

**NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)**  
**Are there any NTD Stopped MMs ?**  
**(longer version)**

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MoEDAL Software & Analysis Group Meeting

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INSTITUTE OF  
SPACE SCIENCE  
A subsidiary of INFLPR



**MoEDAL**

COLLABORATION

2b.) and 2c.) → Top Priorities !

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➤ **1.) Geometry (G4 Material Map) :**

1a.) *NTD Run 1, NTD 2015 and HCC geometries* ↔ *Lexan introduced and order of sheets changed* 

1b.) *Variable VELO side material densities in the MoEDAL Materials*

Work in Progress

➤ **2.) Simulation and Analysis software :**

2a.) *VeloGaussMoni to be used ? (Not sure yet, DEBUG needed...)*

Work in Progress

2b.) *Working : different simulations + comparison → nintperstep >> 1 && ntdhit\_n <= 6*

Work in Progress

2c.) *Working : efficiencies for the NTD stacks (exposed to the highest luminosities) + ...*

Work in Progress

2d.) *Dyon simulations (Philippe: high electric charges (>1e, up to ~500e) – understand effects of possible corrections to dE/dx (eg, charge screening))*

2e.) *Dyon simulations (Philippe: high magnetic charges (>6gD, up to ~10gD) – test if the simulation can handle very high dE/dx)*

**Issue solved - Many Thanks to Jim, Laura and Vincent !**

**MoEDALMaterials**

**Laura :**

**"Info for Makrofol and CR39**

**Makrofol : C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub> , density : 1.21 g/cm<sup>3</sup>**

**CR39 : C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>7</sub> density : 1.31 g/cm<sup>3</sup>"**

**Issue solved - Many Thanks to Jim, Laura and Vincent !**

## MoEDALMaterials

**Laura :** “The stack composition is :

*(from upstream to downstream wrt particles coming from the interaction region)*

**Lexan, CR39, CR39, CR39, Lexan, Makrofol, Makrofol, Makrofol, Lexan**

- **Lexan** and **Makrofol** are both polycarbonate, simply of a different brand :

**GE and Bayer, respectively.**

- **They are the same material as far as your simulation is concerned**

**(they may differ only on thickness)”**

and now... some **preliminary statistics with respect to NTD hits** :

**Investigated**

NTD :

$N_{ev. (0 Hits)} = 73,608$  ;  $N_{ev. (1 Hit)} = 19$  ;  $N_{ev. (2 Hits)} = 34$  ; ...

...  $N_{ev. (5 Hits)} = 49$  ;  $N_{ev. (6 Hits)} = 19,009$  ;  $N_{ev. (7 Hits)} = 877$  ; ...

...  $N_{ev. (11 Hits)} = 484$  ;  $N_{ev. (12 Hits)} = 1,927$  ;  $N_{ev. (13 Hits)} = 388$  ; ...

...  $N_{ev. (17 Hits)} = 153$  ;  $N_{ev. (18 Hits)} = 109$  ;  $N_{ev. (19 Hits)} = 87$  ; ...

...  **$N_{ev. (29 Hits)} = 1$**  ;  $N_{ev. (30 Hits)} = 2$  ;  $N_{ev. (34 Hits)} = 2$  ; ...

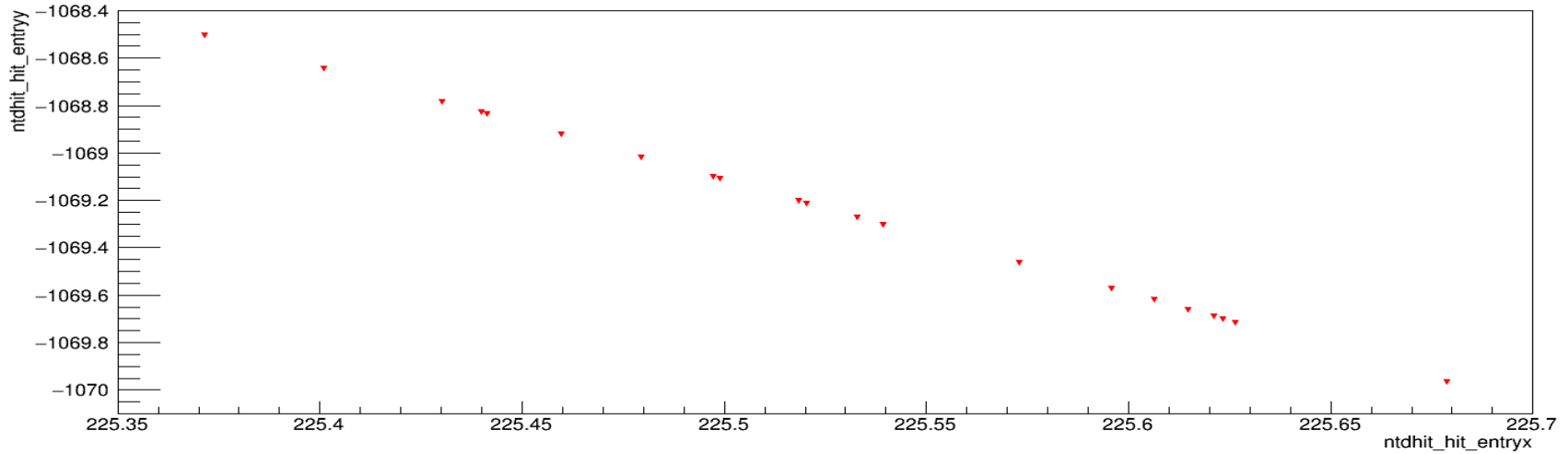
$N_{Total Hits} = 195,686$

$N_{Events\_without\_Hits} = 73,608$

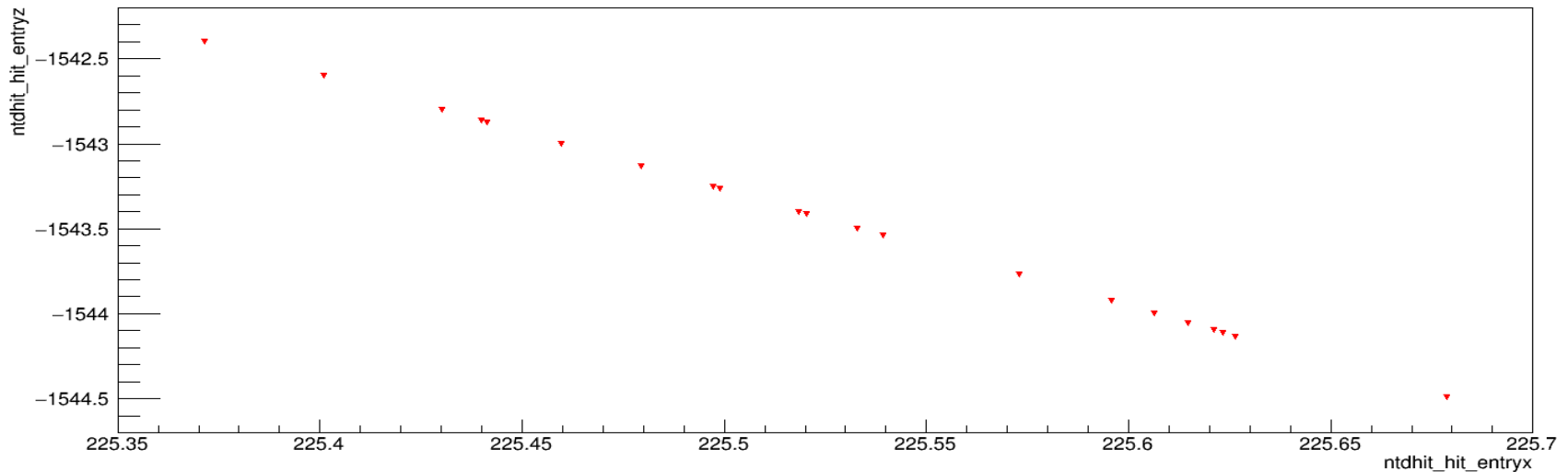
Y & Z vs X – Cuts:  $NTDHIT\_N = 29 \rightarrow 21$  *NTDHits\_in\_rows*

6

ntdhit\_hit\_entryz:ntdhit\_hit\_entryx {ntdhit\_n >= 29 && ntdhit\_n < 30 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryx >= 220 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryx <= 230 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryz >= -1544.7 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryz <= -1542.2}



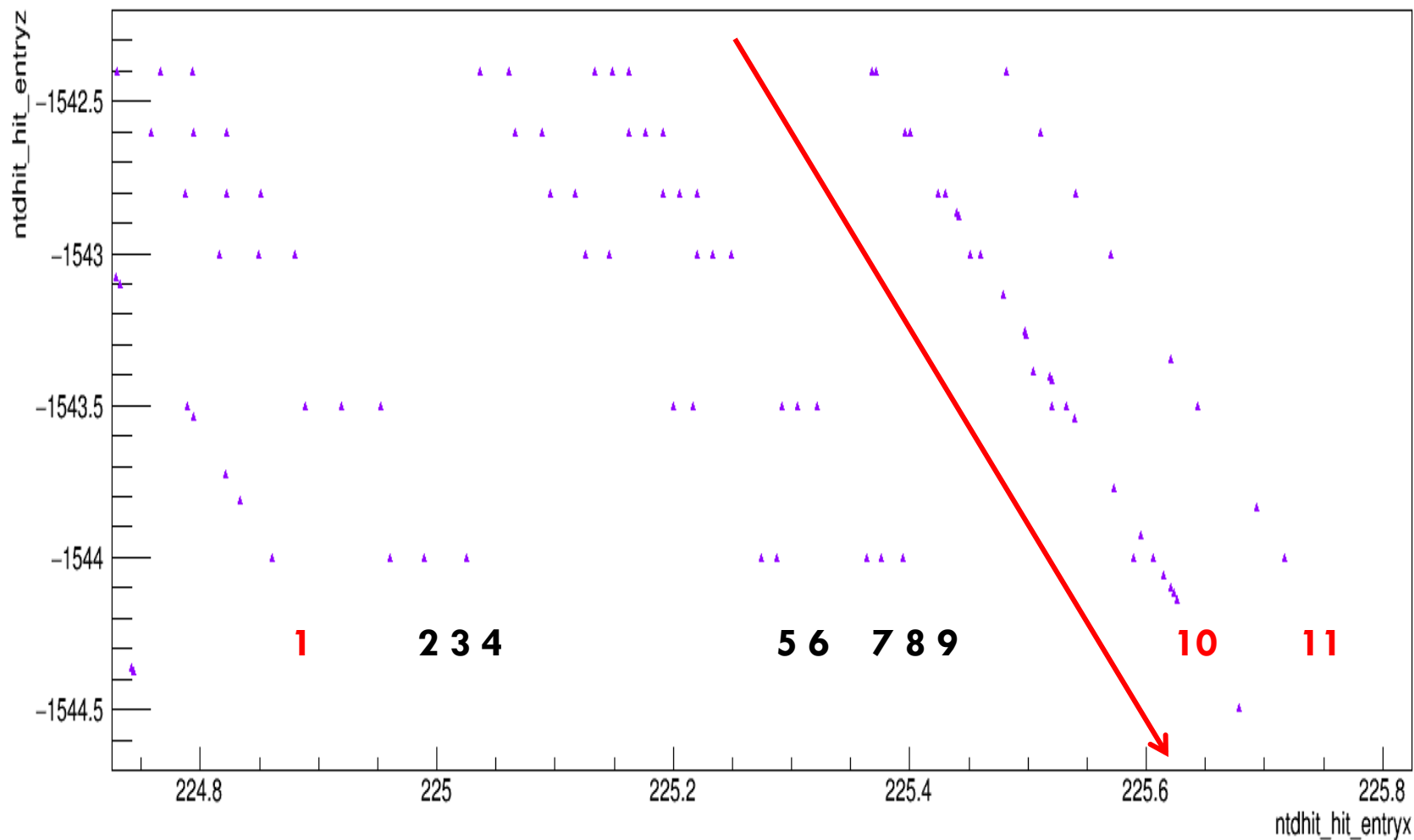
ntdhit\_hit\_entryz:ntdhit\_hit\_entryx {ntdhit\_n >= 29 && ntdhit\_n < 30 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryx >= 225 && ntdhit\_hit\_entryx <= 226}



**Z vs X – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N → LOTS of NTDHits in rows**

7

`ntdhit_hit_entryz:ntdhit_hit_entryx {ntdhit_hit_entryx >= 220 && ntdhit_hit_entryx <= 230 && ntdhit_hit_entryz >= -1544.7 && ntdhit_hit_entryz <= -1542.2}`





# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)

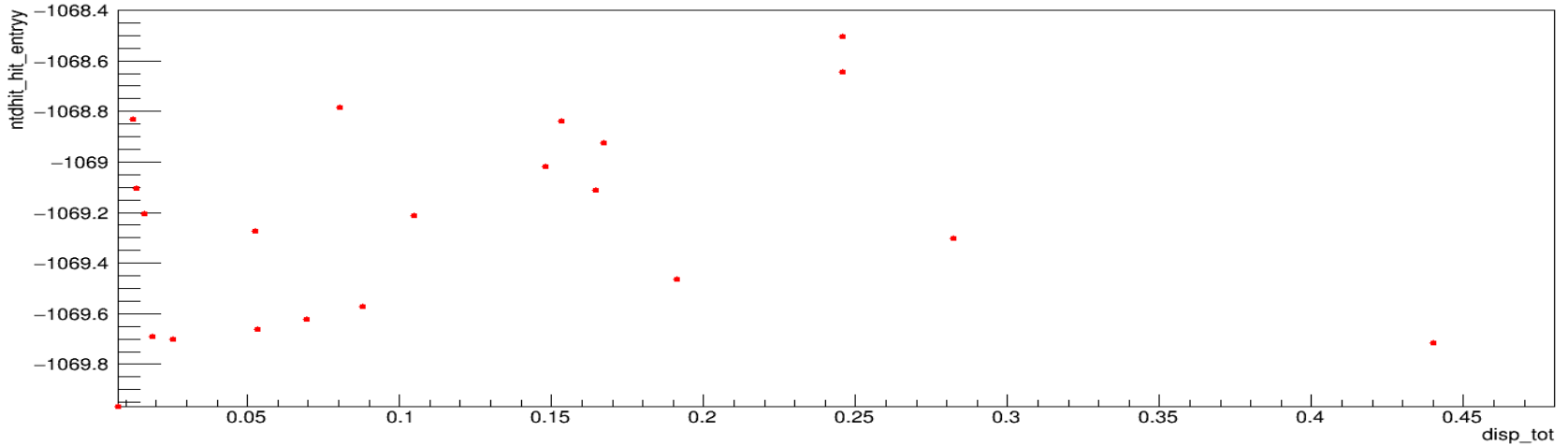


MoEDAL

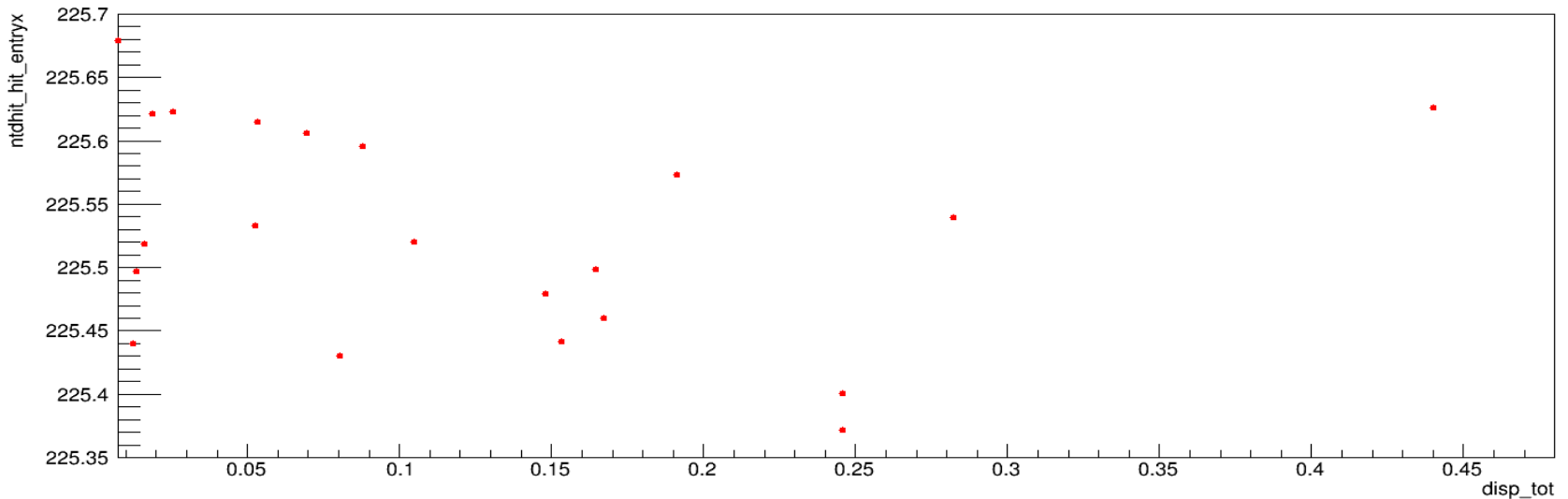
*Y & X vs Disp – Cuts: NTDHIT\_N = 29 → 21 NTDHits\_in\_rows*

8

ntdhit\_hit\_entry:TMath: Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz) (ntdhit\_n >= 29 && ntdhit\_n < 30 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry >= 220 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry <= 230 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry >= -1544.7 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry <= -1542.2)



ntdhit\_hit\_entry:TMath: Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz) (ntdhit\_n >= 29 && ntdhit\_n < 30 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry >= 220 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry <= 230 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry >= -1544.7 && ntdhit\_hit\_entry <= -1542.2)





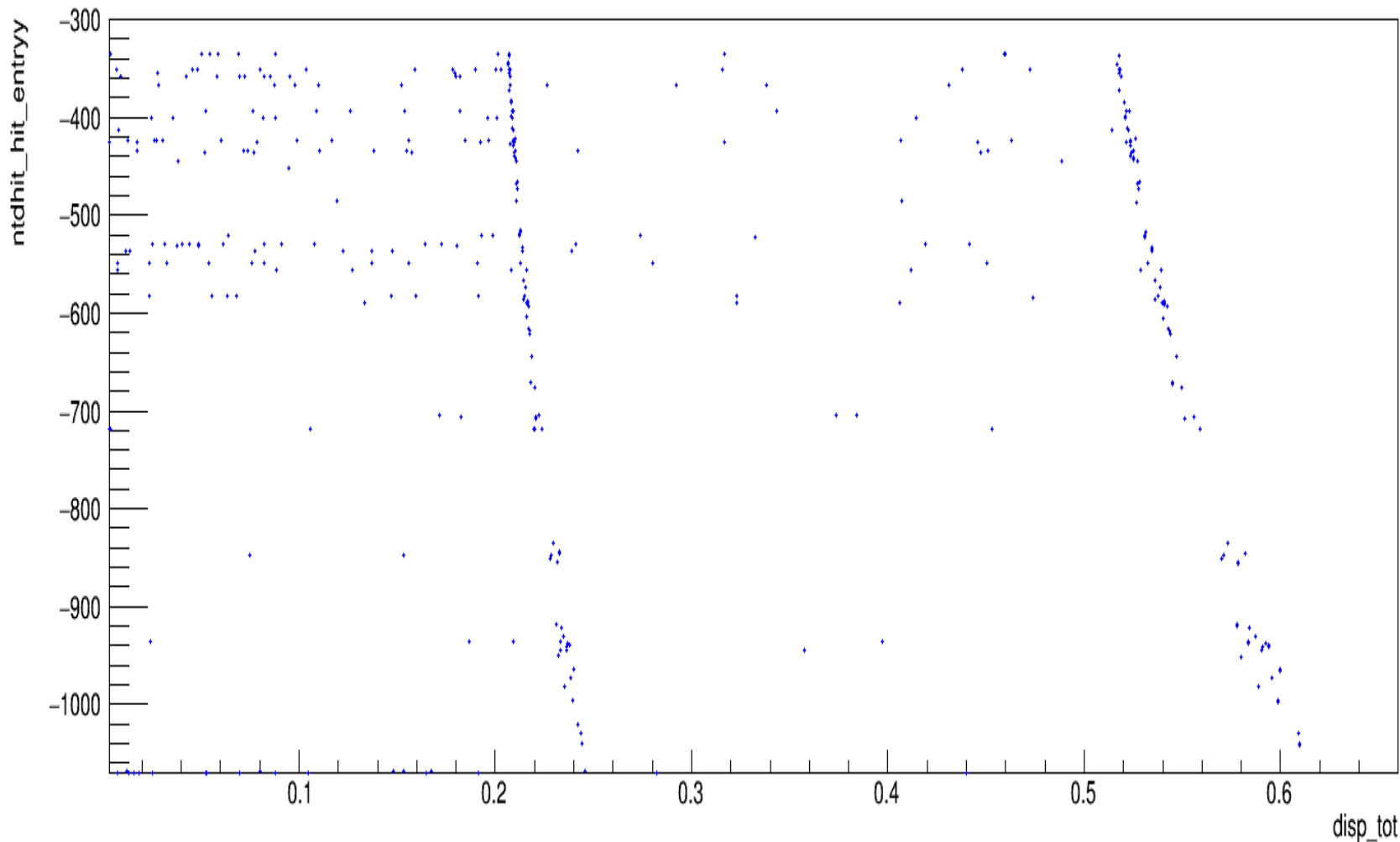


# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)



MoEDAL *Y vs Disp – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N* → *LOTS of NTDHits in rows*

`ntdhit_hit_entry:TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit_hit_dispx*ntdhit_hit_dispx + ntdhit_hit_dispy*ntdhit_hit_dispy + ntdhit_hit_dispz*ntdhit_hit_dispz) (ntdhit_hit_entry >= 220 && ntdhit_hit_entry <= 230 && ntdhit_hit_entryz >= -1544.7 && ntdhit_hit_entryz <= -1542.2)`





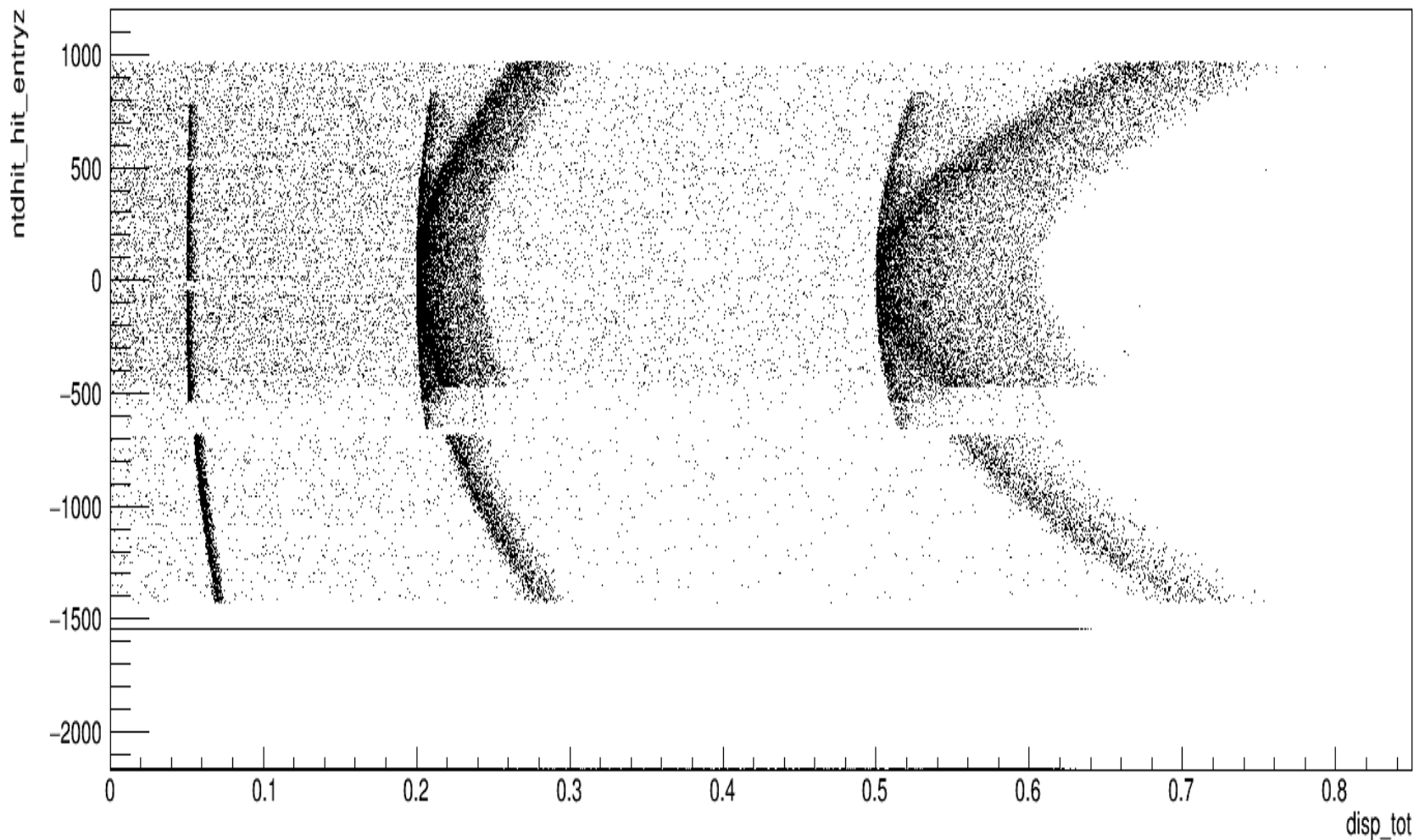
# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)



MoEDAL *Z vs Disp – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N* → *ALL of NTDHits in rows*

10

`ntdhit_hit_entryz:TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit_hit_dispx*ntdhit_hit_dispx + ntdhit_hit_dispy*ntdhit_hit_dispy + ntdhit_hit_dispz*ntdhit_hit_dispz)`





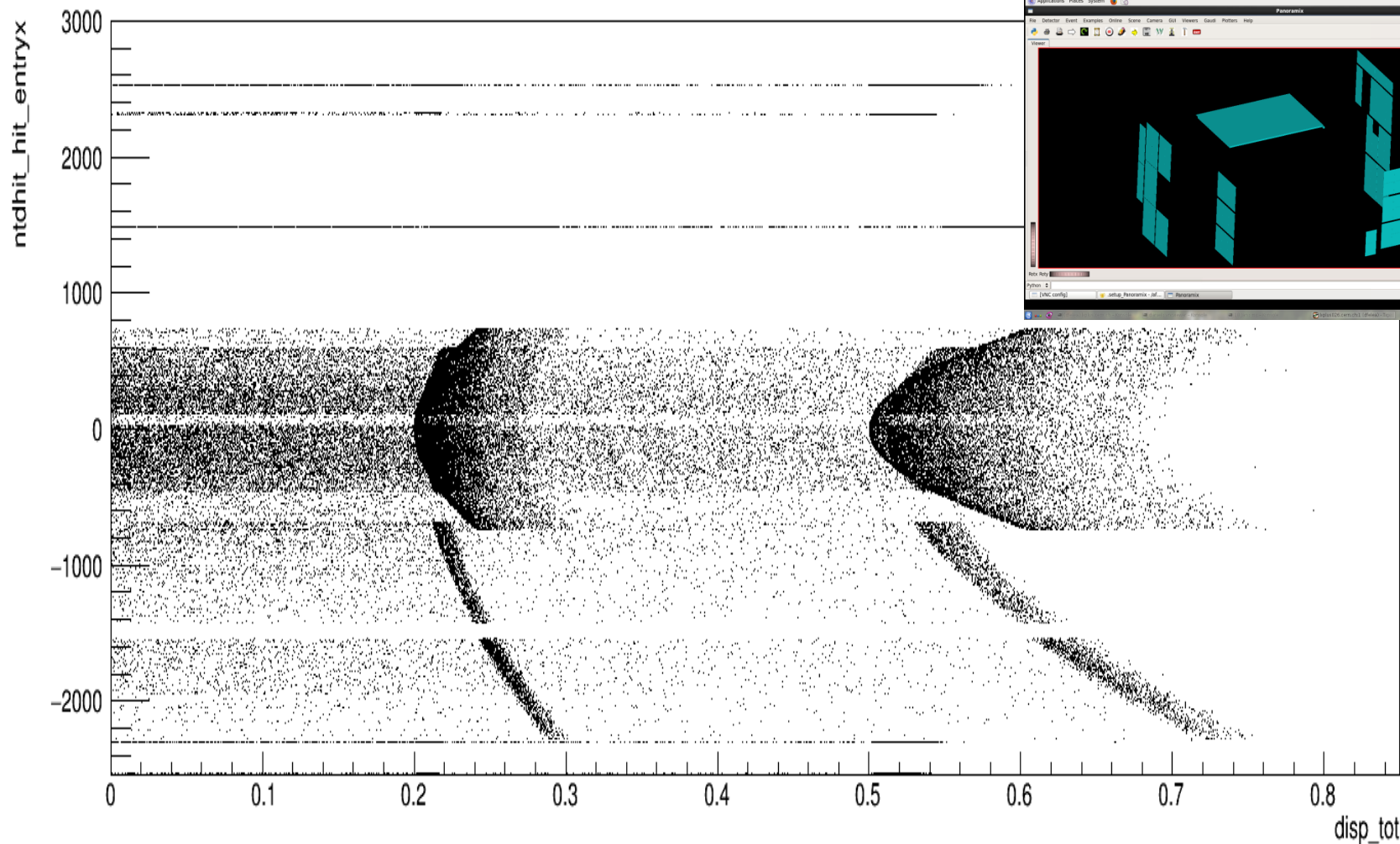
# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)



MoEDAL *X vs Disp – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N* → ALL of NTDHits in rows

11

ntdhit\_hit\_entryx:TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz)





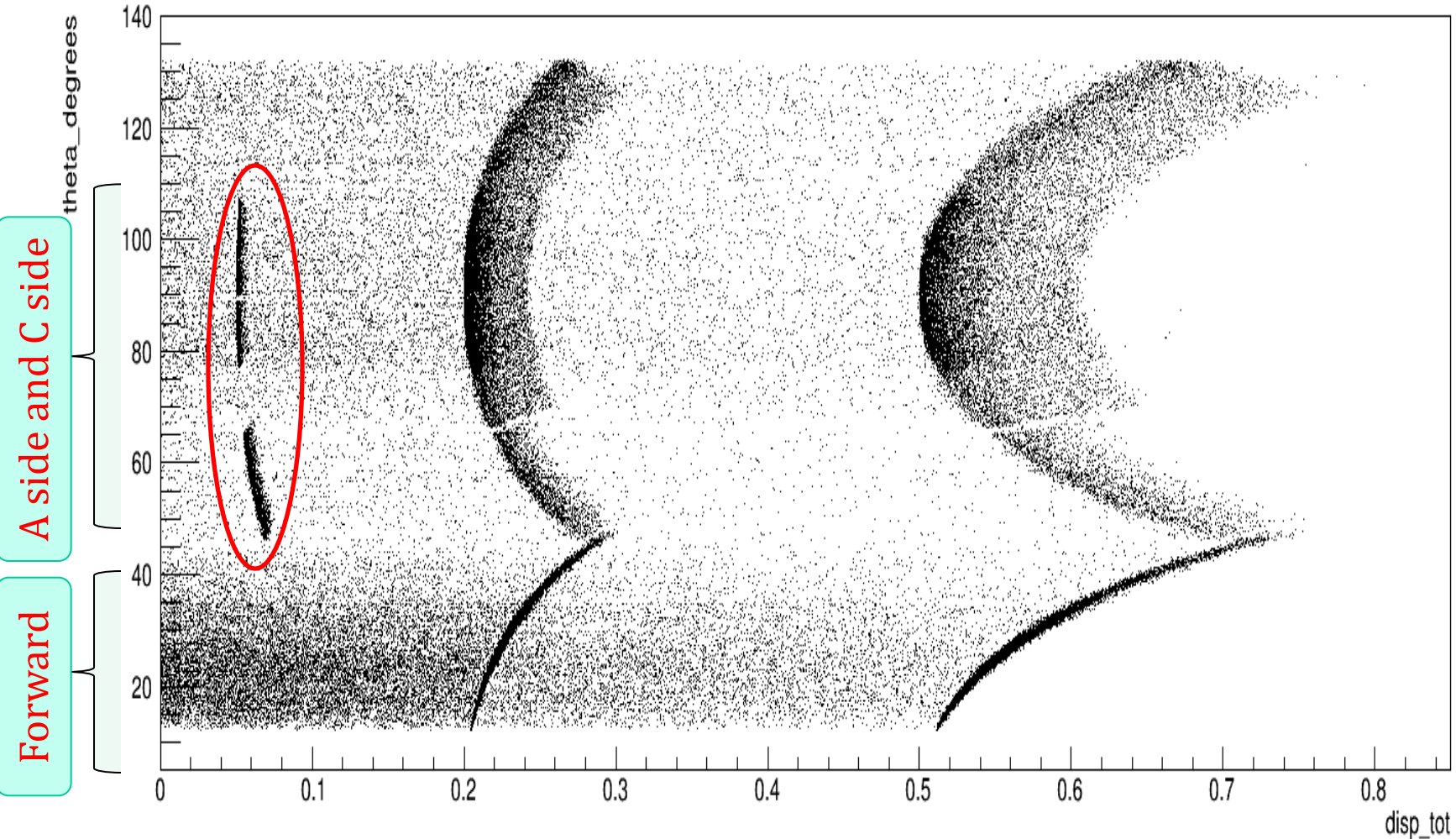
# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)



MoEDAL  $\theta$  vs Disp – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N  $\rightarrow$  ALL of NTDHits in rows

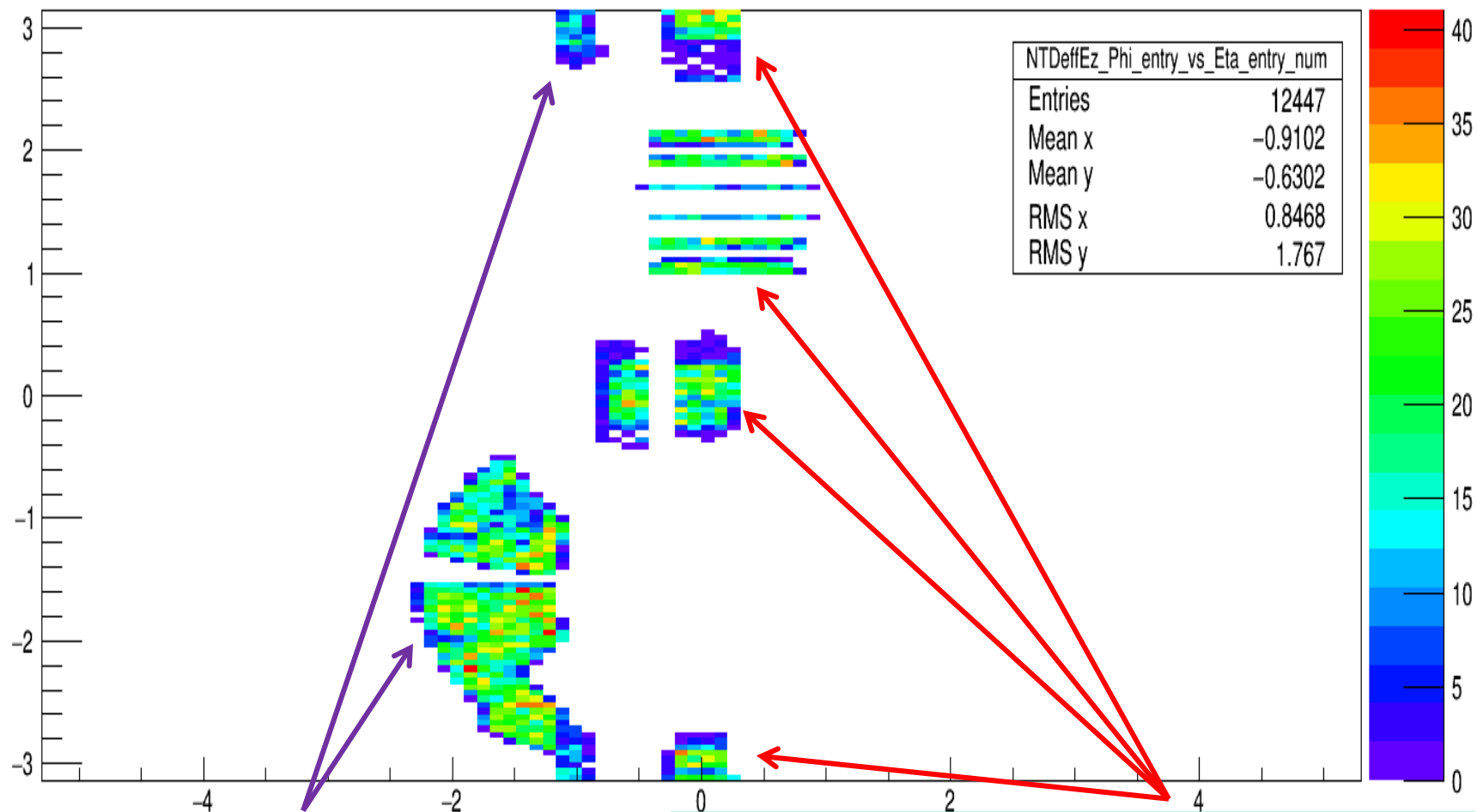
12

180 \* TMath::ACos(ntdhit\_hit\_entryz / (TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_entryx \* ntdhit\_hit\_entryx + ntdhit\_hit\_entryy \* ntdhit\_hit\_entryy + ntdhit\_hit\_entryz \* ntdhit\_hit\_entryz))) \* 180 / 3.14159; TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx \* ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy \* ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz \* ntdhit\_hit\_dispz)



$\eta=f(\theta)$  vs  $\varphi$  (old, faulty geometry though)

NTDeffEz\_Phi\_entry\_vs\_Eta\_entry



Forward (MMT3)

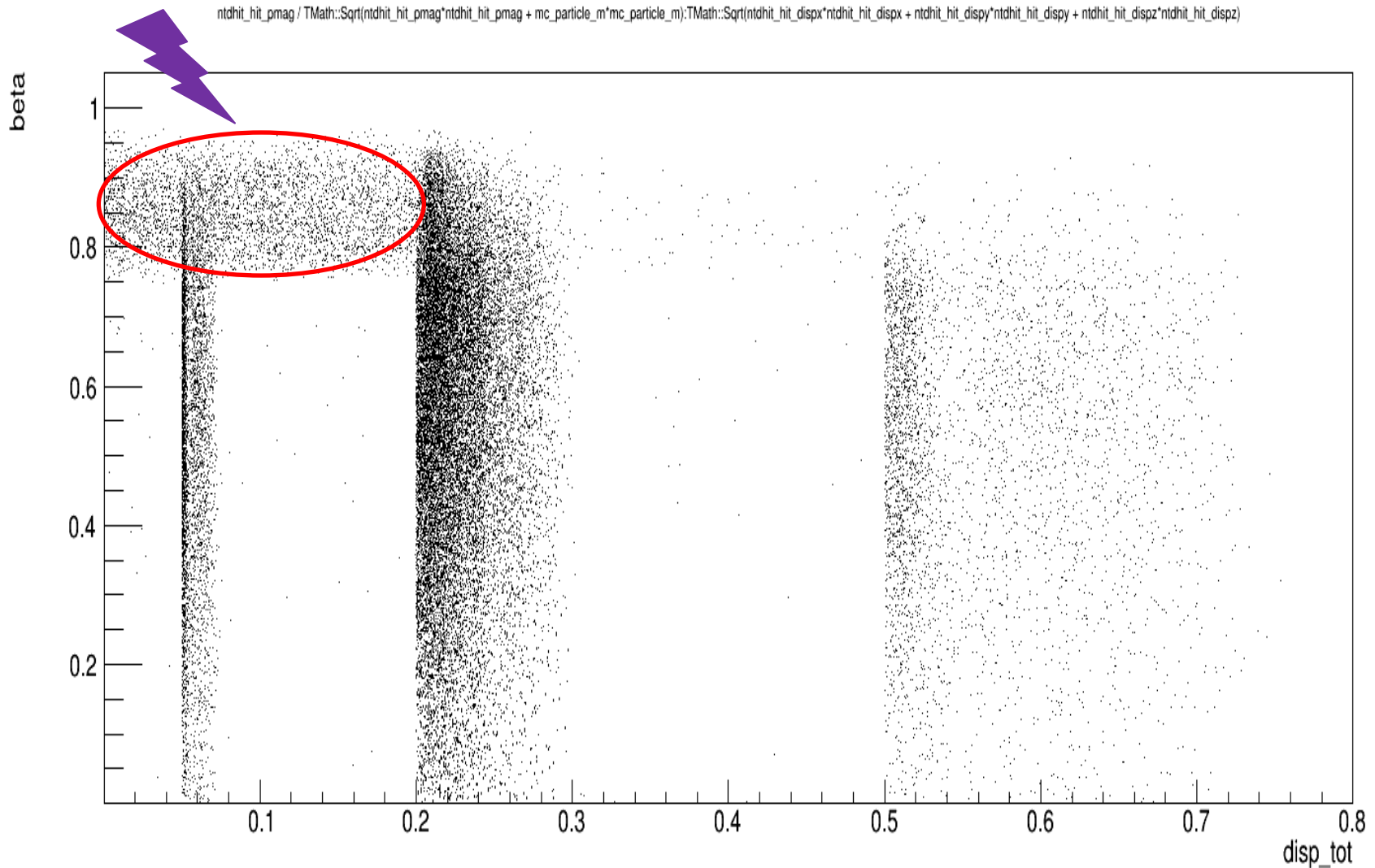
A side and C side ( $\theta \rightarrow 90^\circ$  &  $\theta \rightarrow 270^\circ$ )



# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)

MoEDAL  $\beta$  vs Disp – NO Cuts in NTDHIT\_N  $\rightarrow$  ALL of NTDHits in rows

14

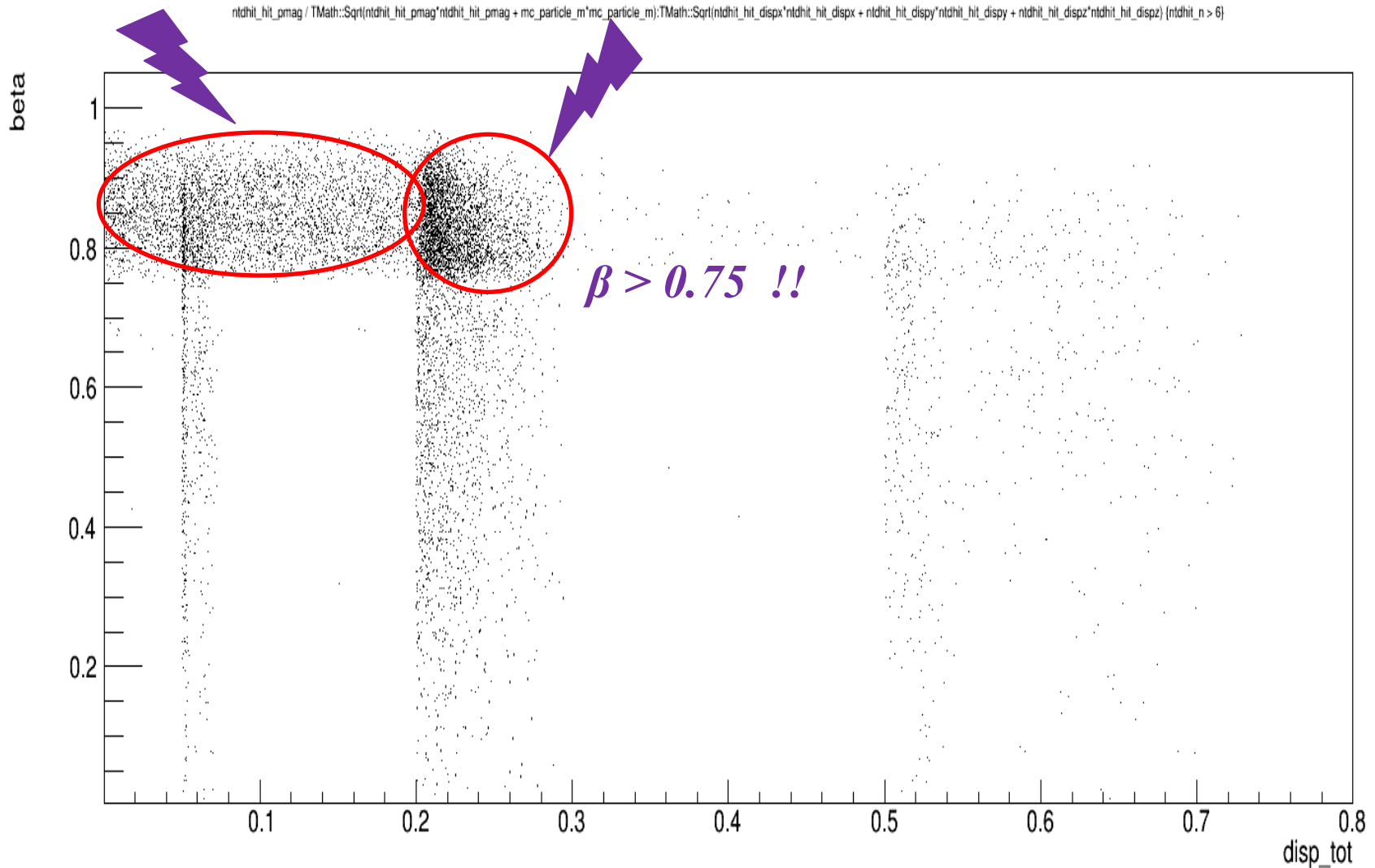




# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)

MoEDAL  $\beta$  vs Disp – Cuts:  $NTDHIT\_N > 6 \rightarrow$  ALL of  $NTDHits$  in rows

15

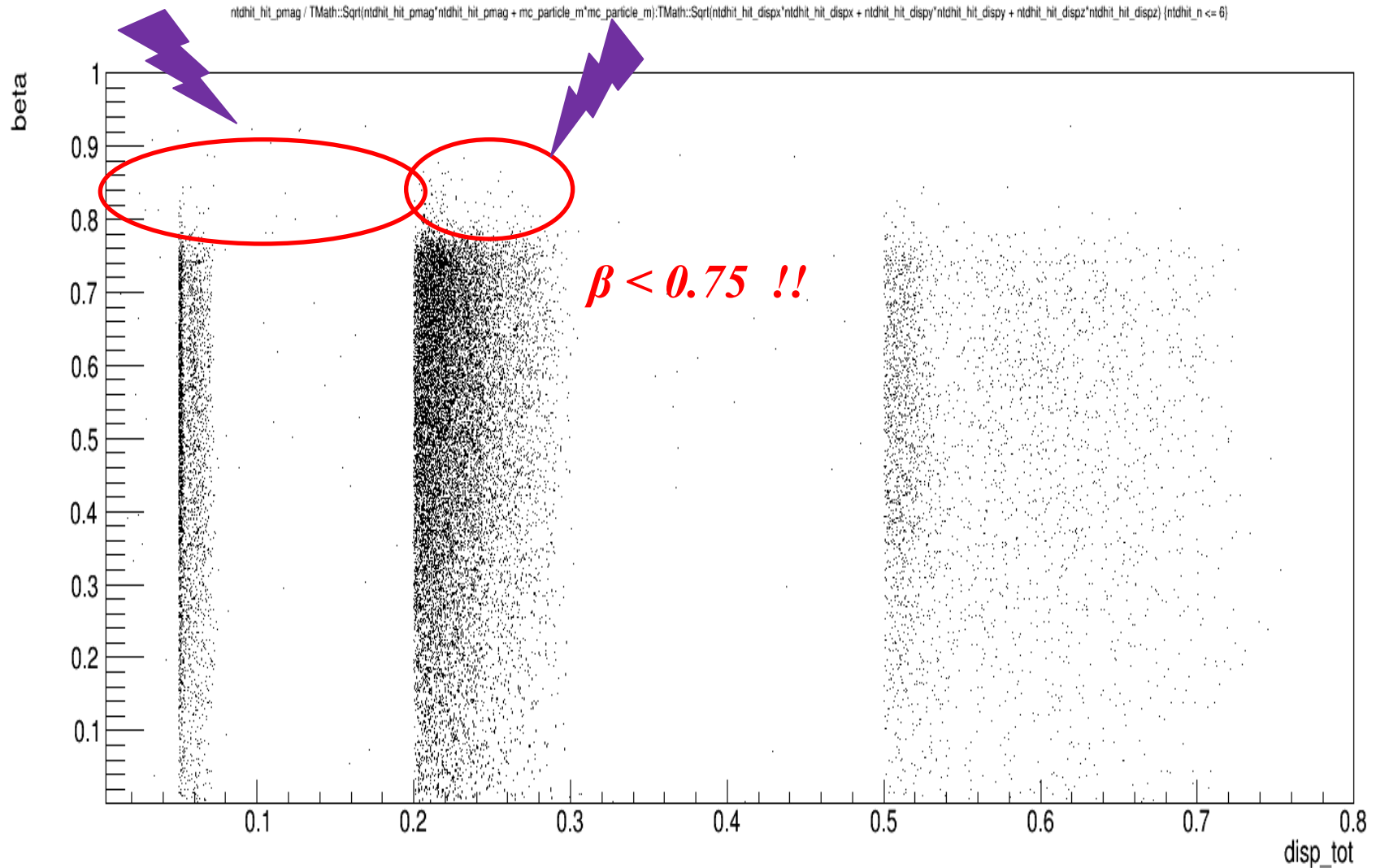




# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)

MoEDAL  $\beta$  vs Disp – Cuts:  $NTDHIT\_N \leq 6 \rightarrow$  ALL of NTDHits in rows

16







# Short Recap : NTD Hits – Short Preliminary Analysis

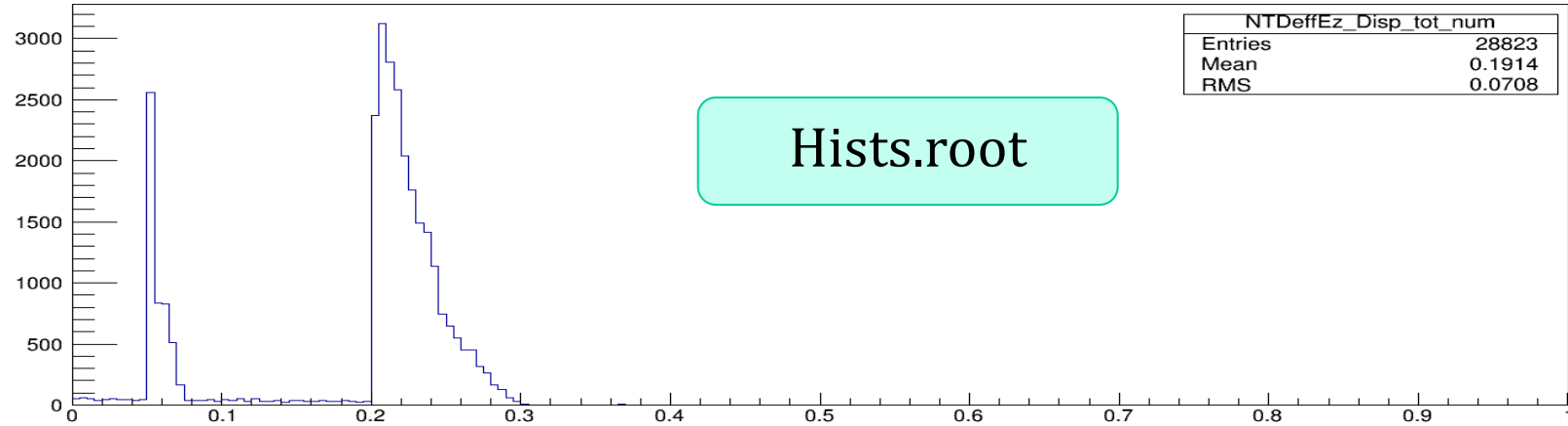
## Are there any NTD Stopped MMs ?



17

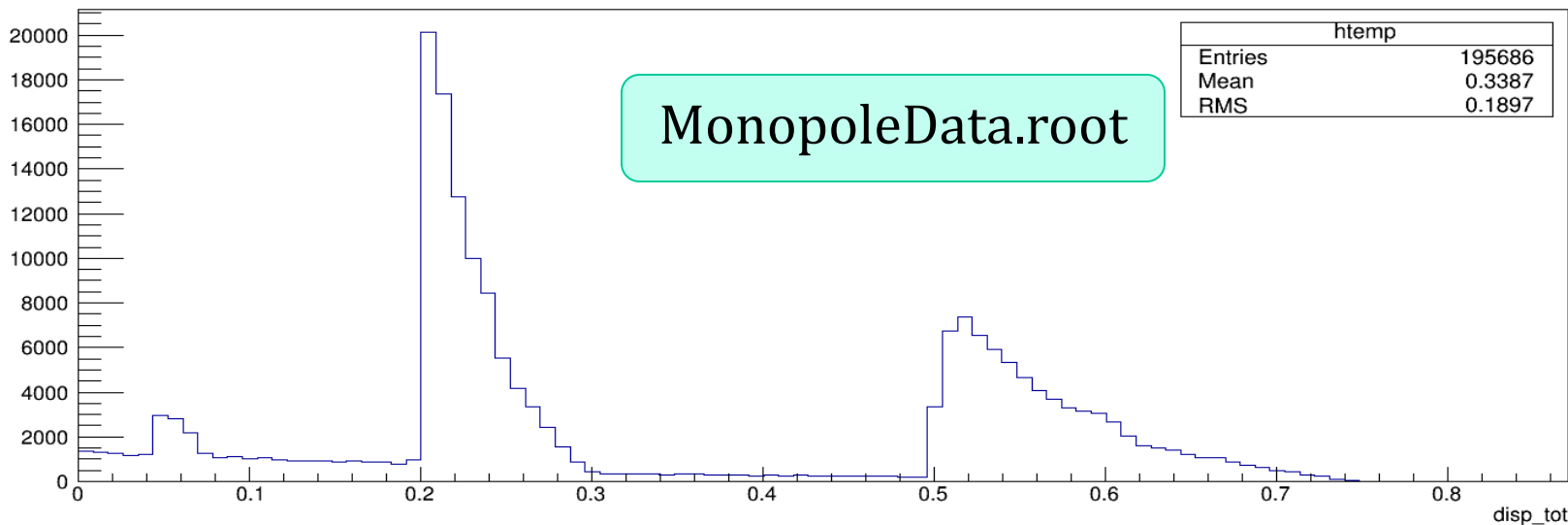
NTD Hits

NTDeffEz\_Dispatch\_tot



Hists.root

TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz)



MonopoleData.root

disp\_tot



# NTD Hits – Cut conditions and ‘nintperstep’ (G4)

*Makrofol & Lexan & CR39 – Default MoEDAL : nintperstep = 10*



MoEDAL

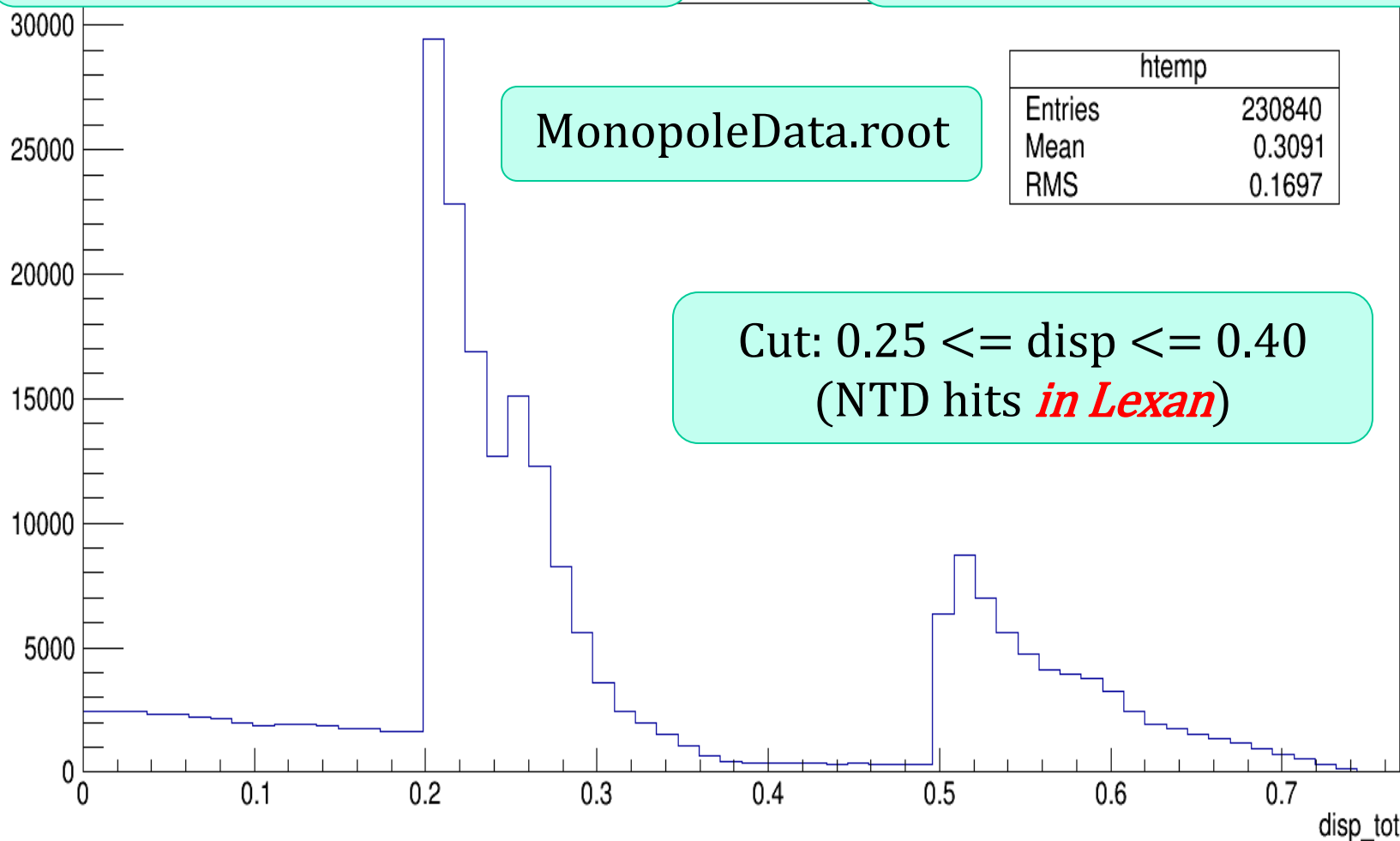
**ALL VALUES for NTDHIT\_N**

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Cut:  $0.20 \leq \text{disp} \leq 0.25$   
(NTD hits *in Makrofol*)

Cut:  $0.5 \leq \text{disp} \leq 0.75$   
(NTD hits *in CR 39*)

t\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit

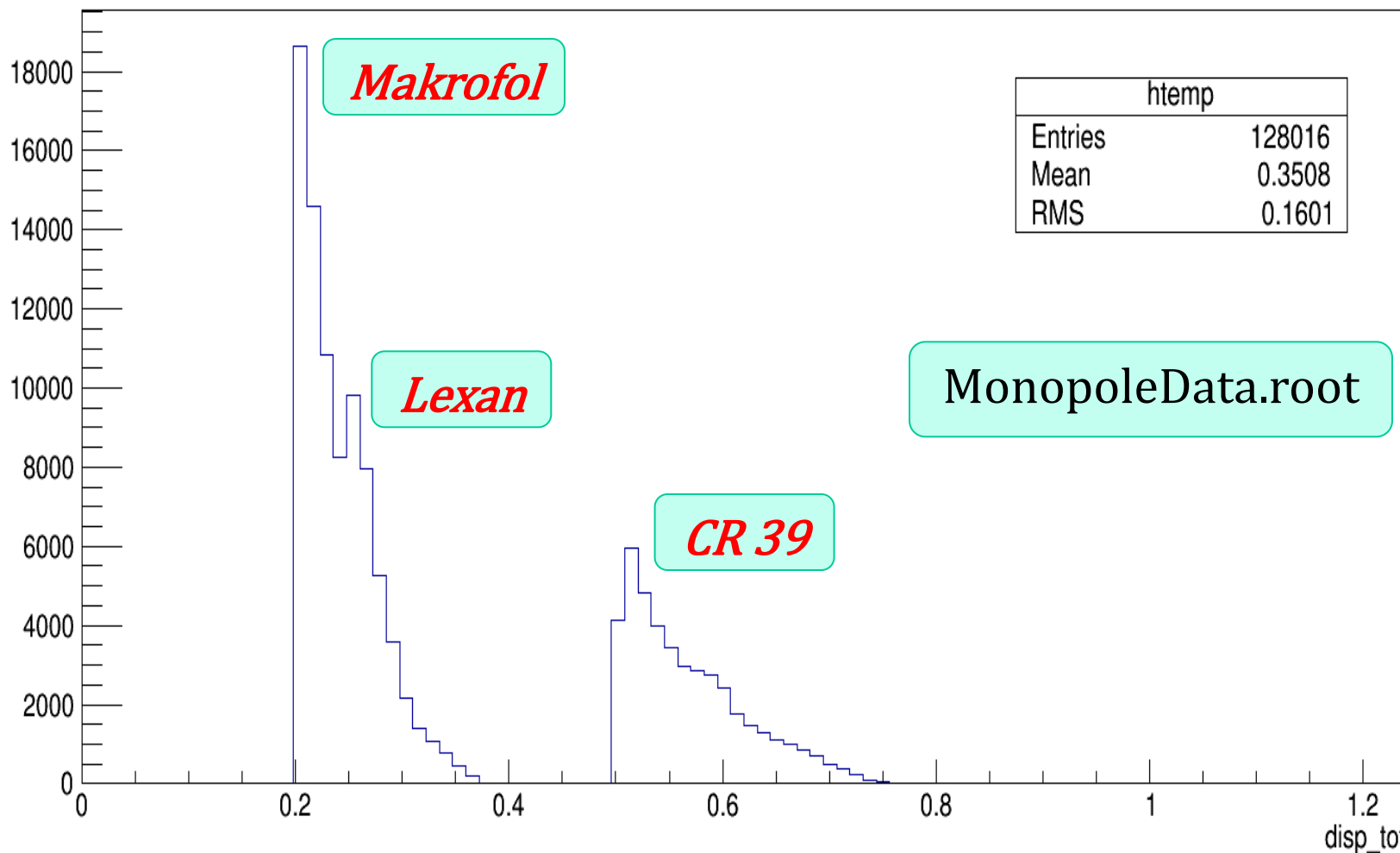


MonopoleData.root

Cut:  $0.25 \leq \text{disp} \leq 0.40$   
(NTD hits *in Lexan*)

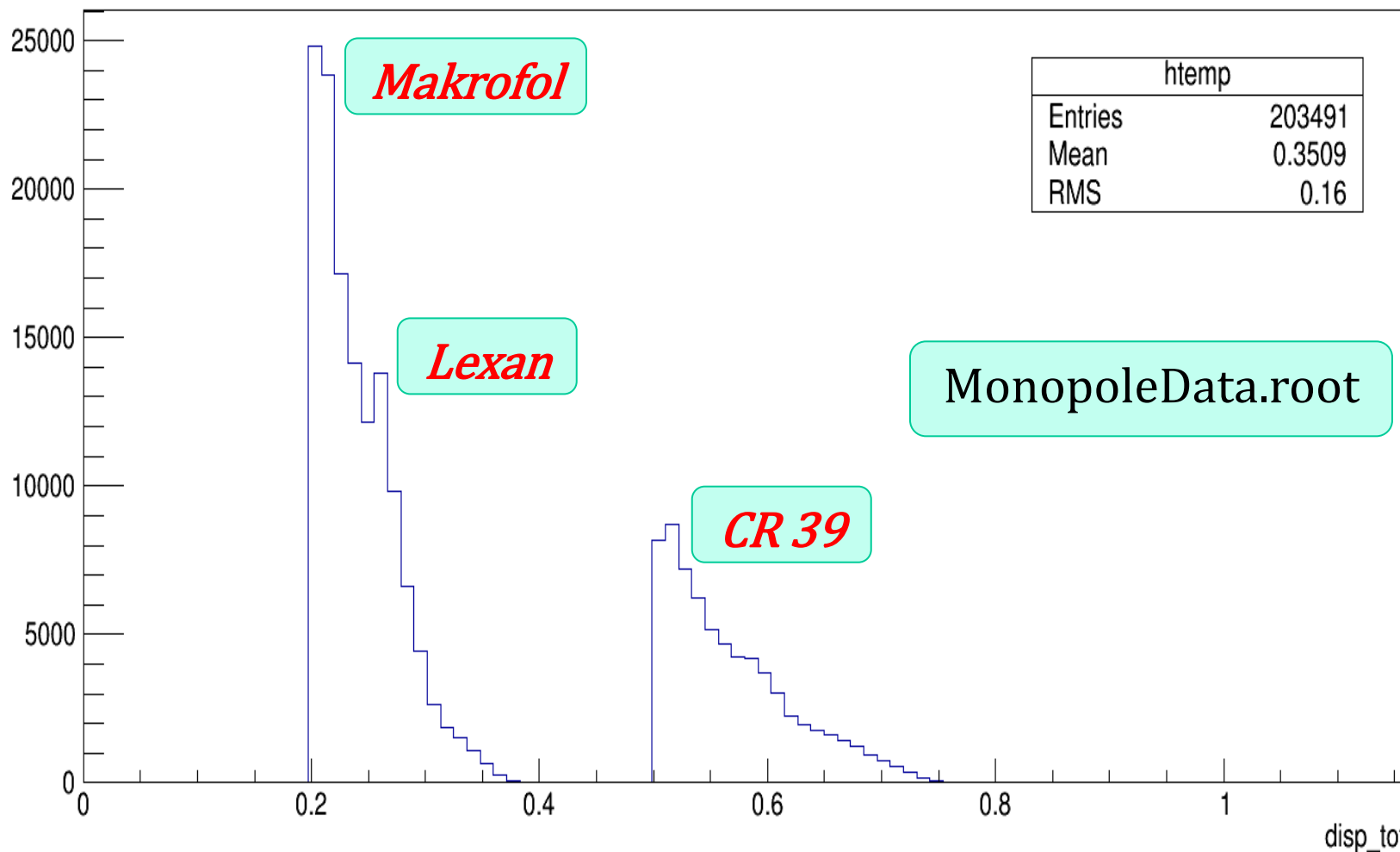
**NTD Hits**

TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz) {ntdhit\_n <= 6}



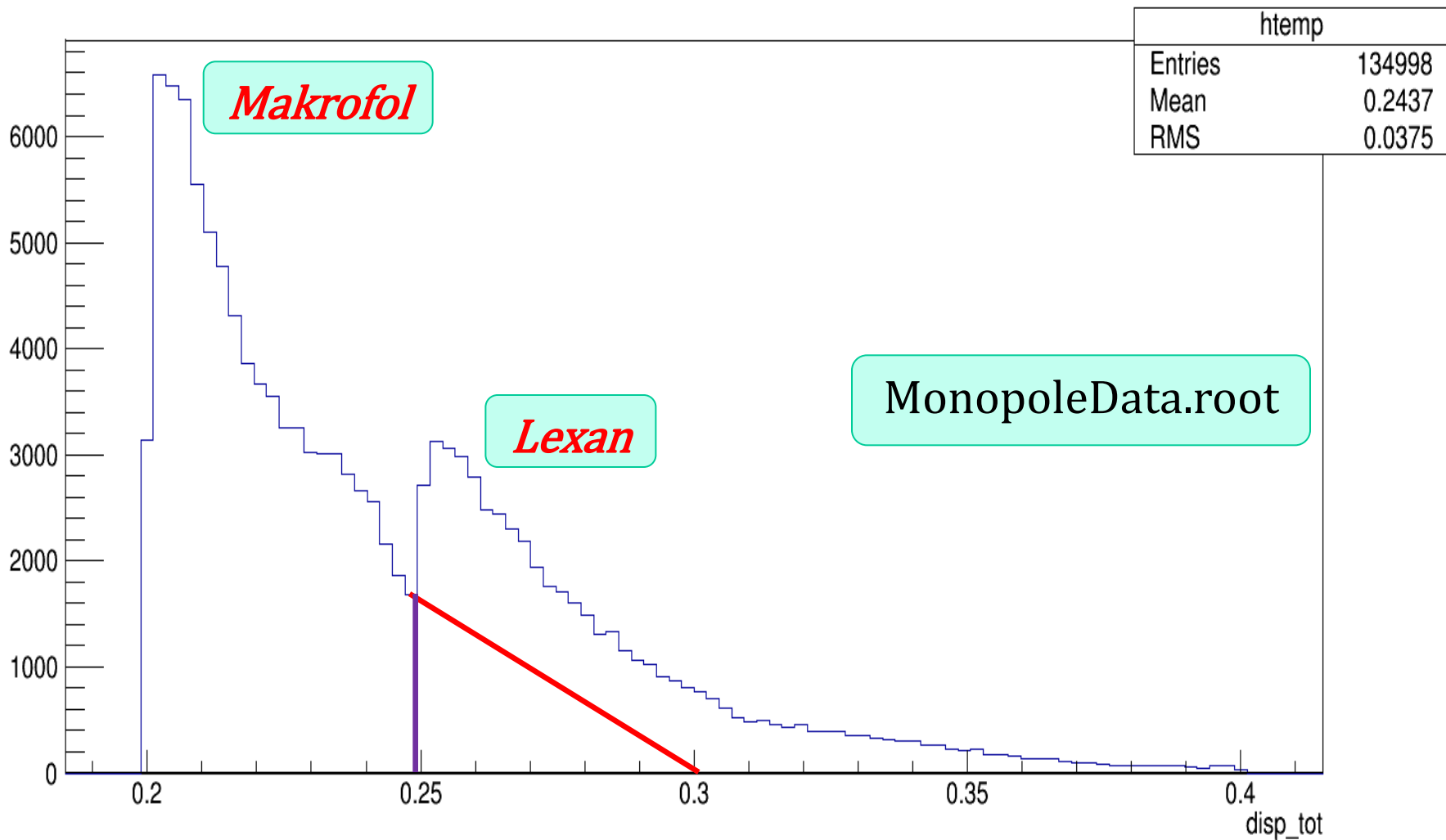
**NTD Hits**

TMath::Sqrt(ntdhit\_hit\_dispx\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispx + ntdhit\_hit\_dispy\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispy + ntdhit\_hit\_dispz\*ntdhit\_hit\_dispz)



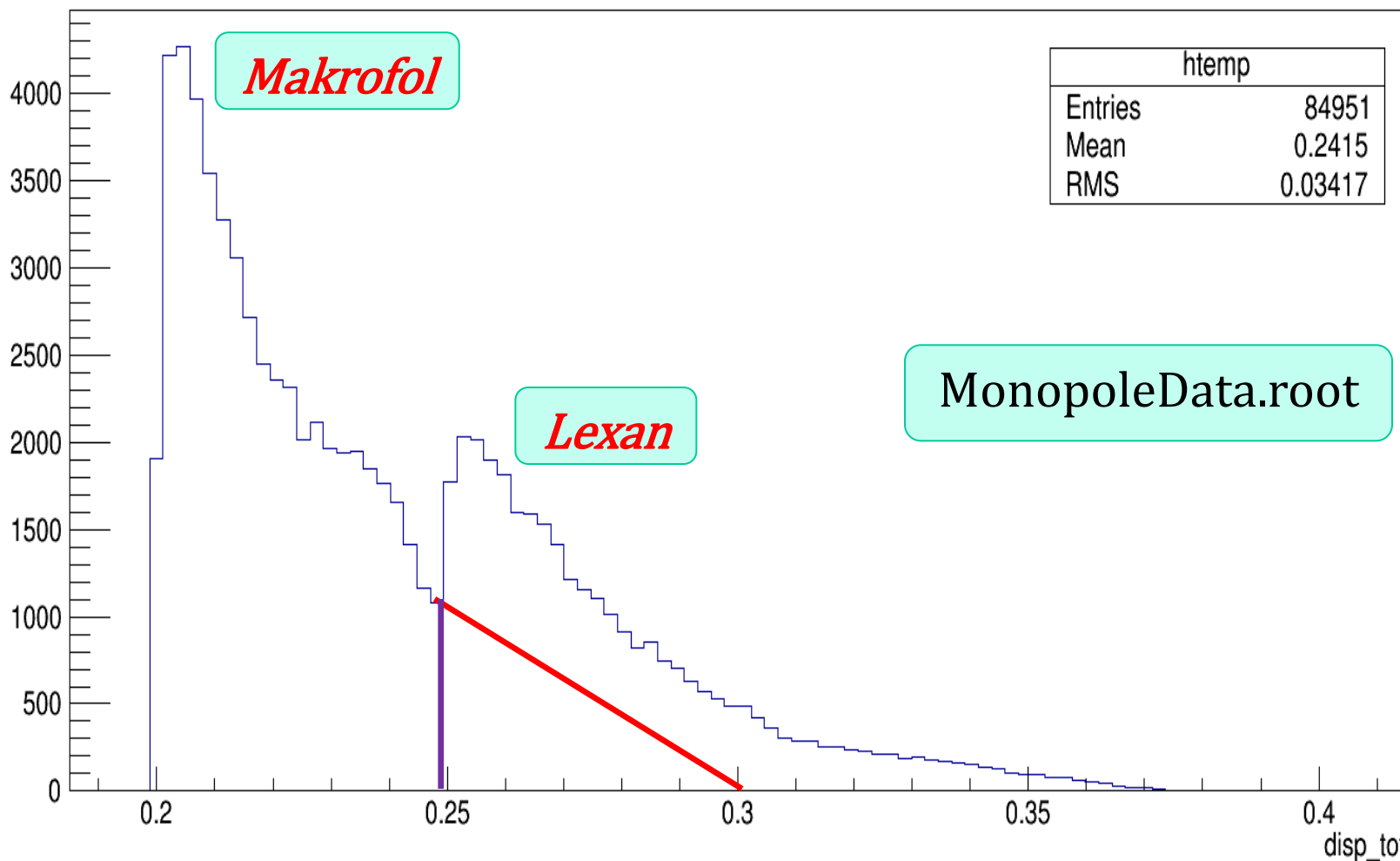
NTD Hits

TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr + nint\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr) [TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr + nint\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr) >= 0.2 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr + nint\_Ht\_dspcr/nhit\_Ht\_dspcr) <= 0.4]



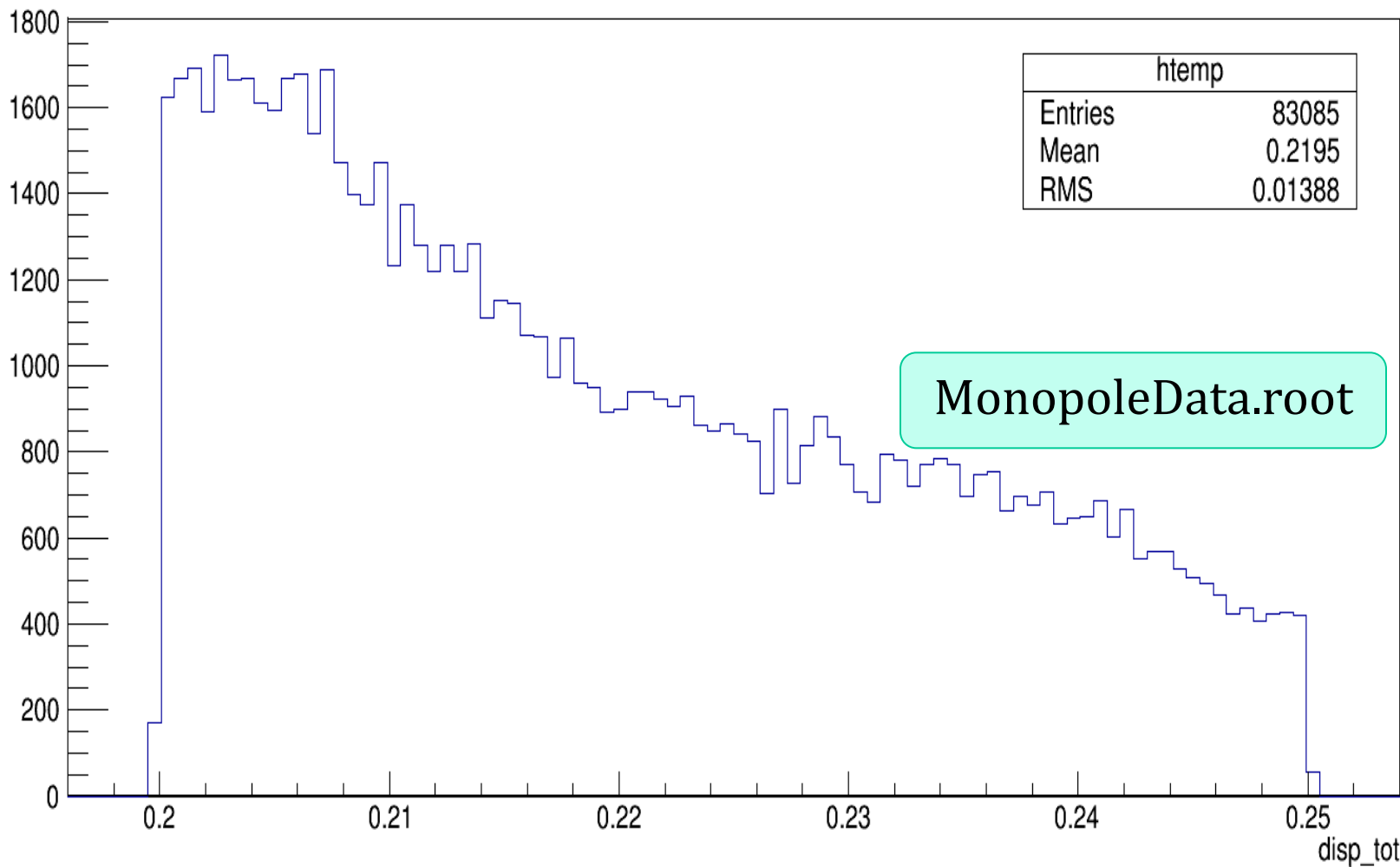
NTD Hits

TMath::Sq(nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp + nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp) <= 6 && TMath::Sq(nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp + nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp) >= 0.2 && TMath::Sq(nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp + nint\_Ht\_disp/nint\_Ht\_disp) <= 0.4



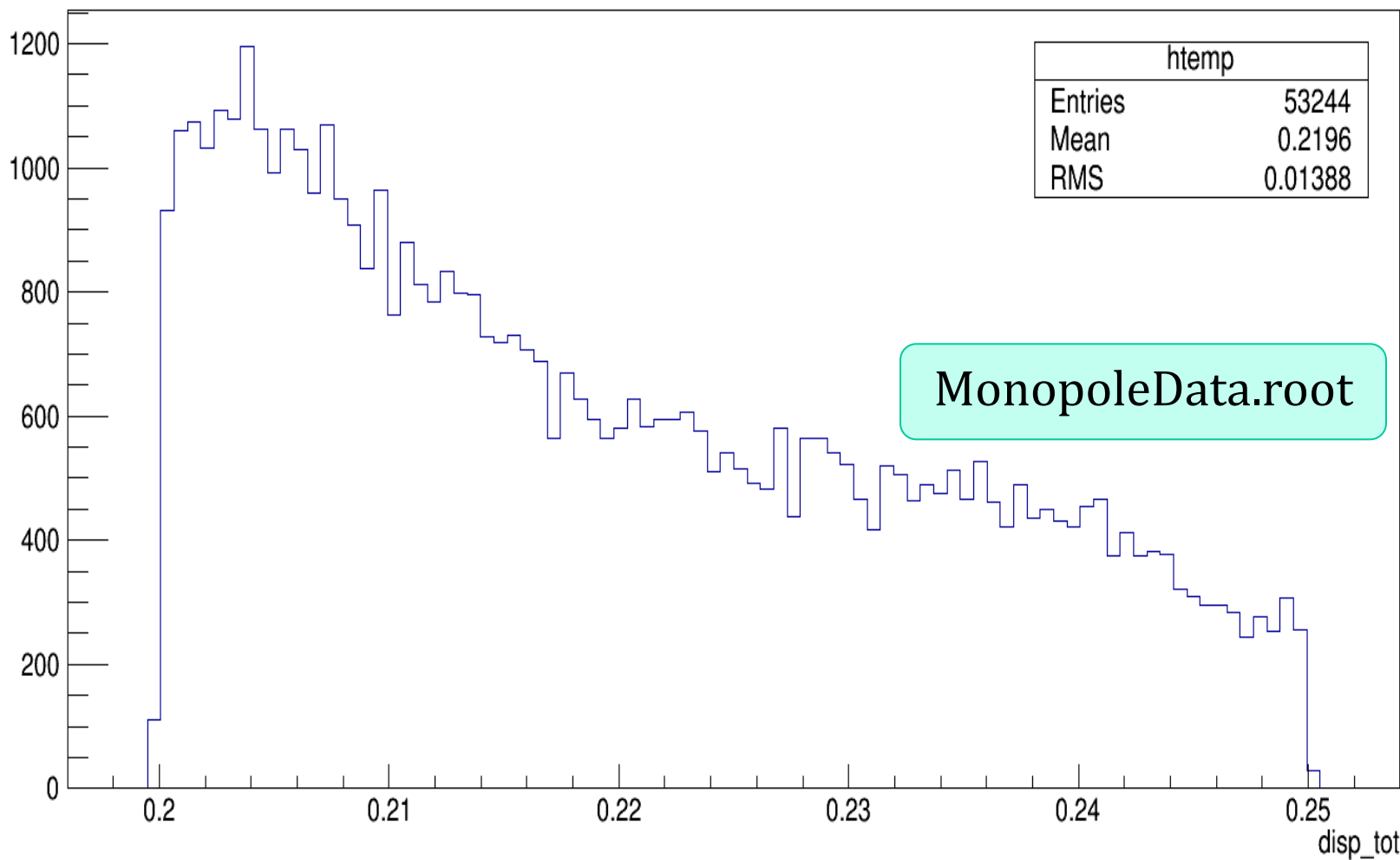
**NTD Hits**

TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dapx\*nhit\_Ht\_dapx + nhit\_Ht\_dapz\*nhit\_Ht\_dapz + nhit\_Ht\_dapx\*nhit\_Ht\_dapz + nhit\_Ht\_dapz\*nhit\_Ht\_dapx) / (TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dapx\*nhit\_Ht\_dapx + nhit\_Ht\_dapz\*nhit\_Ht\_dapz) == 0.2 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dapx\*nhit\_Ht\_dapx + nhit\_Ht\_dapz\*nhit\_Ht\_dapz) == 0.2 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_Ht\_dapx\*nhit\_Ht\_dapx + nhit\_Ht\_dapz\*nhit\_Ht\_dapz) == 0.2)



**NTD Hits**

TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) <= 6 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) >= 0.2 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) <= 0.25



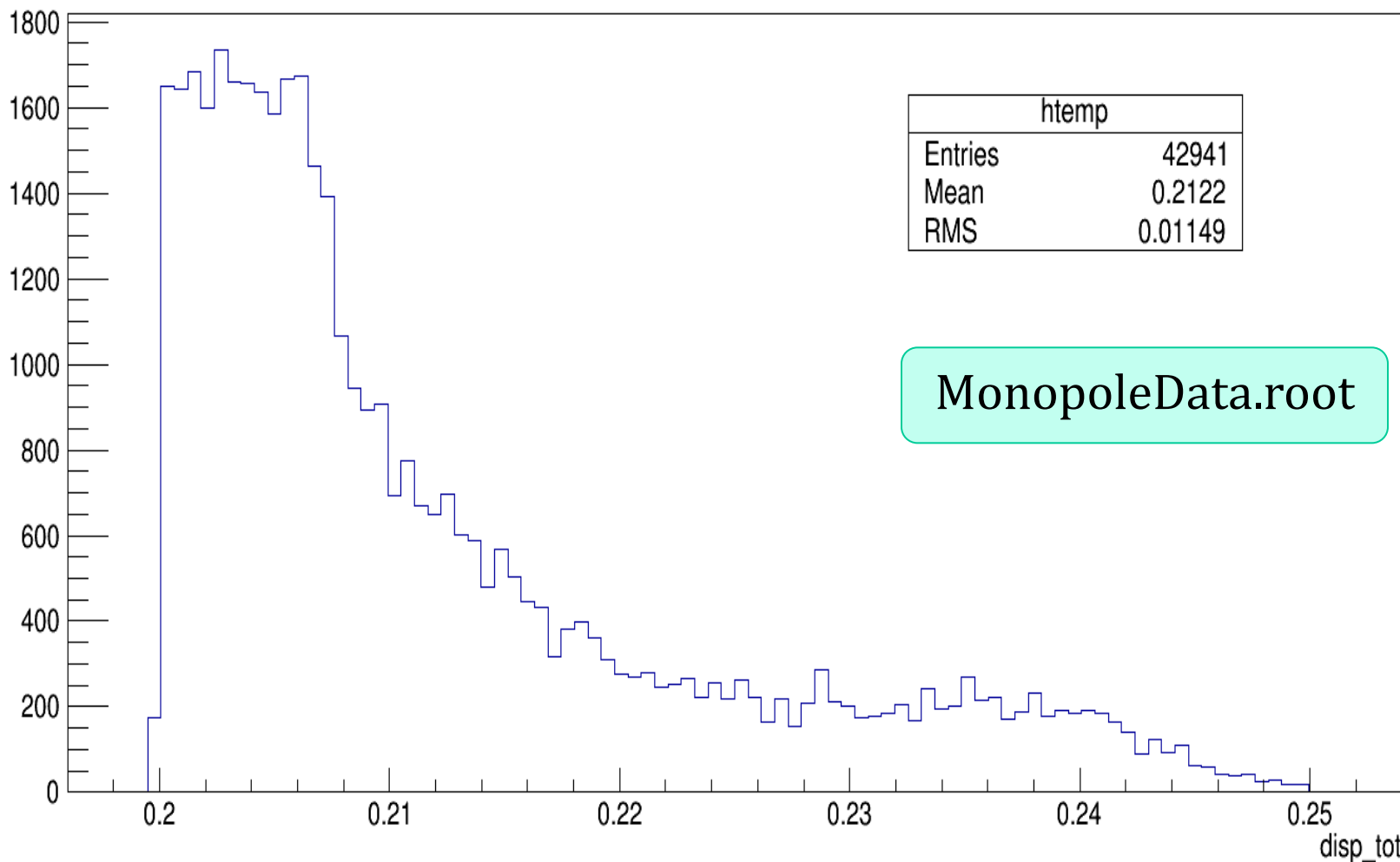


*Makrofol ONLY* – *nintperstep* = 10,000

*ALL VALUES for NTDHIT\_N &  $\theta < 15^\circ$*

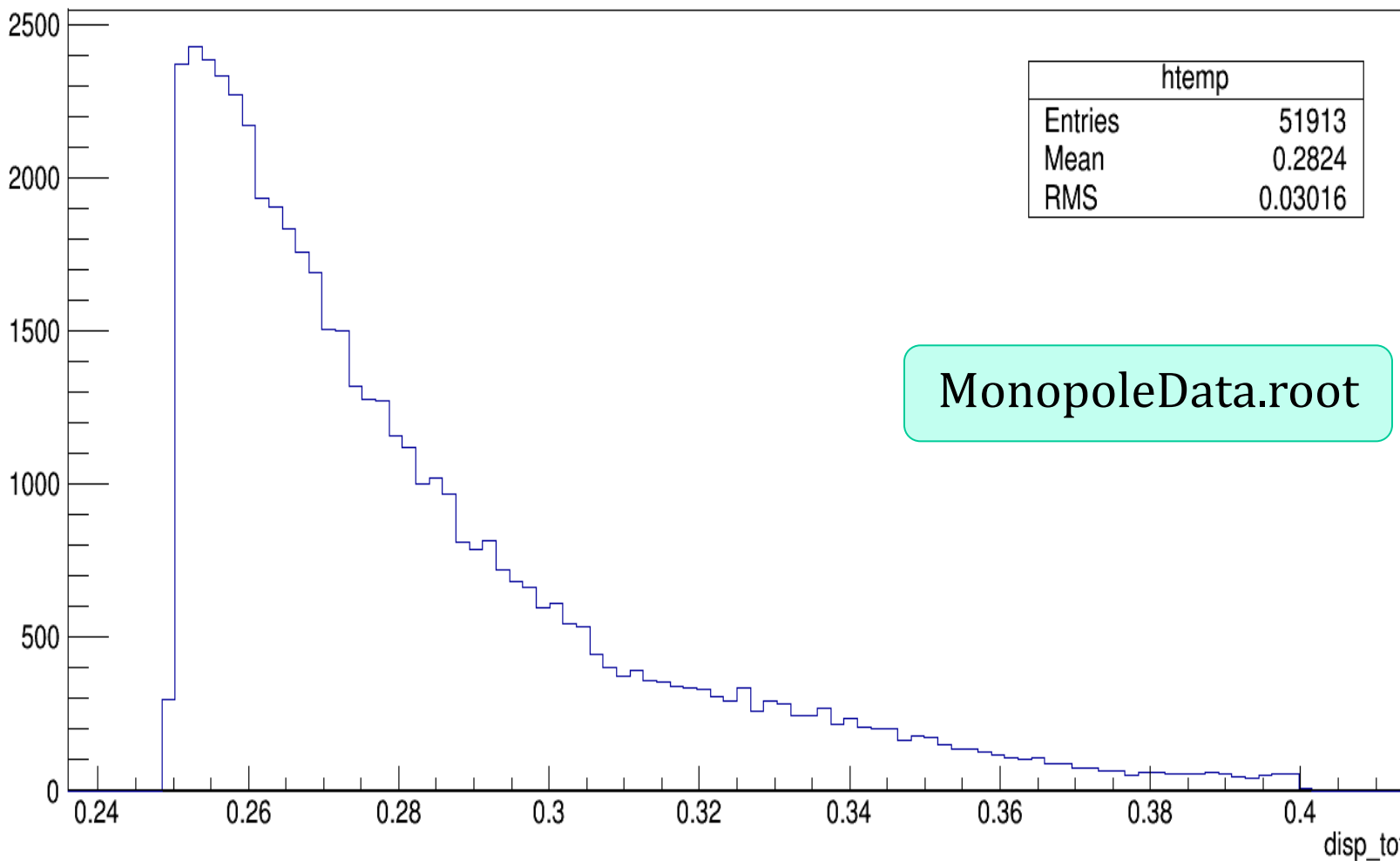
25

NTD Hits



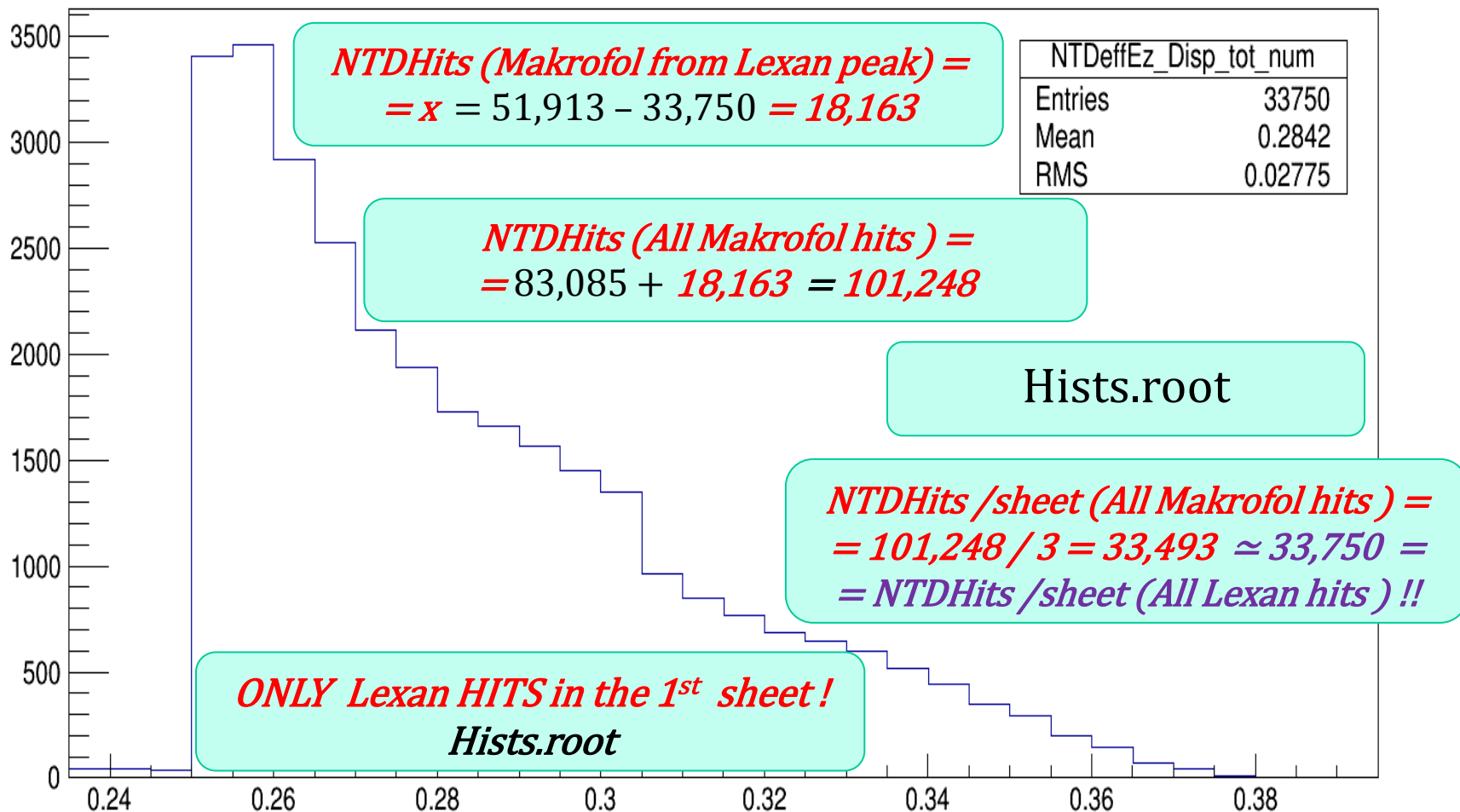
**NTD Hits**

TMath.Sqrt(nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap) / (TMath.Sqrt(nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap)) >= 0.25 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap + nhit\*\_ht\_dap\*nhit\*\_ht\_dap) <= 0.4



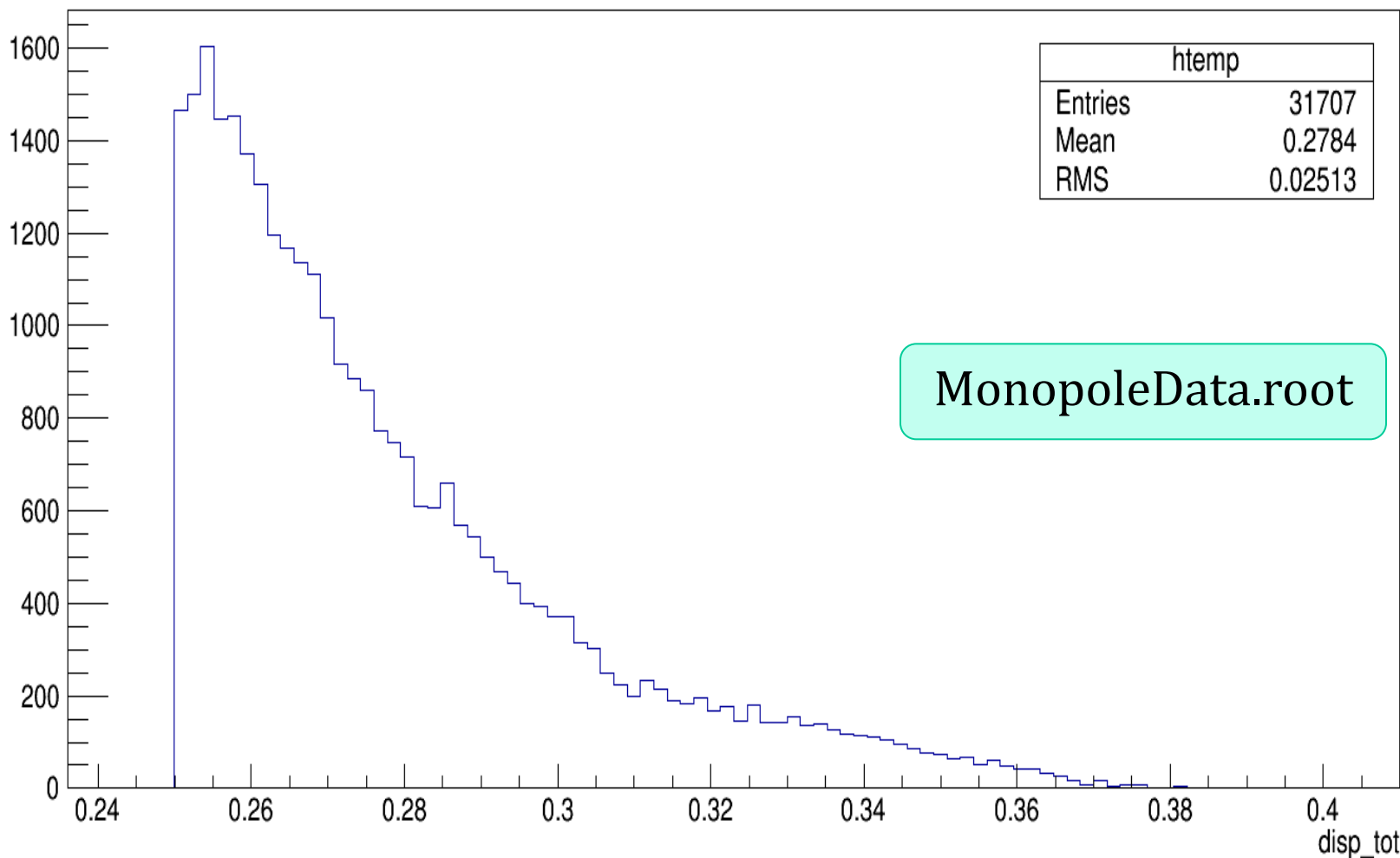
## NTD Hits

NTDeffEz\_Disp\_tot



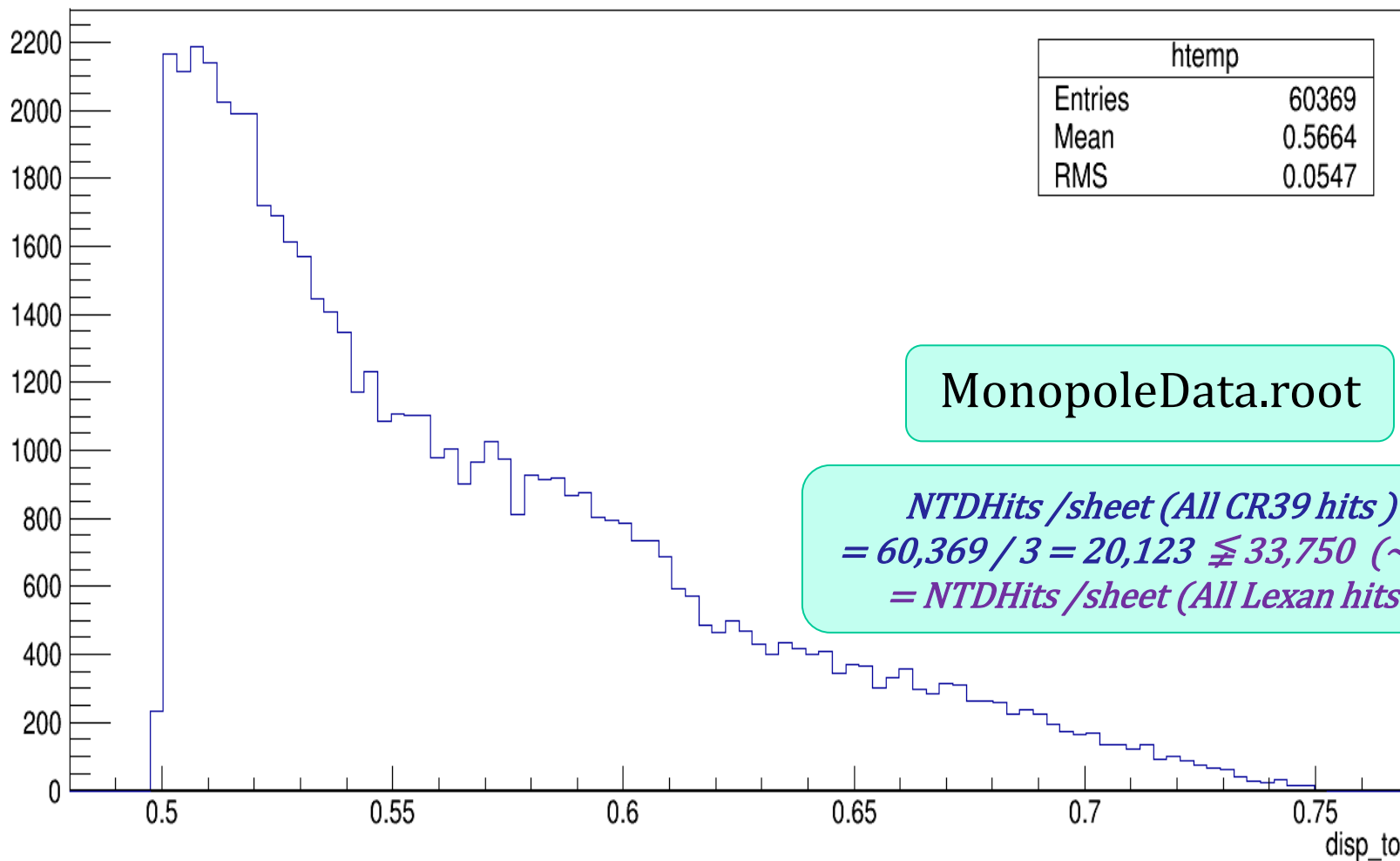
## NTD Hits

`TMath.Sqrt(nhit, htemp) >= 0.25 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit, htemp) <= 0.4`



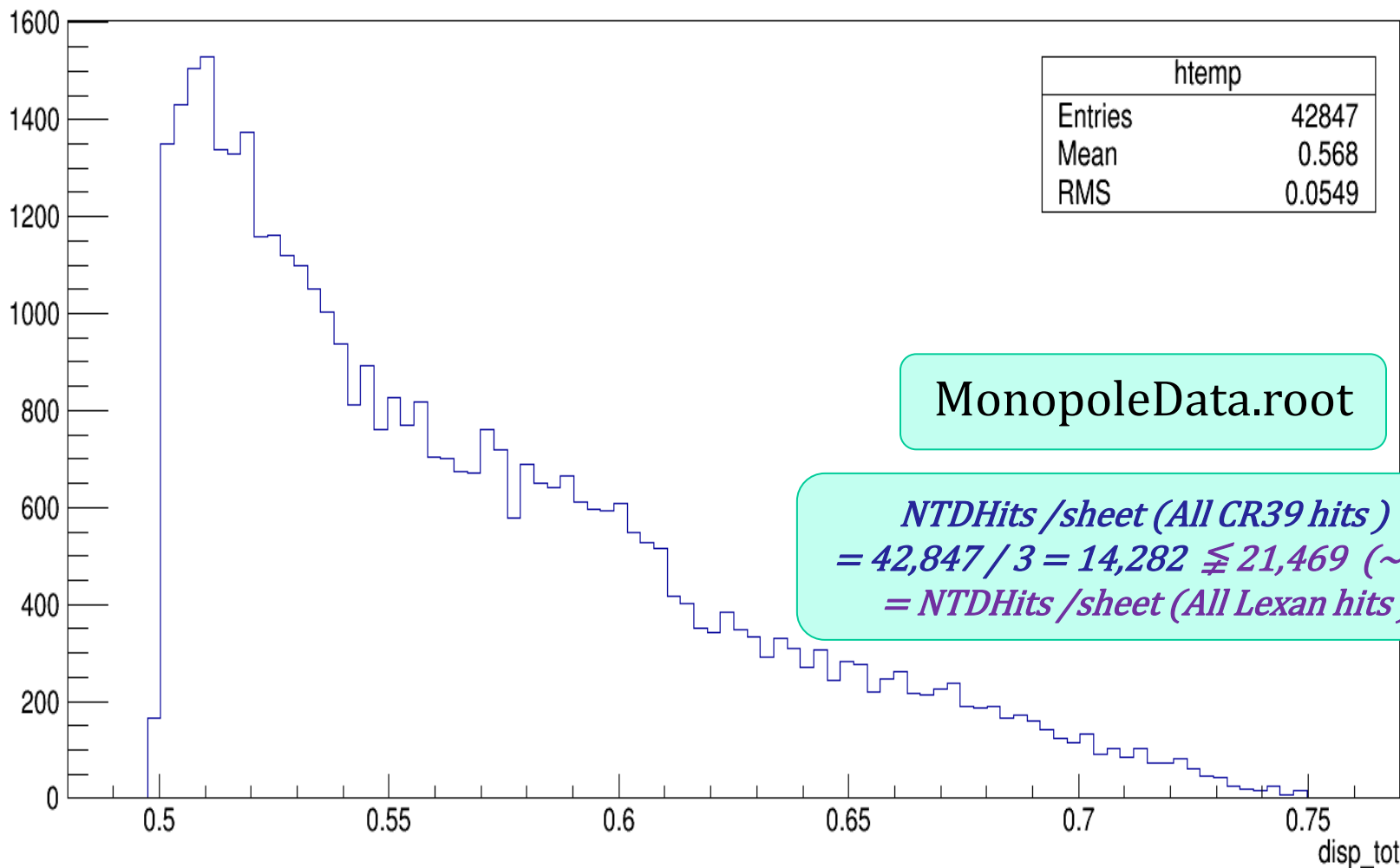
## NTD Hits

TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr) [TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr) >= 0.5 && TMath.Sqrt(nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr + nhit\_ni\_dapcr\*nhit\_ni\_dapcr) <= 0.75]



## NTD Hits

TMath::Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr(nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) - nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) <= 6 && TMath::Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) >= 0.5 && TMath::Sqrt(nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr + nhit\_HF\_dspcr/nhit\_HF\_dspcr) <= 0.75



MonopoleData.root

*NTDHits /sheet (All CR39 hits) =  
= 42,847 / 3 = 14,282 ≲ 21,469 (~68%)  
= NTDHits /sheet (All Lexan hits) !!*

→ *nintperstep* >> 1 && *ntdhit\_n* <= 6

**NTD Hits**

nintperstep	MMT Hits	NTD Hits (NO CUTS)	NTD Hits (WITH CUTS in NTDHIT_N)	
			<= 6	> 6
<i>Default = 10</i>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>230,840</b>	<b>128,016</b> <i>(55.46 %)</i>	<b>102,824</b> <i>(44.54 %)</i>
<b>80</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>206,989</b>	<b>154,707</b> <i>(74.74 %)</i>	<b>52,282</b> <i>(25.26 %)</i>
<b>10,000</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>203,491</b>	<b>168,484</b> <i>(82.80 %)</i>	<b>35,007</b> <i>(17.20 %)</i>



## Are there any NTD Stopped MMs ?

Predictions for next time :

$$\frac{\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} N_{HitsMakrofol}}{3} = 28,823$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} N_{HitsCR39} = N_{HitsMakrofol}$$

Investigated

Presumably : NTD are NOT STOPPED in the NTDs !!

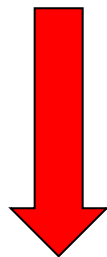
But... a hit was considered as STOPPED when ...  
... NOT detected after exiting from a Makrofol sheet  
and entering in a determined area...



→  $nintperstep \gg 1 \ \&\& \ ntdhit\_n \leq 6$

**Preliminary conclusions : Cuts needed :  $nintperstep \gg 1 \ \&\& \ ntdhit\_n \leq 6$**

**Presumptions :  $\lim (\theta \rightarrow 0)(N_{\text{Makrofol Hits}} / 3) = \lim (\theta \rightarrow 0)(N_{\text{CR39 Hits}} / 3) = N_{\text{Lexan Hits}}$**



**Results so far :  $\lim (\theta \rightarrow 0)(N_{\text{Makrofol Hits}} / 3) = N_{\text{Lexan Hits}}$   
(from MonopoleData.root and Hists.root)**

**Results so far :  $\lim (\theta \rightarrow 0)(N_{\text{Makrofol Hits}} / 3) \not\cong \lim (\theta \rightarrow 0)(N_{\text{CR39 Hits}} / 3)$   
(from MonopoleData.root)**

Thank you !