## Searches for direct pair production of stops and sbottoms with the ATLAS detector

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Important in addressing the hierarchy problem





- $\rightarrow$  Light  $\tilde{t}$  is favoured
- $\blacktriangleright$  Mass eigenstates  $\tilde{t}_{1/2}$  and  $\tilde{b}_{1/2}$  are composed of  $\tilde{t}_{\rm L/R}$ ,  $\tilde{b}_{\rm L/R}$ 
  - Large  $\tilde{t}$  mixing possible due to large Yukawa coupling





- Different final state for each scenario
- pMSSM models allow to consider both stop and sbottom production: larger signal acceptance

Analyses are classified by  $3^{rd}$  gen. squark flavour and final state

	Channel	Publication				
	Stop 01	JHEP 12 (2017) 085				
	Stop 1L	JHEP 06 (2018) 108				
	Stop 2L	EPJC 77 (2017) 898				
	Stop Z/h	JHEP 08 (2017) 006				
	Stop to charm	arXiv:1805.01649 (to JHEP)				
	Stop to stau	arXiv:1803.10178 (to PRD)				
	Sbottom $b \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	JHEP 11 (2017) 195				
New resul	Sbottom multi-b	ATLAS-CONF-2018-040				
140						

- All analyses use data collected in 2015+2016 ( $\mathcal{L}_{int} = 36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )
- ▶ Sbottom multi-*b* first ATLAS  $3^{rd}$  gen. analysis to include also 2017 data ( $\mathcal{L}_{int} = 79.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

#### Stop 0L [JHEP 12 (2017) 085]

- Event selection: Lepton veto,  $\geq 4$  jets,  $\geq 2$  *b*-tags,  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$
- Top reconstruction by reclustering jets into large-R jets
  - Categorize events w.r.t. large-R jet mass



Background rejection by stransverse mass (m<sub>T2</sub>)

- Reconstruct two top candidates with p<sup>top</sup><sub>T,i</sub>
- Assume, that p<sup>miss</sup><sub>T</sub> is result of two neutralinos' transverse momenta q<sub>T,i</sub>
- $\begin{array}{l} \bullet \quad m_{\mathrm{T2}}^2(\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T},1}^{\mathrm{top}}, \boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T},2}^{\mathrm{top}}, \boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T},2}^{\mathrm{miss}}) = \\ \min\left[ \max\left[ m_{\mathrm{T}}^2(\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T},1}^{\mathrm{top}}, \boldsymbol{q}_{\mathrm{T},1}), m_T^2(\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T},2}^{\mathrm{top}}, \boldsymbol{q}_{\mathrm{T},2})) \right] \right] \\ \text{under condition } \boldsymbol{q}_{\mathrm{T},1} + \boldsymbol{q}_{\mathrm{T},2} = \boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} \end{array}$

 $\Rightarrow m_{\mathrm{T2}} \leq m_{\tilde{t}_1}$ 



#### Stop 1L [JHEP 06 (2018) 108]

- Event selection: 1  $e/\mu$
- Top reconstruction by reclustering
- Reject dileptonic tt by asymmetric stransverse mass (am<sub>T2</sub>)





#### Stop to charm [arXiv:1805.01649]

- Flavour violation:  $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$
- ▶ Event selection: Lepton veto,  $\geq 2$  jets,  $\geq 1$  *c*-tag,  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ 
  - $p_{\rm T}^{\rm lead. \; jet} > 250 \; {
    m GeV}$  from ISR required
- Five signal regions to address different mass splittings  $m_{\tilde{t}_1} m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$
- Reject had.  $\tau$  background by  $m_{\rm T}^{c-{
  m jets}} = \min_{c-{
  m jets}} \sqrt{2E_{\rm T}^{
  m miss}p_{\rm T}^c \cdot (1 - \cos\Delta\phi(\boldsymbol{p}_{\rm T}^{
  m miss}, \boldsymbol{p}_{\rm T}^c))}$
- ▶ Main background:  $Z(\rightarrow \nu\nu) + c/l$ , estimated via  $Z \rightarrow e^+e^-/\mu^+\mu^-$



#### Results: $\tilde{B}$ LSP



- Exclusion limits touch stop mass of 1 TeV for light  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$
- Run 2 analyses cover large area of 3-body and 4-body parameter space

#### Results: $\tilde{B}/\tilde{H}$ LSP

 $\tilde{t}_1, (\tilde{b}_1)$ 

- Preserves  $\Omega h^2 \approx 0.12$
- $m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_3^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) \approx m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) + (20...50) \text{ GeV}$

 $\blacktriangleright$  Consider stop and sbottom production for  ${{{ ilde t}_1}}pprox {{{ ilde t}_{
m{L}}}}$ 

Bino/Higgsino Mix Model:  $\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1$  production,  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 20-50$  GeV, March 2018





#### Sbottom multi-b [ATLAS-CONF-2018-040]



Target: b
<sub>1</sub> → b
<sub>2</sub><sup>0</sup>, where 
<sub>2</sub><sup>0</sup> → h
<sub>1</sub><sup>0</sup>
 All BR's = 1, except BR(h → bb) = 0.58 (SM-like)







#### Sbottom multi-b: Signal Region A



- ►  $\geq 6$  jets,  $\geq 4$  *b*-tags,  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss} > 250 \; {\rm GeV}$
- Higgs-boson reconstruction
  - ▶ Remove pair of *b*-jets with maximum  $\Delta R \leftarrow$  Sbottom decay
  - Select pair of *b*-jets with minimum ∆*R* ← Higgs decay
  - ► Accept, if m(b, b) > 80 GeV

- 3 statistically independent bins in m<sub>eff</sub>: SRA-L/M/H
  - $m_{\text{eff}} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_{\text{jets}}} p_{\text{T},i} + E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ , main discriminating variable



#### SRB

- Optimised for small  $\Delta m(\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$  and  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 130 \text{ GeV}$
- ►  $\geq 5$  jets,  $\geq 4 b$ -tags,  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss} > 300 {
  m GeV}$
- Require ISR jet
- Higgs candidate reconstruction
  - Find combination, that minimizes  $\max[\Delta R(b_1, b_2), \Delta R(b_3, b_4)]$
  - Take average mass of both candidates m(h<sub>1</sub>, h<sub>2</sub>)<sub>avg</sub>
  - ► Accept, if 50 < m(h<sub>1</sub>, h<sub>2</sub>)<sub>avg</sub> < 140 GeV</p>
- ▶  $m_{\text{eff}} > 1 \text{ TeV}$

#### SRC

- Optimised for small  $\Delta m(\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$  and  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 60 \text{ GeV}$
- ►  $\geq 4$  jets,  $\geq 3 b$ -tags,  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss} > 250 {\rm ~GeV}$
- Use object-based  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$  significance

Variable	SRC25	SRC27	SRC30	SRC32		
$N_{\text{leptons}}$ (baseline)		=	0			
N <sub>jets</sub>		2	4			
N <sub>b-jets</sub>	$\geq 3$					
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	> 250					
$\min \Delta \phi(\text{jet}_{1-4}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}})$ [rad]	> 0.4					
S	> 25	> 27	> 30	> 32		

#### Sbottom multi-*b*: S ( $E_{T}^{miss}$ significance)

- Previously:  $S = E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss} / \sqrt{\sum E_{\rm T}}$  or  $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss} / \sqrt{H_{\rm T}}$
- New in ATLAS: Determine S based on expected resolution of each object

$$\blacktriangleright \ \mathcal{S}: \text{Defined by } \mathcal{S}^2 = 2\ln \frac{\max_{\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{inv}} \neq \boldsymbol{0}} \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}, \boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{inv}})}{\max_{\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{inv}} = \boldsymbol{0}} \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}, \boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{inv}})} \qquad \qquad \text{Details in:} \\ \text{ATLAS-CONF-2018-038}$$



For more information, see Marco Valente's talk on Thursday

#### Sbottom multi-b: Results



No significant excess observed

#### Sbottom multi-*b*: Interpretations



• Significant improvement of constraints on  $\tilde{b}_1$  mass

- Broad search programme carried out with  $36~{\rm fb}^{-1}$
- New sbottom search with  $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- No significant excess observed so far
- Severly tightened constraints on sbottom masses
- Interpretation of stop search results in pMSSM models

	$\tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 {\rightarrow} b \tilde{k}_1^0 / t \tilde{k}_1^\pm$		Multiple Multiple Multiple		36.1 36.1 36.1	$\tilde{b}_1 \\ \tilde{b}_1 \\ \tilde{b}_1 \\ \tilde{b}_1$		Forbidden	Forbidden Forbidden	0.9 0.58-0.82 0.7	$\begin{array}{c} m(\tilde{c}_{1}^{2})\!=\!\!300 \; \text{GeV}, \text{BR}(\delta \tilde{c}_{1}^{2})\!=\!\!1\\ m(\tilde{c}_{1}^{0})\!=\!\!300 \; \text{GeV}, \text{BR}(\delta \tilde{c}_{1}^{0})\!=\!\text{BR}(\delta \tilde{c}_{1}^{+})\!=\!\!0.5\\ m(\tilde{c}_{1}^{0})\!=\!\!200 \; \text{GeV}, m(\tilde{c}_{1}^{+})\!=\!300 \; \text{GeV}, \text{BR}(\delta \tilde{c}_{1}^{+})\!=\!1\end{array}$
arks tion	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1,\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1,M_2=2\times M_1$		Multiple Multiple		36.1 36.1	$\hat{t}_1 \\ \hat{t}_1$	Forbidden			0.7	m( $\tilde{t}_1^0$ )=60 GeV m( $\tilde{t}_1^0$ )=200 GeV
ien. squs	$\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow W b \tilde{k}_1^0 \text{ or } t \tilde{k}_1^0$ $\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1, \tilde{H} LSP$	0-2 e, µ	0-2 jets/1-2 k Multiple Multiple	> Yes	36.1 36.1 36.1	$\frac{\tilde{t}_1}{\tilde{t}_1}$ $\tilde{t}_1$		Forbidden		1.0 0.4-0.9 0.6-0.8	$m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}]=1 \text{ GeV}$ $m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}]=150 \text{ GeV}, m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{+}]-m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}]=5 \text{ GeV}, \tilde{t}_{1} \approx \tilde{t}_{L}$ $m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}]=300 \text{ GeV}, m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{+}]=m[\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}]=5 \text{ GeV}, \tilde{t}_{1} \approx \tilde{t}_{L}$
S <sup>rd</sup> 9	τ <sub>1</sub> τ <sub>1</sub> , Well-Tempered LSP		Multiple		36.1	$\tilde{t}_1$				0.48-0.84	$m[\hat{x}_{1}^{0}] = 150 \text{ GeV}, m[\hat{x}_{1}^{+}] \cdot m[\hat{x}_{1}^{0}] = 5 \text{ GeV}, \tilde{t}_{1} \approx \tilde{t}_{L}$
	$\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0 / \tilde{c} \tilde{c}, \tilde{c} \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2c	Yes	36.1	11 7			0.46	0.85	m(ž <sup>1</sup> )=0 GeV
		0	mono-jet	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{t}_1$			0.43		$m(r_1, z) - m(\varepsilon_1) = 50 \text{ GeV}$ $m(r_1, z) - m(\varepsilon_1^2) = 5 \text{ GeV}$
	$\tilde{t}_2 \tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + h$	1-2 e, µ	4 <i>b</i>	Yes	36.1	ī2				0.32-0.88	$m(\tilde{t}_{1}^{0})=0$ GeV, $m(\tilde{r}_{1})-m(\tilde{t}_{1}^{0})=180$ GeV

### Backup

#### Stop to stau [arXiv:1803.10178]

- Sparticles:  $\tilde{t}_1$ ,  $\tilde{\tau}$  (even mix of  $\tilde{\tau}_L$ ,  $\tilde{\tau}_R$ ),  $\tilde{G}$  (massless)
- Event selection: 2  $au_{\rm had.}$  (HH) or 1  $e/\mu$  + 1  $au_{\rm had.}$  (LH)
- Reject tt by using mT2
- Main backgrounds
  - HH: Fake  $\tau$ , estimated in control region
  - LH: Fake  $\tau$ , data-driven estimate (*fake factor method*)





#### Stop scenarios: $\tilde{B}$ LSP & $\tilde{B}/\tilde{H}$ LSP

#### $\tilde{B}$ LSP scenario

- $\blacktriangleright \tilde{\chi}_1^0 = \tilde{B}$
- $M_2, M_3 \gg M_1$ , other sparticles decoupled
- $\mathsf{BR}(\tilde{t}_1 \to t \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 1 \Rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 \approx \tilde{t}_{\mathrm{L}}$





# $\begin{array}{c|c} \tilde{B}/\tilde{H} \text{ LSP} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \tilde{t}_1,(\tilde{b}_1) \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \end{array} \xrightarrow{ pMSSM model } & \blacktriangleright M_{Q_3L} \text{ vs. } M_1 \\ \hline \\ \text{Motivated by DM relic } \\ \text{density} \\ \hline \\ \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t \tilde{\chi}_{1/2/3}^0 \text{ and } \\ \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \tilde{t}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_3^0 \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \tilde{t}_1^0 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ M_1 \approx -\mu, \text{ satisfies } \\ 0.10 < \Omega h^2 < 0.12 \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ M_{t_R} \text{ vs. } M_1 \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ Mostly \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$

#### Stop scenarios: $\tilde{H}$ LSP & $\tilde{W}$ NLSP



#### $\tilde{W}$ NLSP scenario



- Motivated by grand unification
- pMSSM model
- $\blacktriangleright M_2 = 2 \cdot M_1$
- Distinguish  $\mu < 0$  and  $\mu > 0$
- Event signatures involve strongly boosted b-jets







	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	SR5				
Trigger	$E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ triggers								
Leptons	$0 e$ AND $0 \mu$								
$E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV]		>	500						
$\Delta \phi_{\min}(\text{jet}, \boldsymbol{E}_{T}^{\text{miss}}) \text{ [rad]}$	> 0.4								
$N_{c-jets}$	≥ 1								
Njets	$\geq 2$	$\geq 3$	≥ 3	≥ 3	≥ 3				
Leading jet c-tag veto	yes	yes	yes	yes	no				
$p_{\rm T}^{j_1}$ [GeV]	> 250	> 250	> 250	> 250	> 300				
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{j_2}$ [GeV]	-	_	> 100	> 140	> 200				
$p_{\rm T}^{j_3}$ [GeV]	-	-	> 80	> 120	> 150				
$p_{\rm T}^{\tilde{c}_1}$ [GeV]	< 100	> 60	> 80	> 100	> 150				
$m_{\rm T}^c$ [GeV]	∈ (120, 250)	∈ (120, 250)	∈ (175, 400)	> 200	> 400				



Variable	$\operatorname{SRA}$	SRA-L	SRA-M	SRA-H		
$N_{\rm leptons}$ (baseline)	= 0					
$N_{ m jets}$	$\geq 6$					
$N_{ m b-jets}$	$\geq 4$					
$E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV]	> 250					
$\min \Delta \phi(\text{jet}_{1-4}, \mathbf{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}) \text{ [rad]}$	> 0.4					
$\tau$ veto	Yes					
$p_{\rm T}(b_1) ~[{\rm GeV}]$	> 200					
$\Delta R_{\max}(b,b)$	į 2.5					
$\Delta R_{\max-\min}(b,b)$	i 2.5					
$m(h_{\rm cand})$ [GeV]		>	· 80			
$m_{\rm eff}$ [TeV]	> 1.0	$\in [1.0, 1.2]$	$\in [1.2, 1.5]$	> 1.5		

	SRA	SRA-L	SRA-M	SRA-H	SRB
Observed events	27	7	12	8	4
Fitted SM bkg events	$22.8\pm3.2$	$5.8 \pm 1.5$	$9.5\pm2.0$	$7.5\pm1.4$	$4.0\pm1.1$
tī	$15.3 \pm 2.7$	$4.5 \pm 1.4$	$6.3 \pm 1.7$	$4.7 \pm 1.3$	$3.5 \pm 1.2$
Z+jets	$1.5 \pm 0.9$	$0.3 \pm 0.2$	$0.5 \pm 0.2$	$0.7 \pm 0.4$	$0.09\pm0.08$
Single-top	$3.1 \pm 0.8$	$0.4 \pm 0.3$	$1.4 \pm 0.5$	$1.3 \pm 0.3$	$0.24^{+0.26}_{-0.24}$
$t\bar{t} + W/Z$	$1.1 \pm 0.2$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$	$0.5 \pm 0.2$	$0.4 \pm 0.2$	$0.09 \pm 0.07$
$t\bar{t} + h$	$1.3 \pm 0.2$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$	$0.5 \pm 0.1$	$0.3 \pm 0.1$	$0.11 \pm 0.03$
W+jets	$0.4 \pm 0.3$	-	$0.28^{+0.33}_{-0.28}$	$0.09 \pm 0.02$	_
Diboson	$0.10\pm0.05$	$0.00^{+0.02}_{-0.00}$	$0.10\pm0.04$	-	_
	SRC25		SRC27	SRC30	SRC32
Observed events	43		24	6	1
Fitted SM bkg events	$39.8\pm3.9$		$19.1\pm2.3$	$8.1\pm1.5$	$3.3 \pm 0.7$
tī	$13.1 \pm 2.6$		$4.7 \pm 0.9$	$1.2 \pm 0.3$	$0.4 \pm 0.1$
Z+jets	$11.3 \pm 3.0$		$6.3 \pm 1.8$	$3.1 \pm 0.9$	$1.2 \pm 0.4$
Single-top	$4.3 \pm 0.5$		$2.2 \pm 0.2$	$1.1 \pm 0.3$	$0.3 \pm 0.1$
$t\bar{t} + W/Z$	$5.0 \pm 1.6$		$2.9 \pm 0.9$	$1.0 \pm 0.4$	$0.5 \pm 0.2$
$t\bar{t} + h$	$0.33 \pm 0.05$		$0.18\pm0.03$	$0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$	$0.01^{+0.01}_{-0.01}$
W+jets	$4.1 \pm 0.4$		$1.7 \pm 0.3$	$1.0 \pm 0.3$	$0.5 \pm 0.1$
Diboson	$1.6\pm0.4$		$1.2\pm0.2$	$0.6 \pm 0.2$	$0.4 \pm 0.3$

#### Sbottom multi-b: background validation

