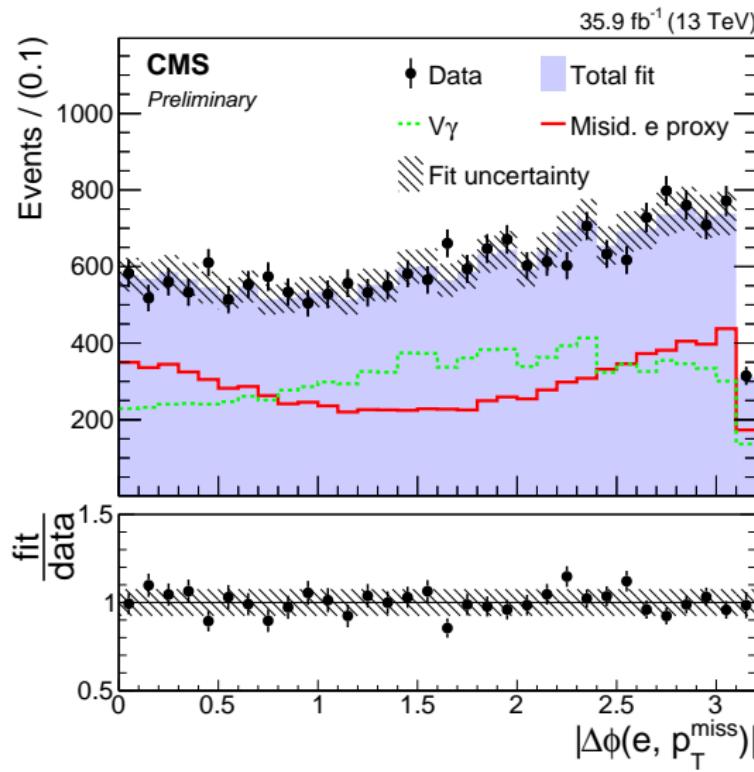
S_T^γ : 600–800 GeV			
	Yield	σ_{stat}	σ_{syst}
$V(\gamma)$	213	4.4	21.3
$\gamma+\text{jets}$	5	1.1	0.5
$t\bar{t}(\gamma)$	13	5.7	3.9
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	29	0.9	14.2
Diboson	7	2.8	2.1
Total	267	7.9	26.0
Data	281		

S_T^γ : 1000–1300 GeV			
	Yield	σ_{stat}	σ_{syst}
$V(\gamma)$	35.0	1.3	3.9
$\gamma+\text{jets}$	4.2	1.3	0.4
$t\bar{t}(\gamma)$	3.5	0.9	1.1
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	4.7	0.4	2.3
Diboson	5.4	3.0	1.6
Total	52.8	3.6	5.0
Data	65		

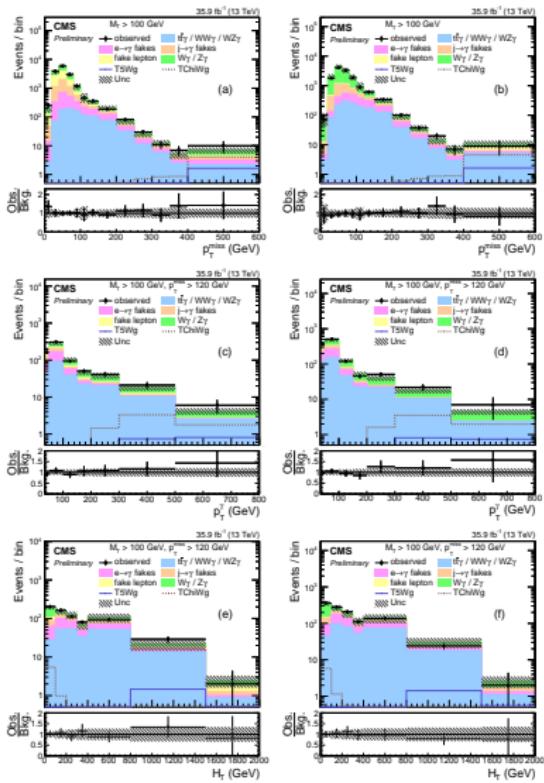
S_T^γ : 800–1000 GeV			
	Yield	σ_{stat}	σ_{syst}
$V(\gamma)$	76.8	1.9	8.1
$\gamma+\text{jets}$	4.4	1.2	0.4
$t\bar{t}(\gamma)$	8.0	3.8	2.4
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	9.2	0.5	4.6
Diboson	1.9	1.7	0.6
Total	100.2	4.7	9.7
Data	101		

S_T^γ : >1300 GeV			
	Yield	σ_{stat}	σ_{syst}
$V(\gamma)$	12.6	0.7	1.6
$\gamma+\text{jets}$	1.1	0.5	0.4
$t\bar{t}(\gamma)$	0.7	0.5	0.2
$e \rightarrow \gamma$	1.5	0.2	0.8
Diboson	1.7	1.7	0.5
Total	17.6	2.0	1.9
Data	24		

Fit electron channel SUS-17-012



Results SUS-17-012



Uncertainties SUS-17-012

Source of uncertainty	SUSY signal	$e \rightarrow \gamma$ fakes	jet $\rightarrow \gamma$ fakes	jet $\rightarrow \ell$ fakes	$V + \gamma$	rare EWK
Jet energy scale	0 – 10	–	–	–	0 – 15.6	0 – 22.5
Jet energy resolution	0 – 10	–	–	–	0 – 13.6	0 – 23
ID and trigger efficiency	4	–	–	–	1.4 – 6.5	1.3 – 6.5
Cross section	4.3 – 36.8	–	–	–	–	50
e-faking-photon shape	–	8.0 – 50.5	–	–	–	–
Jet-faking-photon shape	–	–	8.1 – 56.1	–	–	–
Fake-lepton shape	–	–	–	0 – 42.4	–	–
ISR corrections	–	–	–	–	2.6 – 57.8	–
Normalization scale	–	–	–	20	20	–
Pileup uncertainty	2 – 10	–	–	–	–	–
Integrated luminosity	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6