



Alexander von Humboldt
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TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
MÜNCHEN

ELECTROWEAK CORRECTIONS TO TOP ASSOCIATED PRODUCTION

Rikkert Frederix

Technische Universität München

In collaboration with

Davide Pagani and **Marco Zaro** arXiv:1711.02116

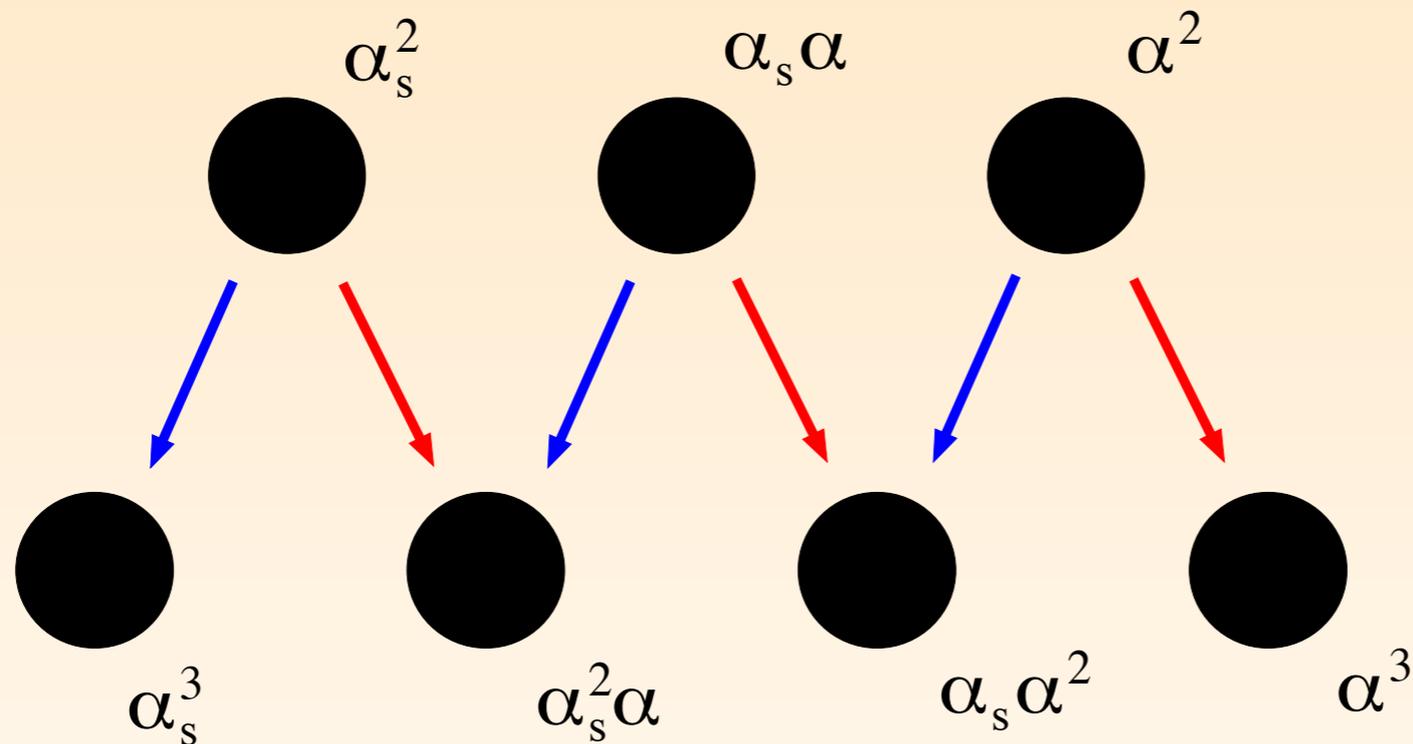
and

Stefano Frixione, **Valentin Hirschi**, **Davide Pagani**, **Hua-Sheng Shao** & **Marco Zaro** arXiv:1804.10017

High Precision for Hard Processes (HP2 2018), Freiburg, Germany, Oct. 1-3, 2018

ANATOMY AT NLO

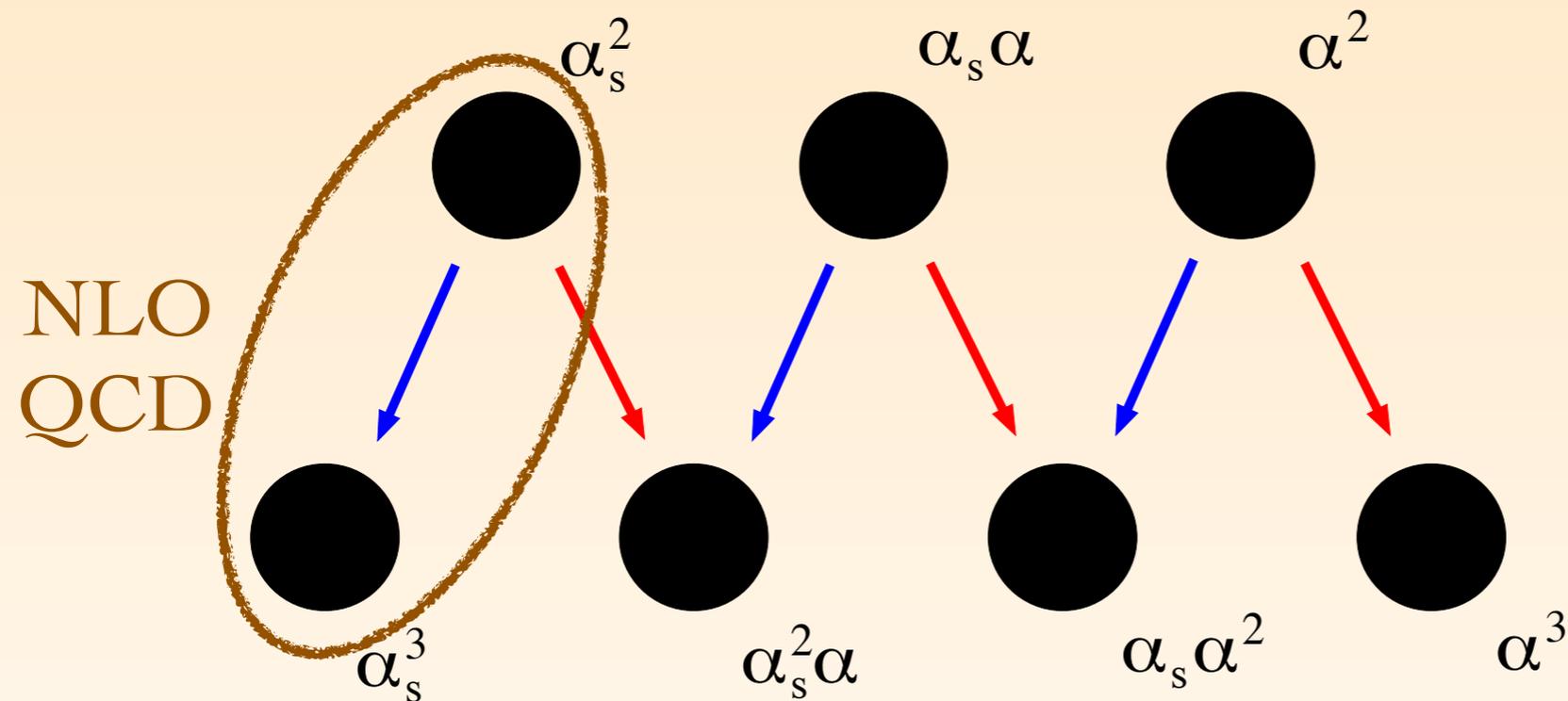
- ◆ For example: consider di-jet production



- ◆ "NLO EW" is a bit of a misnomer:
 NLO_2 and NLO_3 part of a "mixed" expansion
- ◆ "Complete-NLO" takes all the LO and NLO contributions in the mixed coupling expansion into account

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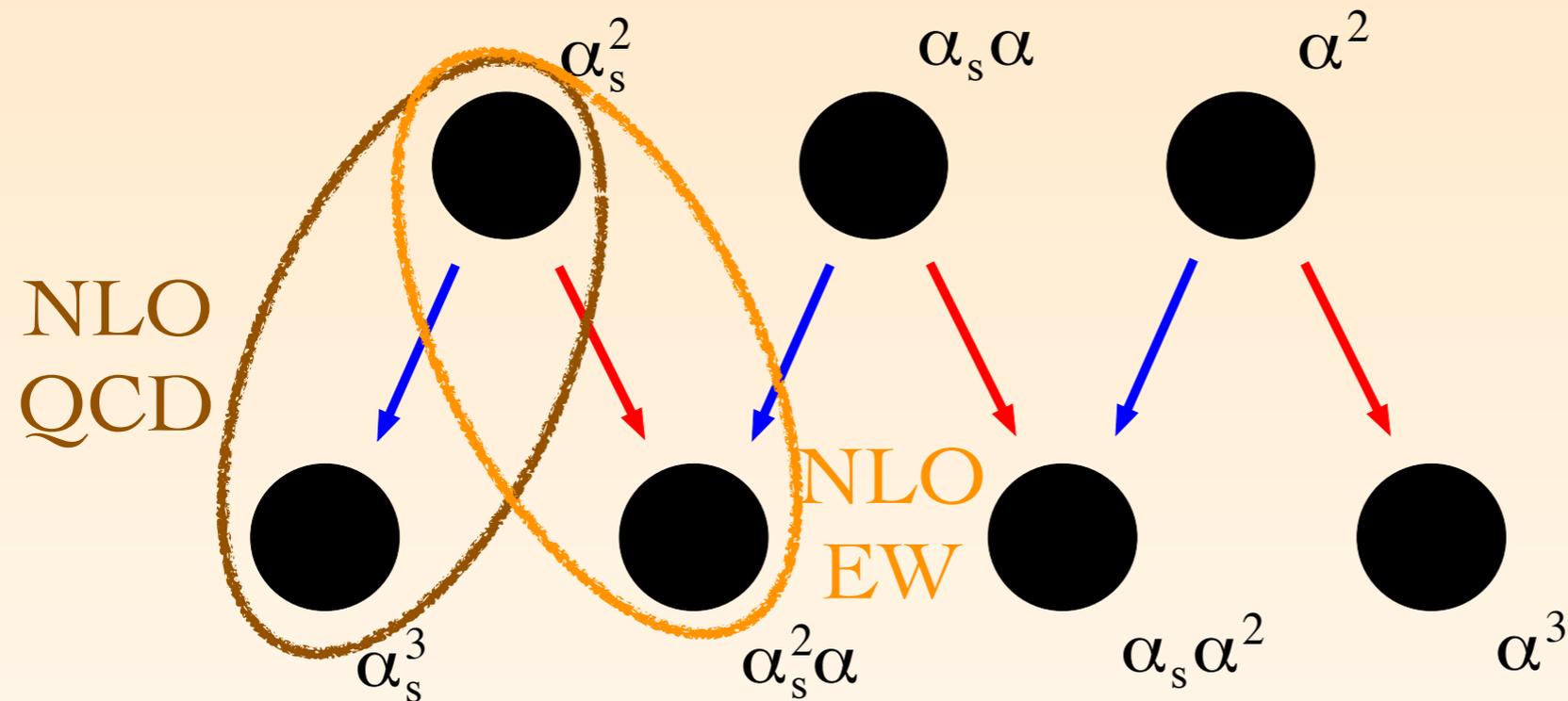
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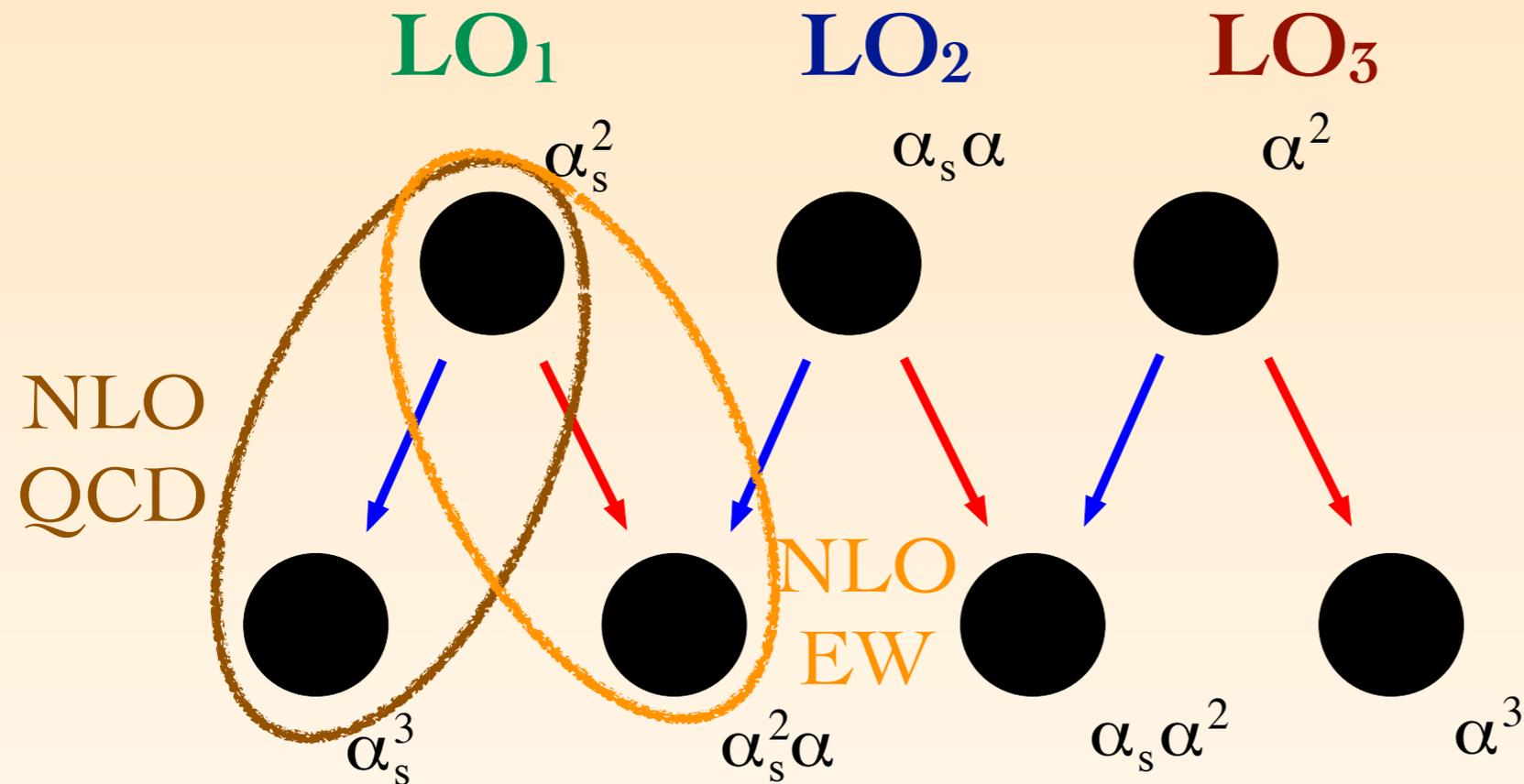
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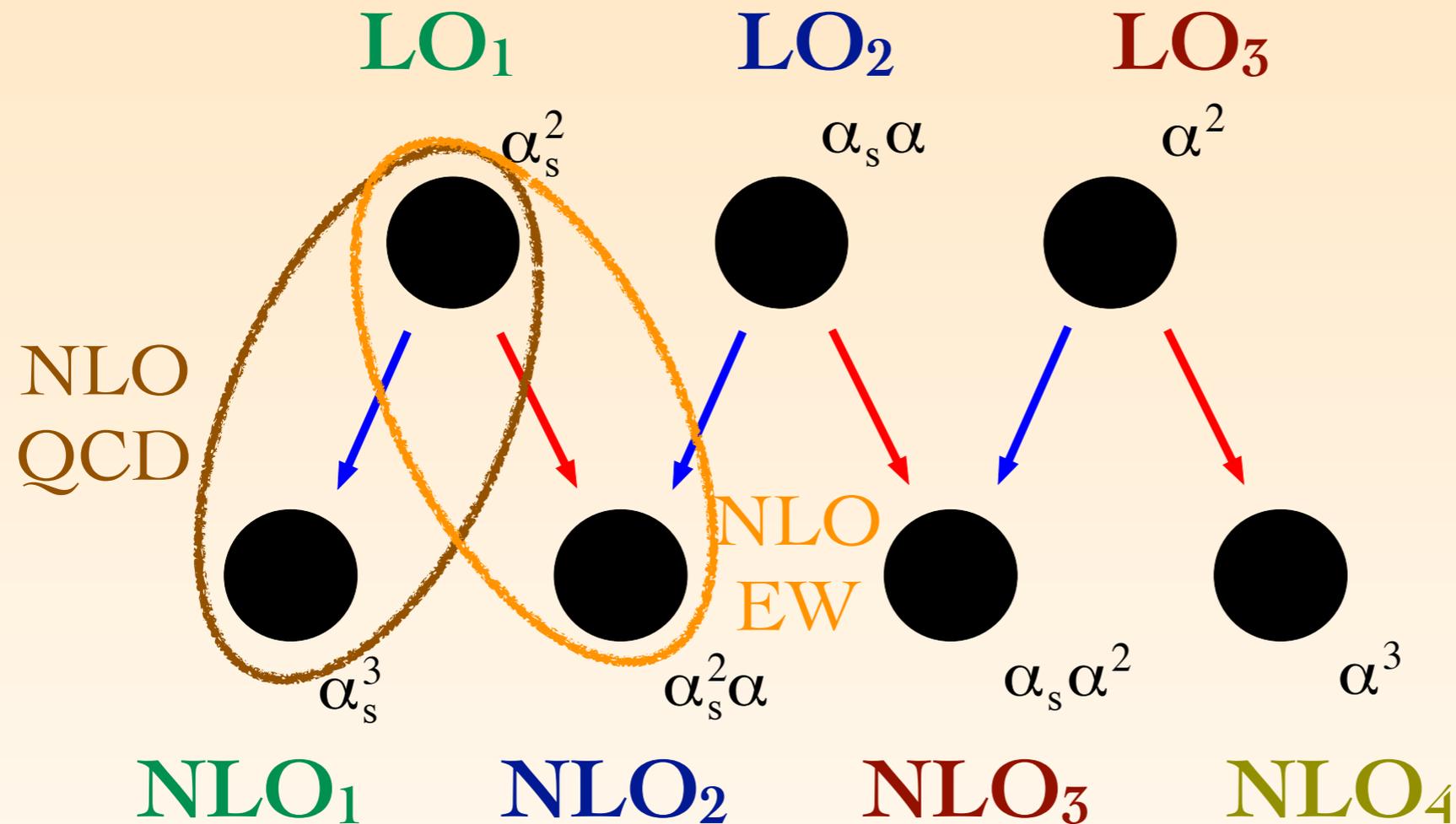
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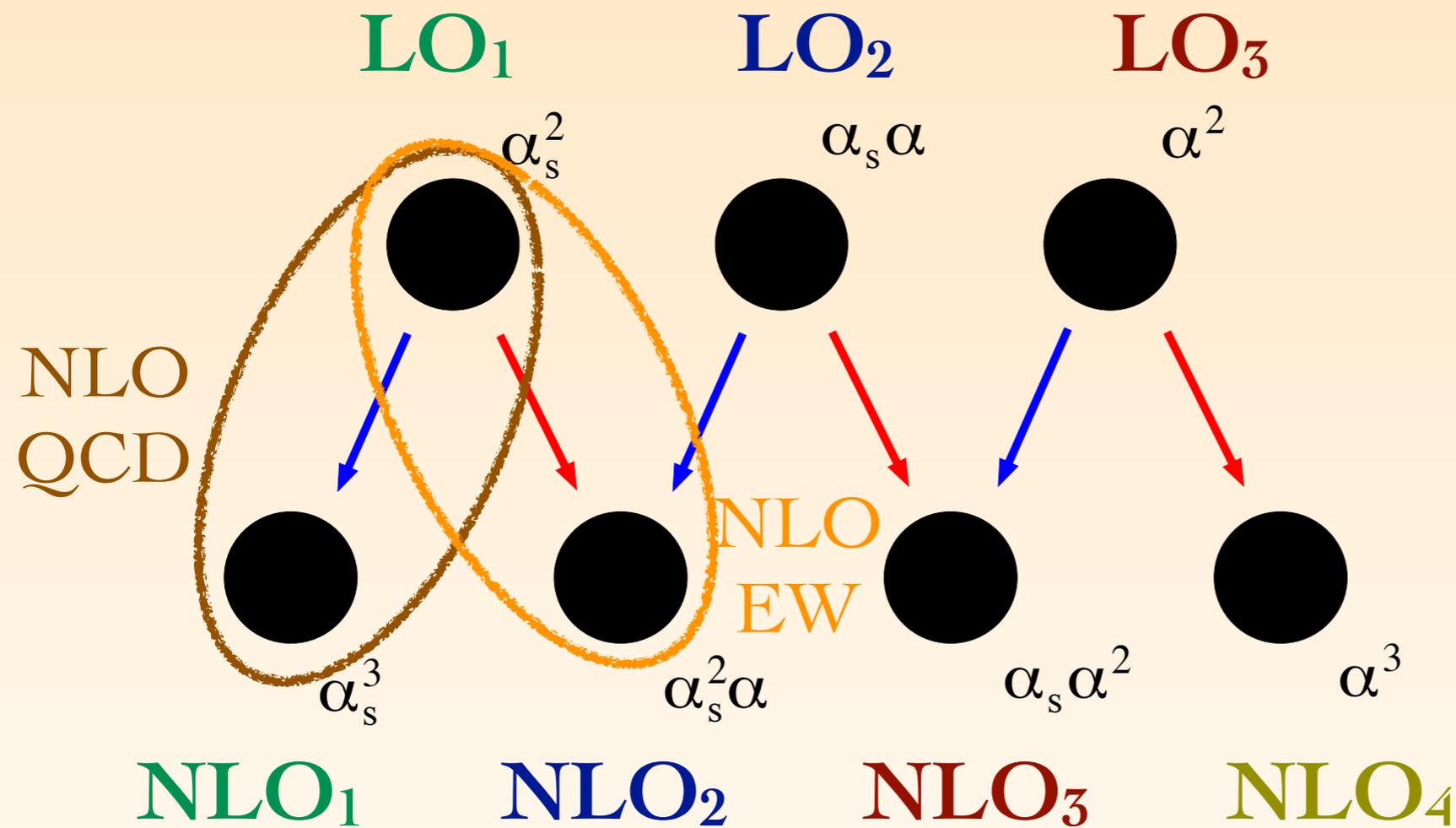
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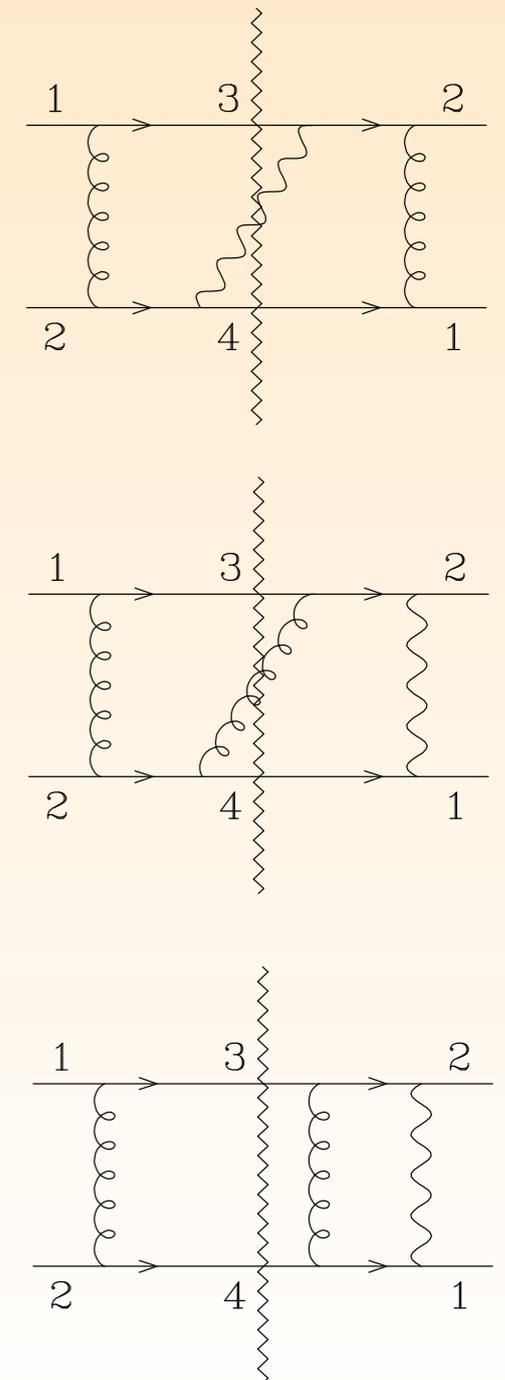
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ANATOMY AT NLO

◆ For example: consider di-jet production



For example: NLO_2 has both "QCD" and "EW" contributions



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NLO_2 and NLO_3 part of a "mixed" expansion →

◆ "Complete-NLO" takes all the LO and NLO contributions in the mixed coupling expansion into account

MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO

[RF, Frixione, Hirschi,
Pagani, Shao, Zaro, 2018]

- ◆ The complete-NLO predictions are now automated in MadGraph5_aMC@NLO
similar efforts in OpenLoops, Recola & Sherpa

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default mg5_aMC model
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"QED" in MG5_aMC language
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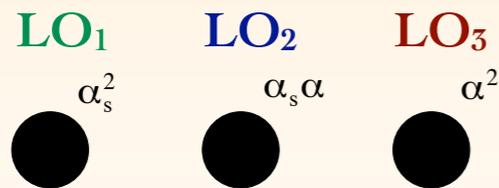
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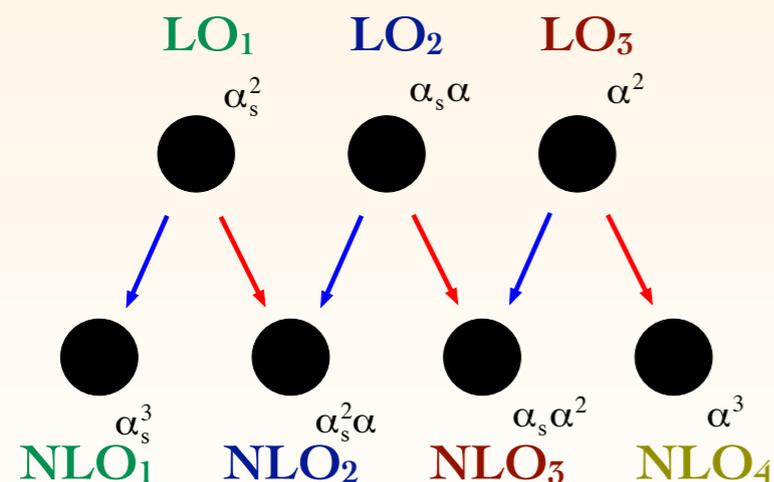
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COMPLETE-NLO FOR TOP PAIRS + FRIENDS

[RF, Frixione, Hirschi, Pagani, Shao, Zaro, 2018]

	$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$	$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z$	$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^+$	$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$	$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$
LO ₁	$4.3803 \pm 0.0005 \cdot 10^2$ pb	$5.0463 \pm 0.0003 \cdot 10^{-1}$ pb	$2.4116 \pm 0.0001 \cdot 10^{-1}$ pb	$3.4483 \pm 0.0003 \cdot 10^{-1}$ pb	$3.0278 \pm 0.0003 \cdot 10^2$ pb
LO ₂	+0.405 ± 0.001 %	−0.691 ± 0.001 %	+0.000 ± 0.000 %	+0.406 ± 0.001 %	+0.525 ± 0.001 %
LO ₃	+0.630 ± 0.001 %	+2.259 ± 0.001 %	+0.962 ± 0.000 %	+0.702 ± 0.001 %	+1.208 ± 0.001 %
LO ₄					+0.006 ± 0.000 %
NLO ₁	+46.164 ± 0.022 %	+44.809 ± 0.028 %	+49.504 ± 0.015 %	+28.847 ± 0.020 %	+26.571 ± 0.063 %
NLO ₂	−1.075 ± 0.003 %	−0.846 ± 0.004 %	−4.541 ± 0.003 %	+1.794 ± 0.005 %	−1.971 ± 0.022 %
NLO ₃	+0.552 ± 0.002 %	+0.845 ± 0.003 %	+12.242 ± 0.014 %	+0.483 ± 0.008 %	+0.292 ± 0.007 %
NLO ₄	+0.005 ± 0.000 %	−0.082 ± 0.000 %	+0.017 ± 0.003 %	+0.044 ± 0.000 %	+0.009 ± 0.000 %
NLO ₅					+0.005 ± 0.000 %

8 TeV

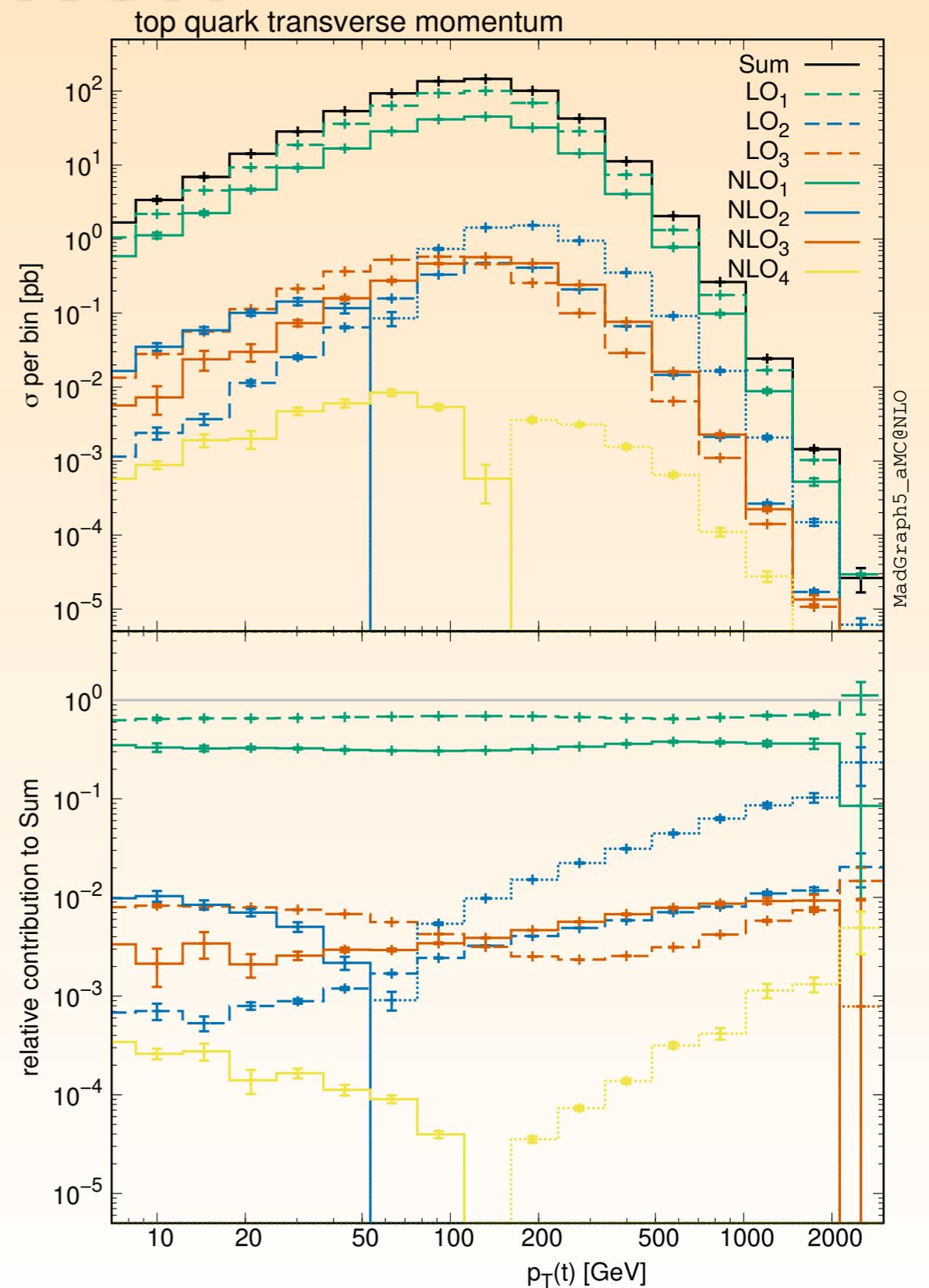
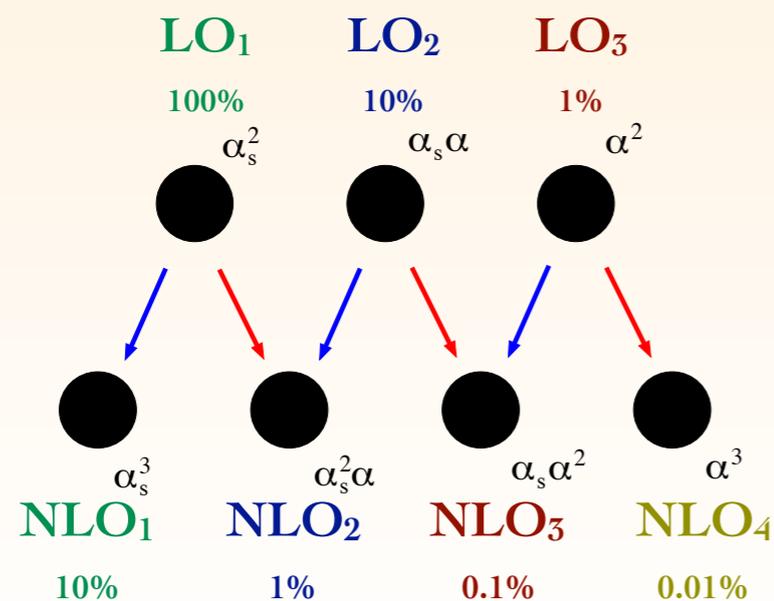
- ◆ Typically: size of the corrections follows what one expects from the coupling hierarchy, with the exceptions
 - LO₂ is smaller than expected. No surprise: pure interference term, which requires initial state b-quarks to be non-zero
 - NLO₃ for ttW is much larger than expected!

complete-NLO for tops first computed in:

pp->tt [Czakon et al.]; pp->ttW [RF, Pagani et al.]; pp->ttj [Gütschow et al.]

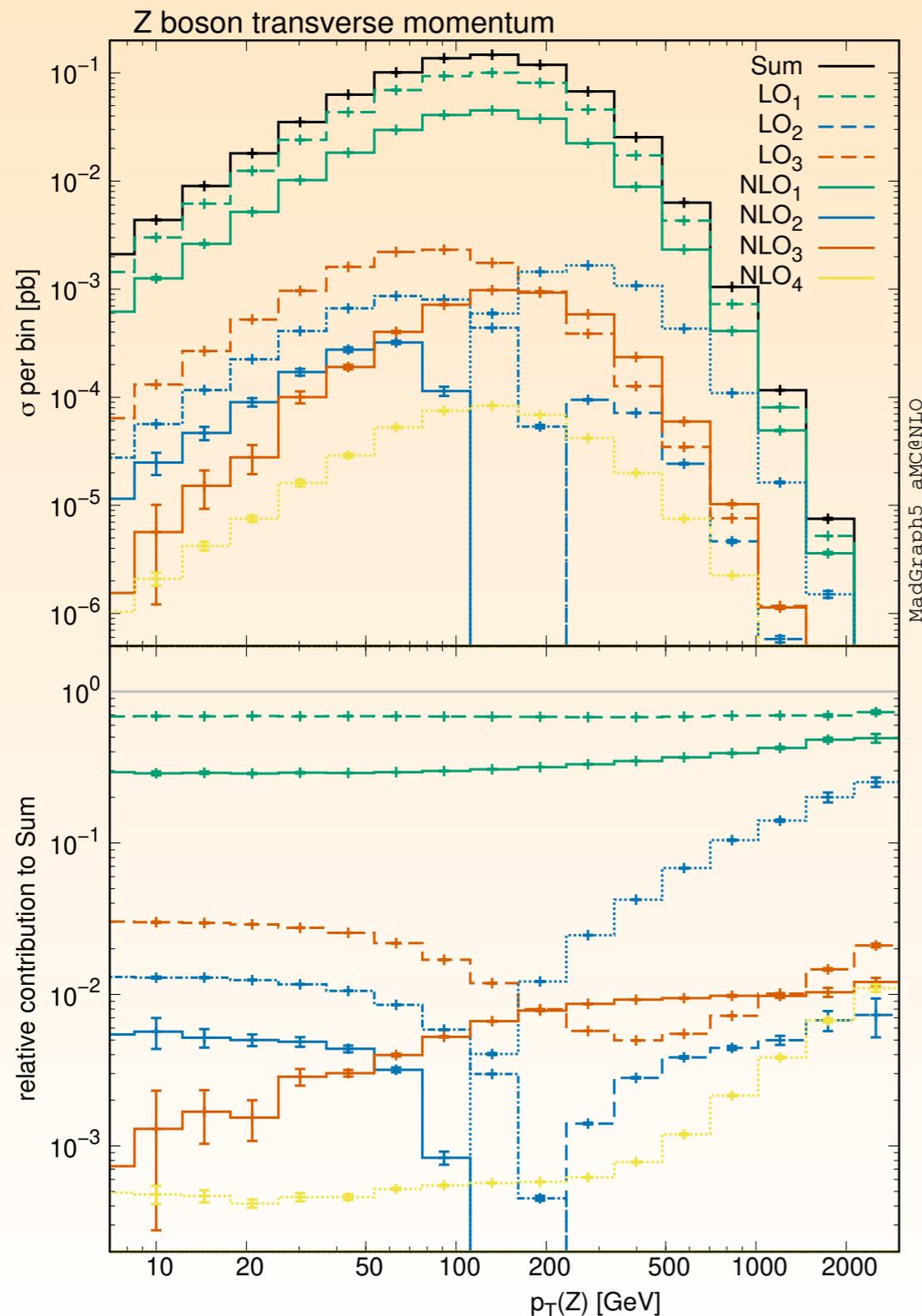
COMPLETE-NLO FOR TOP PAIR PRODUCTION

- ◆ Top quark transverse momentum
- ◆ NLO_2 = NLO EW non-negligible at large p_T 's, reaching -10% at $p_T=1\text{TeV}$
- ◆ $(N)LO_3$ and NLO_4 are negligible for this observable for this process



COMPLETE-NLO $TT\bar{B}\bar{A}R+Z$

[RF, S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani,
H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro, 2018]

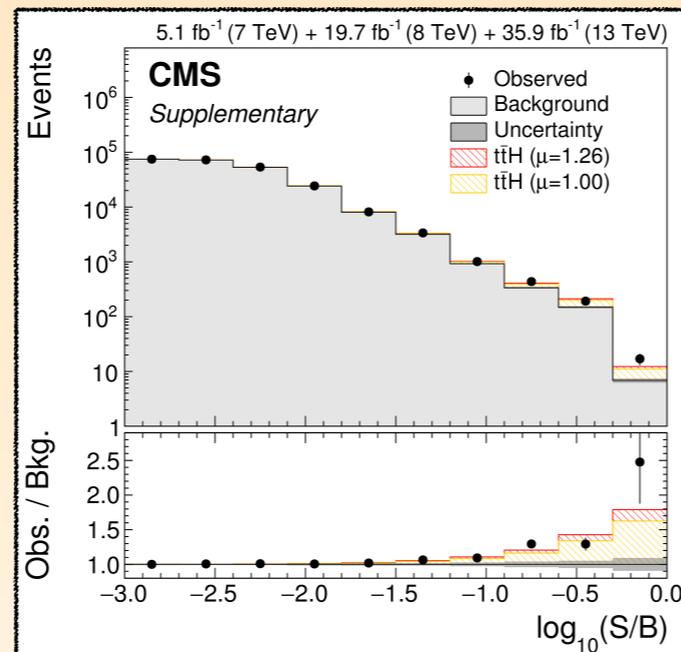


- ◆ Top pair production in association with a Z-boson
 - Transverse momentum of the vector boson
- ◆ Significant EW corrections (NLO₂) at very large p_T s, where they can reach $\sim 25\%$ of the total rate
 - Partly canceling the QCD corrections (NLO₁), which grow with increasing p_T
- ◆ (N)LO₃ and NLO₄ typically small and negligible for most practical purposes

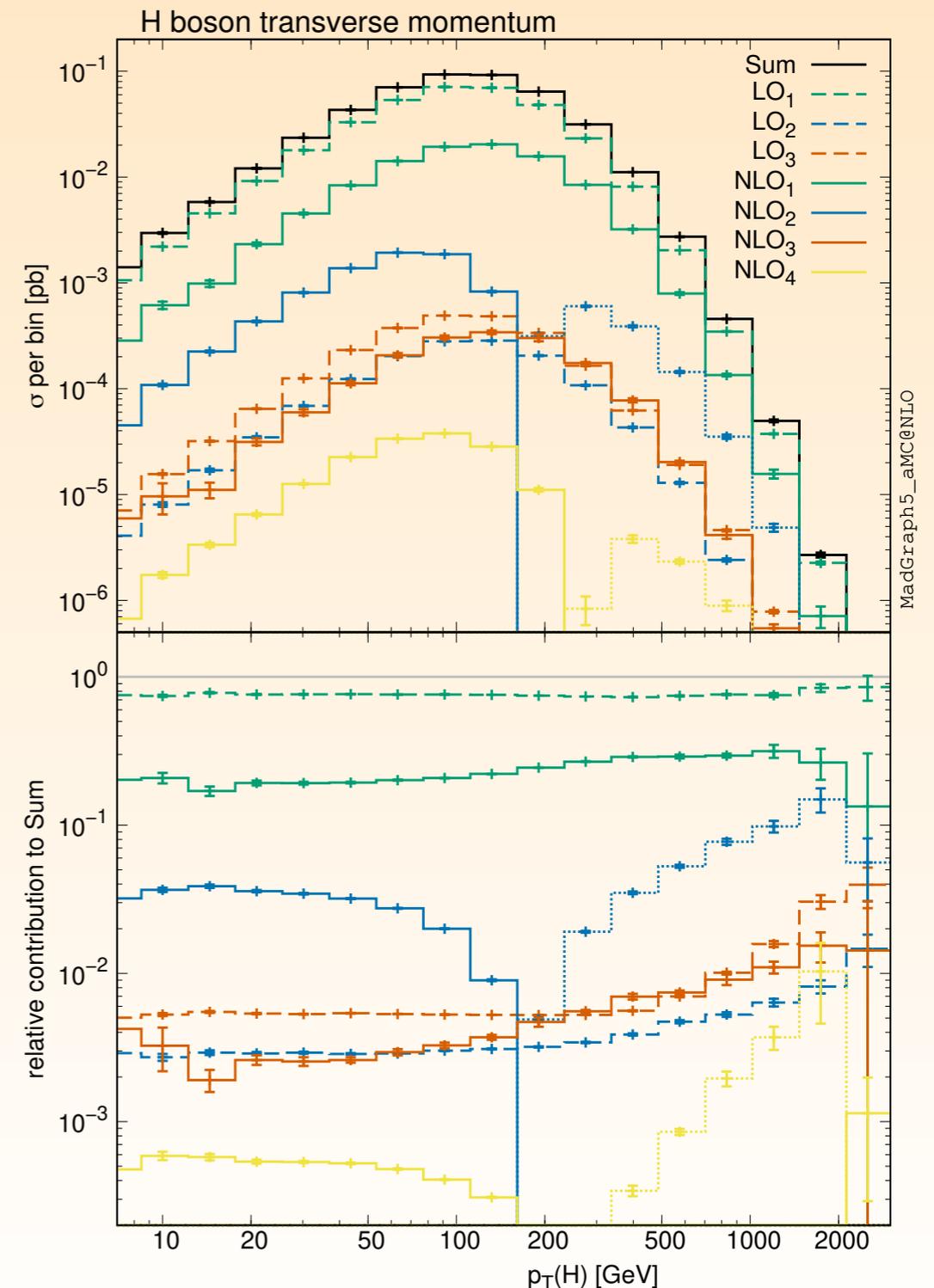
COMPLETE-NLO $t\bar{t}b\bar{a}r+H$

[RE, S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani,
H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro, 2018]

- ◆ Higgs production in association of a top-quark pair recently observed at the LHC



- ◆ Corrections smaller than for $t\bar{t}b\bar{a}r+Z$
 - NLO_2 at the percent-level, apart from the far tail, where its effect is slightly larger
 - $(N)LO_3$ and NLO_4 negligibly small



COMPLETE-NLO $tt\bar{t} + W$

- ◆ Top pair production in association with a W-boson

- Transverse momentum of the boson

- ◆ Known: NLO_1 dominant at large p_T (larger than LO_1); would be even more pronounced for $p_T(tt)$ observable

- can be avoided with a jet veto

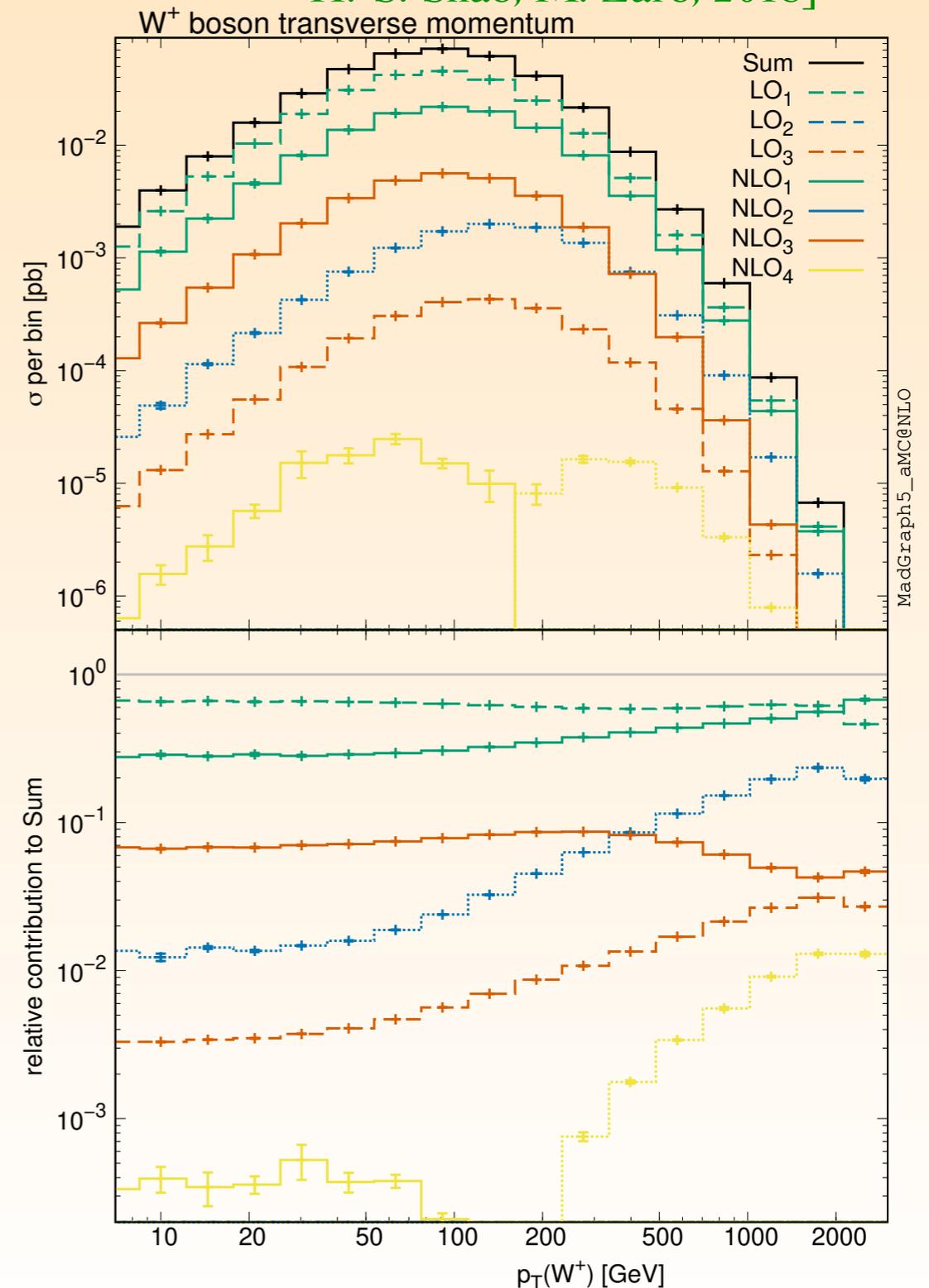
- ◆ Surprise! NLO_3 is the largest subleading NLO correction; being close to 10% of the complete-NLO at small and medium transverse momenta

- due to opening of t-W scattering

- ◆ Significant EW corrections (NLO_2) at very large p_T s, where they can reach $\sim 25\%$ of the total rate

- LO_2 are exactly zero

[RF, S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro, 2018]



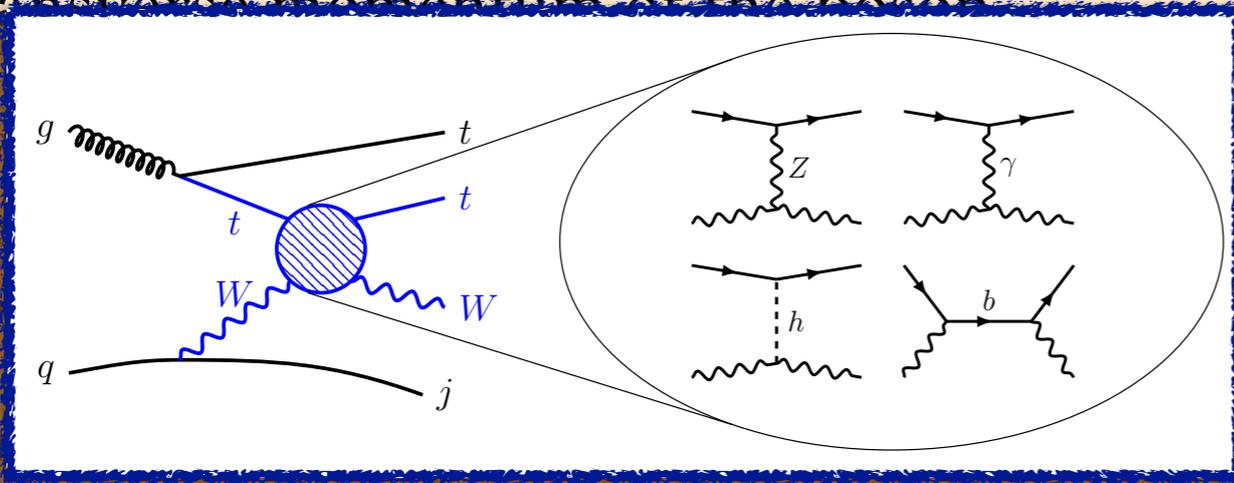
COMPLETE-NLO TTBAR+W

- ◆ Top pair production in association with a W-boson

[RF, S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro, 2018]

- Transverse momentum of the boson

- ◆ Known (large pronounced)



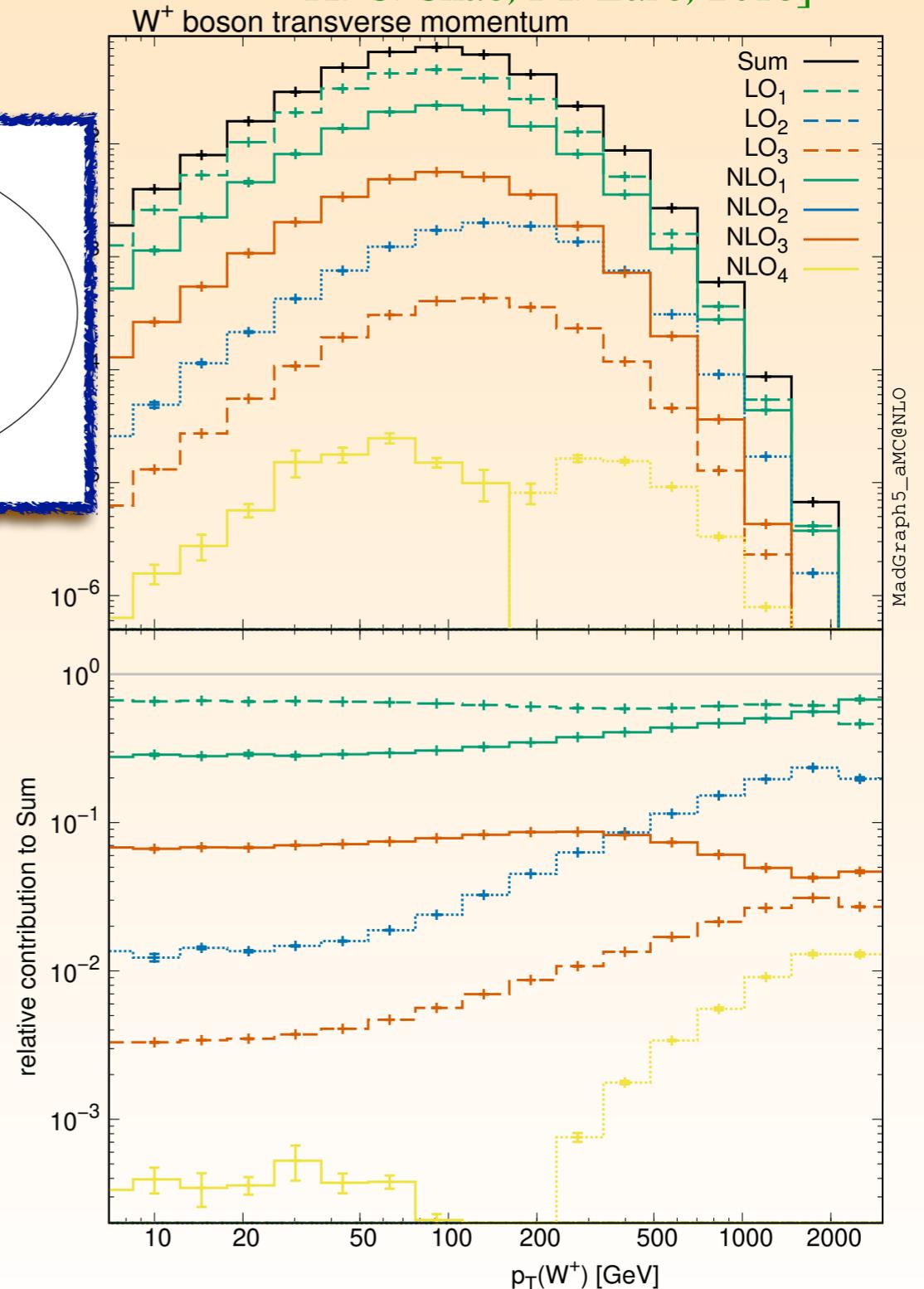
- can

- ◆ Surprise! **NLO₃** is the largest subleading NLO correction; being close to 10% of the complete-NLO at small and medium transverse momenta

- due to opening of t-W scattering

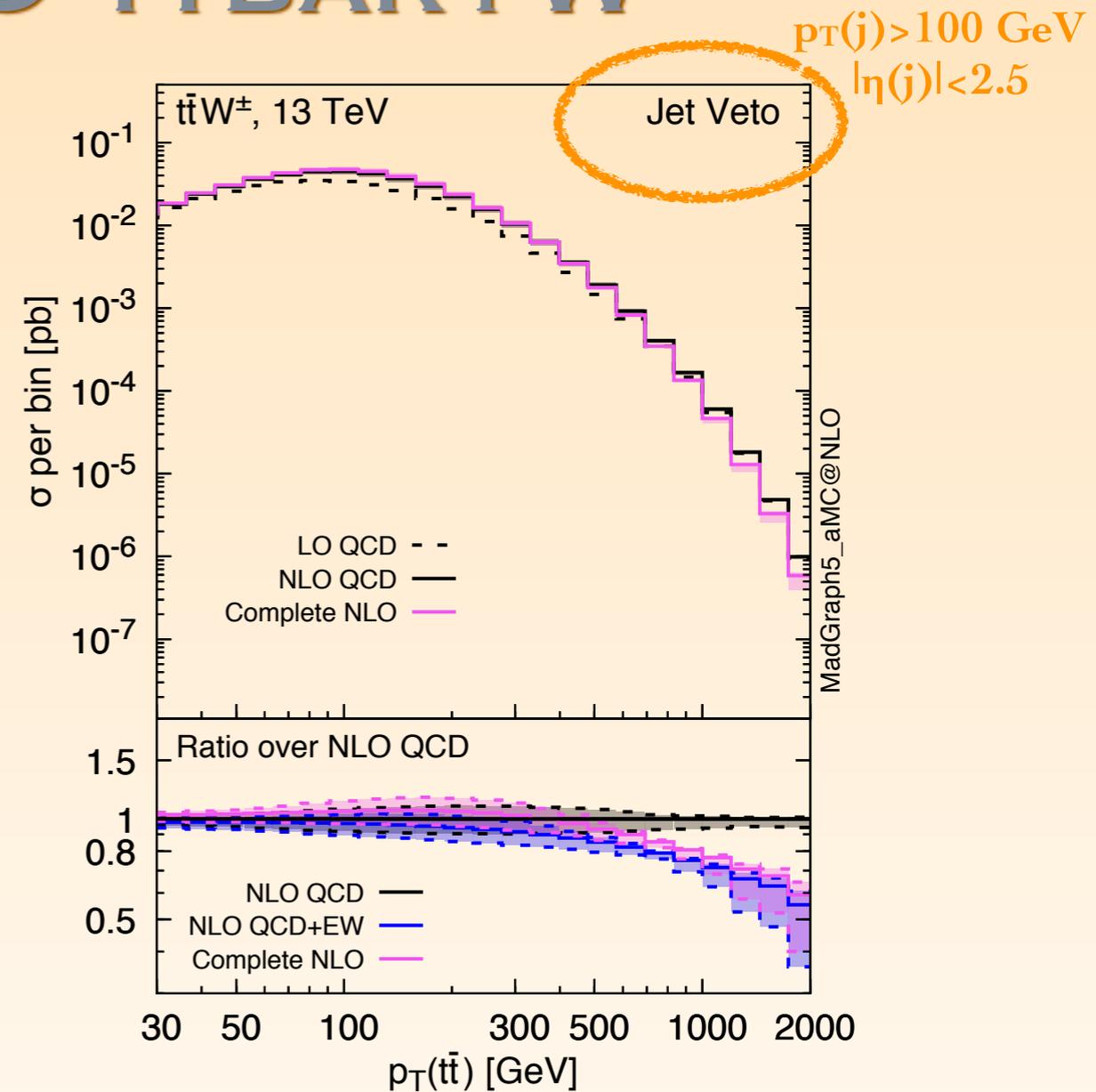
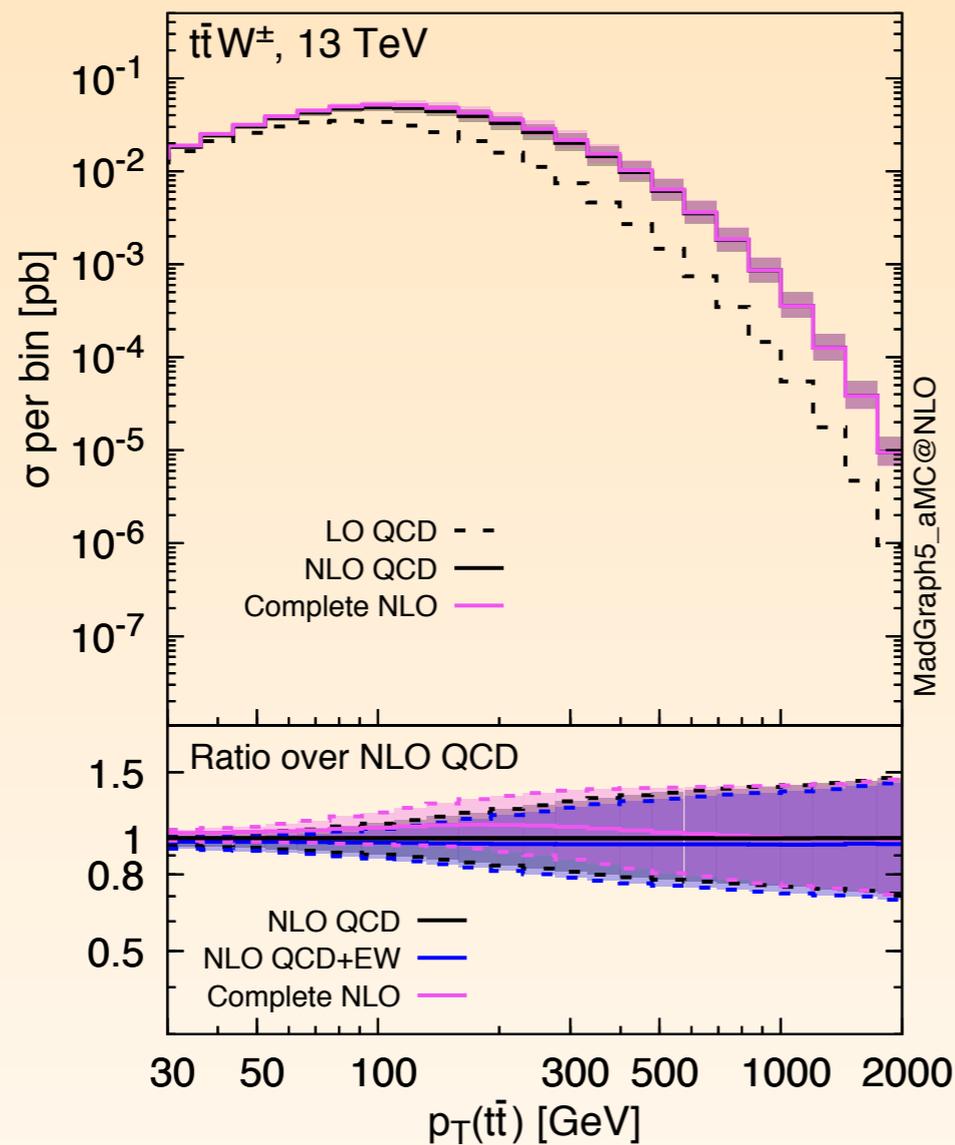
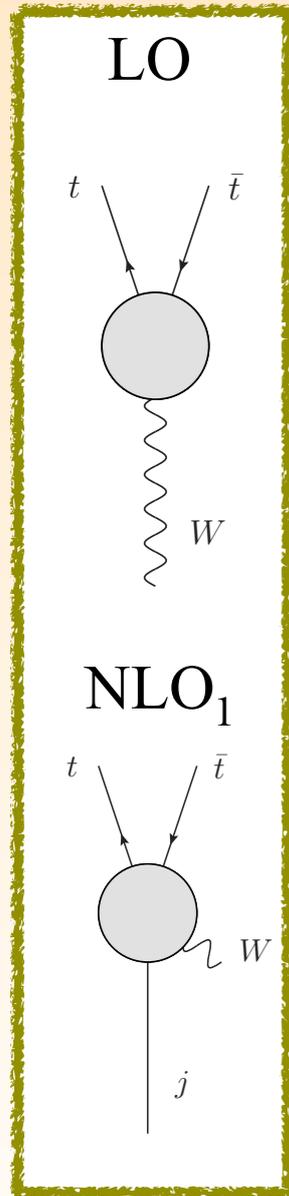
- ◆ Significant EW corrections (**NLO₂**) at very large p_Ts, where they can reach ~-25% of the total rate

- **LO₂** are exactly zero



COMPLETE-NLO TTBAR+W

[RF, Pagani, Zaro, 2017]

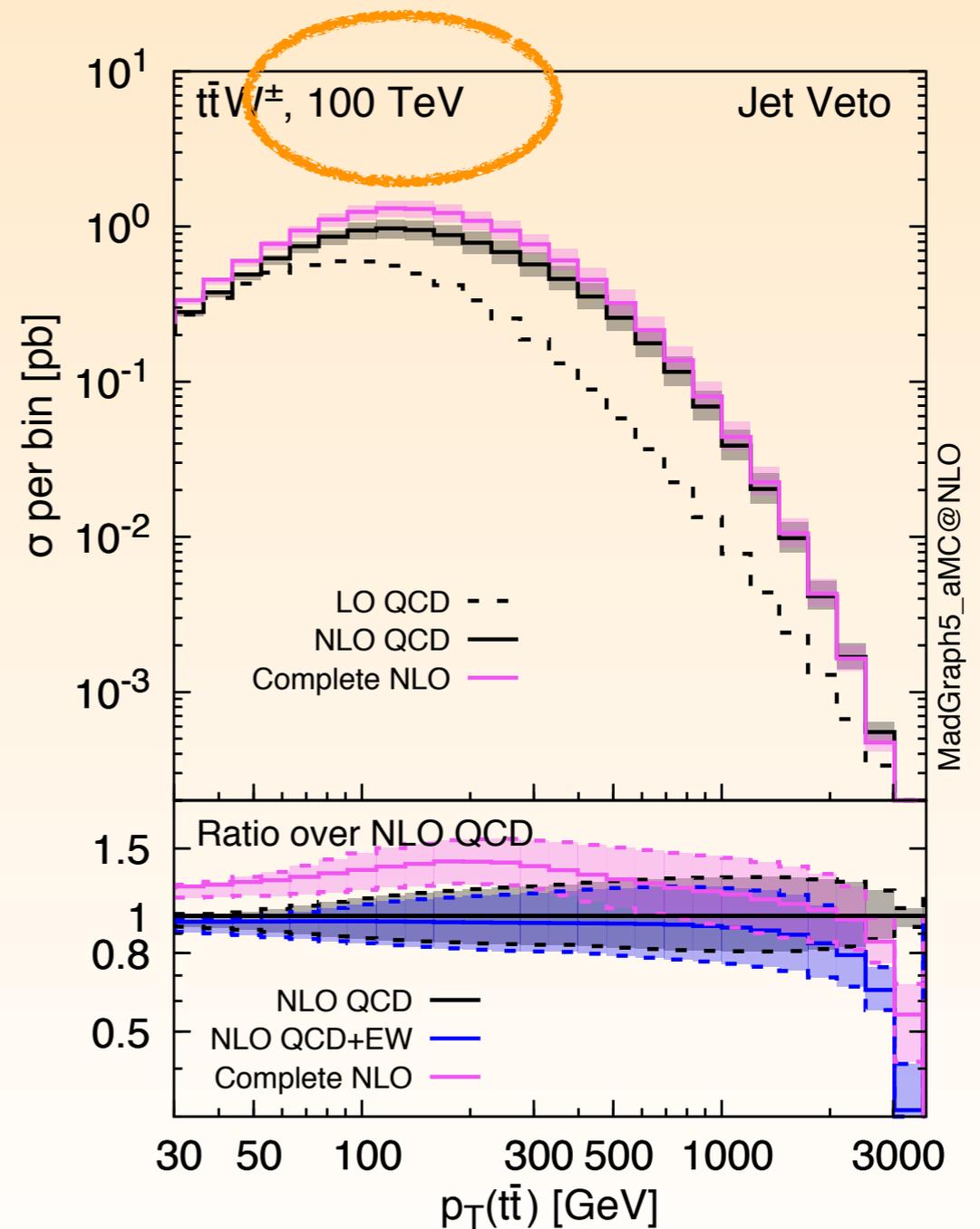
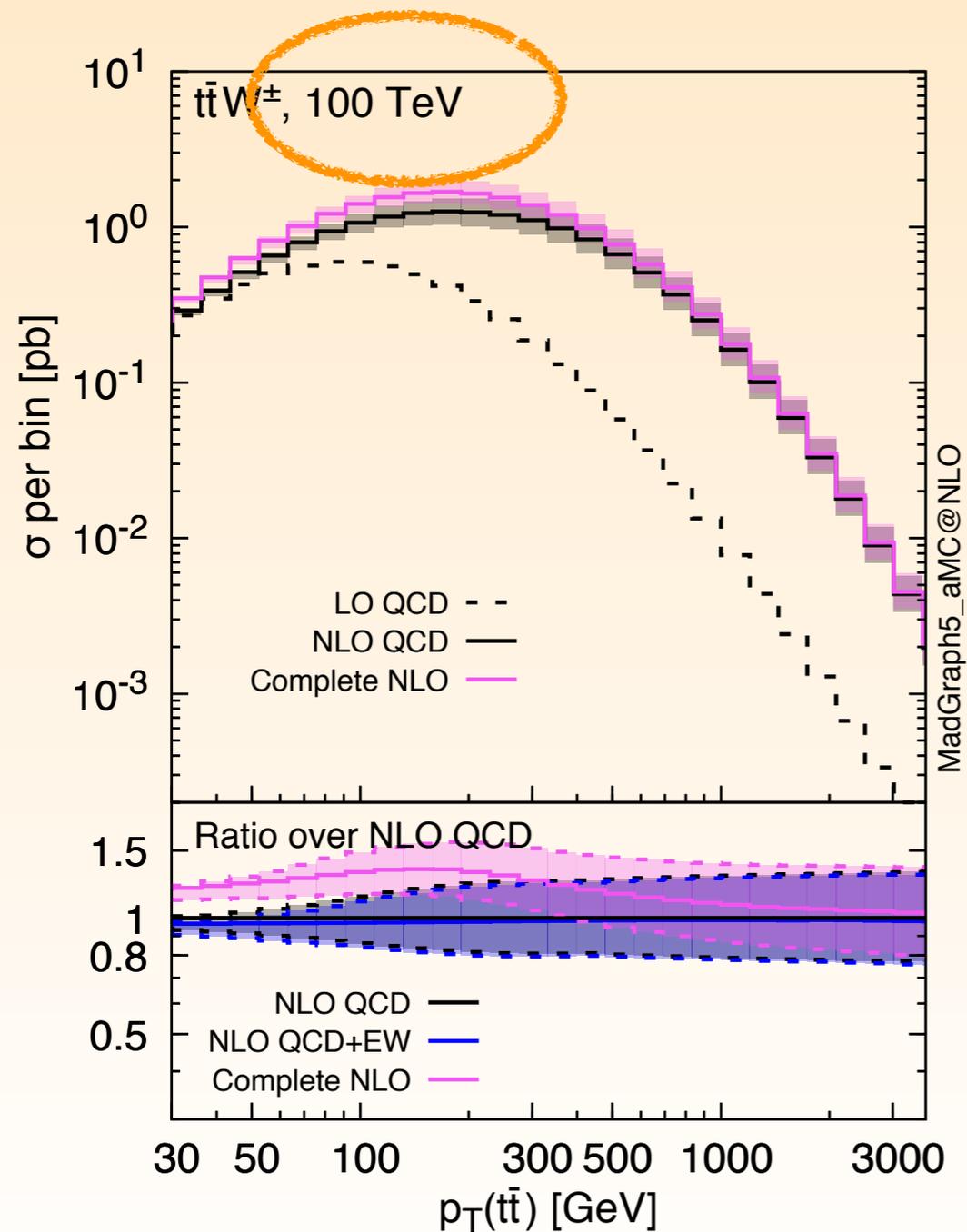


- ◆ Large NLO corrections, and large scale dependence without the jet veto
- ← ⊙ $t\bar{t}$ recoiling predominantly against jet (instead of W-boson) at NLO
- ◆ EW corrections are large when the results are not dominated by NLO₁
- ◆ Subleading corrections (NLO₃) are larger than expected, but uncertainty bands overlap

COMPLETE-NLO TTBAR+W

[RF, Pagani,
Zaro, 2017]

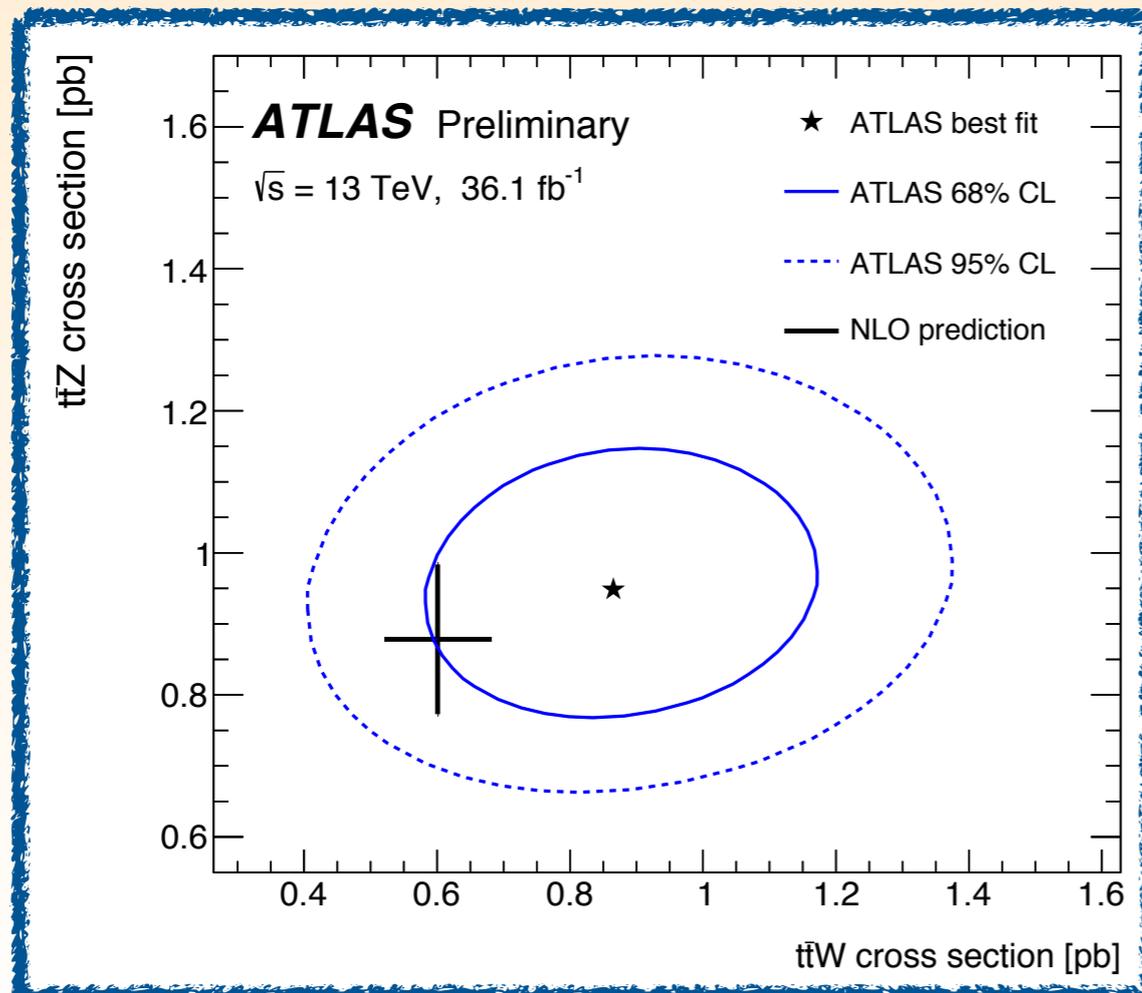
◆ Effects much more extreme at 100 TeV!



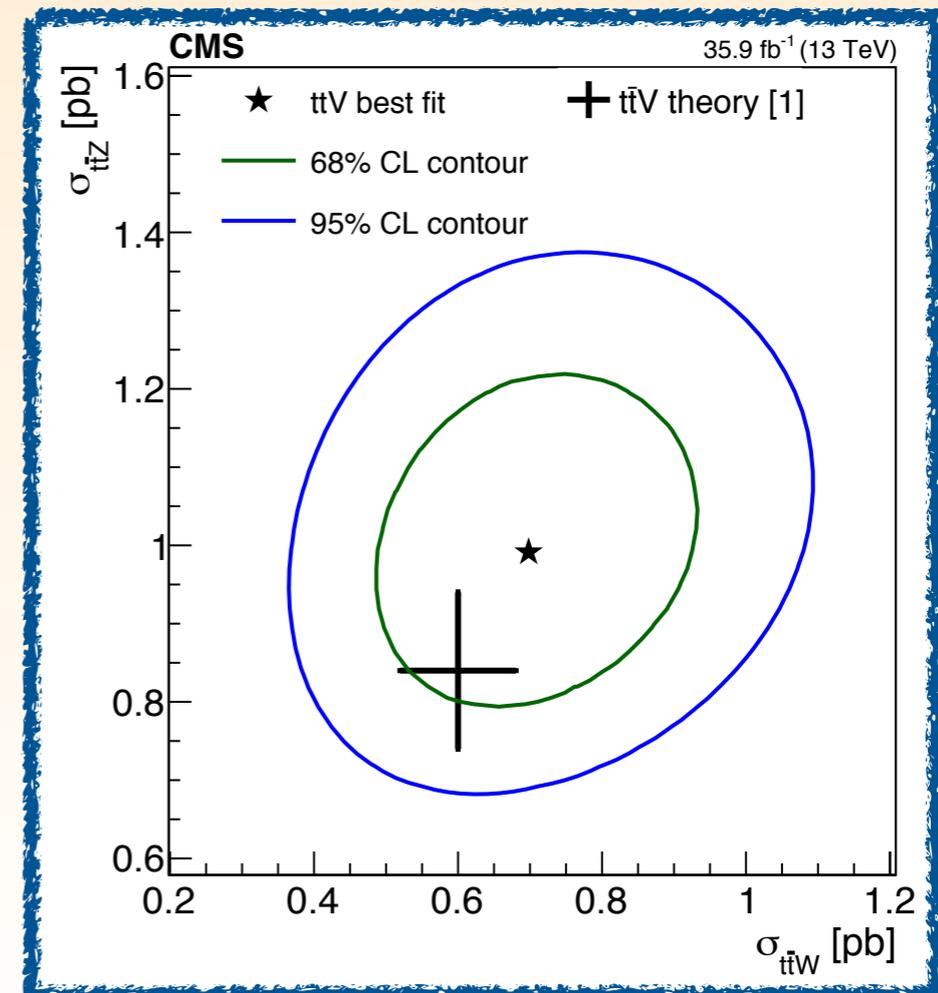
TTW AT THE LHC

- ◆ ttW (together with ttZ) have already been measured at the LHC
- ◆ Multi-lepton+jets signature (of which some b-tagged)
- ◆ Measurements is in agreement with SM prediction, but still has sizeable uncertainties (which are dominated by statistics)

ATLAS-CONF-2018-047



arXiv:1711.02547

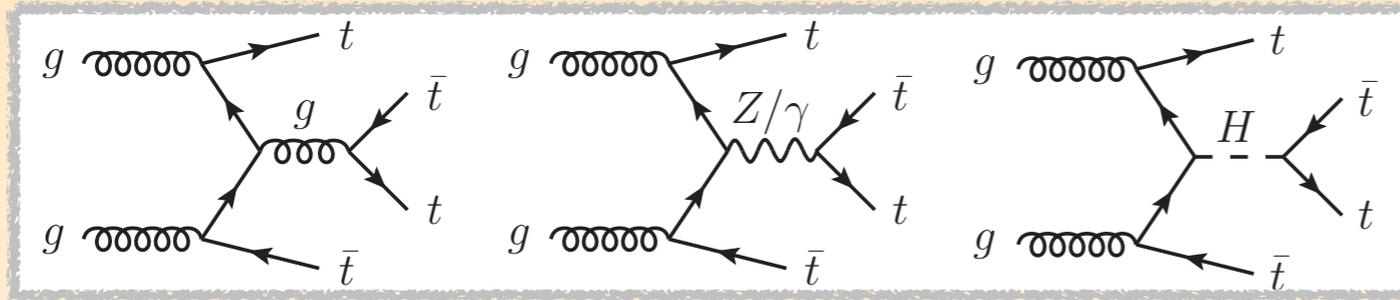


SCATTERING OF HEAVY PARTICLES

- ◆ Large corrections due to the opening of t - W scattering
- ◆ Yesterday, in parallel session A, Christopher Schwan showed large EW corrections in W - Z scattering
- ◆ Also large corrections for same-sign W - W scattering [Biedermann et al.]
- ◆ What about t - t scattering?

FOUR-TOP PRODUCTION AND TOP YUKAWA COUPLING

[Cao, Chen & Liu, 2016]



$$\begin{aligned}\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{g+Z/\gamma} &\propto |\mathcal{M}_g + \mathcal{M}_{Z/\gamma}|^2, \\ \sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_H &\propto |\mathcal{M}_H|^2, \\ \sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{\text{int}} &\propto \mathcal{M}_{g+Z/\gamma}\mathcal{M}_H^\dagger + \mathcal{M}_{g+Z/\gamma}^\dagger\mathcal{M}_H\end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(t\bar{t}t\bar{t}) = \sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{g+Z/\gamma} + \kappa_t^2 \sigma_{\text{int}}^{\text{SM}} + \kappa_t^4 \sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_H$$

- ◆ Four-top production can be used together with ttH to constrain/measure a **anomalous top Yukawa coupling** independently from the top width

- kappa-framework

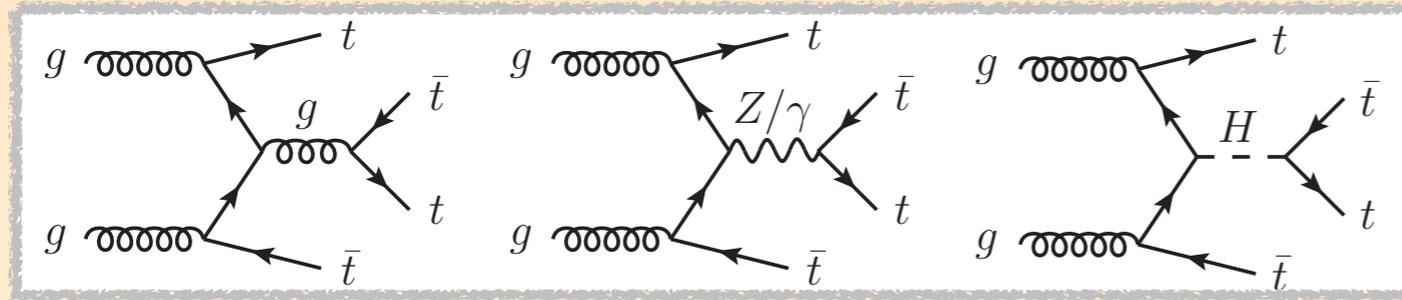
- ◆ Large contributions from subleading **LO_i**, with large cancelations

- How do **NLO** corrections affect these?

	8 TeV	14 TeV
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{g+Z/\gamma}$:	1.193 fb,	12.390 fb,
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_H$:	0.166 fb,	1.477 fb,
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{\text{int}}$:	-0.229 fb,	-2.060 fb.

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○ kappa-framework

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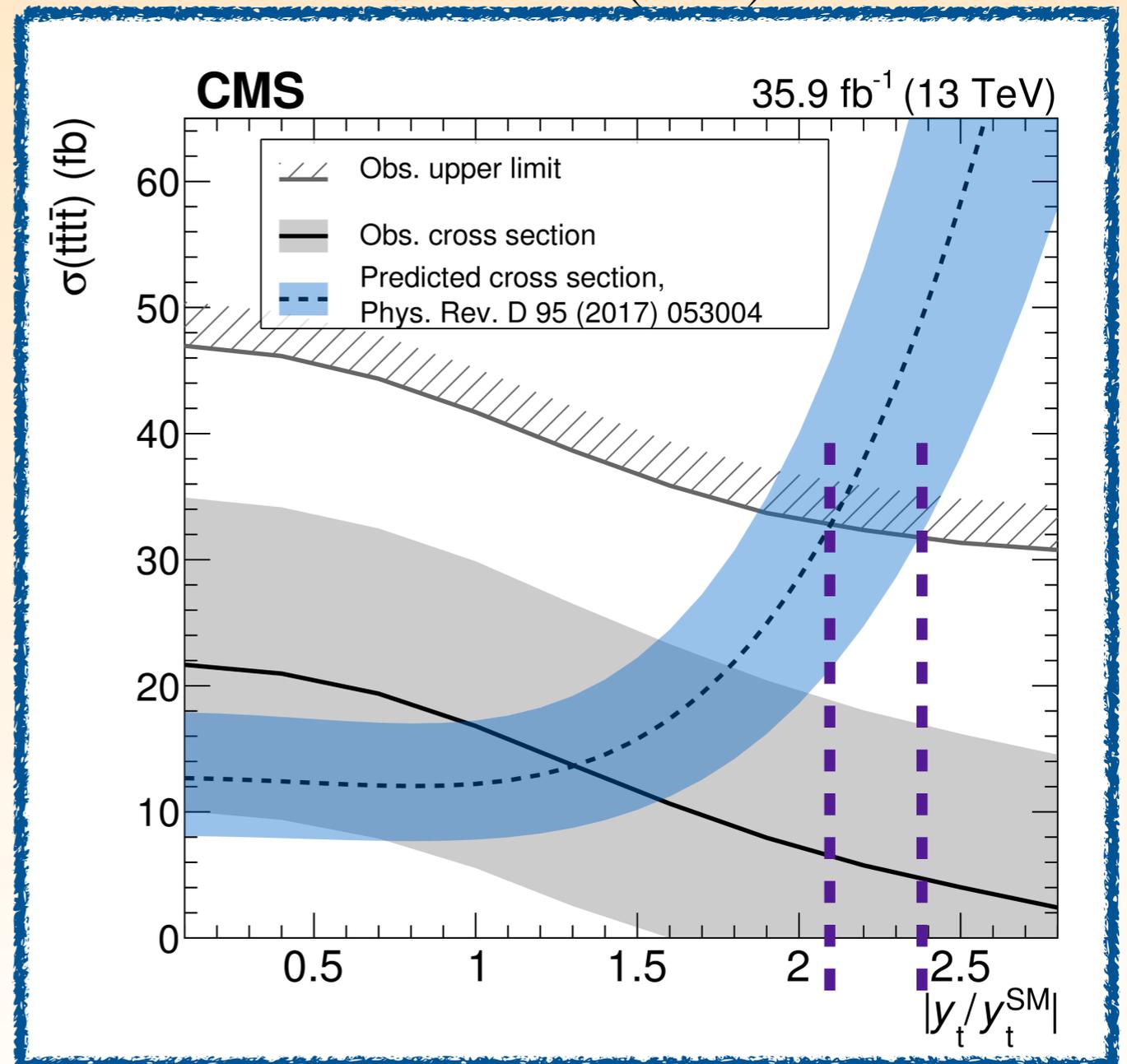
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	8 TeV	14 TeV
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{g+Z/\gamma}$ (LO ₁)	1.193 fb,	12.390 fb,
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_H$ (LO ₃)	0.166 fb,	1.477 fb,
$\sigma^{\text{SM}}(t\bar{t}t\bar{t})_{\text{int}}$ (LO ₂ (+LO ₁ and LO ₃))	-0.229 fb,	-2.060 fb.

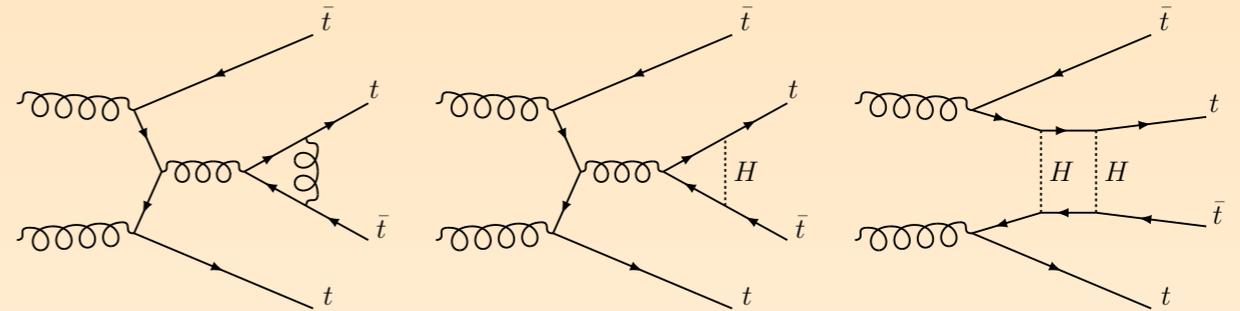
TOP YUKAWA FROM 4-TOP

EPJC 78 (2018) 140

- ◆ Limits have been set on the Top Yukawa coupling from this process
- ◆ Constraint to be less than 2.1 times the SM value (or 2.4, if uncertainty in the predictions are taken into account)
- ◆ However, based on LO cross sections, with a global 1.27 K-factor



NLO KAPPA FRAMEWORK...?



- ◆ Kappa-framework: replace all SM Higgs couplings $y_{sm,i}$ with "anomalous" couplings, with strength $y_i = \kappa_i \times y_{sm,i}$
- ◆ When computing NLO_i (with $i > 1$) corrections, e.g. **NLO EW**, top Yukawa coupling and top mass are not independent parameters
 - Cannot use kappa-framework
- ◆ Need complete **Effective Field Theory** framework
 - Currently beyond capabilities for four-top production
- ◆ Still, NLO four-top in the SM will tell us about possible cancelations among various contributions

NLO 4-TOP PRODUCTION IN THE SM

[RF, Pagani,
Zaro, 2017]

- ◆ LO_2 and LO_3 have large cancelations
- ◆ NLO_2 and NLO_3 mainly given by QCD corrections on top of them
 - large and strongly dependent on the scale choice
- ◆ However, the sum of NLO_2+NLO_3 very stable and small
- ◆ Different scale choices have even more extreme cancelations between NLO_2 and NLO_3

$$\delta_{(N)LO_i}(\mu) = \frac{\Sigma_{(N)LO_i}(\mu)}{\Sigma_{LO_{QCD}}(\mu)}$$

$\sigma[\text{fb}]$	LO_{QCD}			Naive expectation
$\mu = H_T/4$	$\mu = H_T/8$	$\mu = H_T/4$	$\mu = H_T/2$	
	6.83 ^{+70%} _{-38%}			
$\delta[\%]$	$\mu = H_T/8$	$\mu = H_T/4$	$\mu = H_T/2$	
LO_2	-26.0	-28.3	-30.5	10%
LO_3	32.6	39.0	45.9	1%
LO_4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1%
LO_5	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.01%
NLO_1	14.0	62.7	103.5	10%
NLO_2	8.6	-3.3	-15.1	1%
NLO_3	-10.3	1.8	16.1	0.1%
NLO_4	2.3	2.8	3.6	0.01%
NLO_5	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.001%
NLO_6	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.0001%
$NLO_2 + NLO_3$	-1.7	-1.6	0.9	

13 TeV

- ◆ LO_4 , $(N)LO_5$ and NLO_6 only qqbar initial state. Hence, very small

NLO 4-TOP PRODUCTION IN THE SM

[RF, Pagani,
Zaro, 2017]

- ◆ LO_2 and LO_3 have large cancelations
- ◆ NLO_2 and NLO_3 mainly given by QCD corrections on top of them
 - large and strongly dependent on the scale choice
- ◆ However, the sum of NLO_2+NLO_3 very stable and small
- ◆ Different scale choices have even more extreme cancelations between NLO_2 and NLO_3

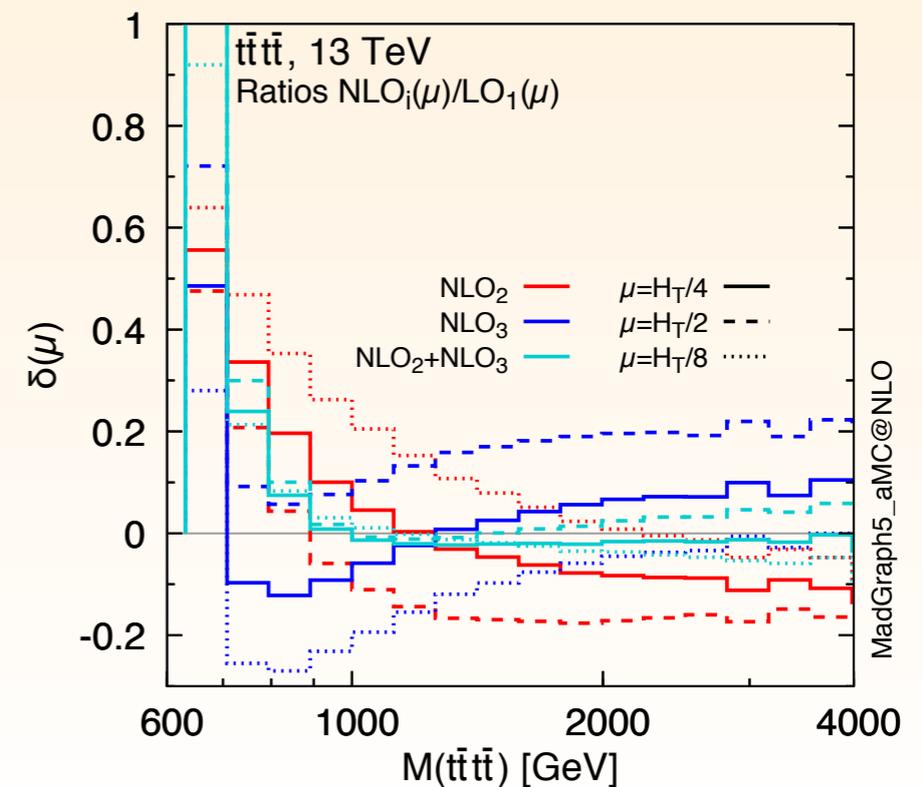
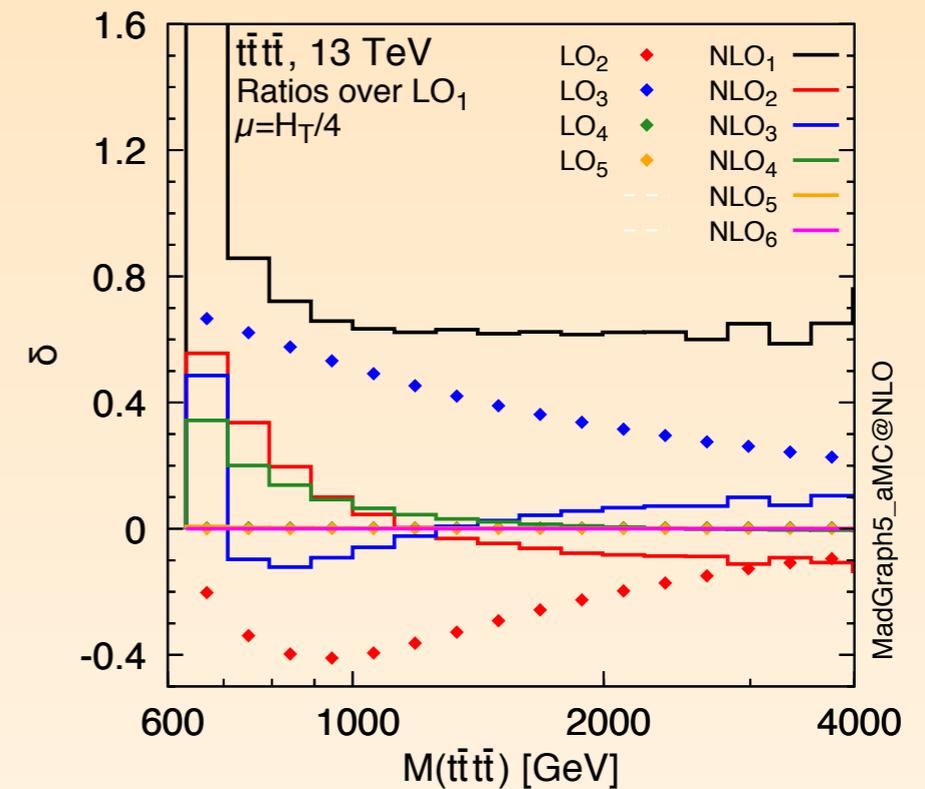
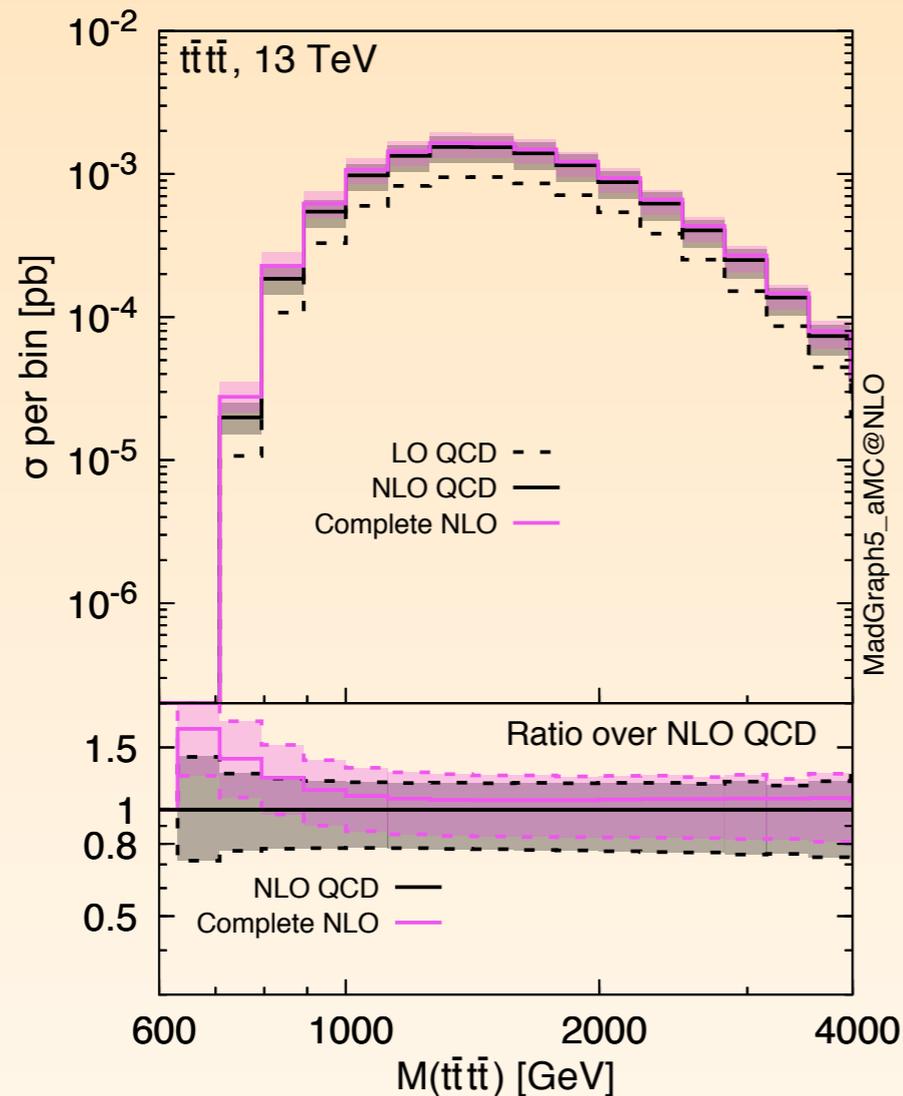
$\sigma[\text{fb}]$	LO_{QCD}	$\delta_{(N)LO_i}(\mu) = \frac{\Sigma_{(N)LO_i}(\mu)}{\Sigma_{LO_{\text{QCD}}}(\mu)}$			Naive expectation
$\mu = H_T/4$	$6.83^{+70\%}_{-38\%}$				
$\delta[\%]$		$\mu = H_T/8$	$\mu = H_T/4$	$\mu = H_T/2$	
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FOUR-TOP INVARIANT MASS

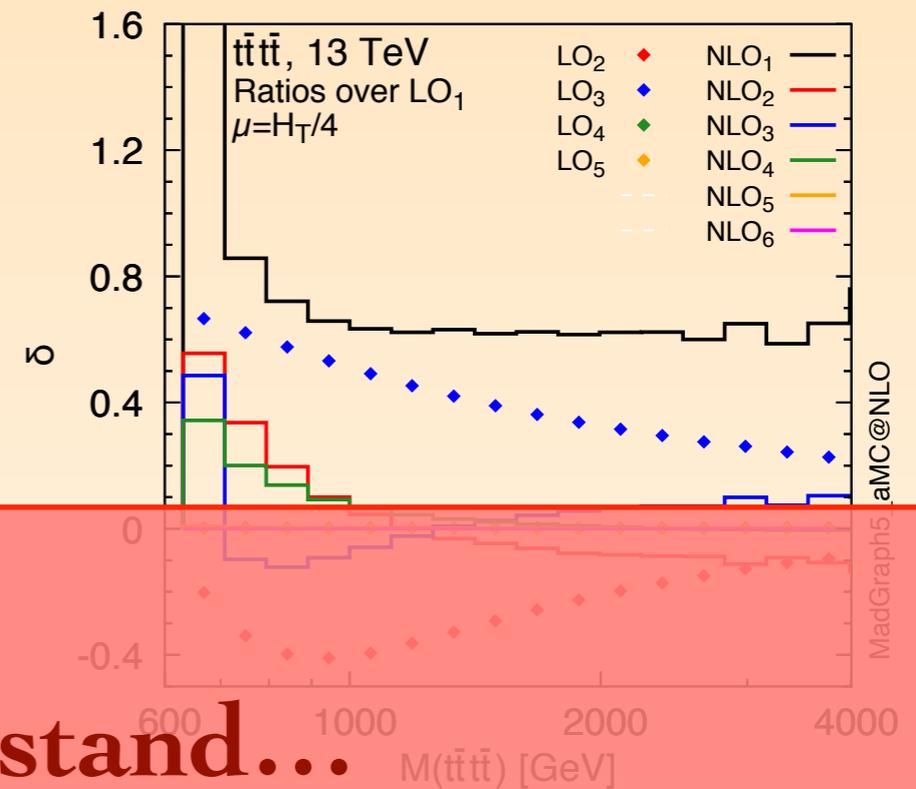
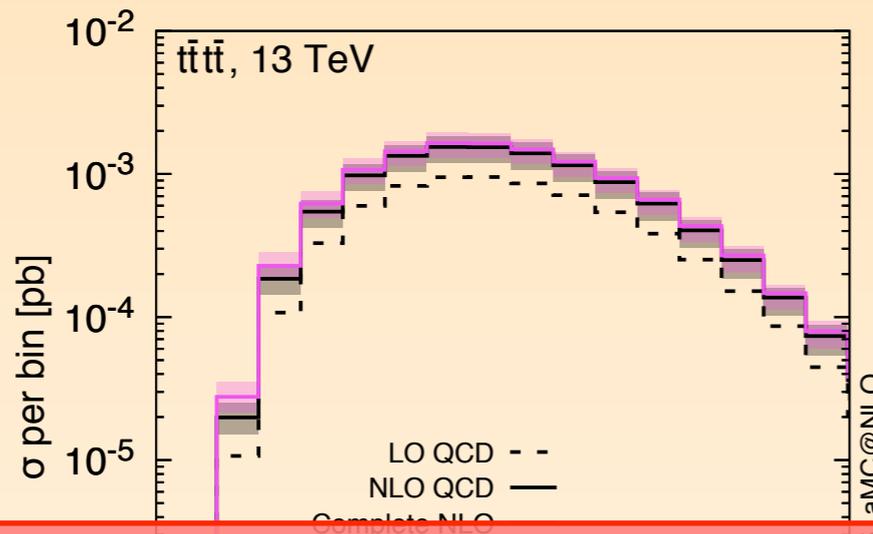
[RF, Pagani,
Zaro, 2017]



- ◆ Large cancellations between **NLO₂** and **NLO₃** also at the differential level
- ◆ **NLO₄** large at threshold

FOUR-TOP INVARIANT MASS

[RF, Pagani,
Zaro, 2017]

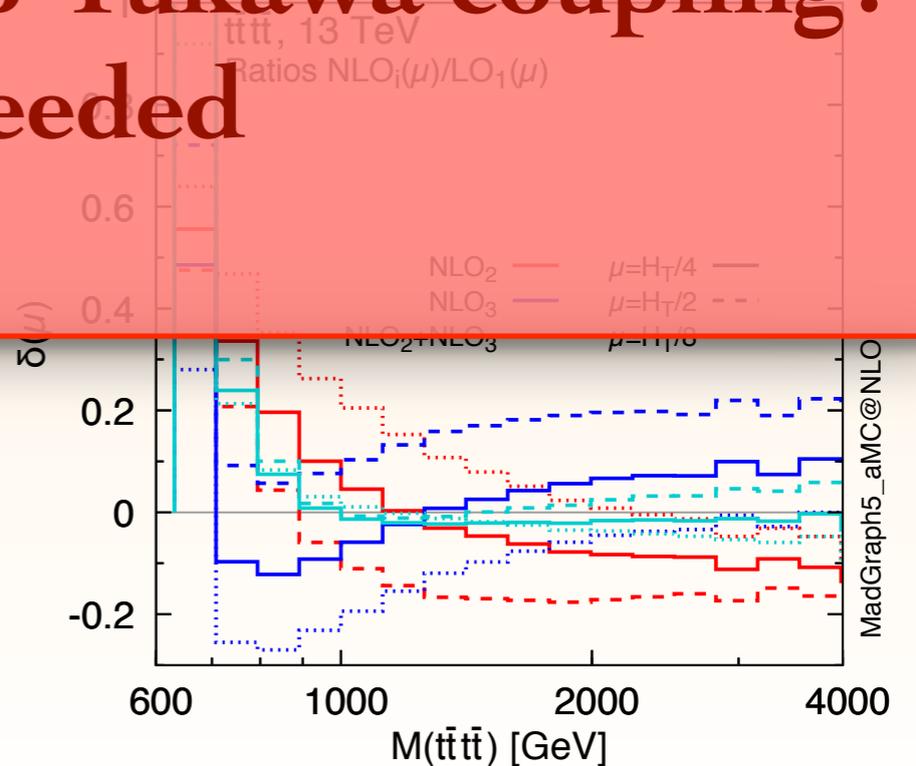


Difficult to understand...

What does it mean for the top Yukawa coupling?

More studies needed

- Large cancellations between NLO_2 and NLO_3 also at the differential level
- NLO_4 large at threshold



CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ No "easy" new physics at the LHC. There is a need for more accurate predictions for background process to uncover small signals
 - This talk focussed on the **NLO EW** corrections and beyond
- ◆ Automation of mixed-coupling expansion available in **MadGraph5_aMC@NLO v3-beta**
 - Allows for **complete-NLO** for all* relevant SM processes
- ◆ **Complete-NLO** predictions for $t\bar{t}+X$ production processes
 - Some surprises: in particular for
 - ◆ **$t\bar{t}W$** has **NLO₃** effects which are much larger than expected
 - ◆ **4-top** has large cancelations among NLO_i terms; reason not fully understood, but relevant for independent top Yukawa extraction